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PART B
SOLAR - GEOPHYSICAL DATA

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NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
BOULDER, COLORADO

SOLAR - GEOPHYSICAL DATA

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SOLAR - GEOPHYSICAL DATA

INTRODUCTION

This monthly report series is intended to keep research workers abreast of the major particulars of solar activity and the associated ionospheric, radio propagation and other geophysical effects. It is made possible through the cooperation of many observatories, laboratories and agencies as recorded in the detailed description of the tables and graphs which follows. The report is prepared in the Sun-Earth Relationships Section, edited by Miss J. V. Lincoln and Mr. Dale B. Bucknam.

I DAILY SOLAR INDICES

Relative Sunspot Numbers -- The table includes (1) the daily American relative sunspot numbers, R_A' , as compiled by the Solar Division of the American Association of Variable Star Observers, and (2) the provisional daily Zürich relative sunspot numbers, R_Z , as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. Because of the time required to collect and reduce the observations, R_A' will normally appear one month later than R_Z .

The relative sunspot number is an index of the activity of the entire visible disk. It is determined each day without reference to preceding days. Each isolated cluster of sunspots is termed a sunspot group and it may consist of one or a large number of distinct spots whose size can range from 10 or more square degrees of the solar surface down to the limit of resolution (e.g. $1/8$ square degrees). The relative sunspot number is defined as $R=K(10g+s)$, where g is the number of sunspot groups and s is the total number of distinct spots. The scale factor K (usually less than unity) depends on the observer and is intended to effect the conversion to the scale originated by Wolf. The observations for sunspot numbers are made by a rather small group of extraordinarily faithful observers, many of them amateurs, each with many years of experience. The counts are made visually with small, suitably protected telescopes.

Final values of R_Z appear in the IAU Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity, the Journal of Geophysical Research and elsewhere. They usually differ slightly from the provisional values. The American numbers, R_A' , are not revised.

Solar Flux Values, 2800 Mc -- The table also lists the daily values of solar flux at 2800 Mc recorded in watts/ M^2 /cycle/second bandwidth ($\times 10^{-22}$) in two polarizations by the National Research Council at Ottawa, Canada. These solar radio noise indices are being published in accordance with CCIR Report 25 that a basic solar index for ionospheric propagation should be measured objectively and "preferably refer to a property of the sun such as radiation flux which has direct physical relationship to the ionosphere."

Graph of Sunspot Cycle -- The graph illustrates the recent trend of Cycle 19 of the 11-year sunspot cycle and some predictions of the future level of activity. The customary "12-month" smoothed index, R , is used throughout, the data being final R_z numbers except for the current year. Predictions shown are those made for one year after the latest available datum by the method of A. G. McNish and J. V. Lincoln (Trans. Am. Geophys. Union, 30, 673-685, 1949) modified by the use of regression coefficients and mean cycle values recomputed for Cycles 8 through 18. Cycle 19 began April 1954, when the minimum \bar{R} of 3.4 was reached.

II SOLAR CENTERS OF ACTIVITY

Calcium Plage and Sunspot Regions -- The table gives particulars of the centers of activity visible on the solar disk during the preceding month. These are based on estimates made and reported on the day of observation and are therefore of limited reliability.

The table gives the heliographic coordinates of each center (taken as the calcium plage unless two or more significantly and individually active sunspot groups are included in an extended plage) in terms of the Greenwich date of passage of the sun's central meridian (CMP) and the latitude; the serial number of the plage as assigned by McMath-Hulbert Observatory; the serial number of the center in the previous solar rotation, if it is a persisting region; particulars of the plage at CMP: area, central intensity; a summary of the development of the plage during the current transit of the disk, where b = born on disk, l = passed to or from invisible hemisphere, d = died on disk, and / = increasing, - = stable, \ = decreasing; and age in solar rotations; particulars of the associated sunspot group, if any, at CMP: area and spot count and the summary of development during the current disk transit, similar to the above. The unit of area is a millionth of the area of a solar hemisphere; the central intensity of calcium plages is roughly estimated on a scale of 1 = faint to 5 = very bright.

Calcium plage data are available through the cooperation of the McMath-Hulbert Observatory of the University of Michigan and the Mt. Wilson Observatory. The sunspot data are compiled from reports from the U. S. Naval Observatory, Mt. Wilson Observatory, and from reports from Europe and Japan received through the daily Ursigram messages.

Coronal Line Emission Indices -- In the table are summarized solar coronal emission intensity indices for the green (Fe XIV at $\lambda 5303$) and red (Fe X at $\lambda 6374$) coronal lines. The indices are based on measurements made at 5° intervals around the periphery of the solar disk by the High Altitude Observatory at Climax, Colorado, and by Harvard University observers at Sacramento Peak (The USAF Upper Air Research Observatory at Sunspot, New Mexico, under contract AF 19(604)-146). The measurements are expressed as the number of millionths of

an Angstrom of the continuum of the center of the solar disk (at the same wavelength as the line) that would contain the same energy as the observed coronal line. The indices have the following meanings:

G_6 = mean of six highest line intensities in quadrant for $\lambda 5303$.

R_6 = same for $\lambda 6374$.

G_1 = highest value of intensity in quadrant, for $\lambda 5303$.

R_1 = same for $\lambda 6374$.

The dates given in the table correspond to the approximate time of CMP of the longitude zone represented by the indices. The actual observations were made for the North East and South East quadrants 7 days before; for the South West and North West quadrants 7 days after the CMP date given.

To obtain rough measures of the integrated emission of the entire solar disk in either of the lines, assuming the coronal changes to be small in a half solar rotation, it is satisfactory to perform the following type of summation given in example for 15 October:

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{MEAN DISK EMISSION} \\ \text{IN } \lambda 5303 \end{array} \right)_{15 \text{ OCT}} = \frac{1}{N} \left[\sum_{15 \text{ OCT}}^{22 \text{ OCT}} \left\{ (G_6)_{\text{NE}} + (G_6)_{\text{SE}} \right\} + \sum_{8 \text{ OCT}}^{14 \text{ OCT}} \left\{ (G_6)_{\text{SW}} + (G_6)_{\text{NW}} \right\} \right]$$

where N is the number of indices entering the summation.

Such integrated disk indices as well as integrated whole-sun indices are computed for each day and are published quarterly in the "Solar Activity Summary" issued by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado. In the same reports are given maps of the intensity distribution of coronal emission derived from all available Climax and Sacramento Peak observations, as well as other information on solar activity, such as maps made from daily limb prominence surveys in H α and notes regarding the history of active regions on the solar disk.

Preliminary summaries of solar activity, prepared on a fast schedule, are issued Friday of each week from High Altitude Observatory in conjunction with CRPL and include solar activity through the preceding day. These are useful to groups needing information on the current status of activity on the visible solar disk, but are not recommended for research uses unless such a prompt schedule of reporting is essential. The same information is included in the subsequent quarterly reports, with extensive additions, corrections and evaluations.

III SOLAR FLARES

Optical Observations -- The table presents the preliminary record of solar flares as reported to the CRPL on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete data are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity, I.A.U.; in various observatory publications and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: McMath-Hulbert, Wendelstein, Sacramento Peak, Mitaka and Swedish Astrophysical Station on Capri. The remainder report through the URSIgram centers or are available through the IGY World Data Center for Solar Activity in Boulder. Observations are in the light of the center of the H-alpha line unless noted otherwise. The reports from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (communicated to CRPL by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder) are from observations at the USAF Upper Air Research Observatory at Sunspot, New Mexico, by Harvard University observers, under contract AF 19(604)-146.

For each flare are listed the reporting observatory, the date, beginning and ending times, time of maximum phase, the heliographic coordinates in degrees, McMath serial number of the region, duration, the flare importance on the IAU scale of 1- to 3+, observing conditions where 1 means poor, 2 fair and 3 good, time of measurement for tabulated width of H α or tabulated area, measured (i.e. projected) maximum area in square degrees, corrected maximum area in square degrees which equals measured area times secant h where h is the heliocentric angle, maximum effective line-width in H α expressed in Angstroms, and maximum intensity of H α expressed in per cent of the continuous spectrum. The following symbols are used in the table:

D = Greater than
E = Less than

F = Approximately
& = Plus

A final column lists provisionally the occurrence of simultaneous ionospheric effects as observed on selected field-strength recordings of distant high-frequency radio transmissions; a more nearly definitive list of these ionospheric effects, including particulars, appears in these reports after the lapse of a month (see below). All times are Universal Time (UT or GCT). Subflares (importance 1-) are listed by date, time of beginning and their heliographic coordinates. A graph presents intervals for which there were no patrols for flare observations from the observatories whose complete data are published in the table.

Ionospheric Effects -- SID (and GID--gradual ionospheric disturbances) may be detected in a number of ways: short wave fadeouts, enhancement of low frequency atmospherics, increases in cosmic absorption, and so forth. The table lists events that have been recognized on field-strength recordings of distant high-frequency radio transmissions.

Under a coordinated program, the staffs at the following ionospheric sounding stations contribute reports that are screened and synthesized at CRPL-Boulder: Puerto Rico, Ft. Belvoir, Va., and Anchorage, Alaska (CRPL Stations: PR, BE, AN); Huancayo, Peru (CRPL-Associated Laboratory: HU); and White Sands, N. Mex., Adak, Alaska, and Okinawa (U.S. Signal Corps Stations: WS, AD, OK). McMath-Hulbert Observatory (MC) also contributes such reports. In addition, reports are volunteered by RCA Communications Inc., Marconi Wireless, Netherlands Postal and Telecommunications Services, Swedish Telecommunications, and others; these usually specify times of SID and the radio paths involved.

In the coordinated program, the abnormal fades of field strength not obviously ascribable to other causes, are described as short wave fadeouts with the following further classification:

- S-SWF: sudden drop-out and gradual recovery
- Slow S-SWF: drop-out taking 5 to 15 minutes and gradual recovery
- G-SWF: gradual disturbance; fade irregular in either drop-out or recovery or both.

When there is agreement among the various reporting stations on the time (UT) of an event, it is accepted as a widespread phenomenon and listed in the table.

The degree of confidence in identifying the event, a subjective estimate, is reported by the stations and this is summarized in an index of certainty that the event is widespread, ranging from 1 (possible) to 5 (definite). The times given in the table for the event are from the report of a station (underlined in table) that identified it with high confidence. The criteria for the subjective importance rating assigned by each station on a scale of 1- to 3+ include amplitude of the fade, duration and confidence; greater consideration is given to reports on paths near the subsolar point in arriving at the summary importance rating given in the table.

Note: The tables of SID observed at Washington included in CRPL F-reports prior to F-135 were restricted to events classed here as S-SWF.

IV SOLAR RADIO WAVES

9530 Mc and 3200 Mc Observations

Data on solar radio emission made at the Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, D.C., by the Radio Astronomy Branch of the Atmosphere and Astrophysics Division on 9530 Mc (3.15 cm) and 3200 Mc (9.4 cm) are presented. Data received by 4-ft. and 6-ft. parabolic antennas installed on a common tracking mount--4-ft. for 3.15 cm and 6-ft. for 9.4 cm. Daily values of the solar flux are listed as recorded in watts/M²/cycle/second bandwidth ($\times 10^{-22}$) in two polarizations. Outstanding occurrences are measured from above the daily flux level and are given in a separate table in terms of the types developed by A. E. Covington for his recordings at 2800 Mc. In the

section headed 2800 Mc Observations these types are described. The column headed IAU designates the bursts according to the International Astronomical Union scheme. These are described as system (2) in the section headed 170 Mc and 450 Mc Observations.

2800 Mc Observations

The data on solar radio wave events made in Ottawa, Canada by the Radio and Electrical Engineering Division of the National Research Council (A. E. Covington) at 2800 Mc (10-cm emission) are presented. Near local noon (about 1700 UT) the sensitivity of the radiometer is determined and a mean flux for the whole day calculated. These values are given in a tabular form (see table I-1) in units of 10^{-22} watts/M²/c/s. Burst phenomena are measured above this level and are given in terms especially suitable for the variations observed on this frequency. The basis for the classifications is described by Covington - J.R. Astro. Soc. Can. 45, 49, 1951 and Dodson, Hedeman and Covington, Ap. J. 119, 541, 1954. A modification in terminology with a view to simplification has been introduced and consists essentially of the omission of the descriptive word "Single" from the "Single-Simple" and "Single-Complex" classes; in designating the "Single", "Single-Simple" and "Rise and Fall" bursts into a single classification designated as "Simple Bursts" with an appropriate type number; in the addition of the letter "f" to indicate that the burst deviates from the basic pattern by the presence of one or more small fluctuations in intensity; and by the addition of the letter "A" to indicate that the event has another smaller duration event superimposed upon it.

Simple Burst

Any single burst which rises to one maximum and then decreases to the pre-burst level.

1 - Simple 1 -- Simple burst, type 1 (formerly "single"). Bursts of intensity less than 7 1/2 flux units and duration less than 7 1/2 minutes.

2 - Simple 2 -- Simple burst, type 2 (formerly "single-simple"). Bursts of impulsive nature with intensity greater than 7 1/2 flux units.

3 - Simple 3 -- Simple burst, type 3 (formerly "rise and fall"). Bursts of moderate intensity with duration greater than 7 1/2 minutes.

4 - Post-burst increase -- Postburst level is greater than the preburst level. The gradual return to normal flux may require as long as several hours.

5 - Absorption following burst (negative post).

6 - Complex -- (formerly "single-complex"). A single burst

which shows two or more comparable maxima before the activity has declined to zero.

7 - Period of irregular activity or fluctuations -- Series of overlapping bursts of moderate intensity and duration.

8 - Group -- Series of single isolated bursts occurring in succession with intensity between the events equal to the level before and after the group.

9 - Precursor -- A small increase of intensity occurring before a larger increase.

Great Burst

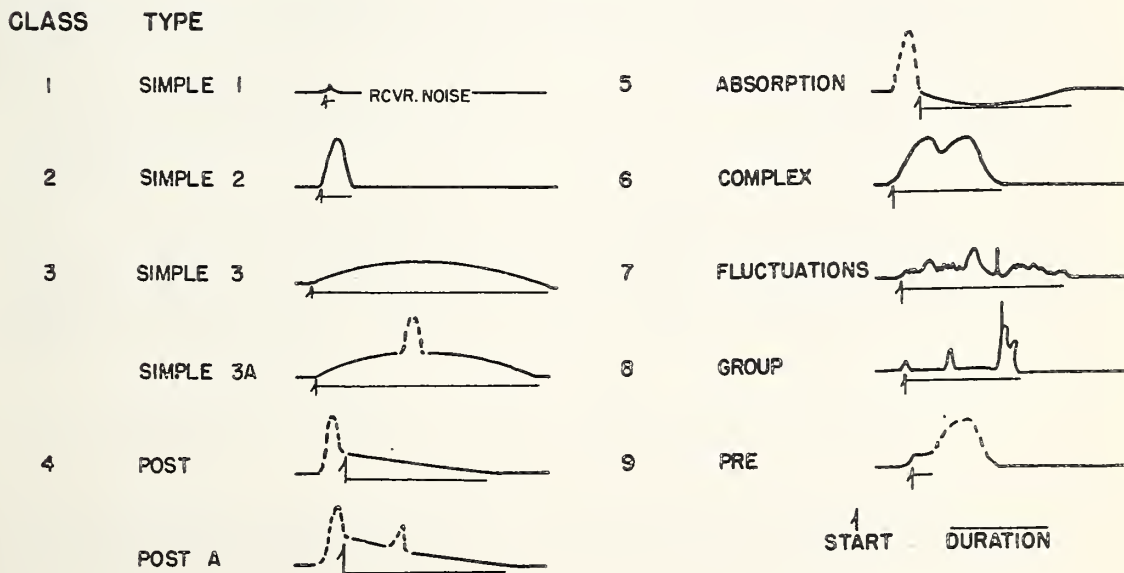
Infrequently occurring bursts of great intensity, often of complicated structure.

Letter "A"

Indicates that this event has another event superimposed upon it.

Letter "f"

Indicates that the basic form of the event is modified by secondary fluctuations.



200 Mc Observations

Data on solar radio waves made at Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y. (Marshall Cohen) on 201.5 Mc are presented. All times are in Universal Time (UT or GCT). The antenna is linearly polarized and has a pattern appreciably broader than the solar disk. Flux is reported in units of 10^{-22} watts/m²/cps and the tabulated numbers are twice the values observed in the one linear component.

Tables of flux and outstanding occurrences are given in general according to the systems used for the NBS 170 Mc and 450 Mc data.

170 Mc and 450 Mc Observations

Data on solar radio emission at the nominal frequencies of 170 Mc and 450 Mc recorded at the Gunbarrel Hill (Boulder) station of the National Bureau of Standards (R.S. Lawrence) are presented. The half width of the antenna lobe is appreciably greater than the solar disk. Polarization is not determined, but the dipole is oriented E-W. All times are in Universal Time (UT or GCT).

3-Hourly and Daily Flux Density and Variability -- Flux density is given in power units. These units are approximately 10^{-22} watts meter⁻²(c/s)⁻¹ for both polarizations together. They will be subject to a correction factor when gain measurements of the antenna have been made. The median flux is measured for every one-hour period having at least thirty minutes of usable record and an applicable gain calibration. A three-hour value of flux is obtained by averaging the available one-hour medians (at least two required). A daily value of flux is obtained by averaging all available one-hour medians (at least four required). A dash indicates that insufficient measurements were made to meet the above requirements or that the records were not of usable quality. Flux values may be followed by the qualifying symbols D, S, and X defined subsequently.

The variability index, given for each three-hour interval, is on a scale 0 to 3 defined as follows:

0 - The instantaneous flux did not drop below one-half the median level or exceed twice the median level at any time.

1 - The instantaneous flux made from one to ten excursions

outside the range described above.

2 - The instantaneous flux made from ten to one hundred excursions outside the range described above.

3 - The instantaneous flux made more than one hundred excursions outside the range described above.

For the purpose of the variability index, an excursion whose maximum intensity is M times the median level is counted as M excursions. The variability index is omitted if measurements were made for less than one hour during the period. The variability for the day is the mean of the three-hourly values. The letter S follows variability indices which are in doubt because of atmospheric or local interference.

The observing periods are given in U. T. to the nearest 1/10 hour and they usually extend into the next Greenwich day.

Outstanding Occurrences -- A separate table lists the occurrences which are not adequately described by the three-hourly values of flux density and variability. Two classifications are given: (1) A system in general accord with that described and illustrated by Dodson, Hedeman, and Owren (Ap. J. 118, 169, 1953) and (2) the system described in the IGY Solar Activity Instruction Manual, prepared by the Radio Emission editor of the I.A.U. Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity.

In system (1) the occurrences are identified by numbers which do not necessarily indicate the magnitude of the event, as follows:

0 - Rise in base level -- A temporary increase in the continuum with duration of the order of tens of minutes to an hour.

1 - Series of bursts -- Bursts or groups of bursts, occurring intermittently over an interval of time of the order of minutes or hours. Such series of bursts are assigned as distinctive events only when they occur on a smooth record or show as a distinct change in the activity.

2 - Groups of bursts -- A cluster of bursts occurring in an interval of time of the order of minutes.

3 - Minor burst -- A burst of moderate or small amplitude, and duration of the order of one or two minutes.

4 - Minor burst and second part -- A double rise in flux in which the early rise is a minor burst.

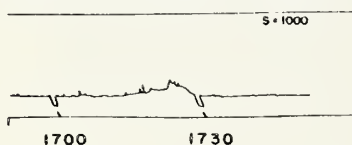
6 - Noise storm -- A temporary increase in radiation characterized by numerous closely spaced bursts, by an increase in the continuum, or by both. Duration is of the order of hours or days.

7 - Noise storm begins -- The onset of a noise storm occurs at some time during the observing period.

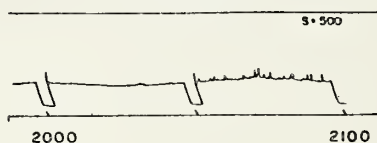
8 - Major burst -- An outburst, or other burst of large amplitude and more than average duration. A major burst is usually complex, with a duration of the order of one to ten minutes.

9A, 9B, or 9 - Major burst and second part or large event without distinct first and second parts -- If there is a double rise in flux, the first part, a major burst, is listed as 9A and the second part as 9B. The second part may consist of a rise in base level, a group or series of bursts, a noise storm. A major increase in flux with duration greater than ten minutes but without distinct first and second parts, is listed simply as 9.

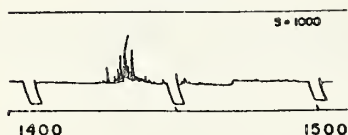
O-RISE IN BASE LEVEL



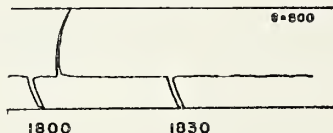
I - SERIES



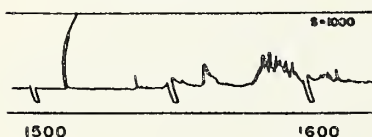
2 - GROUP



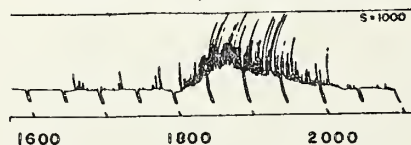
3 - MINOR



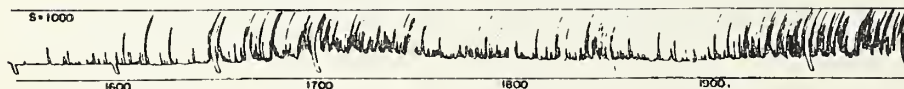
4 - MINOR +



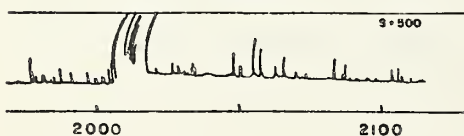
7 - ONSET OF NOISE STORM



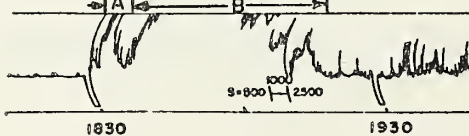
6 - NOISE STORM IN PROGRESS



8 - MAJOR



9 - MAJOR +



In system (2) combinations of the following letters are used to describe some distinctive characteristics of the recorded disturbances:

- S = simple rise and fall of intensity,
- C = complex variation of intensity,
- A = appears to be part of general activity,
- D = distinct from (i.e. apparently superimposed upon) the general background,
- M = multiple peaks separated by relatively long periods of quietness,
- F = multiple peaks separated by relatively short periods of quietness,
- E = sudden commencement or rise of activity.

Starting and maximum times are read to the nearest 1/10 minute if they are very definite and otherwise to the nearest minute. If the duration is less than five minutes, it is given to the nearest 1/10 minute; otherwise to the nearest minute (see also qualifying symbols below).

Maximum flux densities are given in units of 10^{-22} watts meter⁻²(c/s)⁻¹. The instantaneous maximum flux density is the highest peak in the disturbance measured above the sky level. The smoothed maximum flux density is the maximum value of a smooth curve drawn through the outstanding occurrence with a smoothing period of 20 to 50 percent of the total duration; it is measured above the estimated level in the absence of the disturbance. The intention is that (smoothed maximum) x (duration) should give a measure of the energy radiated in the disturbance.

A dash indicates missing or insignificant data. Observations are interrupted during the period from 26 to 29 minutes after each hour for calibrations. Observing periods are given in the Daily Data tables. The following qualifying symbols are used:

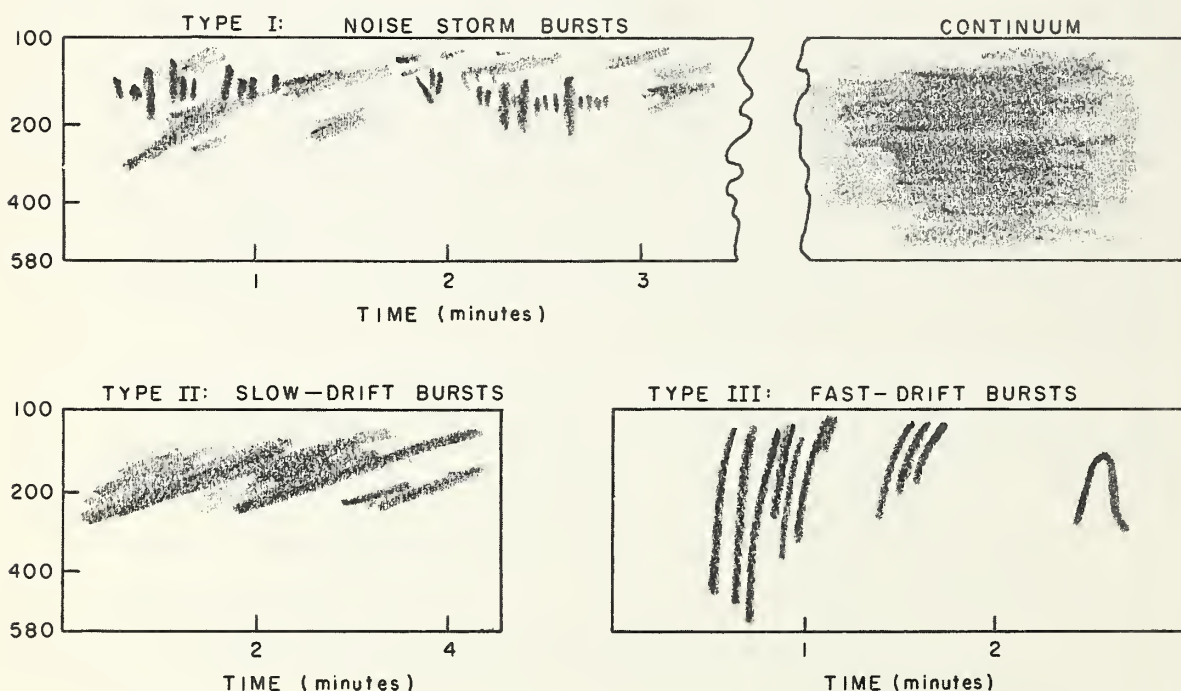
- B - Event in progress before observations began.
- D - Greater than.
- I - Event apparently continued during an interruption of the observations. The period of the interruption may be given in the remarks.
- N - See footnotes.
- X - Measurement is uncertain or doubtful.
- S - Measurement may be influenced by interference or atmospherics.

Spectrum Observations

Data on solar radio emission in the spectral range 100-580 Mc recorded at the Harvard University Radio Astronomy Station, Fort Davis, Texas (A. Maxwell) are presented. The research is sponsored by the Geophysics Research Directorate of the Air Force Cambridge Research Center, Air Research and Development Command, under contract AF19(604)-1394.

The receiving equipment consists of three separate sweep-frequency receivers covering the bands 100-180, 170-320, 300-580 Mc. These are attached to separate broad-band feeds mounted coaxially at the primary focus of an 8.55 meter diameter paraboloid, the 160-320 Mc feed being cross-polarized with the other two feeds. The effective collecting area of the antenna is 40 sq. meters at 100 Mc and 45 sq. meters at 500 Mc.

The four types of recognized spectral activity are idealized below:



Type IV continuum radiation is a steady enhancement of the background level over a wide band of the spectrum. In one form it is frequently associated with noise storms. A second form is characterized by the following properties:

- (1) It is uniformly distributed over a band of frequencies often as wide as 300 Mc. The whole band may drift systematically toward higher or lower frequencies.

- (2) Its intensity is essentially non-fluctuating.
- (3) It is usually of high intensity, i.e., greater than 10^{-20} watts meter $^{-2}$ (c/s) $^{-1}$.
- (4) It often occurs at frequencies higher than the spectral range of noise storms, the upper limit of which rarely exceeds 250 Mc.
- (5) After great radio outbursts it may last for as long as 5 hours. At the other extreme, a miniscule version, occurring after a group of fast drift bursts or an inverted U burst, may last only 10-60 seconds.

The large scale examples of this continuum are listed as "Cont. IV" in the tables. It probably corresponds to the "Type IV" radiation described by Boischot (Comptes Rendus 244, 1326, 1957) from fixed frequency observations taken at 169 Mc at Meudon, France. Photographic examples are published by Maxwell, Swarup and Thompson (Proc. IRE 46, 142, 1958). A few remaining solar radio bursts are tabulated as unclassified.

The symbols used in the tables are:

- b = single burst
- g = small group (<10) of bursts
- G = large group (≥ 10) of bursts
- = Arrows indicate continuity of solar activity between two Greenwich days.

The minimum detectable level of solar activity is a function of frequency: approximately 5×10^{-22} watts meter $^{-2}$ (c/s) $^{-1}$ at 100 Mc and 10^{-21} watts meter $^{-2}$ (c/s) $^{-1}$ at 500 Mc. The equipment records signals over an intensity range of approximately 1000:1. There are three classes of intensity given in the tables. For 100 Mc they are:

- 1 = faint, 5 to 30×10^{-22} watts meter $^{-2}$ (c/s) $^{-1}$
- 2 = moderate, 30 to 100×10^{-22}
- 3 = strong, $>100 \times 10^{-22}$.

The times are Universal Time (UT). The accuracy is to the nearest half minute, except in the case of major outbursts which are specified to the nearest 0.1 minute.

V GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

C, Kp, Ap, and Selected Quiet and Disturbed Days -- The data in the table are: (1) preliminary international character figures, C; (2) geomagnetic planetary three-hour range indices, Kp; (3) daily "equivalent amplitude," Ap; (4) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

This table is made available by the Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance of IAGA, IUGG. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland collects the data from magnetic observatories distributed throughout the world, and compiles C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary and equivalent amplitude indices. The same data are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm).

Kp is the mean standardized K-index from 12 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed), expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g. 5- is $4\frac{2}{3}$, 5o is $5\frac{0}{3}$, and 5+ is $5\frac{1}{3}$. This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of Kp has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948" of the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity (IATME), International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics.

