

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory

IONOSPHERIC PREDICTIONS

*for
September
1964*

TB 11-499-18/TO 31-3-28



U. S. DEPARTMENT of COMMERCE
National Bureau of Standards
Number 18/Issued June 1964

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Luther H. Hodges, Secretary

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
A. V. Astin, Director

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory

Ionospheric Predictions

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[Formerly "Basic Radio Propagation Predictions," CRPL Series D.]

The CRPL Ionospheric Predictions are issued monthly as an aid in determining the best sky-wave frequencies over any transmission path, at any time of day, for average conditions for the month. Issued three months in advance, each issue provides tables

of numerical coefficients that define the functions describing the predicted worldwide distribution of foF2 and M(3000)F2 and maps for each even hour of universal time of MUF(Zero)F2 and MUF(4000)F2.

NOTE: Department of Defense personnel see back cover.

Use of funds for printing this publication approved by the Director of the Bureau of the Budget (June 19, 1961).

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National Bureau of Standards

The functions of the National Bureau of Standards are set forth in an Act of Congress, March 3, 1901, as amended. These include the development and maintenance of the national standards of measurement and the provision of means and methods for making measurements consistent with these standards; the determination of physical constants and properties of materials; the development of methods and instruments for testing materials, devices, and structures; advisory services to government agencies on scientific and tech-

nical problems; invention and development of devices to serve special needs of the Government; and the development of standard practices, codes, and specifications. The work includes basic and applied research, development, engineering, instrumentation, testing, evaluation, calibration services, and various consultation and information services. The Bureau also serves as the Federal technical research center in a number of specialized fields.

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory

The Central Radio Propagation Laboratory at Boulder, Colorado, is the central agency of the Federal Government for the collection, analysis, and dissemination of information on propagation of radio waves at all frequencies along the surface of the earth, in the atmosphere, and in space, and performs scientific studies looking toward new techniques for the efficient use and conservation of the radio spectrum. To carry out this responsibility, the CRPL—

1. Acts as the central agency for the conduct of basic research on the nature of radio waves, the pertinent properties of the media through which radio waves are transmitted, the interaction of radio waves with those media, and on the nature of radio noise and interference effects. This includes compilation of reports by other foreign and domestic agencies conducting research in this field and furnishing advice to government and nongovernment groups conducting propagation research.

2. Performs studies of specific radio propagation mechanisms and performs scientific studies looking

toward the development of techniques for efficient use and conservation of the radiofrequency spectrum as part of its regular program or as requested by other government agencies. In an advisory capacity, coordinates studies in this area undertaken by other government agencies.

3. Furnishes advisory and consultative service on radio wave propagation, on radiofrequency utilization, and on radio systems problems to other organizations within the United States, public and private.

4. Prepares and issues predictions of radio wave propagation and noise conditions and warnings of disturbances in these conditions.

5. Acts as a central repository for data, reports, and information in the field of radio wave propagation.

6. Performs scientific liaison and exchanges data and information with other countries to advance knowledge of radio wave propagation and interference phenomena and spectrum conservation techniques, including that liaison required by international responsibilities and agreements.

Introduction

The "Central Radio Propagation Laboratory Ionospheric Predictions" is the successor to the former "Basic Radio Propagation Predictions," CRPL Series D. To make effective use of these predictions, National Bureau of Standards Handbook 90, "Handbook for CRPL Ionospheric Predictions Based on Numerical Methods of Mapping," should be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402, price 40 cents. This Handbook includes required additional data, nomographs and graphical aids, as well as methods for the use of the predictions. The Handbook supersedes the obsolete NBS Circular 465.

The basic prediction appears in tables 1 and 2, presenting predicted coefficients for f_oF_2 and $M(3000)F_2$ defining the numerical map functions describing the predicted worldwide variation of these characteristics. With additional auxiliary information, these coefficients may be used as input data for electronic computer programs solving specific high frequency propagation problems. The basic equations, their interpretation, and methods of using the numerical maps are described in two papers by W. B. Jones and R. M. Gallet, "The Representation of Diurnal and Geographic Variations of Ionospheric Data by Numerical Methods," Volume 66D, Number 4, July-August 1962, pages 419-438, and "Methods for Applying Numerical Maps of Ionospheric Characteristics," Volume 66D, Number 6, November-December 1962, pages 649-662, both in the Journal of Research of the National Bureau of Standards, Section D. Radio Propagation. The predicted numerical map coefficients of tables 1 and 2 may be purchased in the form of a tested set of punched cards. Write to the Prediction Services Section, Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Boulder, Colorado, to arrange for the purchase of the set of punched cards and for further information and assistance in the application of computer methods and numerical prediction maps to specific propagation problems.

The graphical prediction maps, derived from the basic prediction, are provided for those unable to make use of an electronic computer. Figures 1 to 12 present world maps of MUF (Zero) F_2 and MUF (4000) F_2 for each even hour of universal time. Figures 13 to 16 present the same predictions for hours 00 and 12 universal time for the North and South Polar areas. Predicted polar maps for each even hour of universal time may be obtained by special arrangements with the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory. Handbook 90 describes methods for including regular E- F_1 propagation. Figure A is a graph of predicted and observed Zürich sunspot numbers which shows the recent trend of solar activity. Table A lists observed and predicted Zürich smoothed relative sunspot numbers and includes the sunspot number used for the current prediction.

Members of the U.S. Army, Navy, or Air Force desiring the Handbook and the Ionospheric Predictions should send requests to the proper service address; for the Navy: The Director, Naval Communications, Department of the Navy, Washington, D.C., 20350; for the Air Force: Directorate of Command Control and Communications, Headquarters, United States Air Force, Washington, D.C., 20330. Attention: AFOCCAA. Army personnel should refer to the Handbook as TM-11-499 and to the monthly predictions as TB 11-499-(), predictions for the month of September 1964 being distributed in June 1964 and designated TB 11-499-(18), and should requisition these through normal publication channels.

Information concerning the theory of radio wave propagation and such important problems as absorption, field intensity, lowest useful high frequencies, etc., is given in National Bureau of Standards Circular 462, "Ionospheric Radio Propagation." A revised work is in preparation which will be announced in the Ionospheric Prediction series when available. Additional information about radio noise may be found in C.C.I.R. Report Number 65, "Revision of Atmospheric Noise Data," International Telecommunication Union, Geneva, 1957.

Reports to this Laboratory of experience with these predictions would be appreciated. Correspondence should be addressed to the Prediction Services Section, Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Boulder, Colorado.

Table A
Observed and Predicted Zurich Smoothed Relative
Sunspot Numbers

| Month | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1952 | 43 (53) | 42 (51) | 39 (52) | 36 (52) | 34 (52) | 32 (52) | 31 (51) | 29 (49) | 28 (46) | 28 (43) | 27 (38) | 26 (33) |
| 1953 | 24 (30) | 22 (29) | 20 (27) | 19 (24) | 17 (22) | 15 (21) | 13 (20) | 12 (18) | 11 (18) | 10 (17) | 9 (16) | 7 (15) |
| 1954 | 6 (14) | 6 (12) | 4 (11) | 3 (10) | 4 (10) | 4 (9) | 5 (8) | 7 (8) | 8 (8) | 8 (10) | 10 (10) | 12 (11) |
| 1955 | 14 (12) | 16 (14) | 20 (14) | 23 (13) | 29 (16) | 35 (18) | 40 (22) | 46 (27) | 55 (30) | 64 (31) | 73 (35) | 81 (42) |
| 1956 | 89 (48) | 98 (53) | 109 (60) | 119 (68) | 127 (77) | 137 (89) | 146 (95) | 150 (105) | 151 (119) | 156 (135) | 160 (147) | 164 (150) |
| 1957 | 170 (150) | 172 (150) | 174 (150) | 181 (150) | 186 (150) | 188 (150) | 191 (150) | 194 (150) | 197 (150) | 200 (150) | 201 (150) | 200 (150) |
| 1958 | 199 (150) | 201 (150) | 201 (150) | 197 (150) | 191 (150) | 187 (150) | 185 (150) | 185 (150) | 184 (150) | 182 (150) | 181 (150) | 180 (150) |
| 1959 | 179 (150) | 177 (150) | 174 (150) | 169 (150) | 165 (146) | 161 (143) | 156 (141) | 151 (142) | 146 (141) | 141 (139) | 137 (137) | 132 (137) |
| 1960 | 129 (136) | 125 (135) | 122 (133) | 120 (130) | 117 (125) | 114 (120) | 109 (118) | 102 (115) | 98 (110) | 93 (108) | 88 (105) | 84 (100) |
| 1961 | 80 (100) | 75 (90) | 69 (90) | 64 (90) | 60 (85) | 56 (85) | 53 (80) | 52 (75) | 52 (70) | 51 (70) | 50 (65) | 49 (60) |
| 1962 | 45 (60) | 42 (50) | 40 (48) | 39 (45) | 39 (42) | 38 (37) | 37 (34) | 35 (31) | 33 (29) | 31 (28) | 30 (27) | 30 (34) |
| 1963 | 29 (31) | 30 (28) | 30 (26) | 29 (25) | 29 (25) | 28 (25) | 28 (23) | 27 (21) | 27 (20) | | | |
| 1964 | (17) | (17) | (17) | (17) | (17) | (17) | (17) | (17) | (17.5)* | | | |

Note: Final numbers are listed through June 1963, the succeeding values being based on provisional data. The predicted numbers are in parentheses.

* Number used for predictions in this issue.

