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PART B
SOLAR - GEOPHYSICAL DATA

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SOLAR - GEOPHYSICAL DATA

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SOLAR - GEOPHYSICAL DATA

INTRODUCTION

This monthly report series is intended to keep research workers abreast of the major particulars of solar activity and the associated ionospheric, radio propagation and other geophysical effects. It is made possible through the cooperation of many observatories, laboratories and agencies as recorded in the detailed description of the tables and graphs which follows. The report is prepared in the Sun-Earth Relationships Section, edited by Miss J. V. Lincoln and Mr. Dale B. Bucknam.

I DAILY SOLAR INDICES

Relative Sunspot Numbers -- The table includes (1) the daily American relative sunspot numbers, R_A' , as compiled by the Solar Division of the American Association of Variable Star Observers, and (2) the provisional daily Zürich relative sunspot numbers, R_Z , as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. Because of the time required to collect and reduce the observations, R_A' will normally appear one month later than R_Z .

The relative sunspot number is an index of the activity of the entire visible disk. It is determined each day without reference to preceding days. Each isolated cluster of sunspots is termed a sunspot group and it may consist of one or a large number of distinct spots whose size can range from 10 or more square degrees of the solar surface down to the limit of resolution (e.g. $1/8$ square degrees). The relative sunspot number is defined as $R=K(10g+s)$, where g is the number of sunspot groups and s is the total number of distinct spots. The scale factor K (usually less than unity) depends on the observer and is intended to effect the conversion to the scale originated by Wolf. The observations for sunspot numbers are made by a rather small group of extraordinarily faithful observers, many of them amateurs, each with many years of experience. The counts are made visually with small, suitably protected telescopes.

Final values of R_Z appear in the IAU Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity, the Journal of Geophysical Research and elsewhere. They usually differ slightly from the provisional values. The American numbers, R_A' , are not revised.

Solar Flux Values, 2800 Mc -- The table also lists the daily values of solar flux at 2800 Mc recorded in watts/ M^2 /cycle/second bandwidth ($\times 10^{-22}$) in two polarizations by the National Research Council at Ottawa, Canada. These solar radio noise indices are being published in accordance with CCIR Report 25 that a basic solar index for ionospheric propagation should be measured objectively and "preferably refer to a property of the sun such as radiation flux which has direct physical relationship to the ionosphere."

Graph of Sunspot Cycle -- The graph illustrates the recent trend of Cycle 19 of the 11-year sunspot cycle and some predictions of the future level of activity. The customary "12-month" smoothed index, R , is used throughout, the data being final R_Z numbers except for the current year. Predictions shown are those made for one year after the latest available datum by the method of A. G. McNish and J. V. Lincoln (Trans. Am. Geophys. Union, 30, 673-685, 1949) modified by the use of regression coefficients and mean cycle values recomputed for Cycles 8 through 18. Cycle 19 began April 1954, when the minimum R of 3.4 was reached.

II SOLAR CENTERS OF ACTIVITY

Calcium Plage and Sunspot Regions -- The table gives particulars of the centers of activity visible on the solar disk during the preceding month. These are based on estimates made and reported on the day of observation and are therefore of limited reliability.

The table gives the heliographic coordinates of each center (taken as the calcium plage unless two or more significantly and individually active sunspot groups are included in an extended plage) in terms of the Greenwich date of passage of the sun's central meridian (CMP) and the latitude; the serial number of the plage as assigned by McMath-Hulbert Observatory; the serial number of the center in the previous solar rotation, if it is a persisting region; particulars of the plage at CMP: area, central intensity; a summary of the development of the plage during the current transit of the disk, where b = born on disk, l = passed to or from invisible hemisphere, d = died on disk, and / = increasing, - = stable, \ = decreasing; and age in solar rotations; particulars of the associated sunspot group, if any, at CMP: area and spot count and the summary of development during the current disk transit, similar to the above. The unit of area is a millionth of the area of a solar hemisphere; the central intensity of calcium plages is roughly estimated on a scale of 1 = faint to 5 = very bright.

Calcium plage data are available through the cooperation of the McMath-Hulbert Observatory of the University of Michigan and the Mt. Wilson Observatory. The sunspot data are compiled from reports from the U. S. Naval Observatory, Mt. Wilson Observatory, and from reports from Europe and Japan received through the daily Ursigram messages.

Coronal Line Emission Indices -- In the table are summarized solar coronal emission intensity indices for the green (Fe XIV at $\lambda 5303$) and red (Fe X at $\lambda 6374$) coronal lines. The indices are based on measurements made at 5° intervals around the periphery of the solar disk by the High Altitude Observatory at Climax, Colorado, and by Harvard University observers at Sacramento Peak (The USAF Upper Air Research Observatory at Sunspot, New Mexico, under contract AF 19(604)-146). The measurements are expressed as the number of millionths of

an Angstrom of the continuum of the center of the solar disk (at the same wavelength as the line) that would contain the same energy as the observed coronal line. The indices have the following meanings:

G_6 = mean of six highest line intensities in quadrant for $\lambda 5303$.

R_6 = same for $\lambda 6374$.

G_1 = highest value of intensity in quadrant, for $\lambda 5303$.

R_1 = same for $\lambda 6374$.

The dates given in the table correspond to the approximate time of CMP of the longitude zone represented by the indices. The actual observations were made for the North East and South East quadrants 7 days before; for the South West and North West quadrants 7 days after the CMP date given.

To obtain rough measures of the integrated emission of the entire solar disk in either of the lines, assuming the coronal changes to be small in a half solar rotation, it is satisfactory to perform the following type of summation given in example for 15 October:

$$\left(\text{MEAN DISK EMISSION} \right)_{\lambda 5303} / 15 \text{ OCT} = \frac{1}{N} \left[\sum_{15 \text{ OCT}}^{22 \text{ OCT}} \left\{ (G_6)_{NE} + (G_6)_{SE} \right\} + \sum_{8 \text{ OCT}}^{14 \text{ OCT}} \left\{ (G_6)_{SW} + (G_6)_{NW} \right\} \right]$$

where N is the number of indices entering the summation.

Such integrated disk indices as well as integrated whole-sun indices are computed for each day and are published quarterly in the "Solar Activity Summary" issued by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado. In the same reports are given maps of the intensity distribution of coronal emission derived from all available Climax and Sacramento Peak observations, as well as other information on solar activity, such as maps made from daily limb prominence surveys in $H\alpha$ and notes regarding the history of active regions on the solar disk.

Preliminary summaries of solar activity, prepared on a fast schedule, are issued Friday of each week from High Altitude Observatory in conjunction with CRPL and include solar activity through the preceding day. These are useful to groups needing information on the current status of activity on the visible solar disk, but are not recommended for research uses unless such a prompt schedule of reporting is essential. The same information is included in the subsequent quarterly reports, with extensive additions, corrections and evaluations.

III SOLAR FLARES

Optical Observations -- The table presents the preliminary record of solar flares as reported to the CRPL on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete data are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: McMath-Hulbert, Wendelstein, Sacramento Peak, Mitaka and Swedish Astrophysical Station on Capri. The remainder report through the URSIgram centers or are available through the IGY World Data Center for Solar Activity in Boulder. Observations are in the light of the center of the H-alpha line unless noted otherwise. The reports from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (communicated to CRPL by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder) are from observations at the USAF Upper Air Research Observatory at Sunspot, New Mexico, by Harvard University observers, under contract AF 19(604)-146.

For each flare are listed the reporting observatory, the date, beginning and ending times, time of maximum phase, the heliographic coordinates in degrees, McMath serial number of the region, duration, the flare importance on the IAU scale of 1- to 3+, observing conditions where 1 means poor, 2 fair and 3 good, time of measurement for tabulated width of H α or tabulated area, measured (i.e. projected) maximum area in square degrees, corrected maximum area in square degrees which equals measured area times secant h where h is the heliocentric angle, maximum effective line-width in H α expressed in Angstroms, and maximum intensity of H α expressed in per cent of the continuous spectrum. The following symbols are used in the table:

D = Greater than	F = Approximately
E = Less than	G = Plus

A final column lists provisionally the occurrence of simultaneous ionospheric effects as observed on selected field-strength recordings of distant high-frequency radio transmissions; a more nearly definitive list of these ionospheric effects, including particulars, appears in these reports after the lapse of a month (see below). All times are Universal Time (UT or GCT). Subflares (importance 1-) are listed by date, time of beginning and their heliographic coordinates. A graph presents intervals for which there were no patrols for flare observations from the observatories whose complete data are published in the table.

Ionospheric Effects -- SID (and GID--gradual ionospheric disturbances) may be detected in a number of ways: short wave fadeouts, enhancement of low frequency atmospherics, increases in cosmic absorption, and so forth. The table lists events that have been recognized on field-strength recordings of distant high-frequency radio transmissions.

Under a coordinated program, the staffs at the following ionospheric sounding stations contribute reports that are screened and synthesized at CRPL-Boulder: Puerto Rico, Ft. Belvoir, Va., and Anchorage, Alaska (CRPL Stations: PR, BE, AN); Huancayo, Peru (CRPL-Associated Laboratory: HU); and White Sands, N. Mex., Adak, Alaska, and Okinawa (U.S. Signal Corps Stations: WS, AD, OK). McMath-Hulbert Observatory (MC) also contributes such reports. In addition, reports are volunteered by RCA Communications Inc., Marconi Wireless, Netherlands Postal and Telecommunications Services, Swedish Telecommunications, and others; these usually specify times of SID and the radio paths involved.

In the coordinated program, the abnormal fades of field strength not obviously ascribable to other causes, are described as short wave fadeouts with the following further classification:

- S-SWF: sudden drop-out and gradual recovery
- Slow S-SWF: drop-out taking 5 to 15 minutes and gradual recovery
- G-SWF: gradual disturbance; fade irregular in either drop-out or recovery or both.

When there is agreement among the various reporting stations on the time (UT) of an event, it is accepted as a widespread phenomenon and listed in the table.

The degree of confidence in identifying the event, a subjective estimate, is reported by the stations and this is summarized in an index of certainty that the event is widespread, ranging from 1 (possible) to 5 (definite). The times given in the table for the event are from the report of a station (underlined in table) that identified it with high confidence. The criteria for the subjective importance rating assigned by each station on a scale of 1- to 3+ include amplitude of the fade, duration and confidence; greater consideration is given to reports on paths near the subsolar point in arriving at the summary importance rating given in the table.

Note: The tables of SID observed at Washington included in CRPL F-reports prior to F-135 were restricted to events classed here as S-SWF.

IV SOLAR RADIO WAVES

2800 Mc Observations

The data on solar radio wave events made in Ottawa, Canada by the Radio and Electrical Engineering Division of the National Research Council (A. E. Covington) at 2800 Mc (10-cm emission) are presented. Near local noon (about 1700 UT) the sensitivity of the radiometer is determined and a mean flux for the whole day calculated. These values are given in a tabular form (see table I-1) in units of 10^{-22} watts/M²/c/s. Burst phenomena are measured above this level and are given in terms especially suitable for the variations

observed on this frequency. The basis for the classifications is described by Covington - J.R. Astro. Soc. Can. 45, 49, 1951 and Dodson, Hedeman and Covington, Ap. J. 119, 541, 1954. A modification in terminology with a view to simplification has been introduced and consists essentially of the omission of the descriptive word "Single" from the "Single-Simple" and "Single-Complex" classes; in designating the "Single", "Single-Simple" and "Rise and Fall" bursts into a single classification designated as "Simple Bursts" with an appropriate type number; in the addition of the letter "f" to indicate that the burst deviates from the basic pattern by the presence of one or more small fluctuations in intensity; and by the addition of the letter "A" to indicate that the event has another smaller duration event superimposed upon it.

Simple Burst

Any single burst which rises to one maximum and then decreases to the pre-burst level.

1 - Simple 1 -- Simple burst, type 1 (formerly "single"). Bursts of intensity less than 7 1/2 flux units and duration less than 7 1/2 minutes.

2 - Simple 2 -- Simple burst, type 2 (formerly "single-simple"). Bursts of impulsive nature with intensity greater than 7 1/2 flux units.

3 - Simple 3 -- Simple burst, type 3 (formerly "rise and fall"). Bursts of moderate intensity with duration greater than 7 1/2 minutes.

4 - Post-burst increase -- Postburst level is greater than the preburst level. The gradual return to normal flux may require as long as several hours.

5 - Absorption following burst (negative post).

6 - Complex -- (formerly "single-complex"). A single burst which shows two or more comparable maxima before the activity has declined to zero.

7 - Period of irregular activity or fluctuations -- Series of overlapping bursts of moderate intensity and duration.

8 - Group -- Series of single isolated bursts occurring in succession with intensity between the events equal to the level before and after the group.

9 - Precursor -- A small increase of intensity occurring before a larger increase.

Great Burst

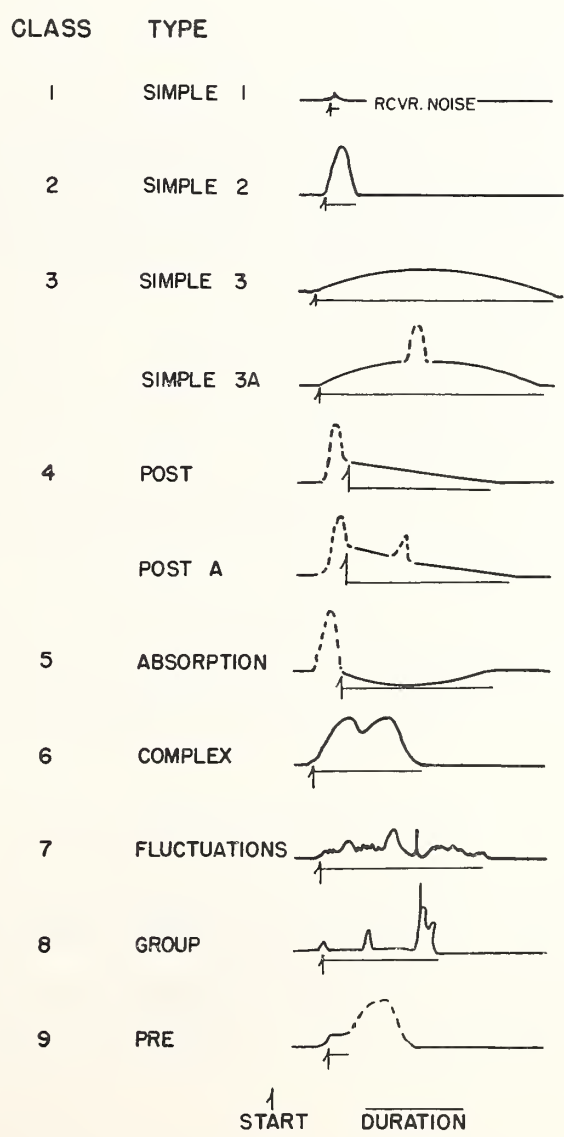
Infrequently occurring bursts of great intensity, often of complicated structure.

Letter "A"

Indicates that this event has another event superimposed upon it.

Letter "f"

Indicates that the basic form of the event is modified by secondary fluctuations.



200 Mc Observations

Data on solar radio waves made at Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y. (Marshall Cohen) on 201.5 Mc are presented. All times are in Universal Time (UT or GCT). The antenna is linearly polarized and has a pattern appreciably broader than the solar disk. Flux is reported in units of 10^{-22} watts/m²/cps and the tabulated numbers are twice the values observed in the one linear component.

Tables of flux and outstanding occurrences are given in general according to the systems used for the NBS 170 Mc and 450 Mc data.

170 Mc and 450 Mc Observations

Data on solar radio emission at the nominal frequencies of 170 Mc and 450 Mc recorded at the Gunbarrel Hill (Boulder) station of the National Bureau of Standards (R.S. Lawrence) are presented. The half width of the antenna lobe is appreciably greater than the solar disk. Polarization is not determined, but the dipole is oriented E-W. All times are in Universal Time (UT or GCT).

3-Hourly and Daily Flux Density and Variability -- Flux density is given in power units. These units are approximately 10^{-22} watts meter⁻²(c/s)⁻¹ for both polarizations together. They will be subject to a correction factor when gain measurements of the antenna have been made. The median flux is measured for every one-hour period having at least thirty minutes of usable record and an applicable gain calibration. A three-hour value of flux is obtained by averaging the available one-hour medians (at least two required). A daily value of flux is obtained by averaging all available one-hour medians (at least four required). A dash indicates that insufficient measurements were made to meet the above requirements or that the records were not of usable quality. Flux values may be followed by the qualifying symbols D, S, and X defined subsequently.

The variability index, given for each three-hour interval, is on a scale 0 to 3 defined as follows:

0 - The instantaneous flux did not drop below one-half the median level or exceed twice the median level at any time.

1 - The instantaneous flux made from one to ten excursions

outside the range described above.

2 - The instantaneous flux made from ten to one hundred excursions outside the range described above.

3 - The instantaneous flux made more than one hundred excursions outside the range described above.

For the purpose of the variability index, an excursion whose maximum intensity is M times the median level is counted as M excursions. The variability index is omitted if measurements were made for less than one hour during the period. The variability for the day is the mean of the three-hourly values. The letter S follows variability indices which are in doubt because of atmospheric or local interference.

The observing periods are given in U. T. to the nearest 1/10 hour and they usually extend into the next Greenwich day.

Outstanding Occurrences -- A separate table lists the occurrences which are not adequately described by the three-hourly values of flux density and variability. Two classifications are given: (1) A system in general accord with that described and illustrated by Dodson, Hedeman, and Owren (Ap. J. 118, 169, 1953) and (2) the system described in the IGY Solar Activity Instruction Manual, prepared by the Radio Emission editor of the I.A.U. Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity.

In system (1) the occurrences are identified by numbers which do not necessarily indicate the magnitude of the event, as follows:

0 - Rise in base level -- A temporary increase in the continuum with duration of the order of tens of minutes to an hour.

1 - Series of bursts -- Bursts or groups of bursts, occurring intermittently over an interval of time of the order of minutes or hours. Such series of bursts are assigned as distinctive events only when they occur on a smooth record or show as a distinct change in the activity.

2 - Groups of bursts -- A cluster of bursts occurring in an interval of time of the order of minutes.

3 - Minor burst -- A burst of moderate or small amplitude, and duration of the order of one or two minutes.

4 - Minor burst and second part -- A double rise in flux in which the early rise is a minor burst.

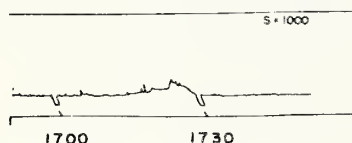
6 - Noise storm -- A temporary increase in radiation characterized by numerous closely spaced bursts, by an increase in the continuum, or by both. Duration is of the order of hours or days.

7 - Noise storm begins -- The onset of a noise storm occurs at some time during the observing period.

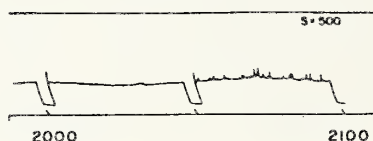
8 - Major burst -- An outburst, or other burst of large amplitude and more than average duration. A major burst is usually complex, with a duration of the order of one to ten minutes.

9A, 9B, or 9 - Major burst and second part or large event without distinct first and second parts -- If there is a double rise in flux, the first part, a major burst, is listed as 9A and the second part as 9B. The second part may consist of a rise in base level, a group or series of bursts, a noise storm. A major increase in flux with duration greater than ten minutes but without distinct first and second parts, is listed simply as 9.

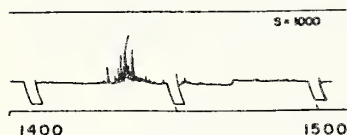
O-RISE IN BASE LEVEL



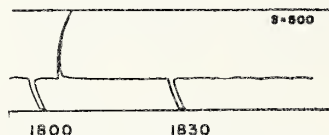
I - SERIES



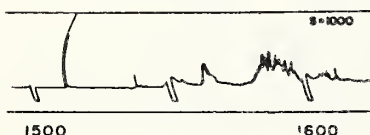
2 - GROUP



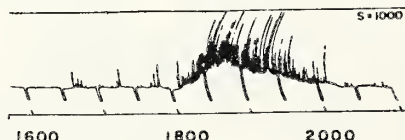
3 - MINOR



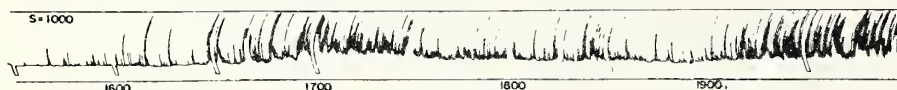
4 - MINOR+



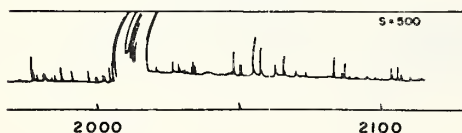
7-ONSET OF NOISE STORM



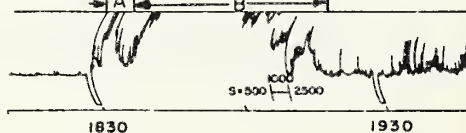
6-NOISE STORM IN PROGRESS



8 - MAJOR



9 - MAJOR +



In system (2) combinations of the following letters are used to describe some distinctive characteristics of the recorded disturbances:

- S = simple rise and fall of intensity,
- C = complex variation of intensity,
- A = appears to be part of general activity,
- D = distinct from (i.e. apparently superimposed upon) the general background,
- M = multiple peaks separated by relatively long periods of quietness,
- F = multiple peaks separated by relatively short periods of quietness,
- E = sudden commencement or rise of activity.

Starting and maximum times are read to the nearest 1/10 minute if they are very definite and otherwise to the nearest minute. If the duration is less than five minutes, it is given to the nearest 1/10 minute; otherwise to the nearest minute (see also qualifying symbols below).

Maximum flux densities are given in units of 10^{-22} watts meter⁻²(c/s)⁻¹. The instantaneous maximum flux density is the highest peak in the disturbance measured above the sky level. The smoothed maximum flux density is the maximum value of a smooth curve drawn through the outstanding occurrence with a smoothing period of 20 to 50 percent of the total duration; it is measured above the estimated level in the absence of the disturbance. The intention is that (smoothed maximum) x (duration) should give a measure of the energy radiated in the disturbance.

