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IONOSPHERIC DATA

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CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

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SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1952, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Sixth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Geneva, 1951. Excerpts concerning symbols and terminology from Document No. 626-E of this Meeting are given on pages 2-7 of the report CRPL-F89, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1952. Reprints of these pages are available upon request.

Beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist..

The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given in Document No. 626-E referred to above.

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, C, F, L, M, N, Q, S, or T are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of f_{oF2} (and f_{oE} near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of $h'F2$ (and $h'E$ near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For f_{oF2} , as equal to or less than f_{oFl} .
2. For $h'F2$, as equal to or greater than the median.

The symbol W is included in the median count only when it replaces a height characteristic. This practice represents a change from that listed in issues previous to CRPL-F78.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of E or G (and B when applied to the daytime E region only) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in CRPL-F18.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when f_{oF2} is less than or equal to f_{oF1} , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the f_{Es} column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of f_{oE} . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of $h'F1$, f_{oF1} , $h'E$, and f_{oE} are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of $h'F1$ and f_{oF1} is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.

- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

<u>Month</u>	<u>Predicted Sunspot Number</u>							
	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945
December	53	86	108	114	126	85	38	
November	52	87	112	115	124	83	36	
October	52	90	114	116	119	81	23	
September	54	91	115	117	121	79	22	
August	57	96	111	123	122	77	20	
July	51	60	101	108	125	116	73	
June	52	63	103	108	129	112	67	
May	52	68	102	108	130	109	67	
April	52	74	101	109	133	107	62	
March	52	78	103	111	133	105	51	
February	51	82	103	113	133	90	46	
January	53	85	105	112	130	88	42	

WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 57 and figures 1 to 114 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

República Argentina, Ministerio de Marina:
 Buenos Aires, Argentina
 Decepcion I.

Commonwealth of Australia, Ionospheric Prediction Service of the Commonwealth Observatory:
 Brisbane, Australia
 Hobart, Tasmania
 Townsville, Australia

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics:
 Watheroo, Western Australia

University of Graz:
Graz, Austria

British Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Radio Research Board:
Falkland Is.
Inverness, Scotland
Singapore, British Malaya
Slough, England

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, National Taiwan University, Taipeh, Formosa,
China:
Formosa, China

French Ministry of Naval Armaments (Section for Scientific Research):
Dakar, French West Africa
Fribourg, Germany
Tananarive, Madagascar

National Laboratory of Radio-Electricity (French Ionospheric Bureau):
Domont, France
Poitiers, France
Terre Adelie

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Über Northeim, Hannover, Germany:
Lindau/Harz, Germany

The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:
De Bilt, Holland

Icelandic Post and Telegraph Administration:
Reykjavik, Iceland

All India Radio (Government of India), New Delhi, India:
Bombay, India
Delhi, India
Madras, India
Tiruchy (Tiruchirapalli), India

Indian Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, Radio Research Committee:
Calcutta, India

Radio Regulatory Commission, Tokyo, Japan:
Akita, Japan
Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan
Wakkanai, Japan
Yamagawa, Japan

Norwegian Defence Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom, Norway:
Oslo, Norway
Tromso, Norway

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:
Capetown, Union of South Africa
Johannesburg, Union of South Africa
Nairobi, Kenya (East African Meteorological Department)

Research Laboratory of Electronics, Chalmers University of Technology,
Gothenburg, Sweden:
Kiruna, Sweden

Research Institute of National Defence, Stockholm, Sweden:
Upsala, Sweden

Post, Telephone and Telegraph Administration, Berne, Switzerland:
Schwarzenburg, Switzerland

United States Army Signal Corps:
Adak, Alaska
Okinawa I.
White Sands, New Mexico

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):
Anchorage, Alaska
Batavia, Ohio (mobile unit)
Baton Rouge, Louisiana (Louisiana State University)
Maui, Hawaii
Narsarssuak, Greenland
Panama Canal Zone
Puerto Rico, W. I.
San Francisco, California (Stanford University)
Washington, D. C.

HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 58 to 69 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

Table 70 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during July 1952, as determined by the criteria given in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Table 718 gives the radio propagation quality figures (North Atlantic area) for June 1952.

In addition to the radio propagation quality figures for 00 to 12 and 12 to 24 hours UT (Universal Time or GCT) for each day, the table in this report lists some of the CRPL forecasts and warnings for North Atlantic paths for the same periods of time: (1) radio disturbance warnings broadcast on WXY, (2) short-term forecasts, issued every six hours for a 12-hour period, (3) advance forecasts (semiweekly CRPL-A reports) issued from one to 25 days in advance. The table also gives half-day averages of geomagnetic K-indices measured by the Cheltenham Magnetic Observatory of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. Part b of the table illustrates the comparison between the short-term forecasts and the quality figures. The forecasts are plotted approximately at the time of issue, and they are intended to represent conditions in the 12-hour period following. The figure also illustrates the overall outcome of the advance forecasts, issued one to three or four days ahead, and in comparison is shown the result if these same forecasts were issued at random during the month.

The radio propagation quality figures are prepared from radio traffic data reported to CRPL by a method similar to that described in IEPL-B31, "North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through October 1945," now out of print. Beginning with the recalculated figures for January 1952, only reports of radio transmission on North Atlantic paths closely approximating New York-London are included in the estimation of quality. Observations of selected ionospheric characteristics, even though strongly correlated with radio transmission quality, and traffic reports for paths such as New York-Stockholm or New York-Faingier, previously included in the quality-figure determination with low weight, have been left out of the present calculations inasmuch as a sufficient number of homogeneous reports are now available.

The original reports are submitted on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each Greenwich half day are averaged on the quality scale of the original reports. These half-day indices are then adjusted to the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale. The conversion table was prepared by comparing the distribution of these indices for at least four months, usually a year, with a master distribution determined from analysis of the reports made on the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. Each report is given a statistical weight which is the reciprocal of the departure from linearity. Each half-daily radio propagation quality figure, beginning January 1948, is the weighted mean of the reports received for that period.

These quality figures are, in effect, a consensus of reported radio propagation conditions in the North Atlantic area. The reasons for low quality are not necessarily known and may not be limited to ionospheric storminess. For instance, low quality may result from improper frequency usage for the path and time of day. Although, wherever it is reported,

frequency usage is included in the rating of reports, it must often be an assumption that the reports refer to optimum working frequencies. It is more difficult to eliminate from the indices conditions of low quality because of multipath, interference, etc. These considerations should be taken into account in interpreting research correlations between the Q-figures and solar, auroral, geomagnetic or similar indices.

In the comparison of forecasts and quality figures the following conventions apply: Radio disturbance warnings -- direct comparison by half days where H is scored G when $Q \geq 5$ and M when $Q \leq 4$; U is scored 0 when $Q \geq 6$, H when $Q = 5$ or 4, and (M) when $Q \leq 3$; W is scored 0 when $Q \geq 5$ and H when $Q \leq 4$. If a warning is broadcast for a quarter day, the more disturbed grade is used in the comparison. Short-term forecasts -- direct comparison by half days, both forecast and quality figure being on the Q-scale. Only the forecasts for 00-12 and 12-24 hours are evaluated; the results for the intervening forecasts should be similar. Advance forecasts -- the whole-day forecast, on the Q scale, is compared with a whole-day index derived from the two half-daily quality figures, when different, as follows: if either half-day Q-figure is 4 or less, the whole-day index is the lower of the two; if both half-day Q-figures are 6 or more, the whole-day index is the higher of the two; if the 00-12 Q-figure is 5 and the other is greater than 5, the whole-day index is the higher; if the 00-12 Q-figure is greater than 5 and the other is 5, the whole-day index is 5.

Note. The North Pacific quality figures which were published through October 1951 have been temporarily discontinued. Since the establishment of the North Pacific Radio Warning Service at Anchorage, Alaska, a larger number of reports are being received than were previously available in Washington. The preparation of the quality figures will be resumed when sufficient data have been accumulated for determination of conversion tables for these new reports.

OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 72 through 74 give the observations of the solar corona during July 1952, obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 75 through 77 list the coronal observations obtained at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during July 1952, derived by the High Altitude Observatory from spectrograms taken by Harvard University as a part of its performance of an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Table 72 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 73 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 74 the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Climax in July 1952.

Table 75 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; table 76, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 77, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in July 1952.

The following symbols are used in tables 72 through 77: a, observation of low weight; -, corona not visible; and X, position angle not included in plate estimates.

RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 78 lists the daily provisional Zürich relative sunspot number, R_Z , as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. Table 79 continues the new series of American relative sunspot numbers, R_A . Beginning with 1951, the observations collected by the Solar Division, AAVSO, have been reduced according to a new procedure, such that only high quality observations of experienced observers are combined into R_A . Observatory coefficients for each of the 28 selected observers were recomputed on data for 1948-1950, years when there was a wide range of solar activity. Otherwise, the procedure is that outlined in Publication of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific, 61, 13, 1949. The scale of the American numbers in 1951 differs from that of the reports for earlier years because of these changes, and the new series is designated R_A rather than R_A' . The American relative sunspot numbers appear monthly in these pages as communicated by the Solar Division.

OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES

Table 80 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U. S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kanzel and High Altitude at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris), and the data are taken from the Paris-UHSLgram broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, communicated by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado, are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total area (corrected for foreshortening), and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Table 81 lists various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary international character-figures, C; (2) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, K_p; (3) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity. The details of the currently used method follow. For each day of a month, its geomagnetic activity is assigned by weighting equally the following four criteria: (1) C; (2) the sum of the eight K_p's; (3) the greatest K_p; and (4) the sum of the squares of the eight K_p's.

K_p is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed), expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g. 5 is 4 2/3, 5o is 5 0/3, and 5+ is 5 1/3. This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of K_p has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics. Tables of K_p for 1945-48 are in Bulletin 12b; for 1940-44

and 1949, in these CEPL-Y reports, F65-67; for 1950, monthly in F68 and following issues. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index. At the meeting of ATME held in Brussels in August 1951, it was decided that the computation of Kw would be discontinued after the month of December 1951 since Kp is available from January 1, 1940. Kw, therefore, no longer appears in these reports.

SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Tables 82 and 83 list respectively the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia, July 1952; and in England, June 1952.

TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 1

Washington, D. C. (38.7°N, 77.1°W)							July 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.7					3.0	3.0
01	270	3.2					2.7	2.9
02	270	2.8					2.5	3.0
03	270	2.4					2.0	3.0
04	290	2.2					1.9	2.9
05	270	2.7	—	—	120	—	3.0	3.1
06	(320)	3.6	220	3.3	110	2.0	3.6	3.2
07	380	4.2	220	3.7	110	2.5	4.2	2.9
08	390	4.6	200	3.9	100	2.8	4.7	2.9
09	390	4.9	200	4.1	100	3.0	5.0	3.0
10	380	5.0	260	4.2	100	3.2	5.6	3.0
11	380	5.1	190	4.3	100	3.3	5.5	2.9
12	440	5.0	190	4.4	100	3.4	5.3	2.7
13	390	5.2	200	4.5	100	3.3	4.6	2.9
14	370	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.3	4.4	2.9
15	380	5.3	200	4.2	100	3.2	4.6	2.9
16	350	5.2	210	4.1	110	3.0	4.5	2.9
17	330	5.5	220	3.8	110	2.7	3.9	3.0
18	290	5.6	330	3.4	110	2.3	4.1	3.1
19	260	5.8	240	—	120	—	3.7	3.2
20	240	5.8					3.3	3.2
21	240	5.1					3.5	3.1
22	250	5.6					2.7	3.0
23	260	4.1					2.0	3.0