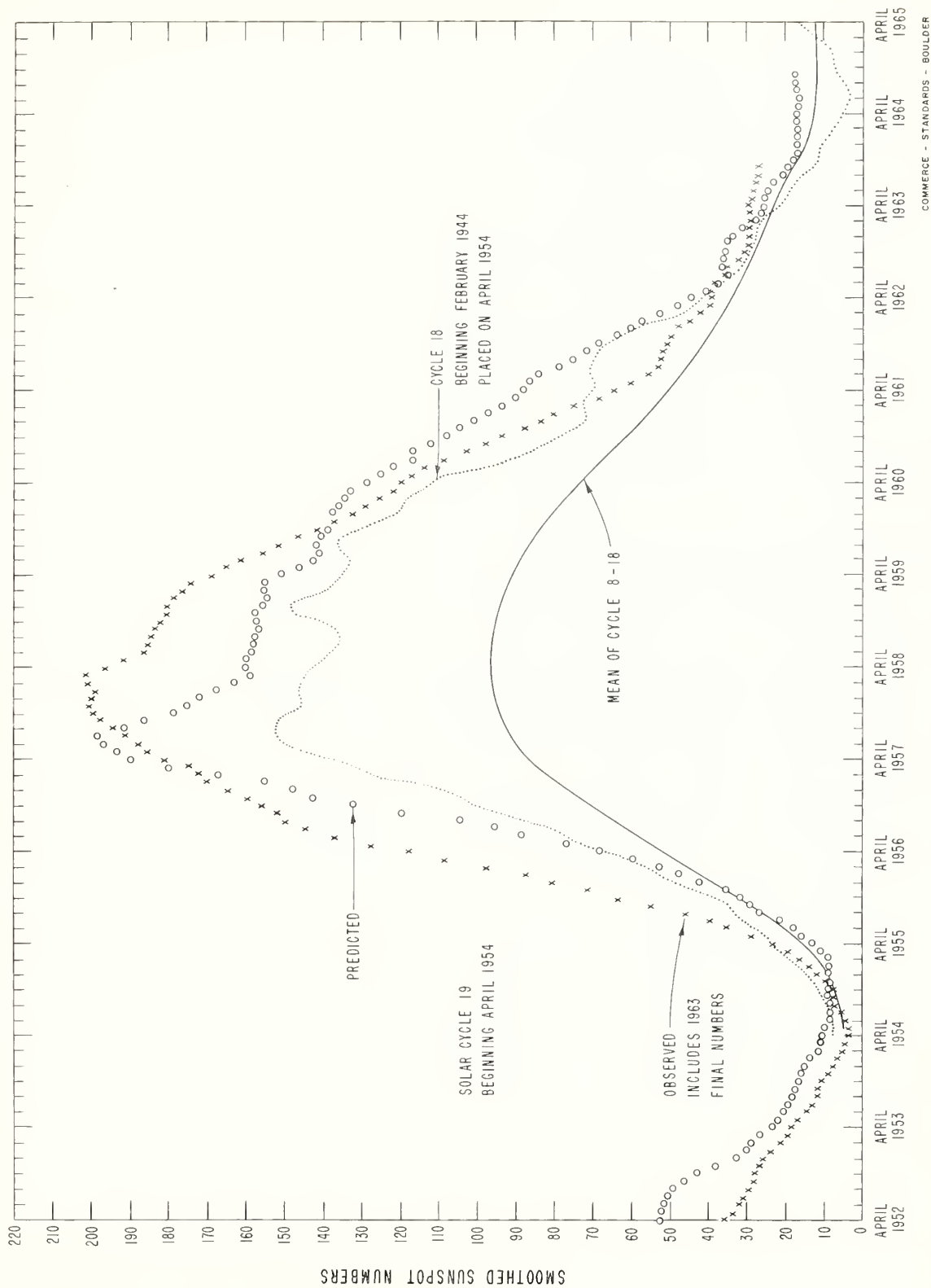


FIG. A. PREDICTED AND OBSERVED SUNSPOT NUMBERS

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

TABLE 1

TIME VARIATION

| Harmonic | 0 | | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | |
|----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | K | S | K | S | K | S | K | S | K | S | K | S | K | S | K | S | K | S |
| I | 0 | 7.0558494E-01 | 2.2420290E 00 | 1.9083330E 00 | 7.6036166E-01 | 1.0201752E-01 | -2.6301577E-01 | -4.7314443E-01 | 2.3222861E-01 | -1.6963128E-01 | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 1.9350802E-02 | 2.1586793E 00 | -2.059817E 00 | 3.8494745E-01 | -8.3318590E-03 | -1.1721442E 00 | -1.1721442E 00 | 4.0911810E-02 | 1.9380480E-01 | | | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 1.4254999E-02 | -2.7814189E 00 | 7.7724751E-01 | 8.7865477E 00 | 2.0932691E 00 | -5.2117278E-01 | -2.7278973E 00 | -1.4189636E-02 | 3.4789706E 00 | | | | | | | | |
| | 3 | 1.6618901E 01 | 8.8129349E 00 | 1.6571335E 01 | -2.8750901E 00 | -8.3922160E-01 | -2.2026000E 00 | 1.0104278E 01 | 1.6112952E-01 | 2.8018770E 00 | | | | | | | | |
| | 4 | 1.8650751E 00 | -1.4245305E 00 | -2.5620242E 01 | -6.9690960E-01 | -2.5620242E 01 | 1.2054022E 00 | 2.7867088E 01 | 1.0599904E 00 | 1.8818670E 00 | | | | | | | | |
| | 5 | -1.0657071E 02 | -9.9314028E 01 | -2.5719127E 02 | 2.5614811E 01 | 1.0648166E 01 | 1.7150616E 00 | -1.7150616E 00 | -1.6761329E 00 | -2.2414271E 01 | | | | | | | | |
| | 6 | 1.2623710E 01 | 1.9010335E 02 | 4.6334040E 02 | 8.4312274E 00 | -2.1276910E 01 | -5.8088990E-01 | -8.2169594E 01 | 3.6129405E 01 | 4.4462594E 01 | | | | | | | | |
| | 7 | 2.5238002E 02 | 7.3921619E 02 | 4.7402682E 02 | 9.8067083E 02 | 9.0651537E 01 | 4.1711527E 01 | 6.8846848E 01 | -4.2440100E 00 | 3.3092059E 01 | | | | | | | | |
| | 8 | -1.6072688E 02 | -3.5655034E 02 | -7.4402682E 02 | 1.2015225E 02 | 6.5282730E 01 | 1.9122486E 02 | 1.9122486E 02 | 1.1590926E 02 | 2.4951629E 01 | | | | | | | | |
| | 9 | -2.6071259E 02 | -9.843117E 02 | -4.6520129E 02 | 1.1242129E 02 | 3.5656997E 01 | -4.3133555E 01 | -3.5656997E 01 | 3.6033588E 01 | -2.7951262E 01 | | | | | | | | |
| | 10 | 3.0542614E 02 | 5.9747459E 02 | 5.9747459E 02 | -1.5340717E 02 | -7.6366514E 01 | -4.3133555E 01 | -4.3133555E 01 | 3.7169276E 01 | 3.1739374E 01 | | | | | | | | |
| | 11 | 1.1375693E 02 | -1.1375693E 02 | -1.8039793E 02 | 6.1133762E 01 | -1.4461118E 01 | 1.6419234E 01 | 1.6419234E 01 | 2.3287879E 01 | 1.7403306E 01 | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | -3.0985384E 01 | -9.8475549E 01 | -1.8039793E 02 | 6.1133762E 01 | -1.4461118E 01 | 3.7640315E 01 | 3.7640315E 01 | 2.1140514E 01 | 1.0553508E 01 | | | | | | | | | |
| II | 13 | 1.7653597E-01 | 1.6079341E-01 | 1.3548685E-01 | -8.7248342E-01 | -1.2533907E-01 | 5.2131138E-02 | 1.3961095E-01 | 3.2886259E-03 | -6.2714990E-02 | | | | | | | | |
| | 14 | 1.4714883E-01 | 1.4971957E-01 | 2.7861801E-01 | -3.7927978E-01 | -2.7170237E-01 | 1.0981133E-02 | -1.0981133E-02 | 7.6521929E-03 | 1.1204114E-01 | | | | | | | | |
| | 15 | -8.1997421E-01 | -1.1680759E 00 | -0.7564235E-01 | -2.607768E-01 | 2.60710887E-01 | 3.3975137E-02 | 4.0665790E-01 | 3.6347294E-02 | -8.0932910E-02 | | | | | | | | |
| | 16 | -2.3935304E 00 | -2.2840473E 00 | -7.5939730E 00 | 6.6324202E 00 | 1.7111104E 00 | -5.8272600E-01 | -1.1913130E 00 | -6.0526322E 00 | 1.1231153E 00 | | | | | | | | |
| | 17 | -1.2103262E 01 | -5.2046381E 00 | -7.51511850E 00 | 6.6324202E 00 | 1.7111104E 00 | -5.8272600E-01 | -1.1913130E 00 | -6.0526322E 00 | 1.1231153E 00 | | | | | | | | |
| | 18 | -9.2102598E 00 | -7.4586943E 01 | -7.2564813E 00 | 2.6478896E 00 | -4.2707986E-01 | -7.8180016E-01 | -6.4568340E 00 | -4.461122E-01 | 4.6539708E 00 | | | | | | | | |
| | 19 | -0.4041843E 01 | 2.13246811E 00 | 1.2563654E 00 | -1.7247769E 00 | -0.9966412E 00 | -2.7877054E 00 | 3.6246800E 00 | -0.5147401E-02 | 1.1025951E 00 | | | | | | | | |
| | 20 | 8.3447092E 01 | 1.71952816E 01 | 1.2036362E 02 | 5.7081239E 01 | 2.674541E 01 | 6.4868946E 00 | 3.00746821E 01 | -8.3071772E-01 | 1.2587886E 01 | | | | | | | | |
| | 21 | 1.4187136E 02 | 7.1158550E 01 | 4.3063030E 01 | -5.6462742E 00 | 2.1277570E 01 | 6.4008200E 00 | 6.4633011E 01 | -2.0740319E 00 | 4.9282896E 01 | | | | | | | | |
| | 22 | 5.958061E 01 | 5.6046065E 01 | 4.4204686E 01 | 1.0316357E 01 | 4.1275504E 01 | 1.9180387E 01 | 1.8649069E 01 | -1.0093757E-01 | 8.8509477E 01 | | | | | | | | |
| | 23 | 1.3780043E 02 | 3.1780043E 02 | 5.0189826E 01 | 2.4632646E 02 | 8.0937175E 01 | -3.0496229E 01 | 1.1476069E 02 | -1.8930043E 00 | 4.476265E 01 | | | | | | | | |
| | 24 | -6.5107953E 02 | -3.4214473E 02 | -1.1067332E 02 | 2.4632646E 02 | 8.0937175E 01 | -3.0496229E 01 | 1.1476069E 02 | -1.8930043E 00 | 4.476265E 01 | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | -1.5931173E 02 | -1.8971733E 02 | -1.21339810E 01 | 3.6722719E 01 | -1.4302531E 02 | -1.4072930E 02 | 2.6079310E 02 | -2.153736E 00 | 2.0019129E 01 | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | 3.6759350E 02 | 3.6759350E 02 | 1.1377084E 03 | -2.367276E 01 | -1.6201752E 02 | -2.6333067E 02 | 7.0585739E 00 | 8.5028895E-01 | 3.1759115E 01 | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | 1.2265071E 03 | 7.4303290E 02 | 1.1377084E 03 | -2.367276E 01 | -1.6201752E 02 | -2.6333067E 02 | 7.0585739E 00 | 8.5028895E-01 | 3.1759115E 01 | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | 1.9383649E 02 | 3.2057267E 02 | 1.0194233E 02 | 1.6764490E 02 | 1.8226900E 02 | 1.3998983E 02 | 2.7153473E 02 | 5.507063E 01 | 6.6096405E 01 | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | -8.930397E 02 | 3.7582249E 02 | 2.1816540E 02 | 3.2947601E 01 | 3.6273969E 02 | 2.8466393E 02 | 5.5126036E 02 | 1.5736036E 01 | 6.6096405E 01 | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | -1.0442039E 03 | 8.8238705E 02 | 1.0155649E 03 | 5.632616E 02 | 3.332315E 02 | 6.0580287E 01 | 9.072171E 01 | 9.7843012E-01 | 4.0146056E 01 | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | -1.4766001E 03 | 4.4517485E 02 | 1.5020005E 01 | 5.6210916E 02 | 1.956245E 02 | 6.3482537E 02 | -2.8158337E 02 | -9.4407343E 00 | 3.3779309E 01 | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | -7.7532900E 02 | -2.6101974E 02 | -9.8202846E 01 | 1.3550154E 02 | 1.8476215E 02 | 1.1724896E 02 | -1.5296305E 02 | -9.0253738E 00 | 3.3779309E 01 | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | 3.2958195E 02 | 1.4991935E 02 | 4.7164976E 02 | -1.9756439E 01 | -4.009019E 02 | -4.7523152E 02 | -4.2565374E 02 | -1.3187572E 01 | 1.0649001E 02 | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | 1.9691288E 02 | 3.1661268E 02 | 3.3521166E 02 | 1.5955528E 02 | 1.3837294E 02 | 2.2033082E 01 | -9.758254E 02 | 3.3150336E-01 | 1.752630E 01 | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | 7.907893E 02 | 8.1661268E 02 | 4.3521166E 02 | 1.5955528E 02 | 1.3837294E 02 | 2.2033082E 01 | -9.758254E 02 | 3.3150336E-01 | 1.752630E 01 | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | 4.0554075E 01 | 2.8008842E 02 | 1.3098538E 01 | -1.9542999E 02 | -0.1563479E 02 | -1.9542999E 02 | -2.0142369E 00 | 1.0598254E 02 | 6.4077627E 00 | | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | 1.1747217E 01 | 8.1660788E 01 | 2.0075988E 01 | -6.2414549E 02 | 1.5073539E 02 | -6.2414549E 02 | -2.0142369E 00 | 1.0598254E 02 | 6.4077627E 00 | | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | 1.1206583E-01 | 2.1450996E-02 | -4.2309830E-03 | -8.3334176E-02 | -4.1339175E-02 | -5.2795981E-02 | 6.2056760E-02 | -2.6771897E-03 | -3.3367072E-02 | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | 1.1206583E-01 | 2.1450996E-02 | -4.2309830E-03 | -8.3334176E-02 | -4.1339175E-02 | -5.2795981E-02 | 6.2056760E-02 | -2.6771897E-03 | -3.3367072E-02 | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | 1.9350802E-02 | 1.2954261E-01 | 1.3926444E-02 | 2.1014139E 04 | 1.2855208E-02 | 2.1014139E 04 | 1.2855208E-02 | 9.0655439E-04 | -3.1192308E-02 | | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | 7.6819415E-01 | 6.2167106E-01 | 1.0926844E-02 | 5.2976502E-03 | 5.2976502E-03 | -1.1309471E-02 | 2.6726214E-02 | -6.4106191E-03 | 4.9961328E-02 | | | | | | | | | |
| 42 | -2.2060540E-01 | 6.6076068E-02 | 2.3926844E-02 | 1.9836917E-01 | 2.0066004E-01 | -1.9924617E-02 | 2.6745682E-02 | 1.1287201E-02 | 8.9376211E-02 | | | | | | | | | |
| 43 | -1.4713674E-01 | 5.2380664E-01 | 2.94264080E-02 | 3.7782359E-01 | 3.7782359E-01 | 3.8345428E-02 | 1.7934477E 00 | 1.7934477E 00 | 9.3188019E-02 | | | | | | | | | |
| 44 | -4.2256157E-01 | -2.2982320E-01 | 2.3946883E-01 | 3.0489258E-01 | -4.819217E-02 | 4.819217E-02 | 4.8486164E-02 | -1.5746047E 00 | -1.8105996E-02 | | | | | | | | | |
| 45 | -1.38773320E 00 | -8.82543399E-01 | 4.0855898E-01 | 3.0489258E-01 | -4.819217E-02 | 4.819217E-02 | 4.8486164E-02 | -1.5746047E 00 | -1.8105996E-02 | | | | | | | | | |
| 46 | 1.7617605E-02 | 7.7025612E 00 | -7.7025612E 00 | -2.4897929E 00 | 9.4564548E-03 | -1.2422730E 00 | 1.5665150E-01 | 6.0703918E-01 | 3.1004334E-01 | | | | | | | | | |
| 47 | -1.6081931E-01 | -1.2828200E 00 | -6.2486314E-02 | 2.4897929E 00 | -9.4564548E-03 | -1.2422730E 00 | 1.5665150E-01 | 6.0703918E-01 | 3.1004334E-01 | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | 1.7617605E-02 | 7.7025612E 00 | -7.7025612E 00 | -2.4897929E 00 | 9.4564548E-03 | -1.2422730E 00 | 1.5665150E-01 | 6.0703918E-01 | 3.1004334E-01 | | | | | | | | | |
| 49 | 2.7536609E-01 | -1.828200E 00 | -6.2486314E-02 | 2.4897929E 00 | -9.4564548E-03 | -1.2422730E 00 | 1.5665150E-01 | 6.0703918E-01 | 3.1004334E-01 | | | | | | | | | |
| 50 | -5.29226683E-01 | -6.8262379E-02 | 5.8128249E-01 | 1.9090587E-02 | 7.0573726E-02 | 2.7338358E-01 | 2.7338358E-01 | 3.0747668E-02 | -2.8501715E-02 | | | | | | | | | |
| 51 | 1.2481840E 00 | 1.2481840E 00 | -6.9848112E-01 | -6.9848112E-01 | -5.8398740E-01 | 3.2127342E-01 | 3.2127342E-01 | -3.5513932E 00 | -1.6639671E-01 | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | 1.2481840E 00 | 1.2481840E 00 | -6.9848112E-01 | -6.9848112E-01 | -5.8398740E-01 | 3.2127342E-01 | 3.2127342E-01 | -3.5513932E 00 | -1.6639671E-01 | | | | | | | | | |

GEOGRAPHICAL
VARIATION

| Harmonic | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | |
|----------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| I | 0 | 2.2377819E-02 | -1.0170011E-01 | 8.0233336E-03 | -3.2549208E-02 | -8.9413114E-02 | 9.0387174E-02 | -6.0919874E-03 |
| | 1 | -2.2812474E-02 | 6.3670849E-02 | -2.7015002E-02 | -1.4120126E-02 | 2.5780259E-02 | 1.5041382E-03 | 9.3032324E-02 |
| | 2 | 5.2112147E-03 | -1.7535137E-01 | 1.7535137E-01 | -5.5929142E-03 | -1.7842030E-02 | 9.3434700E-02 | -1.7416439E-01 |
| | 3 | 6.2802215E-03 | -9.5316323E-02 | 3.9702635E-02 | 9.1210925E-03 | -7.5466893E-02 | 8.7283471E-02 | -3.1515530E-02 |

I - Main latitudinal variation. Mixed latitudinal and longitudinal variation: **II** - First order in longitude, **III** - Second order in longitude

Notation: For each entry the number given by the first eight digits and sign is multiplied by the power of ten defined by the last two digits and sign.

PREDICTED COEFFICIENTS D_{sk} DEFINING THE FUNCTION $\Gamma(\lambda, \theta, \dagger)$ FOR MONTHLY MEDIAN $f_o F2$ (Mc/s)