A dash indicates missing or insignificant data. Observations are interrupted during the period from 26 to 29 minutes after each hour for calibrations. Observing periods are given in the Daily Data tables. The following qualifying symbols are used:

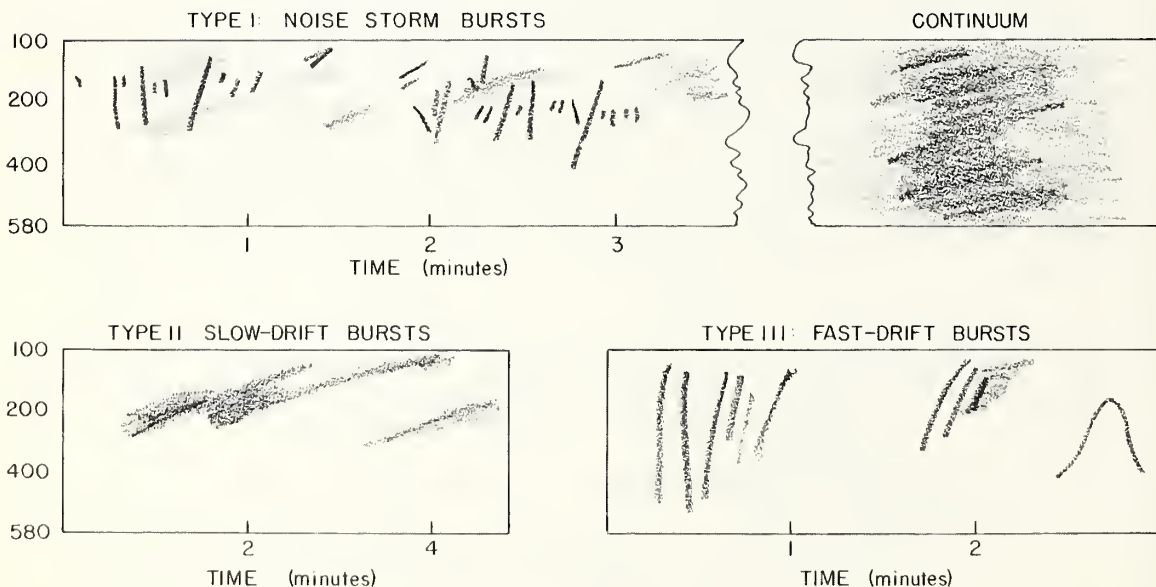
- B - Event in progress before observations began.
- D - Greater than.
- I - Event apparently continued during an interruption of the observations. The period of the interruption may be given in the remarks.
- N - See footnotes.
- X - Measurement is uncertain or doubtful.
- S - Measurement may be influenced by interference or atmospherics.

Spectrum Observations

Data on solar radio emission in the spectral range 100-580 Mc recorded at the Harvard University Radio Astronomy Station, Fort Davis, Texas (A. Maxwell) are presented. The research is sponsored by the Geophysics Research Directorate of the Air Force Cambridge Research Center, Air Research and Development Command, under contract AF19(604)-1394.

The receiving equipment consists of three separate sweep-frequency receivers covering the bands 100-180, 160-320, 300-580 Mc. These are attached to separate broad-band feeds mounted coaxially at the primary focus of an 8.55 meter diameter paraboloid, the 160-320 Mc feed being cross-polarized with the other two feeds. The effective collecting area of the antenna is 40 sq. meters at 100 Mc and 45 sq. meters at 500 Mc.

The four types of recognized spectral activity are idealized below:



Type IV continuum radiation is a steady enhancement of the background level over a wide band of the spectrum. In one form it is frequently associated with noise storms. A second form is characterized by the following properties:

- (1) It is uniformly distributed over a band of frequencies often as wide as 300 Mc. The whole band may drift systematically toward higher or lower frequencies.

- (2) Its intensity is essentially non-fluctuating.
- (3) It is usually of high intensity, i.e., greater than 10^{-20} watts meter⁻²(c/s)⁻¹.
- (4) It often occurs at frequencies higher than the spectral range of noise storms, the upper limit of which rarely exceeds 250 Mc.
- (5) After great radio outbursts it may last for as long as 5 hours. At the other extreme, a miniscule version, occurring after a group of fast drift bursts or an inverted U burst, may last only 10-60 seconds.

The large scale examples of this continuum are listed as "Cont. IV" in the tables. It probably corresponds to the "Type IV" radiation described by Boischot (Comptes Rendus 244, 1326, 1957) from fixed frequency observations taken at 169 Mc at Meudon, France. Photographic examples are published by Maxwell, Swarup and Thompson (Proc. IRE 46, 142, 1958). A few remaining solar radio bursts are tabulated as unclassified.

The symbols used in the tables are:

- b = single burst
- g = small group (<10) of bursts
- G = large group (>10) of bursts
- = Arrows indicate continuity of solar activity between two Greenwich days.

The minimum detectable level of solar activity is a function of frequency: approximately 5×10^{-22} watts meter⁻²(c/s)⁻¹ at 100 Mc and 10^{-21} watts meter⁻²(c/s)⁻¹ at 500 Mc. The equipment records signals over an intensity range of approximately 1000:1. There are three classes of intensity given in the tables. For 100 Mc they are:

- 1 = faint, 5 to 30×10^{-22} watts meter⁻²(c/s)⁻¹
- 2 = moderate, 30 to 100×10^{-22}
- 3 = strong, $>100 \times 10^{-22}$.

The times are Universal Time (UT). The accuracy is to the nearest half minute, except in the case of major outbursts which are specified to the nearest 0.1 minute.

Y GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

C, Kp, Ap, and Selected Quiet and Disturbed Days -- The data in the table are: (1) preliminary international character figures, C; (2) geomagnetic planetary three-hour range indices, Kp; (3) daily "equivalent amplitude," Ap; (4) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

This table is made available by the Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance of IAGA, IUGG. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland collects the data from magnetic observatories distributed throughout the world, and compiles C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary and equivalent amplitude indices. The same data are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm).

Kp is the mean standardized K-index from 12 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed), expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g. 5- is $4\frac{2}{3}$, 5o is $5\frac{0}{3}$, and 5+ is $5\frac{1}{3}$. This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of Kp has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948" of the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity (IATME), International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics.

Ap is a daily index of magnetic activity on a linear scale rather than on the quasi-logarithmic scale of the K-indices. It is the average of the eight values of an intermediate 3-hourly index "ap," defined as one-half the average gamma range of the most disturbed of the three force components, in the three-hour interval at standard stations; in practice, ap is computed from the Kp for the 3-hour interval. The extreme range of the scale of Ap is 0 to 400. The method is described in IATME Bulletin No. 12h (for 1953) p. viii f. Values of Ap (like Kp and Cp) have been published for the Polar Year 1932/33 and for the years 1937 onwards.

The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected in accordance with the general outline in Terr. Mag. (predecessor to J. Geophys. Res.) 48, pp 219-227, December 1943. The method in current use calls for ranking the days of a month by their geomagnetic activity as determined from the following three criteria with equal weight: (1) the sum of the eight Kp's; (2) the sum of the squares of the eight Kp's; and (3) the greatest Kp.

Chart of Kp by Solar Rotations -- The graph of Kp by solar rotations is furnished through the courtesy of Dr. J. Bartels, Geophysikalisches Institute, Göttingen.

VI RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY INDICES

One can take as the definition of a radio propagation quality index: the measure of the efficiency of a medium-powered radio circuit operated under ideal conditions in all respects, except for the variable effect of the ionosphere on the propagation of the transmitted signal. The indices given here are derived from monitoring and circuit performance reports, and are the nearest practical approximation to the ideal index of propagation quality.

Quality indices are usually expressed on a scale that ranges from one to nine. Indices of four or less are generally taken to represent significant disturbance. (Note that for geomagnetic K-indices, disturbance is represented by higher numbers.) The adjectival equivalents of the integral quality indices are as follows:

1 = useless	4 = poor-to-fair	7 = good
2 = very poor	5 = fair	8 = very good
3 = poor	6 = fair-to-good	9 = excellent

CRPL forecasts are expressed on the same scale. The tables summarizing the outcome of forecasts include categories P-Perfect; S-Satisfactory; U-Unsatisfactory; F-Failure. The following conventions apply:

P - forecast quality equal to observed	U - forecast quality two or more grades different from observed when <u>both</u> forecast and observed were > 5, or both < 5
S - forecast quality one grade different from observed	F - other times when forecast quality two or more grades different from observed

Full discussion of the reliability of forecasts requires consideration of many factors besides the over-simplified summary given.

The quality figures represent a consensus of experience with radio propagation conditions. Since they are based entirely on monitoring or traffic reports, the reasons for low quality are not necessarily known and may not be limited to ionospheric storminess. For instance, low quality may result from improper frequency usage for the path and time of day. Although, wherever it is reported, frequency usage is included in the rating of reports, it must often

be an assumption that the reports refer to optimum working frequencies. It is more difficult to eliminate from the indices conditions of low quality for reasons such as multipath or interference. These considerations should be taken into account in interpreting research correlations between the Q-figures and solar, auroral, geomagnetic or similar indices.

North Atlantic Radio Path -- The CRPL quality figures, Qa, are compiled by the North Atlantic Radio Warning Service (NARWS), the CRPL forecasting center at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia, from radio traffic data for North Atlantic transmission paths closely approximating New York-to-London. These are reported to CRPL by the Canadian Defense Research Board, Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, and the following agencies of the U. S. Government:--Coast Guard, Navy, Army Signal Corps, U. S. Information Agency. Supplementing these data are CRPL monitoring, direction-finding observations and field-strength measurements of North Atlantic transmissions made at Belvoir.

The original reports are submitted on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each 6-hour interval are averaged on the original scale. These 6-hour indices are then adjusted to the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale by a conversion table prepared by comparing the distribution of these indices for at least four months, usually a year, with a master distribution determined from analysis of the reports originally made on the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. The 6-hourly quality figure is the mean of the reports available for that period.

The 6-hourly quality figures are given in this table to the nearest one-third of a unit, e.g. 5.0 is 5 and 0/3; 5- is 4 and 2/3; 5+ is 5 and 1/3. Other data included are:

(a) Whole-day radio quality indices, which are weighted averages of the four 6-hourly indices, with half weight given to quality grades 5 and 6. This procedure tends to give whole-day indices suitable for comparison with whole-day advance forecasts which seek to designate the days of significant disturbance or unusually quiet conditions.

(b) Short-term forecasts, issued every six hours by the North Atlantic Radio Warning Service. These are issued one hour before 00^h, 06^h, 12^h, 18^h, UT and are applicable to the period 1 to 7 hours ahead.

(c) Advance forecasts, issued twice weekly by the NARWS (CRPL-J reports) and applicable 1 to 3 or 4 days ahead, 4 or 5 to 7 days ahead, and 8 to 25 days ahead. These forecasts are scored against the whole-day quality indices.

(d) Half-day averages of the geomagnetic K indices measured by the Fredericksburg Magnetic Observatory of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.

A chart compares the short-term forecasts with Qa-figures. A second chart compares the outcome of advance forecasts (1 to 3 or 4 days ahead) with a type of "blind" forecast. For the latter, the frequency for each quality grade, as determined from the distribution of quality grades in the four most recent months of the current season, is partitioned among the grades observed in the current month in proportion to the frequencies observed in the current month.

Ranges of useful frequencies on the North Atlantic radio path are shown in a series of diagrams, one for each day. The shaded area indicates the range of frequencies for which transmissions of quality 5 or greater were observed. The blacker the diagram, the quieter the day has been; a narrow strip indicates either high LUHF, low MUF, or both. These diagrams are based on data reported to CRPL by the German Post Office through the Fernmeldetechnischen Zentralamt, Darmstadt, Germany, being observations every one and a half hours of selected transmitters located in the eastern portion of North America. Since January 6, 1958 the transmitters monitored are restricted to those located north of 39° latitude. The magnetic activity index, A_{Fr} , from Fredericksburg, Va., is also given for each day.

Note: Beginning with data for September 1955, Qa has been determined from reports that are available within a few hours or at most within a few days, including for the first time, the CRPL observations. Therefore these are the indices by which the forecasters assess every day the conditions in the recent past. Over a period of several years, they have closely paralleled the former Qa indices which excluded CRPL observations and included three additional reports received after a considerable lag. Qa was first published to the nearest one-third of a unit at the same time.

North Pacific Radio Path -- The CRPL quality figures, Qp, are compiled by the North Pacific Radio Warning Service (NPRWS), the CRPL forecasting center at Anchorage, Alaska, from radio traffic data for moderately long transmission paths in the North Pacific equivalent to Seattle-to-Anchorage or Anchorage-to-Tokyo. These include reports to CRPL by the Alaska Communications System, Aeronautical Radio, Inc., U. S. Air Force and Civil Aeronautical Administration. In addition, there are CRPL monitoring, direction finder observations and field strength measurements of suitable transmissions.

The original reports are on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each 8 hours or 24 hour period are averaged on the original scale. This average is compared with reports for the same period in the preceding two months and expressed

as a deviation from the 3-month mean. The deviations are put on the 1 to 9 scale of quality which is assumed to have a standard deviation of 1.25 and a mean for the various periods as follows:

03-10 hours UT	5.33
11-18	5.33
19-02	6.00
00-24	5.67

The 8-hour and 24-hour indices Q_p are determined separately. Each index is a weighted mean where the CRPL observations have unit weight and the others are weighted by the correlation coefficient with the CRPL observations.

The table, analagous to that for Q_a , includes the 8-hourly quality figures; whole day quality figures; short-term forecasts issued by NPRWS three times daily at 02^h, 10^h, and 18^h UT, applicable to the stated 8-hour periods; advance forecasts issued twice weekly by NPRWS (CRPL-Jp report); and half-day averages of geomagnetic K indices from Sitka.

The chart compares the outcome of advance forecasts, on the same basis as the similar chart for the North Atlantic Radio Path.

Note: Beginning with November 1956 the short-term forecast formerly made at 0900 UT was changed to 1000 UT. The North Pacific quality figures used for evaluation are now 8-hourly rather than 9-hourly.

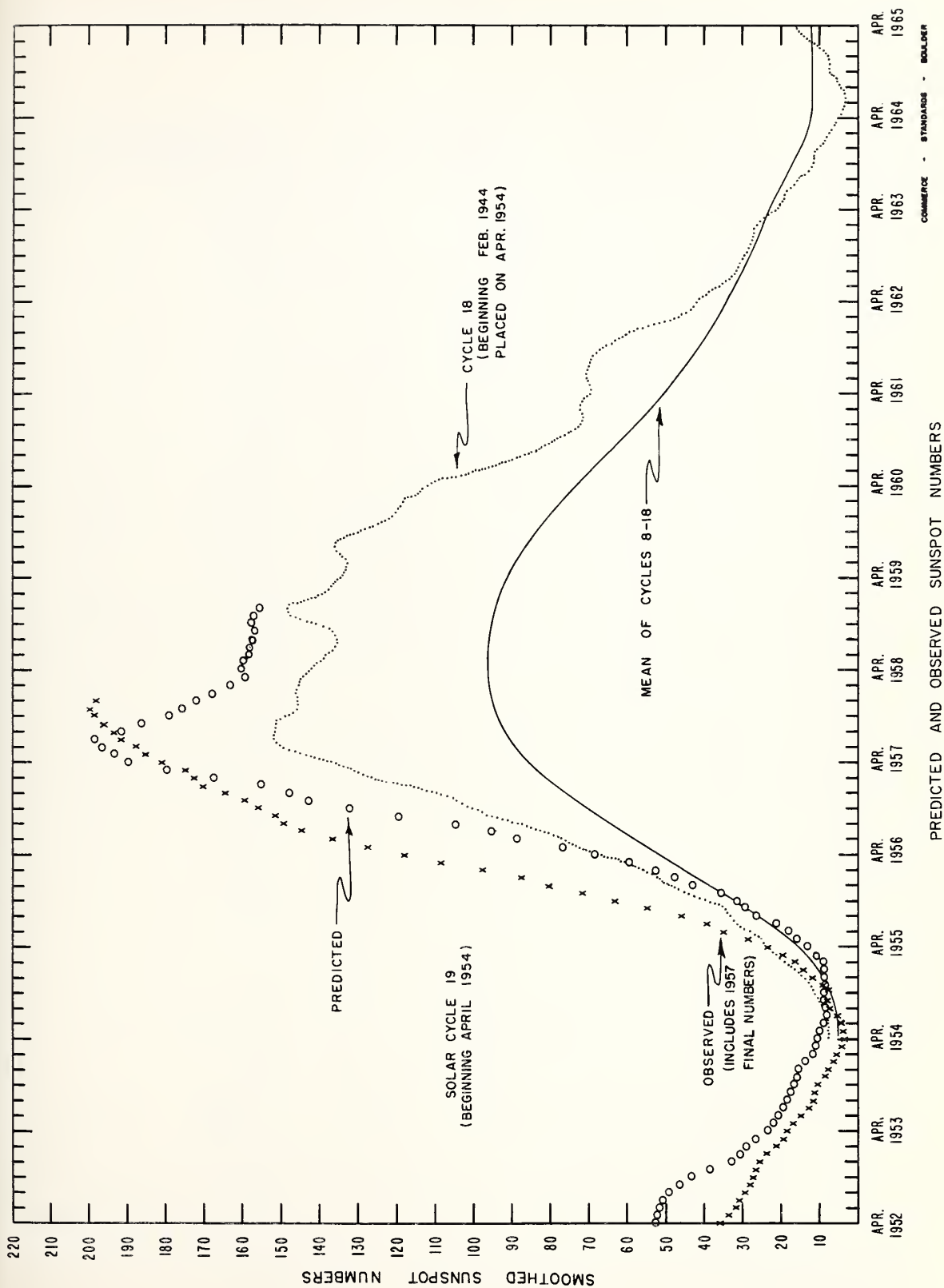
VII ALERT PERIODS AND SPECIAL WORLD INTERVALS

A table gives the Alert Periods and Special World Intervals (SWI) as designated by the IGY World Warning Agency at Ft. Belvoir, Va. For each day of the Alert or SWI are given the number of flares of importance two or greater reported promptly to the IGY World Warning Agency and the magnetic activity index A_{Be} observed at the IGY World Warning Agency.

DAILY SOLAR INDICES

May 1958	American Relative Sunspot Numbers R_A'
1	199
2	211
3	265
4	240
5	212
6	172
7	183
8	153
9	176
10	180
11	188
12	148
13	152
14	107
15	120
16	117
17	120
18	130
19	159
20	161
21	171
22	158
23	197
24	206
25	175
26	173
27	145
28	153
29	189
30	179
31	190
Mean:	171.9

June 1958	Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot Numbers R_Z	Daily Values Solar Flux at 2800 Mc, Ottawa, Canada Flux
1	200	219
2	154	220
3	181	227
4	195	246
5	195	256
6	176	260
7	185	238
8	200	233
9	209	252
10	200	234
11	193	235
12	193	227
13	176	220
14	160	208
15	131	197
16	100	191
17	113	182
18	100	177
19	114	189
20	107	193
21	141	194
22	148	213
23	184	217
24	189	221
25	199	226
26	183	233
27	178	237
28	174	232
29	200	220
30	159	217
31		
Mean:	167.9	220.5



CALCIUM PLAGE AND SUNSPOT REGIONS

JUNE 1958

CMP June 1958	Lat	McMath Plage Number	Return of Region	Calcium Plage Data			Sunspot Data		
				CMP Values Area Int.		History, Age	CMP Values Area Count		History
01.5	N31	4588	+	2200	2	$\ell \setminus d$ 6			
02.6	N08	4582	4539	800	1.5	$\ell - \ell$ 2	(20)	(2)	b - d
02.7	N22	4583	++	3800	3	$\ell \vee \ell$ 2,4	320	8	$\ell \vee \ell$
03.6	S13	4585	New	(1300)	(2.5)	$\ell \setminus \ell$ 1			
04.4	N26	4587	4538	2200	2	$\ell - \ell$ 4	440	1	$\ell - \ell$
04.8	N12	4586	4540	2500	2	$\ell \setminus \ell$ 2	110	2	b - d
05.1	S22	4589	New	800	2	$\ell \setminus \ell$ 1	100	2	$\ell \setminus d$
06.3	N18	4591	4542,43	5200	3	$\ell - \ell$ 2,4	100	6	$\ell - d$
09.3	S18	4592	New	4600	3.5	$\ell \setminus \ell$ 1	400	1	$\ell \setminus \ell$
10.0	N28	4596	New	10,000	3.5	$\ell \setminus \ell$ 1	1870	16	$\ell \setminus \ell$
10.2	N41	4597	New	4000	3.5	$\ell \setminus \ell$ 1	930	8	$\ell \setminus \ell$
10.4	N16	4599	New	1400	3	ℓ / ℓ 1	20	2	b - d
11.6	S20	4598	4548	5000	3	$\ell - \ell$ 2	70	3	$\ell \setminus d$
11.9	S11	4600	4548	2500	3	$\ell - \ell$ 2	10	7	b - d
12.7	N18	4601	4552	3000	3	$\ell \setminus \ell$ 4	60	2	b - d
14.3	S14	4602	+++	800	1.5	$\ell - d$ 3			
14.7	N24	4603	4556	1000	2	$\ell \vee \ell$ 4	(10)	(1)	b - d
15.2	S11	4605	4555	500	1.5	$\ell \vee \ell$ 4	(10)	(1)	b - d
15.5	N26	4611	**	500	1	b $\setminus \ell$ 1			
16.6	S24	4604	++++	2700	2	$\ell - \ell$ 2,3	10	1	$\ell \setminus d$
16.7	S13	4606	4555	1200	2	$\ell - \ell$ 4			
17.9	N12	4607	4563	5400	3	$\ell \setminus \ell$ 3	820	6	$\ell \setminus \ell$
18.9	S24	4608	New	4000	3	$\ell - \ell$ 1	290	2	$\ell \setminus \ell$
19.6	N40	4609	New	1800	2	$\ell - \ell$ 1			
19.8	N13	4610	4561	1600	2.5	$\ell \vee \ell$ 3	80	5	b $\vee \ell$
21.6	N26	4612	4560	1600	2.5	$\ell - \ell$ 3			
22.1	N07	4614	4575	600	2	$\ell \vee \ell$ 2	70	3	$\ell \setminus \ell$
22.7	N19	4613	4568	1300	2	$\ell \setminus \ell$ 6	110	7	$\ell \setminus d$
23.0	S18	4615	4576	1000	1	$\ell \vee \ell$ 4			
24.6	N14	4616	4574,77	5000	3.5	$\ell \setminus \ell$ 3	780	11	$\ell \setminus \ell$
26.0	N25	4617	4574,77	2100	2.5	$\ell \setminus \ell$ 3			
26.4	S16	4618	*	11,000	3	$\ell - \ell$ 3,4,2	190	10	$\ell \setminus d$
27.7	N28	4619	4578,88	4500	2.5	$\ell \setminus \ell$ 3			
27.7	N18	4621	4578	2600	3	$\ell \setminus \ell$ 3	(50)	(3)	$\ell \setminus d$
27.8	N08	4620	New	1000	2.5	$\ell \setminus \ell$ 1			
29.0	S20	4622	New	6000	3.5	$\ell - \ell$ 1	1180	14	$\ell \setminus \ell$
29.7	N11	4623	4582,83	4500	3	$\ell \setminus \ell$ 3	300	7	$\ell \setminus \ell$
29.9	S08	4624	New	2700	3.5	$\ell - \ell$ 1	220	9	$\ell - d$

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

+ = Remnants of 4531.

++ = 4541 and part of 4537.

+++ = Remnant of 4553.

++++ = 4565 and part of 4553.

* = 4579, 4580, 4584.