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 2

Tromso, Norway (69.7°N, 19.0°E)									June 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2		
00	350	4.1					—	—	4.0	2.8
01	320	4.1	—	—			—	—	4.1	2.8
02	360	4.1	290	3.0			—	—	3.7	2.8
03	350	4.5	260	3.2	100	2.0	4.0	2.0		
04	375	4.3	210	3.4	100	2.2	3.2	2.8		
05	400	4.6	235	3.6	100	2.4	3.0	2.8		
06	400	4.6	210	3.8	100	2.5	3.0	2.8		
07	410	4.6	230	3.9	100	2.6	3.0	2.8		
08	410	4.8	235	4.0	100	2.7	3.0	2.8		
09	400	5.0	210	4.1	100	2.8	3.0	2.8		
10	385	5.0	210	4.2	100	2.8	3.0	2.8		
11	400	4.9	210	4.2	100	2.9	3.0	2.8		
12	400	5.0	210	4.2	100	2.9	3.0	2.8		
13	410	4.9	215	4.2	100	2.9	3.0	2.8		
14	395	4.8	215	4.1	100	2.8	2.8	2.9		
15	410	4.7	210	4.1	100	2.8	2.8	2.9		
16	360	4.7	210	4.0	100	2.8	2.8	2.9		
17	350	4.5	200	4.0	100	2.8	2.7	2.9		
18	370	4.6	200	4.1	100	3.0	2.7	2.9		
19	380	4.5	230	3.3	110	2.1	3.3	2.6		
20	390	4.7	230	3.4	110	2.2	3.8	3.2		
21	420	4.7	240	—	120	1.8	3.8	3.3		
22	260	4.6	—	—	—	—	3.8	3.2		
23	270	3.4					3.4	3.2		

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 3

Anchorage, Alaska (61.2°N, 149.9°W)							June 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.2					3.0	
01	295	2.8					2.0	
02	300	3.0					3.1	
03	310	3.6	270	2.0	110	1.6	2.9	3.0
04	370	3.9	240	3.0	120	1.7	2.5	2.9
05	380	4.2	230	3.3	110	2.1	3.3	2.9
06	390	4.5	220	3.5	100	2.3	2.5	2.8
07	410	4.5	200	3.7	100	2.6	2.8	2.8
08	420	4.6	200	3.8	100	2.8	2.8	2.7
09	430	4.6	210	4.0	100	2.8	2.8	2.7
10	430	4.5	200	4.0	100	2.8	2.7	2.7
11	480	4.6	200	4.1	100	3.0	2.7	2.7
12	490	4.5	200	4.2	100	3.0	2.6	2.6
13	450	4.7	200	4.2	100	3.0	2.8	2.8
14	480	4.6	200	4.1	100	2.9	2.7	2.7
15	420	4.7	200	4.1	100	2.9	2.8	2.8
16	430	4.7	210	4.0	100	2.8	2.9	2.9
17	370	4.7	220	3.8	100	2.6	3.0	3.0
18	340	4.7	230	3.7	110	2.4	3.1	3.0
19	300	4.7	230	3.4	110	2.2	3.8	3.2
20	270	4.7	240	—	120	1.8	3.8	3.3
21	260	4.6	—	—	—	—	3.8	3.3
22	260	3.9					3.6	3.2
23	270	3.4					3.4	3.2

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 4

Narsarsuk, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.4°W)									June 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2		
00	300	(3.7)							5.4	(2.5)
01	(410)	(1.0)							5.0	(2.5)
02	(430)	(3.7)							4.5	(2.6)
03	(460)	(5.6)							4.0	(2.6)
04	380	(3.3)							4.8	(2.7)
05	(440)	(3.9)	320	—	—	—	—	5.0	(2.6)	
06	(500)	(4.1)	290	3.7	—	—	—	4.0	(2.5)	
07	(500)	(4.4)	280	3.8	120	2.5	4.5	2.6		
08	(460)	(1.6)	270	3.2	120	2.7	3.3	2.7		
09	480	(4.6)	280	4.0	120	2.9	3.1	2.6		
10	550	(4.6)	270	4.0	120	3.0	3.0	2.5		
11	510	4.7	270	4.0	120	3.0	3.0	2.4		
12	(550)	(4.7)	270	4.1	120	3.0	3.0	(2.4)		
13	520	4.9	270	4.0	120	3.0	3.0	(2.4)		
14	500	4.8	280	4.0	120	3.0	3.0	(2.5)		
15	490	(4.9)	270	4.0	120	3.0	3.0	(2.5)		
16	(480)	(1.8)	300	4.0	120	2.9	4.0	(2.5)		
17	(490)	(1.6)	320	3.9	120	2.6	4.0	(2.5)		
18	(440)	(1.4)	(320)	3.8	130	2.5	4.9	(2.6)		
19	(390)	(1.4)	(320)	(3.3)	—	—	—	4.6	(2.6)	
20	(400)	(1.2)	—	—	—	—	—	5.4	(2.6)	
21	(510)	(1.0)	—	—	—	—	—	6.6	(2.7)	
22	(360)	(3.8)	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	(2.6)	
23	(380)	(3.7)	—	—	—	—	—	6.8	(2.5)	

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 5

Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.1°E)							June 1952	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	275	4.2					2.9	
01	265	4.2					2.9	
02	270	3.8					3.1	
03	270	3.8	—	—			3.1	
04	335	4.0	250	2.8	125	1.4	3.2	2.9
05	305	4.2	230	3.3	115	1.9	3.5	2.9
06	380	4.5	225	3.6	110	2.2	3.5	2.8
07	380	4.6	210	3.8	110	2.5	3.5	2.8
08	405	4.7	210	4.0	105	2.6	3.5	2.8
09	360	5.2	210	4.2	105	2.8	3.9	2.9
10	360	5.2	210	4.2	105	3.0	4.2	2.9
11	415	5.0	205	4.3	105	3.0	3.7	2.8
12	400	5.3	205	4.3	105	3.1	4.2	2.9
13	400	5.1	210	4.4	105	3.1	3.7	2.8
14	390	5.1	210	4.4	105	3.0	3.9	2.9
15	365	5.1	210	4.2	105	3.0	3.9	2.9
16	375	5.0	215	4.2	110	2.8	3.2	2.9
17	340	5.2	215	4.2	110	2.8	3.4	3.0
18	315	5.2	225	3.8	115	2.3	3.4	3.0
19	290	5.2	230	3.5	115	2.0	3.6	3.1
20	265	5.2	245	2.9	135	1.7	3.4	3.1
21	250	5.0	—	—	E	2.6	3.0	3.0
22	255	4.6	—	—	E	3.0	3.0	3.0
23	265	4.5	—	—	E	3.0	3.0	2.9

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 11.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 6

Uppsala, Sweden (59.8°N, 17.6°E)									June 1952	
Time										

Table 7

Time	b°F2	fo°F2	b°F1	fo°F1	b°F	fo°F	f°F	(M3000)F2
00	270	(1.3)					2.4	(2.9)
01	280	1.1					2.3	2.8
02	280	3.6						2.8
03	300	3.4			---	---	2.6	2.8
04	390	3.8	260	2.7	130	1.4	2.2	2.7
05	410	4.2	240	3.3	120	2.0	2.8	2.7
06	390	4.6	240	3.6	110	2.4	4.0	2.8
07	390	4.8	230	3.8	110	2.7	4.0	2.8
08	410	5.0	220	4.0	110	2.9	5.5	2.8
09	410	4.7	210	4.1	110	3.0	6.4	2.7
10	470	4.8	210	4.2	110	(3.2)	6.2	2.6
11	430	4.9	210	4.3	110	3.2	6.2	2.8
12	430	4.9	210	4.2	110	(3.1)	5.0	2.6
13	420	5.0	210	4.2	110	(3.1)	5.0	2.8
14	410	4.9	210	4.2	110	3.1	4.2	2.0
15	400	4.8	210	4.1	110	3.0	4.0	2.8
16	400	4.7	220	4.0	110	2.8	3.7	2.8
17	360	5.0	230	3.8	110	2.6	3.8	2.9
18	320	5.0	240	3.6	110	2.2	4.7	3.0
19	300	5.2	250	---	120	1.8	3.8	3.0
20	260	5.4	---	---	---	E	4.1	3.0
21	270	5.8					3.9	3.0
22	260	5.5					3.8	3.0
23	270	4.8					2.8	2.9

Time: 180.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 2

Time	h°F2	fo°F2	h°F1	fo°F1	h°F	fo°F	f°F	(M3000)°F2
00	(270)	3.7						2.9
01	(280)	3.5					3.2	2.9
02	(280)	3.1					3.0	2.9
03	(280)	2.8					3.6	3.0
04	(290)	2.3					4.0	2.9
05	(290)	2.6					4.0	3.0
06	(300)	3.7	230	3.0	120	(1.9)	4.7	3.1
07	420	4.3	210	3.7	110	2.4	4.8	2.7
08	410	4.6	200	3.8	100	2.7	5.2	2.8
09	400	4.8	200	4.1	100	3.0	5.4	2.8
10	420	5.0	200	4.2	100	3.1	5.5	2.7
11	420	5.0	190	4.3	100	3.2	4.7	2.5
12	420	5.2	190	4.1	100	3.4	5.0	2.8
13	400	5.4	200	4.4	100	3.4	5.7	2.8
14	380	5.6	200	4.3	100	3.3	5.4	2.8
15	360	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.2	4.5	2.9
16	360	5.3	200	4.2	100	3.0	4.7	2.9
17	310	5.4	210	4.0	100	2.8	3.6	3.0
18	300	5.6	210	3.7	110	2.5		
19	270	5.6	230	---	120	2.0	3.3	3.1
20	210	5.6					3.7	3.1
21	210	5.5					3.8	3.0
22	250	4.8					3.7	3.0
23	(260)	4.2					3.2	2.9

Time: 75.0°W.

Success: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds. Mobile unit.

Table 11

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M2000)F2
00	290	4.2					3.6	2.9
01	280	3.9					3.2	3.0
02	270	3.5					3.0	3.0
03	260	3.3					3.0	3.0
04	270	3.2					2.6	3.0
05	260	3.3	270	---	---	---	1.7	3.1
06	280	4.2	230	3.3	110	1.9	3.4	3.1
07	360	4.7	220	3.8	100	2.5	4.0	2.9
08	360	5.1	210	4.0	100	2.8	4.4	3.0
09	370	5.3	210	4.2	100	3.1	5.1	3.0
10	400	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.2	6.2	2.8
11	380	5.8	210	4.3	100	3.2	4.4	2.8
12	380	5.7	220	4.1	100	3.3	4.6	2.8
13	370	5.9	200	4.3	100	3.2	4.1	2.9
14	370	6.0	210	4.3	100	3.2	3.6	2.8
15	360	6.2	210	4.2	100	3.0	3.3	3.0
16	330	6.9	220	4.1	100	2.8	3.6	3.0
17	330	6.0	220	3.8	100	2.5	3.9	3.1
18	290	6.0	230	3.4	110	2.1	3.8	3.1
19	250	6.2	---	---	---	---	4.0	3.1
20	210	6.5					3.7	3.2
21	210	5.2					4.0	3.1
22	250	1.5					3.9	3.1

22 250
23 280

Temp: 105.0 °W.

Table 8

Time	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	b'E	foE	fBs	(M3000) F2
00	295	4.4					5.0	
01	290	4.2					4.4	
02	290	4.0					3.9	
03	290	3.9					3.9	
04	280	3.9					4.0	
05	310	4.2			3.1		3.0	
06	290	5.0	200	3.7			3.7	
07	290	5.5	200	4.0		2.6	4.4	
08	300	5.8	200	4.1	100	3.0	4.4	
09	305	5.9	205	4.2	100	3.0	5.0	
10	300	6.1	200	(4.5)	105	3.3	5.0	
11	---	(5.9)	200	4.6	100	3.4	5.6	
12	---	(6.5)	---	4.7	110	3.4	5.0	
13	330	5.8	200	4.6	110	3.5	4.0	
14	320	5.9	200	4.4	100	3.4	4.4	
15	310	5.9	200	4.4	100	3.1	4.9	
16	300	5.6	200	4.1	100	3.0	5.0	
17	300	5.8	210	4.0		2.7	5.5	
18	280	6.0	225	3.6			4.0	
19	250	6.4		(3.4)			4.3	
20	250	6.7					4.2	
21	260	6.2					4.0	
22	255	5.8					3.9	
23	270	5.0					3.9	

Time: 15.0° E.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 10

Time	h°F2	fo°F2	h°F1	fo°F1	h°F	fo°F	fBa	(M3000)F2
00	280	3.9					4.2	2.8
01	280	3.8					3.6	2.8
02	280	3.6					2.8	2.8
03	270	3.4					2.5	2.9
04	280	3.2						2.8
05	300	3.4	260	2.5			2.6	2.9
06	390	3.9	230	3.4	—	2.0	2.9	2.8
07	370	4.5	220	3.8	110	2.6	3.8	2.9
08	380	5.0	220	4.0	110	2.9	4.1	2.8
09	360	5.6	200	4.2	110	3.1	5.1	2.8
10	370	5.6	200	4.3	110	3.2	5.1	2.8
11	380	5.9	200	(4.4)	110	3.3	5.3	2.9
12	390	5.8	190	(4.4)	110	3.4	5.2	2.8
13	370	6.0	200	4.5	110	3.3	4.9	2.9
14	350	6.0	220	(4.4)	110	3.3	4.0	3.0
15	350	5.7	220	4.2	110	3.2	4.5	2.9
16	360	5.4	230	4.2	110	(3.0)	4.0	2.9
17	310	5.6	230	3.9	110	2.8	4.0	3.0
18	310	5.6	210	3.6	120	2.3	4.5	3.0
19	270	5.8	—	—			4.4	3.1
20	210	6.2					4.4	3.1
21	210	5.5					4.2	3.1
22	210	4.7					3.5	3.0
23	250	4.3					4.0	2.9

Temp: 120.0°W.