TABLE 2

TIME VARIATION

| Harmonic | O | | I | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | |
|----------|----|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | K | S | I | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | |
| I | 0 | 2.9941944E 00 | -1.3509222E-01 | -2.7117133E-01 | 1.0528094E-02 | -1.0638839E-01 | 4.7632760E-02 | -3.0081837E-02 | 4.7632760E-02 | -3.0081837E-02 | 4.7632760E-02 | -3.0081837E-02 | 4.7632760E-02 | -3.0081837E-02 |
| | 1 | -1.8268112E-01 | 1.7897833E-02 | -2.3603703E-01 | 3.5195062E-01 | -5.0330209E-01 | -7.8309771E-02 | 2.1484927E-03 | -7.8309771E-02 | 2.1484927E-03 | -7.8309771E-02 | 2.1484927E-03 | -7.8309771E-02 | 2.1484927E-03 |
| | 2 | 9.5553194E-01 | 9.5553194E-01 | 2.9293363E 00 | 1.1021904E-01 | -2.3500025E-01 | 1.0849273E 00 | -5.1310919E-01 | 1.0849273E 00 | -5.1310919E-01 | 1.0849273E 00 | -5.1310919E-01 | 1.0849273E 00 | -5.1310919E-01 |
| | 3 | 9.4382495E-01 | -2.2158227E-01 | -1.3060138E 00 | -2.1966376E 00 | 2.3422350E 00 | 3.2688222E 00 | 1.3949787E 00 | 2.3422350E 00 | 3.2688222E 00 | 1.3949787E 00 | 2.3422350E 00 | 3.2688222E 00 | 1.3949787E 00 |
| | 4 | -6.2878744E 00 | -2.3712823E 00 | -7.6017348E 00 | -2.1737166E 00 | 1.3949787E 00 | -3.3592656E 00 | -2.4594483E-01 | -3.3592656E 00 | -2.4594483E-01 | -3.3592656E 00 | -2.4594483E-01 | -3.3592656E 00 | -2.4594483E-01 |
| | 5 | -1.6751406E 00 | 6.8313988E-01 | -2.1834126E 00 | 3.7578866E 00 | -3.7578866E 00 | 2.1472498E 00 | -2.6926746E 00 | 3.7578866E 00 | -3.7578866E 00 | 2.1472498E 00 | -2.6926746E 00 | 3.7578866E 00 | -3.7578866E 00 |
| | 6 | 7.1472167E 00 | 2.6825546E 00 | 8.0616746E 00 | 2.1472498E 00 | -3.7578866E 00 | -2.1472498E 00 | -2.6926746E 00 | 2.1472498E 00 | -3.7578866E 00 | -2.1472498E 00 | -2.6926746E 00 | 2.1472498E 00 | -3.7578866E 00 |
| | 7 | 8.8526043E-01 | -4.7322934E-01 | 1.0639105E 00 | -1.0639105E 00 | 1.5266247E 00 | 1.5266247E 00 | 1.2383500E-01 | 1.5266247E 00 | 1.2383500E-01 | 1.5266247E 00 | 1.2383500E-01 | 1.5266247E 00 | 1.2383500E-01 |
| II | 0 | -2.7973331E 00 | -1.1274667E 00 | -3.1014537E 00 | 1.0345575E 00 | 1.0345575E 00 | 1.0345575E 00 | 1.2244218E 00 | 1.0345575E 00 | 1.0345575E 00 | 1.0345575E 00 | 1.2244218E 00 | 1.0345575E 00 | 1.0345575E 00 |
| | 9 | 4.3155032E-03 | -7.9621706E-03 | 3.3477415E-02 | -3.4452845E-02 | 8.7238871E-04 | 1.0103472E-02 | 7.8988228E-04 | 8.7238871E-04 | 1.0103472E-02 | 7.8988228E-04 | 8.7238871E-04 | 1.0103472E-02 | 7.8988228E-04 |
| | 10 | 3.1848858E-02 | 2.3770627E-02 | 3.9749439E-02 | -8.8732324E-02 | 5.0937815E-02 | 2.5403475E-02 | 1.4031434E-03 | 5.0937815E-02 | 2.5403475E-02 | 1.4031434E-03 | 5.0937815E-02 | 2.5403475E-02 | 1.4031434E-03 |
| | 11 | 1.4795734E-01 | -1.3029428E-01 | 1.0930083E-01 | -8.9701421E-02 | 5.2925544E-02 | -2.4345502E-02 | -3.2009412E-03 | -8.9701421E-02 | 5.2925544E-02 | -2.4345502E-02 | -3.2009412E-03 | -8.9701421E-02 | 5.2925544E-02 |
| | 12 | -4.6297359E-01 | -3.0699432E-01 | -1.0562600E 00 | 1.5748890E-01 | -8.7767775E-02 | 8.7767775E-02 | 2.1635644E-01 | 1.5748890E-01 | -8.7767775E-02 | 8.7767775E-02 | 2.1635644E-01 | 1.5748890E-01 | -8.7767775E-02 |
| | 13 | -9.9782263E-03 | -4.0257099E-01 | -7.8031817E-01 | 2.1946705E-01 | 5.6059158E-01 | 1.1639477E-01 | 3.6272019E-02 | 2.1946705E-01 | 5.6059158E-01 | 1.1639477E-01 | 3.6272019E-02 | 2.1946705E-01 | 5.6059158E-01 |
| | 14 | -2.5530278E-01 | -4.0715123E-01 | 6.1196777E-02 | 1.8276538E 00 | -8.7724323E-01 | -5.1830048E-01 | -2.8023829E-02 | 6.1196777E-02 | 1.8276538E 00 | -8.7724323E-01 | -5.1830048E-01 | -2.8023829E-02 | 6.1196777E-02 |
| | 15 | -8.3373848E-01 | 9.7567416E-01 | 2.6414866E-02 | 5.2435197E-01 | 1.2906309E-01 | 1.3540035E-01 | 2.3067270E-01 | 9.7567416E-01 | 2.6414866E-02 | 5.2435197E-01 | 1.2906309E-01 | 1.3540035E-01 | 2.3067270E-01 |
| III | 0 | 3.4166420E 00 | 1.4447880E 00 | 6.5820873E 00 | -1.2407860E 00 | 4.575080E-01 | -2.0108555E 00 | -1.4410678E 00 | 1.4447880E 00 | 6.5820873E 00 | -1.2407860E 00 | 4.575080E-01 | -2.0108555E 00 | -1.4410678E 00 |
| | 16 | 4.1837286E-01 | 3.020749E 00 | 3.4087872E 00 | -3.6052120E-01 | 3.0186590E 00 | -8.9568510E-01 | -1.5728024E-01 | 3.020749E 00 | 3.4087872E 00 | -3.6052120E-01 | 3.0186590E 00 | -8.9568510E-01 | -1.5728024E-01 |
| | 17 | -1.6204652E-01 | 2.5937110E 00 | -1.5239944E 00 | -8.4505194E 00 | 3.8636094E 00 | 2.3986304E 00 | 8.1407738E-02 | -1.6204652E-01 | 2.5937110E 00 | -1.5239944E 00 | -8.4505194E 00 | 3.8636094E 00 | 2.3986304E 00 |
| | 18 | 9.7942299E-01 | -2.0906109E 00 | -1.2278515E 00 | 8.5939769E-01 | -8.0098120E-01 | -1.4908920E-01 | -3.4911249E-01 | 9.7942299E-01 | -2.0906109E 00 | -1.2278515E 00 | 8.5939769E-01 | -8.0098120E-01 | -3.4911249E-01 |
| | 19 | -5.3043990E 00 | -2.3210589E 00 | -1.1153750E 01 | 2.8488186E 00 | -7.7245951E-01 | 4.0327392E 00 | 2.8070041E 00 | -5.3043990E 00 | -2.3210589E 00 | -1.1153750E 01 | 2.8488186E 00 | -7.7245951E-01 | 4.0327392E 00 |
| | 20 | -4.1898530E-01 | -6.2480620E 00 | -4.6842302E 00 | -3.6335943E-01 | -5.1824463E 00 | 1.7949961E 00 | 4.9608296E-01 | -4.1898530E-01 | -6.2480620E 00 | -4.6842302E 00 | -3.6335943E-01 | -5.1824463E 00 | 1.7949961E 00 |
| | 21 | -4.8299573E 00 | -4.8299573E 00 | 3.3742194E 00 | 1.3469958E 01 | -5.8673726E 00 | -3.7614787E 00 | -1.9792355E-01 | -4.8299573E 00 | -4.8299573E 00 | 3.3742194E 00 | 1.3469958E 01 | -5.8673726E 00 | -3.7614787E 00 |
| | 22 | -2.5224043E-01 | 1.1316366E 00 | 1.4153412E 00 | 3.5409795E-01 | 7.865901E-01 | 6.9337828E-02 | 1.9110868E-01 | 1.1316366E 00 | 1.4153412E 00 | 3.5409795E-01 | 7.865901E-01 | 6.9337828E-02 | 1.9110868E-01 |
| IV | 0 | 3.0269875E 00 | 1.3668314E 00 | 5.9672973E 00 | -1.8133480E 00 | 4.3653620E-01 | -2.3464999E 00 | -1.6754963E 00 | 1.3668314E 00 | 5.9672973E 00 | -1.8133480E 00 | 4.3653620E-01 | -2.3464999E 00 | -1.6754963E 00 |
| | 23 | 3.0269875E 00 | 3.9006373E 00 | 2.2435430E 00 | 5.8396090E-01 | 2.7943445E 00 | -1.0504710E 00 | -4.6792511E-01 | 3.0269875E 00 | 3.9006373E 00 | 2.2435430E 00 | 5.8396090E-01 | 2.7943445E 00 | -1.0504710E 00 |
| | 24 | 2.1921328E-01 | 2.6845182E 00 | -2.0800106E 00 | -6.8594105E 00 | 2.9354140E 00 | 1.8763349E 00 | 1.6440518E-01 | 2.1921328E-01 | 2.6845182E 00 | -2.0800106E 00 | -6.8594105E 00 | 2.9354140E 00 | 1.8763349E 00 |
| | 25 | -1.9057497E 00 | -2.2846974E-02 | 9.1279192E-03 | -7.9588440E-03 | 6.8173463E-03 | 1.8592939E-04 | 4.3081362E-03 | -1.9057497E 00 | -2.2846974E-02 | 9.1279192E-03 | -7.9588440E-03 | 6.8173463E-03 | 1.8592939E-04 |
| | 26 | -9.6279137E-03 | -1.7864867E-02 | 9.1260012E-03 | -8.8171933E-03 | 1.3740424E-02 | 5.8211814E-04 | 2.1601987E-03 | -9.6279137E-03 | -1.7864867E-02 | 9.1260012E-03 | -8.8171933E-03 | 1.3740424E-02 | 5.8211814E-04 |
| | 27 | -1.1957697E-01 | -1.8473443E-02 | -1.0938889E-01 | 6.7196189E-03 | 2.4905394E-03 | -1.0003064E-03 | 1.4552446E-02 | -1.1957697E-01 | -1.8473443E-02 | -1.0938889E-01 | 6.7196189E-03 | 2.4905394E-03 | -1.0003064E-03 |
| | 28 | 8.1554897E-02 | 9.2912718E-03 | -1.2457633E-01 | 5.3944250E-02 | 1.987728E-03 | -1.1628699E-03 | 1.7112996E-03 | 8.1554897E-02 | 9.2912718E-03 | -1.2457633E-01 | 5.3944250E-02 | 1.987728E-03 | -1.1628699E-03 |
| | 29 | 7.8769019E-03 | 7.7518308E-02 | 3.4124970E-02 | -3.1289704E-03 | 3.4300666E-04 | -1.4936011E-02 | -4.7640861E-02 | 7.8769019E-03 | 7.7518308E-02 | 3.4124970E-02 | -3.1289704E-03 | 3.4300666E-04 | -1.4936011E-02 |
| V | 0 | -1.6750356E-02 | 2.0553272E-01 | -9.3633273E-02 | -5.1204493E-03 | -6.1444198E-03 | -6.1444198E-03 | -6.1444198E-03 | -1.6750356E-02 | 2.0553272E-01 | -9.3633273E-02 | -5.1204493E-03 | -6.1444198E-03 | -6.1444198E-03 |
| | 1 | 1.9088318E-02 | 1.9088318E-02 | 2.4861630E-01 | 3.1321167E-01 | 3.6985808E-02 | 3.2403426E-03 | 3.5205624E-02 | 1.9088318E-02 | 1.9088318E-02 | 2.4861630E-01 | 3.1321167E-01 | 3.6985808E-02 | 3.2403426E-03 |
| | 2 | 3.0269875E 00 | 3.6596845E-02 | 1.5527298E-02 | -6.6049689E-03 | -1.4110385E-03 | -6.6049689E-03 | -1.4110385E-03 | 3.0269875E 00 | 3.6596845E-02 | 1.5527298E-02 | -6.6049689E-03 | -1.4110385E-03 | -6.6049689E-03 |
| | 3 | -4.50333327E-02 | -4.50333327E-02 | -7.3860642E-03 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | -4.50333327E-02 | -4.50333327E-02 | -7.3860642E-03 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | -6.3655980E-03 |
| | 4 | -4.50333327E-02 | -4.50333327E-02 | -7.3860642E-03 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | -4.50333327E-02 | -4.50333327E-02 | -7.3860642E-03 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | -6.3655980E-03 |
| | 5 | -4.50333327E-02 | -4.50333327E-02 | -7.3860642E-03 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | -4.50333327E-02 | -4.50333327E-02 | -7.3860642E-03 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | -6.3655980E-03 |
| | 6 | -4.50333327E-02 | -4.50333327E-02 | -7.3860642E-03 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | -4.50333327E-02 | -4.50333327E-02 | -7.3860642E-03 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | -6.3655980E-03 |
| | 7 | -4.50333327E-02 | -4.50333327E-02 | -7.3860642E-03 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | -4.50333327E-02 | -4.50333327E-02 | -7.3860642E-03 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | -6.3655980E-03 |

GEOPHYSICAL VARIATION

| Harmonic | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | |
|----------|---|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | K | S | 5 | | 6 | |
| I | 0 | 3.6596845E-02 | 3.2403426E-03 | 3.5205624E-02 | -1.6039596E-02 | -4.5256134E-03 |
| | 1 | 3.1396765E-02 | -6.6049689E-03 | -1.4110385E-03 | -1.0294765E-03 | -1.3351908E-03 |
| | 2 | -2.9906809E-02 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | 1.5196940E-02 | -2.3138008E-03 |
| | 3 | -4.50333327E-02 | -6.3655980E-03 | -2.8781987E-02 | 8.8439529E-04 | -2.3138008E-03 |

I - Main latitudinal variation. Mixed latitudinal and longitudinal variation: II - First order in longitude, III - Second order in longitude.
Notation: For each entry the number given by the first eight digits and sign is multiplied by the power of ten defined by the last two digits and sign.

SEPTEMBER 1964 UT = 00

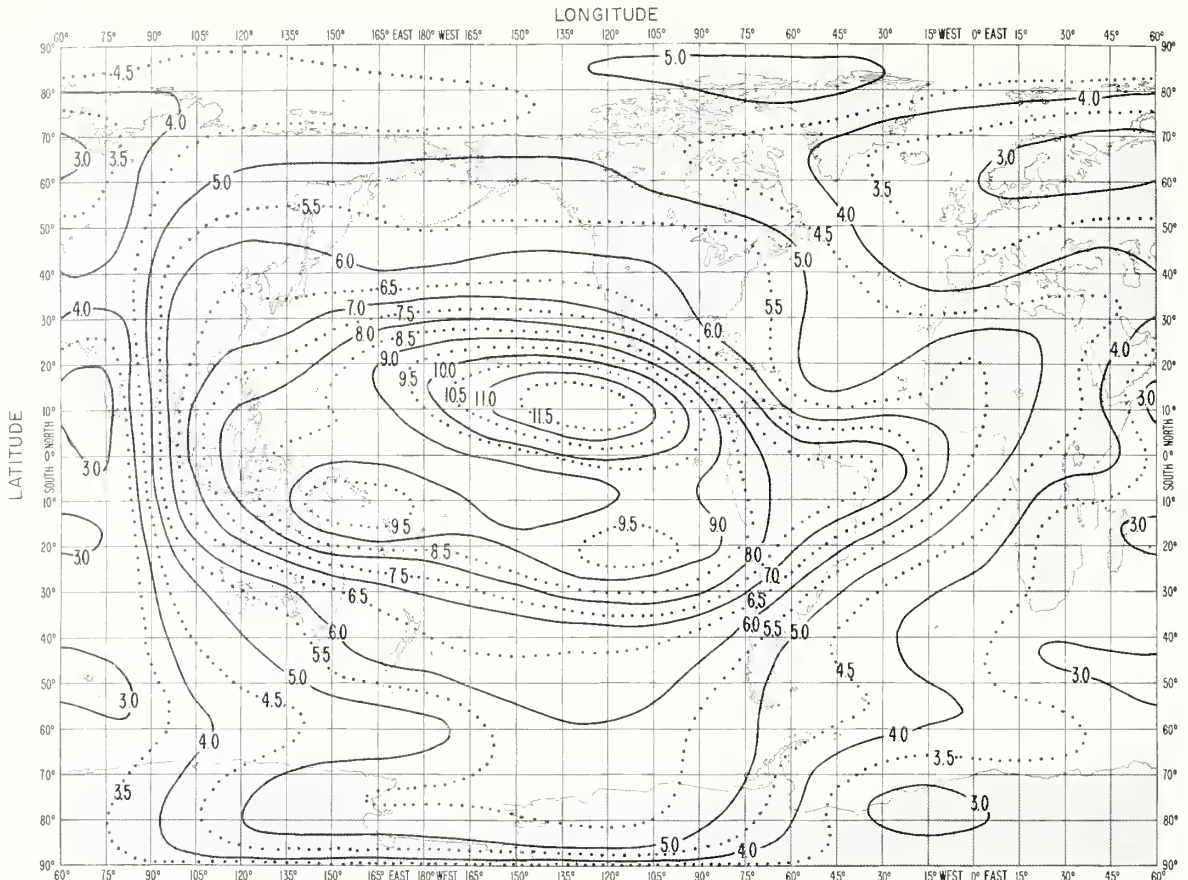


FIG. 1A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

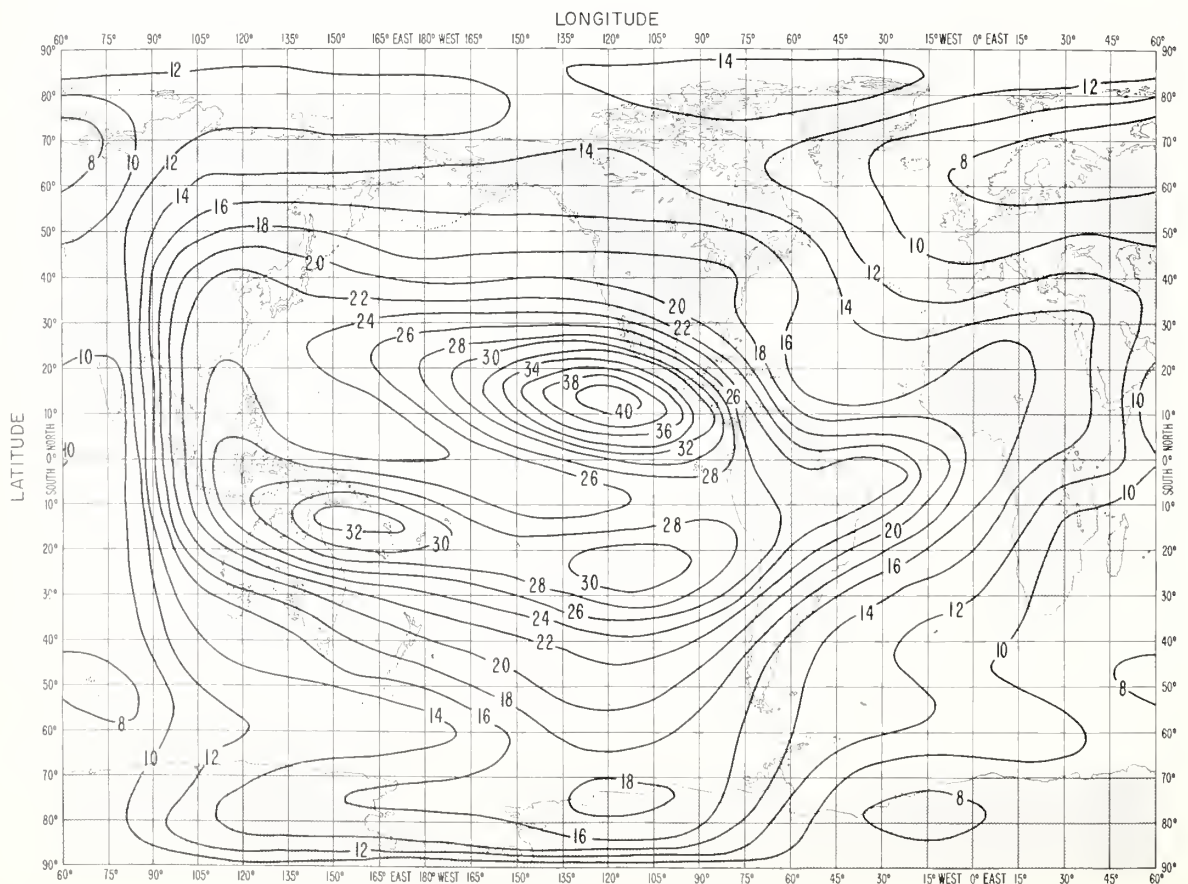
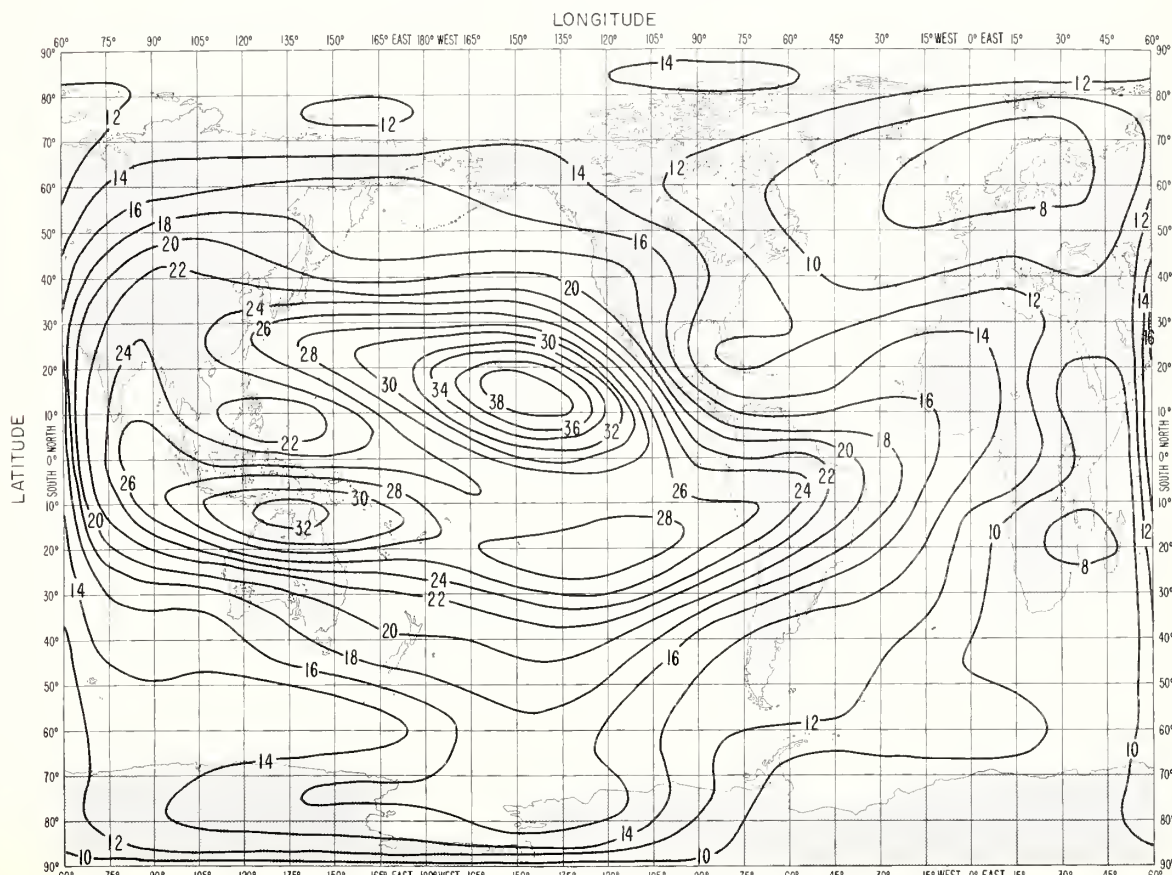
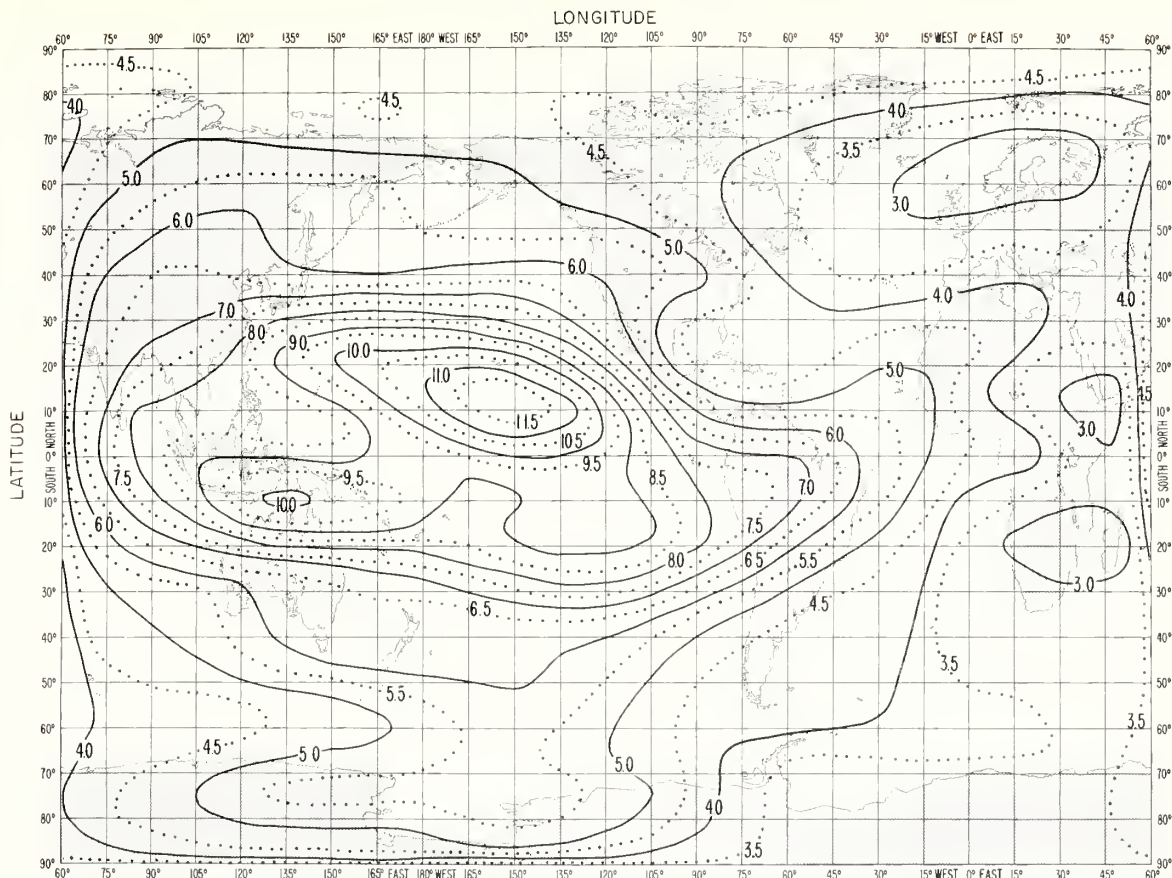