** = In position of 4556.

CORONAL LINE EMISSION INDICES

JUNE 1958

CMP June 1958	North East Quadrant (observed 7 days earlier)				South East Quadrant (observed 7 days earlier)				South West Quadrant (observed 7 days later)				North West Quadrant (observed 7 days later)			
	G ₆	G ₁	R ₆	R ₁	G ₆	G ₁	R ₆	R ₁	G ₆	G ₁	R ₆	R ₁	G ₆	G ₁	R ₆	R ₁
1	140	178	x	x	65	89	x	x	x	68	x	x	x	140	x	x
2	x	x	31a	46a	x	x	x	x	57	x	x	x	x	191	x	x
3	238a	336a	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
5	233a	320a	x	x	77a	94a	x	x	x	112a	x	x	x	x	x	x
6	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	68a	96a	x	x	x	161a	x	x
7	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	82a	128a	x	x	x	230a	x	x
8	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	98a	220a	x	x	x	272a	x	x
9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	126a	x	38a	96a	x	209a	47a	78a
10	100a	116a	x	x	117a	151a	x	x	x	150a	x	x	x	250a	75a	150a
11	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	112a	x	x	x	x	131a	x	x
12	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
13	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
14	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
15	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
16	71	92	x	x	100	143	x	x	51a	76a	x	50a	x	113a	28a	54a
17	147a	250a	x	x	204a	300a	x	x	92a	135a	x	x	x	100a	x	x
18	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	93a	150a	x	x	x	150a	x	x
19	125	200	x	x	63	80	x	x	72	104	x	24	x	186	29	54
20	113a	144a	x	x	62a	71a	x	x	x	x	18	x	x	194	40	60
21	173	252	x	x	72	90	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	129a	x	x
22	157a	220a	42a	90a	93a	140a	20a	50a	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
23	107a	130a	27a	40a	70a	140a	27a	70a	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
24	167a	210a	x	x	85a	125a	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
25	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
26	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
27	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	95a	140a	x	x	x	200a	x	x
28	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	47	72	x	x	x	x	x	x
29	244a	306a	45a	72a	202a	260a	37a	55a	77	136	38	74	153	210	47	81
30	152a	180a	x	x	92a	145a	x	x	x	x	42	53	226	260	58	150

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

= yellow line observed.
a = index computed from low weight data.
x = no observations.

SOLAR FLARES

JUNE 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME			LOCATION			DURATION MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX. LAT.	MONTH					TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX WIDTH H _o		MAX. INT. %.
						PL.	REG.									
GOOD HOPE {GOOD HOPE CAPRI S ONDREJOV ZURICH WENDEL ZURICH	01	1037	1110	1042	N20	N10	4578	33	1		1042	2.20	2.40			
	01	1103	1146	1115	N15	N48	4577	43	1			2.00	3.10			
	01	1107	1140		N12	N46	4577	33	1	3	1120	2.00	3.00	2.10		
	01	1112	1126		N14	N51	4577	14	1	2	1112					
	01	1333	1402		N26	N26	4587	29	1	2	1333	5.00	5.00			
	01	1339	1400		N27	E27	4587	21	16	2		5.00	5.00			
	01	1353	1403		N20	N10	4578	10	1	2	1353	4.00	4.00			
	02	1242	1309		N29	N37	4578	27	16			6.00	6.00			
	02	1242	1307		N28	N36	4578	25	1	2	1243	5.00	5.00			
	02	1313	1321	1314	N16	E50	4594	11	1	3	1314			2.00		
HAWAII {SYDNEY HITAKA ONDREJOV HCMATH NEDERHORST SAC PEAK HCMATH R O HERST CAPRI S ONDREJOV HCMATH	02	1743	1748		N28	N43	4578	5	1	2	1745			2.10		
	02	1907	1932		N13	N67	4574	25	1	1	1913	.90	2.31		80	S-SWF
	02	2106	2135	2119	N30	N47	4578	89	16	1	2119	3.65	6.03		72	
	02	2107	2132	2120	N31	N45	4578	25	1	1	2119	2.90	2.90		18	
	02	2112	2136	2126	N32	N44	4578	24	1	1	2126	1.60	2.70			
	03	0335	0430	0345	N27	N48	4573	55	2							
	03	0400	0430	0405	N33	N47	4578	30	2	1	0404	11.40	21.40		125	G-SWF
	03	0914	0920		S18	N39	4581	6	1	1	0916			2.10		
	03	1202	1225	1210	N19	N37	4578	23	1	3	1210	2.28	3.05		64	G-SWF
	03	1320	1415		S22	E90	4595	55	2							
STOCKHOLM {SAC PEAK HCMATH R O HERST CAPRI S ONDREJOV HCMATH	03	1507	1535	1512	N30	N55	4578	27	2	1	1512	5.40	8.44		28	G-SWF
	03	1509	1519		N30	N55	4578	24	2	1	1514	4.22	6.10		92	
	03	1511	1535	1511	N30	N50	4578	10	26	3	1514	3.30	6.10	5.69	150	S-SWF
	03	1512	1532		N27	N48	4578	20	3	3	1515	7.00	14.00			
	03	1512	1530	1514	N30	N53	4578	18	2	3	1514	.89	2.61	4.70	58	
	03	1734	1750	1740	S23	E70	4589	16	1	2	1740					
	04	0932	0946	0937	S22	E64	4592	14	1		0937	1.20	2.80			
	04	1143	1202		N16	N22	4583	19	1	4	1155	2.00	2.20			
	04	1228	1235		N16	N22	4583	7	1	4	1228	2.20	2.50			
	04	1322	1345		N28	N62	4578	25	1	2	1322		3.00			
CAPRI S {CAPRI S STOCKHOLM STOCKHOLM ZURICH SAC PEAK	04	1410	1428		N17	N54	4578	18	16	2	1410		5.00			
	04	1452	1541	1501	N15	N54	4578	49	1	3	1501	.62	1.09	1.00	106	
	04	1457	1518		N17	N54	4578	21	1	2	1504	2.00	3.40			
	04	1458	1513		N16	N50	4578	15	1	2	1500	2.50	4.00			
	04	1537	1543		S08	E90	4600	6	1	1	1537	1.50	1.50			
	04	1629	1645		N43	E64	4597	16	1	2	1629		5.00			
	04	2147	2302	2152	N15	N58	4578	75	16			4.50			28	SLOW S-SWF
	05	0000	0007		N44	E55	4597	7	1	1	0000	1.84	4.97	3.54	146	
	05	0258	0307		N29	E17	4587	9	2							
	05	0520	0527		N46	E60	4597	7	1	3	0520	.91	2.60	1.90		
NEDERHORST {CAPRI S SCHAUINS NIZAMIAH NEDERHORST STOCKHOLM ZURICH R O HERST	05	0700	0710		N12	N77	4578	10	1	2		2.00	4.80			
	05	0841	0917		N14	N67	4578	36	16	3	0859					
	05	0849	0938		N16	N62	4578	49	2	2						
	05	0850	0913	0858	N15	N68	4578	25	16	2	0858	1.82	5.12	2.30		
	05	0853	0925		N16	N70	4578	32	16							
	05	0900	0925		N17	N62	4578	23	2	2	0905	3.60	8.60			
	05	0900	0926		N15	N64	4578	56	2	2	0902		10.00			
	05	0905	0920	0905	N18	N65	4578	15	1	2	0906	.90	2.30	2.45	50	S-SWF
														6.58		PAGE 1

JUNE 1958

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COMMERCE • STANDARDS • BUILDING

SOLAR FLARES

JUNE 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE 1958 JUNE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DURA- TION MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END	LAT.	APPROX.				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX WIDTH H _g		MAX INT. %	
					MER.										DIST.
ONDREJOV	07 1314 E	1538		147 E31	4597	24 D	1	3	1515	.81	2.37	2.30	58		
ACHATH	07 1550	1610	1555	112 E74	4601	20	1	1	1555			2.30			
ONDREJOV	07 1554	1604		09 E70	4601	10	1	3	1556			2.30			
ONDREJOV	07 1610 E	1627		126 E32	4596	17 D	1	3	1611			1.80			
ZURICH	07 1618 E	1657		126 E33	4596	17 D	1	2	1618		5.00				
ZURICH	07 1653 E	1705		117 E38	4598	13 D	1	2	1653		1.00				
CLIMAX	07 1835	1836	1823	127 E31	4596	31	1	1	1823	2.40					
HAWAII	07 1812 E	1822 D		127 E31	4596	10 D	1	1	1812	2.50	3.20		Slow S-SWP		
LOCARNO	08 0845	0920 D		144 E22	4597	35 D	16	2			2.00				
CAPRI S	08 0850	1008		143 E16	4597	76	2	2	0907	4.20	5.90		S-SWP		
GOOD HOPE	08 0850	1005	0852	143 E23	4597	75	1	1	0852	1.50	2.20	2.60			
ONDREJOV	08 0854 E	0944		145 E17	4597	50 D	16	1	0855						
ZURICH	08 0943 E	1032		143 E18	4597	49 D	2	2	0943		10.00				
ZURICH	08 1015 E	1116		126 E32	4587	61 D	1	2	1015		2.00				
ONDREJOV	08 1034 E	1110 D		125 E53	4587	56 D	1	2	1039			3.10			
CAPRI S	08 1050 E	1103		125 E50	4587	13 D	1	3	1054	1.20	2.20	2.40			
ONDREJOV	08 1328	1334	1329	141 E13	4597	6	1	2	1329			2.40			
WENDEL	08 1342 E	1404 D		143 E15	4597	22 D	1				4.00				
WENDEL	08 1444 E	1512 D		121 E01	4592	28 D	1	3	1446		4.00	2.00			
ONDREJOV	08 1445 E	1457		121 E03	4592	8 D	1				3.00				
WENDEL	08 1452	1502		123 E03	4592	10	1								
ONDREJOV	08 1541 E	1547		125 E57	4587	6 D	1	3	1543		3.00	2.50			
WENDEL	08 1544 E	1552 D		126 E54	4587	8 D	1								
ONDREJOV	08 1633 E	1648 D		123 E57	4587	5 D	1	3	1633			2.10			
ONDREJOV	08 1651 E	1659		132 E23	4596	8 D	1	3	1651			2.50			
CLIMAX	08 1742	1836	1808	130 E14	4597	54	1		1808	2.40					
SAC PEAK	08 1747	1900	1755	142 E13	4597	72	1			2.80			S-SWP		
ONDREJOV	08 1752 E	1804 D		141 E12	4597	12 D	16	1	1752			3.60			
CLIMAX	08 1815	1907	1843	123 E00	4592	52	1		1843	2.40			S-SWP		
SAC PEAK	08 1822	2022	1837	122 E00	4592	120	1		1843	3.20					
IT WILSON	08 1843	2137		125 E00	4592	175	26								
CLIMAX	08 1912	1951	1925	125 E00	4592	39	1		1925	2.60					
SAC PEAK	08 2305	2355 D	2330	143 E14	4597	50 D	2			5.60					
HAWAII	08 2350 E	001		143 E17	4597	40 D	2	1	2350	7.20	10.00				
ONDREJOV	09 0500	0511		116 E40	4600	11 D	1	3	0503			2.20			
ONDREJOV	09 0601 E	0608		131 E18	4596	9 D	1	3	0601			2.30			
ONDREJOV	09 0615	0625	0616	141 E07	4597	10	1	3	0616			2.10			
ONDREJOV	09 0625	0638		124 E65	4587	13	1	3	0627			2.20			
ZURICH	09 0738 E	0800		126 E67	4587	22 D	1	2	0738		5.00				
ZURICH	09 0804	0824		107 E83	4582	20	1	2	0804		5.00				
ZURICH	09 0841	0902		143 E07	4597	21	1	2	0841		4.00				
ONDREJOV	09 0859	0906 D		130 E17	4596	7 D	1	3	0900			2.40			
GOOD HOPE	09 0904	0930	0911	142 E07	4597	26	1	3	0911	2.20	3.10				
CAPRI S	09 0935	0942		144 E05	4597	37	1	1	0910	2.50	3.50				
LOCARNO	09 0905	0925 D		143 E10	4597	20 D	1	2			1.00				
MOSCOW	09 0906	0928		142 E07	4597	22	16	1							
ONDREJOV	09 0908 E	0926 D		142 E10	4597	18 D	16	3	0911			2.50			
ZURICH	09 0908	0926 D		142 E07	4597	18 D	16	2	0908	2.30	7.00				
STOCKHOLM	09 0915 E	1005 D		141 E08	4598	29 D	1	3	0915		3.00				
LOCARNO	09 0940 E	1005 D		126 E34	4596	10 D	1	2	0915		3.00				
WENDEL	09 0951 E	1001 D		126 E12	4596	10 D	1				3.00				
SCHAJIN	09 1357 E	1425		116 E35	4598	26 D	1				3.00				

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COMMENCE • STANDARD • MILLION

JUNE 1958

COMING • STAYING • GOING

JUNE 1958

COMMITTEE - STANDARDS - BULGARIAN

SOLAR FLARES

JUNE 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	ONS COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	APPROX. MAGNITUDE PLACED IN REGION	TIME — UT				MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH Sq.	MAX. INT. %		
R O HERST ONDREJOV AROSA ONDREJOV HAWAII	1958 JUNE	15	1354 E	1435 E	K17 E31	4607	41 D	16	2	1404	2.80	3.50	2.90	130	Slow S-SWF
		15	1359 E	1407 D	N14 E29	4607	8 D	2	3	1359					
		15	1410 E	1448	N12 E31	4607	38 D	2							
		15	1715 E	1726 D	N45 W75	4597	11 D	1	3	1717	2.60	2.90			
	15	2300	2326	N14 E23	4607		26	1	2	2306					
MT WILSON	16	0037 E			N43 W65	4597		1							
MT WILSON	16	0045	0053		S13 W50	4600	8	1							
WENDEL	16	0645 E	0706 D		N13 E19	4607	21 D	1				3.00			
AROSA	16	0646	0703		N14 E20	4607	17	1							
ONDREJOV	16	0647	0655		N14 E16	4607	8	1	3	0651			2.20		
AROSA	16	0738	0740 D		N19 E15	4607	2 D	1							
ONDREJOV	16	0904 E	0927 D		N14 E17	4607	23 D	1	2	0914			2.00		
WENDEL	16	0910	0930 D		N13 E18	4607	20 D	1				4.00			
USNRL	16	1252	1345		N20 E86	4613	53	1	3	1300	.48	3.38		56	
LOCARNO	16	1423	1447 D		N20 E86	4613	24 D	1	2	1423	.45	3.30	1.00	57	
WENDEL	16	1435	1455 D		S22 W11	4604	20 D	1	3			1.00			
MT WILSON	16	1442 E	1504		S27 E01	4604	22 D	1				4.00			
USNRL	16	1457			S28 W08	4604		1							
WENDEL	16	1528	1550		N20 E86	4613	22	1	3	1534	.68	4.82		63	S-SWF
USNRL	16	1530 E	1544 D		N18 E80	4613	14 D	1				3.00		61	
USNRL	16	1838	2019		N20 E82	4613	101	1	3	1856	.45	2.28	1.00	64	
USNRL	16	1956	2018		N29 W79	4596	22	1	3	1959	.43	2.16			
ONDREJOV	17	0913 E	0947		N40 W90	4597	34 D	1	3	0929			2.80		
KIEV	17	0921 E	0942		N39 W90	4596	21 D	2							
ZURICH	17	0940 E	0957		N30 W90	4596	17 D	1	3	0940					
ONDREJOV	17	1058	1113		N04 E27	4610	15	1	3	1104			2.20		
USNRL	17	1557	1712		N39 W90	4597	75	1	2	1608	.56		2.00	63	
USNRL	17	1728	1751		N15 E02	4607	23	1	1	1731	2.12	2.20		58	
USNRL	17	1732	1759		N15 E03	4607	27	1	1	1736	1.36	1.40	1.00	101	
USNRL	17	2103	2134 D		S25 E15	4608	31 D	1	1	2118	1.78	2.07		64	
NIZAMIAH	18	0319 E	0321 D		N18 W06	4607	2 D	1	2	0319	2.43	2.55	1.50		
ONDREJOV	18	0432 E	0451		N16 W01	4607	19 D	1	2	0439			1.50		
NIZAMIAH	18	0538	0543		N18 W07	4607	3	1	3	0540	2.43	2.54	1.90		
SAC PEAK	18	1327	1402		N15 W10	4607	35	1							
USNRL	18	1328	1404		N15 W10	4607	36	1	2	1345	3.60			17	
CAPRI S	18	1333	1400		N14 W08	4607	27	1	2	1345	2.19	2.30		72	
OTTAWA	18	1341	1345 D		N15 W10	4607	4 D	1	3	1344	2.00	2.00			
HAWAII	18	1824	1830 D		N15 W15	4607	6 D	1	4	1345	3.77	3.93			
HAWAII	18	2348	0008		N15 W15	4607	20	1	1	1830	2.50	2.70			
MITAKA	19	0000 E	0032		N15 W17	4607	3 D	1	2	0022	5.46	5.78	1.92	137	S-SWF
KODAIKUN	19	0212 E	0237 D		N15 W19	4607	25 D	2	2	0216	9.70	10.70	2.70	154	
TASHKENT	19	0218	0255		N13 W17	4607	37	2							
MT WILSON	19	0219			N15 W17	4607	16								
MITAKA	19	0222 E	0252		N15 W18	4607	30 D	3	1	0231	15.20	16.10	2.46	217	
WENDEL	19	0730	0755		N17 W17	4607	25	1							
WENDEL	19	0733 E	0803 D		N15 W17	4607	30 D	1							
LOCARNO	19	0940	1120 D		N13 W21	4607	100 D	3							
LOCARNO	19	0940	1130 D		N13 W20	4607	110 D	26	3						
WENDEL	19	0943	1200		N17 W17	4607	137	3							
CAPRI S	19	0945 E	1118		N13 W20	4607	93 D	3	3	1020	16.00	17.60		6	

SOLAR FLARES

JUNE 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		MAX. PHASE	LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END		APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	MCARTH- FLARE REGION				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _g		MAX. INT. %
{STOCKHOLM KIEV NIZAMIAH OTTAWA OTTAWA USNR USNR USNR USNR CAPRI S CAPRI S SAC PEAK MEUDON OTTAWA USNR OTTAWA SAC PEAK USNR MEUDON CAPRI S MT WILSON MT WILSON	19	0946 E	1100 D		N14 W22		4607	74 D	26	1	1028	9.00	9.90			G-SWF
	19	1003 E	1053 D		N24 W12		4607	50 D	2							
	19	1005 E	1033 D	1007	N16 W25		4607	28 D	16	2	1007	3.65	4.15	2.70		
	19	1028 E			N11 W22		4607		3		1035	22.91	24.84			
	19	1128 E	1210		N14 W22		4607	42 D	1	2	1129	3.65	4.00			
	19	1256	1435	1300	N15 W22		4607	99	1	1	1319	1.13	1.23		107	
	19	1257	1340	1318	N14 W22		4607	43	16	1	1318	4.35	4.75			Slow S-SWF
	19	1258 E	1329		N15 W21		4607	31 D	1	1	1304	2.70	3.00			
	19	1258 E	1330		N14 W21		4607	32	1	3	1313	2.20	2.40			
	19	1312 E	1335 D	1315 U	N15 W23		4607	22 D	1			2.20			18	
{HAWAII MT WILSON TASHKENT MEUDON SCHAUINS OTTAWA MEUDON CAPRI S OTTAWA MCHATH MT WILSON	20	0016	0040	0022	N15 W31		4607	24	1	2	0022	3.80	4.60			
	20	0021	0027		N15 W29		4607	6	1							
	20	0340	0433	0353	N15 W32		4607	53	16							
	20	0635	0656	0643	N15 W44		4607	21	1				4.00			
	20	1001 E	1130		N14 W19		4607	89 D	2	1	1051	1.86	2.29			
	20	1048	1120		N16 W33		4607	32	1				5.00			
	20	1050	1127		N20 W45		4607	37	1	3	1102	1.70	2.20			
	20	1051 E	1117 D		N17 W39		4607	26 D	1	3	1401	2.61	3.30			
	20	1357	1401 D	1401	N12 W38		4607	4 D	16	3	1401	2.61	3.30			
	20	1526 E	1555 D		N14 W40		4607	29 D	1	1	1550	2.76	3.62		58	
{WENDEL MCHATH CAPRI S ONDREJOV OTTAWA ONDREJOV MCHATH SCHAUINS SCHAUINS SAC PEAK MT WILSON MT WILSON MT WILSON	21	1218 E	1226 D		N17 W51		4607	8 D	1				3.00			S-SWF
	21	1239 E	1252 D		N22 E75		4619	13 D	1	1	1239	.57	2.27			
	21	1242 E	1255 D		N37 E80		4619	13 D	1	3	1247	1.20	4.40			
	22	0854 E	0902 D		N16 W61		4607	8 D	1	2	0856	1.16	4.99	2.80		
	22	1108	1114 D	1114	N30 E75		4619	6 D	1	3	1125					
	22	1120 E	1126 D		N29 E80		4621	6 D	1	3	1121			2.80		
	22	1124 E	1136 D		N28 E74		4619	12 D	16	1	1124	1.05	4.07		56	
	22	1655 E	1722 D		S09 E90		4624	27 D	16							
	22	1713 E	1722 D		S19 E90		4622	9 D	1							
	22	1755	1905	1812	S11 E43		4618	70	16			4.60			18	G-SWF
{MT WILSON MT WILSON MT WILSON ATHENS LOCARNO SIMEIZ ATHENS MEUDON LOCARNO	22	1805	1905		S14 E50		4618	60	16							
	22	2024	2040		N20 W04		4613	16	1							
	22	2339	2351		N16 E22		4616	12	1							
	23	0553 E	0606		S18 E77		4622	13 D	16	4		1.00	4.90			
	23	0700	0750		N17 E61		4619	50	2	2		6.00				
	23	0702	0852	0720	N27 E54		4619	108	26							
	23	0707	0807	0711	N27 E54		4619	60	26	4		6.00	10.90			S-SWF
	23	0734 E			N26 E52		4619	1	1				4.00			
	23	0755 E	0820		S19 E72		4622	25 D	16	2			3.00			S-SWF
	23	0755 E													6.58	PAGE 7