Ap is a daily index of magnetic activity on a linear scale rather than on the quasi-logarithmic scale of the K-indices. It is the average of the eight values of an intermediate 3-hourly index "ap," defined as one-half the average gamma range of the most disturbed of the three force components, in the three-hour interval at standard stations; in practice, ap is computed from the Kp for the 3-hour interval. The extreme range of the scale of Ap is 0 to 400. The method is described in IATME Bulletin No. 12h (for 1953) p. viii f. Values of Ap (like Kp and Cp) have been published for the Polar Year 1932/33 and for the years 1937 onwards.

The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected in accordance with the general outline in Terr. Mag. (predecessor to J. Geophys. Res.) 48, pp 219-227, December 1943. The method in current use calls for ranking the days of a month by their geomagnetic activity as determined from the following three criteria with equal weight: (1) the sum of the eight Kp's; (2) the sum of the squares of the eight Kp's; and (3) the greatest Kp.

Chart of Kp by Solar Rotations -- The graph of Kp by solar rotations is furnished through the courtesy of Dr. J. Bartels, Geophysikalisches Institute, Göttingen.

VI RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY INDICES

One can take as the definition of a radio propagation quality index: the measure of the efficiency of a medium-powered radio circuit operated under ideal conditions in all respects, except for the variable effect of the ionosphere on the propagation of the transmitted signal. The indices given here are derived from monitoring and circuit performance reports, and are the nearest practical approximation to the ideal index of propagation quality.

Quality indices are usually expressed on a scale that ranges from one to nine. Indices of four or less are generally taken to represent significant disturbance. (Note that for geomagnetic K-indices, disturbance is represented by higher numbers.) The adjectival equivalents of the integral quality indices are as follows:

1 = useless	4 = poor-to-fair	7 = good
2 = very poor	5 = fair	8 = very good
3 = poor	6 = fair-to-good	9 = excellent

CRPL forecasts are expressed on the same scale. The tables summarizing the outcome of forecasts include categories P-Perfect; S-Satisfactory; U-Unsatisfactory; F-Failure. The following conventions apply:

P - forecast quality equal to observed	U - forecast quality two or more grades different from observed when <u>both</u> forecast and observed were > 5, or both < 5
S - forecast quality one grade different from observed	F - other times when forecast quality two or more grades different from observed

Full discussion of the reliability of forecasts requires consideration of many factors besides the over-simplified summary given.

The quality figures represent a consensus of experience with radio propagation conditions. Since they are based entirely on monitoring or traffic reports, the reasons for low quality are not necessarily known and may not be limited to ionospheric storminess. For instance, low quality may result from improper frequency usage for the path and time of day. Although, wherever it is reported, frequency usage is included in the rating of reports, it must often

be an assumption that the reports refer to optimum working frequencies. It is more difficult to eliminate from the indices conditions of low quality for reasons such as multipath or interference. These considerations should be taken into account in interpreting research correlations between the Q-figures and solar, auroral, geomagnetic or similar indices.

North Atlantic Radio Path -- The CRPL quality figures, Qa, are compiled by the North Atlantic Radio Warning Service (NARWS), the CRPL forecasting center at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia, from radio traffic data for North Atlantic transmission paths closely approximating New York-to-London. These are reported to CRPL by the Canadian Defense Research Board, Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, and the following agencies of the U. S. Government:--Coast Guard, Navy, Army Signal Corps, U. S. Information Agency. Supplementing these data are CRPL monitoring, direction-finding observations and field-strength measurements of North Atlantic transmissions made at Belvoir.

The original reports are submitted on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each 6-hour interval are averaged on the original scale. These 6-hour indices are then adjusted to the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale by a conversion table prepared by comparing the distribution of these indices for at least four months, usually a year, with a master distribution determined from analysis of the reports originally made on the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. The 6-hourly quality figure is the mean of the reports available for that period.

The 6-hourly quality figures are given in this table to the nearest one-third of a unit, e.g. 5.0 is 5 and 0/3; 5- is 4 and 2/3; 5+ is 5 and 1/3. Other data included are:

(a) Whole-day radio quality indices, which are weighted averages of the four 6-hourly indices, with half weight given to quality grades 5 and 6. This procedure tends to give whole-day indices suitable for comparison with whole-day advance forecasts which seek to designate the days of significant disturbance or unusually quiet conditions.

(b) Short-term forecasts, issued every six hours by the North Atlantic Radio Warning Service. These are issued one hour before 00^h, 06^h, 12^h, 18^h, UT and are applicable to the period 1 to 7 hours ahead.

(c) Advance forecasts, issued twice weekly by the NARWS (CRPL-J reports) and applicable 1 to 3 or 4 days ahead, 4 or 5 to 7 days ahead, and 8 to 25 days ahead. These forecasts are scored against the whole-day quality indices.

(d) Half-day averages of the geomagnetic K indices measured by the Fredericksburg Magnetic Observatory of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.

A chart compares the short-term forecasts with Qa-figures. A second chart compares the outcome of advance forecasts (1 to 3 or 4 days ahead) with a type of "blind" forecast. For the latter, the frequency for each quality grade, as determined from the distribution of quality grades in the four most recent months of the current season, is partitioned among the grades observed in the current month in proportion to the frequencies observed in the current month.

Ranges of useful frequencies on the North Atlantic radio path are shown in a series of diagrams, one for each day. The shaded area indicates the range of frequencies for which transmissions of quality 5 or greater were observed. The blacker the diagram, the quieter the day has been; a narrow strip indicates either high LUHF, low MUF, or both. These diagrams are based on data reported to CRPL by the German Post Office through the Fernmeldetechnischen Zentralamt, Darmstadt, Germany, being observations every one and a half hours of selected transmitters located in the eastern portion of North America. Since January 6, 1958 the transmitters monitored are restricted to those located north of 39° latitude. The magnetic activity index, A_p , from Fredericksburg, Va., is also given for each day.

Note: Beginning with data for September 1955, Qa has been determined from reports that are available within a few hours or at most within a few days, including for the first time, the CRPL observations. Therefore these are the indices by which the forecasters assess every day the conditions in the recent past. Over a period of several years, they have closely paralleled the former Qa indices which excluded CRPL observations and included three additional reports received after a considerable lag. Qa was first published to the nearest one-third of a unit at the same time.

North Pacific Radio Path -- The CRPL quality figures, Qp, are compiled by the North Pacific Radio Warning Service (NPRWS), the CRPL forecasting center at Anchorage, Alaska, from radio traffic data for moderately long transmission paths in the North Pacific equivalent to Seattle-to-Anchorage or Anchorage-to-Tokyo. These include reports to CRPL by the Alaska Communications System, Aeronautical Radio, Inc., U. S. Air Force and Civil Aeronautical Administration. In addition, there are CRPL monitoring, direction finder observations and field strength measurements of suitable transmissions.

The original reports are on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each 8 hours or 24 hour period are averaged on the original scale. This average is compared with reports for the same period in the preceding two months and expressed

as a deviation from the 3-month mean. The deviations are put on the 1 to 9 scale of quality which is assumed to have a standard deviation of 1.25 and a mean for the various periods as follows:

03-10 hours UT	5.33
11-18	5.33
19-02	6.00
00-24	5.67

The 8-hour and 24-hour indices Q_p are determined separately. Each index is a weighted mean where the CRPL observations have unit weight and the others are weighted by the correlation coefficient with the CRPL observations.

The table, analagous to that for Q_a , includes the 8-hourly quality figures; whole day quality figures; short-term forecasts issued by NPRWS three times daily at 02^h, 10^h, and 18^h UT, applicable to the stated 8-hour periods; advance forecasts issued twice weekly by NPRWS (CRPL-Jp report); and half-day averages of geomagnetic K indices from Sitka.

The chart compares the outcome of advance forecasts, on the same basis as the similar chart for the North Atlantic Radio Path.

Note: Beginning with November 1956 the short-term forecast formerly made at 0900 UT was changed to 1000 UT. The North Pacific quality figures used for evaluation are now 8-hourly rather than 9-hourly.

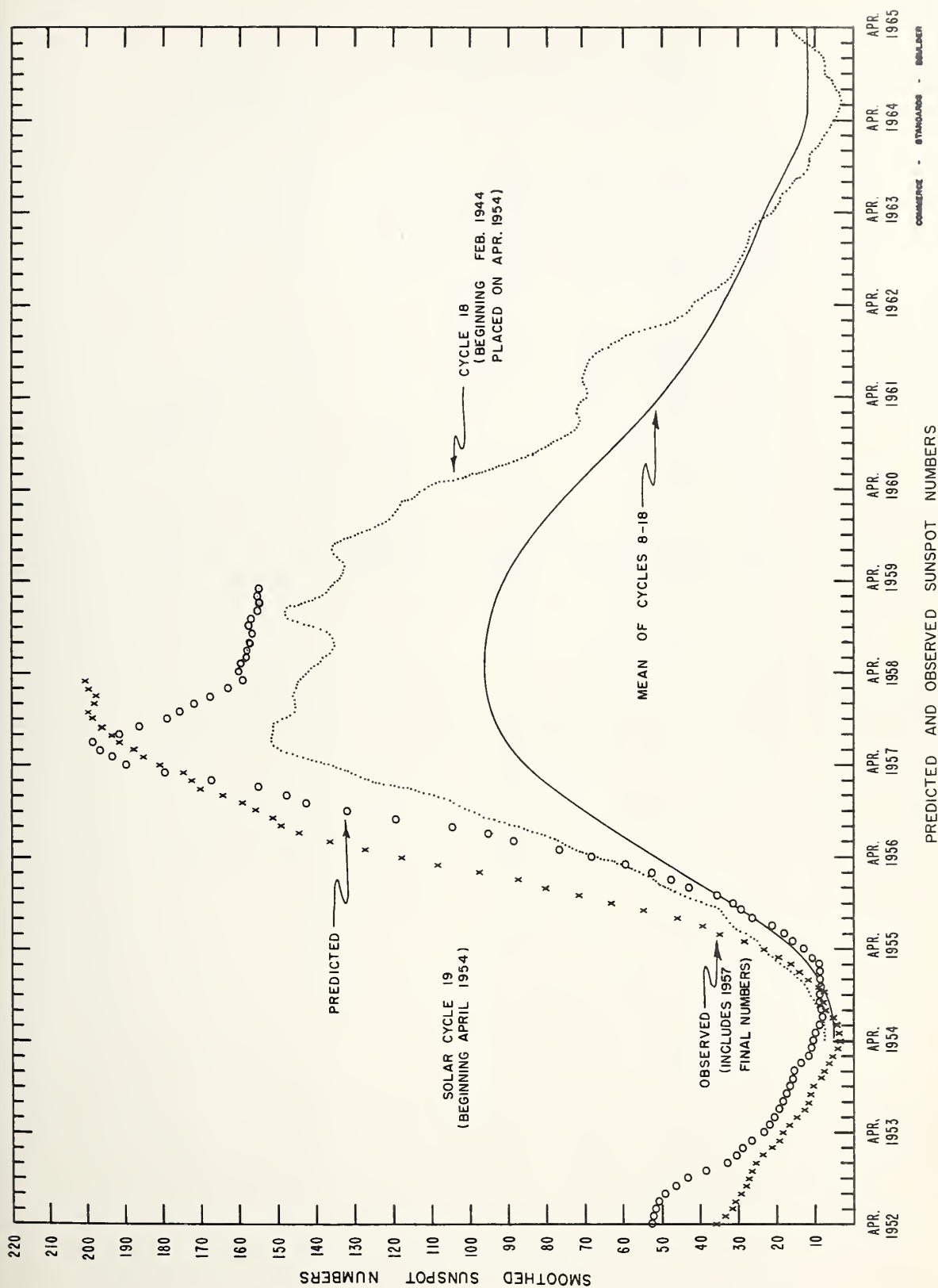
VII ALERT PERIODS AND SPECIAL WORLD INTERVALS

A table gives the Alert Periods and Special World Intervals (SWI) as designated by the IGY World Warning Agency at Ft. Belvoir, Va. For each day of the Alert or SWI are given the number of flares of importance two or greater reported promptly to the IGY World Warning Agency and the magnetic activity index A_{Be} observed at the IGY World Warning Agency.

DAILY SOLAR INDICES

Aug. 1958	American Relative Sunspot Numbers R_A'
1	240
2	240
3	216
4	178
5	217
6	238
7	235
8	211
9	235
10	240
11	192
12	189
13	180
14	155
15	191
16	198
17	177
18	149
19	136
20	142
21	161
22	174
23	190
24	185
25	195
26	161
27	175
28	184
29	166
30	193
31	209
Mean:	192.0

Sept. 1958	Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot Numbers R_Z	Daily Values Solar Flux at 2800 Mc, Ottawa, Canada Flux
1	200	261
2	221	281
3	230	270
4	240	256
5	206	233
6	220	216
7	175	210
8	160	211
9	166	235
10	219	245
11	245	250
12	268	270
13	265	285
14	233	290
15	230	271
16	206	263
17	189	259
18	205	246
19	187	243
20	163	231
21	156	221
22	172	249
23	175	226
24	174	225
25	161	222
26	169	218
27	177	219
28	208	225
29	218	227
30	189	228
Mean:	200.9	242.9



CALCIUM PLAGE AND SUNSPOT REGIONS
SEPTEMBER 1958

CMP Sept. 1958	Lat	McMath Plage Number	Return of Region	Calcium Plage Data				Sunspot Data			
				CMP Values Area Int.		History, Age		CMP Values Area Count		History	
01.8	N27	4726	4678	1400	3	ℓ / ℓ	3	210	8	ℓ / ℓ	
01.8	S23	4734	4674	500	1	$\ell \wedge d$	5	60	3	$b \wedge d$	
02.3	N34	4735	4678	1000	3.5	$\ell - \ell$	3	190	8	b / ℓ	
02.8	S10	4728	4690	400	1	$\ell \setminus d$	2				
02.8	S09	4745	New	(1000)	(3.5)	b / ℓ	1	(120)	(3)	$b \wedge d$	
02.9	S20	4730	New	800	2	ℓ / ℓ	1	60	1	$\ell \setminus d$	
04.0	N19	4729	4680	3500	3	$\ell / ?$	2	50	1	$\ell \setminus d$	
04.1	N07	4742	New	200	3	b / ℓ	1	40	2	$b \setminus d$	
04.2	S23	4732	New	500	2	$\ell \setminus d$	1				
05.2	N25	4733	4680	900	2.5	ℓ / ℓ	2				
05.2	S12	4737	4682	700	2.5	ℓ / ℓ	2	40	1	$b \wedge d$	
05.4	N44	4736	New	1300	2	$\ell \wedge d$	1				
05.6	N11	4738	New	1300	3.5	ℓ / ℓ	1				
07.3	N19	4753	New	(200)	(3)	b / ℓ	1	(20)	(2)	$b \wedge d$	
07.9	N09	4740	4705	600	2.5	ℓ / ℓ	2	(50)	(4)	$b \wedge d$	
08.0	S17	4739	*	13000	3.5	ℓ / ℓ	3,4	560	8	$\ell - \ell$	
09.0	S08	4741	New	5000	2.5	$\ell - \ell$	1	530	20	$\ell - \ell$	
09.7	N17	4743	New	5000	3	$\ell - \ell$	1	600	13	ℓ / ℓ	
10.6	N14	4746	New	1000	2	$b - \ell$	1				
11.1	N10	4751	New	1000	2.5	b / ℓ	1	120	4	$b \wedge d$	
12.0	S10	4749	New	1400	2	ℓ / ℓ	1	20	2	$b \wedge d$	
12.0	N18	4761	New	300	2.5	$b - d$	1	50	3	$b \wedge d$	
12.4	N35	4766	New	(300)	(2)	b / ℓ	1				
12.8	N23	4744	New	5000	4	$\ell - \ell$	1	470	16	$\ell \setminus d$	
13.4	N46	4747	New	(600)	(1.5)	$b - d$	1				
13.6	S22	4762	New	500	3	b / ℓ	1	50	2	$b \wedge d$	
14.3	S12	4750	New	6000	3.5	ℓ / ℓ	1	60	3	$b \wedge \ell$	
14.5	N15	4748	New	2000	3.5	$\ell \wedge \ell$	1	70	1	$b \wedge d$	
14.5	N27	4754	4701	500	1.5	$\ell \setminus d$	2				
14.6	S33	4755	4714	5000	3.5	$\ell - \ell$	2	630	9	$\ell - \ell$	
14.7	S24	4752	4703	3000	3	$\ell \setminus \ell$	6	20	1	$\ell \setminus d$	
17.0	S12	4757	4710	1800	2.5	$\ell \vee \ell$	4				
17.2	N30	4758	4704	500	3.5	$\ell - \ell$	2	20	2	$\ell \setminus d$	
17.5	N18	4756	4708	9000	3	$\ell \setminus \ell$	2	380	6	$\ell - \ell$	
18.0	S18	4759	4710	3200	3	$\ell \setminus \ell$	4	440	5	$\ell \setminus \ell$	
19.2	N20	4760	4711	1100	2.5	$\ell \wedge d$	3	160	11	$b \wedge d$	
20.1	N23	4764	4711	4000	3.5	ℓ / ℓ	3	150	22	$\ell - \ell$	
20.1	S16	4765	4712	14000	3.5	ℓ / ℓ	4	1220	40	$\ell - \ell$	
21.2	N24	4767	4716	800	1.5	$\ell \setminus \ell$	6				
21.4	S23	4770	4712	700	1.5	$\ell \wedge d$	4	40	1	$b \wedge d$	
22.1	N29	4773	New	(300)	(1)	$b \wedge d$					
22.5	N12	4768	4715	5500	3	$\ell - \ell$	4	210	9	$\ell \setminus d$	
23.9	N30	4777	New	500	3	b / ℓ	1	250	5	$b \wedge d$	
24.8	S09	4779	New	900	3	b / ℓ	1				
25.3	N14	4785	New	500	4	b / ℓ	1	80	6	b / ℓ	
25.7	N28	4769	4719	3200	2.5	$\ell - \ell$	4				
27.0	S04	4771	**	5000	3.5	$\ell - \ell$	1,3	390	2	$\ell - \ell$	
27.7	N16	4774	4725	2000	2.5	$\ell - \ell$	2	20	1	$b \wedge d$	
27.7	N33	4775	4721	2500	2	$\ell \setminus d$	5				
28.4	S15	4776	**	2000	3	ℓ / ℓ	1,3	650	10	$\ell - \ell$	
28.8	N06	4795	New	(300)	(2)	$b - \ell$	1				
29.1	N23	4780	+	2000	3.5	$\ell - \ell$	1,4	260	3	$\ell - \ell$	
29.4	S22	4778	4730	1800	4	$\ell \setminus \ell$	2	230	11	$\ell \setminus d$	
29.9	S10	4781	New	4000	4	$\ell \setminus \ell$	1	580	12	$\ell - \ell$	
30.0	N03	4796	New	200	2	b / ℓ	1	(440)	(6)	b / ℓ	
30.4	N23	4783		1200	2	$\ell \setminus d$		(320)	(2)	b / ℓ	
30.8	N08	4782		1600	3.5	$\ell - \ell$		340	3	$\ell \setminus d$	

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - SOULBER

* 4684 and 4686.

** New and part of 4722.

+ New and part of 4726.

CORONAL LINE EMISSION INDICES

SEPTEMBER 1958

CMP Sept 1958	North East Quadrant (observed 7 days earlier)				South East Quadrant (observed 7 days earlier)				South West Quadrant (observed 7 days later)				North West Quadrant (observed 7 days later)			
	G ₆	G ₁	R ₆	R ₁	G ₆	G ₁	R ₆	R ₁	G ₆	G ₁	R ₆	R ₁	G ₆	G ₁	R ₆	R ₁
1	181	251	47	102	113	136	59	103	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2	133	189	24	32	150	209	26	32	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
3	175	220	88	108	121	138	87	126	116	181	x	x	x	240	x	x
4	154a	214a	x	x	107a	156a	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
5	121	142	x	x	75	108	x	x	93	125	x	x	x	128	x	x
6	92	121	x	x	109	136	x	x	86	102	x	x	92	128	x	x
7	72	91	30	46	120	196	37	62	89	139	29	51	82	119	27	42
8	112a	143a	35a	60a	181a	248a	59a	102a	163	197	37	74	153	200	60	102
9	110	192	29	50	134	176	62	172	96	151	29	89	102	152	73	174
10	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	86	140	23	51	111	148	75	124
11	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	98	141	24	36	93	110	46	84
12	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	95	136	39	62	120	168	49	96
13	169	296	36	63	125	148	26	36	189	284	64a	136a	188	300	81a	162a
14	134	180	32	52	167	224	69	145	124	225	30	42	111	136	35	54
15	105a	119a	x	x	195a	332a	x	x	118	138	x	x	85	112	x	x
16	140	176	x	x	164	220	x	x	132	178	x	x	119	172	x	x
17	119a	144a	x	x	170a	216a	x	x	201	276	60	120	165	280	34	48
18	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	60	87	27	50	96	156	27	42
19	105	174	x	x	156	254	x	x	77	103	35	58	100	152	52	102
20	155	223	x	x	113	162	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
21	94	141	28	42	62	76	33	48	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
22	127	187	21	25	74	88	21	30	57	78	15	18	210	282	42	90
23	79	127	23	30	73	89	16	24	46	86	17	40	87	112	35	66
24	85	99	23	40	66	87	12	18	86	134	17	43	209	250	33	64
25	99	128	21	30	68	93	12	30	x	x	17	42	143	175	80	114
26	118	147	33	54	78	96	32	83	93	127	15	30	123	142	42	54
27	201	248	85	180	142	212	42	66	125	216	x	x	143	184	x	x
28	95	158	48a	66a	110	171	40a	96a	x	192	64	78	x	184	x	x
29	126	180	x	x	135	168	55	84	162	119	39	84	130	160	52	78
30	130	196	37	60	135	180			98				139		59	106

x = no observations

a = index computed from low weight data

* = yellow line observed

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR FLARES

SEPTEMBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	TIME — U T	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	MC-MATH FLAME REGION	DURA- TION — MINUTES			MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _z	MAX. INT. %
WENDEL UCCLE CAPRI-S UCCLE CAPRI-S USNRL WENDEL WENDEL STOCKHOLM HAWAII	01	1027	1102 D	N12 W55		4715	35 D	3	1035	1.30	5.00	1.00	113
	01	1029	1042	S12 E58		4737	13	1	1035	1.30	2.60		
	01	1032 E	1047 D	N08 E56		4738	15 D	1	1300	3.00	1.97		
	01	1145	1157 D	N13 W90		4715	12 D	3	1247	1.81	3.00		
	01	1223 E	1338 D	S08 W18		4722	75 D	2		4.90	4.90		
	01	1223	1414	S06 W20		4722	111	2		4.50			
	01	1224	1235	S06 W16		4722	11	2		2.43	2.64		
	01	1242 E	1345 D	S09 W19		4722	63 D	3		2.20	4.40		
	01	1245 E		S06 W19		4722	63 D	3		6.80	12.00		
	01	1824	1846	S12 E90		4741	22	2		6.00	3.90		
NIZAMIAH UCCLE UCCLE ONDRÉJOV KANZELHOHE ONDRÉJOV ONDRÉJOV WENDEL MCMATH ZURICH MCMATH ONDRÉJOV OTTAWA MCMATH OTTAWA USNRL CLIMAX MCMATH CLIMAX CLIMAX CLIMAX HAWAII SAC PEAK MCMATH HAWAII	02	0257	0305	N14 W23		4725	8	3	0259	2.43	2.64	1.70	
	02	0928	0944	N19 W88		4715	16	3	0938	2.20	4.40		
	02	1023	1110	S16 E85		4741	47	3	1049	6.80	12.00		
	02	1040 E	1058	S18 E80		4741	18 D	3	1041				
	02	1040 E	1115	S15 E76		4741	35 D	3	1221				
	02	1221 E	1225	S09 W24		4722	4 D	1	1310				
	02	1308 E	1324	S08 E85		4741	16 D	2		6.00	3.90		
	02	1335 E	1442 D	S14 E85		4741	67 D	2		4.00			
	02	1341	1426	S16 E85		4741	45	2	1353				
	02	1343	1400	S17 E78		4741	17	3	1345				
MITAKA UCCLE UCCLE ARCETRI LOCARNO UCCLE UCCLE UCCLE LOCARNO UCCLE WENDEL ONDRÉJOV ONDRÉJOV	02	1525 E	1637 D	S14 E83		4741	72 D	3	1605	2.11	5.00	4.00	60
	02	1539	1640 D	N10 W30		4725	61 D	2	1605	2.43	5.00		
	02	1545 E	1554	N15 E88		4743	9 D	2	1602	8.9	3.57	2.30	56
	02	1546	1616	S16 E85		4741	30	2	1602				
	02	1557 E	1608	S13 E70		4741	11 D	2	1601	1.62	2.06		
	02	1632	1704	S08 W34		4722	32	2	1641	1.46	5.85		
	02	1640	1716	S16 E83		4741	36	2	1707	1.28	5.10		
	02	1645	1725	S14 E73		4741	40	2	1704	1.02	3.64	1.00	76
	02	1704	1813	S15 E76		4741	69	2	1709	2.30	2.71		
	02	1704 E	1734	S18 E80		4741	27 D	2	1748	2.50	3.28		
MITAKA UCCLE UCCLE ARCETRI LOCARNO UCCLE UCCLE LOCARNO UCCLE WENDEL ONDRÉJOV ONDRÉJOV	02	1743	1800 D	N24 W28		4721	17 D	2	2105	2.44	14.03	4.60	35
	02	2000	2025	N14 W29		4725	25	2	2105	2.44	14.03	4.60	102
	02	2002	2018	N14 W30		4725	16	2	2105	2.44	14.03	4.60	102
	02	2011	2031	S08 W88		4718	16	2	2105	2.44	14.03	4.60	102
	02	2015	2031	S11 E90		4741	16	2	2105	2.44	14.03	4.60	102
	02	2026 E	2034 D	S07 E80		4741	8 D	2	2105	2.44	14.03	4.60	102
	02	2102	2127 U	S07 E85		4741	25	2	2105	2.44	14.03	4.60	102
	02	2102	2131	S11 E90		4741	23	3	2106	2.44	14.03	4.60	102
	02	2103	2126	S11 E90		4741	23	3	2106	2.44	14.03	4.60	102
	02	2103	2126	S11 E90		4741	23	3	2106	2.44	14.03	4.60	102
MITAKA UCCLE UCCLE ARCETRI LOCARNO UCCLE UCCLE LOCARNO UCCLE WENDEL ONDRÉJOV ONDRÉJOV	03	0109	0116	N15 E89		4743	7	1	0109	1.84	4.50	4.60	
	03	0823 E		N17 E85		4743	16	4	0836	1.70	3.40		
	03	0831	0843	S08 E80		4741	12	4	0836	1.70	3.40		
	03	0843 E		S09 E74		4741	165	3	1000	2.00	2.20		
	03	0900	1145	S01 E90		4741	21	2	1205	2.70	4.40		
	03	1006	1027	N17 E85		4743	43	4	1208	2.70	4.40		
	03	1051	1134	N34 W20		4735	43	4	1208	2.70	4.40		
	03	1108	1118	S05 W53		4722	10	2	1208	2.70	4.40		
	03	1205	1222	S06 W52		4722	17	2	1208	2.70	4.40		
	03	1206	1216 D	S04 W55		4722	10 D	3	1207	2.70	4.40		
MITAKA UCCLE UCCLE ARCETRI LOCARNO UCCLE UCCLE LOCARNO UCCLE WENDEL ONDRÉJOV ONDRÉJOV	03	1206	1224	S06 W52		4722	18	3	1207	2.70	4.40		
	03	1207 E	1220 D	S05 E69		4741	13 D	3	1207	2.70	4.40		
	03	1308 E	1321	S03 W48		4722	13 D	3	1311	2.50	4.60		
	03	1308 E	1321	S03 W48		4722	13 D	3	1311	2.50	4.60		
	03	1308 E	1321	S03 W48		4722	13 D	3	1311	2.50	4.60		
	03	1308 E	1321	S03 W48		4722	13 D	3	1311	2.50	4.60		
	03	1308 E	1321	S03 W48		4722	13 D	3	1311	2.50	4.60		
	03	1308 E	1321	S03 W48		4722	13 D	3	1311	2.50	4.60		
	03	1308 E	1321	S03 W48		4722	13 D	3	1311	2.50	4.60		
	03	1308 E	1321	S03 W48		4722	13 D	3	1311	2.50	4.60		