FIG. 1B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

SEPTEMBER 1964 UT = 02



SEPTEMBER 1964 UT = 04

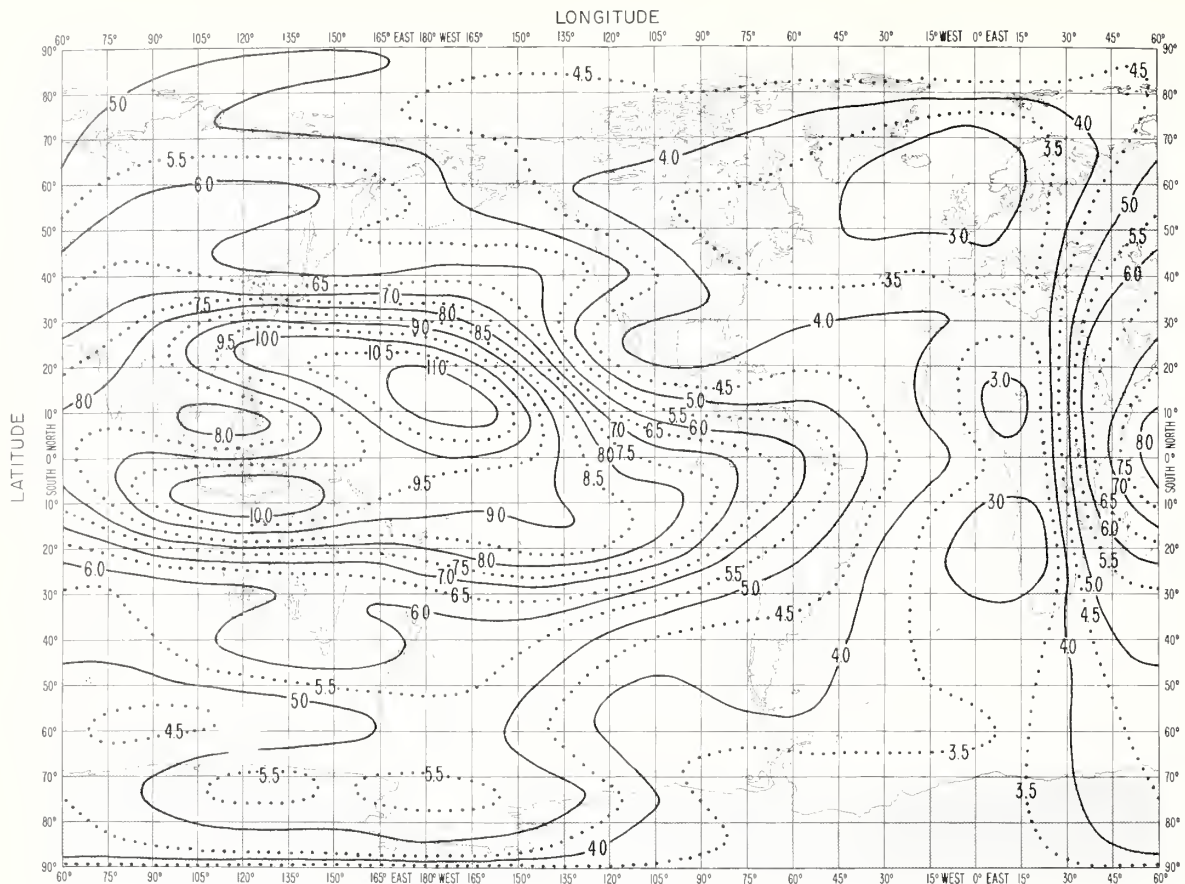


FIG. 3A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

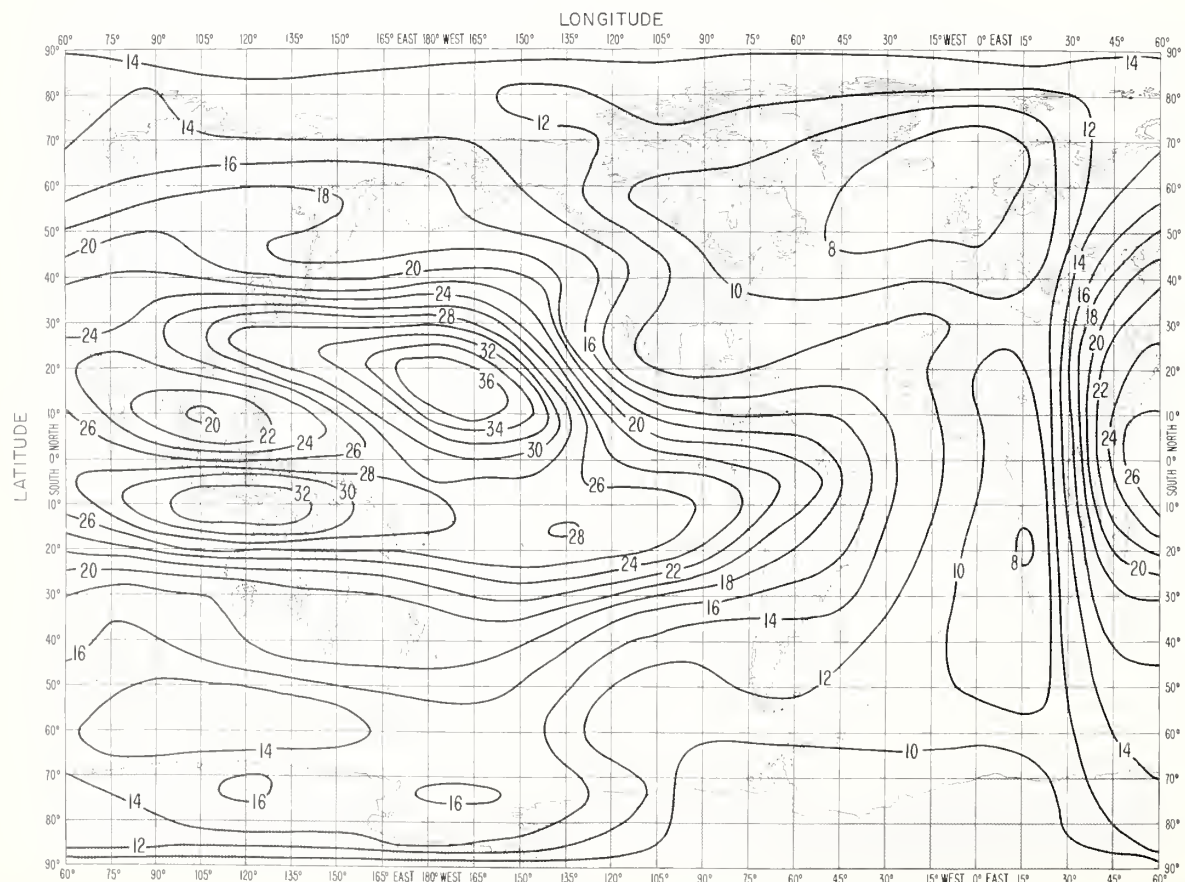


FIG. 3B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

UT= 06



FIG 4A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)