REPRODUCED FROM THE JPL SOLAR FLARE DATA

SOLAR FLARES

JUNE 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE 1958	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS			MAX. WIDTH H _z	MAX. INT. %	PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX. LAT	APPROX. LONG				MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	TIME — UT			
SIMEIZ	23	0758	0841	S12 W24	4618	43	16							
ATHENS	23	0759	0814	S13 E34	4618	15	16		3.00	3.80				
LOCARNO	23	1035	1115 D	N06 E65	4621	40 D	16			1.00				
STOCKHOLM	23	1043 E	1120 D	N20 E62	4621	37 D	16		1.80	4.10				
ONDREJOV	23	1049 E	1135 D	N17 E61	4621	46 D	1					2.60		
R O EDIN	23	1050 E	1117 D	N17 E60	4621	27 D	2							
MCHATH	23	1126 E	1206 D	S20 E73	4622	40 D	2		6.00	12.80				
ONDREJOV	23	1300	1307	S22 E75	4622	7	1		1.78	6.89			57	
OTTAWA	23	1337	1416	S19 E72	4622	39	1							
ONDREJOV	23	1340 E	1354 D	S22 E75	4622	14 D	1		.64	2.31				S-SWF
ZURICH	23	1345 E	1443	S21 E73	4618	58 D	2			6.00				
LOCARNO	23	1355 E	1505 D	S13 E35	4618	70 D	16			3.00				S-SWF
STOCKHOLM	23	1403 E	1419 D	S21 E74	4622	16 D	1		.90	3.50				
OTTAWA	23	1445	1458 D	S19 E72	4622	13 D	1		.99	3.57				
ONDREJOV	23	1446 E	1513 D	S22 E74	4622	27 D	16							
ZURICH	23	1451	1529	S20 E72	4622	38	1			2.00				S-SWF
ONDREJOV	23	1641	1657	S21 E71	4622	16	1			5.00				
ONDREJOV	23	1711	1735	S22 E72	4622	22	1							
MT WILSON	23	1827	1834	N20 W20	4613	7	1			3.00				S-SWF
ONDREJOV	24	0910 E	0923 D	S20 E65	4622	13 D	1							
OTTAWA	24	1153	1209	S09 E18	4618	16	1		2.03	2.16		2.20		S-SWF
OTTAWA	24	1306		N14 E04	4616		1		2.32	2.38				
ZURICH	25	0847	0915	S10 E70	4624	28	1			3.00				
LOCARNO	25	1300 E	1310	S10 E23	4618	10 D	1			1.00				
ONDREJOV	25	1557 E	1603	N17 E58	4623	6 D	1					2.70		
ONDREJOV	25	1620	1631 D	N07 E53	4623	11 D	1					3.10		
MT WILSON	25	1625		N08 E53	4623		1							
WENDEL	25	1630 E	1644	N06 E54	4623	14 D	1			4.00				S-SWF
MT WILSON	25	2315	0047	S22 E44	4622	92	16							
SAC PEAK	25	2315	2343	S23 E42	4622	28 D	16		3.90				25	
MITAKA	26	0029 E	0043	S21 E39	4622	14 D	1							
KODAIKUN	26	0245 E	0250 D	N10 E48	4623	5 D	1		.89	1.26		1.79		Slow S-SWF
MITAKA	26	0246 E	0358	N47 E07	4623	15 D	1		5.30	7.90		1.60		
NIZAMIAH	26	0300 E	0320 D	N10 E49	4623	20 D	26		15.20	24.70		2.94		G-SWF
HUANCAYO	26	2057	2110	N12 E45	4623	13	1		1.29	11.19		2.60		
HAWAII	26	2240	2256	N10 E41	4623	16	1		2.20	3.10		2.10		Slow S-SWF
MITAKA	27	0133	0141	N10 E71	4623	8	1		3.70	4.90				
MITAKA	27	0254 E	0306 D	N07 E35	4623	12 D	1		.89	4.14		2.16		G-SWF
TASHKENT	27	0304	0405	N10 E37	4623	61	2		2.78	3.50		1.92		
MITAKA	27	0305	0321	N11 E38	4623	16	16							
NIZAMIAH	27	0307	0318	N12 E38	4623	11	16		7.57	10.40		2.10		S-SWF
SIMEIZ	27	0615	0635	S17 W16	4618	20	16		3.04	3.90				
MCHATH	27	1121	1130	N11 E38	4623	9	1							
USNRL	27	1210	1341	S22 E20	4622	91	1		1.63	2.08			64	
HUANCAYO	27	1534	1547	S22 E21	4622	13	1		1.13	1.36		1.00		
CAPRI 3	27	1538	1555	S24 E22	4622	17	1		2.90	3.40		2.20		
MT WILSON	27	1539	1544	S20 E14	4622	5	1		2.00	2.40				
MT WILSON	27	1834	1844	N10 E35	4623		1							
MT WILSON	27	2138	2154	S22 E18	4622	16	1							
LOCARNO	28	0850	0920	S20 E15	4622	30	16		1.00					

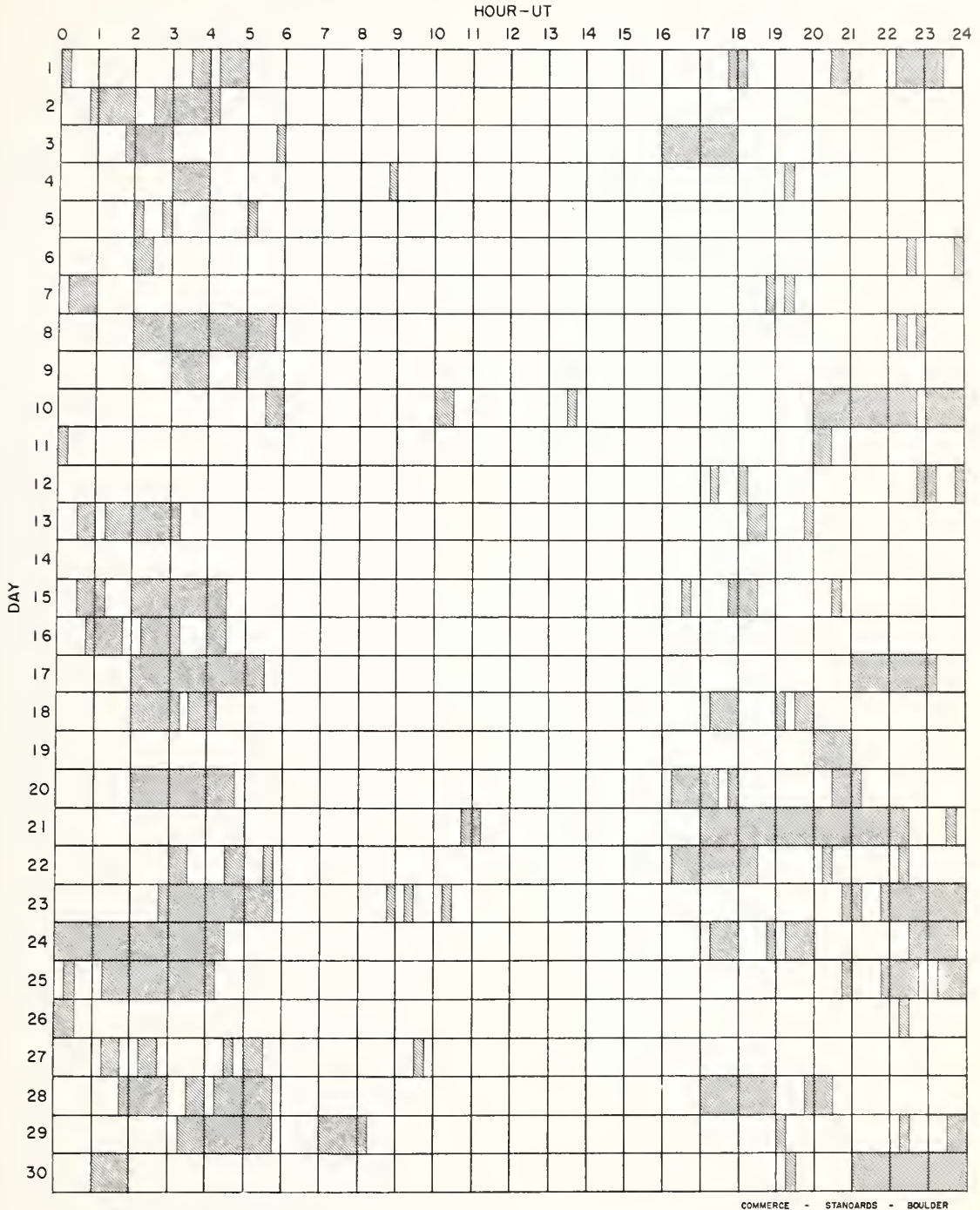
JUNE 1958

COMMERCE - STAMPAIRS - ~~STAMPERS~~

E - LESS THAN
 D - GREATER THAN
 U - APPROXIMATE
 S - PLUS
 - - MINUS

ANACAPRI	SWEDISH
KODAIKANAL	KODAIKANAL
KRASNYA PAKRA	KRASNYA PAKRA
ROYAL OBSERVATORY, EDINBURGH	ROYAL OBSERVATORY, EDINBURGH
GREENWICH ROYAL OBSERVATORY, HEARSTHONCEUX	GREENWICH ROYAL OBSERVATORY, HEARSTHONCEUX
SAC PEAK	SAC PEAK
SCHAUTINSLAND	SCHAUTINSLAND
UNITED STATES NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY	UNITED STATES NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY
ROYAL OBSERVATORY, CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	ROYAL OBSERVATORY, CAPE OF GOOD HOPE
GOOD HOPE	GOOD HOPE
USNSRL	USNSRL
SCHAUTINS	SCHAUTINS
R R O HERST	R R O HERST
R R O EDIN	R R O EDIN
KRASNA	KRASNA
KODAIKANAL	KODAIKANAL
CAPRI S	CAPRI S

INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATIONS JUNE 1958



Times indicated are accurate to the nearest 15 minutes.

Stations included:

Anacapri (Swedish)	Hawaii	Ondrejov
Arcetri	Huancayo	Ottawa
Arosa	Kodaikanal	Royal Observatory,
Athens	Locarno	Edinburgh
Climax	Meudon	U.S. Naval Research
Dunsink	Mitaka	Laboratory
Greenwich Royal Observatory,	Nizamiah	Zurich
Herstmonceux		

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOLIVIA

SUBFLARES NOTED AS FOLLOWS: DATE - UNIVERSAL TIME - COORDINATES

MAY 1948

[illegible]

SAC	PEAK	24	1532		120	W1
SAC	PEAK	24	1540		109	W3
SAC	PEAK	24	1547		120	E5
SAC	PEAK	24	1550		120	E5
HCATH	TH	24	1560		132	E5
HCATH	TH	24	1563		132	E5
HCATH	TH	24	1566		132	E5
HCATH	TH	24	1568		132	E5
HCATH	TH	24	1570		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1572		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1573		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1575		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1577		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1578		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1579		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1580		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1581		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1582		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1583		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1584		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1585		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1586		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1587		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1588		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1589		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1590		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1591		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1592		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1593		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1594		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1595		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1596		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1597		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1598		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1599		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1600		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1601		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1602		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1603		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1604		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1605		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1606		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1607		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1608		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1609		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1610		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1611		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1612		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1613		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1614		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1615		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1616		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1617		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1618		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1619		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1620		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1621		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1622		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1623		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1624		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1625		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1626		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1627		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1628		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1629		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1630		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1631		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1632		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1633		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1634		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1635		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1636		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1637		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1638		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1639		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1640		131	W1
HCATH	TH	24	1641		131	W1
HCATH	TH					

SOLAR FLARES

AUGUST 1957

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DUR- ATION -- MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.				TIME -- UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _g		MAX. INT. %	
					LAT.										MER. DIST.
KYOTO TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI TASHKENT SIMEIZ CAPRI G	1957 AUG	01 0209 E	0225 D	0212	S32 E16	4082	16 D	1		0212				120	Slow S-SWF
	01 0210 E	0300 D	0218	S30 E11	4082	20 D	1		0218			2.80	120		
	01 0302 E	0447		N34 W04	4086	105 D	16			8.50			310		
	01 0424	0456	0434 U	N13 W72	4075	32	1			2.12		2.60	300		
	01 0516 E	0818 D	0345 U	N10 W84	4075	162 D	16			4.87		1.70	280		
	01 0516 E	0818 D	0607 U	N34 W07	4086	182 D	26			4.80			300		
	01 0525 E	0818 D	0747 U	S31 E12	4082	173 D	1			1.30		1.60	250		
	01 0542	0604 D	0343 U	N13 W73	4075	22 D	1			1.42		2.50	290		
	01 0600 E	0700 D		N28 E46	4083	60 D	16			4.48	4.00	2.20			
	01 0602 E	0639		N34 W09	4086	37	16								
KYOTO CAPRI G CAPRI G MEUDON CAPRI G KYOTO	01 0609 E	0620 D		N32 W03	4086	11 D	1		0609	3.40			100		
	01 0749	0757		S31 E14	4082	8	1			4.00					
	01 0945	1045		S30 E08	4082	60	16			8.00					
	01 0958 E	1025 D		S30 E08	4082	27 D	2			3.40					
	01 2158 E			N34 W12	4086		1		2158						
	02 0057	0115	0102	N19 W92				3	0.02	.50					
	02 0238	0247	0239	S25 W12	4082	9	1		0239	2.00	2.00				
	02 0348	0402	0355	N19 W92				3	0355	.50					
	02 0455	0510	0726	S30 E01	4082	15	1			3.19		2.80	280		
	02 0724	0730		S31 E03	4082	6	1			1.68					
CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G KIEV KIEV KIEV CAPRI G MEUDON CAPRI G KIEV	02 0844	0855		S25 W15	4082	11	1			3.00					
	02 1056	1109		S31 W03	4082	13	1			4.00					
	02 1101 E	1120	1109 U	S33 W02	4082	19 D	1			1.44			460		
	02 1208	1215 D	1209 U	N27 E34	4083	7 D	16			.90			300		
	02 1220 E			S33 W04	4082					4.00					
	02 1327	1400 D		N33 W18	4086	33 D	1			.90			250		
	02 1341 E	1411	1341 U	N34 W19	4086	30 D	1			1.60			370		
	02 1359	1410	1402 U	N08 E60	4089	11	2-								
	02 1637	1715		N32 W20	4086	38	1								
	TASHKENT KYOTO KYOTO TASHKENT CAPRI G ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI CAPRI G KIRASNYA NIZMIR MEUDON CAPRI G NIZMIR MOSCOW CAPRI G CAPRI G KIEV KIEV KIEV MEUDON	03 0308 E	0344 D	0325 U	N09 E49	4089	36 D	1		3.20		2.80	270		
03 0332 E		0336		N04 E53	4089	4	1		0332			3.30	300		
03 0455		0512	0501 U	S29 W10	4082	17	1			3.54					
03 0500 E		0534		S31 W15	4082	34 D	2				9.00				
03 0502 E		0632 D	0312	S32 W11	4082	90 D	16			3.49		1.70	240		
03 0512		0632 D	0600	N12 E50	4089	80 D	16			2.62					
03 0530 E		0636		N10 E47	4089	66 D	2			7.00					
03 0604 E		0630	0607 U	N08 E50	4089	26 D	1		0607	2.25	1.74		56		
03 0604 E		0630 D	0607 U	N08 E50	4089	26 D	1	2		2.30			160		
03 0817		0935		S33 W17	4082	78	16				4.00				
CAPRI G NIZMIR NIZMIR MOSCOW CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G KIEV KIEV KIEV MEUDON	03 0818	0907	0835	S29 W13	4082	49	16								
	03 0834	0920 D	0919	S30 W19	4082	46 D	1			1.50			180		
	03 1007 E	1255 D	1119	N08 E50	4089	168 D	16			6.11		2.41	200		
	03 1018			N28 E14	4083	10 D	1			4.00					
	03 1008 E	1020 D		S25 W25	4082	12 D	16			4.00			330		
	03 1138	1145 D	1140 U	N28 E06	4083	7 D	16			2.00					
	03 1155	1300		S17 W13	4088	65	2			3.60			330		
	03 1157	1222 D	1205 U	S16 W13	4088	25 D	2								
	03 1158 E	1239		S15 W10	4088	41 D	2			1.50					
	03 1159 E	1210 D		S16 W17	4088	11 U	1			1.80			420		
03 1204 E	1217	1241 U	S13 W16	4088	13 D	1						857			

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SOLAR FLARES

AUGUST 1957

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED TIME		LOCATION		DURATION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	APPROX. LONG.				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _g	MAX. INT. %
{ CAPRI G KIEV HEUDON HEUDON CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G KYOTO	1957 AUG												
	03	1207	1229	S31 W14	4082	22	16			3.60	5.00		430
	03	1207	1222 D	S31 W13	4082	15	2						
	03	1210	1245	S20 W18	4082	35	2						
	03	1310	1340	R26 W13	4083	30	1						
	03	1328	1342	R27 F19	4083	14	2				7.00		
	03	1433	1442	S34 W15	4084	9	16				5.00		
	03	1435	1451	S34 W30	4086	16	1				4.00		
	03	1436	1446	R04 E48	4089	10	1				4.00		
	03	2312		S21 W33	4082		1		2312	1.70			
{ ABASTUMANI SIMEIZ HEUDON CAPRI G ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G	04	0537	0804 D	R03 E37	4089	147	16						
	04	0631	0740	R28 E35	4096	69	1					1.70	380
	04	0730	0750	R28 E34	4085	20	1					1.20	180
	04	0731	0751	R28 E37	4085	20	16						
	04	0734	0804	R30 E37	4085	30	2				5.00		
	04	0738	0804	S33 W27	4082	26	1			2.62	.87	1.80	360
	04	0920	1003	S28 E67	4090	43	16				5.00		
	04	1410	1416	R34 W46	4086	6	1				4.00		
	04	1546	1552	S34 W26	4082	6	1				4.00		
	04	1620	1628	S28 W49	4082	8	1				3.00		
{ SYDNEY CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G WIZAIR CAPRI G KIEV CAPRI G CAPRI G	04	1635	1640 D	R28 E03	4083	5	1				4.00		
	05	0340	0352	S30 W48	4082	12	1			1.00			
	05	0804	0817	S27 W59	4082	13	1		0342		2.00		
	05	1617	1628	S27 W62	4082	11	1				3.00		
	06	0603	0612	S23 W61	4082	9	1				4.00		
	06	0613	0621	S11 E07	4083	14	1				2.00		
	06	0656	0704	R28 W18	4083	8	1				3.00		
	06	0657	0701	R27 W18	4083	4	1			1.10			200
	06	1053	1059	S11 W48	4082	6	1				3.00		
	06	1054	1058	S23 W48	4082	4	16			2.00			280
{ CAPRI G CAPRI G SIMEIZ MOSCOW CAPRI G KIEV MOSCOW CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G	06	1152	1147	S39 E77	4094	15	1				3.00		
	06	1411	1422	S39 E75	4094	11	1				3.00		
	07	0657	0724	R28 W38	4083	27	16				5.00		
	07	0700	0809 D	R27 W41	4083	69	16			6.11		2.40	150
	07	0738	1159 D	R28 W42	4083	61	2			7.64		2.00	150
	07	0741	0757	R26 W40	4083	16	1				4.00		
	07	1110	1119	R14 W04	4089	9	1						
	07	1111	1116 D	R14 W02	4089	5	1			1.70			410
	07	1112	1122	R13 W04	4089	10	1			3.57		1.90	130
	07	1118	1125	R28 W41	4083	7	1				4.00		
{ CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G TASHKENT CAPRI G SIMEIZ ABASTUMANI CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G	07	1406	1441	R28 W46	4083	35	1			1.20			220
	07	1550	1607 D	S14 E51	4090	17	1				4.00		
	08	0519	0557	R27 W54	4083	48	16			4.25		4.10	270
	08	0533	0804	R23 W55	4083	31	16				5.00		
	08	0611	0648 D	R12 W16	4089	22	16			4.80		2.00	200
	08	0611	0616	R12 W16	4089	37	2			4.36			480
	08	0613	0644	R13 W15	4089	31	2				11.00		
	08	0641	0711	R29 W43	4083	30	1				4.00		
	08	0803	0816	S08 E90	4099	13	1				3.00		
	08	0803	0816										

SOLAR FLARES

AUGUST 1957

OBSERVATORY	DATE 1957 AUG	OBSERVED TIME		LOCATION		DURATION — MINUTES	IN- POB- TANCE	OBS COND.	TIME — UT	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL LONGITUDINAL EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX. LAT	APPROX. MER. DIST.					MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH R _g	MAX. INT. %
{ABASTUMANI CAPRI G CAPRI G	08	0802	0816	514	E46	4093	14 D			1.75	5.00		180
	08	0803	0817	513	E44	4093	14				12.00		
	08	1121	1211	428	E54	4083	50				2.00		
{SYDNEY SYDNEY TASHKENT	08	1327	1337	428	E56	4083	10 D						
	09	0234	0215 D	434	E56	4083	11 D			.75	2.50		
	09	0210	0213	426	E62	4083	5 D	2	0.08	1.00	2.50		
{ABASTUMANI CAPRI G CAPRI G	09	0212	0237	427	E64	4083	25 D	2	0.13	4.60		3.50	460
	09	0619	0720	509	E75	4099	61	2		1.75		2.30	350
	09	0621	0652	508	E75	4099	31	2	0.30		10.00		
{CAPRI G CAPRI G MOSCOW	09	0913	0924	504	E71	4099	14	1	0.15	2.04	5.00		140
	09	1115	1122 D	423	E68	4083	7 D	1					
	10	0642	0705 D	424	E81	4083	23 D	16		.87		2.10	350
{KRASNAYA SIMLEIZ MOSCOW	10	0643	0646 D	420	E84	4083	3 D	16		.78	3.84		59
	10	0645	0656 D	424	E72	4083	11 D	1		1.68		3.30	
	10	0655	0719 D	423	E80	4083	24 D	1		2.55		4.20	250
{CAPRI G CAPRI G KIEV*	10	0655	0718	427	E77	4083	23 D	16			5.00		
	10	1056	1123	512	E58	4099	27	2	0.55		11.00		
	10	1113	1117 D	511	E59	4099	4 D	1	1.01	3.60			
{KIEV* KHARKOV KHARKOV	10	1115	1127 D	518	E64	4099	12 D	1					
	10	1115	1127 D	518	E64	4099	12 D	1					
	10	1128	1155 D	511	E63	4099	27 D	1					
{CAPRI G SYDNEY ABASTUMANI	11	1037	1102	513	E08	4093	25	1	1.53		5.00		
	12	0154	0226	528	E86	4106	32			2.00		1.30	130
	12	0514	0517 D	518	E88	4105	183 D	1	0.55	.87		1.70	250
{ABASTUMANI CAPRI G CAPRI G	12	0524	0519 D	516	E12	4100	171 D	16		.87			
	12	0606	0621	414	E12	4100	15	3	0.60	3.00			
	12	0608	0613	417	E12	4100	5 D	1		1.50			170
{CAPRI G CAPRI G SIMLEIZ	12	0656	0711	414	E68	4089	15	3	0.70	1.30	4.00	1.80	140
	12	0657	0715	408	E70	4089	18	1		.87		2.00	200
	12	0658	0716	412	E69	4089	16	1					
{ABASTUMANI CAPRI G CAPRI G	12	0952	1009	522	E90	4106	17	16			5.00		
	12	1032	1045	526	E71	4106	13	2	1.53				
	12	1033	1042 D	529	E82	4106	9 D	1		2.04		3.40	140
{MOSCOW KIEV* KIEV	12	1131	1143	512	E33	4090	12	16		3.00			220
	12	1235	1250 D	416	E26	4098	15 D	1		.80			
	12	1237	1310	415	E28	4098	33	16		2.50	4.00		240
{CAPRI G CAPRI G KIEV*	12	1250	1303 D	413	E30	4098	13 D	1		1.30			
	12	1341	1343 D	530	E42	4106	2 D	1	1.52	1.50			
	12	1341	1347	512	E26	4099	6	16		1.10	11.00		340
{CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G	12	1500	1620	413	E26	4096	80 D	2					
	13	0635	0642	509	E19	4099	6	1	0.63	3.00			
	13	1013	1032 D	416	E07	4098	22 D	1		4.08		1.20	130
{KHARKOV MOSCOW KIEV	13	1024	1200 D	417	E08	4098	96 D	1		1.30			280
	13	1141	1147	520	E59	4090	8	16		5.10		2.30	250
	13	1245	1301	530	E18	4094	16	16		3.50			350
{MOSCOW KIEV KIEV*	13	1245	1319	535	E21	4094	31	2					
	13	1252	1302 D	539	E30	4094	9 D	16					
	13	1258	1306	533	E23	4094	8 D	16					
{CAPRI G CAPRI G ABASTUMANI	13	1357	1411	415	E06	4098	14	1	1.59	5.00			
	13	1454	1416 D	417	E04	4098	12 D	2	1.59	4.00			