SWEEP: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds

Table 12

Time	h°F2	fo°F2	h°F1	fo°F1	h°F	fo°F	fo°F	(M3000)°F2
00	310	4.0					3.2	2.9
01	315	3.8					3.5	2.9
02	310	3.6					4.0	3.0
03	300	3.3					3.2	2.9
04	300	3.1					3.0	2.9
05	290	3.3					2.7	3.0
06	310	4.2	260	---	130	2.0	3.6	3.0
07	370	4.7	250	3.7	120	2.4	4.3	3.0
08	420	5.0	230	4.0	120	2.8	7.1	2.8
09	420	5.4	220	4.2	120	3.0	6.0	2.7
10	400	5.7	220	4.3	120	3.1	6.1	2.7
11	420	6.0	220	4.1	120	3.3	6.0	2.7
12	470	6.3	220	4.1	120	3.4	6.2	2.8
13	470	6.3	230	4.1	120	3.3	5.8	2.7
14	380	6.4	210	4.1	120	3.3	5.8	2.8
15	380	6.3	210	4.2	120	3.2	5.1	2.8
16	360	6.3	210	4.1	120	3.0	4.5	2.9
17	310	6.0	250	3.9	120	2.6	5.1	3.0
18	330	6.1	250	3.3	130	2.1	5.0	3.0
19	280	6.8					5.0	3.0
20	260	6.2					3.8	3.0
21	270	5.3					3.5	3.0
22	290	4.5					3.6	2.9

23 310

Time: 90.0^aW.

Table 13

Okinawa, I. (26.3°N, 127.8°E)

Time	h°F2	f0F2	h°F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fEs	(M3000)F2	June 1952
00	330	(6.2)					5.1	(2.7)	
01	300	(6.1)					5.0	--	
02	290	(6.0)					5.1	(2.9)	
03	300	(5.2)					4.5	(3.0)	
04	280	(1.3)					4.0	(3.0)	
05	260	(4.0)					3.8	(3.0)	
06	280	5.0	260	--	120	2.0	4.2	3.1	
07	300	5.9	250	--	120	(2.6)	5.8	3.2	
08	320	5.8	240	1.3	120	3.0	7.8	3.1	
09	360	5.2	--	1.6	120	3.2	8.0	2.9	
10	400	6.1	--	1.6	120	3.4	8.5	2.7	
11	430	6.8	--	1.6	120	3.5	9.0	2.6	
12	420	7.4	230	1.6	120	3.5	8.6	2.6	
13	420	8.0	210	1.5	120	3.4	6.4	2.6	
14	400	8.6	210	1.5	120	(3.3)	6.9	2.6	
15	370	9.3	260	1.4	120	3.2	6.1	2.7	
16	350	9.5	260	1.2	120	(2.9)	6.2	2.8	
17	320	9.2	250	3.9	120	2.5	5.8	2.9	
18	300	9.0	270	--	--	--	5.2	3.0	
19	270	8.2					5.9	3.0	
20	(300)	6.4					5.0	2.8	
21	(330)	6.0					4.8	2.6	
22	350	(5.8)					4.6	(2.6)	
23	360	(6.2)					4.2	--	

Time: 127.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 15

Puerto Rico, W.I. (18.5°N, 67.2°W)

Time	h°F2	f0F2	h°F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fEs	(M3000)F2	June 1952
00	280	5.8					2.5	2.9	
01	260	6.0					3.0	(3.0)	
02	240	5.6					2.6	3.2	
03	230	4.3					2.2	3.1	
04	240	4.6					2.4	3.1	
05	260	4.2					2.3	3.0	
06	240	4.2	240	--	110	--	3.0	3.2	
07	270	5.2	220	(3.4)	100	--	4.2	3.4	
08	290	5.8	210	1.1	(100)	2.6	4.5	3.1	
09	330	5.1	200	1.2	100	3.0	4.8	3.0	
10	330	6.5	200	1.4	100	3.2	5.4	3.0	
11	370	7.1	200	4.5	100	3.4	4.6	2.8	
12	310	8.2	200	4.5	100	3.5	5.0	2.8	
13	330	8.9	210	4.5	100	(3.5)	4.9	2.9	
14	310	9.2	200	4.5	100	3.4	5.8	3.0	
15	300	9.1	200	4.3	100	3.3	5.4	3.0	
16	300	9.1	210	4.2	100	3.0	5.3	3.0	
17	280	9.2	220	4.0	100	2.7	5.0	3.1	
18	260	9.2	220	--	100	--	4.6	3.2	
19	230	8.4					4.5	3.2	
20	230	7.3					4.0	3.1	
21	240	6.4					3.2	3.0	
22	260	5.9					3.2	3.0	
23	270	5.6					3.1	3.0	

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 17

Kiruna, Sweden (67.8°N, 20.5°E)

Time	h°F2	f0F2	h°F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fEs	(M3000)F2	May 1952
00	(280)	(4.2)					4.0	(3.0)	
01	(300)	(4.1)					4.1	(3.0)	
02	(310)	4.0	--				3.1	(3.0)	
03	350	4.0	270	3.0	120	2.1	2.9		
04	360	4.0	250	3.2	110	2.2	2.1	2.8	
05	395	4.1	210	3.5	115	2.3	2.8		
06	440	4.2	235	3.7	110	2.4	2.7		
07	400	4.1	230	3.9	110	2.5	2.7		
08	400	4.9	220	4.0	110	2.7	2.8		
09	390	5.0	220	4.0	110	2.8	2.8		
10	390	5.0	210	4.1	110	2.9	2.9		
11	435	5.0	210	4.1	110	3.0	2.8		
12	400	5.1	210	4.1	110	3.0	2.9		
13	375	5.0	210	4.1	110	3.0	2.9		
14	380	4.9	210	4.1	110	3.0	2.9		
15	375	4.8	220	4.0	110	2.9	2.9		
16	360	4.8	210	3.9	110	2.7	3.0		
17	310	4.7	210	3.8	110	2.5	3.1		
18	305	4.7	250	3.6	120	2.3	2.8		
19	280	4.5	250	3.2	120	2.1	3.3		
20	280	4.4	--	3.0	130	2.0	3.3	3.0	
21	290	4.5	--	--	--	--	3.4	3.0	
22	265	4.3	--	--	--	--	3.0	(3.0)	
23	(260)	(4.2)	--	--	--	--	3.1	(3.0)	

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 14

Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W)

Time	h°F2	f0F2	h°F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fEs	(M3000)F2	June 1952
00	310	5.6							
01	280	6.1							
02	270	5.4							
03	280	5.2							
04	290	4.7							
05	280	4.0							
06	280	4.4	260	--			1.6	2.4	3.1
07	320	5.2	240	3.8	120	2.2	3.8	3.0	
08	360	5.6	220	4.0	120	2.8	4.3	2.8	
09	390	6.0	220	4.3	120	3.1	4.5	2.6	
10	470	5.8	210	4.4	110	3.3	4.6	2.5	
11	460	6.6	220	4.4	110	3.1	5.2	2.5	
12	410	7.8	220	4.0	110	3.5	4.6	2.6	
13	390	8.6	220	4.0	110	3.5	4.6	2.7	
14	370	9.1	230	4.1	120	3.1	4.4	2.7	
15	350	9.4	230	4.3	120	3.3	4.4	2.8	
16	340	9.5	220	4.2	120	3.1	4.3	2.8	
17	310	9.9	240	4.0	120	2.7	4.1	2.9	
18	280	9.6	240	(3.6)	120	2.1	3.6	3.0	
19	260	8.9	--	--	--	--	3.1	3.0	
20	260	7.9					3.1	3.0	
21	260	7.0					3.0	2.9	
22	280	6.8					3.2	2.8	
23	300	6.2					2.2	2.8	

Time: 150.5°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 16

Panama Canal Zone (9.1°N, 79.9°W)

Time	h°F2	f0F2	h°F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fEs	(M3000)F2	June 1952
00	250	5.9							
01	260	5.5							
02	250	5.2							
03	250	4.8							
04	250	4.1							
05	250	3.8							
06	260	4.1	230	--	120	2.2	4.6	3.1	
07	320	5.1	220	4.2	110	3.1	5.1	2.6	
08	440	5.0	210	4.0	110	3.3	4.8	2.5	
09	440	4.9	210	4.0	110	3.1	5.5	2.6	
10	400	4.9	210	4.0	110	3.1	5.5	2.6	
11	540	4.8	260	(4.8)	120	3.0	5.0	2.4	
12	540	4.8	280	(4.6)	120	3.0	5.0	2.4	
13	560	4.7	270	(4.6)	120	3.0	5.0	2.4	
14	530	4.7	270	(4.6)	120	2.9	4.9	2.4	
15	520	4.7	290	4.0	120	(2.8)	3.0	2.4	
16	(470)	4.9	300	(3.9)	120	(2.6)	3.6	(2.6)	
17	(450)	4.6	300	(3.8)	120	(2.4)	3.9	(2.6)	
18	(400)	4.4	(320)	(3.6)	130	(2.2)	4.0	(2.6)	
19	(360)	4.2	310	--	--	--	4.8	(2.8)	
20	(350)	4.2	--	--	--	--	4.3	(2.6)	
21	(340)	4.2	--	--	--	--	5.5	(2.7)	
22	(380)	4.8	--	--	--	--	5.0	(2.6)	
23	(380)	3.6	--	--	--	--	4.0	(2.5)	

Time: 155.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 19

De Bilt, Holland (52.1°N , 5.2°E)

May 1952

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M2000)F2
00	270	3.7						3.0
01	270	3.4						2.9
02	275	3.2						2.9
03	280	3.0						3.0
04	250	3.3						3.0
05	255	3.8	214	3.2	120	1.9	2.7	3.2
06	214	4.4	220	3.6	100	2.3	3.2	3.2
07	310	4.5	205	3.9	100	2.6	3.2	3.2
08	310	4.9	200	4.1	100	2.8	3.4	3.2
09	315	5.0	200	4.2	100	3.0	3.5	3.0
10	440	5.0	200	4.3	170	3.1	3.7	2.9
11	370	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.1	3.6	3.0
12	370	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.2	3.6	3.1
13	350	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.2	3.6	3.1
14	320	5.5	200	4.3	100	3.1	3.5	3.1
15	315	5.3	205	4.2	100	3.0	3.5	3.2
16	340	5.6	220	4.0	100	2.7	3.3	3.2
17	290	5.8	225	3.7	105	2.4	3.2	3.1
18	270	6.0	235	3.3	120	2.0	3.4	3.2
19	250	6.3	---	---	---	2.3	3.2	
20	230	6.4						3.2
21	230	5.7						3.2
22	230	4.9						3.2
23	<210	4.0						3.0

Time: 0.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 11.2 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 21

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S , 115.9°E)

May 1952

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M2000)F2
00	270	3.3						3.0
01	270	3.4						2.9
02	270	3.6						3.0
03	270	3.5						3.0
04	245	3.4						2.8
05	235	3.0						2.8
06	250	2.7						2.8
07	230	4.0						3.1
08	230	5.4	210	3.0		1.8	2.4	3.4
09	250	5.8	210	3.7		2.2	2.9	3.6
10	250	6.2	220	4.0		3.0	3.0	3.5
11	250	6.6	210	4.0		3.0	3.3	3.4
12	260	6.6	210	4.0		3.0	3.3	3.4
13	260	6.2	210	4.0		3.0	3.2	3.3
14	260	6.6	220	4.0		3.0	3.2	3.3
15	260	6.9	220	3.8		2.9	3.4	
16	240	6.4	220	3.2		2.4	2.9	3.5
17	220	5.8				2.0	2.8	3.5
18	220	4.3				3.0	3.4	
19	230	3.3				2.8	3.3	
20	210	3.0				2.8	3.2	
21	260	2.9				2.8	3.0	
22	270	3.0				2.7	3.0	
23	280	3.2				2.8	2.9	