FIG. 4B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

SEPTEMBER 1964 UT=08

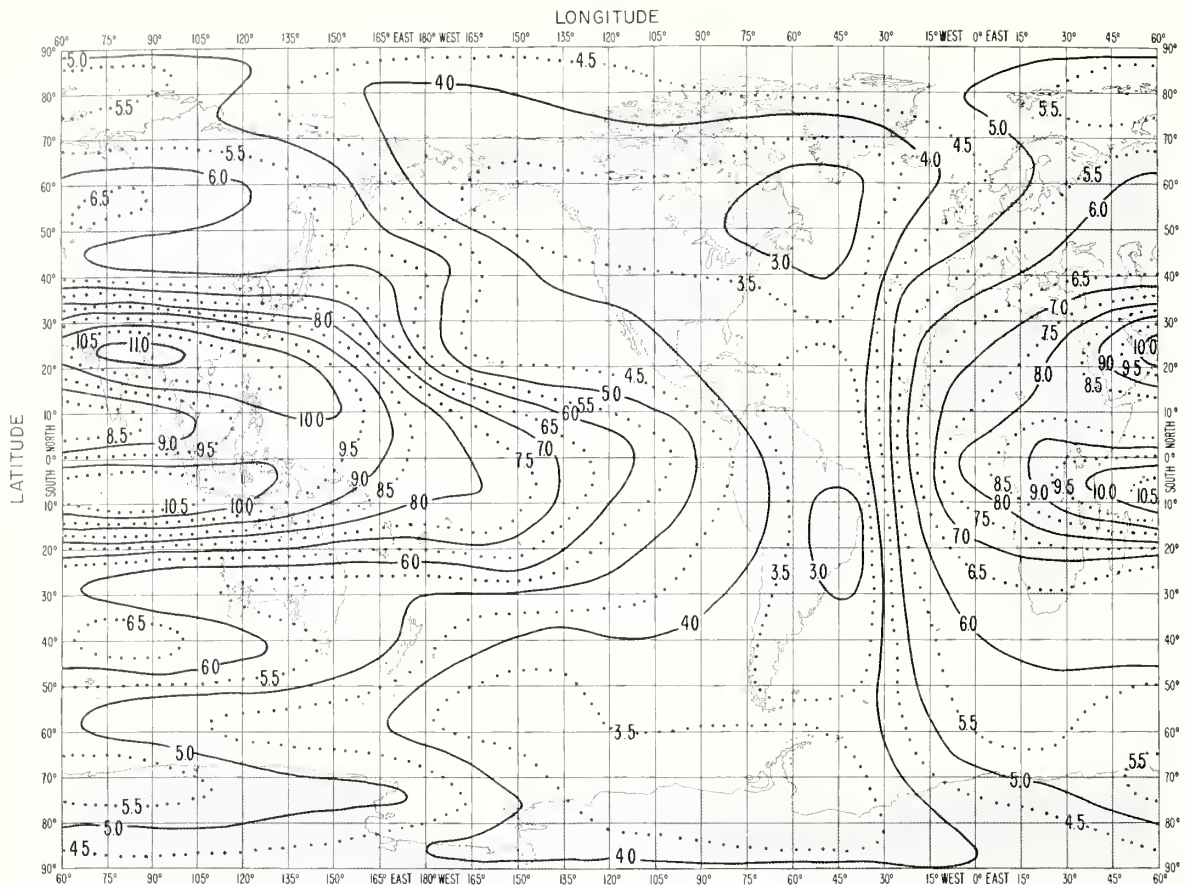


FIG 5A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

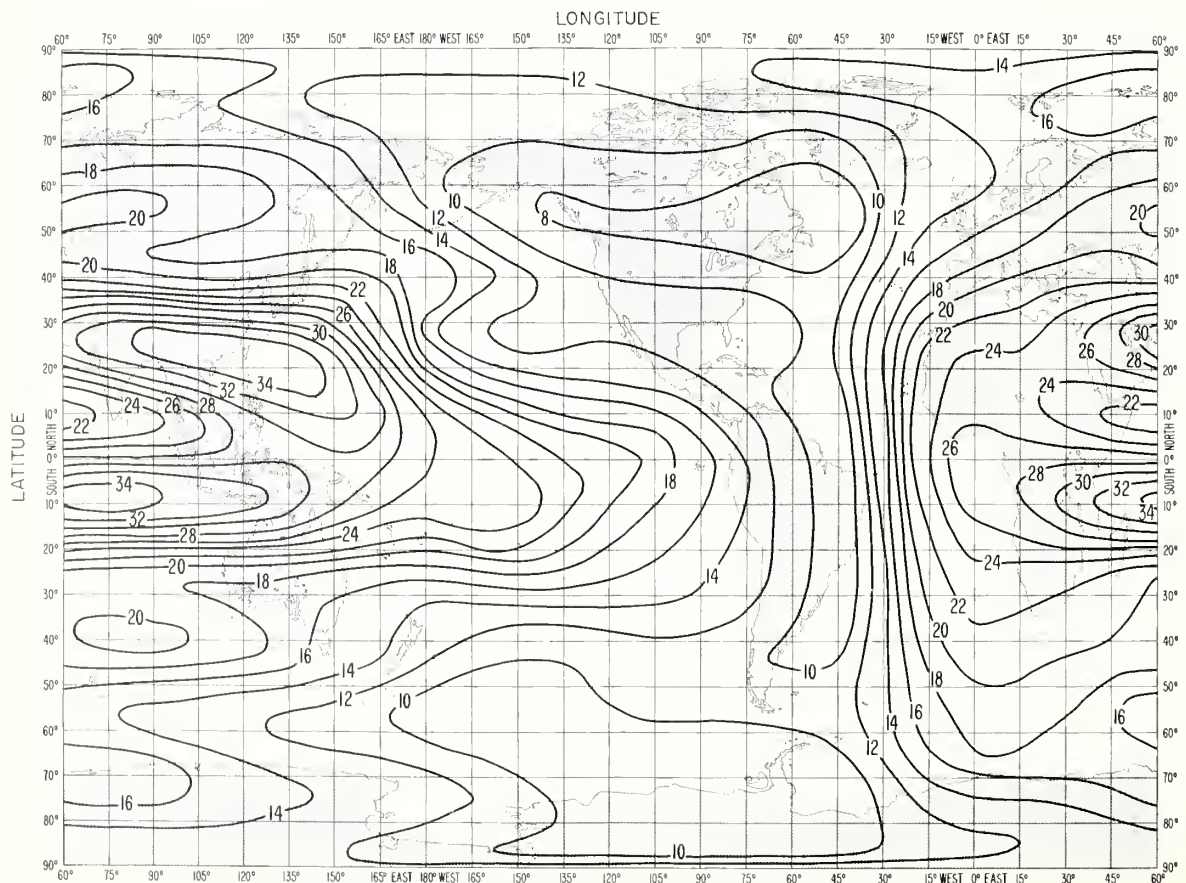


FIG 5B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

SEPTEMBER 1964 UT = 10

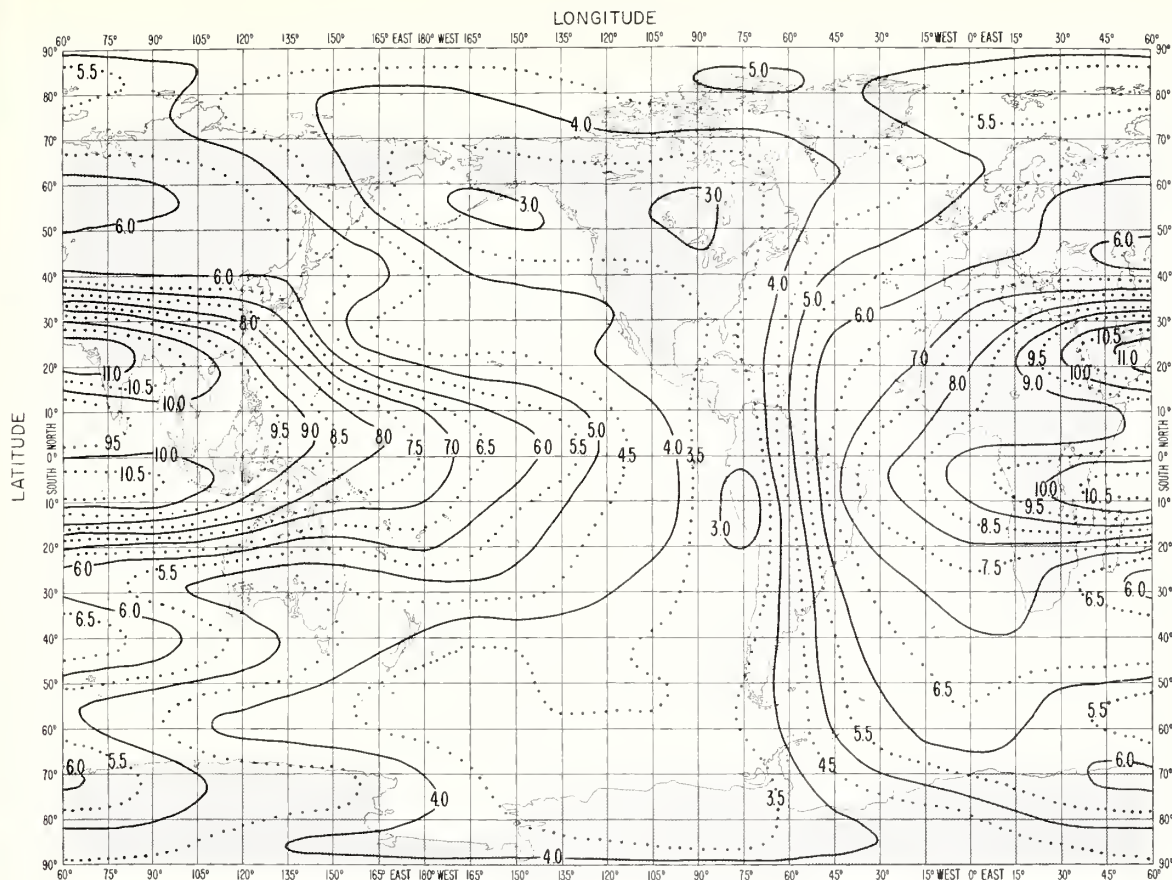


FIG 6A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