SOLAR FLARES

SEPTEMBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		MAX. PHASE	LOCATION		DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	TIME — U T	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END		APPROX. LAT.	APPROX. MER. DIST.					MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _z		MAX. INT. %
{ SAC PEAK WENDEL ONDRE JOV { SAC PEAK HAWAII { USNRL USNRL	SEPT 1958	03 1510 E	1600	1520	S02 W48	4722	50	1	2		3.20	7.00	2.30	15	S-SHF
	03 1514 E	1546			S03 W48	4722	32 D	16							
	03 1521 E	1540			S05 W51	4722	19 D	1	3	1523	4.50		2.30	18	
	03 1920 D	1930 D		1930 D	S07 E70	4741	10 D	16	1		2.50	7.00			Slow S-SHF
	03 1926 E	1954		1932	S09 E70	4741	28	1	3	1932	1.24	3.64		96	
	03 1934 E	2002 D			S07 E69	4741	28 D	1	2	1934	1.36	1.84		117	
	03 1942	2002 D		1945	N16 W42	4725	20 D	1	2	1945					
	04 0528 E	0535			S06 E65	4741	7 D	1	3	0529	2.43	4.86	3.50		S-SHF
	04 0532 E	0541			S07 E58	4741	9 D	1	3	0532			1.50		
	04 0600 E	0605			N12 W55	4725	5 D	1	3	0602			2.70		
{ ONDRE JOV ONDRE JOV ONDRE JOV ARCETRI ARCETRI { MEUDON ONDRE JOV WENDEL { USNRL CAPRI-S MEUDON WENDEL { MCMAH MEUDON { MCMAH ONDRE JOV ONDRE JOV ONDRE JOV { USNRL HAWAII { SAC PEAK		04 0853	0900	0855	N19 E67	4743	7	1	3	0855			2.60		
	04 0945 E	1000 D			N16 E68	4743	15 D	1	3	0945	1.70	4.60			
	04 1021 E	1032 D			N16 E69	4743	11 D	2	3	1021	3.10	5.00			
	04 1114	1200			N33 W55	4721	46	1	3				2.60		
	04 1121	1144			N25 W50	4721	23	16	3	1124					
	04 1332 E	1349			S12 W51	4722	17 D	1			3.00				
	04 1401	1617		1419	S16 W52	4722	136	16	2	1419	2.71	4.90	2.00	80	
	04 1404	1523			S13 W55	4722	79	2	3	1426	5.00	9.50			
	04 1407	1520			S15 W50	4722	73	16				10.00			
	04 1407	1520 D			S14 W50	4722	73 D	2				10.00			
{ ONDRE JOV WENDEL { USNRL CAPRI-S MEUDON WENDEL { MCMAH MEUDON { MCMAH ONDRE JOV ONDRE JOV ONDRE JOV { USNRL HAWAII { SAC PEAK		04 1426 E	1547 D		S13 W53	4722	81 D	1	1	1437	1.22	2.12			
	04 1457	1505			N14 W60	4725	8	1	1	1500	1.87	3.73		64	
	04 1459	1505		1501	N11 W62	4725	6	1	1	1503			3.80		
	04 1502 E	1504 D			N11 W62	4725	2 D	1	3	1540			2.10		
	04 1540	1543		1540	N19 E64	4743	3	1	3	1540			2.60		
	04 1559	1631			N07 W12	4742	32	1	3	1601					
	04 1959	2054 D		2005	S12 W45	4722	55 D	16	2	2005	2.26	3.42	2.00	108	
	04 2002	2036		2010	S10 W44	4722	34	2	3	2010	5.70	8.10			
	04 2022 E	2037 D		2022 E	S11 W44	4722	15 D	16	1		3.80			14	
	05 0520 E	0542			S05 E48	4741	22 D	1	3	0526			2.30		S-SHF
{ ONDRE JOV WENDEL WENDEL UCCLE ONDRE JOV ONDRE JOV { CAPRI-S ZURICH WENDEL { MEUDON ZURICH LOCARNO		05 0619	0636	0623	S03 E49	4741	17 D	2	3	0623			4.80		
	05 0620 E	0637			S07 E45	4741	17 D	1	3	0629	2.50	3.50			
	05 0652 E	0704 D			S11 E45	4741	12 D	1				3.00			
	05 0750 E				N15 E60	4743	3 D	1	1	0854			2.90		
	05 0853 E	0856		1304	S08 E44	4741	31	16	3	1304			3.10		
	05 1359	1430			S10 E54	4741	35	1	3	1424	2.50	4.20			
	05 1359	1434			S10 E52	4741	25	1	3	1405		5.00			
	05 1400	1425			S11 E54	4741	25	1	3			7.00			
	05 1403 E	1432			S10 E49	4741	29 D	16							
	05 1517	1546 D			N36 W75	4721	29 D	1	3	1528		5.00			
{ CLIMAX LOCARNO WENDEL UCCLE LOCARNO { ZURICH UCCLE UCCLE UCCLE UCCLE UCCLE		05 1528 E	1537		N35 W87	4721	9 D	1	3	1528		5.00			
	05 1632	1700 D			S09 W65	4722	28 D	1	2	1640		2.00			
	06 0018	0101		0024	S28 E41	4739	43	1		0024	2.20				
	06 0915	0932			S11 E90	4750	17 D	1	2	0920					
	06 0949 E	1003 D		1000	N13 W78	4725	14 D	1				4.00			
	06 0955	1013			N20 E88	4744	18	16	2	1000	3.40	6.00			
	06 1020 E	1042			S07 W47	4745	22 D	1	2	1030		2.00			
	06 1109	1120			S07 E29	4741	11	1	3	1109		3.00			
	06 1111	1122 D		1113	S07 E30	4741	11 D	1	3	1113	2.20				
	06 1316	1428			S04 E32	4741	72	1	3	1330	1.70	2.00			

SOLAR FLARES

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OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	MCNATH REGION				TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
USNRL ONDRÉ JOV LOCARNO SAC PEAK WENDEL	06	1318	1432	1323		4741	74	1	2	1321	1.24	1.47	100
	06	1320 E	1332			4741	12 D	1	3	1321			
	06	1325 E	1420			4741	55 D	16	2	1400	2.10	4.00	18
	06	1331 E	1415			4741	44 D	1	3				
	06	1333 E	1424			4741	51 D	16					
	06	1444	1501 D			4744	17 D	1	3	1504		6.00	
	06	1501 E	1506			4745	5 D	1					
	06	1636 E	1700 D			4725	24 D	16					
	06	2350 E	2407			4741	17 D	1	1	2350	3.80	4.30	120
	07	0100 E	0131			4745	31 D	1	2	0118	.41	.73	85
MITAKA MITAKA MITAKA MITAKA MITAKA	07	0142	0159			4721	17	1	2	0155	1.84		
	07	0147 E	0159			4741	12 D	1	2	0148	1.01	1.18	165
	07	0613	0618 D			4743	5 D	1	1	0614	1.86	2.38	85
	07	0624 E	0626			4750	2 D	1	1	0624	.89		
	07	0650 E	0659			4741	9 D	1	1	0651	.89	1.00	107
	07	0650 E	0700			4741	10 D	1					
	07	0930 E	0937 D			4741	7 D	1	3	0933	2.00	2.10	
	07	0930 E	0947 D			4741	17	1	3	0934	1.80	2.00	
	07	0934 E	0939			4741	5 D	1	3				
	07	0936 E	0941 D			4741	5 D	16					
LOCARNO WENDEL ZURICH WENDEL ONDRÉ JOV WENDEL	07	0940 E	0950			4741	10 D	1	2	0940	6.00	6.00	
	07	1028	1036			4741	8 D	1	3	1028	3.00	3.00	
	07	1030	1038 D			4741	8 D	1	3				
	07	1031 E	1035			4741	4 D	1	3	1031		5.00	
	07	1124 E	1141 D			4744	17 D	16	3	1129	2.10	4.20	
	07	1126 E	1147			4744	21 D	1	3	1130			
	07	1129	1137			4744	8	1	3	1149	7.40		
	07	1441	1511			4744	30	2					
	07	1441	1522			4744	41	26	3	1450	2.37	6.50	122
	07	1447	1515			4744	28	2	3	1445	3.00	7.80	
CAPRI-S WENDEL ONDRÉ JOV CAPRI-S USNRL ONDRÉ JOV WENDEL	07	1448 E	1514 D			4744	26 D	36	3	1451		25.80	S-SWF
	07	1449	1500			4744	11	16	3	1451			
	07	1504 E	1523			4741	19 D	1	3	1510	2.20	2.20	
	07	1504	1525			4741	21	1	3	1507	.90	.97	119
	07	1505 E	1510 D			4741	5 D	1	3	1505			
	07	1510 E	1514 D			4741	4 D	16	3				
	07	1533 E	1535 D			4741	2 D	1	3	1533		5.00	
	07	1550 E	1554			4743	4 D	1	3	1550			
	07	1639	1726			4739	47	2	3	1643	6.80		
	07	2138	2150			4744	12	1	2	2140	2.30	5.30	S-SWF Slow S-SWF
HAWAII LOCARNO WENDEL UCCLE UCCLE UCCLE STOCKHOLM LOCARNO LOCARNO USNRL	07	2148 E	2224 D			4744	36 D	1	2	2151	2.90		
	08	0138	0148 D			4744	10 D	1	1	0142	3.40	7.90	Slow S-SWF
	08	0924	0945			4741	21	1	2	0930	1.00	1.00	
	08	0925	0942 D			4741	17 D	1	1				
	08	0952	1003			4752	11	16	1	0953	3.40	6.00	S-SWF
	08	1124	1130			4752	6	1	2	2.20	4.00	4.00	
	08	1146	1148 D			4752	2 D	1	3	2.20	4.40	4.40	
	08	1151 E	1212 D			4741	21 D	1	2	1.90	1.90	1.90	
	08	1310	1345			4741	35	1	2	1320	3.00	3.00	
	08	1320	1335			4750	15	16	2	1330			
	08	1322	1342			4752	20	1	3	1325	1.02	3.64	79

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OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX. LAT. — MER. DIST.	MCNATH PLACE REGION				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	COOR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _o	
LOCARNO LOCARNO LOCARNO { USNRL SAC PEAK MCNATH	08 SEPT 1958	1337	1350		S14 W10	4741	13	1	2	1340		2.00		
	08	1435	1505		N22 E50	4744	30	16	2	1500		3.00		
	08	1520	1600		N18 E51	4744	40	1	2	1530		2.00		
	08	1713	1843	1727 U	N25 E57	4744	30	1	3	1727	2.71	4.39	1.00	85
	08	1720 E	1732 D	1728 U	N24 E56	4744	12 D	16	1		3.20			16
	08	1724	1732	1727	N28 E60	4744	8	1	1	1727	1.95	3.41		57
	09	0937 E	0940 D		S08 W13	4741	3 D	16				6.00		
	09	1042 E	1117 D		N17 E02	4743	35 D	1				3.00		
WENDEL { LOCARNO ONDRÉ JOV ZURICH WENDEL { UCCLE WENDEL { LOCARNO ONDRÉ JOV UCCLE UCCLE { ONDRÉ JOV LOCARNO { UCCLE { USNRL SAC PEAK LOCARNO CLIMAX WENDEL ONDRÉ JOV HAWAII { SYDNEY	09	1045 E	1200		N17 E01	4743	75 D	16	2	1130		3.00		
	09	1051 E	1102		N16 E01	4743	11 D	1	3	1052			2.30	
	09	1053 E	1115 D		N16 E04	4743	22 D	1	1	1053		3.00		
	09	1137 E	1200 D		N17 E02	4743	23 D	1	1			4.00		
	09	1149 E	1215		N16 E03	4743	26 D	2	2		6.00			
	09	1145 E	1200 D		N18 E41	4744	15 D	1				3.00		
	09	1146 E	1202		N20 E40	4744	16	1	2	1200		2.00		
	09	1147 E	1158		N19 E42	4744	11 D	1	2	1150	1.70		2.60	
{ UCCLE ONDRÉ JOV LOCARNO { UCCLE ONDRÉ JOV LOCARNO { UCCLE { USNRL SAC PEAK LOCARNO CLIMAX WENDEL ONDRÉ JOV HAWAII { SYDNEY	09	1149 E	1154		N18 E42	4744	5 D	1	2					
	09	1212 E			S07 W09	4741		1	2			2.10		
	09	1212 E	1222		S09 W01	4741	10 D	1	3	1215		3.00		
	09	1212 E	1235		S07 W02	4741	23	1	2	1230			2.30	
	09	1215			S09 W02	4741		1	2					
	09	1343	1530	1354	S17 W19	4739	107	1	2	1354	1.82	2.16	1.00	84
	09	1345	1452	1407	S16 W19	4739	107	2	2	1408	3.28	3.92		88
	09	1345 E	1545		S06 W12	4739	120 D	2	2	1430	6.70	5.00		17
{ CLIMAX WENDEL ONDRÉ JOV HAWAII { SYDNEY	09	1401 E	1503		S16 W18	4739	62 D	2	2					
	09	1425 E	1510 D		S12 W17	4739	45 D	36						
	09	1513 E	1524		N19 E40	4744	11 D	1	3	1514		48.00	2.20	
	09	2214	2227 D		S06 W23	4741	13 D	16	2	2224	4.70	5.20		
	09	2350	0110	0010	S13 W10	4741	80	2	2					
	10	0019 E	0044 D	0022	S14 W09	4739	25 D	2	2	0022	7.10	7.80		
	10	0558 E	0607		N17 E29	4744	9	1	3		2.30	2.70		
	10	0603 E	0606		N18 E30	4744	3 D	1	3	0603	2.78	3.34	3.23	143
{ UCCLE UCCLE STOCKHOLM LOCARNO { CAPRI-S MCNATH SAC PEAK LOCARNO { USNRL MCNATH	10	0906	0935	0910	S08 W25	4741	29	16	3	0910	3.40			
	10	1005	1038	1014	S08 W25	4741	33	16	3	1014	3.40	4.00		
	10	1005 E	1042 D		S10 W27	4741	37 D	16				2.00		
	10	1010	1042		S07 W26	4741	32	16	2	1030	4.00	2.50		
	10	1013 E	1032 D		S07 W26	4741	19 D	1	2	1018	2.30	2.50		
	10	1206	1228	1217	S30 E75	4755	22	2	2	1217	2.27	7.96		52
	10	1545	1705	1607	S31 E70	4755	80	1	2		2.90			15
	10	1555 E	1700		S30 E62	4755	65 D	1	2	1600		4.00		
{ USNRL MCNATH { MITAKA MITAKA MITAKA ZURICH ARCETRI	10	1603	1731 D	1604	S32 E70	4755	88 D	1	1	1604	.56	2.32	1.00	72
	10	1603	1654	1654	S32 E70	4755	88 D	1	1	1654	.90	3.74		55
	10	1633 E	1655 D		S32 E70	4755	22 D	1	1	1633	1.06	3.54		
	11	0511 E	0532	0517	S07 W39	4741	21 D	16	1	0511	5.67	7.06	2.62	128
	11	0533 E	0545 D		S08 W36	4741	12 D	1	1	0533	1.84	2.30	1.42	102
	11	0520 E	0546		N11 E47	4748	26 D	16	1	0520	5.67	8.05	1.93	134
	11	0536	0550 D		S13 E87	4757	14 D	1	1	0547	1.84		2.04	
	11	0824 E	0837 D		S07 W34	4741	13 D	1	2	0824		1.00		
11	0844 E			N16 E80	4756		1	4	0844	.80	4.60			

COMMENCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR FLARES

SEPTEMBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		MAX. PHASE	LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
		START	END		APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	McMATH PLACE REGION				TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _z		MAX. INT. %																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
{ MEUDON CAPRI-S ZURICH UCCLE ZURICH ARCTRI UCCE LOCARNO UCCE USNRL MCMATH CAPRI-S STOCKHOLM STOCKHOLM LOCARNO MCMATH LOCARNO MCMATH USNRL MCMATH USNRL HAWAII HAWAII	SEPT 1958	11 0914 E	0920 D		S08 W45	4741	6 D	1	1	1	0914	1.70	2.20																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																</

SOLAR FLARES

SEPTEMBER 1958

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SEPTEMBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			SUBA- TION — MINUTES	IM- FOR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT			
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.					MATH PLAGE REGION	TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.		CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _z	MAX. INT. %
					LAT.	MER. DIST.										
{ MCMATH MCMATH MCMATH HAWAII	SEPT 1958															
	13	2010	2050	2030	N17 E58	4756	40	1	2	2030	2.10	3.67	63			
	13	2110	2130 D	2119	S17 E60	4759	20 D	1	1	2119	2.43	4.86	61			
	13	2151	2215	2201	N27 W11	4744	24	1	1	2201	2.28	3.40	84			
{ MITAKA WENDEL WENDEL ONDRE JOV CAPRI-S KANZELHOHE SCHAUINS CAPRI-S ONDRE JOV MEUDON LOCARNO WENDEL WENDEL ONDRE JOV ONDRE JOV WENDEL MCMATH WENDEL SAC PEAK SAC PEAK HAWAII CLINAX	13	2154	2216	2200	N29 W09	4744	22	1	2	2200	3.10					
	14	0504	0512	0505	N17 E36	4756	8	1	1	0504	.89	1.11	134			
	14	0720	E		S18 E65	4765		2				8.00				
	14	0830	0937 D		S10 W71	4741	67 D	2				15.00				
	14	0831	E	0836	S11 W75	4741	12 D	2	3	0836		7.10				
	14	0832	E	0853 D	S15 W78	4741	21 D	26	3	0835	3.00	11.00				
	14	0832	0935		S10 W74	4741	63	36								
	14	0832	E	1022 D	S10 W75	4741	110 D	2								
	14	0853	E	1002 D	S15 W85	4741	9 D	26	3	0901	2.00	9.00				
	14	0856	E	0951	S09 W80	4741	55 D	26	3	0900						
{ LOCARNO WENDEL WENDEL ONDRE JOV ONDRE JOV WENDEL WENDEL MCMATH WENDEL SAC PEAK SAC PEAK HAWAII CLINAX	14	0858	E	0956	S10 W80	4741	58 D	16				8.00				
	14	0900	E	1030	S07 W70	4741	90 D	2	2	1000		20.00				
	14	1215	E	1228 D	S15 E65	4765	13 D	1				4.00				
	14	1223	E	1228	S16 E68	4765	5 D	1	3	1224		2.90				
	14	1331	E	1344	S19 E64	4765	13 D	1	3	1334		2.60				
	14	1333	D		S17 E63	4765	25 D	1				4.00				
	14	1613	1700 D	1625	S11 W07	4750	47 D	1	2	1625	2.60	2.76	68			
	14	1615	E	1635 D	S11 W04	4750	20 D	2				8.00				
	14	2050	2142	2105	S10 W12	4750	52	1	2		2.40		14			
	14	2320	2345 D	2332	N15 E31	4756	25 D	16	2		4.30		22			
{ MITAKA MITAKA MITAKA CAPRI-S MITAKA ONDRE JOV LOCARNO WENDEL WENDEL MITAKA WENDEL WENDEL ZURICH ZURICH UCCLE ONDRE JOV CAPRI-S CAPRI-S WENDEL WENDEL WENDEL MCMATH WENDEL WENDEL WENDEL SAC PEAK SAC PEAK CLINAX	14	2324	2356	2330	N13 E30	4756	32	1	2	2330	3.30	3.80				
	14	2325	2348 D	2335	N15 E31	4756	23 D	1		2335	2.50					
	15	0355	0403		N21 W29	4744	8	1	1	0359	1.84	2.17	107			
	15	0406	0431	0559	S17 E53	4765	25	2	1	0426	7.63	12.60	120			
	15	0538	0610		S14 E58	4765	32	1	1	0602	1.34	2.62	149			
	15	0555	E	0600	N14 E30	4756	5 D	1	1		1.06	1.65	107			
	15	0624	0659 D	0641	N16 E27	4756	35 D	1	3	0647	2.50	3.00				
	15	0625	0658		N15 E23	4756	33	26	1	0643	11.50	13.00	192			
	15	0626	E	0654	N14 E28	4756	28 D	1	3	0640		1.65				
	15	0630	E	0700	N17 E25	4756	30 D	1	2	0700	1.50	2.40				
{ WENDEL WENDEL MITAKA WENDEL WENDEL ZURICH ZURICH UCCLE ONDRE JOV CAPRI-S CAPRI-S WENDEL WENDEL WENDEL MCMATH WENDEL WENDEL WENDEL SAC PEAK SAC PEAK CLINAX	15	0630	E	0701 D	N15 E27	4756	31 D	2			11.00					
	15	0647	E	0650	S19 E56	4765	3 D	1			3.00					
	15	0657	0706		S16 E55	4765	9	1	1	0700	.67	1.22	120			
	15	0827	E	1036 D	S18 E53	4765	129 D	2			12.00	5.00				
	15	0832	E	0901	S17 E50	4765	29	16	2	0832						
	15	0844	E		S21 E52	4765	56	1	2			2.90				
	15	0937	1033	0957	S19 E51	4765	56	16	3	0957	3.00	4.80				
	15	0937	E	1044 D	S19 E50	4765	67 D	1	3	1022		6.00				
	15	1016	E	1040 D	S17 E49	4765	24 D	16	2	1016		3.00				
	15	1149	1209 D		S09 W48	4749	20 D	1				.50				
{ LOCARNO WENDEL WENDEL WENDEL WENDEL MCMATH WENDEL WENDEL WENDEL SAC PEAK SAC PEAK CLINAX	15	1150	1400 D		S09 W47	4749	130 D	1	2	1400		4.00				
	15	1208	1242 D		S12 W32	4750	34 D	1				4.00				
	15	1219	E	1322 D	S20 E50	4765	63 D	1				4.22				
	15	1318	E	1405	S18 E56	4765	47	1	2	1320	2.11	3.00	63			
	15	1318	E	1347 D	S18 E56	4765	17 D	1				5.00				
	15	1330	E	1420 D	S09 W49	4749	40 D	16								
	15	1340	E	1420 D	S19 E48	4765	30	1	2		3.50		18			
	15	1435	1505	1440	S22 E50	4765	30	1		1443	4.00					
	15	*1435	1505	1444	S22 E50	4765	30	1								

SOLAR FLARES

SEPTEMBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED		LOCATION		DURATION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	LAT.	REL. DIST.				TIME U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	COOR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MIX. WIDTH Ha	
MCMATH WENDEL CAPRI-S ONDREJOV OTTAWA WENDEL SAC PEAK WENDEL CLIMAX OTTAWA ONDREJOV MCMATH WENDEL SAC PEAK USNRL	15	1435	1507	S20 E50		32	2	2	1440	3.40	5.94		Slow S-SWF
	15	1436	1458	S19 E50	4765	22	2				11.00		
	15	1438	1456 D	S21 E50	4765	18 D	1	3	1443	2.20		3.20	
	15	1441 E	1458	S20 E46	4765	17 D	1	3	1443				
	15	1443 E	1506	S19 E47	4765	13 D	1	2	1455	1.39	2.39		
	15	1444 E	1503 D	S09 W50	4749	19 D	16			5.00			
	15	1510	1525	S18 E51	4765	15	1	2		2.70	4.00		
	15	1512	1522	S19 E53	4765	10 D	1		1518	2.50			
	15	1512	1523	S19 E52	4765	11	16	3	1517	1.51	2.77		
	15	1512	1523	S17 E51	4765	4 D	1	3	1517			2.90	
	15	1517 E	1521	S17 E50	4765	33 D	2		1630	6.50	7.80		
	15	1612	1645 D	N22 E32	4760	10 D	1	2			3.00		
	15	1624 E	1634	S18 E48	4765	70	2			8.30			
	15	1650	1800 U	S20 E48	4765	68	16	3	1710	2.82	4.85	2.00	
	15	1658	1800	S21 E48	4765	48 D	26	4	1705	7.00	12.15		
MCMATH WENDEL CAPRI-S ONDREJOV OTTAWA WENDEL SAC PEAK USNRL HAWAII HAWAII	15	1702 E	1750 D	S20 E48	4765	23 D	26	4	1710	6.38	10.57		S-SWF
	15	1707 E	1730 D	S19 E46	4765	27	1	3	1941	1.13	1.85	1.00	
	15	1933	2000	S18 E47	4765	23	1	3	1941	1.13	1.85		
	15	1957 D	2040 D	S19 E44	4765	43 D	1	2	2017	3.30	5.50		
	15	2012 E	2036	S23 E45	4765	24 D	1	2	2017	3.30	5.50		
	15	2208	2220	S23 E45	4765	12	1	2	2212	2.00	3.30		
	16	0608	0626	N15 E15	4756	18	1	3	0615			2.40	
	16	0732	0814 D	S16 E43	4765	42 D	2				10.00		
	16	0734	0753	S15 E43	4765	19	1	3		2.70			
	16	0744	0749	S16 E41	4765	5	1	3	0745			2.60	
	16	1057	1153	N22 E47	4764	56	16	3	1117			3.30	
	16	1100	1202	N23 E50	4764	62	1	3	1105	3.00	4.50		
	16	1103 E	1108 D	N22 E51	4764	5 D	16	2	1103	4.50	15.00		
	16	1116 E	1210 D	N23 E52	4764	54 D	26						
	16	1312 E	1328 D	S17 E34	4765	16 D	1	2	1313			2.40	
ONDREJOV WENDEL CAPRI-S USNRL WENDEL CLIMAX WENDEL SAC PEAK USNRL CAPRI-S SAC PEAK CLIMAX HAWAII	16	1443	1547	S26 E38	4765	64	2		1458	5.80	24.00		Slow S-SWF
	16	1444	1527 D	S24 E40	4765	43 D	3						
	16	1445	1545	S23 E36	4765	60	2	2		10.40			
	16	1446	1624	S23 E33	4765	98	16	1	1504	2.60	3.64	2.00	
	16	1447	1542	S19 E37	4765	55	2	1	1506	5.50	8.00		
	16	2227	2320	S19 E40	4765	53	1	1		2.10			
	16	2248	2323	S18 E40	4765	35	1		2257	2.30			
	16	2250	2312	S22 E38	4765	22	1	2	2256	2.80	3.90		
	17	0837	1252	S18 E35	4765	255	2	2	1155	8.00	11.20		
	17	0932 E	0954 D	S19 E30	4765	22 D	2	3	0932	3.90	5.30		
	17	1121	1125 D	S19 E39	4765	4 D	16	3	1128			2.30	
	17	1132 E	1133 D	S18 E27	4765	1 D	1	1	1132			2.40	
	17	1218 E	1401	S17 E37	4765	103 D	2	1	1224	4.86	6.80		
	17	1458 E	1509 D	S17 E36	4765	11 D	1	2		5.00			
	17	1525 E	1600 D	S22 E26	4765	35 D	1	3	1550	1.80	2.00		
CAPRI-S USNRL WENDEL CLIMAX USNRL CLIMAX SAC PEAK NIZAMIAH	17	1928	1958	N17 W04	4756	30	1	2	1930	1.02	1.03	1.00	G-SWF
	17	1939	2005	S10 W43	4750	26	1		1947	2.40			
	17	1940	2013 D	S10 W45	4750	33 D	16	2	1947	1.81	2.74	1.00	
	17	2135	2242	N24 E37	4764	67	1	2	2148	2.60			
	17	2142	2205	N23 E33	4764	23	1	1		3.10			
	18	0350	0444	S15 E11	4765	54	2	3	0412	5.47	6.05	2.40	

SOLAR FLARES

SEPTEMBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DURATION — MINUTES	IN- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS			MAX. INT. %	PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APOX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	MCARTH. PLAGE REGION			TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _g	
MITAKA {CAPRI-S ATHENS R O HERST LOCARNO CAPRI-S {SAC PEAK CAPRI-S {USNRL USNRL {SAC PEAK USNRL	18	0354 E	0544	S13 E14		4765	16	1	0356	4.23	4.61	2.33	165
	18	0730	0938	S10 W48		4750	3	3	0832	7.00	12.60		
	18	0804	0846 D	S10 W55		4750	2	3		6.60			
	18	0812 E	0830 D	S11 W55		4750	1	1	0817	1.20	2.40		
	18	0820 E	0920	S08 W43		4750	2	2	0900	1.80	2.50		
	18	1015 E	1045 D	S33 W18		4755	3	3	1023	2.60	3.00		
	18	1455	1520	N23 E20		4764	25	1		1.80	3.00		17
	18	1459 E	1526 D	N23 E24		4764	27	1	1501	2.50	3.00		
	18	1500 E	1610	N23 E20		4764	70	1	1500	1.02	1.11	1.00	102
	18	1503 E	1529	N22 E20		4764	26	1	1505	2.20			
MITAKA {CAPRI-S UCCLE {SAC PEAK USNRL	18	1647	1735	S16 E08		4765	48	16		4.50			
	18	1657	1717	S15 E11		4765	20	1	1703	1.02	1.12		17
	18	1850	1917	S15 E11		4765	27	1	1851	1.02			108
	19	0115 E	0123	S21 E05		4765	8	2	0116	2.31	2.63	2.35	143
	19	0744	0753	N15 W38		4756	9	16		6.00			217
	19	0744	0833	N16 W26		4756	49	1	0825	4.00	5.00		
	19	0812	0830	N15 W28		4756	18	1		3.30			
	19	0824 E	0836 D	N11 W21		4756	12	1	0824	2.80	3.10		
	19	1106 E	1122 D	S20 E06		4765	16	1	1109	2.00	2.10		
	19	1335	1410	N21 E09		4764	35	1	1350	2.27	6.00		
MITAKA {CAPRI-S USNRL {SAC PEAK USNRL {CLIMAX USNRL {SAC PEAK USNRL {CLIMAX USNRL {SAC PEAK USNRL	19	1405	1412	S23 E03		4765	24	16		3.00			
	19	1542	1608	N18 W28		4756	26	1	1556	3.10	6.00		
	19	1545	1615	N14 W26		4756	30	16		2.10			
	19	1545	1625	N16 W27		4756	40	1	1554	1.70	1.91	1.00	17
	19	1546	1628	N16 W27		4756	42	1	1600	3.00	3.60		106
	19	1547	1610	N17 W28		4756	23	1		5.00			
	19	1550 E	1619 D	S15 E03		4765	29	16	1606	3.30			
	19	1556	1618	S17 W03		4765	22	1	1601	.99			124
	19	1559	1627	S16 W04		4765	28	1		2.32	2.32	1.48	115
	20	0136 E	0157 D	N12 E35		4768	21	1	0153	1.84	10.80	2.51	183
MITAKA {CAPRI-S USNRL {SAC PEAK USNRL {CLIMAX USNRL {SAC PEAK USNRL {CLIMAX USNRL {SAC PEAK USNRL	20	0242 E	0303	S22 W09		4765	21	2	0242	9.43	3.00		Slow S-SWF
	20	0718 E	0754	N13 E36		4768	36	1		4.00			
	20	0728	0802 D	S16 W07		4765	34	1		3.00			
	20	0949	1003 D	S15 W08		4765	14	16		5.00			
	20	1040	1047	S16 W11		4765	7	16	1043	3.40			
	20	1129	1136	N15 W50		4756	7	1	1131	2.20	3.00	2.20	
	20	1533	1542 D	S15 W20		4765	9	1	1537	3.00			
	20	1536 E	1542 D	S16 W19		4765	6	1		3.90	4.08		
	20	1604 E	1618 D	N13 E30		4768	14	1	1918	3.50			15
	20	1911	1930 D	N22 W05		4764	19	16	2039	2.76	3.18		
MITAKA {CAPRI-S USNRL {SAC PEAK USNRL {CLIMAX USNRL {SAC PEAK USNRL {CLIMAX USNRL {SAC PEAK USNRL	20	2025	2100	S17 W14		4765	35	1		2.00			
	20	2032 E	2100 D	S17 W20		4765	28	1		1.42	1.42	1.24	87
	21	0100 E	0106	N20 W15		4764	6	1	0100	1.34	1.42	1.08	91
	21	0108 E	0112	N16 W46		4756	4	1	0108	.89	1.42	1.46	89
	21	0130 E	0135	S06 E85		4771	5	1	0133	2.31	2.30		
	21	1029	1102	N21 W19		4764	33	1	1046	2.20	2.30		
	21	1335 E	1409	S16 W39		4765	34	1	1346	2.50			
	21	1357 E	1410	S17 W40		4759	13	1	1538	2.20	2.10		15
	21	1537 E	1555	N22 W22		4764	18	1		2.00			
	21	1537 E	1555	N22 W22		4764	18	1		2.00			