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 23

Deccepcion I. (63.0°S , 60.7°W)

May 1952

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M2000)F2
00	300	2.6						3.1
01								
02	300	2.7						3.0
03								
04	250	2.6						3.2
05								
06	250	2.6						3.4
07								
08	220	3.5	200	2.4				3.5
09	230	4.6	210	3.2				3.6
10	220	5.4	200	4.0				3.7
11								
12	220	5.9	200	4.6				3.6
13								
14	230	5.4	190	4.1				3.7
15	230	5.1	200	3.3				3.6
16	200	4.6	---	---				3.6
17								
18	210	3.2						3.6
19								
20	280	2.0						3.2
21								
22	300	2.1						3.1
23								

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 20

Schwarzenburg, Switzerland (46.6°N , 7.3°E)

May 1952

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M2000)F2
00	265	4.1						3.2
01	295	3.8						3.1
02	300	3.6						3.1
03	300	3.4						3.1
04	290	3.2						3.1
05	260	3.2						3.0
06	240	4.2	---	---	100	2.1		3.4
07	250	4.5	200	3.8	100	2.4	3.9	3.6
08	280	4.9	200	4.0	100	2.8	4.4	3.5
09	300	5.1	200	4.2	100	3.0	4.4	3.6
10	300	5.3	200	4.4	100	3.0	4.5	3.5
11	350	5.5	200	4.4	100	3.1	4.2	3.2
12	350	5.8	230	4.4	100	3.2	3.8	3.1
13	335	5.9	200	4.4	100	3.2		3.3
14	320	6.0	200	4.4	100	3.2		3.3
15	330	5.8	200	4.4	100	3.1		3.3
16	300	5.9	200	4.2	100	3.0		3.3
17	300	6.0	210	4.0	100	2.8		3.3
18	300	6.2	215	3.8	100	2.4		3.4
19	250	6.1	---	---	100	2.0		3.4
20	235	7.0						3.5
21	220	6.8						3.5
22	235	5.3						3.4
23	265	4.7						3.2

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 22

Buenos Aires, Argentina (34.5°S , 58.5°W)

May 1952

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M2000)F2
00	320	3.6						3.0
01	290	3.8						3.1
02	260	3.5						3.2
03	290	3.1						3.1
04	250	3.3						3.5
05	350	(1.8)						(2.9)
06	(320)	(1.8)						(3.0)
07	250	(5.0)						3.4
08	230	(5.9)						(3.4)
09	250	(7.5)	220					(3.4)
10	260	(8.0)	220					3.4
11	(250)	(9.1)	210					3.4
12	(250)	(9.0)	(210)					3.6
13	(270)	(8.8)	(220)					(3.2)
14	260	10.0	220					3.6
15	240	(9.6)	220					(3.4)
16	220	(8.2)						(3.4)
17	210	(6.6)						(3.4)
18	210	4.8						3.4
19	260	(5.0)						(3.3)
20	220	5.0						(3.3)
21	240	(4.6)						3.3
22	260	4.4						(3.2)
23	290	(4.0)						(3.0)

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Table 24

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N , 21.8°W)

April 1952

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M2000)F2
00	—	—						5.3
01	—	(2.7)						(2.7)
02	—	—						—
03	—	—						—
04	—	—						—
05	(280)	(3.1)	—	—	—	—	—	(3.2)
06	—	(3.9)	—	—	—	—	—	—
08	(340)	(3.9)	220	3.5	110	2.5		(3.0)
09	(360)	(4.0)	220	3.6	110	—		(3.1)
10	(110)	(4.1)	230	3.7	110	—		(3.0)
11	(370)	(4.7)	225	3.8	—	—		(3.0)
12	310	4.5	220	3.8	—	—		2.8
13	310	4.6	210	3.8	110	3.0		2.9
14	310	4.6	220	3.8</				

Table 25

Time	April 1952							
	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	b'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	420	(3.0)				5.1	(2.5)	
01	(480)	(2.6)				4.1	(2.4)	
02	---	---				4.0	---	
03	---	---				4.5	---	
04	---	---				5.0	---	
05	(330)	(3.3)				4.0	(2.7)	
06	(300)	(3.7)	---	---		4.1	(2.8)	
07	(500)	(3.6)	280	(3.3)	110	2.4	3.3	(2.6)
08	G	<3.8	300	3.6		---	3.1	0
09	(700)	<4.0	(290)	(3.8)	110	2.8	(2.2)	
10	(680)	(1.2)	270	3.8	110	2.9	(2.2)	
11	(550)	(1.3)	280	(3.9)	130	3.0	(2.4)	
12	(570)	(1.6)	270	(3.9)	130	3.0	(2.4)	
13	540	(1.6)	270	(3.9)	130	3.0	(2.4)	
14	530	(1.6)	280	(3.8)	130	(2.9)	2.8	(2.4)
15	490	(1.5)	270	3.8	130	(2.7)	3.0	(2.5)
16	(480)	(1.1)	(300)	(3.7)	130	2.5	3.0	(2.6)
17	(420)	(1.3)	(340)	(3.4)	130	(2.2)	4.2	(2.6)
18	(120)	(1.1)	---	---	130	---	4.5	(2.6)
19	(370)	(3.8)	---	---	---	4.1	(2.7)	
20	(370)	(3.8)	---	---	---	4.0	(2.7)	
21	(380)	(3.5)	---	---	---	4.4	(2.6)	
22	(370)	(3.0)	---	---	---	4.0	(2.5)	
23	(370)	(3.0)	---	---	---	3.8	(2.5)	

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 27

Time	April 1952							
	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	b'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	330	1.6					2.7	
01	330	1.4					2.6	
02	320	1.3					2.7	
03	310	1.2					2.8	
04	310	1.3					2.8	
05	300	1.7					3.0	
06	290	5.3	---	---	120	2.0	3.0	
07	300	5.8	280	4.0	120	2.6	3.0	
08	300	6.2	280	4.1	120	2.8	3.0	
09	310	6.4	270	4.2	120	3.2	3.8	3.0
10	320	6.5	260	4.2	120	3.3	3.9	2.9
11	320	6.6	260	4.1	110	---	3.7	2.9
12	360	6.8	250	4.5	120	---	2.8	
13	330	7.2	250	4.1	110	3.2	2.9	
14	320	7.2	280	4.1	120	---	3.0	
15	300	7.0	280	4.2	120	2.8	3.0	
16	300	6.7	280	4.0	120	2.6	3.0	
17	290	6.6	270	---	120	2.4	3.0	
18	290	6.1					2.9	
19	300	5.8					2.9	
20	300	5.6					2.7	
21	310	5.5					2.8	
22	320	4.8					2.7	
23	320	4.7					2.7	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 29

Time	April 1952							
	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	b'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.7					2.7	
01	300	4.5					2.1	2.7
02	290	4.6					2.8	
03	280	4.1				1.6	2.9	
04	280	3.7					2.9	
05	280	4.0					3.0	
06	250	6.0	260	---	120	2.0	3.2	
07	260	6.5	210	3.9	110	2.6	3.3	
08	280	7.4	250	4.1	110	2.9	3.5	3.2
09	290	7.5	240	4.6	110	3.1	4.8	3.1
10	290	7.8	230	4.5	110	3.2	4.6	3.1
11	300	8.0	230	4.6	110	3.2	4.4	3.1
12	290	8.5	240	4.6	110	3.3	4.2	3.0
13	310	8.8	230	4.6	120	3.4	4.0	3.0
14	300	9.1	240	4.5	110	3.2	3.0	
15	280	8.8	250	4.2	110	3.0	3.1	
16	280	8.1	250	4.0	110	2.7	3.5	3.2
17	260	7.4	260	---	110	2.2	3.3	3.2
18	260	7.5	---	---	---	2.8	3.2	
19	250	7.0				2.6	3.1	
20	240	5.9				2.6	3.0	
21	290	4.8				2.2	2.8	
22	310	4.8				2.1	2.7	
23	310	4.6				2.0	2.7	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 26

Time	April 1952							
	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	b'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	340	3.3					2.1	2.8
01	290	2.8					2.1	2.8
02	290	2.7					2.3	2.8
03	280	2.5					2.3	2.8
04	280	2.4					2.3	2.8
05	280	2.6					2.3	2.8
06	250	3.4	210	---			1.6	2.8
07	280	4.0	230	3.6	110	2.2	2.8	3.2
08	330	4.3	270	3.9	100	2.5	3.2	3.1
09	320	4.8	210	3.9	100	2.8	3.2	3.2
10	350	5.2	210	4.1	100	2.9	3.3	3.0
11	310	5.0	210	4.3	100	3.0	3.7	2.8
12	360	5.1	210	4.3	100	3.1	3.8	2.9
13	330	5.8	260	4.3	100	3.0	3.8	3.1
14	320	6.0	220	4.3	100	3.0	3.8	3.1
15	310	5.8	220	4.2	100	3.0	3.4	3.1
16	290	6.0	220	3.9	100	2.6	3.0	3.2
17	280	6.9	230	3.7	100	2.4	3.2	3.3
18	270	7.0	220	4.6	100	1.9	3.0	3.3
19	230	8.2	230	4.2	100	2.4	3.2	3.2
20	220	6.6	210	4.2	100	2.9	3.4	3.4
21	230	4.8	210	4.1	100	2.4	3.0	3.0
22	300	5.0	210	4.0	100	2.6	2.8	2.8
23	300	5.0	210	4.0	100	2.5	2.8	2.8

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 29

Time	April 1952							
	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	b'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.9					2.4	2.9
01	290	4.6					2.2	2.9
02	270	4.8					3.0	
03	250	4.8					2.1	3.2
04	210	3.6					2.0	3.0
05	290	3.7						2.9
06	250	4.5						3.3
07	210	6.3	230	4.0	110	2.2	3.4	
08	210	6.7	230	4.5	100	2.6	3.4	
09	260	7.2	220	4.5	100	3.0	4.2	
10	280	7.8	210	4.5	100	3.2	4.3	
11	290	9.2	210	4.9	100	3.3	4.0	
12	290	10.2	210	4.8	100	3.3	4.1	
13	290	11.5	210	4.8	100	3.4	4.1	
14	280	11.7	220	4.6	100	3.3	3.7	
15	260	10.9	220	4.5	100	3.1	3.2	
16	250	9.8	230	4.2	100	3.0	4.5	
17	250	9.6	240	3.8	100	2.5	4.0	
18	240	8.6				110	1.8	3.4
19	230	8.2					3.0	(3.3)
20	220	6.6					2.9	3.4
21	230	4.8					2.4	3.0
22	300	5.0					2.6	2.8
23	300	5.0					2.5	2.8

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 31

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.2°S , 28.1°E) April 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	3.2					2.0	2.9
01	280	3.4					3.0	
02	260	3.2					2.8	3.1
03	250	3.2					1.7	3.2
04	230	2.8					1.8	3.2
05	240	2.6					2.8	3.1
06	250	2.8					3.0	
07	230	5.4	---	---	120	2.0		3.5
08	240	6.6	230	---	110	2.5		3.4
09	260	7.4	220	4.2	110	2.9		3.3
10	270	8.6	220	4.5	110	3.1		3.2
11	270	9.1	210	4.6	110	3.3		3.2
12	270	8.6	210	4.6	110	3.4		3.1
13	280	8.9	200	4.6	110	3.4		3.1
14	280	9.4	210	4.5	110	3.3		3.1
15	270	9.1	220	4.4	110	3.1		3.2
16	250	9.0	230	3.8	110	2.8		3.3
17	230	8.1	---	---	110	2.2		3.4
18	220	6.6	---	---		2.4		3.4
19	220	4.8	---	E		2.0		3.3
20	240	3.4				1.9		3.2
21	250	3.6						3.2
22	240	3.4						3.2
23	260	3.2				2.0		3.0