CONTINUED ON REVERSE

SOLAR FLARES

AUGUST 1957

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED TIME		LOCATION		DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS		MAX. WIDTH H _α	MAX. INT. %	PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	APPROX. MER. DIST.	McMATH PLATE REGION			TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	COOR. AREA Sq. Deg.		
CAPRI G	14	0611	0624	313	304	4098	13	2	0012		4.03		
CAPRI G	14	0820	0841	313	305	4098	21	2	0822		4.03	150	
SIMEIZ	14	0821	0902	316	307	4098	41	1		•87			
CAPRI G	14	1057	1104	314	311	4107	7	1	1059		5.03		
CHARKOV	14	1131	1151	313	305	4098	20	1					
CHARKOV	14	1151	1235	316	306	4098	42	2					
KIEV*	14	1204	1212	315	309	4096	8	1					
SIMEIZ	15	0600	0700	328	546	4083	60	16		4.48			
SIMEIZ	15	0600	0700	335	302	4086	60	2		8.40			
ABASTUMANI	15	0625	0706	316	317	4098	101	1		2.62			
CAPRI G	15	0606	0623	317	316	4098	17	16	0610		5.03		
SIMEIZ	15	0611	0633	312	316	4089	22	16		4.80			
SIMEIZ	15	0628	0631	308	337	4085	69	1		1.30			
SIMEIZ	15	0631	0740	328	535	4085	11	1		2.18			
SIMEIZ	15	0645	0656	324	372	4083	16	1		1.66			
SIMEIZ	15	0657	0715	324	372	4083	16	1		1.30			
SIMEIZ	15	0700	0809	327	341	4083	89	16		6.11			
SIMEIZ	15	0703	0714	328	390	4082	6	1		4.48			
SIMEIZ	15	0724	0730	331	303	4082	6	1		1.68			
SIMEIZ	15	0740	0744	332	328	4100	41	1		•87			
SIMEIZ	15	0621	0902	316	307	4100	15	1		•87			
SIMEIZ	15	0830	0845	315	315	4098	26	1	0813	1.30	4.03		
CAPRI G	15	0911	0937	317	318	4098	32	2					
CHARKOV	15	0913	0945	317	320	4098	10	2		4.90			
KIEV	15	1204	1214	316	323	4098	10	2					
ABASTUMANI	16	0611	0640	315	344	4100	29	1		•87			
ABASTUMANI	16	0612	0612	317	339	4104	120	1		•87			
CAPRI G	16	0719	0722	313	357	4093	3	1	0720		4.03		
SIMEIZ	16	0719	0728	316	358	4093	9	16		1.30			
MOSCOW	16	0815	0817	316	360	4093	2	1		1.53			
CHARKOV	16	0959	1015	314	363	4093	16	1					
MOSCOW	16	1022	1006	316	359	4093	4	1	1009	2.04	3.03		
CAPRI G	16	1003	1059	312	373	4112	52	1		1.10			
KIEV	16	1116	1116	323	323	4105	2	16		1.00			
KIEV	16	1347	1410	316	365	4093	23	16					
TASHKENT	17	0326	0332	320	369	4112	6	1		4.25			
TASHKENT	17	0522	0558	347	331	4106	36	1		9.56			
ABASTUMANI	17	0531	0602	347	338	4106	31	26		3.93			
ABASTUMANI	17	0532	0536	321	313	4105	4	16		2.62			
CAPRI G	17	0734	0746	317	340	4098	12	1	0738		4.03		
CAPRI G	17	1022	1028	334	315	4106	6	1	1022		6.03		
CAPRI G	17	1252	1310	322	306	4105	18	2	1252				
CAPRI G	18	0644	0702	322	304	4105	18	1	0647		5.03		
ABASTUMANI	18	0645	0710	321	303	4105	29	2		2.62			
ABASTUMANI	18	0741	0810	307	351	4112	29	16		1.70			
CAPRI G	18	0745	0756	319	350	4112	11	1	0747		4.03		
SIMEIZ	18	0815	0831	316	390	4093	6	16		2.18			
MOSCOW	18	0850	0856	317	349	4112	29	16		1.53			
KIEV	18	1133	1202	316	347	4112	29	16		4.20			
CAPRI G	18	1256	1451	313	390	4093	55	2					

CONTINUED ON REVERSE

SOLAR FLARES

AUGUST 1957

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED TIME		LOCATION		DURA- TION -- MINUTES	RM. POR- TANCE	ONE COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVINCIAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX. LAT. -- DIST.	MONTH PLACE REGION				TIME -- UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	COOR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH Mr.	MAX. INT. %
{ KIEV KIEV* KIEV* CAPRI G SYDNEY	18	1325 E	1336 D	S22 W08	4105	11 D	16			2.70			220
	18	1330 E	1334 D	S21 W10	4105	4 D	1			5.40			
	18	1339 E	1348 D	S21 W08	4093	9 D	1						
	18	1452 E		S13 W90	4093	16		1					
{ SYDNEY SYDNEY SIMEIZ ABASTUMANI MOSCOW KRASTNYA NIZMIR KHARKOV KRASTNYA MOSCOW AEDON KHARKOV	18	2327 E	0006 D	S21 E01	4105	39 D	1	3	2332	2.00	2.00		
	19	0340	0406	N18 W72	4100	26	16	3	0348	1.00	5.00	2.40	210
	19	0753	0811	N22 E48	4112	18	16			3.49		1.80	500
	19	0754	0755 U	N23 E46	4112	22	16			6.98		2.40	150
{ KRASTNYA NIZMIR KHARKOV KRASTNYA MOSCOW AEDON KHARKOV	19	0757 E	0806 D	N20 E46	4112	9 D	16			3.06			
	19	0820	0820	N20 E48	4112	17	16	2	0806	2.93			
	19	0803	0820	N20 E48	4112	17	16			3.83			220
	19	0930 E	0944	N08 E48	4112	14 D	1			3.90			
{ KRASTNYA MOSCOW AEDON KHARKOV	19	0931 E	0942 D	N14 E45	4112	11 D	1	2	0931	2.25	1.61	2.30	63
	19	1025 E	1139 D	N20 W35	4101	74 D	16			7.13	6.00		180
	19	1100	1135	N17 W27	4101	55	1						
	19	1103 E	1130	N22 W25	4101	27 D	2						
{ CAPRI G KHARKOV CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G	20	0954	1016	S20 W35	4105	22	1	2	1000		5.00		
	20	0958 E	1014	S22 W35	4105	16 D	1						
	20	1027	1044	N21 E33	4112	17	16	2	1031	5.00			
	20	1414	1431	N14 E12	4112	17	1			5.00			
{ ABASTUMANI KRASTNYA SIMEIZ ABASTUMANI CAPRI G KRASTNYA	20	1450 E	1501	N16 E19	4112	11 D	1	2	1450	5.00			
	21	0731 E	0821 D	S31 W10	4106	80 D	2			4.36		2.00	240
	21	0748	0843	N21 E20	4112	25	16	2	0758	2.34	1.56		112
	21	0749 U	0839	N26 E24	4112	51	2			8.20		2.20	160
{ ABASTUMANI CAPRI G KRASTNYA SIMEIZ CAPRI G NIZMIR MOSCOW NIZMIR KRASTNYA CAPRI G KIEV KIEV	21	0749 E	0840	N23 E25	4112	53 D	3			11.35		1.90	340
	21	0750	0839	N22 E14	4112	49	2	3	0807		8.00		105
	21	0823 E	0823	N22 E24	4112	49	2	2	0823	8.12	4.39	3.20	160
	21	0806	0820 D	S24 E88	4117	14 D	1			4.36		2.20	130
{ SIMEIZ CAPRI G NIZMIR MOSCOW NIZMIR KRASTNYA CAPRI G KIEV KIEV	21	0806 E	0909 D	S32 W12	4106	40 D	16						
	21	0829 E	0855 D	S24 W11	4105	18 D	1	1	0840	1.50	3.00		220
	21	0837 E	0911	S28 W19	4106	34	1			5.10		2.10	120
	21	0904 E	1001 D	S30 W11	4106	57 D	16			1.75		2.50	87
{ KRASTNYA CAPRI G KIEV KIEV	21	0952	1024 D	S32 E88	4117	32 D	1			1.47			
	21	0952	1024 D	S32 E88	4117	32 D	16	2	1007	2.70			
	21	1007 E	1030 D	S30 E90	4117	23 D	1	1	1008	1.10	4.00		70
	21	1130	1139	N16 E14	4112	9	1			1.50			280
{ CAPRI G KRASTNYA KHARKOV KHARKOV KIEV	21	1156 E	1200	N25 W52	4101	4 D	16						
	22	0834	0844	N22 W01	4112	10	1	1	0835	3.00			59
	22	0927	0930	S26 E71	4117	3	16	2	0928	2.16	3.95		
	22	1017 E	1125	S40 W56	4106	68 D	1						
{ ABASTUMANI CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G NEDERHORST CAPRI G	22	1037 E	1112 D	S18 E25	4120	35 D	1						
	22	1116	1150 D	N22 W02	4112	14 D	1			1.00			170
	23	0552	0808	N18 W12	4112	136	1			1.51		1.80	310
	23	0618 E	0638	N18 W10	4112	20 D	1	1	0620	4.00			
{ CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G NEDERHORST CAPRI G	23	1126	1240	N18 W18	4112	74	2	2	1450	8.00			
	23	1244	1253	N18 W15	4112	9	1	2	1447	3.00			
	23	1204	1214	N21 W77	4101	10	1	2	1406	5.00			
	23	1402 E	1406	N18 W10	4112	4 D	1	2	1408	3.00			
{ CAPRI G	23	1406	1413 D	N18 W16	4112	7 D	1	1					
	23												S-SWF

SOLAR FLARES

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OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME			LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IR- FOR- TANCE	OBS COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX. LAT	MER. DIST.	MONTH PLACE REGION				TIME — UT	MEAS AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX WIDTH Sq.		MAX. INT. %
CAPRI G	1957															
	AUG															
	24	0839 E	0850 D		N18 W24		4112	19 D	1	2	0640		3.00			
	24	1007 E	1120 D		N24 E90		4124	13 D	1	2			4.00		200	
	24	1107 E		1114 D	N18 W25		4112	8	1	2	1108	1.35			130	
	24	1135	1138	1137 D	S13 E17		4121	3	1			1.35			320	
	24	1240	1246	1244 D	N20 W26		4112	6	16			1.55			230	
	24	1317	1305 D	1305 D	N20 W26		4112	22	1	2		1.50				
	24	1343	1353		N20 W29		4112	10	1	2	1345		3.00			
	25	0503 E	0824 D	0515 D	N13 E54		4122	201 D	2			2.62		2.10	360	
ABASTUMANI	25	0505 E	0824 D	0535 D	N21 W37		4112	201 D	1			1.13			170	
	25	0503 E	0824 D	0606 D	S22 E40		4117	201 D	2			1.31		2.00	300	
	25	0550 E	0609	0609	N10 E50		4122	19 D	16	2	0550		5.00			
	25	0605	0613	0613	N13 E87		4124	8	1	2	0609		4.00			
	25	0759 E			S28 E24		4117	1	1	1	0756		5.00			
	25	0834 E	0941	0915 D	N24 W36		4112	160 D	16			3.57		2.60	220	
	25	0903 E	0937 D		N24 W39		4112	38 D	2			5.00				
	25	0905 E	0937 D		N21 W39		4112	32 D	16	2	0912	3.43	2.28		73	
	25	0912	0938	0938	N17 W37		4112	26	1	2	0916	3.50		4.00	210	
	25	0922 E	0947	0947	N08 E53		4122	25 D	1			4.00				
TASHKENT	26	0230 E	0334		N12 E39		4122	34 D	1			5.31		3.00	260	
	26	0324	0350	0328 D	S29 E66		4123	26	1			1.77		2.20	280	
	26	0510	0528	0513 D	S29 E65		4125	18	1			1.42		2.30	280	
	26	0551 E	0834	0555 D	S35 E68		4125	163 D	16			.87			170	
	26	0602	0614	0606	S30 E53		4125	12	1			1.31		1.90		
	26	0605 E	0610 D		S23 E65		4125	5	1		0606				100	
	26	0650 E	0701	0658 D	S30 E70		4125	11 D	1	2	0658	1.18	2.15		77	
	26	0650 E	0701	0658 D	S30 E70		4125	11 D	1			1.20			220	
	26	0758 E	0833 D	0812	S23 E06		4117	35 D	1	2	0812	3.43	2.02		66	
	26	0802	0850	0804	S24 E06		4117	48	2			3.06		1.70	205	
ABASTUMANI	26	0810 E	0815 D		S23 E11		4117	5 D	16	1	0815		5.00			
	26	0901 E	0942		N23 E72		4124	41 D	1	1	0909		4.00			
	26	0909 E	0938		S10 E43		4121	29	1	2	0911		3.00			
	26	0909 E	0919 D	0909 D	S12 E48		4125	10 D	1	2	0909	3.43	2.70		59	
	26	0909 E	0918 D	0909 D	S12 E48		4121	9 D	1			3.50			170	
	26	0910 E	0928 D		S10 E47		4121	18 D								
	26	0915 E	0930 D		S15 E45		4121	15 D	1	2						
	26	0911 E	0930 D	0914 D	N22 E67		4124	19 D	1			2.80		2.30	130	
	26	0915 E	0954 D	0917 D	N24 E70		4124	39 D	1							
	26	0923 E	0941 D		N23 E60		4124	16 D	1	2						
STOCKHOLM	26	0934 E	0955 D		S23 E20		4125	21 D	1	1						
	26	1106 E	1127 D		S27 E61		4123	21 D	1	2		2.55	3.00	2.40	140	
	26	1500	1511		N23 E81		4124	11	1	2	1502					
	27	0315 E	0332		N26 E57		4124	17 D	1			2.12		1.60	210	
	27	0745 E	0830 D	0813 D	S27 W01		4117	45 D	1			1.50			230	
	27	0752	0815	0756	N27 E61		4124	23	1			2.62		2.10	180	
	27	0805 E	0815 D	0810 D	N27 E58		4124	9 D	1			2.18			180	
	27	0934	0957	0940	S31 W46		4120	23	1	2	0940	1.57	1.43		84	
	27	0935	0957	0940 D	S31 W46		4120	22	1			1.60			240	
	27	1048	1059		N23 E51		4124	11	1	2	1051		3.00			
CAPRI G	27	1302	1322		S32 E36		4125	20	1	2	1307		4.00			

SOLAR FLARES

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OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	BK. FOR- TANCE	ONS COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX.	MAX. PHASE	LAT.	LONG.			MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH Ha	MAX. INT. %	
TASHKENT	28	0250 E	0300	S27 E28	0251 U	27	28	10 D		1.77		1.80		G-SWF
TASHKENT	28	0313 E	0432	N23 E49	04124	23	49	19 D		1.42		1.10	40	
ABASTUMANI	28	0425 U	0450	S27 E47	04125	27	47	19 D		4.96		1.50	250	
UTRECHT	28	0703	0728	S29 E34	0718 U	29	34	12 D			5.00	1.20	100	S-SWF
UTRECHT	28	0707	0729 D	S26 E38	0715 U	26	38	22 D		2.18			350	
SIMEIZ	28	0715	0718 D	S00 E00	07125	00	00	22 D		1.75		1.60	190	
STOCKHOLM	28	0822 E	0832 D	N15 E50	0824 U	15	50	10 D			23.00			S-SWF
CAPRI G	28	0847	1240	S30 E32	0925	30	32	233						
UTRECHT	28	0931 E	1115 D	S00 E00	0942 D	00	00	104 D						
UTRECHT	28	0940	0942 D	S32 E36	1018	32	36	28 D						S-SWF
UTRECHT	28	0950	1018	N23 W60	1002 U	23	60	22 D		1.75		2.30	150	
SIMEIZ	28	0951 E	1013 D	N15 W85	1016 D	15	85	11 D						
STOCKHOLM	28	1005 E	1046 D	S32 E36	1115 D	32	36	22 D						S-SWF
STOCKHOLM	28	1038	1046 D	S29 W15	1117 D	29	15	5 D						
STOCKHOLM	28	1110 E	1115 D	S31 E30	1123 U	31	30	100 D		2.70		230		
KIEV	28	1110 E	1250	S34 E24	1123 U	34	24	100 D		11.70		200		S-SWF
KIEV	28	1110 E	1250	S34 E24	1123 U	34	24	100 D						
KIEV	28	1143	1300	S37 E35	1219 U	37	35	76 D		3.60		180		
UTRECHT	28	1201 E	1317	S32 E36	1350 D	32	36							S-SWF
UTRECHT	28	1315	0144 D	N43 W90	0629	43	90	39 D			7.00			
UTRECHT	28	0150 E	0629	N23 E37	0551 U	23	37	60 D		3.00		1.20	350	
UTRECHT	29	0350	0650 D	N26 E35	0556 U	26	35	71 D		3.49		1.30		S-SWF
UTRECHT	29	0551 E	0632 D	N27 E38	0557 U	27	38	41 D			2.40	270		
UTRECHT	29	0556 U	0900 D	N25 E36	0556 U	25	36	16 D		4.80		230		
UTRECHT	29	0632	0648	N11 W03	0641 U	11	03	16 D			2.00			S-SWF
UTRECHT	29	0632 E	0700	N13 W02	0637 U	13	02	28 D		3.93		1.80	270	
UTRECHT	29	0635 E	0710	N13 W02	0641 U	13	02	28 D		5.24		1.50	170	
UTRECHT	29	0632	0710	S32 E29	0641 U	32	29	16 D		1.31		1.00	280	S-SWF
UTRECHT	29	0634	0650	S34 E24	0638	34	24	16 D			2.00			
UTRECHT	29	0637 E	0650	S33 E30	0638	33	30	16 D		.87		1.80	180	
UTRECHT	29	0640	0653 D	S26 E30	0709	26	30	13 D				1.17	110	S-SWF
UTRECHT	29	0705 E	0721 D	N27 E35	0810 D	27	35	16 D		2.18		1.70	260	
UTRECHT	29	0740 E	0810 D	N24 E36	0806	24	36	30 D			3.00			
UTRECHT	29	0753	0806	N17 E38	0915	17	38	13 D			8.00			S-SWF
UTRECHT	29	0807 E	0915	N24 E34	0900	24	34	68 D						
UTRECHT	29	0859 E	1031 D	N22 E36	0958 D	22	36	92 D						
UTRECHT	29	0910 E	0958 D	N20 E35	1012 D	20	35	48 D						S-SWF
UTRECHT	29	0955 E	1012 D	N18 E36	1041	18	36	17 D			3.00			
UTRECHT	29	1037	1054	S23 E18	1039 U	23	18	16 D			3.00			
UTRECHT	29	1038 E	1052	S26 E20	1049 D	26	20	14 D			3.00			S-SWF
UTRECHT	29	1038	1040	S00 E00	1129 U	00	00	2 D						
UTRECHT	29	1039 E	1049 D	S23 E18	1223 U	23	18	2 D						
UTRECHT	29	1105	1201	S37 E23	1223 U	37	23	10 D						S-SWF
UTRECHT	29	1219	1302	S35 E26	1342 E	35	26	41 D						
UTRECHT	29	1225 E	1246	S34 E17	1342 E	34	17	21 D						
UTRECHT	29	1335 E	1342 E	S28 E17	1342 E	28	17	7 D						S-SWF
UTRECHT	29	1338	1342 D	S23 E16	1358	23	16	9 D						
UTRECHT	29	1350	0023 D	S33 E07	1358	33	07	33 D						
UTRECHT	29	1356 E	0016 D	N12 W90	1358	12	90	20 D						S-SWF
UTRECHT	29	1356 E	0032	S28 E16	1358	28	16	36 D						
UTRECHT	29	1356 E	0032	S28 E16	1358	28	16	36 D						

SOLAR FLARES

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OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME			LOCATION			DURATION — MINUTES	BK. FOR- TANCE	CDS COND.	TIME — U T	MEASUREMENTS			MAX. WIDTH Hs	MAX. INT. %	PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.	LOCATION											
						LAT.	MER. DIST.										
KYOTO KYOTO SYDNEY SYDNEY TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT	1957	0023	0037 D		S28 E28	4125	12 D	1		0025					100	S-SWF	
	0143	0150 D	0145	S26 E28	4125	12 D	1		0145	1.00				90			
	0252	0315	0315	S23 S34	4117	01 D	1		1	0313	2.00	3.00			S-SWF		
	0345	0412	0452	S24 E11	4125	21	1		2	0352	4.00	4.00					
	0346	0406	0449 U	S23 E13	4125	20	16				4.25			4.00	440		
	0350	0355 D		S28 E09	4125	5 D	1				1.77			5.20	260		
	0356	0424		S23 E22	4124	26 D	1				3.19			5.20	220		
	0620	0659		S27 E23	4124	39	2				5.24			4.30	190		
	0622	0651		S26 E24	4124	29	16			3	0627			5.00		S-SWF	
	CAPRI G	0628	0705 D	0729 U	S23 E24	4124	31 D	2				13.41			1.90	380	
TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT	1957	0628	0705 D	0729 U	S23 E24	4124	31 D	2			7.42			4.10	470		
	0629	0654 D	0738 U	S28 E22	4124	95 D	26			0629				4.30	136		
	0629	0654 D		S28 E26	4124	25 D	1				1.30			4.30	210		
	0758	0804	0801	S26 S36	4117	6	16										
	CAPRI G	0804	0902		S29 E05	4125	6	1		3	0858			2.00			
	CAPRI G	0804	0901	0857	S28 E07	4125	5	16				1.30	2.00		4.30	190	
	SINEIZ	0804	0901		S27 E13	4125	39	1								310	
	CAPRI G	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1			1.00	3.00					
	CAPRI G	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1			3.10	2.00				570	S-SWF
	CAPRI G	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1			1.80	2.00				250	
SYDNEY SYDNEY KYOTO KYOTO TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT	1957	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1		1.515							
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
SYDNEY SYDNEY KYOTO KYOTO TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT	1957	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1		1.515							
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
SYDNEY SYDNEY KYOTO KYOTO TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT	1957	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1		1.515							
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
SYDNEY SYDNEY KYOTO KYOTO TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT	1957	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1		1.515							
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
SYDNEY SYDNEY KYOTO KYOTO TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT	1957	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1		1.515							
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
SYDNEY SYDNEY KYOTO KYOTO TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT	1957	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1		1.515							
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
SYDNEY SYDNEY KYOTO KYOTO TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT	1957	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1		1.515							
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
SYDNEY SYDNEY KYOTO KYOTO TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT	1957	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1		1.515							
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
SYDNEY SYDNEY KYOTO KYOTO TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT	1957	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1		1.515							
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										
	0804	0901	0857	S27 E13	4125	39	1										