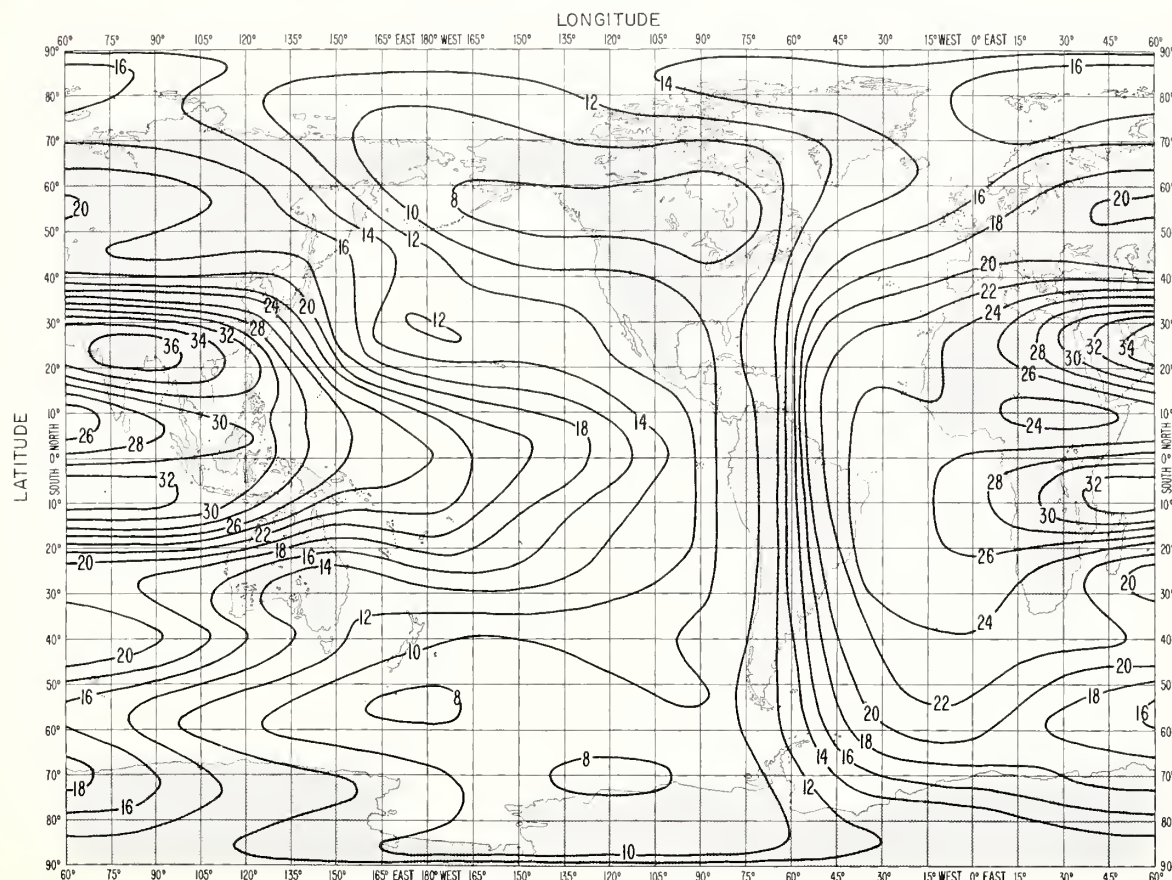


FIG 6B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

SEPTEMBER 1964 UT=12

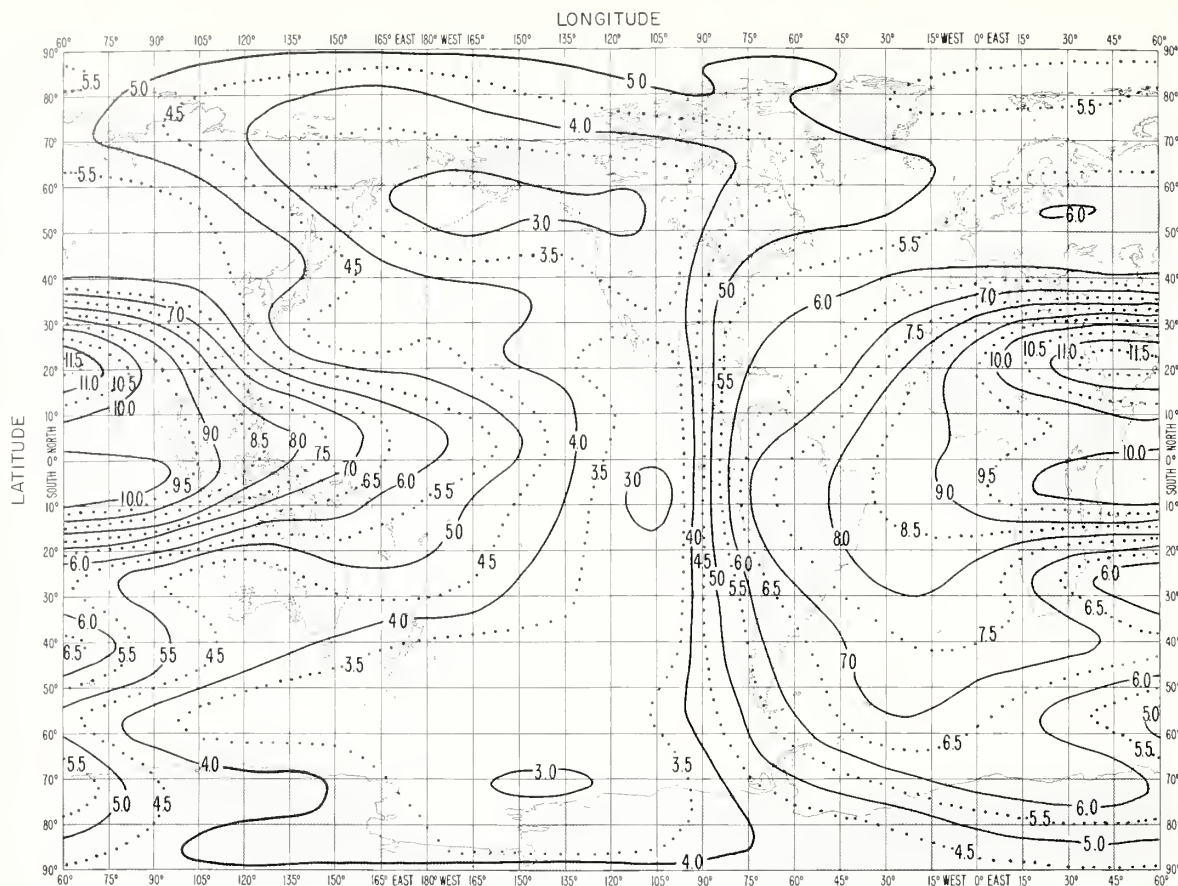


FIG 7A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

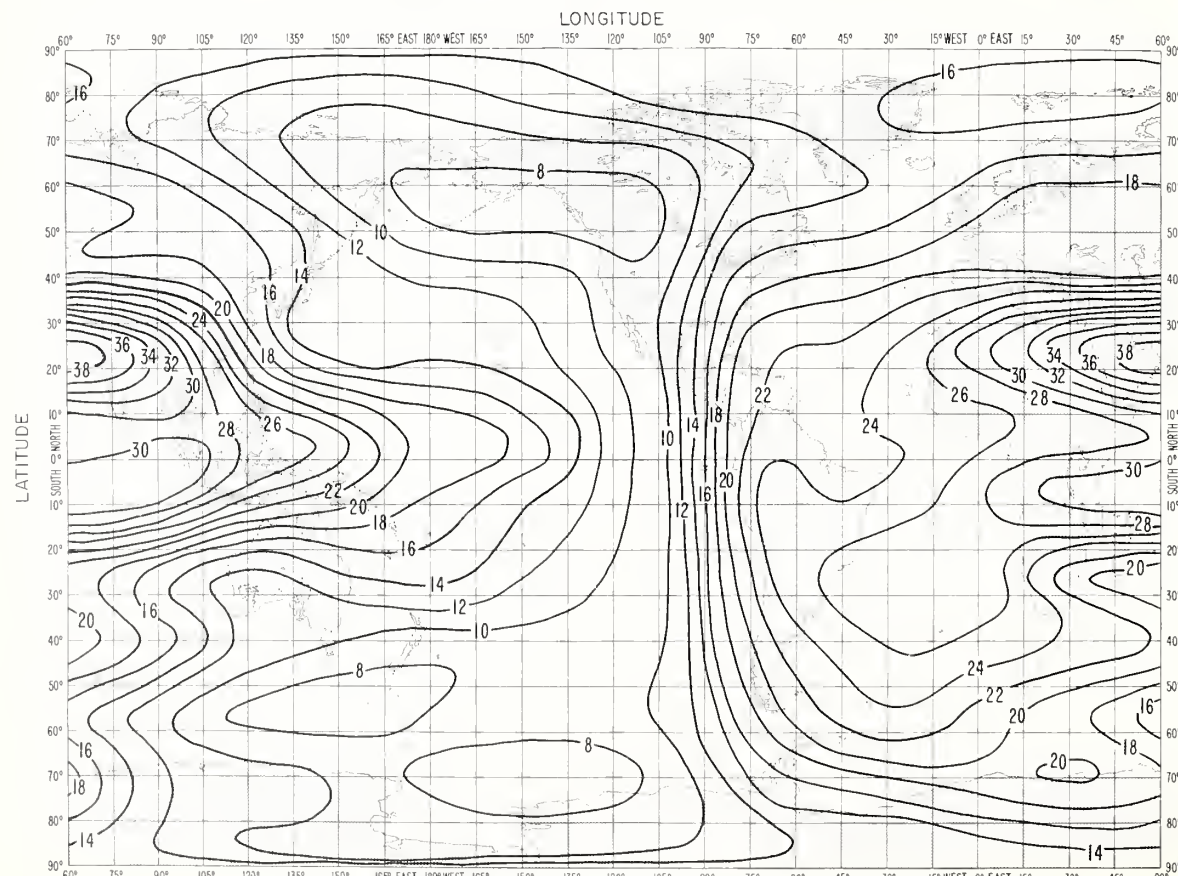
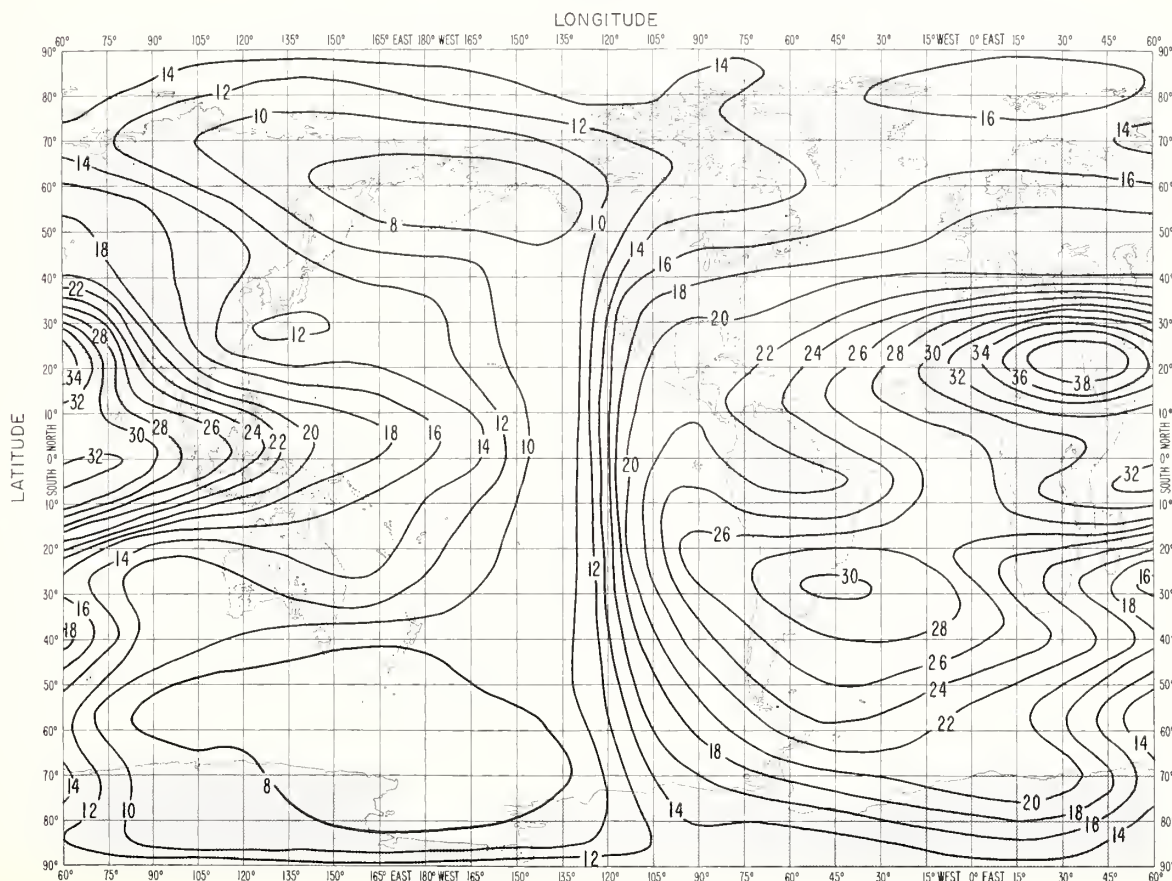
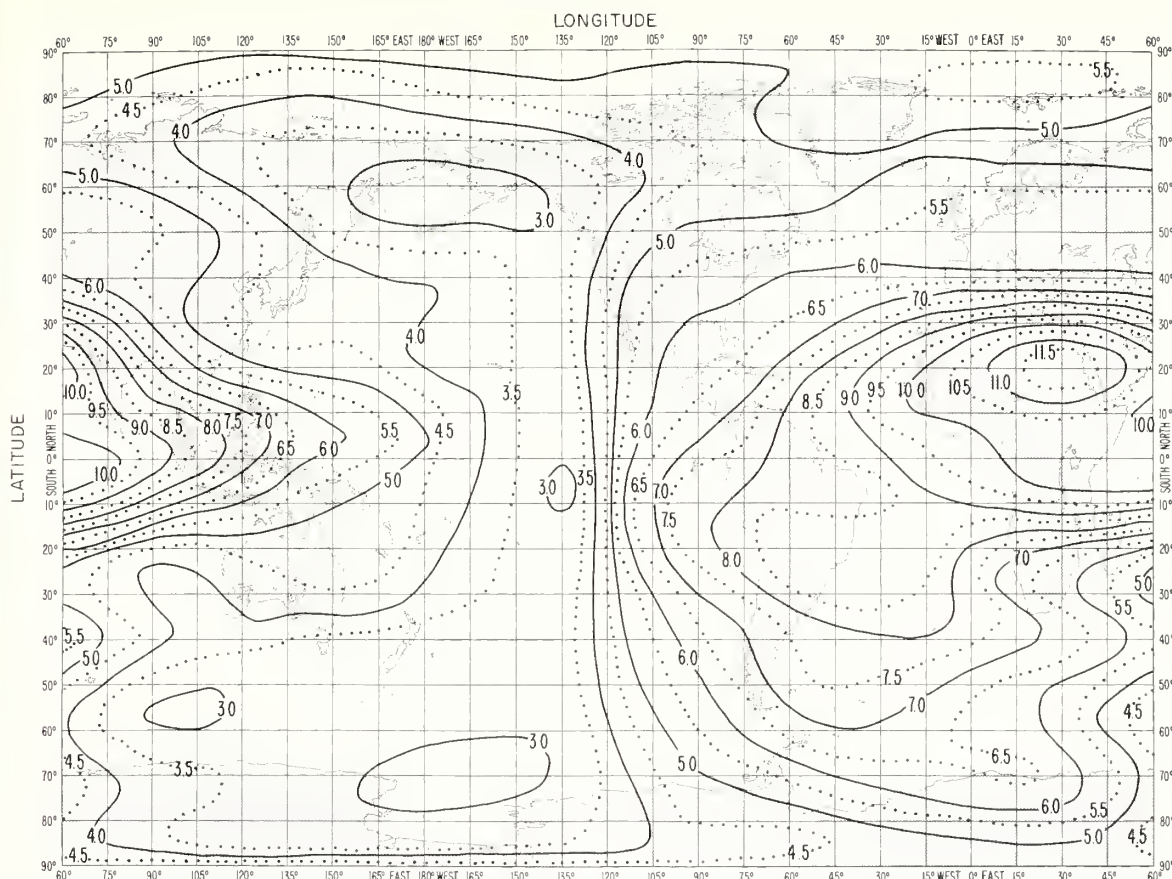
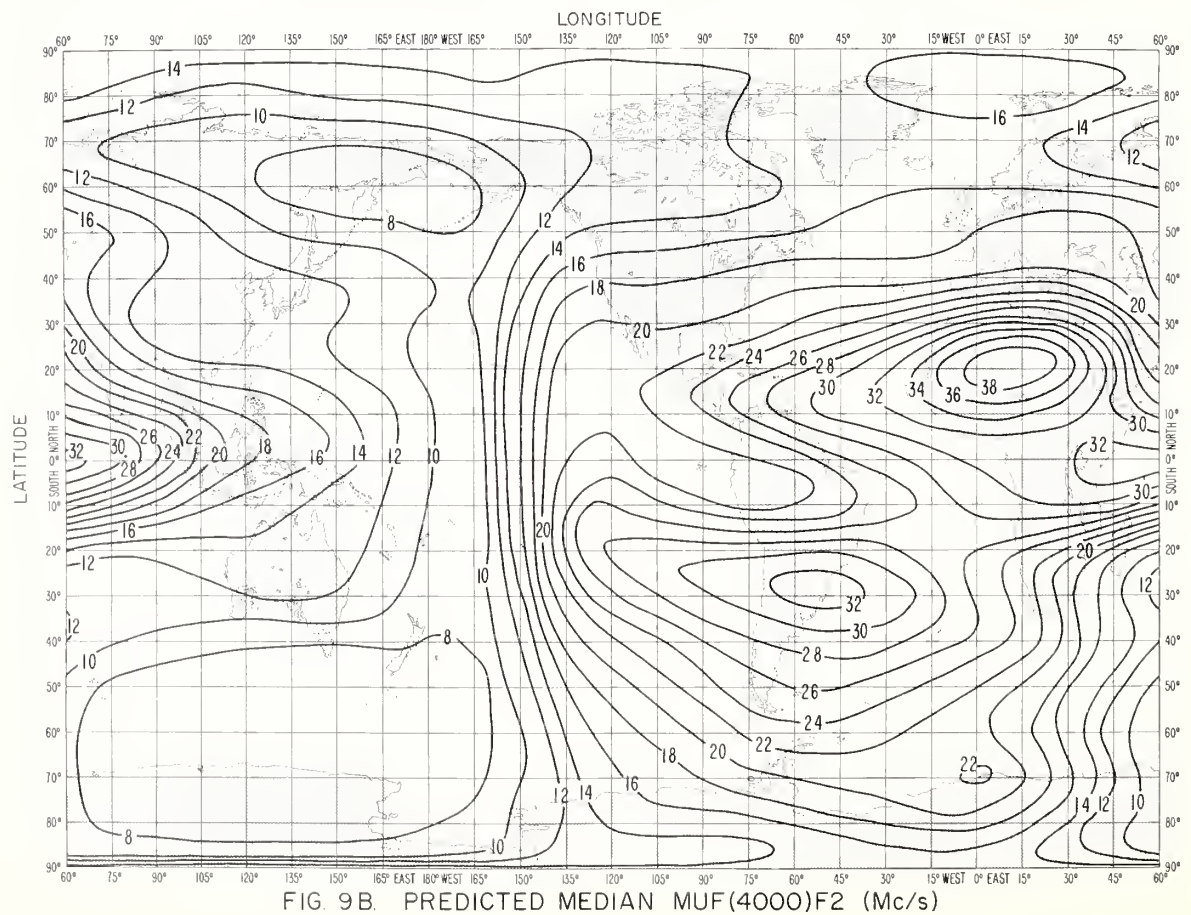
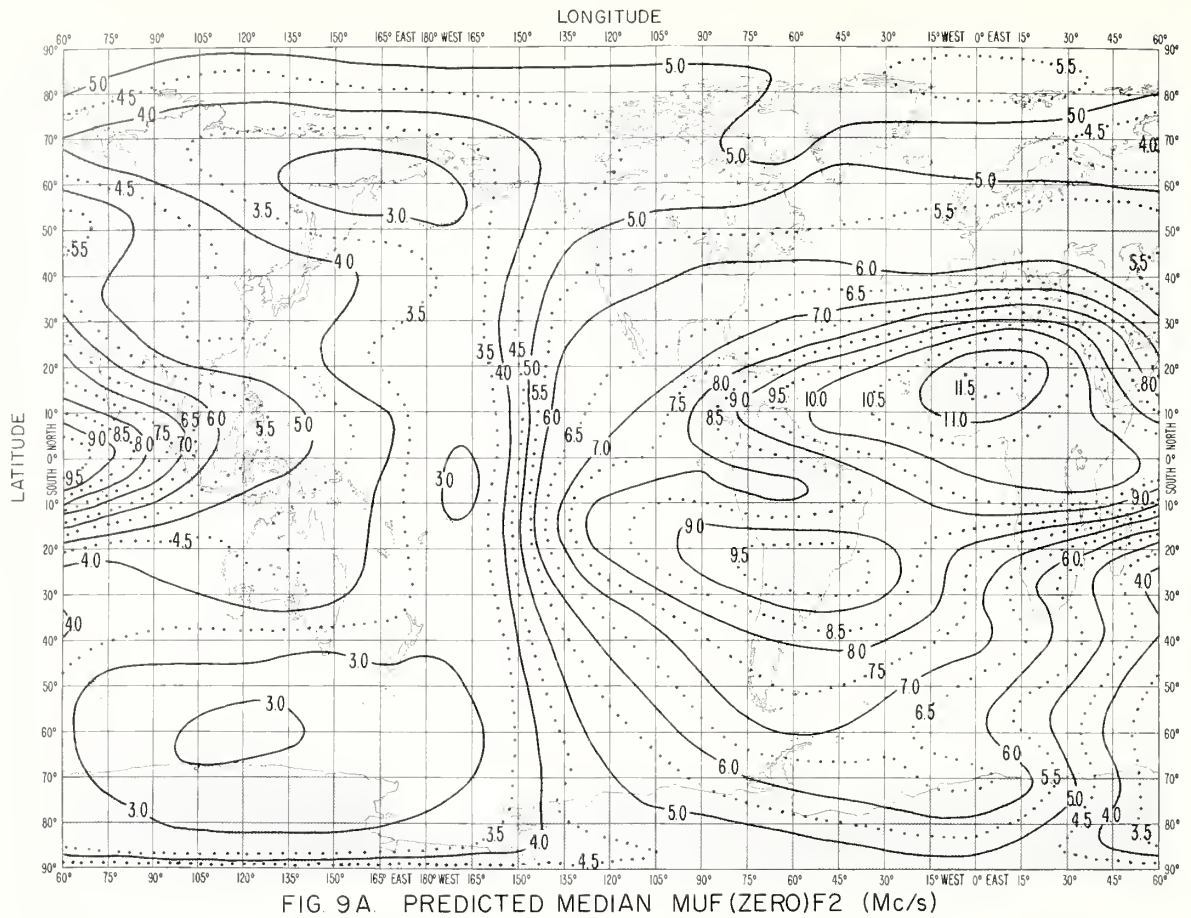