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 32

Capetown, Union of S. Africa (34.2°S , 18.3°E)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.0						1.7
01	280	3.0						3.0
02	270	3.2						1.9
03	260	3.2						3.0
04	260	3.1						1.8
05	250	2.9						2.0
06	250	2.8						1.7
07	240	3.3						3.3
08	230	5.7	240	---	120	2.1		3.1
09	250	6.8	230	3.9	110	2.6		3.1
10	260	7.5	220	4.2	110	2.9		3.3
11	270	8.0	220	4.3	110	3.1		3.2
12	280	8.6	210	4.5	110	3.2		3.1
13	280	9.3	200	4.6	110	3.2		3.1
14	280	9.6	210	4.5	110	3.2		3.1
15	270	9.2	220	4.4	110	3.1		3.2
16	260	8.8	230	4.0	110	2.9		3.1
17	240	8.0	230	3.4	110	2.5		3.1
18	220	7.0	---	---	110	1.8		3.5
19	220	5.4	---	---				2.0
20	230	3.7						3.2
21	240	3.3						3.3
22	250	3.0						3.2
23	250	3.0						3.0

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 33

Buenos Aires, Argentina (34.5°S , 58.5°W)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	320	3.5					2.6	2.8
01	330	3.7					2.4	2.8
02	320	3.1					3.6	2.9
03	280	4.4					2.2	3.0
04	240	4.1					2.2	3.4
05	(270)	2.9					1.6	3.2
06	290	3.0					3.0	
07	240	6.0					3.4	
08	250	(7.0)	240				(3.4)	
09	260	8.7	230				3.6	
10	270	9.1	220				3.4	
11	270	9.0	(220)				5.0	
12	280	10.0	(220)				4.8	
13	280	11.0	(220)				4.9	
14	270	10.8	(230)				4.2	
15	260	10.7	230				4.4	
16	240	10.0	240				3.7	
17	220	9.5					3.7	
18	210	6.7					4.1	
19	210	5.5					3.6	
20	250	5.6					2.9	
21	250	5.0					3.1	
22	330	4.1					3.2	
23	320	3.9					2.9	

Time: 60.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 34

Formosa, China (25.0°N , 121.5°E)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	5.5						2.9
01	260	4.6						3.0
02	270	4.5						3.0
03	240	4.5						3.4
04	< 260	2.9						3.1
05	---	2.6						3.2
06	---	> 3.4						3.0
07	260	6.0	250	---			E	3.1
08	270	7.8	240	4.2			---	3.2
09	280	9.0	240	4.3			---	3.2
10	270	10.1	230	4.6	120	(3.3)	4.0	3.2
11	280	11.9	230	4.7	115	3.6	3.9	3.2
12	290	13.5	230	4.7	120	---	4.1	3.2
13	280	11.5	230	4.6	120	---	4.0	3.2
14	260	11.5	230	4.6	120	---	4.2	3.2
15	270	> 11.5	230	4.6	110	---	3.9	3.2
16	270	> 11.5	230	4.3	110	---	3.9	3.3
17	260	13.7	240	---	110	---	3.6	3.4
18	230	12.1	---	---			E	3.1
19	230	1.1	---	---				3.4
20	250	7.1	---	---				3.0
21	260	6.2	---	---				2.8
22	280	6.2	---	---				2.9
23	270	3.9	---	---				2.8

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 2.1 Mc to 11.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 35

Nairobi, Kenya (1.0°S , 37.0°E)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	210	8.2					3.3	
01	210	6.1					3.1	
02	240	5.1					3.0	
03	250	4.8					1.6	3.1
04	250	4.5					2.8	3.1
05	230	4.2					2.8	3.3
06	240	2.8					2.2	3.3
07	240	5.8	---	---	120	2.7	3.4	
08	250	7.6	230	---	110	2.6	3.4	
09	280	8.0	220	4.4	110	3.0	3.2	
10	300	9.1	200	4.6	110	3.3	2.9	
11	300	10.1	---	---	110	---	2.9	
12	320	11.0	---	---	110	---	2.8	
13	320	(11.5)	---	(4.8)	110	---	2.8	
14	310	> 12.0	---	---	110	---	2.8	
15	300	12.4	220	4.5	110	---	2.9	
16	300	11.9	220	4.4	110	3.1	2.9	
17	280	11.7	230	---	110	2.7	3.4	
18	(270)	11.5	250	---	110	---	3.0	
19	270	> 11.0					2.9	
20	(260)	> 11.0					(2.9)	
21	240	> 11.0					(2.6)	
22	220	11.9					3.4	
23	210	> 11.0					3.4	

Time: 45.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 36

Townsville, Australia (19.3°S , 146.8°E)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	5.2						2.7
01	240	4.3						1.8
02	220	4.1						3.2
03	230	3.4						3.1
04	250	3.4						2.9
05	250	3.3						2.5
06	245	3.4						2.2
07	230	5.7						3.3
08	250	7.2	210	4.3	100	2.6	4.4	3.2
09	255	8.8	205	4.3	100	3.0	4.2	3.3
10	250	9.6	220	4.5	100	3.3	4.5	3.2
11	260	9.5	200	4.5	100	3.4	5.1	3.2
12	270	9.5	200	4.6	100	3.4	4.1	3.1
13	260	9.8	200	4.5	100	3.5	4.1	3.1
14	260	9.5	200	4.4	100	3.3	4.4	3.2
15	260	9.5	210	4.4	110	3.2	4.4	3.2
16	250	9.5	230	4.0	110	2.9	4.4	3.2
17	245	8.4	230	3.5	110	2.5	4.3	3.3
18	240	7.5					E	3.8
19	225	6.4						3.2
20	245	5.7						2.5
21	280	5.5						2.2
22	280	5.2						2.4
23	250	5.3						2.6

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 37

Brisbane, Australia (27.5°S , 153.0°E)								March 1952	
Time	$\text{h}^{\text{F}}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\text{F}}\text{Fl}$	foF1	h^{E}	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2	
00	270	4.5				2.3	2.9		
01	260	4.4				2.5	3.0		
02	250	4.4				2.9	3.1		
03	210	4.0				2.0	3.1		
04	250	3.5					3.0		
05	250	3.1					3.0		
06	210	4.4					3.0		
07	235	5.8	230	3.4	110	1.6	3.3		
08	265	6.4	220	4.1	100	2.1	3.4		
09	290	7.4	210	4.5	100	3.0	3.3		
10	280	7.6	200	4.5	100	3.2	3.2		
11	280	8.0	200	4.6	100	3.4	3.1		
12	280	8.1	200	4.6	100	3.5	3.0		
13	280	8.3	200	4.6	100	3.4	3.1		
14	280	8.2	210	4.5	---	3.3	3.5		
15	270	8.0	225	4.3	100	3.1	3.8		
16	260	8.0	220	4.1	110	2.8	3.2		
17	250	7.5	240	3.4	110	2.3	2.0		
18	230	6.3	---	E	3.0	3.2			
19	225	5.8	---		2.7	3.1			
20	270	4.8				3.0			
21	280	4.8				2.8			
22	270	4.7				2.9			
23	280	4.7				2.9			

Time: 150.0°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 39*

Inverness, Scotland (57.4°N , 4.2°W)								February 1952	
Time	$\text{h}^{\text{F}}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\text{F}}\text{Fl}$	foF1	h^{E}	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2	
00	330	(2.3)					(2.5)		
01	330	(2.1)				2.7	(2.7)		
02	315	(2.3)				2.7	(2.6)		
03	310	(2.2)				2.4	(2.6)		
04	310	(2.0)				1.4	(2.6)		
05	320	(2.1)					(2.6)		
06	305	(2.0)					(2.8)		
07	295	(2.1)			140	1.5	(2.9)		
08	250	3.6			130	1.8	3.2		
09	240	4.1	235		130	2.0	2.8		
10	260	5.0	230	(3.5)	125	2.3	3.2		
11	265	5.5	225	3.6	125	2.5	3.2		
12	265	6.0	220	3.6	120	2.5	3.2		
13	255	6.3	225	3.6	125	2.6	3.2		
14	250	6.1	225	(3.4)	130	2.5	3.2		
15	240	6.0	235	(3.3)	130	2.3	3.2		
16	210	5.7	250		115	2.1	3.2		
17	235	5.5			(115)	1.8	3.2		
18	240	4.3				3.1			
19	260	3.5				3.0			
20	315	(2.5)				(2.9)			
21	320	2.5				(2.8)			
22	330	2.4				(2.8)			
23	330	(2.3)				(2.7)			

Time: 0.0°E .

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 41

Delhi, India (28.6°N , 77.1°E)								February 1952	
Time	*	foF2	$\text{h}^{\text{F}}\text{Fl}$	foF1	h^{E}	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2	
00	300	2.9					3.3		
01	(300)	2.9							
02	---	---							
03	---	---							
04	300	3.0					3.4		
05	300	3.0							
06	280	3.4							
07	260	5.1							
08	260	7.2					3.7		
09	270	8.0							
10	280	8.6							
11	280	9.5							
12	280	9.1					(3.5)		
13	260	9.5							
14	270	9.5							
15	260	8.6							
16	260	8.0					(3.5)		
17	250	7.5							
18	250	6.5							
19	280	5.2							
20	260	4.1					(3.5)		
21	260	3.9							
22	280	3.2					(3.5)		
23	300	3.0							

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 38

Hobart, Tasmania (42.8°S , 147.1°E)								March 1952	
Time	$\text{h}^{\text{F}}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\text{F}}\text{Fl}$	foF1	h^{E}	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2	
00	280								2.0
01	270								2.9
02	280								2.9
03	280								3.0
04	250								3.0
05	270								3.0
06	250								3.0
07	240								2.5
08	230	4.5	220						3.2
09	260	5.0	210						3.0
10	350	5.3	200						3.0
11	320	5.8	200						3.0
12	310	6.0	200						3.0
13	300	6.5	200						3.0
14	300	6.5	200						3.0
15	290	6.0	210						3.1
16	270	6.0	210						3.1
17	250	6.0	210						3.1
18	250	6.0	210						3.1
19	230	6.0	210						3.1
20	230	6.0	210						3.1
21	250	5.5	210						3.0
22	250	5.7	210						3.0
23	280	5.2	210						2.8

Time: 150.0°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 42

Bombay, India (19.0°N , 73.0°E)								February 1952	
Time	*	foF2	$\text{h}^{\text{F}}\text{Fl}$	foF1	h^{E}	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2	
00									
01									
02									
03									
04									
05									
06									
07		270	6.1						
08		310	8.6						
09		320	9.2						
10		360	10.2						
11		360	11.1						
12		360	11.6						
13		360	12.1						
14		360	12.6						
15		360	12.4						
16		360	11.8						
17		360	11.5						
18		360	11.0						
19		330	10.0						
20		300	9.2						
21		300	8.4						
22		270	7.6						
23		270	7.2						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 43

Time	*	February 1952					
		foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07	330	5.9					
08	360	7.7					
09	390	8.7					
10	390	9.3					
11	420	9.0					
12	420	9.4					
13	420	10.0					
14	420	10.3					
15	420	10.4					
16	420	10.5					
17	420	10.7					
18	420	9.9					
19	420	9.8					
20	420	9.2					
21	390	9.1					
22	390	(8.7)					
23							

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 45 *

Time	h'F2	February 1952					
		foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00	230	5.1					3.1
01	255	4.2					2.9
02	260	3.9					2.9
03	275	3.6					2.9
04	270	3.1					2.9
05	255	3.4					3.1
06	270	3.1					3.0
07	250	6.4	(125)	2.2	3.1		3.1
08	280	7.6	230	115	2.8	3.6	2.9
09	315	8.1	215	(h.3)	110	3.2	3.9
10	315	6.5	215	(h.6)	110	3.1	4.1
11	370	9.0	205	h.7	110	3.5	3.9
12	365	8.9	200	4.7	110	(3.6)	3.8
13	365	9.0	(200)	4.7	(110)	(3.5)	3.9
14	375	9.3	210	(h.6)	(115)	(3.4)	4.0
15	350	9.5	210		(110)	3.2	3.8
16	310	9.6	235		(110)	(2.0)	3.8
17	(320)	9.7	245		(2.4)	3.8	2.4
18	275	10.2					2.5
19	295	9.6					2.6
20	300	9.1					(2.7)
21	280	9.1					2.8
22	210	9.5					3.1
23	215	7.0					3.3

Time: 105°0'E.