SEPTEMBER 1958

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR FLARES

SEPTEMBER 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IR- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX. LAT. DIST.	MGR. DIST.	MCNATH PLAGE REGION				TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _z	
{ WENDEL ATHENS CAPRI-S UCCLE MEUDON MEUDON UCCLE CAPRI-S CAPRI-S ZURICH WENDEL UCCLE CAPRI-S MCMATH MEUDON CAPRI-S WENDEL WENDEL	SEPT 1958													
	27	0635 E	0649 D	N28 E54		4786	14 D	1	3			3.00		
	27	0658 E	0744	N27 E53		4786	46 D	1			1.40		2.40	
	27	0735 E	0911 D	N27 E54		4786	96 D	1	1	0740	2.00	3.50		
	27	0823 E	0930	N28 E56		4786	67 D	1	4					
	27	0830 E	0945	N27 E55		4786	75 D	1				3.00		
	27	1023	1100	N09 E47		4782	37	1				2.00		
	27	1025 E	1032 D	N08 E46		4782	7 D	1	2	1026	2.00	2.40		
	27	1034 E	1145 D	N08 E45		4782	71 D	1	1	1038	2.00	2.80		
	27	1028 E	1120	N27 E55		4786	52	16				3.00		
	27	1034 E	1145 D	N27 E54		4786	71 D	1	1	1038	1.50	2.60		
	27	1036 E	1046 D	N28 E53		4786	10 D	1	2	1036	3.00	3.00		
	27	1039 E	1100 D	N28 E53		4786	21 D	1						
	27	1044 E	1049 D	N28 E56		4786	5 D	1	2					
	27	1203 E	1310 D	N27 E54		4786	67 D	1	3	1238	2.00	3.50		
{ HAWAII MITAKA MITAKA WENDEL WENDEL ONDRÉJOV WENDEL ONDRÉJOV MITAKA	28	0115	0135	N33 W57		4769	20	1	1	0125	3.30	6.30		S-SWF
	28	0127 E	0137	N24 W58		4769	10 D	16	1	0128	1.84	3.35	2.86	217
	28	0433	0445	N28 E40		4786	12	1	1	0435	1.24	1.81	1.47	115
	28	1118	1142	S12 E20		4781	24	1				5.00		
	28	1503	1533 D	S10 E29		4781	30 D	16						
	28	1521 E	1527	N29 W63		4769	6 D	1	3	1523		3.00	2.10	Slow S-SWF
	28	1522	1551 D	N27 W61		4769	29 D	1						
	28	1533	1548	N29 W63		4769	15	1	3	1533			3.40	
	28	2339	2356	S15 E13		4781	17	1	1	2339	.71	.77	2.16	143
	29	1237	1305	N30 E43		4787	28	1				4.00		
	29	1555	1605 D	S14 E54		4791	10 D	1				4.00		
	29	1600	1640	S08 E08		4781	40	1		1617	3.00			
	29	*1600	1640 D	S09 E07		4781	40 D	1	2	1612	4.20	4.43		
	30	0924 E	1000 D	S25 E60		4798	36 D	1				2.00		
	{ STOCKHOLM ONDRÉJOV CAPRI-S WENDEL WENDEL CAPRI-S ONDRÉJOV WENDEL ONDRÉJOV CLIMAX	30	0940	0951	S23 E63		4798	11	16	3	0945	.70		2.40
30		0943 E	0958 D	S24 E68		4798	15 D	2	3	0945	2.50	7.10		
30		0944	1000	S09 E65		4792	16	16				5.00		
30		1121	1130	S08 W02		4781	9	1				3.00		
30		1151	1202 D	S15 W24		4776	11 D	1	3	1153	2.00	2.20	3.70	
30		1154 E	1201 D	S15 W25		4776	7 D	1	3	1155				
30		1155	1205	S16 W24		4776	10 D	1				3.00		
30		1508 E	1514	S16 W27		4776	6 D	1	3	1509			2.60	
30		2107	2141	N30 E10		4786	34	1		2115	3.20			

COMMENCE - STANDARDS - BOLDER

SAC PEAK: ALL VALUES IN MAX. INT. COLDOWN ARE ARBITRARY UNITS (0-40), NOT PERCENT OF CONTINUOUS SPECTRUM.

MOSCOW - CAISH
ROYAL OBSERVATORY, EDINBURGH
GREENWICH ROYAL OBSERVATORY, HERSTMONCEUX
SCHAUTISLAND
UNITED STATES NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY

MOSCOW - G
R O EDIN
R O HERST
SCHAUTISLAND
USNR

ANACAPRI - GERMAN
ANACAPRI - SWEDISH
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE
KIEV UNIVERSITY
KODAIKANAL
KRASNAYA PAKHRA
NIZHNE

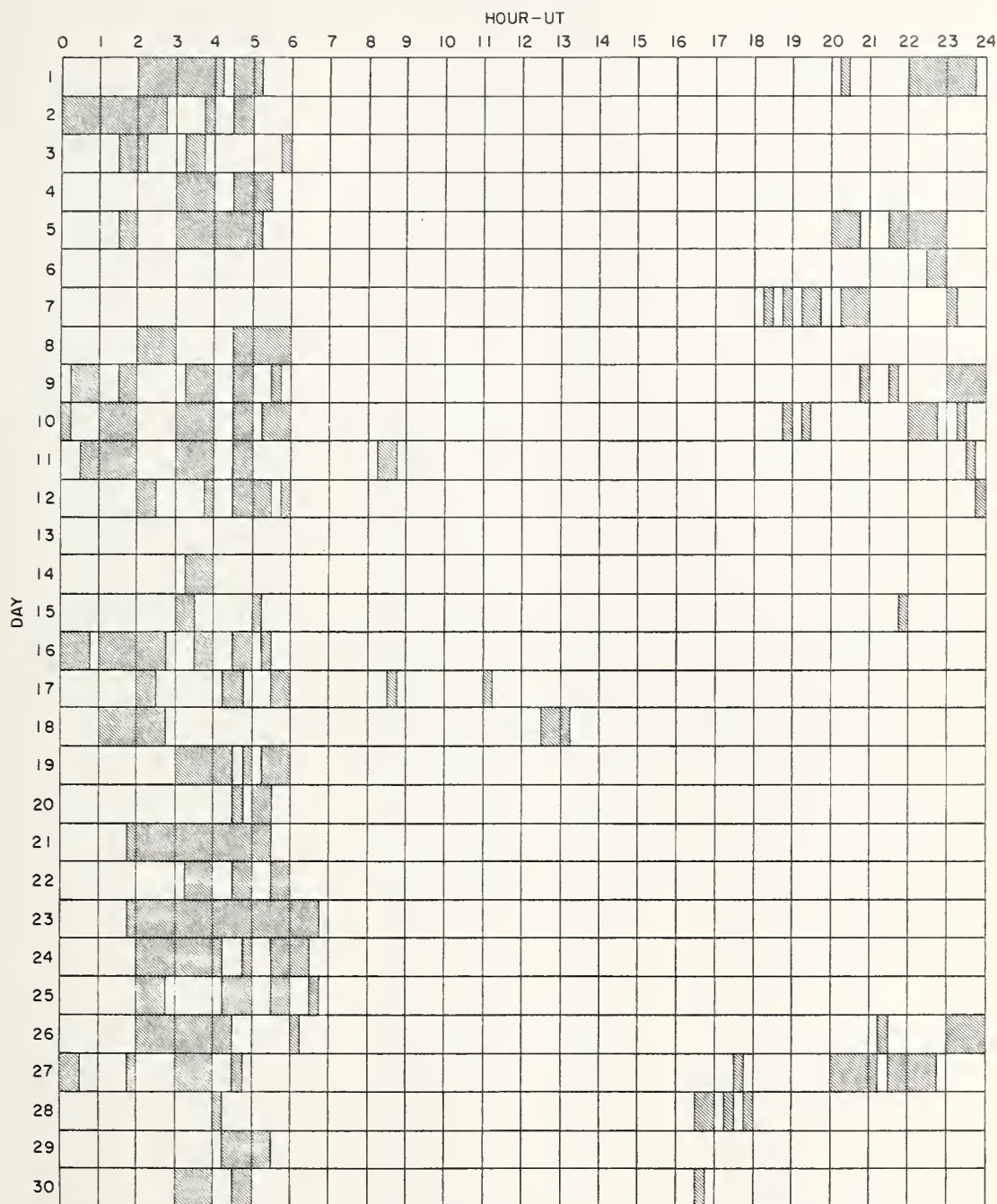
GOOD HOPE
KIEV*
KODAIKANAL
KRASNAYA PAKHRA
MOSCOW

E - LESS THAN
D - GREATER THAN
U - APPROXIMATE

Δ - PLUS
- MINUS
□ - NOT REPORTED

INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATIONS

SEPTEMBER 1958



COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

Times indicated are accurate to the nearest 15 minutes.

Stations Included:

Anacapri (Swedish)
Arcetri
Athens
Climax
Dunsink
Hawaii
Kodaikanal
McMath

Mitaka
Locarno
Meudon
Nizamiyah
Ondrejov
Ottawa
Royal Greenwich Observatory,
Herstmonceux

Royal Observatory,
Edinburgh
Sacramento Peak
Uccle
U. S. Naval Research
Laboratory
Zurich.

SUBFLARES

Noted as follows: Date-Universal Time- Coordinates

AUGUST 1958

UCCLE	01	0819	E	N18 E13	OTTAWA	05	1700	N42 E02	ZURICH	11	0901	S24 E10
UCCLE	01	0838		S18 W65	USNRL	05	1703	N11 E61	UCCLE	11	0927	S10 E16
UCCLE	01	0905		N04 W13	WENDEL	05	1703	E N10 E60	UCCLE	11	1027	S11 E16
UCCLE	01	0911		S18 W65	OTTAWA	05	1704	N10 W40	ONORE JOV	11	1100	S11 W32
*OTTAWA	01	1143	E	N13 E07	USNRL	05	1818	N10 W70	WENDEL	11	1105	S24 E13
OTTAWA	01	1208		N26 E00	USNRL	05	1659	N42 E03	OTTAWA	11	1109	N21 W46
OTTAWA	01	1210		S22 E35	SAC PEAK	05	2117	N24 W29	*OTTAWA	11	1208	S16 E19
USNRL	01	1213	E	S24 E35	*CAPRI-S	06	0600	E S13 W42	OTTAWA	11	1209	N11 E38
OTTAWA	01	1219		N26 W00	*CAPRI-G	06	0625	N26 W45	WENDEL	11	1211	E S23 E00
OTTAWA	01	1235		N26 E00	*CAPRI-G	06	0906	E N26 W47	*OTTAWA	11	1222	N22 W51
WENDEL	01	1235	E	N26 E00	*CAPRI-S	06	1156	E N22 W50	OTTAWA	11	1329	S22 W56
OTTAWA	01	1252		S19 W61	*OTTAWA	06	1232	E S25 W33	WENDEL	11	1329	E S20 W54
*OTTAWA	01	1329	E	N07 W19	SAC PEAK	06	1327	N25 W40	CAPRI-S	11	1330	E S21 W57
*CLIMAX	01	1335		N28 E01	*SAC PEAK	06	1510	S17 E85	WENDEL	11	1332	E S09 W70
*OTTAWA	01	1336		N27 W01	*SAC PEAK	06	1518	S25 W36	WENDEL	11	1341	E S42 W69
*CAPRI-G	01	1336		N29 W01	*USNRL	06	1518	S18 E90	*SAC PEAK	11	1410	N19 W50
*WENDEL	01	1338	E	N26 W01	USNRL	06	1519	S26 W36	*OTTAWA	11	1413	N18 W50
WENDEL	01	1413	E	S16 W70	SAC PEAK	06	1520	S06 W80	*CLIMAX	11	1417	N13 W51
OTTAWA	01	1432		N26 W02	CLIMAX	06	1527	E S11 E83	*R O EOIN	11	1420	E N20 W48
OTTAWA	01	1435		N09 W15	SAC PEAK	06	1532	N25 W42	SAC PEAK	11	1440	S19 E16
*SAC PEAK	01	1442	E	N17 E08	SAC PEAK	06	1532	N25 E22	*SAC PEAK	11	1452	N22 W49
*OTTAWA	01	1443		N15 E07	SAC PEAK	06	1617	N26 W26	*CLIMAX	11	1453	N26 W50
WENDEL	01	1511	E	N22 E33	SAC PEAK	06	1625	N16 E67	CAPRI-S	11	1456	E S14 W20
OTTAWA	01	1513		S24 E33	USNRL	06	1651	N24 W42	CLIMAX	11	1614	S14 E07
OTTAWA	01	1538		N26 W02	SAC PEAK	06	1715	E N25 W44	SAC PEAK	11	1617	S15 E07
SAC PEAK	01	1608		N27 W02	USNRL	06	1826	N45 E90	OTTAWA	11	1623	N21 W54
OTTAWA	01	1618		N26 W02	USNRL	06	1833	N45 E90	*SAC PEAK	11	1650	N22 W52
OTTAWA	01	1630		N19 W58	SAC PEAK	06	1858	E N25 W46	*OTTAWA	11	1655	N20 W51
CLIMAX	01	1839		S15 W90	CLIMAX	07	0003	S04 W47	*SAC PEAK	11	1725	S12 E12
CLIMAX	02	0059		N28 W08	UCCLE	07	0530	N27 W50	SAC PEAK	11	1737	S26 E06
UCCLE	02	0841		S18 W77	UCCLE	07	0602	S12 W02	SAC PEAK	11	1745	N23 W51
UCCLE	02	0856		S08 E12	*ATHENS	07	0649	N26 W57	SAC PEAK	11	1817	N23 W51
*UCCLE	02	0910		S18 W77	CAPRI-G	07	0853	N21 E11	*SAC PEAK	11	1902	N23 W51
OTTAWA	02	1134		N09 W26	USNRL	07	1252	E S17 E68	*HAWAII	11	1906	N21 W51
*OTTAWA	02	1231		S19 W75	USNRL	07	1312	N43 E66	USNRL	11	1946	E S10 W35
*ONORE JOV	02	1207		S18 W76	OTTAWA	07	1335	S11 W54	USNRL	11	1946	E S10 W35
OTTAWA	02	1216		S08 E15	SAC PEAK	07	1402	N26 W42	SAC PEAK	11	2020	N21 W54
OTTAWA	02	1219		S11 E08	OTTAWA	07	1403	N25 W42	*SAC PEAK	11	2207	O N20 W55
OTTAWA	02	1223		S13 E10	USNRL	07	1407	N43 E86	SAC PEAK	11	2317	S15 E06
OTTAWA	02	1227		N03 W28	SAC PEAK	07	1526	N10 W90	SAC PEAK	12	1320	S09 W90
OTTAWA	02	1231		S09 E08	*R O HERST	07	1530	E S16 E74	SAC PEAK	12	1420	S14 W48
SAC PEAK	02	1325		S10 E15	SAC PEAK	07	1612	S11 W57	SAC PEAK	12	1430	S23 W75
OTTAWA	02	1326		S08 E15	OTTAWA	07	1615	E S13 W56	CLIMAX	12	1432	S20 W70
*OTTAWA	02	1338		N08 W34	SAC PEAK	07	1656	E N27 W62	USNRL	12	1433	S23 W70
*CAPRI-S	02	1344	E	N08 W31	USNRL	07	1746	S12 W07	OTTAWA	12	1434	S23 W70
USNRL	02	1508		S10 E08	USNRL	07	1847	S05 W53	SAC PEAK	12	1437	S24 W29
*CAPRI-S	02	1527	E	N26 W15	SAC PEAK	07	2309	E S19 W09	OTTAWA	12	1438	S24 W28
*USNRL	02	1529	E	N27 W17	ONORE JOV	08	0834	E S16 E50	SAC PEAK	12	1442	N22 W67
SAC PEAK	02	1620		S10 E05	CAPRI-S	08	1029	E S12 E51	SAC PEAK	12	1505	S14 W67
OTTAWA	02	1621		S11 E06	OTTAWA	08	1209	S10 E48	SAC PEAK	12	1532	N19 W67
SAC PEAK	02	1645		N27 W16	OTTAWA	08	1232	S13 E52	SAC PEAK	12	1592	S10 W90
SAC PEAK	02	1707		S07 E08	OTTAWA	08	1240	S10 E49	SAC PEAK	12	1600	S26 W13
SAC PEAK	02	1722		N27 W16	LOCARNO	08	1250	E S10 W66	*SAC PEAK	12	1610	S23 W85
CLIMAX	02	1734	E	S12 E12	SAC PEAK	08	1322	N23 W69	SAC PEAK	12	1630	N20 W64
CLIMAX	02	1933		S08 E12	SAC PEAK	08	1542	S13 E04	SAC PEAK	12	1640	S25 W29
CLIMAX	02	1951		S12 E11	CLIMAX	08	1542	S12 E03	SAC PEAK	12	1642	S15 W42
CLIMAX	02	2022		S12 E02	USNRL	08	1548	E S12 E03	OTTAWA	12	1643	S13 W04
CLIMAX	02	2106		S08 E07	CLIMAX	08	1630	S12 E47	*SAC PEAK	12	1650	N19 W69
*CLIMAX	02	2140		N28 W19	ONORE JOV	08	1635	E S10 E45	SAC PEAK	12	1710	S28 W12
CLIMAX	03	0116		N28 W20	WENDEL	08	1652	S16 E47	USNRL	12	1711	S28 W13
*MITAWA	03	0326	E	S10 E02	USNRL	08	1740	S11 W70	SAC PEAK	12	1750	S12 W12
CAPRI-G	03	0529		S25 E10	USNRL	08	1802	N23 W13	USNRL	12	1732	S13 W50
*CAPRI-S	03	0903	E	N32 E28	USNRL	08	1823	N20 W14	USNRL	12	1816	S11 W50
*CAPRI-S	03	0932		S07 W01	USNRL	08	1829	N23 W13	USNRL	12	1816	S24 W27
LOCARNO	03	1020		N36 E33	USNRL	08	1853	S25 E38	USNRL	12	1818	S14 W11
CAPRI-S	03	1109		N13 W14	USNRL	08	1858	S12 E10	SAC PEAK	12	1955	N19 W69
*OTTAWA	03	1119	E	N13 W19	USNRL	08	1912	S12 E45	USNRL	12	1956	N19 W67
OTTAWA	03	1235		N27 W28	USNRL	08	1936	S25 E38	SAC PEAK	12	2040	N24 W55
OTTAWA	03	1245		N27 W27	CLIMAX	08	1953	S11 E02	SAC PEAK	12	2040	S25 W17
OTTAWA	03	1257	E	N27 W24	SAC PEAK	08	2110	E S13 E55	SAC PEAK	12	2047	S06 W26
*CLIMAX	03	1318		N13 W23	SAC PEAK	08	2245	O S11 E01	SAC PEAK	12	2102	S12 W55
OTTAWA	03	1352		N27 W27	SAC PEAK	08	2334	E N15 E90	SAC PEAK	12	2132	S14 W12
OTTAWA	03	1352		N29 E22	*CAPRI-S	09	1121	S10 E35	SAC PEAK	12	2152	S12 W52
OTTAWA	03	1357		N27 W28	*OTTAWA	09	1123	E S11 E33	SAC PEAK	12	2210	S14 W53
CLIMAX	03	1442		N35 E26	USNRL	09	1225	S25 E18	*HAWAII	12	2212	S15 W50
SAC PEAK	03	1442		N35 E26	USNRL	09	1227	S14 E33	SAC PEAK	12	2220	S14 W12
OTTAWA	03	1444		N35 E24	USNRL	09	1246	N34 W58	SAC PEAK	12	2247	S13 W54
*SAC PEAK	03	1452		S09 E00	OTTAWA	09	1247	N33 W57	SAC PEAK	12	2320	N19 E15
*OTTAWA	03	1453		S09 E00	USNRL	09	1257	S13 W14	SAC PEAK	12	2320	N19 W73
*CAPRI-S	03	1455		S08 E04	USNRL	09	1323	S26 E15	ATHENS	13	0653	E S13 W17
*CLIMAX	03	1459		S07 E01	USNRL	09	1333	N41 W45	*CAPRI-S	13	1158	E N21 W70
SAC PEAK	03	1500		N08 W46	USNRL	09	1352	N21 W32	SAC PEAK	13	1170	E S14 W17
CLIMAX	03	1501		N10 W46	*CAPRI-G	09	1426	S15 E42	SAC PEAK	13	1312	S21 W90
CAPRI-S	03	1502		N07 W40	SAC PEAK	09	1443	E S15 E44	SAC PEAK	13	1325	N22 W79
*CAPRI-G	03	1502		S08 E05	USNRL	09	1459	S26 E15	OTTAWA	13	1334	N21 W76
OTTAWA	03	1502		N08 W45	*SAC PEAK	09	1520	S06 W81	*SAC PEAK	13	1342	S15 W14
SAC PEAK	03	1507		N25 W22	USNRL	09	1605	S06 W80	SAC PEAK	13	1350	S22 W90
SAC PEAK	03	1527		N22 E63	SAC PEAK	09	1605	S06 W81	OTTAWA	13	1410	N20 W78
CLIMAX	03	1557		N06 E31	SAC PEAK	09	1610	S16 E37	OTTAWA	13	1414	E N22 W75
SAC PEAK	03	2125		N28 W33	USNRL	09	1611	S16 E37	*SAC PEAK	13	1500	S20 W17
SAC PEAK	03	2200		S23 E85	SAC PEAK	09	1615	N44 E56	SAC PEAK	13	1520	S23 W10
*ATHENS	04	0620	E	N27 W35	*SAC PEAK	09	1655	S12 W11	SAC PEAK	13	1805	N17 W32
*CAPRI-S	04	0625	E	N27 W31	SAC PEAK	09	1725	N14 E87	*USNRL	13	1913	S14 W23
CAPRI-S	04	0744	E	N25 W29	SAC PEAK	09	2326	S26 E07	SAC PEAK	13	1927	E N15 W85
OTTAWA	04	1206	E	S11 W07	SAC PEAK	09	2330	S17 E39	USNRL	13	2011	N18 W91
*OTTAWA	04	1218		S06 W06	UCCLE	10	0943	N20 W35	SAC PEAK	13	2037	E N17 W80
CAPRI-G	04	1227		S08 W05	*CAPRI-G	10	1133	E S16 E25	SAC PEAK	13	2200	E N17 W85
USNRL	04	1228	E	S06 W07	CLIMAX	10	1341	S22 E12	SAC PEAK	13	2200	E N17 W85
*SAC PEAK	04	1307		N27 W38	OTTAWA	10	1348	S23 E14	SAC PEAK	13	2307	N45 E05
*USNRL	04	1309		N26 W38	USNRL	10	1355	E S23 E14	SAC PEAK	13	2307	N15 E22
*OTTAWA	04	1309		N25 W37	USNRL	10	1395	E S25 E01	*SAC PEAK	13	2312	S14 W25
SAC PEAK	04	1352		N29 W41	*CLIMAX	10	1436	N20 W37	SAC PEAK	13	2332	N17 W85
WENDEL	04	1415	E	N27 W35	*OTTAWA	10	1437	N18 W38	WENDEL	14	0630	E S25 W26
OTTAWA	04	1620		N29 W43	*USNRL	10	1437	N19 W38	*CAPRI-G	14	0735	S24 W25
OTTAWA	04	1621		N28 W41	USNRL	10	1446	E N18 W38	*CAPRI-S	14	0802	S15 W22
SAC PEAK	04	1622		S06 W08	USNRL	10	1450	N40 W56	*CAPRI-G	14	0806	S14 W24
SAC PEAK	04	1623	E	S07 W09	LOCARNO	10	1500	N33 W46	*CAPRI-S	14	1240	S14 W25
USNRL	04	1623	E	S07 W09	USNRL	10	1511	S22 E13	SAC PEAK	14	1350	S15 W32
OTTAWA	04	1623										

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ACAC PEAK	27	1332	N25 E1
OTTAWA	27	1330	N27 E5
*USNR	27	1442	S09 E2
*CAPRI-S	27	1443	S09 E2
*CAPRI-S	27	1449	S08 E1
*USNR	27	1530	N26 E5
*CAPRI-S	27	1531	N27 E5
SAC PEAK	27	1617	N12 W1
NEUDON	27	1620	N13 W5
USNR	27	1620	N14 W5
*CAPRI-S	27	1630	N13 W5
USNR	27	1638	N23 W5
*SAC PEAK	27	1647	S22 W4
*USNR	27	1650	S23 W4
*CAPRI-S	27	1651	N10 W4
SAC PEAK	27	1910	N24 W5
USNR	27	1911	N23 W5
*CAPRI-S	27	1912	N23 W5
USNR	27	1938	N08 W0
SAC PEAK	27	2057	N25 E4
SAC PEAK	27	2122	S12 W5
SAC PEAK	27	2112	N12 W5
SAC PEAK	27	2227	S09 E3
SAC PEAK	27	2252	N22 E2
*CAPRI-G	28	0544	N27 E5
ONORE JOV	28	0549	N26 E4
*CAPRI-G	28	0705	S08 E2
*CAPRI-G	28	0715	N18 E2
*CAPRI-G	28	0719	N07 W1
*UCCLE	28	0824	N13 W1
*CAPRI-S	28	0825	N13 W1
UCCLE	28	1002	S05 W1
UCCLE	28	1012	S05 W4
*CAPRI-S	28	1029	S19 W4
*CAPRI-S	28	1036	N15 W4
*CAPRI-S	28	1132	S14 W5
*UCCLE	28	1132	S10 E4
*CAPRI-S	28	1144	S09 W4
WENDEL	28	1304	N16 E4
SAC PEAK	28	1332	S16 W5
*CLIMAX	28	1422	S08 E2
SAC PEAK	28	1422	S08 E2
SAC PEAK	28	1422	S18 W5
OTTAWA	28	1423	S07 E2
SAC PEAK	28	1525	N25 E2
*SAC PEAK	28	1540	S08 E2
*OTTAWA	28	1541	S07 E2
*CAPRI-S	28	1602	S08 E2
*HUANCATO	28	1605	S08 E2
*OTTAWA	28	1605	S07 E2
*CAPRI-S	28	1606	S07 E2
SAC PEAK	28	1610	N25 E2
*SAC PEAK	28	1712	S08 E3
SAC PEAK	28	1732	S08 E3
SAC PEAK	28	1742	S08 E3
SAC PEAK	28	2100	N17 E1
SAC PEAK	28	2147	N07 W1
SAC PEAK	28	2152	N12 W1
SAC PEAK	28	2322	S16 W1
ONORE JOV	29	0816	E S20 W5
*CAPRI-S	29	0818	E S13 E2
*CAPRI-G	29	0818	S09 E2
*UCCLE	29	0836	S09 E2
*CAPRI-S	29	0837	E S12 E2
*CAPRI-S	29	0911	S10 E2
*CAPRI-G	29	0927	S18 W6
UCCLE	29	1105	E S12 E2
USNR	29	1200	S09 E3
*WENDEL	29	1217	S08 W6
*CAPRI-S	29	1217	E S07 E2
*WENDEL	29	1237	S10 W3
USNR	29	1239	S09 W6
*CAPRI-G	29	1240	S09 W6
*CAPRI-S	29	1244	S09 W6
*USNR	29	1255	N06 W1
WENDEL	29	1426	E S22 E2
*CAPRI-S	29	1431	N11 W1
WENDEL	29	1433	N16 E1
*USNR	29	1504	S13 E4
USNR	29	1524	S21 W5
*CAPRI-S	29	1640	S08 W6
USNR	29	1630	S12 E1
USNR	29	1632	S11 E2
USNR	29	1600	S00 W0
USNR	29	1828	S09 E1
USNR	29	1905	S16 E1
USNR	29	1919	S07 E2
USNR	29	1932	S08 E2
SAC PEAK	29	2045	S20 W6
SAC PEAK	29	2110	N21 E1
SAC PEAK	29	2128	S22 W6
SAC PEAK	29	2125	N19 E1
SAC PEAK	29	2135	N07 W3
SAC PEAK	29	2251	N15 E2
HAWAII	29	2348	S08 E2
HAWAII	30	0130	S08 E2
*CAPRI-S	30	0130	N08 E2
*WENDEL	30	0656	N27 E1
*THATENS	30	0851	E S24 E3
UCCLE	30	1021	N12 E2
UCCLE	30	1031	S07 E2
UCCLE	30	1032	E S07 E2
UCCLE	30	1146	S09 E2
*USNR	30	1146	S09 E2
*USNR	30	1305	S08 E3
WENDEL	30	1357	N18 E3
USNR	30	1425	E S13 E4
*CAPRI-S	30	1430	E S09 E2