FIG 7B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

SEPTEMBER 1964 UT= 14



SEPTEMBER 1964 UT=16



SEPTEMBER 1964 UT=18

LONGITUDE

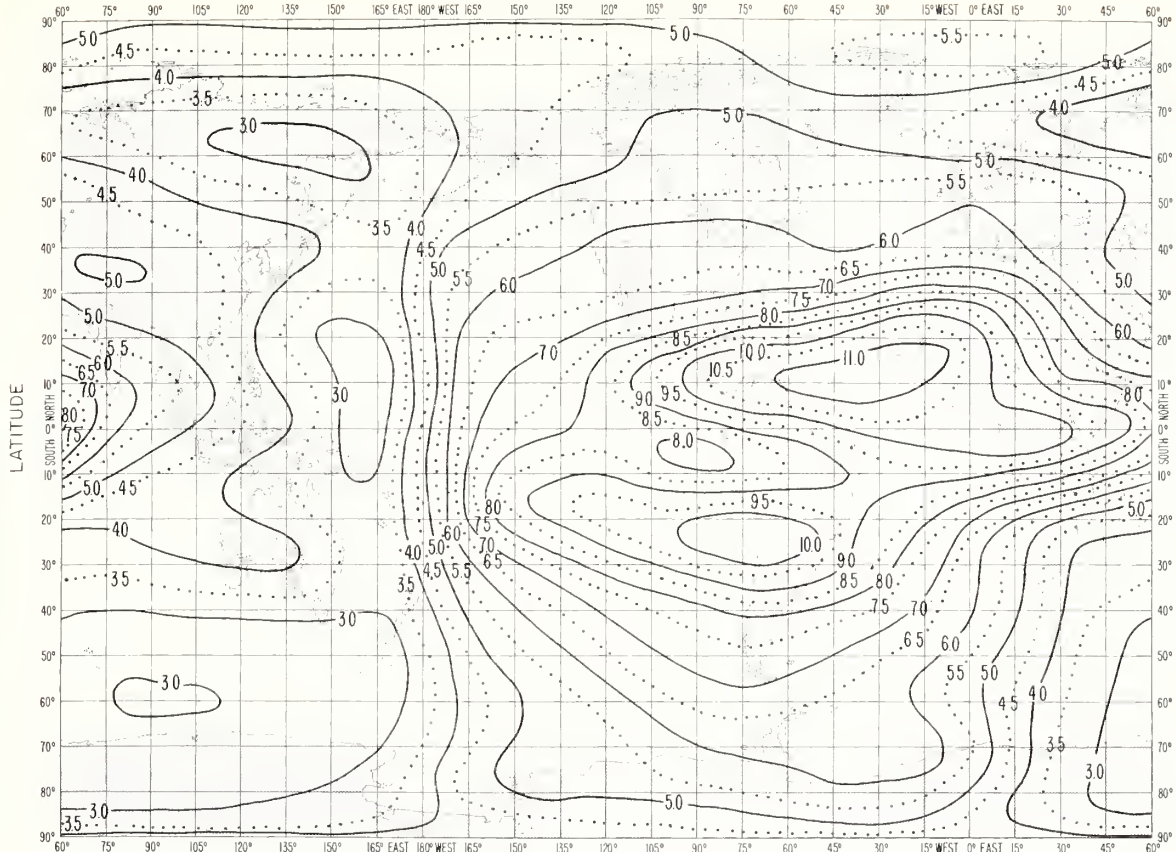


FIG 10A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

LONGITUDE

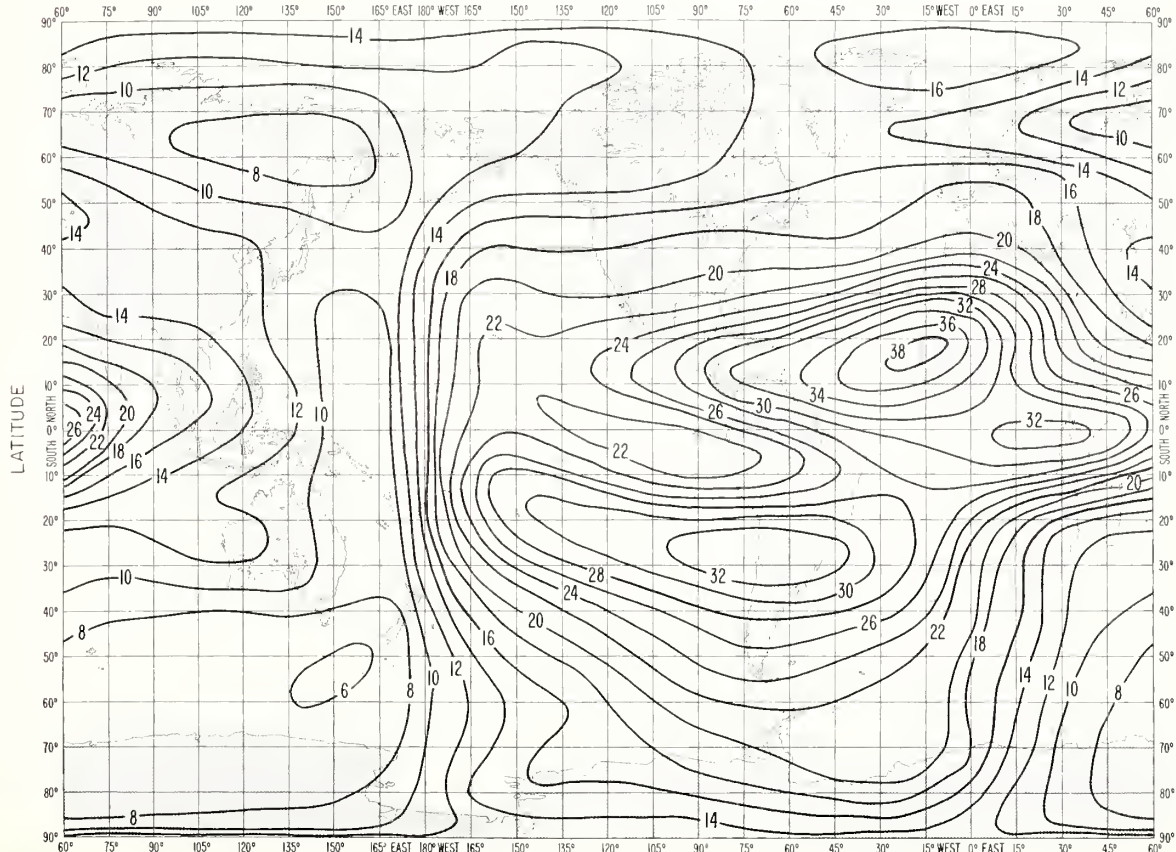
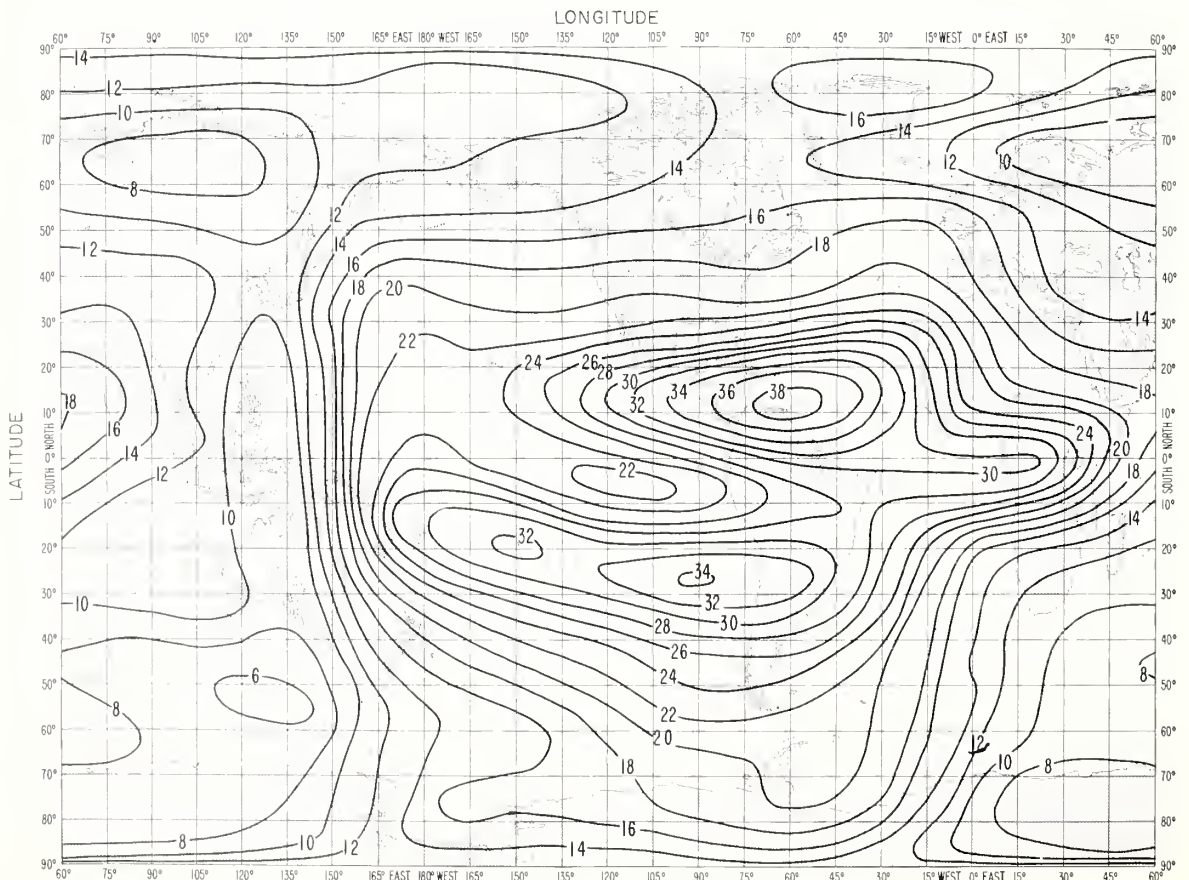
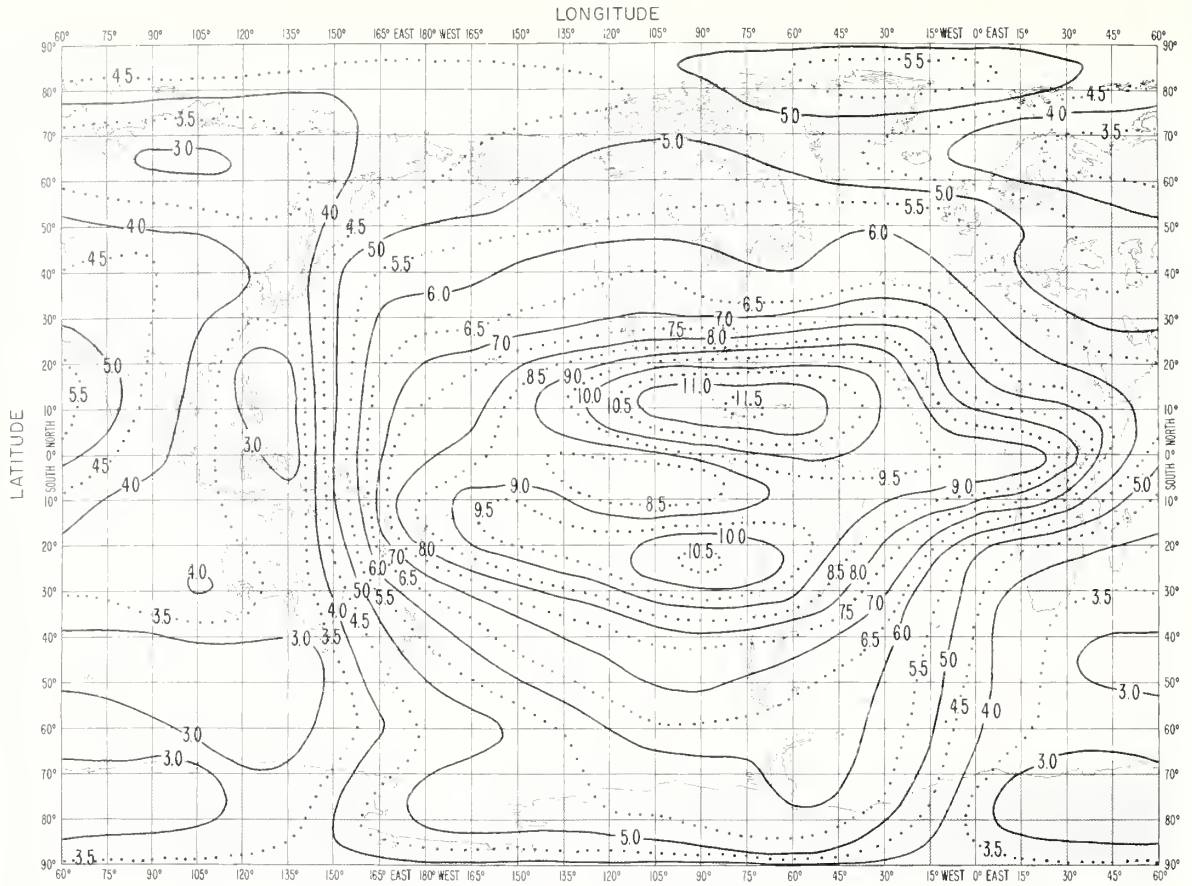