Sweep: 2.2 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 47 *

Time	h'F2	January 1952					
		foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00	320	6.6					2.5
01	310	6.4					2.6
02	310	6.2					2.6
03	310	5.7					2.6
04	310	5.8					2.6
05	310	6.1	260	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.7
06	330	6.3	250	3.9	110	2.5	3.4
07	350	6.5	250	4.1	130	2.8	4.1
08	350	6.3	250	4.1	120	3.1	4.6
09	370	6.5	240	4.6	120	3.3	5.5
10	370	6.6	220	4.7	120	3.4	5.0
11	370	6.9	220	4.7	120	3.4	4.8
12	370	7.2	190	4.7	120	3.5	4.7
13	350	7.2	240	4.9	120	3.5	4.6
14	340	7.1	230	4.7	120	3.4	4.6
15	330	7.0	240	4.6	120	3.3	4.9
16	290	7.1	240	4.4	120	3.1	5.0
17	310	7.2	250	4.2	130	2.8	4.7
18	290	7.1	240	4.0	110	2.5	5.2
19	270	7.2					4.5
20	270	6.8					3.0
21	300	6.8					4.1
22	310	6.7					4.7
23	310	6.0					4.2

Time: 60.0°N.

Sweep: 2.2 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 44

Time	*	February 1952					
		foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07	360	5.0					
08	420	5.8					
09	430	7.9					
10	510	8.7					
11	510	8.6					
12	510	8.9					
13	510	9.5					
14	520	9.7					
15	510	9.8					
16	530	10.2					
17	540	9.7					
18	540	9.6					
19	540	9.1					
20	500	8.6					
21	480	8.4					
22	(540)	(8.3)					
23							

(2.4)

(2.3)

(2.4)

(2.3)

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Table 47 *

Time	h'F2	December 1951					
		foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00	290	3.1					2.6
01	280	3.1					2.1
02	<280	3.2					2.8
03	270	3.1					2.9
04	255	2.8					3.0
05	210	2.5					2.2
06	250	2.2					2.9
07	<250	2.8					3.0
08	220	5.3					3.5
09	220	6.7					3.4
10	220	7.7	230		119	2.1	3.0
11	230	8.0	230	3.8	123	2.6	2.7
12	228	7.6	230	3.6	121	2.7	3.5
13	230	7.6	228		126	2.6	2.7
14	235	7.8	225		<129	2.4	3.4
15	230	7.2	225		131	2.1	3.0
16	215	6.2					3.4
17	215	5.0					3.2
18	230	4.3					2.1
19	210	3.5					3.2
20	250	3.1					2.3
21	280	3.0					2.2
22	295	3.2					2.1
23	290	3.2					2.2

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 49

Time	(M3000)F2						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00	245	10.2				2.2	3.3
01	248	9.8					3.3
02	235	9.0				3.5	
03	215	5.4				3.5	
04	250	4.2				2.6	3.1
05	275	3.6				2.7	3.0
06	270	4.2					3.1
07	250	8.2	250	---	---	2.8	
08	260	11.0	240	---	111	2.0	3.4
09	275	13.0	230	---	111	3.1	3.4
10	275	11.8	222	4.8	110	3.1	3.4
11	285	12.7	210	5.0	109	3.6	3.2
12	298	12.6	210	5.0	109	3.7	2.9
13	310	13.2	210	4.9	109	3.6	2.9
14	295	12.8	225	---	109	3.1	2.9
15	275	12.1	230	---	111	3.1	2.9
16	(270)	12.2	240	---	111	2.7	2.9
17	252	12.1	255	---	---	2.1	2.9
18	265	12.6		---	---	4.2	3.0
19	270	12.2				3.2	3.0
20	250	12.3				2.3	3.0
21	245	12.8				3.0	3.1
22	240	12.0				2.1	3.2
23	240	11.0				2.3	3.2

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 50

Time	(M3000)F2						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00	262	6.8					3.2
01	250	5.8					3.2
02	270	5.1					2.6
03	272	4.7					2.8
04	280	4.3					2.8
05	278	4.0					2.9
06	250	5.1	228	---	119	2.0	3.0
07	(310)	6.2	230	4.2	112	2.7	4.1
08	335	7.3	222	5.5	111	3.2	4.4
09	340	8.0	220	4.8	111	3.4	4.8
10	345	9.2	220	4.9	109	3.6	4.5
11	350	9.6	210	5.0	111	3.7	4.2
12	340	9.9	210	5.0	111	3.8	4.2
13	342	> 10.0	220	4.9	111	3.7	4.1
14	330	10.2	220	4.8	111	3.6	4.2
15	310	230	4.6	111	3.5	4.1	2.9
16	300	9.6	220	4.5	105	3.0	4.2
17	290	9.1	235	---	109	2.6	4.0
18	260	8.1	---	---	---	---	3.8
19	270	8.0					3.5
20	250	7.8					3.0
21	265	7.5					2.9
22	278	6.1					3.0
23	270	7.0					2.9

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 51

Time	(M3000)F2						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00	210	8.0				2.6	
01	180	7.2					
02	180	6.4					
03	180	5.0				2.8	
04	180	3.9					
05	180	2.7					
06	210	4.2				2.2	2.8
07	210	6.5				2.1	
08	210	7.4				3.2	
09	210	8.5				3.5	2.7
10	210	9.0				3.7	
11	210	9.4				---	
12	270	9.6				4.0	2.6
13	255	9.8				4.0	
14	210	10.2				3.9	
15	210	10.4				3.5	2.7
16	(210)	10.5				3.0	
17	210	10.6				2.3	
18	210	10.3				2.1	(2.6)
19	210	10.0				2.2	(2.7)
20	210	9.9					
21	210	9.5					
22	210	8.6					
23	180	8.5					

Time: Local.

Table 52

Time	(M3000)F2						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00	(270)	(7.5)					---
01	(240)	(7.0)					
02	(240)	6.0					
03	270	5.2					(2.8)
04	240	3.9					
05	(240)	3.5					
06	(270)	5.0					
07	240	7.0					2.8
08	260	8.7					3.5
09	270	9.2					4.2
10	300	10.0					4.3
11	(300)	10.8					4.1
12	(300)	11.1					4.5
13	300	10.8					4.4
14	315	10.7					4.3
15	(270)	(10.4)					4.3
16	(270)	10.0					4.0
17	270	9.6					3.0
18	270	9.1					2.5
19	240	8.5					(2.6)
20	240	8.5					
21	(240)	(8.0)					
22	(225)	(7.5)					
23	(240)	(8.0)					2.6

Time: Local.

Table 53

Time	(M3000)F2						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00	270	4.5				2.6	2.9
01	280	4.2					
02	280	3.8				2.7	2.9
03	280	3.6				2.8	3.0
04	270	3.4				2.1	3.1
05	280	4.0	240	---	110	1.7	3.2
06	240	4.9	205	---	100	2.0	3.3
07	280	5.6	200	3.9	100	2.5	3.2
08	300	5.8	190	4.2	100	2.9	3.3
09	300	6.0	190	4.3	90	3.1	3.2
10	300	6.0	190	4.5	90	3.2	3.2
11	300	5.9	190	4.4	90	3.2	3.2
12	305	6.1	190	4.8	90	3.2	3.6
13	320	6.2	190	4.8	90	3.2	3.6
14	300	6.1	200	4.6	100	3.2	3.8
15	300	6.0	200	4.4	90	3.2	3.2
16	290	6.1	200	4.2	100	3.0	3.4
17	280	6.4	200	---	100	2.5	3.4
18	250	6.6	230	---	100	2.2	3.9
19	250	7.1	220	---	100	1.8	3.1
20	230	7.0	220	---	---	3.4	3.0
21	230	6.5				3.4	3.1
22	240	5.4				2.8	3.1
23	240	5.0				2.4	2.9

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 30 seconds.

Table 54

Time	(M3000)F2						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00	< 330	5.0					---
01	325	4.7					
02	320	4.4					
03	325	3.9					
04	< 320	3.8					
05	290	4.0					
06	260	5.1					
07	300	5.4	225	3.9	111	4.1	(3.2)
08	310	5.8	220	4.2	111	4.2	
09	320	6.1	215	4.5	111	4.4	(3.1)
10	310	6.1	210	4.6	111	4.4	(3.2)
11	330	6.2	220	4.7	111	4.9	(3.0)
12	330	6.3	210	4.7	111	4.2	3.1
13	320	6.6	220	4.8	111	3.8	3.1
14	320	6.2	220	4.6	111	3.7	3.1
15	320	6.3	220	4.6	111	3.7	3.1
16	310	6.3	230	4.3	111	3.2	3.1
17	300	6.4	230	4.0	111	4.0	3.0
18	280	6.5					3.0
19	260	7.2					3.3
20	270	7.2					
21	260	6.8					
22	280	5.7					
23	305	5.3					

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 3.1 Mc to 11.8 Mc in 1 minute 15 seconds.

Table 55

Time	August 1951						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fRs (M3000)F2
00	210	7.2					3.1
01	270	6.8					
02	(300)	5.7					
03	(210)	(5.4)					(3.1)
04	(210)	(5.4)					
05	(210)	(5.2)					
06	(255)	(6.6)					
07	(255)	(8.1)					
08	210	9.1					
09	270	12.4					
10	270	12.8					
11	300	13.5					
12	270	13.8					
13	270	(13.5)					
14	270	13.2					
15	300	13.0					
16	300	13.2					
17	300	12.5					
18	210	11.5					
19	210	8.5					
20	210	8.8					
21	210	8.0					
22	(270)	(8.1)					
23	(240)	(7.5)					

Time: Local.

Table 57

Time	July 1951*						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fRs (M3000)F2
00	255	7.8					2.5
01	(210)	7.6					
02	(210)	6.8					
03	(210)	(6.6)					(2.9)
04	210	5.6					
05	210	5.0					
06	(270)	(5.8)					
07	(270)	(7.8)					
08	(270)	8.4					
09	300	9.6					
10	300	10.1					
11	300	11.5					
12	(300)	11.8					
13	(300)	11.5					
14	315	(11.2)					
15	(315)	(11.2)					
16	(360)	(11.2)					
17	(330)	(11.2)					
18	(330)	(11.4)					
19	(300)	(11.2)					
20	(300)	(11.6)					
21	(300)	(10.6)					
22	(300)	(10.6)					
23	270	9.2					

Time: Local.

*No observations July 4 through July 20.

Table 56

Time	August 1951						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fRs (M3000)F2
00	270	3.8	250		150	2.0	2.6
01	280	4.1	250	3.5	140	2.3	
02	280	4.8			130	2.4	
03	300	4.8	245	3.5	130	2.4	
04	290	5.0	250	3.2	130	2.4	
05	270	4.9	250	(3.0)	150	2.2	
06	270	4.6	250	(3.3)	110	E	
07	260	4.7					
08	260	4.6					
09	270	3.6					
10	260	4.3					
11	260	3.6					
12	260	3.2					
13	270	3.2					
14	290	3.0					
15	280	2.6					2.8
16	300	2.7					2.8
17	300	2.7					2.6
18	300	2.5					2.8
19	300	(2.6)					2.6
20	275	(2.8)					3.8
21	260	(2.5)					2.2
22	280	3.0					2.6
23	280	3.7					

2.5

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.3 Mc in 1 minute.