SOLAR FLARES

JANUARY 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.					MATH- PLAGE REGION	TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH H _g	MAX. INT. %
					LAT.	MER. DIST.										
TASHKENT	JAN 1958	0511 E	0615	0801 U	N03	E66	4346	64 D	16	3	0512	7.70	20.30	1.60	S-SMF	
ABASTUMANI	01	0654 E	0826 D		N23	W26	4337	92 D	16	3		11.00	5.40			
SYDNEY	02	0313	0330	0316	N21	E20	4338	17	1	3	0316	2.00	3.00			
SYDNEY	02	0541	0622	0551	N17	E26	4340	41	2	3	0551	5.00	6.00			
TASHKENT	02	0543	0613	0547	S18	E02	4342	30	16	3	0546	5.50	6.20	3.20		
SYDNEY	02	0557	0618	0600	N21	E20	4338	21	1	3	0600	4.00	4.00			
MEUDON	02	0930 E	0947	0940	S20	W50	4333	17 D	1	3	0940		3.00			
SYDNEY	03	0139 E	0157		N16	E59	4347	18 D	1	3	0139	2.00	4.00			
SYDNEY	03	0219	0252	0228	N16	E59	4347	33	1	3	0228	1.00	3.00			
SYDNEY	03	0406 E	0431		N15	E55	4347	25	1	3	0406	2.00	4.00			
SYDNEY	03	0459 E	0550	0522	S20	W47	4333	51 D	2	3	0522	4.00	5.00			
ONDREJOV	04	1119	1130		S07	E65	4356	11	1	2	1121			2.40		
ONDREJOV	04	1137	1158		S19	W02	4340	21	1	3	1151			2.40		
ONDREJOV	06	1212 E	1240		N11	E14	4347	28 D	16	2	1236			2.10		
ONDREJOV	06	1249	1330 D	1254	N11	E14	4347	41	16	2	1254			2.90		
ONDREJOV	07	0858 E	0905 D	0900	S17	E45	4356	7 D	1	2	0900			2.80		
{ MEUDON	07	0932 E	0958 D	0940	S16	E00	4348	26 D	26	3	0940		14.00	2.60		
{ ONDREJOV	07	0932 E	1002 D		S18	E02	4348	30 D	2	3	0950					
{ SYDNEY	09	0216 E	0251	0222	N13	W20	4347	35 D	1	3	0222	1.50	2.00			
KYOTO	09	0220	0233 D		N10	W21	4347	13 D	1	3	0220			120		
KRASNYA	09	1029 E	1038 D	1031	S17	E32	4355	9 D	1	2	1031	3.90	2.30	66		
KIEV	09	1116	1143	1123	S19	E29	4355	27	1	3	1123	1.80	2.50	63		
SYDNEY	09	2307	2339	2318	N16	W34	4347	32	1	2	2318	4.00	5.00			
{ SYDNEY	09	2310	2315	2313	S17	E69	4363	5	1	2	2313	.75	3.00			
{ SYDNEY	09	2310	2345	2326	S15	E68	4363	35	1	2	2326	.75	2.00			
KYOTO	10	0439 E	0443 D		S15	E57	4360	4 D	1	2	0439	4.60	2.40	100		
ABASTUMANI	10	0850 E	0911 D	0905 U	S15	E16	4355	21 D	1	2						
ABASTUMANI	11	0858	0912 D	0910	S30	E86		14 D	1	2		7.20	15.00			
ALMA-ATA	12	0630 E	0651 D	0638	S18	W09	4355	21 D	16	3			3.60			
SYDNEY	13	0218 E	0249	0221	N24	E08	4359	31 D	D	3	0221	7.00	8.00			
SIMEIZ	13	0737	0750	0740	N13	E48	4370	13	1	2	0745	2.18	3.50	60		
NEDERHORST	13	1300	1315		S20	E26	4365	15	2	2						
MEUDON	13	1442 E	1515 D		S17	E30	4365	28 D	1							
MEUDON	13	1505	1515 D		N12	E50	4370	10	1							
SYDNEY	13	2325	2340	2328	N26	E03	4359	15	1	2	2328	2.00	3.00			
SYDNEY	14	0052	0106	0056	N26	E03	4359	14	1	3	0056	2.00	2.00			
SYDNEY	14	0148	0202	0150	N15	E48	4370	14	1	3	0150	3.00	4.00			
SYDNEY	14	0248	0311	0253	N15	E58	4370	23	1	3	0253	2.00	3.00			
SYDNEY	14	0250	0305	0253	N12	W12	4359	15	1	3	0253	2.00	2.00			
ABASTUMANI	14	0732	0820	0737	S17	W34	4355	48	1	2		7.10	3.80			
{ KODAIKUNL	15	0500 E	0537 D	0514	S14	W52	4355	37 D	1	3	0508	3.20	5.40	1.90		
														121		

SOLAR FLARES

JANUARY 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED TIME			LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IN- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	MG-MATH PLACE REGION				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH H _z	MAX. INT. %
{ALMA-ATA ALMA-ATA ABASTUMANI	JAN 15 1958	0518 E	0640 D	0521	S13 W55		4355	82 D	16	2			5.80		Slow S-SWF	
	15	0518 E	0641 D	0521	S15 W53		4355	83 D	1	2		14.00	5.90			
	15	0613 E	0626 D	0624 U	S15 W52		4355	13 D	16	2			12.00			
{KHARKOV KHARKOV SCHAUINS SCHAUINS	16	0900 E	0947		N15 E10		4370	47 D	1	2	0926	3.00	3.00	2.20	S-SWF	
	16	0924	0955	0927	S14 E52		4377	31	16	2	0926	9.00	15.00	2.20		
	16	0930 E	0945 D		S08 E55		4377	15 D	1	2			4.00	1.90		
	16	1202 E	1235		S23 W67		4356	33 D	16	1			4.00	3.50		
SCHAUINS	16	1425 E	1447		N19 E20		4375	22 D	2	1			6.00	2.50	Slow S-SWF	
	18	2320 E	2335		S11 W27		4368	15 D	1	2	2320	4.00	5.00			
MEUDON	20	1444	1505 D	1505	N28 E50		4381	21 D	2		1505		20.00		Slow S-SWF	
SYDNEY	21	0504	0517	0511	N16 E41			13	2	3	0511	6.00	9.00			
ONDREJOV	22	1336 E	1349		S23 W31		4372	13 D	1	3	1340			2.00	Slow S-SWF	
KYOTO {SYDNEY TASHKENT	23	0140	0146		S16 E45		4384	6	1		0140		4.00			100
	23	0443	0558 D	0521	N21 W17		4376	75 D	1	2	0521	3.00	9.20			
	23	0520 E	0540		N20 W16		4376	20 D	1	1	0522	4.70	10.00	2.00		
{MEUDON ONDREJOV NEDERHORST UTRECHT	23	0908	1010 D		S22 W47		4372	62 D	16	3	0915			3.00	Slow S-SWF	
	23	0915 E	1016		S25 W44		4372	61 D	2	2						
	23	0919	0945 D		S25 W47		4372	26 D	2	2						
	23	0930	0932		S25 W25		4378	2	2	2	1329			2.50		
ONDREJOV	23	1327 E	1334 D		S19 E34		4384	7 D	1	2					G-SWF	
SYDNEY ABASTUMANI	24	0330	0511	0413	S22 W54		4372	101	2	2	0413	4.00	7.00			
	24	0559	0921 D	0727	S24 W57		4372	202 D	1	3		7.20	6.00			
MEUDON	24	0900	0930	0910	S22 W60		4372	30	1		0910		4.00			
ONDREJOV	24	1213 E	1217		S19 E20		4384	4 D	1	3	1213			2.60		
{MEUDON ONDREJOV	24	1315	1420	1326	S20 E27		4384	65	16	3	1326		10.00		S-SWF	
	24	1319 E	1400	1325	S18 E24		4384	41 D	2	3	1325			3.80		
VOROSHILOV	25	0035 E	0135 D	0039	N25 W14		4381	60 D	36	2	0040	21.20	26.10		260	S-SWF
ABASTUMANI	25	0819	0827	0822	S19 E09		4384	8	16			3.60	1.60			
ABASTUMANI	25	0835	0929 D	0842	S12 W35		4378	54 D	16		0850	7.20	5.00	2.20		S-SWF
{SCHAUINS MEUDON	25	0915 E	1100		S24 W69		4372	105 D	3	2						
	25	0931	1045	1003	S23 W70		4372	74	3-		1003		50.00			
SIMEIZ	25	0933 E	1107	1002	S25 W69		4372	94 D	26	1	0951	8.73	23.40	4.60	100	
NEDERHORST	25	0936	1050 D		S25 W70		4372	14 D	26	3						S-SWF
UTRECHT	25	0938	0943		S23 W70		4372	5	2	2						
ABASTUMANI	25	0939 E	1050 D		S22 W70		4372	71 D	3-	2	0943			2.90		
STOCKHOLM	25	0944 E	1040 D		N25 W50		4376	56 D	26	2			5.00			
MEUDON	25	0956	1025	1007	N24 W52		4376	26 D	1	3	1007					S-SWF
NEDERHORST	25	0959 E	1025 D		N24 W52		4376	9	26	2						
UTRECHT	25	0959	1108		N25 W51		4376	31 D	2-	2	1019			2.30		
ABASTUMANI	25	1014 E	1050 D		S22 W70		4372	24 D	26	2	1007			4.80		
ONDREJOV	25	1006 E	1030	1007	S25 W73		4372	2	2	1						S-SWF
KODAIKUN	25	1010 E			S21 E10		4384	55 D	2	2						
SCHAUINS	25	1205 E	1300		N20 E52		4387	10 D	1	3	0739			2.60		
ONDREJOV	26	0737 E	0747													

COMMENCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR FLARES

JANUARY 1958

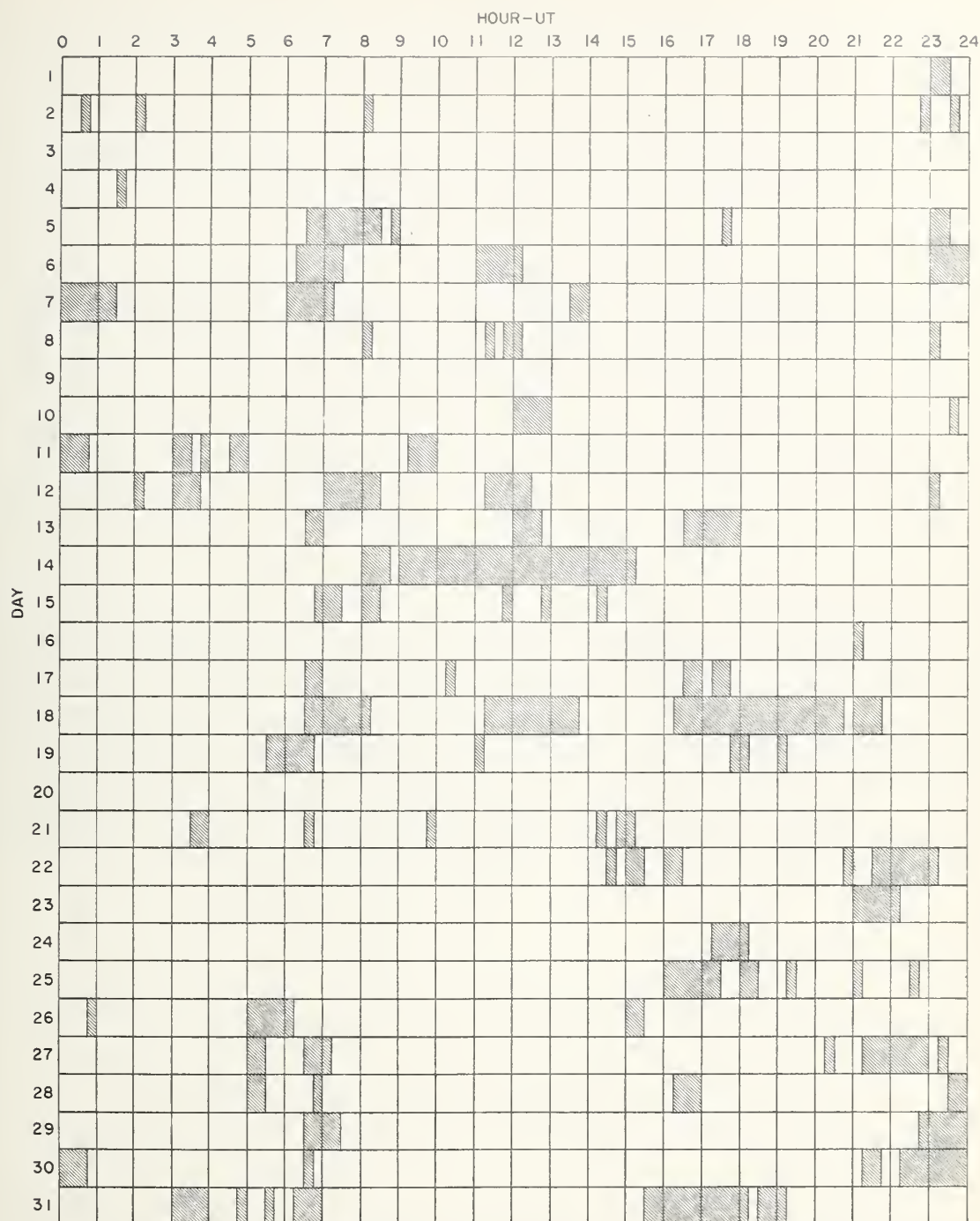
OBSERVATORY	DATE JAN 1958	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	TIME		MEASUREMENTS		PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	APPROX. LONG.	REGION				UT	Sq. Deg.	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
ONDREJOV	26	0918	0945	S10	E24	4384	27	2	3	0925				Slow S-SWF
ONDREJOV	26	1013 E	1017	N20	E52	4387	4	16	3	1014				
ONDREJOV	26	1017	1023	S26	E16	4385	6	1	3	1017				
ONDREJOV	26	1316	1326	S10	E22	4384	10	1	3	1317				
{ ALMA-ATA	27	0546 E	0618 D	S04	W60	4378	32	2	3				14.60	Slow S-SWF
{ ALMA-ATA	27	0549 E	0615 D	S07	W59	4378	26	16	3				7.10	
ABASTUMANI	27	0727 E	0905 D	S10	E12	4384	98	16	3	0833		6.00	3.00	
ONDREJOV	27	1052 E	1107	S09	E11	4384	15	1	3	1056				
ONDREJOV	27	1356 E	1405	S14	W65	4378	9	1	3	1401				
ONDREJOV	28	1207 E	1216	S09	W05	4384	9	1	3	1208				
ONDREJOV	28	1344 E	1404	N19	E40	4388	20	1	3	1351				G-SWF
{ ONDREJOV	29	1200 E	1206	N15	E33	4388	6	1	2	1200				
{ SCHAUINS	29	1200	1207	N16	E34	4388	7	1	2			2.00		
ONDREJOV	29	1352 E	1406	N24	W13	4386	14	1	2	1355				
ONDREJOV	29	1412 E	1419	N14	E31	4388	7	1	2	1413				
CAPRI-G	30	1551 E	1605 D	S19	W55	4382	14	1	2	1553			5.00	
{ MOSCOW-G	31	1148 E	1336 D	N20	W10	4387	108	26	1	1223		13.10	14.70	G-SWF
{ MEUDON	31	1205 E	1415	N20	W16	4387	130	2	1	1224			25.00	
{ CAPRI-G	31	1347 E	1420 D	N18	W11	4387	33	2	1				7.00	

COMMENCE - STANDARD - BOLLER

CAPRI G ANACAPRI - GERMAN
 CAPRI S ANACAPRI - SWEDISH
 GOOD HOPE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, CAPE OF GOOD HOPE
 KIEV* KIEV UNIVERSITY
 KODAIKANAL KODAIKANAL
 KRASNAYA KRASNAYA PAKIRA
 MOSCOW MOSCOW
 MOSCOW-G MOSCOW - GAISH
 R O EDIN ROYAL OBSERVATORY, EDINBURGH
 R O HERST GREENWICH ROYAL OBSERVATORY, HERSTMONCEUX
 SAC PEAK SACRAMENTO PEAK
 SCHAUINS SCHAUTSLAND
 USNRL UNITED STATES NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY
 SAC PEAK: ALL VALUES IN MAX. INT. COLUMN ARE ARBITRARY UNITS (0-40), NOT PERCENT OF CONTINUOUS SPECTRUM.
 E - LESS THAN & - PLUS
 D - GREATER THAN - MINUS
 U - APPROXIMATE □ - NOT REPORTED

INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATIONS

JANUARY 1958



COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER SOURCE: 113-15

Times indicated are accurate to the nearest 15 minutes.

Stations included:

Abastumani
Alma-Ata
Anacapri (Swedish)
Arcetri
Arosa
Athens
Climax
Dunsink
Hawaii

Huancayo
Ikomasan
Kharkov
Kiev GAO
Kiev University
Kodaikanal
Krasnaya Pakhra
McMath
Mitaka

Meudon
Moscow University
Nederhorst den Berg
Nizamiah
Ondrejov
Ottawa
Royal Greenwich Observatory,
Herstmonceux
Royal Observatory,
Edinburgh

Sacramento Peak
Simeis
Sydney
Tashkent
Uccle
Utrecht
U. S. Naval Research
Laboratory
Voroshilov
Zurich.

SOLAR FLARES

FEBRUARY 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	MAGNITUDE PLACE REGION				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH H _e
VOROSHILOV	FEB 1958													
	01	0143 E	0203 D	S13 E70		4400	20 D	16	3	0145	3.50	8.50		122
	01	0202 E	0210 D	N28 E74		4399	8 D	16	3	0206	7.00	25.90		140
	01	1047 E	1120 D	S05 W06		4391	33 D	16	1			5.00		
	01	1047 E	1246 D	S12 E61		4400	119 D	16	1			6.00		
	01	1306 E	1323 D	S17 W81		4382	17 D	1	1			4.00		
	01	1306 E	1323 D	S11 W59		4384	17 D	1	1			3.00		
CAPRI-G	01	1325 E	1330 D	S25 E11		4397	5 D	16	1			5.00		
VOROSHILOV	02	0114 E	0126 D	S10 E80		4404	12 D	16	1	0120	5.00	19.00		98
	02	0903	0930	S30 E01		4397	27	1	1					
	02	0915 E	1000 D	S07 W20		4391	45 D	16	1	0923	6.93	3.60		66
	02	1319 E	1337	S05 W17		4391	18 D	1	3			3.00		
	02	1443 E	1516	S19 W90		4382	33 D	16	3					
	02	1514 E	1525 D	S19 E90		4404	11 D	1	3					
	02	1533 E	1540 D	S06 W21		4391	7 D	1	3			3.00		
SYDNEY	03	0116	0143	N26 E90		4405	27	□	1	0130	1.50			
	03	0409	0418	S06 W76		4384	9	1	2	0412	.50	2.00		
	03	0513	0549	S06 W26		4391	36	1	2	0521	3.00	4.00		
	03	1009	1030 D	S12 E33		4400	21 D	1	2			2.00		
	03	1119 E	1128 D	S11 E32		4400	9 D	1	3			4.00		
	03	1438 E	1448 D	S12 E32		4400	10 D	16	3			2.00		
	03	2238 E	2345	S17 E52		4402	67 D	1	2	2238	1.50	2.00		
SYDNEY	03	2241	2251	N20 E52		4403	10	1	3	2249	1.00	2.00		
	03	2302	2306	S17 E71		4404	4 D	1	2	2304	1.00	4.00		
	04	0034	0116	S12 E58		4402	42	1	2	0058	1.00	2.00		
{	04	0128	0210	S13 E28		4400	42	1	2	0128			1.66	120
	04	1426	1434 D	S13 E17		4400	8 D	1	3			3.00		
	04	1426	1456	N11 E09		4395	30	1	3			4.00		
	04	1452	1510 D	S13 E17		4400	18 D	1	3			2.00		
	04	1504	1518	S12 E20		4400	14	1	2			2.00	2.30	
	04	2353	0008	S16 W64		4391	15	1	2	2356	1.00	3.00		
	05	0805 E	0854 D	N29 W62		4388	49 D	1	2	0812	2.00	2.40		63
{	05	0805 E	0854 D	N29 W62		4388	49 D	1	2	0852	2.07	2.48		66
VOROSHILOV	06	0200 E	0214 D	N11 E04			14 D	1	2	0207	3.00	3.00		77
	06	0200 E	0236 D	N13 E39			36 D	16	3	0217	2.20	3.00		158
	06	0845 E	0901	S12 W07		4400	16 D	1	3		5.30	2.50		
	06	1102 E	1107 D	N26 W08		4399	5 D	1	1			2.00		
	06	1203 E	1212	S10 W09		4400	9 D	1	1			3.00		
	06	1203 E	1216	S20 E40		4404	13 D	1	1			4.00		
	06	1514 E	1533	S17 E27		4402	19 D	1	2			2.00		
VOROSHILOV	08	0109 E	0215 D	S11 W33		4400	66 D	16	2	0119	1.90	2.20		158
	08	0136 E	0225 D	S19 E19		4400	49 D	16	2	0104	2.50	2.70		140
	08	0240 E	0314 D	S12 W34		4400	34 D	2	2	0302	6.30	7.50		175
	08	0312 E	0330 D	S18 E21		4400	18 D	2	3	0316	9.70	10.60		157
	08	0502 E	0708	S19 E15		4400	126 D	16	3	0539	10.90	11.00	2.70	60
	08	0647 E	0751 D	N11 E25		4400	64 D	1	2		2.30	1.10		
	08	0730	0751 D	N18 W09		4403	21 D	16						
ABASTUMANI	08	0751 E	0751 D	S20 W23		4400								

SOLAR FLARES

FEBRUARY 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED TIME		LOCATION		DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	TIME — UT	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.					MC-MATH PLACE REGION	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH H ₃₀	MAX. INT. %
KIEV	FEB 1958	08 0855	E	0908	D	N29	E24	4405	13 D	1	3	0904	2.60	3.50	S-SWP
		08 1013		1039	D	S19	E11	4400	26 D	1	3	1035	2.60	2.60	
		08 1022		1034		S11	W40	4400	12	1	3	1029	1.80	2.30	
		08 1109	E	1140	D	S20	E13	4400	31 D	1	2		2.10	2.20	
		08 1415	E	1425		S17	W36	4400	10 D	1	2		2.00	2.00	
		08 1524	E	1545	D	S12	W36	4400	21 D	16	1		6.00	6.00	
		08 1524	E	1545	D	S19	E14	4400	21 D	1	1		5.00	5.00	
		08 1634		1649		S12	W40	4400	15	1					
		08 1758		1915		S18	E08	4400	77	2					
		08 2335	E			S09	E10	4400		1		2335	2.40		G-SWP
VOROSHILOV		09 0120	E	0200	D	N04	W63	4395	40 D	16	2	0150	4.20	8.80	Slow S-SWP
		09 0212	E	0306	D	S19	E06	4400	54 D	2	2	0117	6.60	6.80	
		09 0546	E	0609	D	US25	E01	4400	223 D	16	3	0559	3.86	U.0	
		09 0600		0611		S20	E01	4400	11	16	3	0601	6.60	6.70	
		09 0654	E	0720	D	US12	W48	4400	26 D	26	3	0659	2.41	20.50	S-SWP
		09 0658		0734		S12	W47	4400	36	1	3	0659	5.10	7.20	
		09 0743	E	0748	D	US10	W55	4400	65 D	26	3	0659	1.45	21.50	S-SWP
		09 1337	E	1459		S20	W02	4400	82 D	16		0744			S-SWP
		09 1416		1440		S12	W55	4400	24	1					S-SWP
		{KIEV		10 1104		1155		S15	W64	4400	51 D	16	2	1122	6.10
10 1115	E			1150		S15	W60	4400	35 D	16	2			6.00	
10 1122	E			1158		S17	W60	4400	36 D	2	3	1124	2.55	5.70	
10 1129	E			1200	D	S31	W63	4400	31 D	1	2	1141		1.90	
10 1206	E			1215	D	S17	W02	4400	9 D	1	3			2.00	
10 1230	E			1233	D	□			3 D	1	3			10.00	
10 1320	E			1411		S15	W62	4400	51 D	2	2				
10 1323	E			1340		S13	W65	4400	17 D	2	2				
10 1331	E			1403		S13	W65	4400	32 D	26	1	1333			
10 1348	E			1406		S16	W62	4400	18 D	1	2			4.80	
{CAPRI-G		10 1336				N06	W54			2	1			2.10	
		10 1517	E	1522	D	N18	E42	4410	5 D	1	2		3.00	3.00	
		10 2324		0000		S29	W20	4400	36	1	2	2327			
		11 0013		0030		N08	E28	4410	17	2	2	0016	4.00	5.00	
		11 0145		0224	D	N09	E29	4410	39 D	1	2	0207	9.70		
		11 0525	E	0721	D	UN10	E25	4410	116 D	2	3	0635	3.85	6.00	
		11 0730	E	0744	D	UN15	W09	4405	14 D	16	3	0736	1.92	2.80	
		11 0749	E	0805		S19	W27	4400	16 D	1	1	0752	4.00	4.50	
		11 0812	E	0845	D	US01	W85	4400	33 D	26	3	0823	1.94	14.40	
		11 0831	E	0836	D	S09	W85	4400	5 D	1	1	0833	2.52	1.84	
{CAPRI-G		11 0915	E	0955		N12	E23	4410	40 D	1	2			3.00	
		11 0918	E	0954	D	N10	E25	4410	36 D	1	1	0926	2.43	1.46	
		11 0941		1035		S17	W48	4400	54	1	3	1009	.88	1.09	
		11 1000	E	1025	D	S18	W45	4400	25 D	1	1			4.00	
		11 1006		1011		S18	W45	4400	5	1	3	1006	.88		
		11 1019		1026		N17	E28	4410	7	1	3	1019	1.00		
		11 2237		2247		S18	W86			2	2242		1.16	1.90	
		12 0150		0229		S21	W45	4400	39	2	2	0201	4.00	5.00	
		12 0604	E	0702	D	US18	W24	4400	58 D	16	3	0640	1.93	7.30	
		12 0610	E	0659	D	US18	W27	4400	49 D	16	3	0640	1.46	6.20	

COMMERCIAL - STANDARDS - BOLDER

SOLAR FLARES

FEBRUARY 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DURATION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS		PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END	APPROX. LAT. MER. DIST.	MC-MATH PLACE REGION				MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH H _o	MAX. INT. %
CAPRI-G	FEB 23 1958	1433 E	1520 D	S22 W28	4431	47 D	1	1		3.00			
		0505	0517	S08 W09	4428	12	1	1	0508	3.00	3.00	2.10	60
		0509 E	0527	S10 W08	4428	18	1	3	0512	5.66	6.00		
		0547	0623	S32 E19	4432	36	1	1	0552	2.00	2.00		
		0555 E	0615	S31 E19	4432	20 D	1	3	0557	2.83	3.00	1.50	55
		1036	1121	N30 E58	4435	45	16	3	1044	6.70	6.70		74
		1047 E	1145 D	N32 E52	4435	58 D	2	1		7.00	7.00		
		1047 E	1105 D	N15 E90	4440	18 D	1	1					
		1155 E	1210 D	S31 E17	4432	15 D	1	1		3.00	3.00		
		1206 E	1210 D	S24 E83	4438	4 D	1	1		4.00	4.00		
CAPRI-G		1225 E	1238	S17 W27	4426	13 D	2	1		7.00	7.00		
		1238 E	1247 D	S05 W55	4425	9 D	1	1		3.00	3.00		
		1255 E	1300 D	S13 E12	4436	5 D	1	1		3.00	3.00		
		1352 E	1357 D	S18 W40	4431	5 D	1	2		5.00	5.00		
SYDNEY		0055	0130	S20 W50	4431	35	1	2	0109	3.00	5.00		
		0325	0354	S20 W50	4431	29	1	2	0332	3.00	4.00		
		0500 E	0612	S28 W25	4427	72 D	3	1	0529	12.00	14.00		
		0507 E	0555 D	S25 W25	4427	48 D	16	3	0515	8.30		2.50	120
		0539 E	0630	S27 W22	4427	51 D	2	3	0540	30.00	36.00	1.80	55
		0743 E	0758 D	S12 E01	4436	15 D	1	1	0744		.99	1.90	63
		0825 E	0907	S33 E04	4432	42 D	1	2	0825	.86		2.00	
		1125 E	1135	S05 W35	4426	10 D	1	2	1126			2.40	
		1130 E	1209	S12 W01	4436	39 D	1	2	1131				
		1955	2125 D	S15 W50	4426	90 D	2	2					
SYDNEY		2330	0021	S37 W27		51	1	2	2339	3.00	4.00		
		0432	0503	S16 W56	4426	31	2	2	0436	6.00	11.00		
		0527	0632	S20 W59	4431	65	2	2	0552	5.00	10.00		
		1132 E	1202	S18 W59	4426	30 D	2	1	1136	9.17	17.80	2.30	130
VOROSHILOV		0115	0124 D	S15 W22	4436	9 D	16	1	0123	4.78	5.32		80
		0250	0355	S32 W14	4432	65	16	1	0257	2.00	2.37		80
		0312	0354	N35 E24	4435	42	2	1	0326	3.00	5.00		
		0317	0355	N34 E18	4435	38	2	2	0328	4.10	6.30		176
		0317	0355	N35 E24	4435	38	2	2	0328	4.10	6.30		176
		1228 E	1231	S16 W25	4436	3 D	2	2					
		0724 E	0744 D	S13 W35	4436	20 D	1	2		4.00	4.00	5.30	
		0757	0817	S14 W32	4436	20	2	3	0759			4.70	120
		0800	0825	S13 W34	4436	25	2	1	0803	5.25	7.50	4.00	
		0805 E	0816 D	S13 W33	4436	11 D	16	2			5.00	2.00	
SCHAUINS		1015 E	1045	N40 E20		30 D	1	3	1026			2.00	
		1122 E	1126	S13 W35	4436	4 D	1	3	1122			2.50	

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

Positions of Alma-Ata flares changed from those reported on assumption Stonyhurst disc was inverted on original scaling; U signifies position uncertain.