SOLAR FLARES

AUGUST 1957

OBSERVATORY	DATE 1957 AUG	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IN- FOR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	APPROX.	PLACE	REGION				TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH H _o
SIMEIZ	31	0815	0831	S16	W90	4093	16				2.18		4.30	
SIMEIZ	31	0822	0832	U	N15	E50	4124	10	D		1.75		2.60	190
SIMEIZ	31	0829	0909	U	S32	W12	4106	40	D		4.36		2.20	130
SIMEIZ	31	0856	0901	U	S28	E07	4125	5	16		1.30		4.30	190
SIMEIZ	31	0911	0930	U	M22	E67	4124	19	D		2.80		2.26	130
KRASNYA	31	0915	0938	U	S27	W51	4117	23	D		1.27	1.27		77
WIZMIR	31	0915	0939	U	S27	W51	4117	24	D		1.30			220
KHARKOV	31	0931	1048	U	S37	W11	4125	77	D		2.00			
SIMEIZ	31	0931	1013	U	S27	W56	4117	77	D		3.00			
WIZMIR	31	0951	1010	U	M23	W03	4112	22	D		1.75		2.30	150
KRASNYA	31	0952	1010	U	M14	E03	4124	18	D		1.60			230
KHARKOV	31	1005	1024	U	M14	E03	4124	18	D	2	.48	2.49		91
MOSCOW	31	1013	1147	U	M13	W05	4124	19	D		2.00		2.50	200
KHARKOV	31	1119	1200	U	M12	W32	4122	94	D		5.10			
KIEV	31	1056	1058	U	M11	W34	4122	41	D		1.00			
KHARKOV	31	1202	1212	U	S31	W09	4125	2	D	16	1.00			280
KIEV	31	1239	1313	U	S32	W09	4125	10	D		1.00			
KIEV	31	1302	1313	U	S32	W09	4125	34	D	2	8.20			240
NEDERHORST	31	1306	1405	U	M25	W04	4124	11	D	36	11.70			750
KIEV*	31	1314	1320	U	M25	W00	4124	59	D	2				
NEDERHORST	31	1350	1405	U	M23	W02	4124	6	D	26	10.60			
CAPRI G	31	1436	1555	U	N14	W05	4124	15	D	2		5.00		
CAPRI G	31	1521	1538	U	M25	W02	4124	79	D	3		3.00		
CAPRI G	31	1536	1552	U	S25	W59	4117	17	D	3		1.527		
CAPRI G	31	1547	1555	U	N14	W04	4124	16	D	3		4.00		
CAPRI G	31	1547	1555	U	M12	W35	4122	8	D	3		3.00		

E - LESS THAN
D - GREATER THAN
U - APPROXIMATE
6 - PLUS
- - MINUS

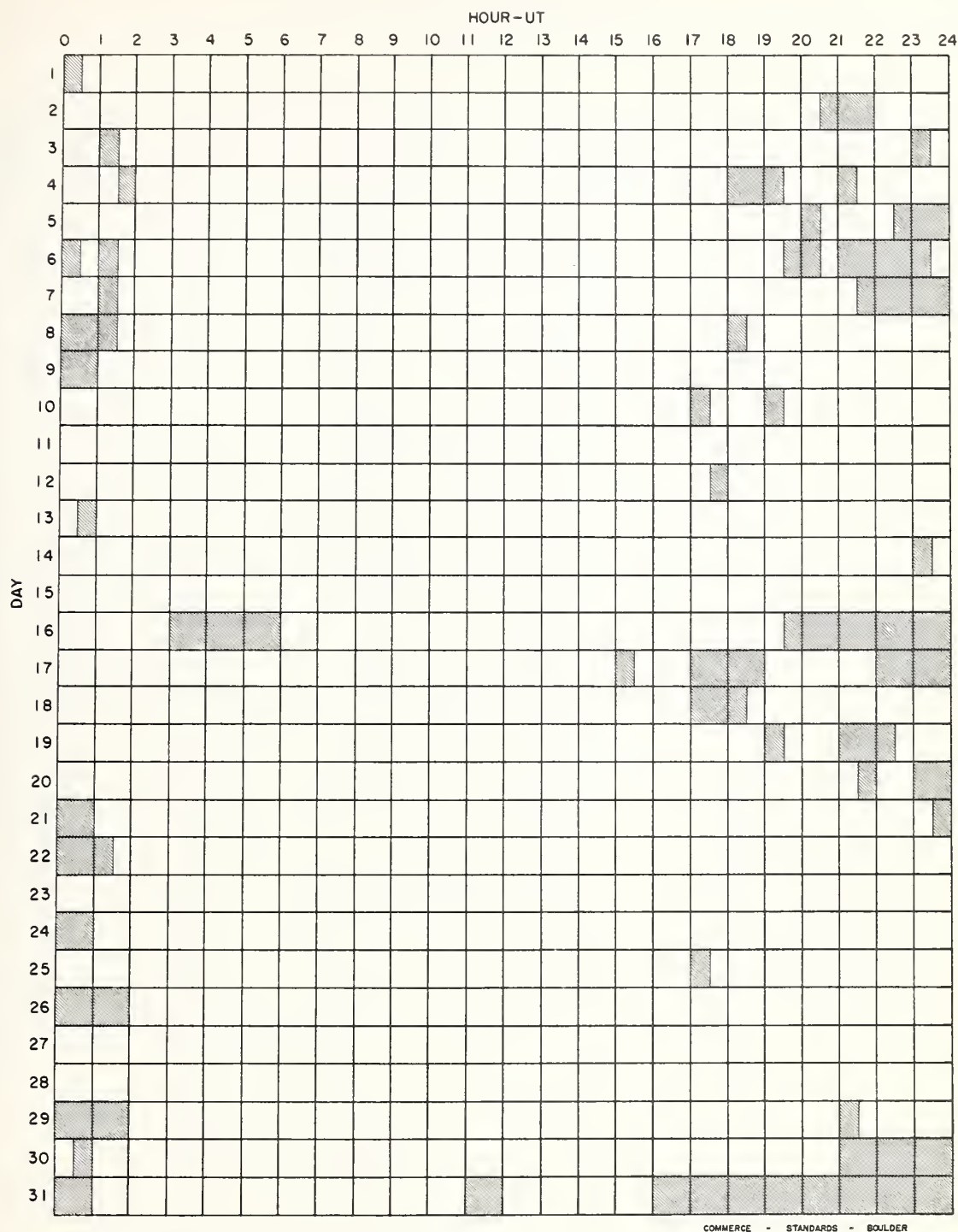
These flare reports are addenda to the August 1957 flares
published in CRPL-F 157 part B, September 1957.

CONTINUED - PREVIOUS - PREVIOUS

S-SWF

INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATIONS

AUGUST 1957



Times indicated are accurate to the nearest half hour.

Stations included:

Anacapri (Swedish)

Arcetri

Athens

Climax

Dunsink

Greenwich Royal Observatory,

Herstmonceux

Hawaii

Huancayo

Kodaikanal

Krasnaya Pakhra

Meudon

Mitaka

Nederhorst

Nizamiyah

Ondrejov

Ottawa

Royal Observatory, Edinburgh

Sacramento Peak

Simeis

Sydney

Uccle

U.S. Naval Research Laboratory

Utrecht

Zurich

IONOSPHERIC EFFECTS OF SOLAR FLARES

(SHORT-WAVE RADIO FADEOUTS)

MAY 1958

May 1958	Start UT	End UT	Type	Wide Spread Index	Importance	Observation Stations	Known Flare, UT CRPL-F 166 B
1	0826	0901	S-SWF	1	2	PU	0821
1	1006	1021	S-SWF	3	1+	KU, NE	0954
1	1410	1455	Slow S-SWF	5	2-	BE, CR, HU, MC, NE PR, WS	1353
1	1815	1850	S-SWF	5	3-	AD, BE, CR, HU, MC, PR	1806
1	2130	2155	Slow S-SWF	5	1+	AD, BE, MC, PR, WS	2115
1	2331	2341	S-SWF	3	1+	AN, TO	2327
2	0543	0621	S-SWF	4	1	KO, OK	0546E
2	0755	0818	S-SWF	1	1	NE	0754
2	0830	0850	S-SWF	1	1	NE	0819
3	1035	1140	S-SWF	1	3	JU	1015E
3	1306	1400	Slow S-SWF	5	2+	BE, HU, MC, NE, PR	1300
3	1611	1635	Slow S-SWF	4	2	JU, MC, WS	1617E
4	0328	0430	S-SWF	5	2	AD, OK, TO, CW+	
4	0743	0801	S-SWF	3	2-	NE, PU	0743E
4	1643	1707	S-SWF	5	2+	BE, CR, HU, MC, NE, PR, WS	1643
5	0011	0030	S-SWF	3	2	AD, OK	0012
5	0203	0234	Slow S-SWF	1	3	OK	0221E
5	0407	0500	S-SWF	5	3	AD, OK, TO, RCA+, CW++	0407
5	0911	1002	S-SWF	4	2	NE, SW, CW***	0856
5	1019	1045	Slow S-SWF	1	2	NE	0945
5	1218	1242	G-SWF	5	1	BE, MC, NE, PR, CW***	1205
5	1326	1405	G-SWF	2	1	MC, PR	1315
5	1928	2012	S-SWF	5	2	BE, CR, HU, MC, PR	1925
5	2032	2110	S-SWF	5	2+	AD, BE, CR, HU, MC, PR, TO, RCA+	2032
6	0210	0233	G-SWF	4	1	AD, OK, TO	0210E
6	0340	0419	S-SWF	4	2-	AD, OK, TO, CW+	0325
8	0645	0657	S-SWF	1	2	KO	0650E
8	0740	0800	Slow S-SWF	1	1	KO	0837
8	0912	0923	S-SWF	1	3	JU	0910
10	0844	0920	S-SWF	5	2	DA, JU, NE, PU	0844E
17	1355	1422	Slow S-SWF	5	2-	BE, HU, MC, NE, PR, PU	1340
17	2135	2205	G-SWF	4	1	AD, BE, MC, WS	2136
19	0425	0507	Slow S-SWF	3	2-	OK, TO	0425E
27	1653	1740	Slow S-SWF	4	1+	HU, MC, PR, WS	
29	0035	0110	Slow S-SWF	3	1	AD, OK	
31	0556	0615	S-SWF	5	1+	NE, OK, PU	0557E

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES
JUNE 1958

OTTAWA

2800 MC

June 1958	Type*	Start UT Hrs:Mins	Duration Hrs:Mins	Maximum		Remarks
				Time UT Hrs:Mins	Peak Flux	
2	6 Complex	19 48.3	5	19 50	8	
2	1 Simple 1	22 51.5	2.5	22 52.5	6	
3	3 Simple 3 A	15 09	35	15 22	9	
	2 Simple 2	15 09.3	6	15 10.5	215	
3	2 Simple 2	19 33.9	1	19 34.1	11	
3	1 Simple 1	21 32.7	1	21 33.2	4	
4	2 Simple 2	11 04.5	8	11 05.1	45	
4	Rise**	14 52				
4	3 Simple 3 A	21 25	1 55	indet.	20	
	6 Complex f	21 38	47	21 56	570	
5	3 Simple 3 A	16 14	3	indet.	25	
	8 Group (2)	16 14	1 28			
	2 Simple 2 f	16 14	18		380	
	4 Post increase f		23		25	
	6 Complex f	16 55	47	17 10	330	
	2 Simple 2	18 09	4	18 10	12	
7	6 Complex	10 07.5	10	10 12.5	70	
8	6 Complex	16 49.2	2	16 49.9	7	
8	1 Simple 1	16 57.5	2	16 58.2	3	
8	1 Simple 1	21 04.5	1	21 04.8	4	
10	1 Simple 1	12 56.5	1.5	12 57.2	6	
10	1 Simple 1	18 36	3	18 37.5	3	
11	2 Simple 2	11 37.5	3	11 38	30	
11	2 Simple 2 f	13 06	3.5	13 07.5	145	
	4 Post Increase		2 15		20	
11	8 Group (2)	16 35.2	4.4			
	1 Simple 1	16 35.2	1.2	16 35.5	6	
	2 Simple 2 f	16 37.6	2	16 38.7	11	
11	1 Simple 1	17 48.7	1.5	17 49	7	
11	6 Complex	20 38	4.5	20 40.9	50	
	4 Post Increase		35		15	
12	2 Simple 2	12 38	4	12 39.5	11	
12	3 Simple 3 A	14 33	30	indet.	11	
	6 Complex	14 34.3	4	14 35	16	
12	1 Simple 1	22 32	3	22 33.3	7	
13	6 Complex	14 46	5	14 48.6	27	
13	2 Simple 2	17 12.8	3	17 14	16	
13	6 Complex f	23 21.5	18	23 22.9	34	
14	6 Complex	11 19.5	4	11 20.5	27	
	4 Post Increase		25		10	
14	1 Simple 1 A	14 07.5	3	14 08.5	7	
	2 Simple 2	14 07.7	0.3	14 07.8	22	
14	1 Simple 1	15 15	2.5	15 16	7	
14	3 Simple 3	17 06	20	17 09	7	
14	8 Group (2)	21 15.8	5.2			
	2 Simple 2	21 15.8	3	21 17.2	70	
	2 Simple 2	21 20	1	21 20.7	8	
15	3 Simple 3	13 49	1 10	14 00	8	
15	3 Simple 3 A	18 25	3 45	18 48	9	
	6 Complex	20 45.5	8	20 47.8	34	
15	3 Simple 3 A	23 02	1	indet.	5	
	1 Simple 1	23 14.5	2.5	23 15	7	
18	2 Simple 2	18 29.3	3.5	18 30.2	43	In interference
18	2 Simple 2	23 47.5	2.5	23 48	9	
19	2 Simple 2	9 42.8	5	9 44.2	140	
19	2 Simple 2	11 27	3	11 28	10	

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

**Level rose and remained at a higher level than previously throughout the balance of the observing period.

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES
JUNE 1958

OTTAWA

2800 MC

June 1958	Type*	Start UT Hrs:Mins	Duration Hrs:Mins	Maximum		Remarks
				Time UT Hrs:Mins	Peak Flux	
19	8 Group (2)	12 57.1	7.9			
	1 Simple 1	12 57.1	1.5	12 57.5	7	
	1 Simple 1	13 02.5	2.5	13 03.4	6	
19	2 Simple 2	13 30	3	13 31	23	
19	6 Complex	14 37.9	4	14 39.5	48	
	4 Post Increase f		40		10	
19	1 Simple 1	18 43.5	5	18 45	6	
19	1 Simple 1	20 34	2.5	20 35	3	
19	1 Simple 1	21 29	3	21 30.5	4	
20	8 Group (2)	10 50	4			
	1 Simple 1	10 50	2	10 50.8	6	
	1 Simple 1	10 53	1	10 53.5	5	
20	2 Simple 2	17 59.5	6	18 02	12	
21	3 Simple 3 A	12 35	1	indet.	6	
	1 Simple 1	12 35	8	12 38	7	
22	3 Simple 3 f	17 55	1 40	18 15	12	
23	1 Simple 1	13 14	5	13 16	7	
25	2 Simple 2 f	16 26	17	16 27.4	200	
26	1 Simple 1	16 45	4	16 46.5	4	
26	1 Simple 1	22 42	3	22 44	6	
27	2 Simple 2	21 43.3	1	21 43.6	15	
28	3 Simple 3 A	15 00	5 20	17 45	23	
	6 Complex	17 02.5	1.5	17 02.7	5	
	8 Group (2)	18 39	9			
	2 Simple 2	18 39	2	18 39.4	12	
	2 Simple 2	18 43	5	18 45.2	8	
29	2 Simple 2	9 36.3	1	9 36.8	35	In sunrise osc.
29	2 Simple 2	13 18.5	4	13 20.5	8	
29	1 Simple 1	15 09.5	0.5	15 09.7	4	
29	1 Simple 1	18 02.5	2	18 03.2	5	
29	2 Simple 2 f	20 25	3.5	20 25.8	145	
	4 Post Increase		7		10	
29	8 Group (2)	21 29	7			
	1 Simple 1	21 29	1	21 29.5	7	
	1 Simple 1	21 35	1	21 35.5	3	

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS: APRIL, MAY, JUNE 1958

OBSERVING PERIOD: April 1055 UT - 2315 UT (approx.)
May 1005 UT - 2355 UT (approx.)
June 1000 UT - 2400 UT (approx.)

with the following exceptions:

- (1) No observations:
April 18 1405-1545
- (2) Observations commenced:
May 7 at 1140
June 24 at 1035
25 1035
26 1035
30 1035
- (3) Periods of interference obscuring the records on:
April 3, 5, 11, 15, 16, 24.
May 3, 5, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22.
June 20, 23, 24, 28.

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

DAILY DATA

MAY 1958

CORNELL

200 MC

May 1958	Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$			Variability 0 to 3			Observing Periods	
	Hours UT			Hours UT			Hours UT	
	12	15	18	12	15	18		
	15	18	21	15	18	21		
1	[[22	21	22]	[[1	2	2]	1420-2000	
2	32	32	20]	2	1	1]	1235-2005	
3	[18]	15]]		[1]	1]]		1255-1415, 1455-1600	
4	[14	13]]		[1	1]]		1255-1330, 1350-1610	
5	[15	33	69]]	[1	2	2]]	1245-1925	
6	[13	15	15]	[0	1	1]	1245-2000	
7								
8	[12	13	12]]	[1	1	1]]	1240-1830	
9								
10	[12	11]]		[0	0]]		1245-1610	
11	11	11]]		0	0]]		1205-1600	
12	[11	11	11]]	[1	1	0]]	1250-1850	
13	[11	12	12]]	[0	1	1]]	1245-1425, 1455-200	
14	[12	11	11]	[0	0	0]	1255-1835, 1845-2010	
15	[11	11	11]	[0	0	0]	1250-1520, 1555-2015	
16	11	11	11]	0	0	0	1240-2010	
17	17	14]]		2	2]]		1235-1600	
18	[11	11]]		[1	0]]		1250-1605	
19	11	11	11]	[0	0	0]	1240-2010	
20	[11	11	11]	[0	0	0]	1240-2000	
21	[[12	12	12]	[[0	0	0]	1415-2010	
22	12	12	12]	0	0	0]	1235-2020	
23	[12	12	12]	[1	0	1]	1325-2020	
24	12	12]]		0	0]]		1220-1600	
25	[12	12]]		[1	0]]		1250-1600	
26	[12	12	12]	[0	0	0]	1245-2020	
27	[12	12	12]]	[0	1	1]]	1250-1835	
28	12	12	12]	0	1	1]	1240-2010	
29	12	12	12]	0	0	1]	1240-1935	
30	[12	12	12]	[1	1	0]	1245-2010	
31	12	12]]		0	0]]		1230-1600	

[= 1st hour missing.

[[= 1st two hours missing.

] = last hour missing.

]] = last two hours missing.

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES
MAY 1958

CORNELL

200 MC

May 1958	Type Ap.J	Start UT	Time of Maximum	Duration Minutes	Type IAU	Max. Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$		Remarks
						Inst.	Smooth	
1	3	1750.5*	1751*	1.5*	SA*	630*	450*	
2	7,4	1335		183	F			
3	3	1538	1539*	1.5	CA	72*	41*	
5	3	1534		.5	CA	180*	120*	
	7	1703.5		> 160	F			
6	2	1605		33	F			
	3	1927.5	1928	3	CA	73	47	
8	3	1507.5		.5	CD	880*	630*	
10	3	1459		1	CD	44	23	
12	3	1341		.5	SD	550*	450*	
	2	1545	1548.5*	6.5	E	91*	72*	
13	8	1618	1620*	4.5	CD	13,000*	11,000*	
	3	1809.5		.5	CD	400*	280*	
15	3	1301		< .25	CD	91*	72*	
17	9	1349.5	1351*	7	ECD	320*	210*	
	9	1435		52	F			
19	8	1825	1829*	4.5	CD	210*	180*	
	3	1851		.5	CD	n65		off-scale on linear record
	3	1854		.5	CD	n65		off-scale on linear record
21	3	1647		1	CD	45	27	
23	3	1339		< .25	CD	260*	210*	
	2	1437	1445.5*	14	F	450*	320*	
	3	1725.5		1	CD	n65		
	2	1842	1844*	11	F	91*	72*	
	3	1940		1	CD	n65		
25	2	1346.5	1349*	3.5	CD	140*	95*	
27	3	1537.5		.5	CD	120*	72*	
	3	1651.5		.5	CD	36	23	
28	2	1506.5		9	CD	n65		
	3	1641.5	1642.5	1.5	CA	n65		
	3	1823.5	1824.5*	1.5	CA	120*	91*	
	3	1832	1832.5	1	CA	n65		
	2	1905	1905.5	3	CA	n65		
	3	1932	1932*	1	CA	37	22	
29	2	1816	1819*	9	CD	3600*	2800*	
30	2	1338	1340.5*	4.5	CD			
	3	1442.5		.5	CD	29	16	
	8	1510	1513.5*	10	CD	91*	72*	

* = Logarithmic Recorder

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

DAILY DATA

JUNE 1958

CORNELL

200 MC

June 1958	Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{w m}^{-2}(\text{c/s})^{-1}$			Variability 0 to 3			Observing Periods
	Hours UT			Hours UT			Hours UT
	12 15	15 18	18 21	12 15	15 18	18 21	
1	12	12]]		0	1]]		1220-1600
2	15	15	16]	1	1	1]	1230-2005
3	13	13	13]	1	1	1]	1235-2000
4	12	13	13]	0	1	1]	1230-2010
5	[[14	14	15]	[[1	1	1]	1315-2010
6	16	17	24]	2	2	3]	1230-1330, 1335-2000
7	31	22]]		2	2]]		1235-1605
8	[16	15]]		[1	1]]		1255-1615
9	15]	16	13]	1]	0	1]	1240-1415, 1500-2005
10	12	13	13	1	1	1	1235-2035
11	12	11		0	0		1240-1900
12		12	12]		0	0]	1240-2005
13		[12	12]		[0	0]	1550-1940
14	[[12	12]]		[[0	1]]		1230-1600
15	[12	12]]		[0	0]]		1245-1610
16	12	12	12]	0	0	0]	1240-2005
17	12	12	12]	1	0	0]	1235-2010
18	[12	12	12]	[0	0	1]	1310-2020
19	[12	11	11]	[1	1	1]	1240-2000
20	[11	11	11]	[0	0	0]	1245-2000
21	11	11]]		0	0]]		1230-1600
22	12	12]]		1	0]]		1240-1600
23	[11	11		[0	0		1240-1810
24	[11	11	11]	[0	0	0]	1245-2000
25	[18	15		[2	2		1240-1805
26	19	15		2	1		1240-1800
27	12	12		0	1		1235-1800
28	11	12]]		1	2]]		1230-1600
29	11	11]]		1	0]]		1235-1600
30	11	11	11]	0	1	1]	1235-2005

[= 1st hour missing.

[[= 1st two hours missing.

] = last hour missing.

]] = last two hours missing.