TABLE 58
 Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Form adopted June 1946

h'F₂ — Km — July, 1952
 (Characteristic) (Units) (Month)

Observed at **Washington, D. C.**
 Lat. **38.7°N**, long. **77.1°W**

Day	75°W Mean Time											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11
1	270	(270) ^A	(280) ^A	(270) ^S	(320) ^S	(320) ^A	(310) ^A	(310) ^A	330 ^H	340	340	350
2	260	(310) ^A	(320) ^A	(280) ^A	(280) ^A	(270) ^A	(260) ^A	(260) ^A	350	360	360	370
3	(270) ^A	270	260	230	300	250	660	660	470	[310] ^A	[310] ^A	[310] ^A
4	(310) ^A	270	(280) ^A	(280) ^A	300	250	600	(400) ^S	(510) ^S	(510) ^A	(510) ^A	(510) ^A
5	300	K	[310] ^A	[320] ^A	370	K	280	K	G	K	G	K
6	320	K	300	K	300	K	250	K	(350) ^K	G	K	G
7	(270) ^A	270	240	[270] ^A	300	230	350	420	N	370	400	420
8	[310] ^A	(270) ^A	250	260	260	260	410	320	A	370	390	420
9	260	270	[280] ^A	(310) ^A	280	260	K	G	K	660	K	370
10	250	K	280	K	300	K	A	K	A	K	A	K
11	260	180	(300) ^A	(280) ^S	(280) ^A	400	400	520	G	6	540	H
12	280	266	270	270	(270) ^A	270	300	410	320	A	370	390
13	(300) ^A	(280) ^A	(280) ^A	(280) ^A	(280) ^A	280	280	310	360	H	370	390
14	260	210	220	220	300	[320] ^A	350	430	336	(410) ^A	370	390
15	280	260	260	280	330	370	4	270	360	360	370	[330] ^A
16	250	240	260	280	280	(290) ^A	260	340	380	410	380	350
17	260	280	250	270	240	220	230	[280] ^L	320	320	370	330
18	270	270	[310] ^A	250	240	250	350	(270) ^L	370	430	380	370
19	250	240	260	250	250	250	290	320	370	[320] ^A	370	370
20	260	240	260	240	(270) ^A	300	(400) ^L	(330) ^L	340	410	440	370
21	270	K	250	K	260	K	300	K	G	K	G	K
22	250	240	260	260	(270) ^S	290	(180) ^L	(520) ^A	460	H	540	H
23	270	260	250	250	(270) ^S	280	(430) ^L	(370)	460	H	540	H
24	250	260	280	250	(300) ^S	280	(400) ^L	(400) ^L	400	350	360	370
25	280	270	(270) ^S	(270) ^A	270	(260) ^L	(440) ^S	(440) ^S	450	H	580	K
26	290	H	(250) ^A	(300) ^A	260	260	G	(350) ^L	370	380	470	H
27	250	(300) ^A	(270) ^A	(260) ^S	(260) ^A	370	370	350	410	370	360	[370] ^A
28	270	280	270	270	250	250	G	(300) ^L	550	370	370	370
29	270	270	(270) ^A	(270) ^A	230	250	(260) ^A	340	400	350	370	[270] ^A
30	(260) ^A	230	270	270	250	(230) ^L	380	390	300	370	370	370
31	260	250	270	260	(310) ^S	(300) ^S	270	H	430	450	470	370
Median	170	270	270	270	270	270	[320]	390	380	380	370	370
Count	31	31	31	30	30	30	31	31	30	30	31	30

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 24.0 Mc in 0.25 min
 Manual Automatic

TABLE 59
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA
Lat. 38°7'N., Long. 77°19'W.

foF₂ Mc (Characteristic) Mc (Unit)
Day 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
July (Month)

Observed at Washington, D.C.
1952

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 23.0 Mc in 0.25-min

Manual □ Automatic □

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean Time				
																									Calculated by: F.J.Mc., E.J.W., A.C.K.				
1	3.7	(2.9) ^s	2.5	2.0	(1.8) ^f	(3.0) ^f	4.6	6.0	6.4 ⁿ	(6.4) ^a	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.0	5.9	5.6	4.8				
2	4.3	3.7	3.5 ^t	3.0 ^f	(2.5) ^f	2.7 ^f	3.3 ^H	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.6	5.1				
3	4.4 ^f	3.5 ^f	3.4 ^f	3.1 ^f	2.5 ^f	(2.7) ^a	(3.0) ^a	4.4	4.7	[4.7] ^a	4.8	[5.0] ^a	6.0	[6.0] ^c	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.8	[5.5] ^a	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.1 ^f				
4	(1.6) ^s	3.5	3.0 ^F	2.6 ^F	2.3 ^F	2.7	3.3 ^F	4.0	4.0	[4.2] ^a	4.7	4.4	[4.6] ^a	[4.6] ^a	4.8	4.7	5.0	[5.2] ^a	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.2 ^F	5.1	(4.8) ^s	3.5 ^F				
5	3.0 ^K	[2.7] ^a	(2.6) ^s	(2.4) ^s	(2.3) ^f	(2.3) ^f	3.0 ^K	3.6 ^K	<3.6 ^K	<3.8 ^K	<3.9 ^K	<3.9 ^K	<4.1 ^K	<4.1 ^K	<4.5 ^K	<5.0 ^K	<5.0 ^K	<5.2 ^K	5.3 ^K	6.3 ^K	[3.0] ^K	(3.0) ^K	(2.8) ^s						
6	2.7 ^K	2.7 ^K	2.2 ^K	2.2 ^K	2.7 ^K	3.3 ^K	3.3 ^K	3.3 ^K	3.3 ^K	4.3 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.8 ^K	4.8 ^K	4.8 ^K	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	A	A	
7	3.0 ^E	2.8 ^F	(2.4) ^s	(2.0) ^s	(1.8) ^s	2.7 ^F	3.7	4.5 ^F	4.8 ^H	5.0	5.2 ^H	5.3	5.5 ^H	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	4.7	3.9	
8	4.2 ^F	3.7 ^F	3.7 ^F	3.0 ^F	(2.5) ^s	2.3	3.6 ^F	(3.0) ^A	3.6 ^A	3.6 ^A	3.6 ^A	4.3 ^K	4.3 ^K	4.3 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.4											
9	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.7	(2.5) ^s	2.3	2.8 ^K	<3.3 ^K	<3.6 ^K	<3.8 ^K	<3.8 ^K	4.5 ^K	4.5 ^K	4.7 ^K	4.8 ^K	4.9 ^K	4.9 ^K	4.9 ^K	4.9 ^K										
10	3.2 ^E	2.6 ^E	2.5 ^K	A ^K	A ^K	2.8 ^X	[3.2] ^X	[3.5] ^X	[3.5] ^X	[3.5] ^X	[3.5] ^X	4.2 ^K	4.2 ^K	4.7 ^K	4.7 ^K	4.7 ^K													
11	3.8	3.1 ^E	2.7 ^F	2.3 ^F	2.1 ^F	2.7	3.2	4 ^I	(4.4) ^D	<4 ^I	(4.4) ^D	(4.4) ^D																	
12	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2 ^I	4.0	(4.7) ^H	(4.5) ^H	4.9	(5.0) ^H	(5.0) ^H																	
13	3.0	3.8	[3.5] ^A	[3.4] ^A	[2.9] ^A	(2.9) ^A	(4.1) ^H	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.2	(5.4) ^H	(5.6) ^H	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	
14	4.4	4.3 ^F	3.7	2.8	2.7	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	
15	3.9	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.0	4.0	5.0 ^H	5.9 ^H	6.2	5.8	5.3 ^H	5.3 ^H	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	
16	4.6 ^F	4.1 ^F	3.0	2.3 ^F	2.2 ^F	3.0	(2.8) ^S	4.0 ^H	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4				
17	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.4 ^J	j ^J	j ^J	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	
18	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	3 ^J	3 ^J	3 ^J	3.2	3.9	4.4 ^H	4.8 ^H	5.1 ^H	5.4 ^H	5.5 ^H	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
19	3.5 ^F	(3.1) ^F	(3.0) ^F	(3.0) ^F	(3.0) ^F	(3.0) ^F	3.0	4.0	4.5 ^H	[5.2] ^H	[5.2] ^H	(5.3) ^A	(5.3) ^A	(5.3) ^A	(5.4) ^A	(5.4) ^A													
20	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.5 ^F	3.0 ^F	3.6	4.5	4.9 ^H	5.6	5.7	5.9 ^H	5.9 ^H	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	
21	4.0 ^K	4.1 ^K	3.3 ^K	2.2 ^K	1.8 ^K	2.4 ^K	3.3 ^K	3.9 ^K	<3.9 ^K	<3.9 ^K	<4.1 ^K	4.5 ^X	4.7 ^X	4.5 ^X	4.5 ^X	4.5 ^X													
22	4.5	3.7 ^F	2.7	2.7	2.5	2	3	(3.9) ^S	4.2 ^H	4.0 ^G	4.4	4.4	4.2 ^G	4.5 ^H	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2
23	3.3	3.1	2.8 ^H	(2.9) ^S	(2.1) ^J	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.5 ^H	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
24	3.7	2.9	2.2 ^F	2.0 ^F	(1.7) ^S	2.4	2.4	4.1	4.7	4.9 ^H	5.3	4.9	4.8 ^H	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	
25	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	(2.0) ^S	2.4	3.8 ^H	(4.4) ^D	4.4	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.0 ^H	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	
26	3.2 ^H	3.4	2.3 ^F	2.2 ^F	2.0	(2.7) ^S	<3.3 ^G	3.8	4.5	(4.4) ^D	<4.1 ^G	4.3	<4.2 ^G	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6 ^H	4.6 ^H	4.6 ^H									
27	2.9	2.4	2.3	(2.0) ^S	1.8	2.5	3.6	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0		
28	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.5	<3.3 ^G	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.7	(4.3) ^D	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
29	3.1 ^F	2.7 ^F	2.5 ^F	(2.4) ^F	(2.0) ^F	3.9	4.5	4.9	5.2 ^H	5.0 ^H	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6		
30	4.1	3.7	3.3 ^F	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.9	5.4	5.1 ^H	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9		
31	3.1	3.0 ^F	2.5 ^F	2.3	2.3	3 ^I	4 ^I	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7		
Mediant	37	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.7	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4		
Count	31	31	30	30	31	31	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	