CAPRI C ANACAPRI - GERMAN
 CAPRI S ANACAPRI - SWEDISH
 CAOD HOPE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, CAPE OF GOOD HOPE
 KIVY* KIEV UNIVERSITY
 KODAIKANAL KODAIKANAL
 KRASNAYA KRASNAYA PAVARA
 NIZMIR NIZMIR

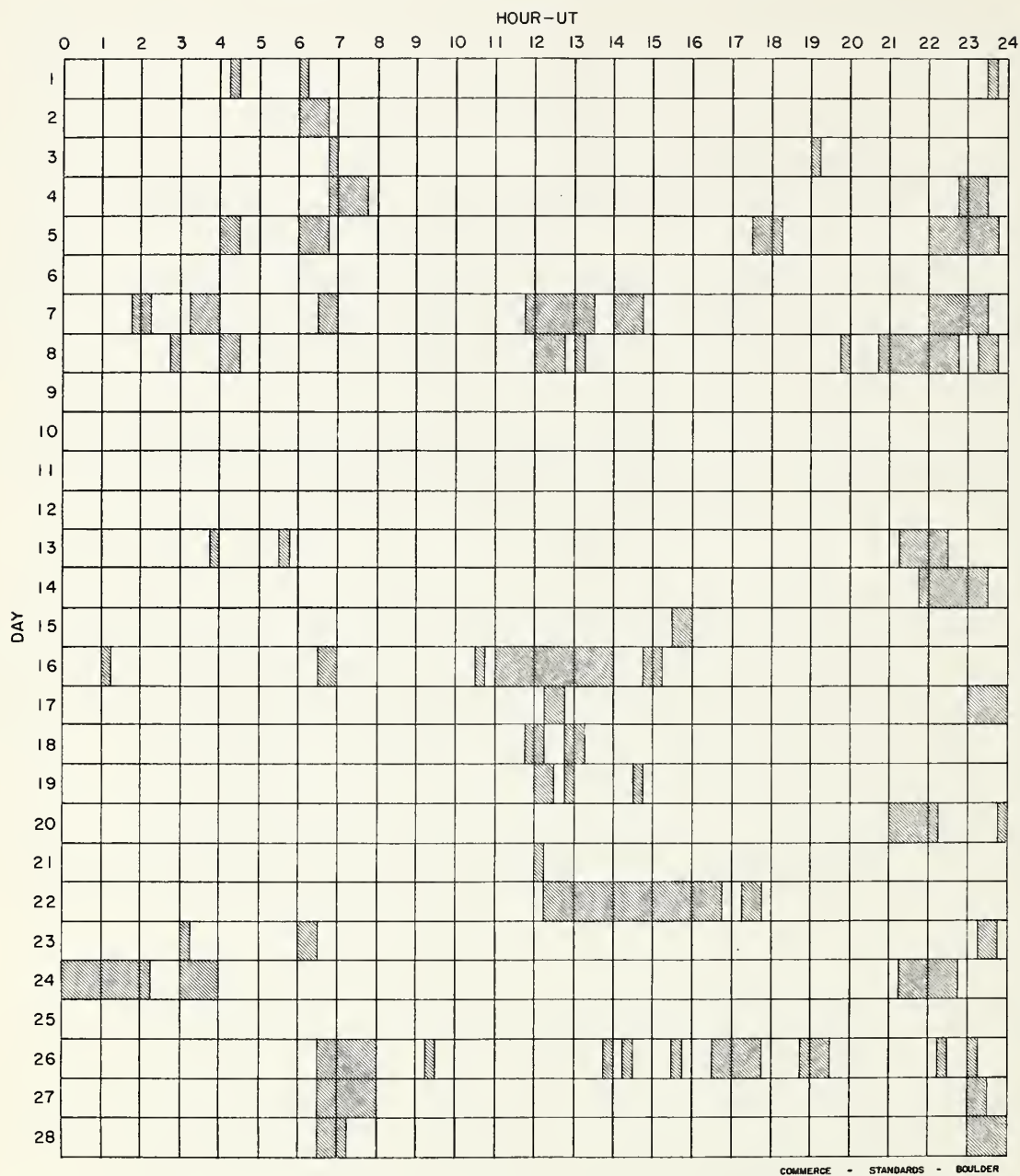
MOSCOW-G MOSCOW - CAISH
 RO EDIN ROYAL OBSERVATORY, EDINBURGH
 R O HERST GREENWICH ROYAL OBSERVATORY, HERSTMONCEUX
 SAC PEAK SACRAMENTO PEAK
 SCHAUNS SCHAUNS
 USNEL UNITED STATES NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY

SAC PEAK: ALL VALUES IN MAX. INT. COLUMNS ARE ARBITRARY UNITS (0-40), NOT PERCENT OF CONTINUOUS SPECTRUM.

E - LESS THAN & - PLUS
 D - GREATER THAN - MINUS
 U - APPROXIMATE □ - NOT REPORTED

INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATIONS

FEBRUARY 1958



Times indicated are accurate to the nearest 15 minutes.

Stations included:

Abastumani
Alma-Ata
Anacapri (Swedish)
Arcetri
Athens
Climax
Dunsink
Hawaii
Huancayo

Ikomasan
Kharkov
Kiev GAO
Kiev University
Kodaikanal
Krasnaya Pakhra
McMath
Meudon
Mitaka

Moscow University
Nederhorst den Berg
Nizamia
Ondrejov
Ottawa
Royal Greenwich Observatory
Herstmonceux
Royal Observatory,
Edinburgh

Sacramento Peak
Simeis
Sydney
Tashkent
Uccle
Utrecht
U. S. Naval Research
Laboratory
Voroshilov
Zurich.

IONOSPHERIC EFFECTS OF SOLAR FLARES

(SHORT-WAVE RADIO FADEOUTS)

AUGUST 1958

Aug. 1958	Start UT	End UT	Type	Wide Spread Index	Importance	Observation Stations	Known Flare, UT CRPL-F 169B
1	0737	0804	Slow S-SWF	4	1	NE, <u>OK</u>	0737E
1	1202	1310	Slow S-SWF	5	2	BE, <u>JU</u> , MA, <u>MC</u> , NE, PR, PU, SW	1136E
2	0744	0827	S-SWF	3	1+	<u>JU</u> , <u>NE</u>	0754
2	1200	1259	S-SWF	1	2+	<u>DA</u>	1200E
2	1840	2113	S-SWF	5	3+	AN, <u>BE</u> , FM, HU, LA, MC, PR, WS	
3	0507	0528	S-SWF	4	1+	NE, <u>OK</u>	0515E
3	0834	0852	S-SWF	1	2	<u>PU</u>	0831
3	0909	1011	S-SWF	4	2	<u>JU</u> , NE, <u>PU</u>	0902
3	2142	2205	Slow S-SWF	5	1	AD, BE, <u>FM</u> , LA, <u>MC</u> , WS	2142
4	0422	0558	G-SWF	1	3	<u>OK</u>	0421
4	0725	--	Slow S-SWF	5	1	KO, NE, <u>OK</u>	0723E
	0740	0800	S-SWF	5	2	DA, <u>JU</u> , NE, <u>OK</u> , <u>PU</u>	0741
5	0837	0853	Slow S-SWF	1	2	<u>KO</u>	0836
6	1516	1555	G-SWF	4	1	FM, <u>HU</u> , MC, PR	1518
7	0043	0100	Slow S-SWF	4	1	AD, <u>OK</u>	
7	0644	0720	G-SWF	4	2	<u>OK</u> , <u>PU</u>	0642
7	1500	1645	S-SWF	5	3+	<u>BE</u> , DA, FM, HU, <u>JU</u> , LA, MA, MC, NE, PA, PR, PU, SW, WS, CW***	1457
8	1340	1440	G-SWF	3	1	BE, <u>MC</u>	1330
9	0350	0430	S-SWF	5	2	AD, <u>KO</u> , NE, <u>OK</u> , <u>TO</u> , CW+	0342
9	1600	1630	G-SWF	3	1-	HU, <u>MC</u> , PR	1600
10	1755	1910	G-SWF	3	1+	HU, <u>MC</u>	*
11	0850	0905	S-SWF	1	1	<u>NE</u>	0845E
11	1014	1050	Slow S-SWF	1	2	<u>NE</u>	1009
11	1455	1550	S-SWF	5	2+	<u>BE</u> , FM, HU, <u>JU</u> , <u>MC</u> , NE, PR, PU, WS	1450
12	0421	0533	Slow S-SWF	5	2	NE, <u>OK</u> , CW+	0424
12	0712	0735	S-SWF	4	1+	<u>OK</u> , <u>PU</u>	0655
13	0113	0209	S-SWF	3	2-	<u>OK</u> , <u>TO</u>	
13	0923	1020	S-SWF	5	3-	BE, DA, <u>JU</u> , KO, MA, <u>NE</u> , PU, SW, CW***	0927E
13	1208	1250	S-SWF	5	2+	<u>BE</u> , DA, <u>JU</u> , MC, NE, PR, SW, CW***	1206E
13	1532	1555	S-SWF	5	2	BE, FM, HU, <u>JU</u> , MC, NE, PR, PU	1525
14	1242	1320	S-SWF	5	2	BE, FM, <u>JU</u> , MC, NE, PR, PU	1220
14	1613	1705	Slow S-SWF	5	2-	BE, FM, HU, MC, NE, PR, PU, WS	1605
14	1801	1848	Slow S-SWF	5	1+	AD, <u>BE</u> , FM, HU, MC, PR, WS	1839E
14	2152	2234	S-SWF	5	2+	AD, AN, BE, FM, LA, MC, PR, <u>TO</u> , WS	
15	1320	1346	S-SWF	3	1+	<u>JU</u> , <u>PU</u>	1320
16	0432	0720	S-SWF	5	3+	AD, <u>JU</u> , NE, <u>OK</u> , PU, TO, RCA+, CW***, CW++	0432F
16	1858	1918	S-SWF	3	1-	<u>MC</u> , PR	
18	0806	0900	Slow S-SWF	5	3-	<u>JU</u> , KU, NE, <u>OK</u> , PU, CW***	0747
18	1143	1226	S-SWF	3	2	KU, <u>PU</u>	
19	2130	2200	G-SWF	5	1	AD, BE, <u>MC</u>	2112
19	2200	2305	S-SWF	5	2	AD, BE, LA, <u>MC</u> , TO	
20	0042	0115	S-SWF	5	2+	AD, AN, CA, LA, OK, TO, RCA+, CW+	0042
20	2040	2130	Slow S-SWF	5	1+	AN, BE, FM, HU, <u>MC</u> , PR, WS	
21	0936	0946	S-SWF	1	2	<u>JU</u>	0909
22	0546	--	S-SWF	1	1	<u>NE</u>	0525E
22	0751	0820	S-SWF	4	2	<u>JU</u> , <u>NE</u> , PU	
22	1425	--	Slow S-SWF	5	1	BE, <u>MC</u> , PR	1417
	1435	1725	S-SWF	5	3+	BE, FM, HU, LA, MA, <u>MC</u> , NE, PR, SW, CW***	
23	1015	1038	Slow S-SWF	3	2-	<u>NE</u> , SW	1006E
23	1414	1445	S-SWF	5	1	HU, MC, PU	1406E
23	1652	1726	Slow S-SWF	5	1	BE, FM, HU, MC, PR	
25	0958	1043	S-SWF	1	2	<u>PU</u>	0950
26	0010	0410	Slow S-SWF	5	3+	AD, AN, LA, OK, <u>TO</u> , WS, RCA+, CW++	0005
28	1023	1125	S-SWF	5	3	MA, <u>NE</u> , PU, SW, CW***	1027E
28	1803	1855	S-SWF	4	1	BE, HU, MC, PR	1800
29	0222	0342	Slow S-SWF	1	2+	<u>OK</u>	
29	0916	0948	G-SWF	1	2	<u>JU</u>	0905
30	1034	1046	S-SWF	1	2	<u>PU</u>	1044E
30	1605	1635	S-SWF	5	1+	AN, <u>BE</u> , FM, HU, MC, PR, WS	1606E
31	0548	0612	G-SWF	1	1	<u>OK</u>	0505E

COMMENCE - STANDARDS - BOLDER

CA = Canberra, Australia

DA = Darmstadt, G.F.R.

FM = Ft. Monmouth, N.J.

JU = Juhlshruh, G.D.R.

KO = Kodaikanal, India

KU = Kuhlungsborn, G.D.R.

LA = Los Angeles, California

MA = Madrid, Spain

NE = Nederhorst den berg, Netherlands

PU = Prague, Czechoslovakia

SW = Enköping, Sweden

TO = Hiraio Radio Wave Observatory, Japan

CW* = Cable and Wireless, Barbadoes

CW** = Cable and Wireless, Somerton, England

CW*** = Cable and Wireless, Brentwood, England

CW+ = Cable and Wireless, Hong Kong

CW++ = Cable and Wireless, Singapore

RCA+ = RCA Communications Inc., Ft. Reyes, Calif.

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
DAILY DATA

Daily Values Solar Flux at 9530 Mc, Washington, D.C.				
Date	June 1958	July 1958	August 1958	September 1958
1		236	247	260
2	257	238		261
3	248	246		273
4			224	272
5			230	239
6			249	
7		231	253	
8		225	255	252
9	254	213		255
10		236		263
11		256	268	264
12	221		258	283
13	241		264	
14		243	261	
15		230	250	282
16	247	237	255	284
17	249	234		270
18	248	231	251	260
19	247		233	253
20	245		248	
21	219	236	252	
22		244	257	268
23	253	241	253	261
24	237	244		264
25	263	260	253	255
26		251	260	257
27	251		260	
28		290	261	
29		280	250	264
30	264	269	248	253
31		273		

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

Data recorded at U.S. Naval Research Laboratory,
Washington, D.C.

Flux given in units of 10^{-22} Watts/M²/c/s.

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

Washington, D.C.

JUNE 1958

9530 Mc.

June 1958	Type		Start UT	Duration Hrs.Mins	Maximum Time UT	Peak Flux	Observing Period UT	Remarks
		IAU						
3	Pre	CA	1509.4	0.8		68	1247-2025	
	Complex		1510.2	4.0	1510.5	286		
	Post Inc			31.7		17		
13	Complex	CD	1446.5	4.0	1448.6	34	1335-2015	
	Simple 2	SD	1713.0	2.0	1714.1	11		
17	Simple 2	ESD	1637.0	2.0	1637.3	19	1315-2045	
18	Simple 2	SD	1829.2X	3.7X	1830.2	42	1238-2030	
19	Complex	CD	1256.9	7.5	1302.8	35	1235-2031	
	Post Inc			13.8		7		
	Simple 1	SD			1331.1			
	Complex	CD	1437.7	6.4	1438.3	232		
20	Post Inc			35.0		30	1233-2040	
					1400.5			
24					1334.5		1245-2036	
25	Simple 2	SD	1626.8	5.0	1627.7	20	1230-2045	

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

Washington, D.C.

JULY 1958

9530 Mc.

July 1958	Type		Start UT	Duration Hrs:Mins	Maximum		Observing Period UT	Remarks
	IAU				Time UT	Peak Flux		
1	Simple 2 Group (3)	ESD F	1856.3 1945.7	6.0	1857.1	11	1235-2030	level remained up
	Simple 2	SD	1945.7	1.3	1946.7	13		
	Simple 2	ESD	1947.2	0.8	1947.3	23		
	Simple 2	SD	1948.3	1.0	1948.7	22		
3	Simple 2 Post Inc	ECA	2013.3	1.8 <02 8.0	2013.5	17 6	1200-2224	
7	Simple 3A Simple 2 Complex	CA SD CD	1631.3 1636.3 1736.4	17.5 1.1 10.3	Indef. 1636.7 1740.2	10 54 142	1220-2030	
8	Simple 1	SD	1336.9	6.0	1338.8	7	1235-2038	
9	Simple 2 Post Inc	CA	1943.3	1.5 24.0	1944.0	19 8	1227-2035	
11	Simple 2	SD	1641.3	1.6	1642.2	20	1240-2030	
17	Simple 2 Simple 2	SD SD	1402.3 2001.9	5.8 5.8	1404.5 2003.2	21 24	1226-2025	
23	Simple 3 Simple 3	SD SD	1309.6 1939.0	01 20.5 11.6	Indef. 1946.8	13 36	1234-2028	
24	Absorption		1725.0	1.2	1725.5	12	1228-2042	
25	Burst (probably simple 2) ended at 1350.7, off on sky during rise and peak.							
26	Group (2)	F	1949.0	5.8			1333-2021	sun level remained high after group
	Simple 2A	CA	1949.0	1.6	1950.9	69		
	Simple 1A	ECA	1952.0	4.2	1952.5	6		
28	Simple 1 Group (2)	SD F	1330.8 1430.5	0.3 6.4	1331.0	6	1215-2059	
	Simple 1	SD	1430.5	1.7	1431.2	6		
	Simple 2	SD	1432.2	6.4	1434.1	31		
	Simple 2	SD	1515.2	0.4	1515.6	12	1215-2059	
	Simple 2	ESD	2053.4	1.6	2053.6	14		
29	Complex Post Inc	CA	1415.5	9.7 54.4	1421.2	55 23	1238-2254	
	Simple 3	ESD	2225.6	9.1	2226.3	17		
30	Simple 3 Simple 3A	SD CA	1435.3 1519.3	14.2 15.1	1438.3 1528.7	10 289	1225-2054	
	Simple 2	SD	1525.5	1.0	1525.9	69		
	Simple 2	CA	1527.7	0.6	1527.9	196		
	Post Inc			Indef.		6		
	Complex	CA	2126.2	18.6	2136.6	208		
	Post Inc			56.0		46		
	Simple 2	ESD	1849.1	6.5	1850.1	39		

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

Washington, D.C.

AUGUST 1958

9530 Mc.

Aug. 1958	Type IAU	Start UT	Duration Hrs:Mins	Maximum Time UT	Peak Flux	Observing Period UT	Remarks
1						1228-2058	
4						1234-2020	
5						1238-1940	
6						1235-2031	
7	Simple 2 SD	1500.5	3.4	1503.1	84	1230-2030	
	Post Inc A		01 50.0		47		
	Simple 2 SD	1547.2	1.5	1547.8	35		
	Simple 2 SD	1920.7	4.5	1921.8	12		
8						1230-2046	
11	Simple 3 SD	1453.0	55.0	1510.5	23	1208-2045	
	Simple 2f SD	1620.5	8.0	1622.4	34		
12	Simple 3 SD	1642.7	9.0	1644.3	11	1200-2053	
	Simple 1 SD	1933.2	7.3	1934.5	7		
13	Complex f CD	1204.5	14.0	1209.8	225	1150-2050	
	Post Inc	0112.0			56		
	Simple 3f SD	1530.2	19.5	1532.6	54		
14	Simple 2 SD	1421.8	1.0	1422.2	10	1135-2045	
15	Very slight rise		1308 - 1337			1232-2047	
16						1300-2241	
18						1232-2045	
19						1200-2045	
20	Simple 1 SD	1954.8	3.0	1955.1	7	1210-2053	
21						1132-2052	
22	Complex CA	1427.0	02 38.0	1451.0	630	1124-2042	
	Gradual fall from peak		to preburst level at 1705				
23	Complex CD	1414.9	9.4	1420	102	1340-2050	
	Simple 2 SD	1654.7	2	1655.3	26		
25						1145-2045	
26						1228-1900	
27						1124-2252	Interference
28	Simple 2 ESD	1152.3	0.9	1152.6	15	1125-2035	
29						1335-2200	
30						1310-2216	

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

Washington, D.C.

SEPTEMBER 1958

9530 Mc.

Sept 1958	Type		Start UT	Duration Hrs:Mins	Maximum		Observing Period UT	Remarks
	IAU				Time UT	Peak Flux		
1					2056.6		1810-2300	very slight rise
2	Simple 2	SD	1802.0	7.0	1803.0	9	1442-2130	
	Simple 2	ESD	2004.0	1.5	2004.3	9		
	Complex	CDF	2103.0	4.7	2104.6	997		
	Post Inc			18.0		22		
3	Complex	ECD	1758.1	9.0	1800.2	34	1242-2245	
	Simple 3	SD	1923.5	30.0	1931.3	13		very slight rise
					2056.5			
4					1507.9		1342-2225	very slight rise
5							1244-2207	
8							1238-2045	
9							1232-2043	
10	Group (2)		1423.4	18.6			1225-2100	
	Simple 2	SD	1423.4	4.0	1425.0	12		
	Simple 2	SD	1432.0	7.0	1436.5	10		
11							1237-2045	slight rise from 1407-1415 still up at end of period
	Simple 3	SD	2034.8	Indet	2037.8	16		
12	Simple 2	SD	1710.5	3.0	1711.0	11	1235-2038	
15	Simple 2f	SD	1407.2	5.3	1408.8	12	1246-2045	
	Simple 3	SD	1407.2	13.4	1441.1	12		
	precursor		1700.5	0.8		6.6		
	Simple 2	ESD	1701.3	1.1	1701.9	1237		
	Post Inc			58.0		86		
	Simple 3A	SA	1938.5	01 07.0	Ind	12		
	Simple 2	ESD	1942.0	0.2	1942.1	31		
	Simple 2	SD	2011.8	0.7	2012.2	49		
16	Simple 1	SD	1416.9	1.6	1417.2	7	1235-2037	
	Simple 3	SA	1444.8	01 17.0	1458.2	44		
17	Simple 3A	SD	1539.7	11.2	Ind	13	1233-2044	
	Simple 2	SD	1545.9	0.7	1546.3	39		
	Simple 2	ESD	1755.3	1.0	1755.7	14		
18	Simple 2	SD	1627.4	2.7	1628.0	21	1238-2042	
	Simple 2	SA	1701.5	4.0	1701.9	552		
	Simple	ESD	1851.1	1.3	1851.3	28		
19							1300-2042	
22							1140-2042	
23							1150-2039	
24	Simple 1	SD	1448.4	0.8	1448.8	7	1130-2030	
25	Simple 2f	SD		Ext. 3.0	1442.7	13	1128-2108	not on sun at start of burst
26							1130-2044	
29	Simple	ESD	1141.3	0.7	1441.7	31	1135-2043	
	Post Inc			2.0		13		
30							1135-2039	

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
DAILY DATA

Daily Values Solar Flux
at 3200 Mc,
Washington, D.C.

Date	June 1958	July 1958	August 1958	September 1958
1		194	227	222
2	173	178		221
3	196	182		221
4			176	200
5			178	186
6			188	
7		193	206	
8		188	198	213
9	191	184		191
10		173		206
11		168	192	216
12	179		183	229
13	174		193	
14		154	193	
15		156	189	228
16	153	155	187	222
17	136	159		211
18	154	156	178	206
19	159	180	177	191
20	155		181	
21	167	174	192	
22		180	200	201
23	179	179	209	179
24	189	191		182
25	194	203	215	182
26	197	206	218	176
27	196		202	
28		249	201	
29		249	214	180
30	179	244	217	177
31		250		

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER
Data recorded at U.S. Naval Research Laboratory,
Washington, D.C.

Flux given in units of 10^{-22} watts /M²/c/s/.

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

Washington, D.C.

JUNE 1958

3200 Mc.

June 1958	Type		Start UT	Duration Hrs:Mins	Maximum		Observing Period, UT	Remarks
		IAU			Time UT	Peak Flux		
2	Complex	CD	1948.2	5.0X	1949.9	4	1314-2045	
3	Pre	CA	1509.1	1.1		74	1242-2025	
	Complex		1510.2	4.5	1510.6	208		
	Post Inc			33.3		11		
	Simple 2	SD	1933.7	1.0	1934.1	11		
13	Complex	CD	1446.5	7.5	1448.7	23	1335-2015	
	Simple 3	SD	1712.7	8.0	1714.1	12		
18	Simple 2	SD	1829.4X	3.5X	1830.3	45	1238-2030	
19	Croup (4)	F	1256.3	13.7			1235-2031	
	Simple 1	SD	1256.3	0.3	1256.4	2		
	Simple 2	SD	1257.1	1.9	1257.5	9		Interference
	Simple 2	ESD	1302.3	6.9	1303.5	9		
	Simple 1	SD	1309.2	0.8	1309.5	4		
	Simple 2	SD	1329.1	4.5	1331.1	17		
	Simple 1	SD	1337.1	0.3	1337.2	2		
	Complex	CA	1437.9	6.2	1439.6	58		
	Post Inc			25.5		10		
	Simple 3	SD	1840.5	10.0	1845.2	6		
20	Simple 2	SD	1759.2	5.4	1802.1	9	1233-2040	
	Simple 2f	CD	1355.7	9.1X	1400.5	14		
23							1228-1940	
24	Simple 1	SD	1334.0	1.0	1334.5	2	1245-2036	
25	Simple 3	SD	1625.9	20.0	1628.0	81	1230-2045	
26	Simple 3	SD	1554.0	19.0	1600.9	4	1250-2035	
	Simple 1	SD	1644.5	4.0	1646.7	2		
	Simple 3	SD	1758.0	8.0	1800.3	2		
30	Simple 3	SD	1346.7	20.0X	1350.6	4	1353-2040	

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

Washington, D.C.

JULY 1958

3200 Mc.

July 1958	Type	IAU	Start UT	Duration Hrs:Mins	Maximum Time UT	Peak Flux	Observing Period UT	Remarks
1	Complex	CD	1537.0	3.6	1539.3	9	1240-2030	
	Simple 2	SD	1854.7	5.0	1856.8	10		
	Simple 1	SD	1911.8	3.2	1917.5	3.5		
	Group (2)	F	1945.3	4.7				
	Simple 2	SD	1945.3	2.6	1946.7	10		
	Simple 2	SD	1948.0	2.0	1948.7	10		
3	Simple 1	SD	1453.6	2.0	1454.4	4	1200-2224	
	Simple 1	ESD	1638.7	2.6	1639.0	6		
	Complex	CA	2006.9	8.4	2013.7	5		
	Post Inc			<02 08.0		13		Post burst level remained up
7	Simple 1	SD	1409.7	1.5	1410.4	4	1220-2030	
	Simple 3A	CA	1631.1	26.3	Indef.	18		
	Complex	CD	1636.3	1.5	1636.7	28		
	Complex	CA	1736.4X	6.0X	1739.9	93		
	Post Inc			<9.0		7		
8	Simple 3	SD	1332.9	18.7	1338.3	49	1235-2038	
	Simple 2	ESD	1504.3	0.2	1504.4	10		
	Simple 1	SD	1701.6	1.6	1702.3	6		
9	Simple 3	SD	1635.2	Indef.	1637.1	10	1227-2035	Heavy rain
	Simple 2f	CA	1942.8	3.0	1944.1	70		
	Post Inc			17.5		7		
11	Simple 2	SD	1641.5	1.5	1642.0	10	1240-2030	
15	Simple 1	SD	1732.5	6.3	1734.6	5	1244-2020	
17	Simple 2f	CA	1402.1	7.8	1404.5	17	1226-2025	
	Simple 2	SD	2000.6	5.0	2003.2	14		
	Post Inc			15.0		3		
19	Simple 1	SD	1723.9	3.6	1725.2	3	1340-2240	
	Complex	CA	1905.1	16.0	1907.7	516		
	Post Inc			01 14.0		24		
	Simple 2A	SD	2214.3	3.6	2215.5	34		
	Post Inc A			17.0		7		
21	Simple 3f	CD	1910.4	16.0	1913.5	30	1238-2050	
22	Simple 1		2023.7	0.3	2023.8	4	1245-2050	
23	Simple 3	ESD	1258.1	01 12.4	Indef.	38	1234-2028	
	Simple 3	ESD	1416.5	0.5	1416.8	6		
	Complex	CD	1944.8	7.6	1946.7	39		
24	Simple 1	SD	1509.2	0.2	1509.4	11	1228-2042	
	Simple 3	SD	1648.9	4.3	1654.6	5		
	Simple 1	ESD	1724.6	3.3	1725.5	7		
25	Simple 2	SD	1327.1	3.2	1329.1	12	1237-2051	
	Burst (probably simple 2) ended at 1350.7, off on sky during rise and peak.							
	Simple 1	SD	1417.0	1.2	1417.6	4		
	Simple 1	SD	1548.4	0.7	1548.6	4		
	Simple 1f	CA	1652.8	0.8	1653.4	4		
	Simple 2	SD	1714.2	0.6	1714.4	11		
	Simple 1	SD	1956.6	0.6	1956.9	4		
26	Simple 1	SD	1353.5	3.2	1354.5	5	1333-2021	
	Group (2)	F	1949.5	5.3				post sun level slightly high
	Simple 2A	SD	1949.5	2.5	1950.8	17		
	Simple 1A	CD	1952.0	2.8	1953.0	7		
28	Simple 1	SD	1318.9	0.5	1319.2	4	1215-2059	
	Simple 1	SD	1330.6	0.9	1331.0	4		
	Complex	CD	1434.4	5.6	1436.1	9		
	Simple 1	SD	1514.7	1.3	1515.3	2		
	Simple 2	SD	1551.2	4.5	1553.0	22		
29	Complex	CA	1415.1	13.6	1421.5	76	1238-2254	
	Post Inc A			01 37.6		11		
	Simple 2	ESD	1600.3	5.9	1601.0	8		
	Simple 1	SD	1621.0	5.9	1623.7	5		
30	Simple 3	ESD	1435.6	8.9	1436.0	10	1225-2333	
	Pre	CA	1525.5	1.4		11		
	Simple 2	SD	1526.9	6.2	1529.3	418		
	Post Inc		1533.0	Indef.		30		
	Simple 3A	SD	2125.2	01 35.0	2146.0	109	1225-2333	
	Simple 2f	SD	2130.7	11.5	2133.2	31		
31	Simple 1	SD	1421.5	2.2	1423.2	2	1226-2054	
	Simple 2	SD	1751.1	6.3	1754.3	8		

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

Washington,D.C.