FIG 10B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

SEPTEMBER 1964 UT = 20



SEPTEMBER 1964 UT=22

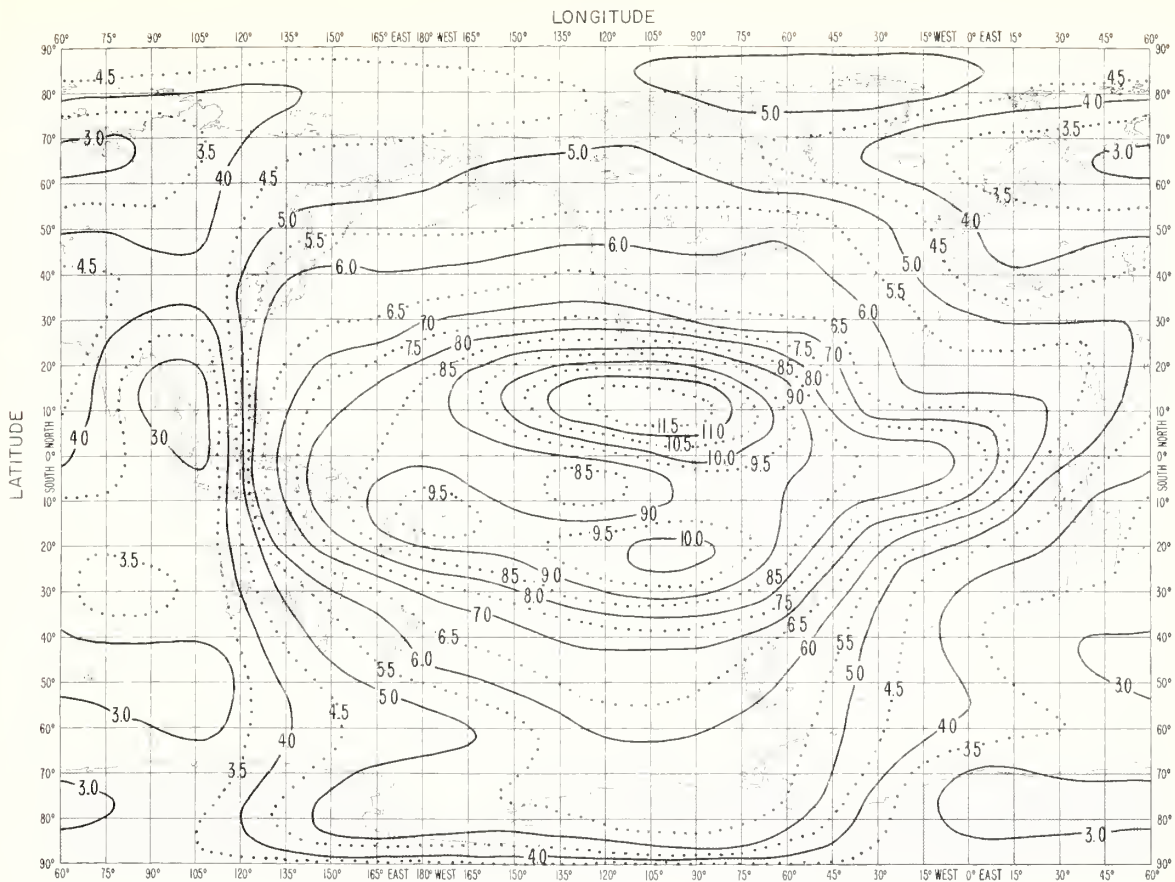


FIG.12A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

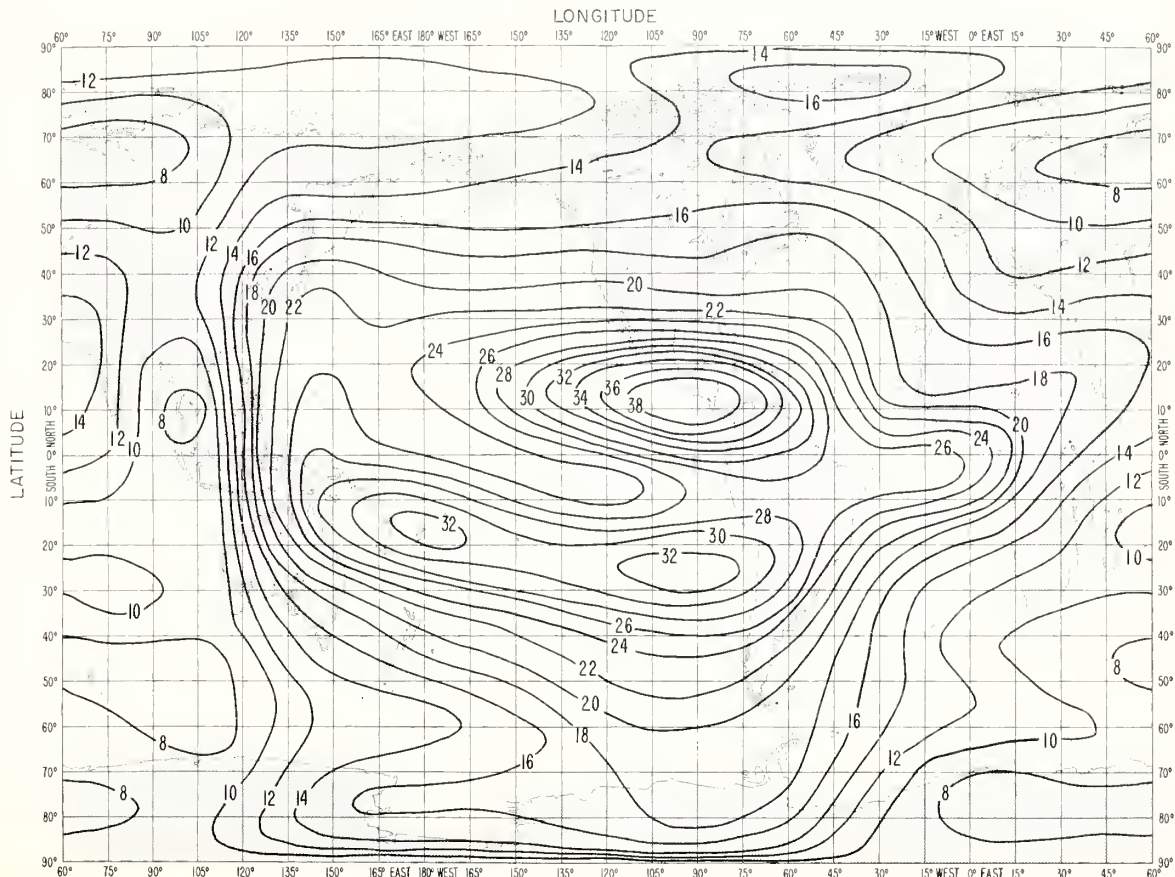


FIG.12B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

NORTH POLAR AREA
SEPTEMBER 1964 UT = 00

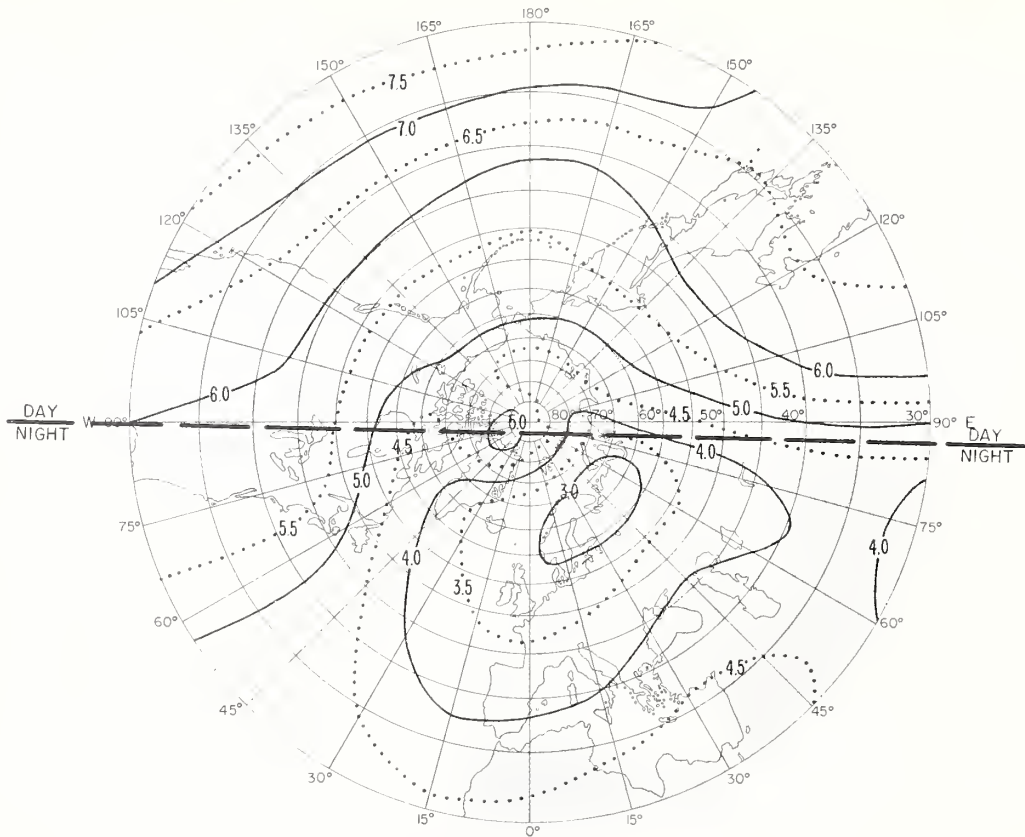


FIG. 13A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

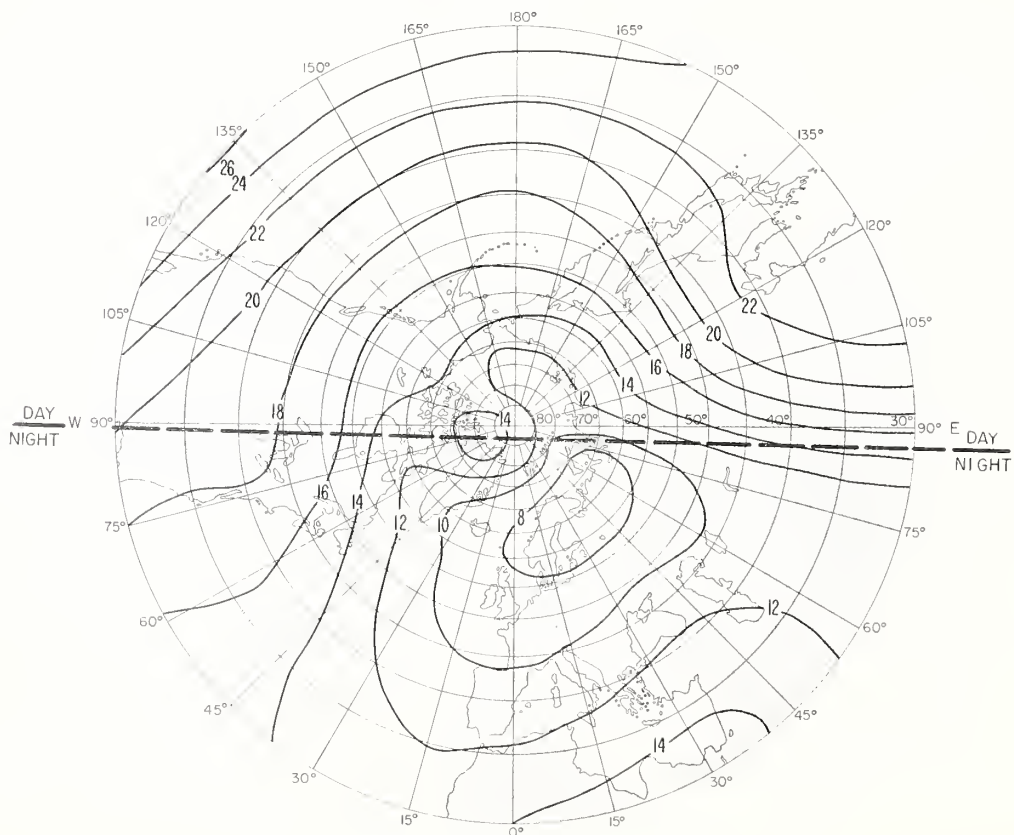


FIG. 13B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

SOUTH POLAR AREA
SEPTEMBER 1964 UT = 00

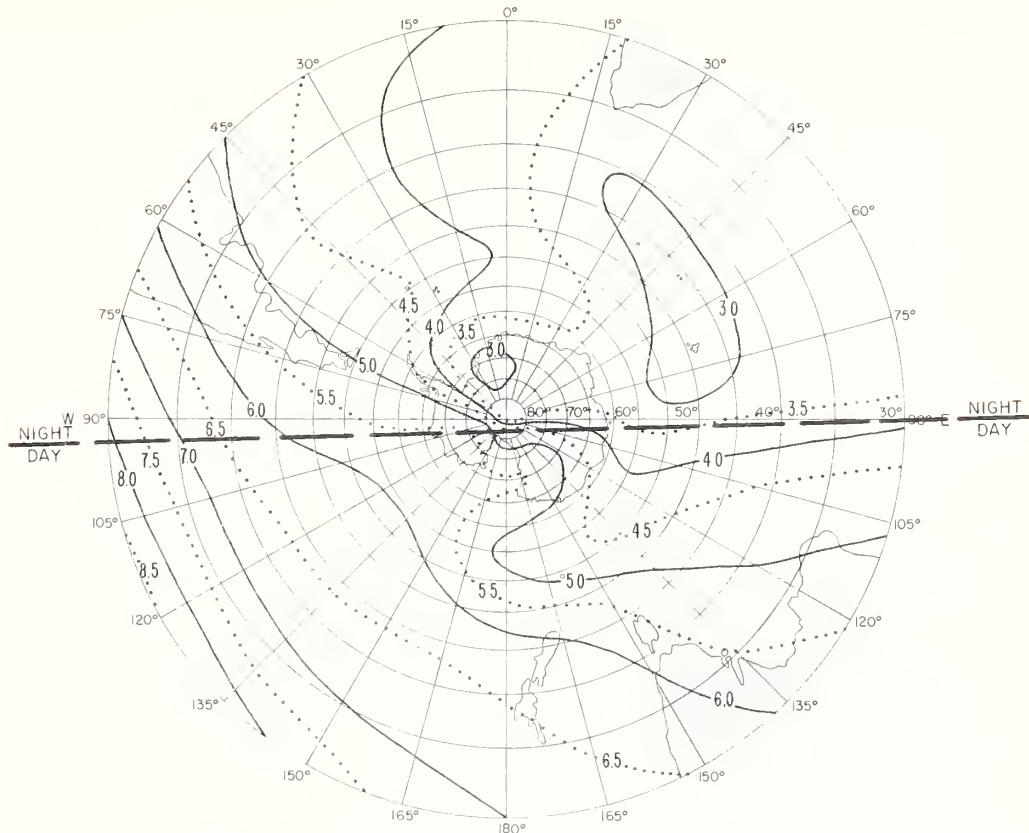


FIG. 14A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(0)F2 (Mc/s)

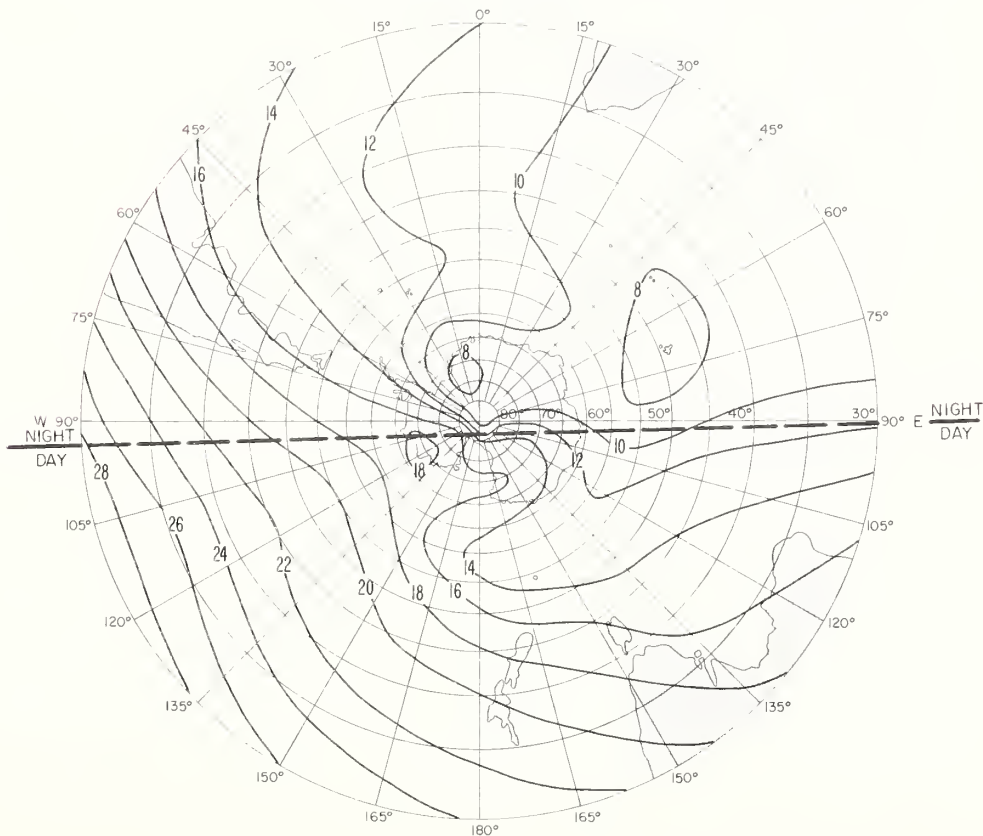


FIG. 14B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

NORTH POLAR AREA
SEPTEMBER 1964 UT = 12

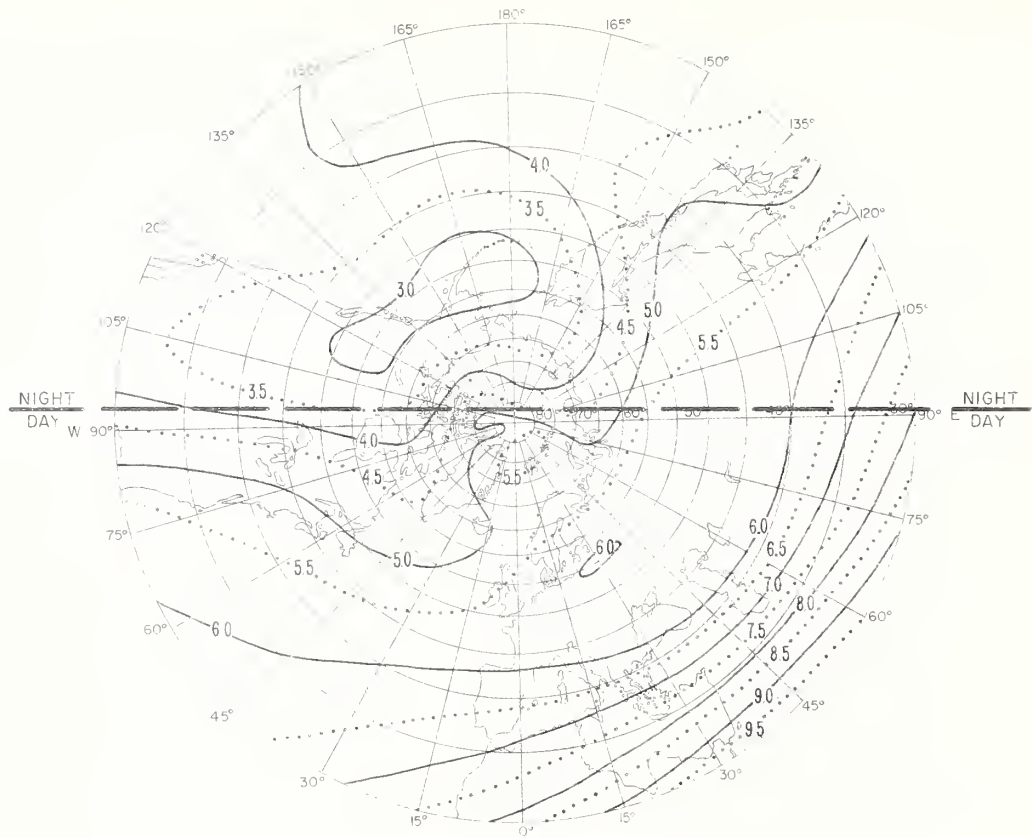


FIG. 15A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(ZERO)F2 (Mc/s)

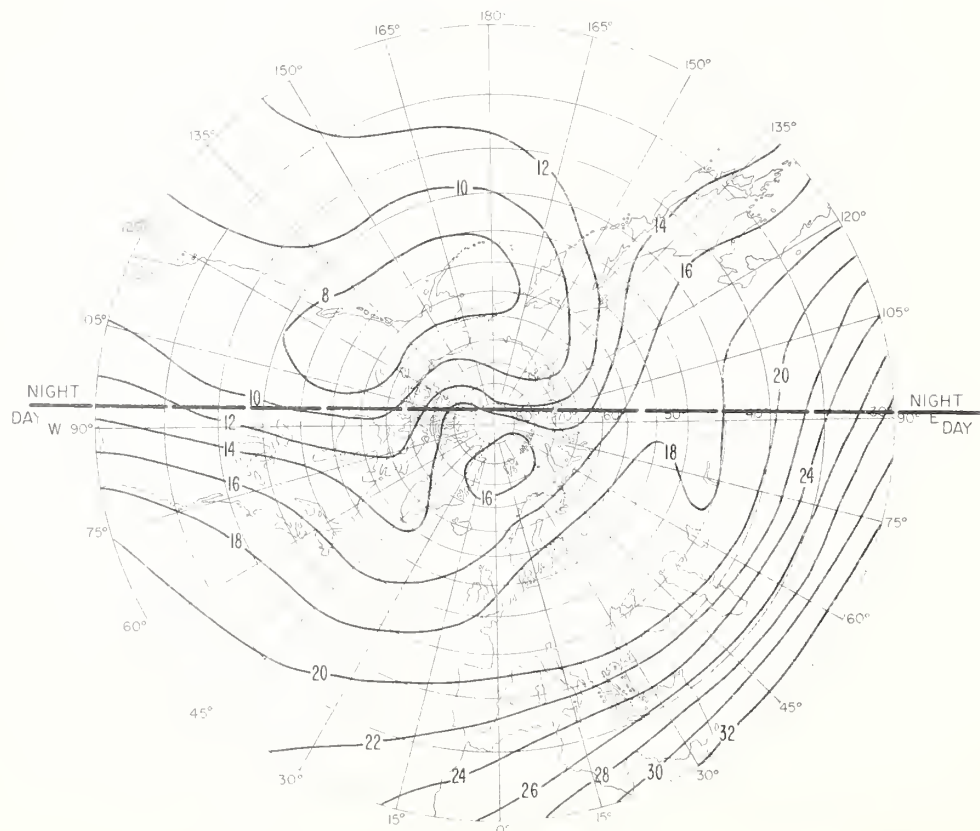


FIG. 15B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

SOUTH POLAR AREA
SEPTEMBER 1964 UT = 12

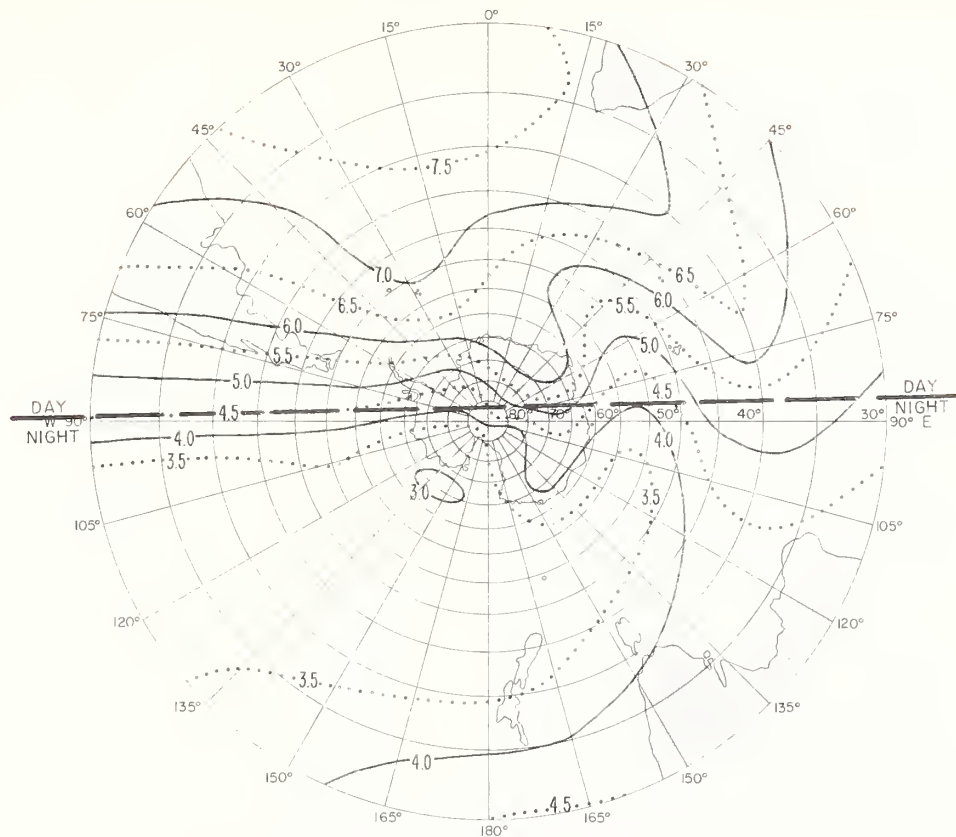


FIG. 16A. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(0)F2 (Mc/s)

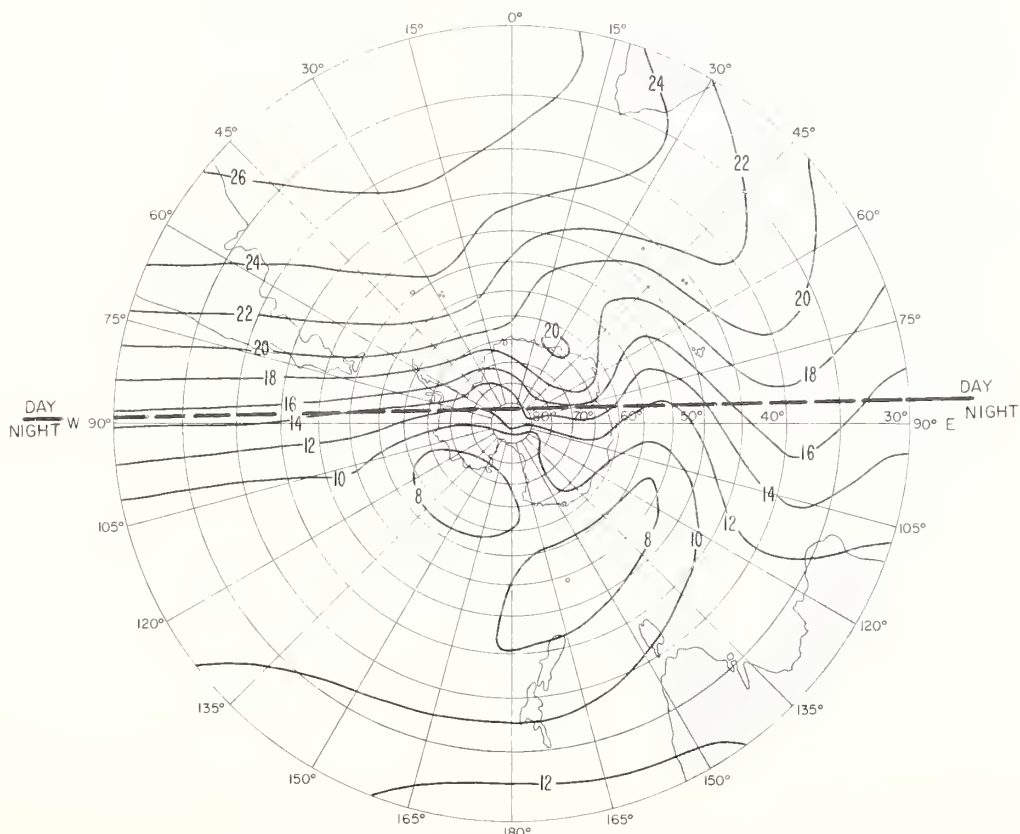


FIG. 16B. PREDICTED MEDIAN MUF(4000)F2 (Mc/s)

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NG: None.

USAR: None.

For explanation of abbreviations used, see AR 320-50.