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES
JUNE 1958

CORNELL

200 MC

June 1958	Type Ap.J	Start UT	Time of Maximum	Duration Minutes	Type IAU	Max. Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ w m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$		Remarks
						Inst.	Smooth	
2	2	1418	1419	1.5	CD	530	450	off-scale on linear record-1622.5-24.5 UT off-scale on linear record-1708.5-23 UT
	3	1548.5	1550	2	CD	91	72	
	3	1850	1850.5	1	CD	~ 65		
3	3	1339		< .25	SD	120	91	
	3	1814		.5	CD	~ 65		
4	2	1721		13.5	CD	~ 65		
	2	1810.5	1810.5	4.5	CD	~ 65		
5	8	1617		18	ECD	~ 65		
	8	1702		33	ECD	~ 65		
6	6	b1228		> 452	F			
7	3	1556.5		1.5	CA	~ 65		
8	2	1451		4	CD	~ 65		
14	2	1518.5		6	CD			
17	3	1647.5		.25	CD	48	32	
18	2	1923		2	CD	48	34	
19	3	1703.5		< .25	CD	72	41	
20	3	1517		1	CD	48	35	
22	1	1242		108	M			
25	2	1410		82	F			
28	2	1516.5	1517.5	5	F	60	36	
29	2	1237.5		15	F			
29	3	1251.5		.5	CD	82	66	
30	3	1653	1653.5	2	CD	30	15	

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

DAILY DATA

APRIL 1958

BOULDER

167 MC

Apr. 1958	Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$						Variability 0 to 3						Observing Periods	
	Hours UT					Day	Hours UT					Day	Hours UT	
	0 3	12 15	15 18	18 21	21 24		0 3	12 15	15 18	18 21	21 24			
1	-	-	47	57	54	52	-	2	2	2	2	2	13.5-01.1	
2	-	-	28	34	142	64	-	-	3	3	2	3	14.5-18.0, 18.3-01.2	
3	-	-	21	25	18	21	-	1	2	2S	2	2	12.8-01.2	
4	-	-	24	18	16	21	-	2	2	2S	2	2	12.8-23.4	
5	-	-	22	20	18	21	-	1	1	2	1	1	12.7-01.2	
6	-	-	19	26	26	23	-	2	2	2	2	2	12.7-01.2	
7	-	-	21	17	17	19	-	1	2	1S	2	2	12.7-01.2	
8	-	-	18	18	23	20	-	2	1	2S	2	2	12.6-01.3	
9	-	-	16	20	18	18	-	2	1	2	2	2	13.7-01.3	
10	-	-	18	17	17	17	-	0	2	2S	2S	2S	13.8-01.3	
11	-	-	16	15	16	16	-	-	1S	2S	2S	2S	15.8-01.3	
12	-	-	-	17	16	17	-	-	0S	1S	1	1S	17.8-01.3	
13	-	-	17	17	16	17	-	2	2	2	1S	2	12.5-01.3	
14	-	-	16	18	17	17	-	1	1	2	1S	1	12.5-15.5, 16.3-01.3	
15	-	-	17	18	17	17	-	1	1	1S	1S	1S	12.4-20.6, 21.8-01.3	
16	-	-	17	17	16	17	-	2	1S	2S	2S	2S	12.4-01.3	
17	-	-	21	20	18	20	-	2	2	1S	1S	1S	12.4-01.3	
18	-	-	19	21	16	19	-	1	1	2S	2S	2S	12.4-01.4	
19	-	-	18	18	17	18	-	0S	1	1S	1S	1S	12.3-01.4	
20	-	-	17	17	16	17	-	1	1	1	2	1	12.3-15.8, 16.5-01.4	
21	-	-	16	16	14	15	-	1S	1	1	1S	1S	12.3-13.5, 14.3-01.4	
22	-	-	19	18	-	20	-	2S	2	1	1	1	12.3-01.4	
23	-	-	18	-	-	17	-	1	1S	1S	0S	1S	12.3-01.4	
24	-	-	17	16	13	16	-	-	0S	1	0S	0S	14.3-23.5	
25	-	-	19	19	17	18	-	0S	2	2S	1S	1S	13.8-01.5	
26	-	-	18	17	15	17	-	1	1	1	1S	1	12.2-01.5	
27	-	-	21	21	22	21	-	1	1S	1S	1S	1S	12.2-01.5	
28	-	-	21	22	24	22	-	1	2	2S	2S	2S	12.2-01.6	
29	-	-	37	47	45	41	-	2	2S	2S	1S	2S	12.1-01.6	
30	-	-	34	35	33	35	-	1S	2	2	2	2	13.8-01.6	
31														

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES
JUNE 1958

CORNELL

200 MC

June 1958	Type Ap.J	Start UT	Time of Maximum	Duration Minutes	Type IAU	Max. Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$		Remarks
						Inst.	Smooth	
2	2	1418	1419	1.5	CD	530	450	off-scale on linear record-1622.5-24.5 UT off-scale on linear record-1708.5-23 UT
	3	1548.5	1550	2	CD	91	72	
	3	1850	1850.5	1	CD	~ 65		
3	3	1339		< .25	SD	120	91	
	3	1814		.5	CD	~ 65		
4	2	1721		13.5	CD	~ 65		
	2	1810.5	1810.5	4.5	CD	~ 65		
5	8	1617		18	ECD	~ 65		
	8	1702		33	ECD	~ 65		
6	6	1228		> 452	F			
7	3	1556.5		1.5	CA	~ 65		
8	2	1451		4	CD	~ 65		
14	2	1518.5		6	CD			
17	3	1647.5		.25	CD	48	32	
18	2	1923		2	CD	48	34	
19	3	1703.5		< .25	CD	72	41	
20	3	1517		1	CD	48	35	
22	1	1242		108	M			
25	2	1410		82	F			
28	2	1516.5	1517.5	5	F	60	36	
29	2	1237.5		15	F			
29	3	1251.5		.5	CD	82	66	
30	3	1653	1653.5	2	CD	30	15	

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

DAILY DATA

APRIL 1958

BOULDER

167 MC

Apr. 1958	Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$						Variability 0 to 3						Observing Periods	
	Hours UT					Day	Hours UT					Day	Hours UT	
	0 3	12 15	15 18	18 21	21 24		0 3	12 15	15 18	18 21	21 24			
1	-	-	47	57	54	52	-	2	2	2	2	2	13.5-01.1	
2	-	-	28	34	142	64	-	-	3	3	2	3	14.5-18.0, 18.3-01.2	
3	-	-	21	25	18	21	-	1	2	2S	2	2	12.8-01.2	
4	-	-	24	18	16	21	-	2	2	2S	2	2	12.8-23.4	
5	-	-	22	20	18	21	-	1	1	2	1	1	12.7-01.2	
6	-	-	19	26	26	23	-	2	2	2	2	2	12.7-01.2	
7	-	-	21	17	17	19	-	1	2	1S	2	2	12.7-01.2	
8	-	-	18	18	23	20	-	2	1	2S	2	2	12.6-01.3	
9	-	-	16	20	18	18	-	2	1	2	2	2	13.7-01.3	
10	-	-	18	17	17	17	-	0	2	2S	2S	2S	13.8-01.3	
11	-	-	16	15	16	16	-	-	1S	2S	2S	2S	15.8-01.3	
12	-	-	-	17	16	17	-	-	0S	1S	1	1S	17.8-01.3	
13	-	-	17	17	16	17	-	2	2	2	1S	2	12.5-01.3	
14	-	-	16	18	17	17	-	1	1	2	1S	1	12.5-15.5, 16.3-01.3	
15	-	-	17	18	17	17	-	1	1	1S	1S	1S	12.4-20.6, 21.8-01.3	
16	-	-	17	17	16	17	-	2	1S	2S	2S	2S	12.4-01.3	
17	-	-	21	20	18	20	-	2	2	1S	1S	1S	12.4-01.3	
18	-	-	19	21	16	19	-	1	1	2S	2S	2S	12.4-01.4	
19	-	-	18	18	17	18	-	0S	1	1S	1S	1S	12.3-01.4	
20	-	-	17	17	16	17	-	1	1	1	2	1	12.3-15.8, 16.5-01.4	
21	-	-	16	16	14	15	-	1S	1	1	1S	1S	12.3-13.5, 14.3-01.4	
22	-	-	19	18	-	20	-	2S	2	1	1	1	12.3-01.4	
23	-	-	18	-	-	17	-	1	1S	1S	0S	1S	12.3-01.4	
24	-	-	17	16	13	16	-	-	0S	1	0S	0S	14.3-23.5	
25	-	-	19	19	17	18	-	0S	2	2S	1S	1S	13.8-01.5	
26	-	-	18	17	15	17	-	1	1	1	1S	1	12.2-01.5	
27	-	-	21	21	22	21	-	1	1S	1S	1S	1S	12.2-01.5	
28	-	-	21	22	24	22	-	1	2	2S	2S	2S	12.2-01.6	
29	-	-	37	47	45	41	-	2	2S	2S	1S	2S	12.1-01.6	
30	-	-	34	35	33	35	-	1S	2	2	2	2	13.8-01.6	
31														

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

**SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SPECTRUM OBSERVATIONS
JUNE 1958**

FORT DAVIS

100-580 Mc

DATE and OBSERVING TIMES (U.T.) 1958	TYPE I (NOISE STORMS and CONTINUUM)	TYPE II (SLOW DRIFT BURSTS) & UNCLASSIFIED	TYPE III (FAST DRIFT BURSTS)	REMARKS
June 1 0000-0145 1233-2400		Uncl. 0024 3 Uncl. b 1745 1 Uncl. b 1757 1 Uncl. g 1808 1- Uncl. b 1819 1- Uncl. b 1827 1 Uncl. b 2132 2 Uncl. g 2325 1 Uncl. g 2330-31 2	b 0022 1 g 0024 1 b 1331 1- g 1730 2 g 1743 2 b 1934 1- b 1941 3 g 1948-50 1 g 1951 2 g 2126-27 2 b 2135 2 g 2251-52 2	
June 2 0000-0145 1232-2400		Uncl. g 0021 1 Uncl. g 1550 1 Uncl. g 1704 1 Uncl. b 2252 1-	g 0042-0046 1 b 0135 2 g 1418-19 2 g 1549-50 1 b 2251 1	
June 3 0000-0144 1218-2400		Uncl. b 1815 1-		
June 4 0000-0145 1218-2400	Cont. IV 0047-48 1 Cont. IV 2037 2 Cont. IV 2142-43 1- Cont. IV 2143-45 2 Cont. IV 2148-53 3 Cont. IV 2153-59 2 Cont. IV 2159-2203 3 Cont. IV 2203-2205 2 Cont. IV 2205-2209 1	Uncl. g 1324 1- Uncl. g 1835 1- Uncl. g 1842 1 Uncl. 2149 3 Uncl. b 2152 3	G 1811-12 1 b 2144 2 G 2147-51 2 b 2152 3	
June 5 0000-0145 1218-2400		Uncl. 1621.2-29 3	b 0101 1- g 1256 2 g 1357 1 g 2127-28 2	
June 6 0000-0145 1218-2400	1222 1	Uncl. g 0011 1 Uncl. g 0051-53 2 Uncl. b 1707 3	g 0130-0132 2	
June 7 0000-0004 0006-0145 1220-2400	0004 1- 0007-0139 1 1220-1432 1 1503-1802 1- 2034 1- 2311 1- 2346-47 1	Uncl. 1816 2		
June 8 0000-0145 1218-2400	2345 1-	Uncl. 1453-54 1- Uncl. 1455 1- Uncl. b 1603 1-	g 1232 2 g 1452-53 3 g 1649-50 3 g 2041 2 b 2104 3 b 2131 2 g 2253-55 3	
June 9 0000-0145 1220-2400	2102-03 1- 2301 1- 2349 1-	Uncl. 2135 1-	b 1311 3	
June 10 0000-0150 1219-2400	0046 1- 1845 1- 2009-14 1 2151 1- 2356 2	Uncl. g 1224 1-	b 1543 1-	

**SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SPECTRUM OBSERVATIONS
JUNE 1958**

FORT DAVIS

100-580 Mc

DATE and OBSERVING TIMES (U.T.) 1958	TYPE I (NOISE STORMS and CONTINUUM)	TYPE II (SLOW DRIFT BURSTS) & UNCLASSIFIED	TYPE III (FAST DRIFT BURSTS)	REMARKS
June 11 0000-0148 1219-1538 1551-2400	2101-2114 1- 2231-44 1-	Uncl. 0135-38 1-		
June 12 0000-0150 1218-1600 1800-2400		Uncl. g 1227 1- Uncl. b 1523 1- Uncl. g 1558 1 Uncl. b 2027 2 Uncl. 2204 1-	g 1220 3 g 1225 1 b 1327 1- g 1333 2 b 1552 3	
June 13 0000-0147 1220-2400	Cont. 1449 2		g 1448-49 2	
June 14 0000-0150 1219-2400	Cont. 1520 3	Uncl. 0030 3 Uncl. b 1709 1- Uncl. 2117 1- II 2120.5-25 3	b 1422 2 b 1431 2 g 1518 2 g 1520 3 g 1522-23 3 b 1525 1- b 1709 3 g 1741-42 2 g 1743-44 1 g 2121 2 b 2205 1-	
June 15 0000-0150 1219-2400		Uncl. 2047 2 Uncl. 2048 3	g 0012 3 b 1226 2 b 1931 1- b 2042 1- g 2046 1- b 2048 3	
June 16 0000-0150 1219-2400			g 0026 3 b 1258 1- g 1300 2 b 1605 1- g 1807-08 3	
June 17 0000-0150 1218-2400		Uncl. b 1248 1- Uncl. b 1549 1- Uncl. b 1648 1- Uncl. b 1842 1- Uncl. b 2329 1-	b 1349 1- b 1420 1 b 1943 3 g 2202-03 1- b 2206 1-	
June 18 0000-0150 1218-2400		Uncl. b 1657 1- Uncl. g 1719 1- Uncl. g 2148 1-	b 0055 1 g 1225 1 g 1341 2 b 1343 2 b 2005 3 b 2039 2	
June 19 0000-0149 1218-2400	Cont. 0131 2 1307 1 1954 1		g 0130-31 1 g 1331 1	1331 Inverted U burst.
June 20 0000-0150 1218-2400	0050 1 1	Uncl. b 1520 1- Uncl. b 2317 1- Uncl. b 2319 1- Uncl. 2321-23 1-	b 1518 3	
June 21 0000-0130 1444-2400	Cont. 2320-21 3	Uncl. g 2224-26 1 Uncl. g 2231 1 Uncl. b 2249 1 Uncl. 1841 1-	b 1805 1- b 1809 1- g 2204-05 3 b 2321 1	

**SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SPECTRUM OBSERVATIONS
JUNE 1958**

FORT DAVIS

100-580 Mc

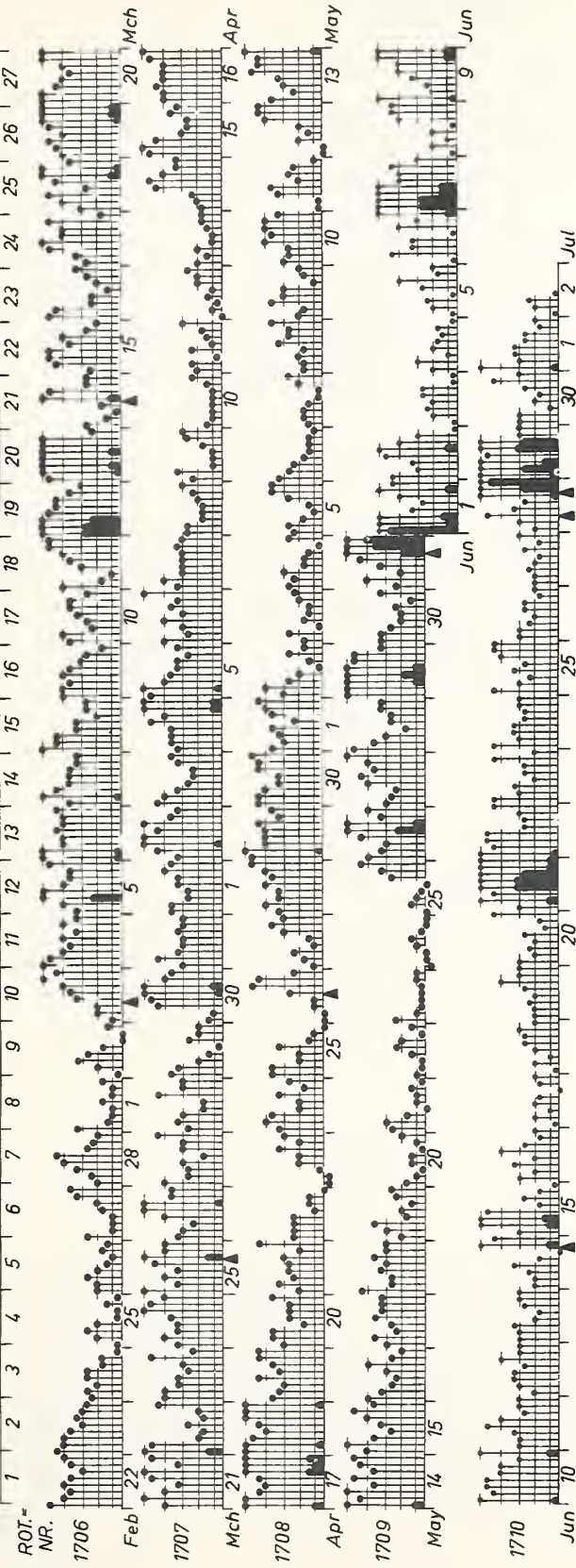
DATE and OBSERVING TIMES (U.T.) 1958	TYPE I (NOISE STORMS and CONTINUUM)	TYPE II (SLOW DRIFT BURSTS) & UNCLASSIFIED	TYPE III (FAST DRIFT BURSTS)	REMARKS
June 22 0000-0150 1219-2144 2145-2400	1238-1301 1-	Uncl. b 1555 2	g 1221 1 b 1543 1	
June 23 0000-0149 1219-2400		Uncl. b 0029 2 Uncl. g 0053 1		
June 24 0000-0150 1219-2400	2154-2335 1-	Uncl. b 0007 2		
June 25 0000-0149 1220-2400	0003-04 1- 0041-54 1- 0132-35 1- 1243-1446 1 1446-1449 2 1449-1737 1 1737-1804 2 1804-2007 1 2007-2023 2 2023-28 3 2028-47 2 2034 3 2047-2108 3 2108-23 2 2152-2204 1 2248-2334 1 2334 2	Uncl. g 2227 2	b 2133 1-	
June 26 0000-0150 1219-2400	0143 2 1221-49 1 1357 1 1425-49 1- 1449-1506 2 1710 1- 1807 1- 1939-49 1- 2010 1	Uncl. b 1825 1	b 2020 1-	
June 27 0000-0150 1220-2400	0146 1 1623-1719 1- 2132 1- 2202-2347 1-	Uncl. g 1818 3	b 0006 3 b 1818 3 g 2055 3 g 2143 3	
June 28 0000-0149 1220-2325 2326-2400	1755-1913 1 1942-2020 1- 2042-2313 1 2313-2325 2 2326-41 2 2341-53 1 2353 2	Uncl. 1703 1-	b 1659 1- b 1744 1- g 1845-46 3	
June 29 0000-0149 1219-2400	0017 2 0017-0143 1 2025 2	Uncl. 1733 1	g 0029 3 b 0133 1- g 1510 3 g 1750 1 g 1751-52 2 b 1754 2 g 2016 2 g 2024-25 3 g 2127 1 b 2129 1	2016 Inverted U burst.
June 30 0000-0150 1213-2400		Uncl. g 1732 1	b 0014 1- g 1227 2 b 1237 1- b 1435 1 b 1451 3 g 1654-55 1- b 2054 3	

GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

May 1958

May 1958	C	Values Kp								Sum	Ap	Final Selected Days	
		Three hour Gr. interval											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
1	1.0	4-	3o	3+	4-	2+	4-	4o	4+	28o	21	Five Quiet	
2	0.7	3o	4o	3-	2o	1-	1+	3-	2-	18o	11		
3	0.2	2-	3-	1-	2-	1+	1+	2o	2+	14-	7		
4	0.3	3-	2+	3o	2-	2-	1+	1-	3-	16o	8		7
5	0.7	2+	3-	2-	1o	1+	3-	4-	4-	19o	12		20
6	0.3	3+	3-	2+	2-	1+	1+	1+	1o	15o	8	22	
7	0.2	1+	2-	2-	1+	1-	1-	2o	3-	12o	6	23	
8	0.8	2-	2-	2o	2-	3+	3-	3-	4-	19+	11	24	
9	0.7	2o	2-	4-	3o	3o	1o	2-	2o	18o	10		
10	1.0	3o	3-	3-	4o	4-	4o	4o	3+	27+	20		
11	0.5	1-	1-	3+	4-	2o	3-	2+	1o	16+	10	Five Disturbed	
12	0.8	0+	0+	2o	1+	2o	4o	4+	4+	19-	14		
13	1.3	4-	2+	3o	3+	5-	4+	4+	6-	31+	29		
14	1.4	6-	4+	5o	4-	5-	4-	4+	5-	36o	38		13
15	1.2	4o	5o	4-	3-	3+	4o	5-	4-	31o	27		14
16	0.9	4o	3+	3-	2+	3o	4o	3-	2o	24o	16	26	
17	0.9	3o	4-	2+	3-	4-	3+	3+	3+	25+	17	29	
18	1.0	4+	3-	3-	3+	3o	4-	3o	3o	26-	18	31	
19	0.6	2o	3o	4-	2-	2o	1+	2+	3-	19-	10		
20	0.2	2-	1o	1-	1+	1+	1-	1o	2o	10-	5		
21	0.2	3-	3o	2-	0+	1o	1o	1+	1-	12-	6	Ten Quiet	
22	0.1	1o	1-	1-	1+	2+	2o	1-	1+	10o	5		
23	0.1	2+	1o	1-	1-	1-	1-	1o	1o	8o	4		
24	0.1	0o	0+	0+	1o	1+	1-	0+	0+	4+	2		3
25	0.6	0+	1+	1o	1-	0+	3-	3+	4+	14o	10		4
26	1.3	4o	3+	3o	4+	7-	6-	3+	4o	34+	39	6	
27	1.1	3o	3-	2+	4o	4+	4-	4o	5o	29o	24	7	
28	1.0	5-	4-	3o	2-	3-	3-	3+	3+	25o	18	20	
29	1.6	5o	5o	6-	6+	6-	5-	5-	3+	40+	52	21	
30	0.8	3+	3+	3-	2o	2o	2+	1+	3+	20+	12	22	
31	1.7	2+	4o	2o	3+	4+	6+	8-	8o	38o	72	23	
Mean: 0.75										Mean: 17		24	
												25	

DAYS IN SOLAR ROTATION INTERVAL



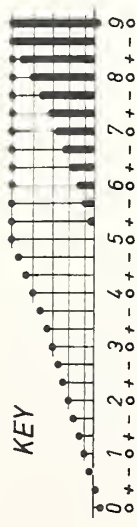
PLANETARY MAGNETIC THREE-HOUR-RANGE INDICES

Kp till 1958 May 31

(Ks from Wingst and Göttingen till 1958 July 2)

J.B.