AUGUST 1958

3200 Mc.

Aug. 1958	Type	IAU	Start UT	Duration Hrs:Min.	Maximum Time UT	Peak Flux	Observing Period UT	Remarks
1	Simple 2f Simple 1	SD SD	1327.5 1443.4	1.7 3.6	1328.5 1444.9	10 4	1228-2050	
4	Simple 1 Simple 3 Simple 1	SD SD SD	1310.1 1429.1 1622.5	1.5 10.2 3.3	1310.4 1433.9 1624.5	6 6 5	1234-2020	
5	Simple 3 Simple 2	SD SD	1348.5 1628.0	12.0 2.2	1349.5 1628.7	3 16	1238-2040	
6	Simple 3	SD	1534.6	10	1537.4	7	1235-2031	
7	Simple 3A Simple 2 Simple 2f Complex f Simple 2 Simple 2	SD CD SD CD SD SD	1459 1502.6 1506.0 1520.7 1547.0 1920.7	01 51.0 1.7 3.0 5.4 2.0 5.6	indet 1502.9 1507.3 1521.8 1447.8 1921.8	21 74 39 101 31 11	1230-2030	
8	Simple 1 Simple 1A Simple 2	SD SD CD	1421.8 1629.3 1631.5	2.5 7.5 0.5	1422.8 1634.7 1631.8	4 6 13	1230-2045	
11	Simple 1 Simple 3A Simple 2 Simple 2	SD SD CD SD	1439.7 1451.3 1453.3 1455.4	5.0 01 49.0 1.4 1.2	1440.7 1501.4 1553.8 1455.9	4 27 27 37	1208-2045	
12	Simple 3A Simple 1 Complex Simple 2 Complex Simple 2 Simple 1	CA ESD CD SD CD SD SD	1631.7 1632.3 1642.7 1654.2 1850.0 1933.0 1953.0	02 28.0 0.4 3.0 0.8 1.3 6.5 7.0	indet 1632.5 1644.3 1654.6 1850.4 1934.6 1956.0	8 6 13 12 70 10 6	1200-2053	
13	Complex Post Inc Simple 3A Simple 2	CA SD	1205.2 1530.0 1531.9	13.3 01 06.0 32.7 0.3	1210.1 1532.5 1532.0	50 17 48 37	1130-2050	
14	Simple 1	SD	1421.0	3.0	1422.4	3	1135-2045	
15	Simple 3A Simple 1 Simple 1 Simple 1 Simple 1 Simple 1 Simple 2 Simple 2 Simple 3	F SD SD SD SD SD SD SD SD	1308.0 1308.0 1311.0 1314.0 1316.7 1319.0 1327.0 1523.0	29.0 2.0 1.5 2.0 2.0 6.0 5.0 26.0	indet 1309.0 1311.5 1314.7 1317.3 1321.2 1329.2 1530.1	3 4 4 5 9 9 3	1232-2047	
16	Simple 2	SD	1317.3	12.7	1318.1	9	1300-2241	
18							1232-2045	
19							1200-2045	
20							1210-2053	
21							1132-2052	
22	Complex gradual fall from peak	CA	1424.0	02 41.0	1505.8	1593	1124-2042	to preburst level at 1705
23	Complex Post Inc Simple 1 Simple 3	CD SD SD	1414.9 1550.9 1652.0	6.0 11.3 4.0 16.0	1420.1 1551.9 1655.2	24 4 5 26	1340-2045	
25							1145-2045	
26							1228-1900	
27	Simple 2 Simple 1	ESD SD	2047.7 2240.6	0.8 1.5	2038.1 2241.1	9 7	1125-2252	
28	Simple 2 Complex	SD CD	1152.1 1801.5	2.6 14.1	1153.0 1805.1	10 30	1125-2035	
29							1335-2200	
30							1313-2216	

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

Washington, D.C.

SEPTEMBER 1958

3200 Mc.

Sept 1958	Type	IAU	Start UT	Duration Hrs:Mins	Maximum Time UT	Peak Flux	Observing Period UT	Remarks
1	Simple 2	SD	2056.0	2.6	2056.6	9.6	1810-2210	
2	Simple 3	SD	1802.8	11.0	1804.8	3.0	1442-2130	
	Simple 1	SD	2004.0	1.5	2004.5	3.0		
	Simple 2	CD	2102.8	3.0	2104.7	299		
	Post Inc			25.0		184		
3	Complex	ECD	1758.1	9.0	1758.3	34	1242-2245	
	Simple 3	SD	1923.0	32.0	1931.3	15		
	Simple 3	SD	2052.5	21.0	2056.5	5		
4	Simple 1	ESD	1507.7	1.0	1507.9	6	1342-2225	
5	Simple 1	SD	1414.8	2.5	1416.2	7	1244-2027	
8							1238-2045	
9					1920.0		1232-2043	In interference
10	Simple 3	SD	1422.4	26.0	1436.0	16	1225-2100	
	Simple 2	SD	1422.4	5.4	1425.6	30		
11	Complex	CD	1407.2	8.3	1409.8	19	1237-2045	
	Simple 2	ESD	2037.7	3.7	2037.9	12		
12	Complex f	CA	1416.0	30.0	1420.6	6	1235-2038	
	Simple 3	SD	1547.7	>16.0	1549.7	8		Record interrupted
	Simple 3f	SD	1706.8	14.0	1711.0	12		
	Simple 2	SD	1736.8	6.4	1738.4	8		
15	Simple 2	SD	1515.5	1.3	1517.2	9	1246-2045	
	Simple 2	SDF	1701.3	1.4	1701.9	347		
					1702.1	347		
	Post Inc	SA		3 42.0		45		Remained above pre burst level during remainder of period
	Simple 3f	CA	1939.0	<01 06.0	2003.0	9		
16	Simple 3f	CA	1444.8	01 26.0	1458.5	28	1235-2037	
17	Simple 3A	SD	1540.0	8.3	Indet	3.9	1233-2044	
	Simple 2	SD	1545.9	0.7	1546.3	13.0		
18	Simple 2	ESD	1627.3	1.3	1627.8	14.0	1238-2042	
	Simple 2	ESD	1701.5	3.8	1701.9	67.0		
	Simple 2	ESD	1851.1	6.0	1851.3	26.0		
	Simple 3f	SD	2003.9	3.3	2004.7	11.0		
19	Simple 3	SD	1911.4	1.7	1912.1	13.0	1300-2035	
	Post Inc			12.0		4.0		
22							1140-2042	
23							1150-2039	
24	Simple 1	ESD	1448.5	.8	1448.8	7.0	1130-2030	
25	Simple 2f	SD		Est 5.0	1442.8	15.0	1128-2108	not on sun at start
26							1130-2044	
29							1138-2043	
30	Simple 1	SD	1503.3	3.0	1503.9	5.0	1135-2035	

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES
SEPTEMBER 1958

OTTAWA

2800 MC

Sept 1958	Type*	Start UT	Duration Hrs:Mins	Maximum		Remarks
				Time UT	Peak Flux	
1	1 Simple 1	1847	0.8	1847.3	6	In sunrise osc.
1	2 Simple 2 f	2056	6	2056.5	12	
3	6 Complex	1758.3	4.5	1758.7	55	
3	2 Simple 2	1929.5	4	1931.5	12	
4	1 Simple 1	1502.2	1	1502.5	4	
4	3 Simple 3	2000	40	2009	5	
5	3 Simple 3	1359	40	indet.	-	
6	1 Simple 1	1321.5	4	1322.5	5	
6	2 Simple 2	1755	2	1755.3	30	
7	2 Simple 2	1059	3	1100	25	
7	2 Simple 2	1448	3.5	1449.1	85	
	4 Post Increase A		25		6	
7	2 Simple 2	1452.2	2.5	1452.8	16	
7	3 Simple 3 A	1649	2	indet.	10	
	2 Simple 2	1658	9	1659.2	145	
7	2 Simple 2	2138.3	4	2139	25	
9	3 Simple 3	1353	1	indet.	7	
9	1 Simple 1	1907	4	1908	4	
9	2 Simple 2	2231	3	2231.7	18	
10	6 Complex	1322.5	18	1325.5	30	
11	2 Simple 2	1114.5	3	1115	22	
11	3 Simple 3 A	1213.5	20	indet.	7	
	8 Group (2)	1213.5	6.8			
	2 Simple 2 f	1213.5	2.5	1214	31	
	2 Simple 2	1217.3	3	1218.5	9	
11	1 Simple 1	1318	3	1319	4	
11	6 Complex	1406.7	10	1410	24	
11	2 Simple 2 f	1805	10	1808.5	55	
11	2 Simple 2	2037.4	2.5	2038	13	
12	1 Simple 1	1532.5	4	1534	4	
12	1 Simple 1	1547	7	1549.5	7	
12	2 Simple 2	1617.5	5	1618	23	
12	1 Simple 1	1639	1	1639.5	3	
12	6 Complex	1706	15	1711	15	
12	6 Complex	1737	7	1738.5	9	
13	1 Simple 1	1444	2	1445	4	
13	2 Simple 2	1937	5	1938.5	17	
	5 Absorption	1942	35		-10	
13	1 Simple 1	2040	2	2041	6	
14	1 Simple 1	1223.3	1	1223.8	4	
14	1 Simple 1	1235.5	2	1236.2	7	
14	1 Simple 1	1613	3	1614	5	
14	3 Simple 3	1727	10	1730	5	
14	3 Simple 3	1743	8	1745	5	
14	2 Simple 2	1810.5	1.5	1811	9	
14	1 Simple 1	1916.5	1.5	1917	3	
14	1 Simple 1	2123	3	2124.5	7	
14	2 Simple 2	2151.5	0.7	2151.8	11	
15	2 Simple 2 f	1701.2	6	1702	220	
	4 Post Increase		45		12	
15	8 Group (2)	1939	4			In sunset osc.
	2 Simple 2	1939	1	1939.3	8	
	2 Simple 2	1941.5	1.5	1942.2	10	
15	6 Complex	2233.5	2.5	2234.2	25	
16	2 Simple 2	1445	3	1446	12	

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES
SEPTEMBER 1958

OTTAWA

2800 MC

Sept 1958	Type*	Start UT Hrs:Mins	Duration Hrs:Mins	Maximum		Remarks
				Time UT Hrs:Mins	Peak Flux	
16	3 Simple 3 A	1455	1 20	1515	20	
	6 Complex	1455	5	1458.5	25	
16	2 Simple 2	2212	1.5	2212.5	10	
17	2 Simple 2	1546	1	1546.3	15	
17	3 Simple 3 f	1940	10	1945	6	
18	1 Simple 1	1627.3	1.5	1628	4	
18	2 Simple 2	1701.5	2	1702	33	
18	2 Simple 2	1851	2	1851.2	26	
18	2 Simple 2 f	2004	1	2004.7	25	
19	2 Simple 2	1911	2	1912	9	
20	3 Simple 3	1435	15	1443	7	
20	1 Simple 1	1907	1.5	1907.5	4	
20	3 Simple 3	1950	13	1952	7	
20	3 Simple 3	2029	35	2032.5	10	
21	2 Simple 2	1535	3	1536	15	
24	1 Simple 1	1448.5	1	1449	6	
24	2 Simple 2	1957.5	4	1959.5	8	
25	6 Complex	1440	7	1442.2	16	
27	2 Simple 2	1422	2	1422.5	9	
27	2 Simple 2	2153.5	1.5	2154.2	8	
28	2 Simple 2	1532.2	3	1532.8	21	
28	2 Simple 2	2044	3	2045.5	58	
29	2 Simple 2	1555	1	1555.5	13	

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS: JULY, AUGUST, SEPTEMBER 1958

OBSERVING PERIOD: July 1005 UT - 2400 UT (approx.)
August 1045 UT - 2330 UT (approx.)
September 1115 UT - 2240 UT (approx.)

with the following exceptions:

- (1) Observations commenced:
 - July 4 at 1435
 - 22 1435
 - 27 1550
 - 29 1355
 - Aug 8 1500
 - Sept 1 1525
 - 3 1425
 - 24 1300.
- (2) Observations ended:
 - July 26 1940
 - Aug 7 1940
 - Sept 2 1955.
- (3) Periods of interference obscuring the records on:
 - July 1, 8, 11, 14.
 - Aug 12, 29.
 - Sept 5, 20, 26.
- (4) No observations:
 - July 31 1405 - 1505
 - Aug 7 1240 - 1405.

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

DAILY DATA
SEPTEMBER 1958

CORNELL

200 MC

Sept 1958	Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$			Variability 0 to 3			Observing Periods
	Hours UT			Hours UT			Hours UT
	12 15	15 18	18 21	12 15	15 18	18 21	
1	[22	33	30]	[2	2	2]	1245-2005
2	[30	35	19]	[3	2	2]	1255-2000
3		[15	16]]		[2	2]]	1610-1825
4		12	11]		0	1]	1300-2010
5	[12	11		[1	1		1245-1815
6	[11	11]]		[0	0]]		1250-1605
7	[11	11]]		[0	0]]		1240-1605
8							
9							
10		[12	14]		[1	2]	1550-2000
11	[13	12		[1	1		1305-1815
12	[12	12	12]	[0	1	0]	1310-1945
13							
14	12	11]]		0	0]]		1240-1600
15		12	12]		1	1]	1530-1930
16	[11	11	12]	[1	1	1]	1245-2005
17	[12	12	12]	[0	0	0]	1245-2005
18	[12	12	12]	[0	0	0]	1245-2005
19	[12	12	12]	[0	0	0]	1250-2005
20	[12	12]		[0	0]		1300-1620
21	[12	12]]		[0	1]]		1255-1610
22	[12	12	12]	[0	0	0]	1240-2000
23							
24	[[12	12	12]	[[0	0	1]	1420-2005
25	[11	11	11]	[0	1	0]	1255-2010
26	11	11	11]	1	1	0]	1240-2000
27	11	11]]		0	0]]		1235-1610
28	12	12]]		0	0]]		1225-1605
29							
30	[11	11	11]	[1	1	0]	1245-2005

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

[= 1st hour missing.
 [[= 1st two hours missing.
] = last hour missing.
]] = last two hours missing.

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES
SEPTEMBER 1958

CORNELL

200 MC

Sept 1958	Type Ap.J	Start UT	Time of Maximum	Duration Minutes	Type IAU	Max. Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ w m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$		Remarks
						Inst.	Smooth	
1	2	1248	1249.5	5	F	260	180	
	2	1602	1604	38	F	320	140	
	8	1708.5	1709.5	4	CD	740	380	
2	3	1932		.5	SA	210	120	
	3	1314		1	CA	72	41	
	7	1311		319	E			
5	2	1944	1948	11	F	120	91	
	3	1326.5		.5	SD	55	41	
	2	1449.5	1453.5	6	ECD	~65		
10	3	1713.5		1	CA	52	37	
11	3	1726		.5	CA	52	37	
	3	1803		1.5	CA	52	36	
	3	1938		.5	SA	~65		
	2	1407	1407.5	3.5	CD	54	40	
	2	1558.5	1602.5	5.5	CD	260	210	
14	3	1627.5		.5	SD	55	41	
	8	1731	1732.5	2	CD	740	630	
	3	1318		.25	CD	91	72	
	3	1326.5		.25	CD	72	55	
	3	1355		<.25	SD	260	210	
16	2	1456	1458.5	2.5	CD	120	91	
18	3	1740.5		.5	SD	120	91	
19	3	1416.5		<.25	SD	52	38	
24	8	1508.5	1514.5	7	CD	380	320	
	3	1537.5		.25	SD	55	42	
25	3	1853.5		.5	SD	72	55	
	3	1454.5		.5	SD	630	530	
	3	1633		.5	SD	2400	2000	
26	3	1246		.25	SD	880	740	
	3	1329		<.25	SD	260	210	
30	3	1537		1	CD	72	55	
	3	1541		.25	SD	72	55	
	3	1720		1	CD	380	320	
	8	1338	1339	2	CD	320	260	
	2	1501	1503.5	7	CD	1200	1000	
	2	1546		2	CD	58	45	
	3	1713.5		.5	CD	140	120	
	3	1722		1	CD	91	72	
	3	1735.5		.25	CD	58	45	

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

DAILY DATA

JULY 1958

BOULDER

167 MC

1958 July	Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$						Variability 0 to 3						Observing Periods	
	Hours UT					Day	Hours UT					Day	Hours UT	
	0 3	12 15	15 18	18 21	21 24		0 3	12 15	15 18	18 21	21 24			
1	-	17	18	22	22	20	-	1S	2S	2S	2S	2S	11.7-20.6; 22.0-26.2	
2	-	60	91	60	91	78	2S	2S	2S	2S	2S	2S	11.7-26.3	
3	-	78	67	101	98	86	2S	2S	2S	3S	2S	2S	11.7-26.3	
4	-	73	38	38	34	42	2S	2S	1S	1S	1S	1S	11.7-26.3	
5	-	48	40	52	40	43	1S	2S	2S	2S	2S	2S	11.7-26.2	
6	-	115	70	46	29	59	1S	2S	2S	3S	2S	2S	11.7-26.3	
7	-	20	-	21	-	20	2S	1S	-	1S	-	1S	11.7-15.0; 17.0-22.0; NI	
8	-	18	18	19	20	19	0S	2S	1S	0S	0S	1S	11.7-26.2	
9	-	26	25	24	24	24	0S	0S	0S	2S	1S	1S	11.7-26.2	
10	-	18	20	20	21	20	0S	1S	1S	1S	1S	1S	11.8-26.2	
11	-	24	22	24	24	24	1S	2S	2S	2S	2S	2S	11.8-26.2	
12	-	133	75	61	84	87	1S	2S	2S	2S	2S	2S	11.8-26.2	
13	-	226	239	174	160	194	2S	1S	1S	0S	0S	1S	11.8-26.2	
14	-	63	63	55	43	53	0S	2	2S	2S	2S	2S	11.8-26.2	
15	-	22	34	26	26	28	1S	2	2S	2S	2S	2S	11.8-26.2	
16	-	21	21	21	22	21	2S	1S	1S	2S	2S	2S	12.3-26.1	
17	-	37	26	22	21	25	2S	2S	2S	2S	1S	2S	12.0-26.1	
18	-	23	19	17	16	18	1S	2S	2S	2S	2S	2S	11.8-26.1	
19	-	17	29	112	174	86	2S	0S	2S	3S	2S	2S	11.8-26.1	
20	-	40	35	29	24	30	2S	1S	2S	2S	2S	2S	11.8-26.0	
21	-	24	24	41	61	41	2S	0S	1S	2S	2S	2S	11.8-26.0	
22	-	47	24	18	17	25	2S	1S	2S	2S	2S	2S	11.8-26.0	
23	-	29	27	37	31	33	1S	2S	2S	2S	2S	2S	11.8-26.0	
24	-	338	218	219	129	204	2S	2S	2S	2S	2S	2S	11.9-26.0	
25	-	-	52	52	54	51	2S	-	2S	2S	2S	2S	14.2-26.0	
26	-	21	19	20	23	22	1S	1S	1S	2S	2S	2S	11.9-26.0	
27	-	-	83	93	125	103	2S	-	2S	2S	2S	2S	14.5-26.0	
28	-	-	113	87	90	96	2S	-	2S	2S	2S	2S	13.6-25.9	
29	-	-	49	40	29	40	2S	-	1S	2S	2S	2S	13.7-25.9	
30	-	34	29	19	18	24	2S	2S	2S	2S	2S	2S	12.0-25.9	
31	-	-	19	33	39	29	2S	1S	2S	2S	2S	2S	12.0-13.0; 13.7-25.9	

Note 1 - July 7, Observing Periods continued 24.0-26.2

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

JULY 1958

BOULDER

167 M'C

July 1958	Type Ap.J	Start UT	Time of Maximum	Duration Minutes	Type IAU	Max. Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$		Remarks
						Inst.	Smooth	
1	1	1140 B	1821.1	870 D	MF	200	—	S, I 2036-2200
1	3	1616.7	1617.4	1.1	CD	480	—	Bursts 1954.0, 2016.4
2	6	1140 B	1905.8	875 D	CA	2000 D	77	S
3	6	1140 B	1851.0	875 D	CA	2800 D	90	S
3	3	2013.3	2013.5	2.3	ECD	1600 D	330	S Large Bursts 2321.7, 2322.4
4	6	1140 B	1330.9	875 D	CA	540	46	S
5	6	1140 B	1734.8	870 D	CA	670	34	S
5	3	2119.6	2120.4	1.4	ECD	1100	—	S
6	6	1140 B	2009.4	875 D	CA	2000 D	87	S, N2
7	2	1736.8	1737.4	1.6	ESD	290	—	S
7	2	1754.3	1755.2	1.7	CD	1000	—	S
8	2	1336	1337.9	5.0	CD	1100	240	S
9	1	1140 B	1209.2	870 D	MF	96	—	S
9	2	1943	1944.2	4	ECD	460	220	S
10	3	1316.3	1317.2	1.5	CD	110	4	Burst 1753.1
10	2	2018	2019.1	1.6	CD	350	100	S
11	1	1145 B	1357.6	865 D	MF	1700 D	—	S
11	3	1252	1252.9	3.0	ECD	3700 D	350	S
11	3	1608.3	1610.1	2.3	ECD	3200 D	—	S
11	2	1859	1859.9	4.0	ECD	420	—	S
12	6	1145 B	2256.5	865 D	CA	340 D	110	S
12	2	1834 N3	N3	8.0	ECD	1400	—	S, N3
13	6	1145 B	1724.1	865 D	CA	3300 D	230	S
14	6	1145 B	1844.1	865 D	CA	570	47	S Large Bursts 1352.1, 1912.6
14	3	2054.7	2055.0	1.8	ECD	3400 D	—	S
15	1	1150 B	1360.0	160 X	MF	75 X	—	S
15	6	1430 X	1555.2	210 X	CA	640	18	S, Bursts 1630.8, 1708.2
15	1	1800 X	2436.4	490 X	MF	180	—	S
16	1	1220 B	2033.0	825 D	MF	500	—	S
16	3	2053	2055.2	6.0	CD	980	370	S
17	1	1200 B	1549.9	845 D	MF	370	—	S
17	3	1839.3	1839.9	0.6	ECD	350	—	S
18	3	1606.5	1606.9	0.9	ESD	2100 D	—	N4
18	2	1720	1721.0	5.0	ECD	810	130	S
18	3	2505.4	2505.9	1.3	ESD	1000	—	S

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

- Notes:
1. Severe sferics and man-made interference may sometimes obscure or be mistaken for solar events. Relatively small events are not reported.
 2. July 6, Large bursts 1338.5, 1456.0, 2151.1.
 3. July 12, Maximum occurred between 1836 and 1839. Cannot be determined because of interference.
 4. July 18, Large bursts 1236.1, 1241.8, 1247.2, 2542.1. Burst 2421.1.

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES
JULY 1958

BOULDER

167 MC

July 1958	Type Ap.J	Start UT	Time of Maximum	Duration Minutes	Type IAU	Max. Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$		Remarks
						Inst.	Smooth	
19	6	1700	X 1751.1	125 X	CA	1600	160	S
19	9a	1905	N5	7.5	ECD	2900 D	—	N5
19	9b	1912.5	1913 X	2.0	CD	1500	—	N6
19	6	1915	X 2141.1	410 X	CA	2000 D	160	S
19	3	2404	2404.5	1.0	CD	1300	—	S
19	2	2408	2411.6	7.0	CD	700	140	S
20	6	1150	B 1417.1	850 D	CA	2200 D	21	S
21	1	1150	B 1538.9	400 X	MF	140	—	S
21	6	1830	X 2430 X	450 X	CA	N7	45	S, N7
22	6	1150	B 1421.2	235 X	CA	150	29	S
22	2	1545	X 1557.0	33 X	CD	830	95	S
22	1	1618	X 1947.3	582 X	MF	170	—	S
23	6	1150	B 1211.1	92 D	CA	480	20	S
23	9	1322	1325.1	38 I	ECD	420	85	I 1326-1329
23	6	1400	X 1514.1	720 X	CA	1900 D	19	S, Large burst 1408.3, 1508.9
24	6	1155	B 1255.3	845 D	CA	3200 D	280	S
25	6	1410	B 1623.0	710 D	CA	7200 D	39	S
26	8	2223	2224.3 I	8.0	ECD	410	—	S, I 2226-2229
26	6	2231	X 2401.8	209 X	CA	450	12	S
27	6	1430	2017.0	690 D	CA	3200 D	110	N8
27	2	2210	N9	3.0	ECD	3500 D	—	N9
28	6	1337	1932.2	738 D	CA	1400	99	S
28	3	1746	1746.3	1.0	ECD	1300	—	S
29	6	1342	1536.5	733 D	CA	310	34	S
30	6	1200	B 1750.9	420 X	CA	2500 D	15	S
30	1	1900	X 2207.4	415 X	MF	180	—	S
31	1	1200	B 1531.1	390 X	MF	280	—	S, I 1300-1340
31	6	1830	X 2428.9	445 X	CA	1300	33	S, N10
31	2	1844	1846.1	3.0	ECD	2700 D	—	S

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

- Notes: 5. July 19, Due to receiver limiting, cannot determine the time of maximum.
6. July 19, Same as note 5.
7. July 21, Maximum flux value cannot be determined because of interference.
8. July 27, Large bursts 1535.2, 1851.0, 1915.1, 1918.5, 2151.1, 2310.5, 2407.1.
9. July 27, Maximum occurred sometime between 2210.6 and 2212.9. See note 5.
10. July 31, Large burst observed at 1251.0 although the antenna was off sun.

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

SPECTRUM OBSERVATIONS

Fort Davis

SEPTEMBER 1958

100-580 Mc.

Date and Observing Times (U.T.) 1958	Type I (Noise Storms and Continuum)			Type II (Slow Drift Bursts) Unclassified				Type III (Fast Drift Bursts)			Remarks
	Bursts* or Continuum	Time	Int	II or Unclass	Act	Time	Int	Act	Time	Int	
Sept. 1 0000-0110 1300-2400	← 0102 1 1300-1604 1 1604-22 2 1622-1716 1 1732-2002 1 2035-40 2 2108-09 2 2141-44 2 2216-27 2 2247 2 2326 → 2							G 0002-03 2 g 0003-04 3 g 0005-06 2 G 0010-11 2 g 0044-45 2 g 0046 2 G 0047-48 3 G 0049-52 2 g 0058 2 g 1316 2 b 1538 2 g 1933 3 g 1946-47 2 g 2156 3 g 2159 2			
Sept. 2 0000-0110 1300-2400	← 0002 2 0037-56 2 1302-1852 1 1913-2114 1 2114-42 2 2142-2208 1 2208-49 2 2249 → 1			II		2108.0-15XX	3+	b 1618 1 g 1831 3 g 1904 3 g 2001 1 g 2104 2 b 2023 1 b 2024 1			
Sept. 3 0000-0110 1300-2400	← 0101 1 1304-1627 1 1745-1806 1 1824-2000 1 2121-2240 1 2255 1 2330 1 2350-52 1							g 1508 3 g 1554 2 g 1758 3 b 2108 1			
Sept. 4 0000-0100 1315-2400	1502-03 1 2331 1										
Sept. 5 0000-0100 1302-2400								g 1327 1			
Sept. 6 0000-0100 1302-2400								g 1451 1			
Sept. 7 0000-0100 1300-2400	2002 1-			Uncl. 1449.7-55 1 Uncl. 1457 1				b 1355 1 g 1413 1 g 1449-50 2 g 1807 1 g 1923 3 b 1959 1-			1449.7-55. This uncl. burst has some features of a Type II burst.
Sept. 8 0000-0100 1302-2400	1759 1- 2118-49 1 2207-20 1 2303 2 2322 2							g 1401 2 g 1830 2 g 2009 2 b 2012 1 g 2044-46 1 b 2117 3 g 2135 2			
Sept. 9 0000-0050 1300-2400	1349 1 1355 1 1357 1 1515 1 1545 1 1750 1-							g 1318-19 2 g 1322 2 g 1514 2 g 1520 1 b 1532 1 g 1642 3 g 1643 1 g 1702 2 g 1720 2 b 1723 2 G 1808-10 2 g 1814 1 b 1819 1- b 1844 2 b 1915 1 g 1935-36' 3 g 1951-52 1 g 1959-2000 3 b 2018 1 g 2019 1 g 2052 2 b 2120 1 g 2149 1 G 2222-24 3			1810 Two Inverted U bursts.

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

SPECTRUM OBSERVATIONS

Fort Davis

SEPTEMBER 1958

100-580 Mc.