▲ - sudden
commencement



COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS
NORTH ATLANTIC
MAY 1958

May 1958	North Atlantic 6-hourly quality figures				Short-term forecasts issued about one hour in advance of:				Whole day index	Advance forecasts (J-reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:			Geomag- netic K _{Fr}	
	00 to 06	06 to 12	12 to 18	18 to 24	00	06	12	18		1-4 days	4-7 days	8-25 days	Half Day (1) (2)	
1	6o	6-	6+	6+	6	6	6	6	6o	7	7		3	3
2	6+	6o	7-	7-	6	6	7	7	6+	6	7		3	1
3	7-	6+	7-	7-	6	6	7	7	7-	6	7		2	2
4	7o	6+	7o	7o	7	7	7	7	7-	6	7		2	2
5	7-	6+	6o	7-	7	6	7	6	6+	5	7		2	3
6	6+	6+	7-	7o	6	6	7	7	7-	6	5		2	2
7	7-	6+	7o	7-	7	7	7	7	7-	6	6		2	2
8	7-	7-	7-	7-	6	6	7	7	7-	6	6		2	(4)
9	7-	7-	7o	7-	6	7	7	7	7-	7	6		3	2
10	7-	6o	6+	7-	7	7	7	6	6+	7	6		3	(4)
11	7-	7-	7-	7-	7	6	7	7	7-	7	6		2	2
12	7o	7-	7-	7o	7	7	7	7	7o	7	6		1	3
13	7-	6+	7-	6o	7	7	7	6	6+	7	7		3	(4)
14	5-	4-	5+	6+	5	4	6	5	5-	7	7		(4)	3
15	5+	5-	6o	6+	6	4	6	6	6-	7	7		(4)	3
16	6-	5+	6+	7-	6	6	6	6	6o	6	7		3	2
17	7o	6o	6+	7-	6	6	6	6	6+	6	7		3	3
18	6+	6-	7-	7o	7	6	6	7	6+	7	7		3	3
19	7o	5+	7-	7-	7	6	6	7	6+	7	7		3	2
20	7-	7-	7-	7-	7	6	7	7	7-	6	7		1	2
21	7-	6o	7-	7-	7	6	7	7	7-	6	7		2	2
22	7o	7-	6+	7-	7	6	7	7	7-	6	7		1	2
23	7-	6+	7-	7o	7	6	7	7	7-	7	7		1	1
24	7o	7-	7o	7o	7	7	7	7	7o	7	7		1	1
25	7o	7-	7o	7-	7	7	7	7	7-	7	7		2	3
26	7-	6o	6+	7-	7	6	7	6	6+	7	7		(4)	(4)
27	6+	5+	7o	7-	5	6	6	7	6+	5	7		3	3
28	6o	5o	7-	7-	6	5	7	7	6o	6	7		3	3
29	6-	3+	5o	6o	6	5	4	5	5-	6	7		(5)	(4)
30	6+	6-	6+	6+	4	5	6	6	6+	5	7		3	2
31	6o	5+	6-	4+	6	4	6	5	5+	6	7		3	(5)
Score: Quiet Periods					P	23	15	22	23		10	9		
					S	7	14	9	7		20	18		
					U	0	0	0	0		1	4		
					F	1	0	0	0		0	0		
Disturbed Periods					P	0	1	0	0		0	0		
					S	0	0	0	1		0	0		
					U	0	1	0	0		0	0		
					F	0	0	0	0		0	0		

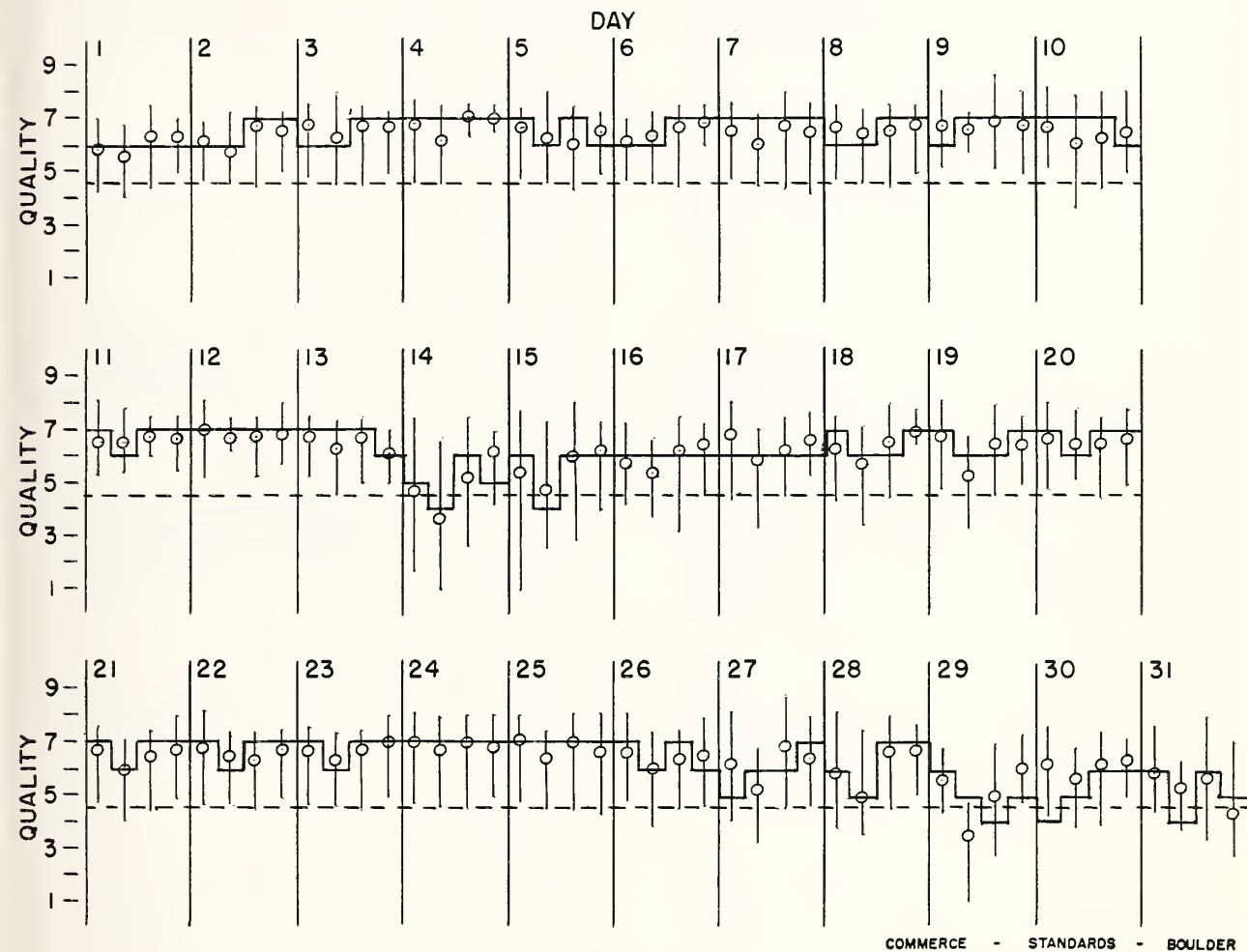
() represent disturbed values.

CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS NORTH ATLANTIC MAY 1958

— Short-term forecast

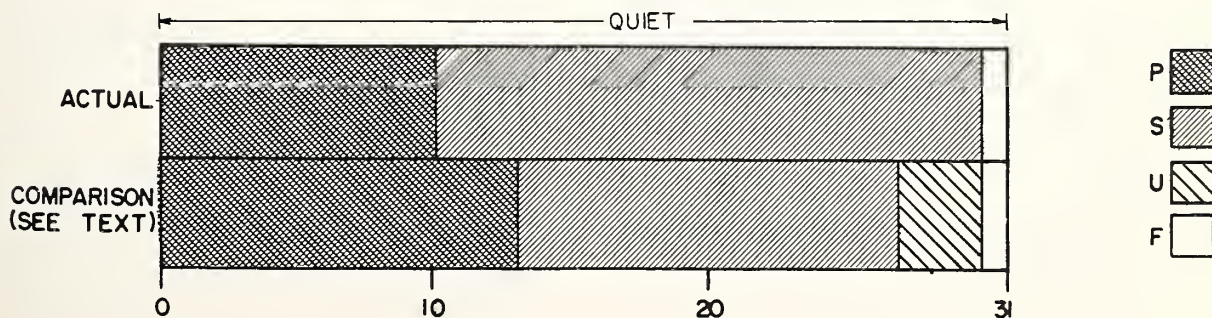
| Range of reports

o Quality figure



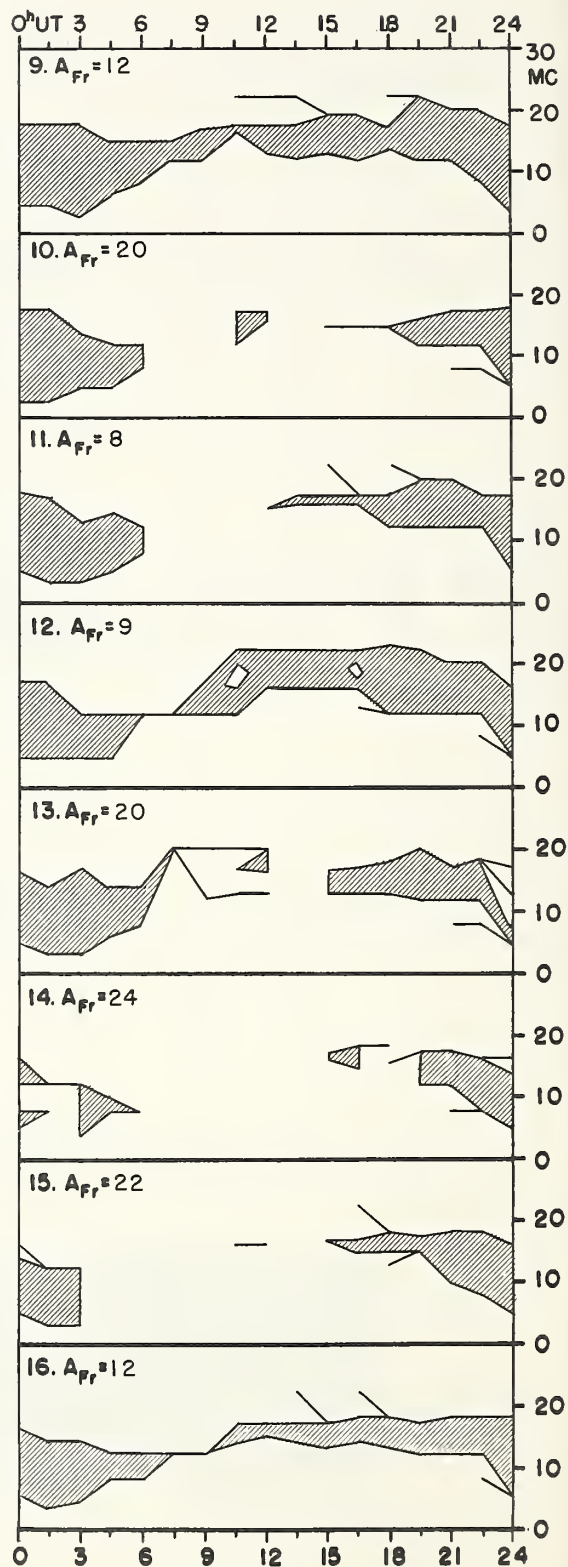
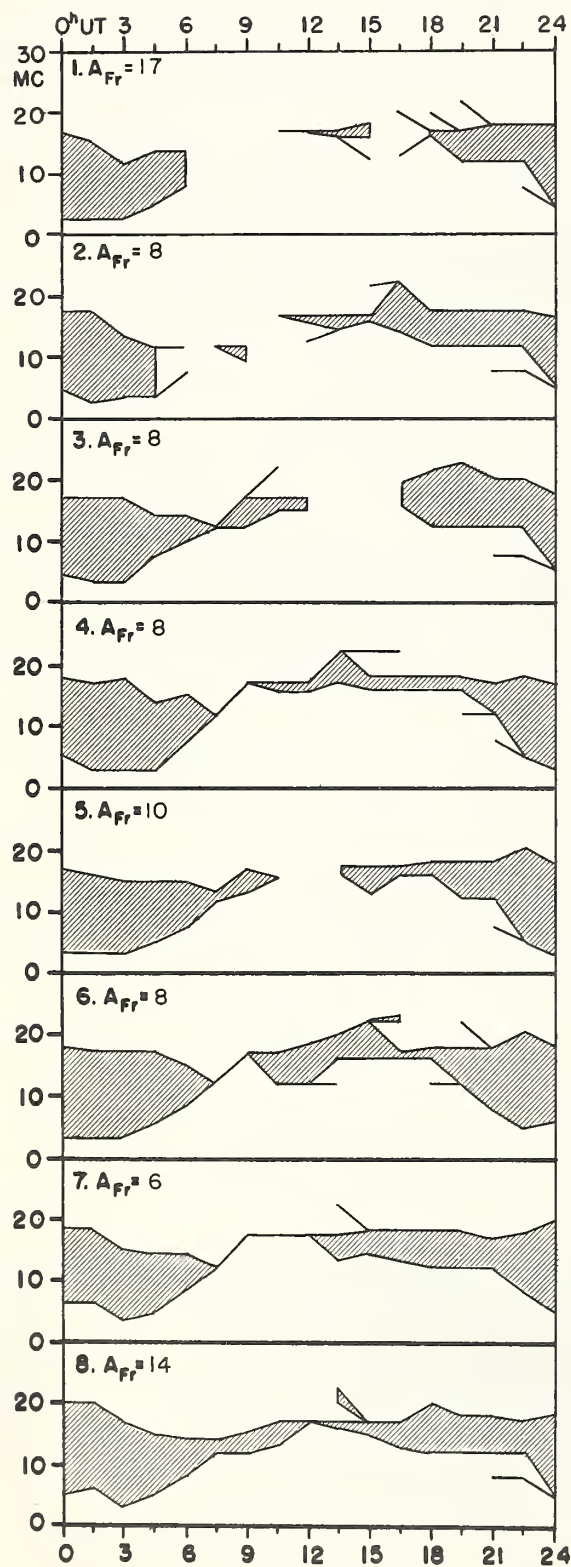
OUTCOME OF ADVANCED FORECASTS

1 TO 4 DAYS AHEAD



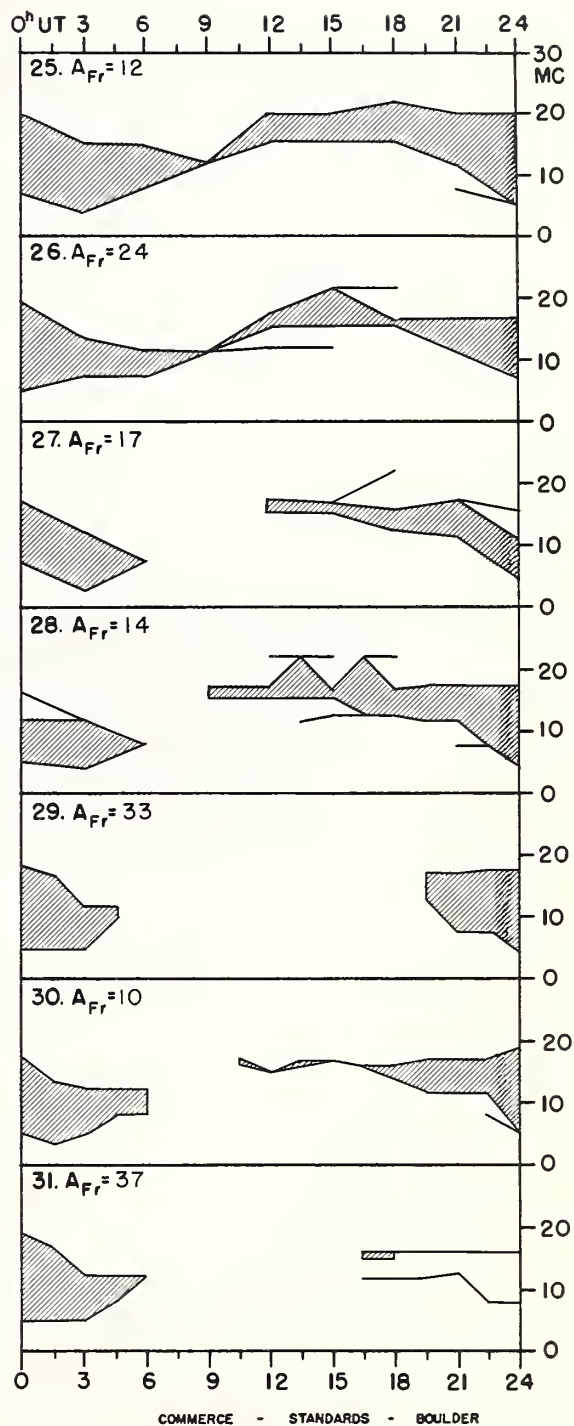
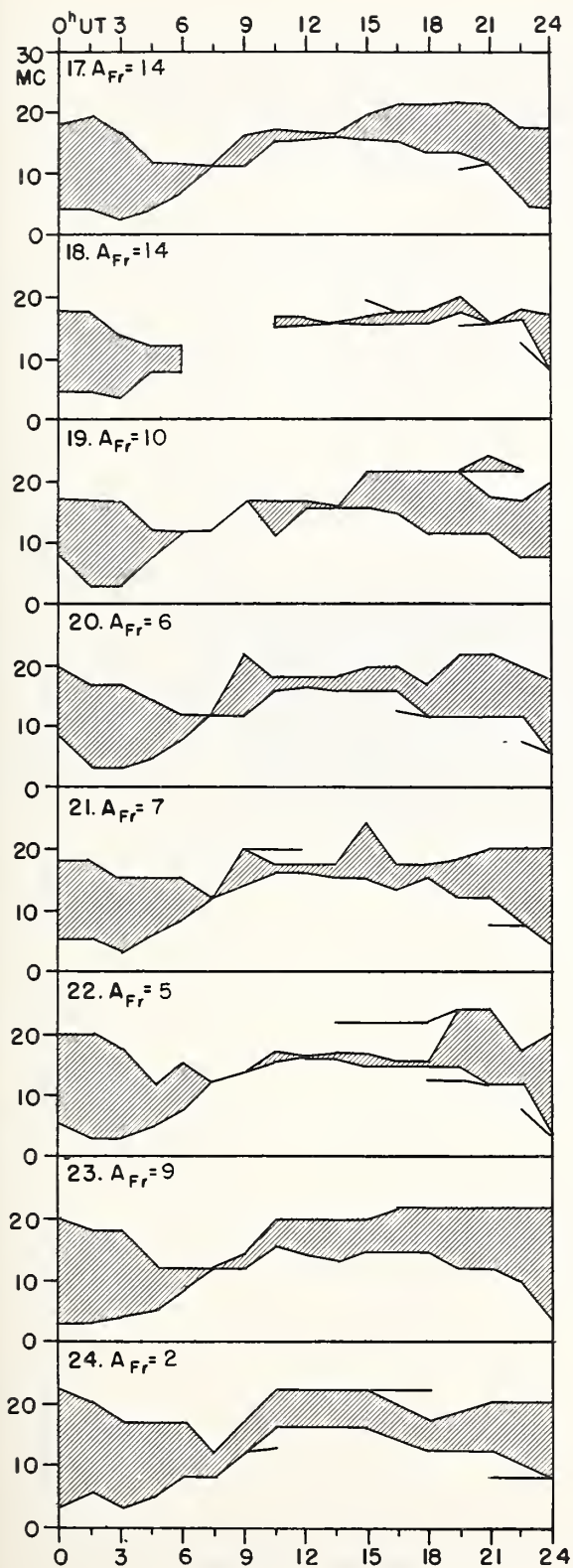
USEFUL FREQUENCY RANGES -- NORTH ATLANTIC PATH

MAY 1958



COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

MAY 1958



Adapted from Observations by Deutsches Bundespost

CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS
NORTH PACIFIC
MAY 1958

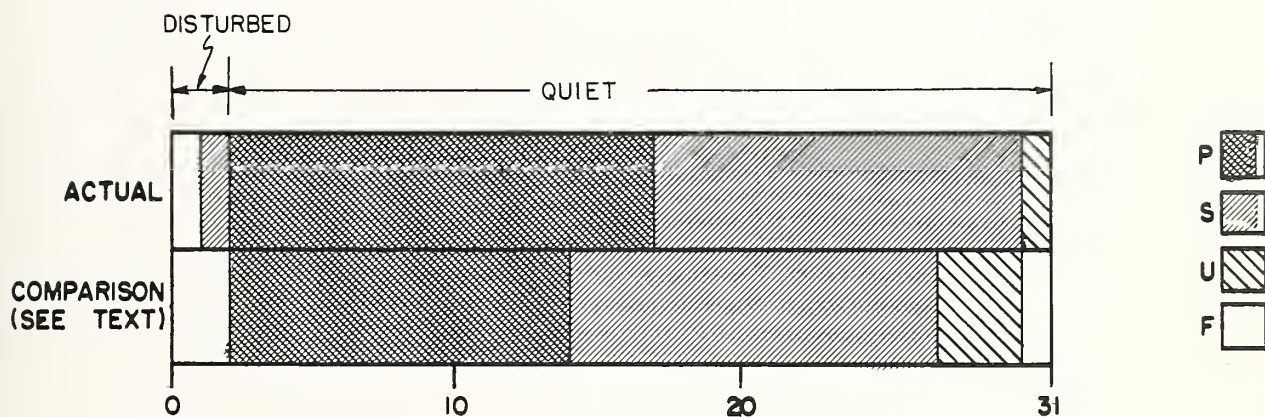
May 1958	North Pacific 8-hourly quality figures			Short-term fore- casts issued at			Whole day index	Advance forecasts (Jp reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:			Geomag- netic K _{SI}																																																																																																									
	03 to 11	11 to 19	19 to 03	02	10	18		1-4 days	4-7 days	8-25 days	Half Day (1)	(2)																																																																																																								
1	4	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	7		3	2																																																																																																								
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6	6	6	7	5	6	6	7	5	5		2	1																																																																																																								
7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		1	2																																																																																																								
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14	4	4	5	5	4	5	(4)	5	7		(6)	(4)																																																																																																								
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18	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		(4)	3																																																																																																								
19	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		3	2																																																																																																								
20	6	5	6	6	7	7	6	6	6		1	1																																																																																																								
21	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		2	1																																																																																																								
22	6	6	7	6	7	6	6	7	6		1	2																																																																																																								
23	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	6		1	1																																																																																																								
24	6	6	7	7	6	7	7	7	7		0	1																																																																																																								
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29	4	2	5	5	3	4	(4)	6	7		(6)	(4)																																																																																																								
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<table> <tr> <td colspan="2">Score:</td><td colspan="2">Quiet Periods</td><td>P</td><td>14</td><td>15</td><td>23</td><td></td><td>15</td><td>16</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>S</td><td>12</td><td>12</td><td>8</td><td></td><td>13</td><td>10</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>U</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td></td><td>1</td><td>3</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>F</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td></td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"></td><td colspan="2">Disturbed Periods</td><td>P</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td></td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>S</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>U</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td></td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>F</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td></td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>													Score:		Quiet Periods		P	14	15	23		15	16							S	12	12	8		13	10							U	0	1	0		1	3							F	0	0	0		0	0					Disturbed Periods		P	0	1	0		0	0							S	3	1	0		1	0							U	0	0	0		0	0							F	2	1	0		1	2		
Score:		Quiet Periods		P	14	15	23		15	16																																																																																																										
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() represent disturbed values.

CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS
NORTH PACIFIC
MAY 1958

OUTCOME OF ADVANCED FORECASTS

1 TO 4 DAYS AHEAD



ALERT PERIODS AND SPECIAL WORLD INTERVALS

Alert Issued Ends 1600 UT 1600 UT	SWI 0001 UT 2400 UT	A _{Be} On Days of Alert Period (SWI Underlined)	Number of Flares of IMP \geq 2 Reported Promptly on Days of Alert Period
1958			
June 03-June 08	June 06-June 08	07-06-06- <u>17</u> - <u>42</u> -08	3-0-4-2-0-3
June 19-June 23	June 20-June 22	10-09- <u>39</u> - <u>27</u> -12	6-1-0-0-1

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