Date and Observing Times (U.T.) 1958	Type I (Noise Storms and Continuum)			Type II (Slow Drift Bursts) Unclassified				Type III (Fast Drift Bursts)			Remarks
	Bursts* or Continuum	Time	Int	II or Unclass	Act	Time	Int	Act	Time	Int	
Sept. 9 0000-0050 1300-2400								b 2227 g 2231-32		1 3	
Sept. 10 0000-0050 1300-2400		1519-20 1704 1719 1750-1805 1821-30 1844 1921-30 1945-56 2017-32 2054-2100 2112-13	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1					g 0008 g 1404-05 g 1423 g 1444 g 1458 g 1515 b 1656 b 1719 b 1727 G 1803-04 g 1821 g 1824 g 1939 g 2247-48 b 2314 g 2322 g 2336 b 2344 g 2400		2 3 1 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1	
Sept. 11 0000-0045 1301-2400		1408-14 1732-35 1803-05 1943-2019 2330-34 2353	2 1 1 1 1 1					g 0017 b 0026 g 1302-04 g 1320-21 g 1337 G 1559-1600 G 1601-03 b 1608 g 1733 g 1736 b 2136 b 2330		1 3 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1	
Sept. 12 0000-0040 1301-2400		1304 1352 1511-12 1624 1626 1703-1802 2330	1 1 1 1 1 1 1					b 1410 b 1608 b 1639 b 1711 b 1715 g 1734-35 g 1737 g 1739 g 1741 b 2029 g 2037		1 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 3	
Sept. 13 0000-0040 1300-2400		0005-33 1936-40 2006-22 2040-2248 2337-41	1 1 1 1 1					g 1501 b 2017 g 2146 g 2147		2 1 1 1	
Sept. 14 0000-0040 1302-1841 1849-2400		1551 1928 2326 2329	1 1 2 1					g 1318 g 1326-27 g 1355 b 1440 g 1454 g 1518 b 2146 g 2326-27 g 2328		2 2 2 1 2 1 2 3	
Sept. 15 0000-0040 1306-2400		1651-1719 1754-56 1811-29 1854-1907	1 1 1 1					b 1344 g 1408 g 1409 g 1512 g 1515-16 G 1545 g 2235		1 2 3 3 2 3 1	1512 Inverted U burst.
Sept. 16 0000-0040 1302-2400		1340 1458-1502 1535-39 1630-43 1700-03 1718-34 1811-25 1901-29 2014-20 2042 2051	1- 1 1 1- 1- 1- 1- 1- 1- 1 1-	Unc1. Unc1.		1531-34 g 1549-50	3 3	b 1433 b 1457 G 1524-26 G 1530-31 b 1534 g 1735 b 2108 G 2212 g 2214		3 1 3 2 3 1 3 3 2	

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

SPECTRUM OBSERVATIONS

Fort Davis

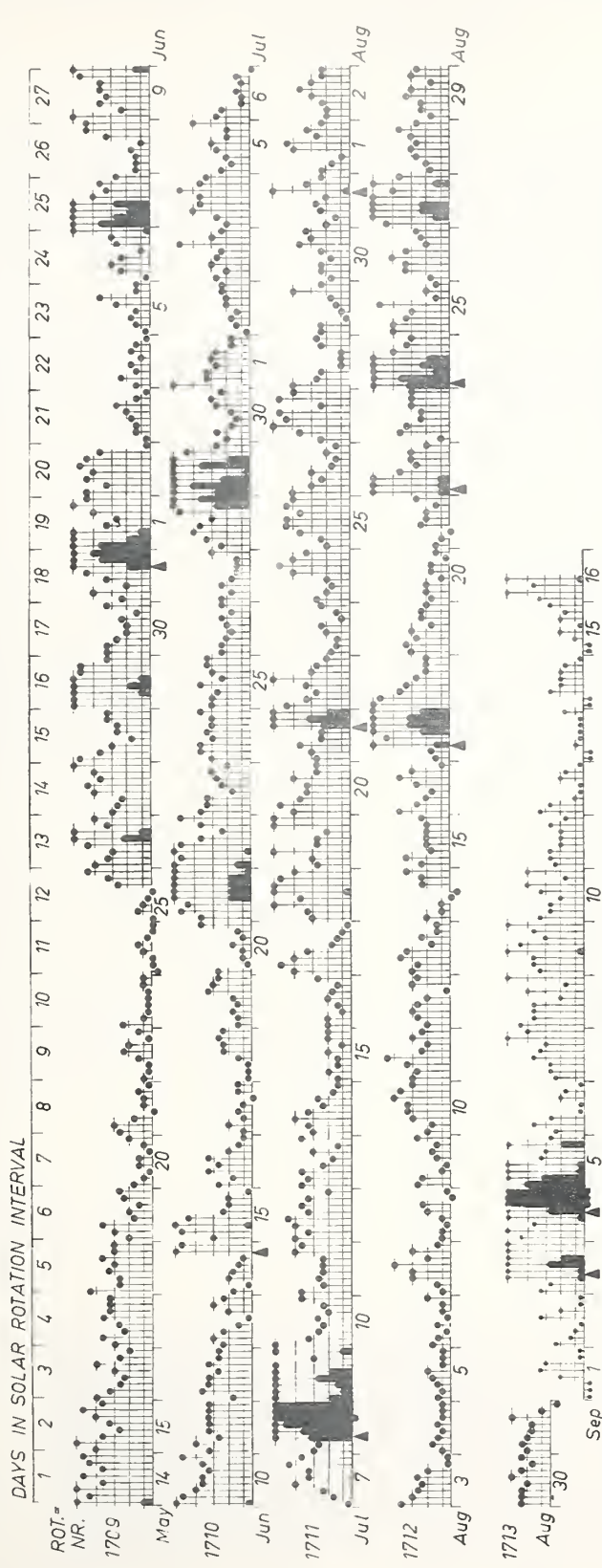
SEPTEMBER 1958

100-580 Mc.

Date and Observing Times (U.T.) 1958	Type I (Noise Storms and Continuum)			Type II (Slow Drift Bursts) Unclassified				Type III (Fast Drift Bursts)			Remarks
	Bursts* or Continuum	Time	Int	II or Unclass	Act	Time	Int	Act	Time	Int	
Sept. 16 0000-0040 1302-2400		2102-13 2128-35 2155-2241 2257 →	1- 2 1- 1-								
Sept. 17 0000-0035 1302-2400		← 0019 1655 2244	1 1 1					g b b	1618 1851 2054	1 1 1	
Sept. 18 1948-2400								g	2319	1	
Sept. 19 0000-0035 1301-2400		1552	1					b	2125	2	
Sept. 20 0000-0035											
Sept. 21 1302-2400		1757 1919	1 1					g	1316	1	
Sept. 22 0000-0030 1302-2400								b b b	0013 1343 2043	2 1 1-	
Sept. 23 0000-0030 1302-2400		0010-24 1316-1404 1418	1 1 1					g g g g g	1422 1641 1717 1720 2051	2 1 2 1 2	
Sept. 24 0000-0030 1301-2400		1449 1538	3 1					g g g g g g g g g b b g g b b	1418-19 1449 1513-14 1515 1812 1843 2044 2119 2230 2319-20 2326 2341	2 3 1 3 1 1- 1 2 2 1 3	
Sept. 25 0000-0025 1301-2400								b g G g G b b	1437 1455 1633-35 1639 1643-48 1746 2203	1- 2 3 1 2 2 3	
Sept. 26 0000-0025 1301-2400	Cont.	1621	3					g b g G g b g b g	1356 1359 1502 1537-38 1541 1702 1720 1743 2118	2 3 2 2 3 2 1- 1-	
Sept. 27 0000-0025 1521-2400		1938 2050	1 3					g g g G b	1829 1847 2213 2319-20 2354	1 1- 1- 1 1	
Sept. 28 0000-0025 1301-1911 1912-1916 1918-2400		1539	1	II	2046.0-2053	3		G g g g b G b g b b g g	0003 0011 1626 2005 2045 2238-39 2305 2306 2307 2310 2336-37 2339-40	2 1- 1 1 1 2 2 1 1- 1- 1 1-	
Sept. 29 0000-0025 1301-1610 1620-2249		1440 1607 1718-20 1806 1808 1906-17 2021 2051-57	1- 1 1- 1- 1- 1- 1 2					b g b b b g G b g g	0018 1439 1849 1916 1955 2022-23 2114-18 2121 2233 2238	1- 1- 1 3 1- 2 2 3 2 1	
Sept. 30	No observations.										

*Bursts unless specified otherwise.

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER



PLANETARY MAGNETIC THREE-HOUR-RANGE INDICES

Kp till 1958 August 31

(Ks from Wingst and Göttingen till 1958 Sept. 16)

J.B.

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS NORTH ATLANTIC AUGUST 1958

Aug. 1958	North Atlantic 6-hourly quality figures				Short-term forecasts issued about one hour in advance of:				Whole day index	Advance forecasts (J-reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:			Geomag- netic K _{Fr}	
	00 to 06	06 to 12	12 to 18	18 to 24	00	06	12	18		1-4 days	4-7 days	8-25 days	Half Day (1) (2)	
1	6+	6-	6+	7-	6	5	6	6	6+	5	6		2	3
2	7o	6o	6+	6+	6	6	6	6	6+	6	6		2	3
3	6o	6-	6+	6+	7	6	6	6	6o	6	6		(4)	1
4	6+	6o	7-	7-	6	6	6	7	6+	6	6		2	1
5	7-	6o	7-	7-	6	6	6	6	6+	6	6		2	2
6	7-	6+	6+	6+	7	6	7	7	6+	7	6		1	1
7	7-	6+	6+	7-	7	6	7	6	6+	7	6		3	3
8	7-	6o	7-	7-	7	7	7	7	7-	7	7		1	2
9	7o	7-	7-	7-	7	7	7	7	7-	7	7		2	2
10	7o	7-	7-	7-	7	7	7	7	7-	7	7		3	3
11	7o	6o	6+	7-	7	7	7	6	6+	7	7		(4)	2
12	6+	6o	7-	7-	7	6	6	7	6+	7	7		3	2
13	6+	6-	7-	7-	6	6	7	7	6+	6	7		3	2
14	7-	6+	7-	6+	6	6	7	6	6+	6	7		1	2
15	6+	6-	7-	7-	6	6	6	7	6+	6	6		3	2
16	6+	6o	7-	6+	6	6	7	6	6+	6	7		2	3
17	6+	5+	6o	4-	6	6	6	4	5o	6	7		(4)	(6)
18	3-	3+	6o	6o	2	3	5	6	(4o)	7	7		(4)	2
19	6o	6-	7-	7-	6	5	6	6	6+	6	7		3	2
20	7-	6+	7-	7-	6	6	7	7	7-	6	7		1	1
21	7o	7-	7-	6+	6	7	7	7	7-	6	7		1	2
22	6-	4+	5+	6o	7	3	6	5	5+	7	6		(5)	2
23	6+	5+	6+	6o	5	6	6	6	6o	7	6		3	3
24	4+	3o	5+	6-	5	2	4	5	(4+)	7	6		(6)	(4)
25	5-	3+	6-	6o	4	4	5	5	5-	7	6		3	2
26	6-	4+	5o	6-	5	5	6	5	5o	6	7		3	2
27	6o	3-	6-	6-	4	4	4	5	5-	6	7		(5)	(4)
28	5+	5+	6o	6+	4	4	6	6	6-	6	7		2	2
29	6o	5+	6-	6o	6	6	6	6	6-	6	7		2	2
30	6o	6o	6o	6+	5	5	6	6	6o	6	7		2	2
31	7-	6o	6+	6+	6	6	6	6	6+	6	7		2	1
Score: Quiet Periods					P	14	16	17	18		16	14		
					S	14	9	13	12		11	12		
					U	0	0	0	0		2	3		
					F	1	0	1	0		0	0		
Disturbed Periods					P	0	1	0	1		0	0		
					S	2	5	0	0		0	0		
					U	0	0	0	0		0	0		
					F	0	0	0	0		2	2		

() represent disturbed values.

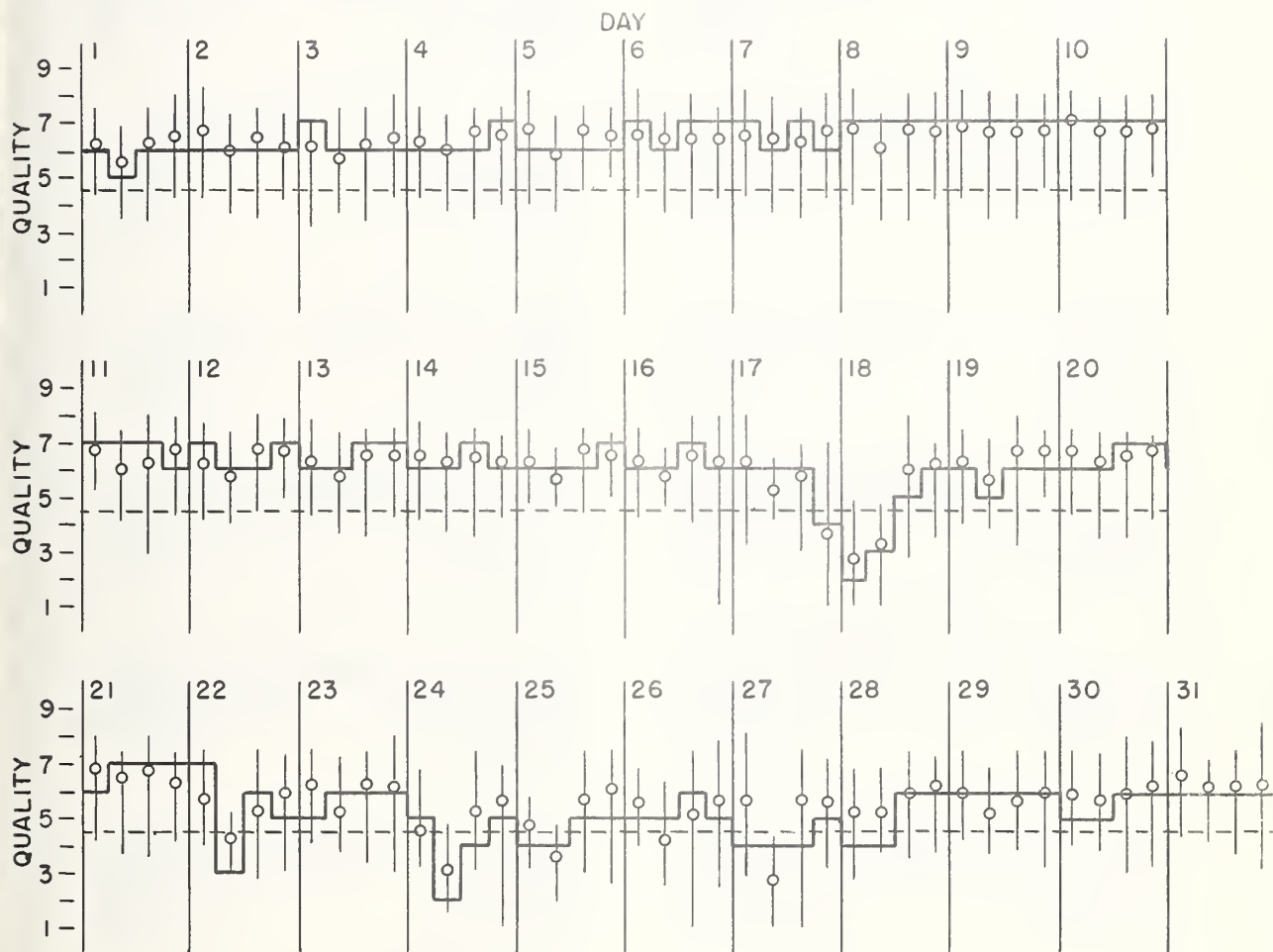
CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS NORTH ATLANTIC

AUGUST 1958

— Short-term forecast

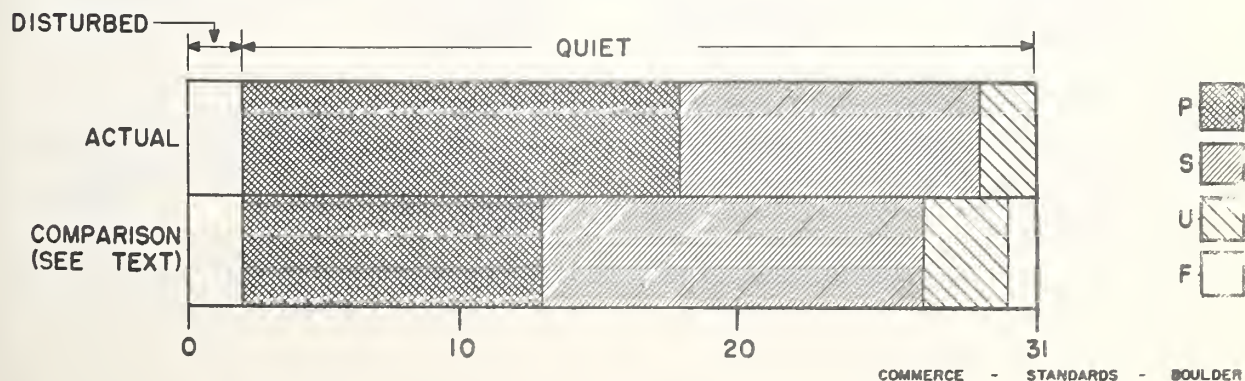
| Range of reports

o Quality figure



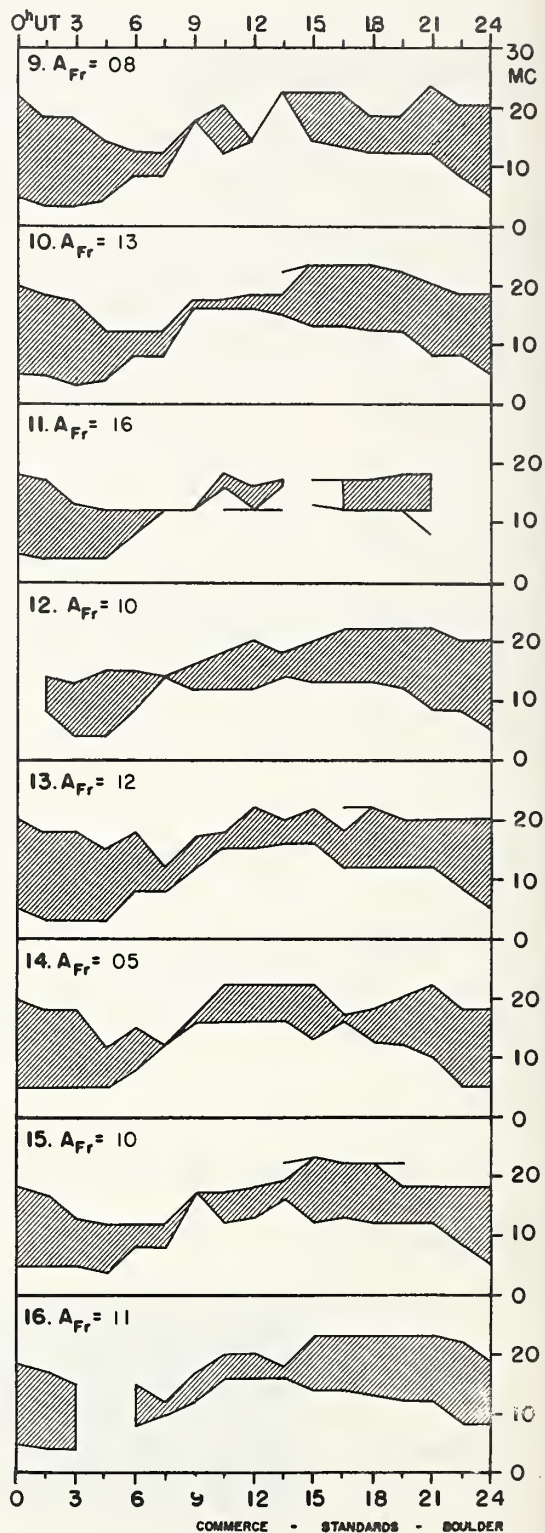
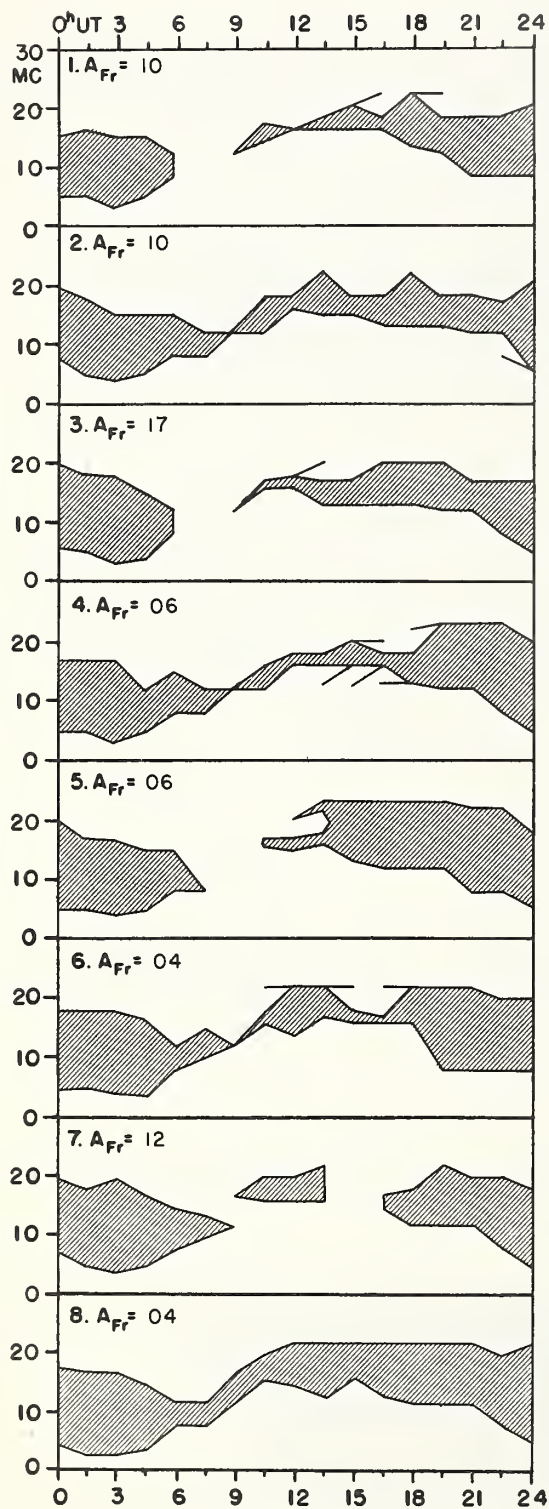
OUTCOME OF ADVANCED FORECASTS

1 TO 4 DAYS AHEAD

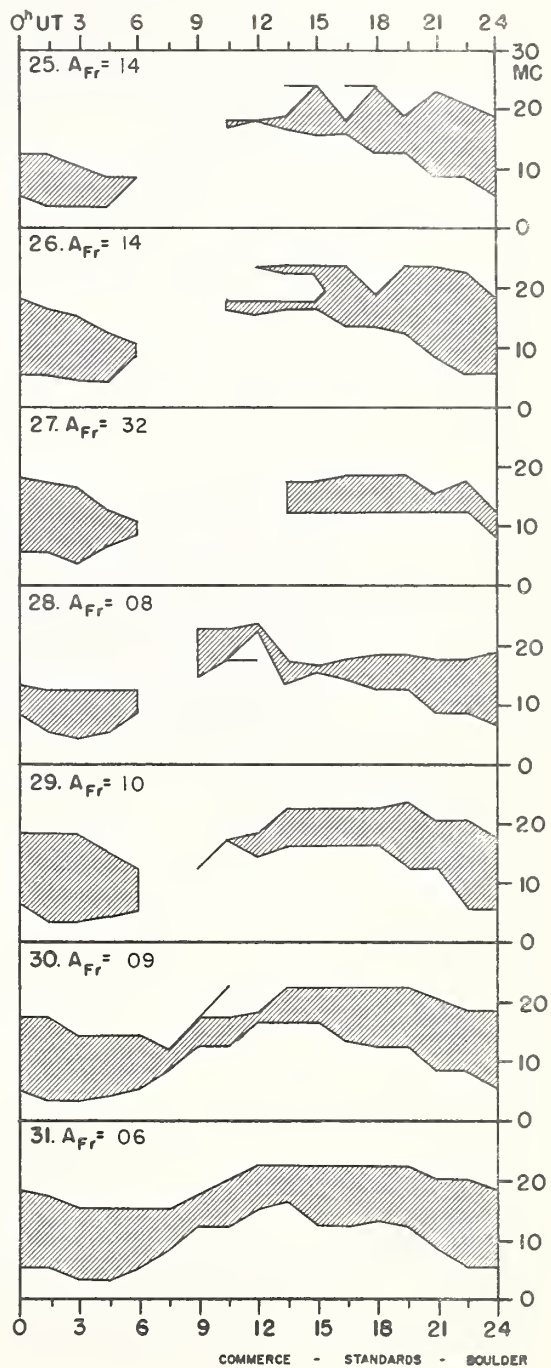
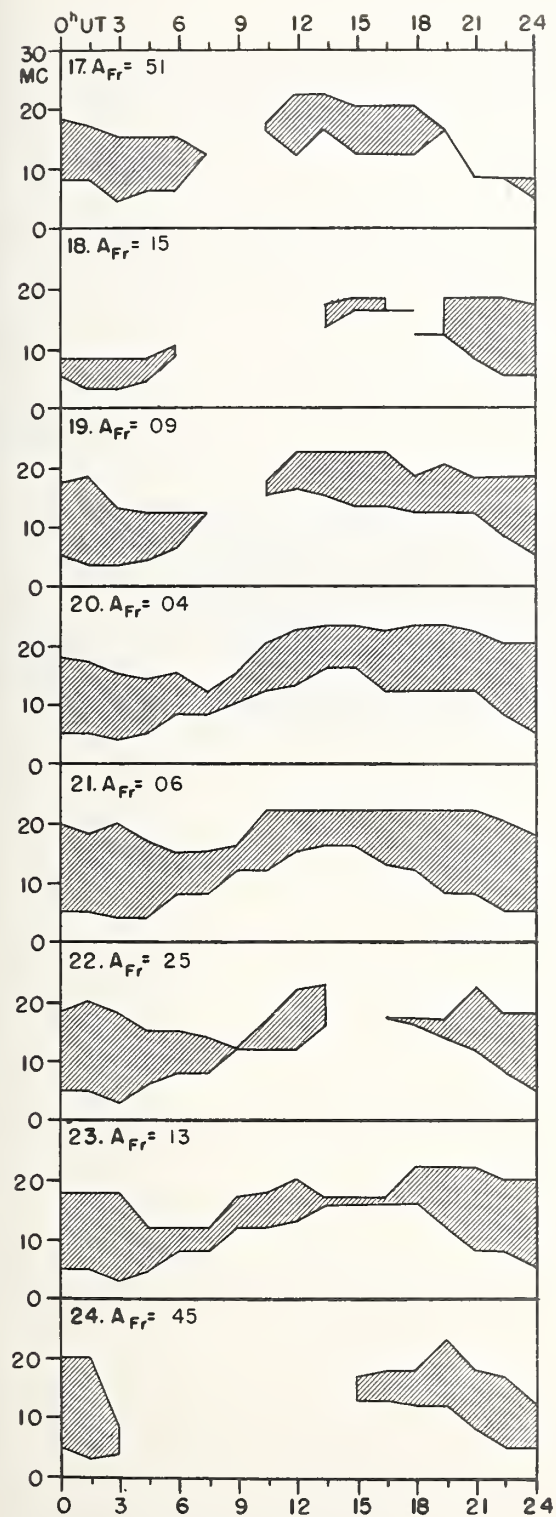


USEFUL FREQUENCY RANGES -- NORTH ATLANTIC PATH

AUGUST 1958



AUGUST 1958



Adapted from Observations by Deutsches Bundespost

CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS

NORTH PACIFIC

AUGUST 1958

Aug. 1958	North Pacific 8-hourly quality figures			Short-term fore- casts issued at	Whole day index	Advance forecasts (Jp reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:			Geomag- netic K _{SI}	
	03 to 11	11 to 19	19 to 03			1-4 days	4-7 days	8-25 days	Half Day (1)	Day (2)
1	6	6	6	6	6	4	6		3	3
2	7	6	6	6	7	6	6		3	3
3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		3	2
4	6	6	6	6	6	6	5		1	1
5	6	6	6	6	6	7	5		2	1
6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7		1	1
7	6	6	7	7	6	6	7		3	2
8	6	6	7	6	7	6	7		1	2
9	7	7	7	7	7	7	6		2	1
10	6	6	7	7	7	7	6		2	3
11	6	6	6	7	5	7	6		(4)	2
12	6	6	7	7	6	7	6		3	2
13	6	6	7	6	6	6	6		(4)	2
14	6	6	6	6	7	6	6		1	2
15	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		2	3
16	6	6	6	6	6	6	7		2	2
17	5	5	4	6	3	6	7		(4)	(6)
18	5	5	6	5	5	6	7		(4)	2
19	6	6	7	6	6	6	7		3	2
20	6	6	6	6	6	6	7		2	1
21	6	6	6	7	6	6	7		1	2
22	4	5	6	6	5	5	7		(6)	3
23	6	6	6	6	6	3	5		2	3
24	2	4	6	5	3	4	6		(7)	(4)
25	5	5	5	5	6	5	7		(4)	2
26	6	5	6	6	4	5	7		(4)	(4)
27	2	3	6	5	2	5	6		(7)	(4)
28	5	6	7	4	5	5	6		3	(4)
29	6	6	7	6	6	6	7		2	3
30	6	7	7	6	6	6	6		2	2
31	6	6	7	7	7	6	6		2	2
Score: Quiet Periods P 18 16 16 16 7										
S 10 12 13 11 18										
U 0 1 1 0 4										
F 0 0 0 2 0										
Disturbed Periods P 0 0 1 0 0										
S 0 2 0 1 0										
U 0 0 0 1 0										
F 3 0 0 0 2										

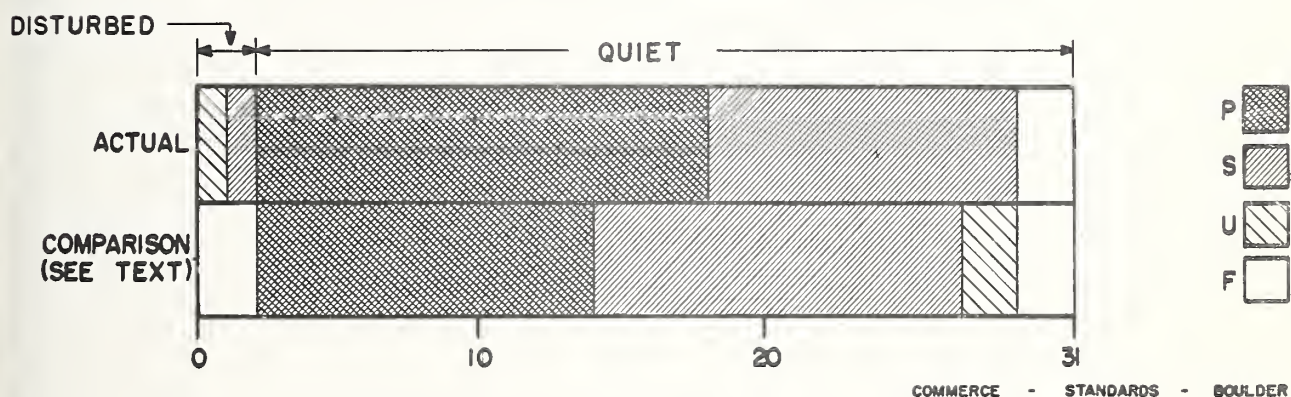
() represent disturbed values.

CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS NORTH PACIFIC

AUGUST 1958

OUTCOME OF ADVANCED FORECASTS

1 TO 4 DAYS AHEAD



ALERT PERIODS AND SPECIAL WORLD INTERVALS

Alert Issued Ends 1600 UT 1600 UT	SWI Starts Ends 0000 UT 2359 UT	A _{Be} On Days of Alert Period (SWI Underlined)	Number of Flares of $IMP \geq 2$ Reported Promptly on Days of Alert Period
1958 Sept 10 Sept 18		09-06-05-04-05-05-28-10-04	1-0-3-1-2-6-1-1-2

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