Manual □ Automatic □

3.4

3.4

3.4

3.4

**TABLE 60
IONOSPHERIC DATA**

Scalable by **F.J.Mc., A.C.K., E.J.W.**

75°W

Mean Time

Calculated by **F.J.Mc., A.C.K., E.J.W.**

Day	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330	
1	3.4 ^f	2.8	2.2	(1.9) ^s	(2.4) ^f	4.2	5.4	5.7	6.1	(5.7) ^a	6.3	6.0	5.8 ^h	5.7	5.4	6.1	6.4	7.0 ^h	7.2	6.6	5.9	5.8	5.0	4.5	
2	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.5 ^f	2.3 ^f	2.8 ^h	<3.4 ^g	4.3 ^h	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.8	[4.9] ^a	5.0 ^h	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.2 ^h	4.6	
3	4.1	3.5 ^f	3.3 ^f	2.9 ^f	2.6 ^f	3.3	(4.6) ^a	4.6	4.7	4.9	[5.5] ^a	C	C	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	[5.2] ^a	5.5	5.7	(5.3) ^a	4.7	4.3 ^h	14.0 ^g	
4	(3.9) ^s	3.3 ^f	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.9	(3.7) ^f	[4.0] ^a	[4.6] ^a	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.9	(4.9) ^a	4.8	4.9	4.9	[5.2] ^a	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	3.8 ^h	3.4 ^h
5	(4.5) ^a	2.5 ^f	2.6 ^f	1.9 ^f	(2.0) ^k	2.5 ^f	3.2 ^f	<3.6 ^g	<3.7 ^g	<3.9 ^g	4.0 ^g	4.3 ^k	4.7 ^k	5.0 ^h	4.7 ^k	4.7 ^k	5.0	5.0	5.0	A ^h	A ^h	A ^h	A ^h		
6	3.0 ^h	2.6 ^f	(2.1) ^f	2.3 ^f	2.4 ^f	3.1 ^f	3.5	<3.8 ^g	4.2 ^g	5.0 ^h	5.1 ^h	4.8	4.7 ^h	4.8	4.7 ^h	4.7 ^h	4.8	5.0	4	A	A	A	A		
7	4.0 ^f	2.7 ^f	2.1 ^f	1.8 ^f	2.2 ^f	3.3	4.9 ^h	5.5 ^h	5.4 ^h	5.4 ^h	5.4 ^h	5.4	5.3 ^h	5.4	5.3 ^h	5.4	5.8 ^h	6.4	6.1	[6.1] ^a	(5.8) ^a	5.0 ^f	4.7 ^f	4.3 ^f	
8	4.2 ^f	3.0 ^f	3.2 ^f	(2.7) ^f	2.7 ^f	3.3	(3.8) ^s	4.7	5.6	A	A	5.1	5.5 ^h	5.3 ^h	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.2	4.3	3.8	(3.5) ^g		
9	(3.3) ^h	2.8 ^f	2.6 ^f	2.1 ^f	2.6	2.5	3.3 ^h	<3.5 ^g	<3.7 ^g	4.0 ^h	4.3 ^h	4.7 ^h	5.1 ^h	4.7 ^h	4.7 ^h	4.8 ^h	5.0	5.0	5.1	(4.2) ^g	5.1 ^h	5.1 ^h	3.5 ^g		
10	2.7 ^f	2.5 ^f	2.5 ^f	A ^h	A ^h	A ^h	A ^h	<3.8 ^g	4.1 ^h	4.4 ^h	4.8 ^h	4.5 ^h	A ^h	A ^h	A ^h	A ^h	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.1		
11	3.2	2.7 ^f	2.7 ^f	2.2 ^f	2.2 ^f	2.2	3.1	3.8	4.7	(4.3) ^p	<4.1 ^h	<4.2 ^h	4.8 ^h	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.1	
12	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.3 ^h	5.3 ^h	5.1	5.1	5.5 ^h	5.5 ^h	5.3 ^h	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.6 ^f	
13	(4.2) ^a	(3.5) ^a	(3.3) ^h	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0 ^h	4.3 ^h	4.7 ^h	5.1 ^h	4.7 ^h	4.7 ^h	4.8 ^h	5.0	5.2	5.5 ^h	5.5 ^h	5.1	5.1	4.7		
14	2.6	4.0	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	6.0	5.9	5.0	4.7	4.1	
15	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	(5.8) ^h	(5.7) ^h	5.6	5.3 ^h	5.3 ^h	5.7	5.7	5.0	(5.4) ^a	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.0	5.4 ^v	
16	4.5	3.4 ^f	(2.5) ^f	2.2 ^f	2.4 ^f	2.4 ^f	3.4	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.8	4.6 ^f	
17	3.6	3.2	2.9 ^f	2.8	4.0	4.0	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.3	4.5	
18	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.5 ^h	5.5 ^h	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.5 ^f	
19	3.5 ^f	(3.2) ^f	2.9 ^f	3.0 ^f	(2.9) ^f	3.5	(4.2) ^h	4.9	A	A	[5.2] ^a	A	5.6 ^h	5.6	5.8 ^h	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.2	
20	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.2	[3.0] ^a	3.5	4.2 ^h	4.9	4.9 ^h	5.1	5.2	6.3 ^h	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.3 ^h	6.3 ^h	5.4	5.4	5.3 ^h		
21	4.2 ^f	4.0 ^f	2.8	2.8	1.9 ^f	1.9 ^f	2.9 ^h	3.6 ^h	<3.9 ^h	4.4 ^h	4.3 ^h	4.6 ^h	4.8 ^h	4.4 ^h	4.9 ^h	4.9 ^h	4.3 ^h	4.7 ^h	5.1 ^h	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9		
22	3.7	3.2 ^f	2.8	2.3	2.1	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.8 ^h	4.8 ^h	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.6	3.4
23	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.1 ^f	2.1 ^f	3.1	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.1	
24	3.0	2.3 ^f	2.2 ^f	2.1 ^f	1.8 ^f	1.9 ^f	3.0	3.9	4.5 ^h	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.4	4.6	3.0	
25	2.8	2.5	2.4	(2.2) ^f	(1.9) ^s	3.2	(3.6) ^s	4.4 ^h	4.4 ^h	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.3	4.1	4.2	
26	3.2 ^f	2.7	2.3 ^f	2.1 ^f	2.1 ^f	3.3	3.0	4.3	4.7 ^h	4.3	4.5	4.5	<4.3 ^h	(4.4) ^p	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.4
27	2.6	2.4	(2.2) ^a	(1.9) ^s	2.0	3.0	(3.9) ^s	4.5 ^h	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.2	7.5	7.2	5.7	4.8	3.8	
28	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.8 ^f	1.8 ^f	3.0	3.6	(4.2) ^s	4.2	(4.1) ^s	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.6	3.0	
29	2.7 ^f	2.5 ^f	[2.3] ^f	2.4 ^f	3.5 ^f	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.2	4.9 ^h	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.7	4.3	4.3	
30	(3.8) ^s	3.7	3.0	2.6 ^f	2.5	3.2	3.8	4.5	5.4	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.2	
31	3.1	2.9	2.5	(2.0) ^f	2.0 ^f	2.9	(3.7) ^s	(4.3) ^p	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.7	
Median	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	4.9	4.5	4.0	
Count	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	31	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	29	29	30	

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual □ Automatic □

Form adopted June 1946
U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1440-0-702119

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TABLE 61
IONOSPHERIC DATA

 h'F₁ — K_{III} — July
 (Characteristic) (unit) (Month) 1952

 Observed at Washington, D.C.
 Lat 38.7° N, Long 77.1° W

Day	00	75° W Mean Time												75° W Mean Time											
		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1																									
2																									
3																									
4																									
5																									
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26																									
27																									
28																									
29																									
30																									
31																									
Median	-	220	200	180	160	140	120	100	80	60	40	20													
Count	3	26	27	26	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24

Manual □ Automatic □

Sweep I.O. Mc 12.0 min

Mc 12.0 min

TABLE 62
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA
Observed at Washington, D. C.
Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

foF1 (Characteristic)	Mc (Unit)	July (Month)		75° W Mean Time																					
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																									
2																									
3																									
4																									
5																									
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28																									
29																									
30																									
31																									
	-	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.4	-		
	1	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	1.9	1		

Manual □ Automatic ☒

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
Scaled by: F. J. MC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

Calculated by: F. J. MC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

TABLE 63
 IONOSPHERIC DATA

 Observed at Washington, D.C.
 Lat 38°7' N, Long 77°1' W
 (Characteristics) Km (min)
 July 1952 (Month)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Mean Time				
																				75°W				
1																								
2																								
3																								
4																								
5																								
6																								
7																								
8																								
9																								
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26																								
27																								
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								
Median																								
Count																								

 Manual Automatic

Mc to 25.0 Mc in 25 min

TABLE 64
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

f_{OE} Mc (Characteristic)
Mc (Unit)
July (Month)
1952 (Year)

Observed at Washington, D.C.
Lat 38.7°N., Long 77.1°W.

National Bureau of Standards
Scaled by: F.J.Mc., E.J.W.
Calculated by: E.J.Mc., E.J.W., A.C.K.

Day	75°W. Mean Time												75°W. Mean Time													
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
2	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
3	S	21	235	A	28	30	32	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	A	
4	S	A	25	28	30	317	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
5	(1.4)S	207	A	25	28	30	30	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	(1.4)A	19	25	A	28	30	30	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
7	S	A	25	A	28	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
8	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
9	S	19	254	27	28	30	30	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
10	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
11	S	A	25	287	30	30	32	33	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
12	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
13	A	A	26	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
14	S	A	26	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
15	S	20	24	A	A	33	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	A
16	A	A	25	28	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
17	A	A	30	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
18	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
19	S	A	29	31	32	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
20	A	A	A	A	31	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
21	1.5	1.912	24	24	267	29	317	33	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
22	S	20	23	27	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
23	S	A	A	A	A	(32)	(33)	P	(34)	P	(34)	P	(34)	P	(34)	P	(34)	P	(34)	P	(34)	P	(34)	P	(34)	P
24	S	20	25	28	30	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
25	S	A	(24)	27	29	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
26	S	23	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
27	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
28	S	A	25	287	30	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
29	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
30	S	A	(25)	28	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
31	S	A	26	28	32	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
	-	20	25	28	30	32	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
3	9	17	17	12	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Median Count
Sweep 10 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual □ Automatic □

TABLE 67
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA
Observed at Washington, D.C.

(M 3000)F 2
(Characteristic)
(Unit)

July 1952
(Month)

Lat 38.7°N., Long 77.1°W.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean Time											
																									75°W	75°W	75°W									
1	2.9	(3.0) ^s	3.0	2.8	(2.8) ^f	(3.0) ^f	3.2	3.1 ^s	3.2	3.1	3.0 ^s	A	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0								
2	3.0	2.9	2.9 ^f	2.9	(2.9) ^s	3.0 ^s	3.2 ^s	G	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0								
3	3.0 ^f	3.0	F	3.1	F	3.1 ^f	(3.2) ^A	(3.0) ^A	3.2	3.0	A	2.6	A	3.1	C	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0								
4	(3.0) ^A	3.0	3.0	F	2.9	F	3.0	2.3	2.9	2.2	A	3.0	3.4	A	2.8	2.6	2.9	A	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	(3.0) ^A	3.0 ^f	3.0 ^f									
5	2.7 ^A	A	K	(2.5) ^A	(2.6) ^A	(2.6) ^A	(2.6) ^A	(2.6) ^A	3.0 ^K	3.5 ^K	G	K	G	G	G	G	G	2.4 ^K	2.8 ^K	2.7 ^K	3.6 ^A	2.7 ^K	3.0 ^K	3.1 ^K	3.3 ^K	A	K	G	K	(2.6) ^A						
6	2.6 ^A	2.7 ^K	K	(2.6) ^A	(2.6) ^A	2.8 ^K	3.3 ^K	3.3 ^K	(2.7) ^F	G	2.3 ^K	2.3 ^K	2.6 ^K	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0							
7	3.0 ^F	3.0	F	(3.2) ^F	A	(3.9) ^S	3.3 ^F	3.3 ^F	3.2 ^K	2.7 ^N	3.1 ^N	3.5	3.2	3.0 ^N	3.0	3.0 ^N	3.0																			
8	3.0 ^F	3.1	F	3.1 ^F	3.0	F	3.0 ^F	(3.3) ^A	3.2 ^A	2.9	3.2 ^F	A	A	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.7 ^H	3.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0								
9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	(2.9) ^A	2.9	3.5 ^K	G	K	G	K	G	K	G	K	2.3 ^K	3.0 ^K	2.9 ^K	3.5 ^K	(2.6) ^A	A	K	A	3.0 ^N	3.2 ^K	3.3 ^K	3.3 ^K	3.3 ^K	3.3 ^K						
10	3.0 ^K	3.0 ^K	3.0 ^K	3.0 ^K	2.9 ^K	A	K	A	K	A	K	G	K	G	G	G	(2.5) ^H	A	2.7	2.7 ^F	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	(3.0) ^N	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9							
11	2.8	2.9 ^F	2.8 ^F	2.8 ^F	2.9 ^F	3.0 ^F	2.9	3.4	2.9	(2.6) ^F	G	(2.6) ^F	A	(2.6) ^F	A	A	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3					
12	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.4	(3.2) ^H	(3.4) ^H	3.0	(3.1) ^A	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1								
13	3.0	3.1	A	A	(3.4) ^A	(3.3) ^M	3.1	3.4	3.1	(3.3) ^M	3.1	3.3	(3.1) ^M	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1							
14	3.0	3.2 ^F	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9								
15	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0								
16	3.0	3.1	F	3.2	2.9	F	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	(3.2) ^S	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9								
17	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	(3.2) ^J	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2							
18	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.5 ^H	3.1 ^H	3.1 ^H	2.7 ^H	3.0	2.9 ^H	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	(3.1) ^F							
19	3.1 ^F	(3.1) ^F	(3.0) ^F																																	
20	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9							
21	2.7 ^K	3.1 ^K	3.2 ^K	2.9 ^K																																
22	3.1	3.0	F	2.9	2.9	3.1	(2.6) ^S	2.9	3.1	(2.6) ^S	2.7 ^N	G	2.5	G	2.6 ^N	2.6 ^N	2.6 ^N	2.6 ^N																		
23	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	(2.9) ^S	(2.8) ^J	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.9 ^H	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6					
24	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	F	(2.8) ^S	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2 ^H	3.1	2.8	2.7 ^H	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7				
25	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	(3.0) ^J	3.3	3.5 ^H	(3.0) ^S	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9					
26	2.9 ^H	3.2	2.8 ^F	3.0	3.0	3.0	(3.2) ^S	G	2.9	3.0	(3.1) ^P	G	2.9	G	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9					
27	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0						
28	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	G	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.0	(2.5) ^P	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5					
29	2.9 ^F	3.0	3.0	(2.9) ^F	(3.0) ^F	(3.0) ^F	(3.0) ^F	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0					
30	3.1	3.0	3.2 ^F	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9 ^H	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9					
31	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	(2.9) ^F	2.8	3.2 ^H	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8					
Median	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9				
Count	31	30	30	28	30	31	30	31	31	27	27	30	29	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27

Sweep LO Mc 1025.0 Mc 1025.0 min

Manual □ Automatic □

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1646 O-70215

Form adopted June 1946

TABLE 68
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA
July 1952
(Month)
Lat 38.7°N., Long 77.1°W.
(M3000) FI
(Characteristic)
Observed at Washington, D. C.

Day	75°W Mean Time												75°W Mean Time												
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1																									
2																									
3																									
4																									
5																									
6																									
7																									
8																									
9																									
10																									
11																									
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26																									
27																									
28																									
29																									
30																									
31																									
Median	-	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	
Count	-	14	26	26	24	21	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	
Manual	□	Automatic	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Swept	Mc 1025.0	Mc in 0.25 min	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M1500) E
(Characteristic)
July 1952
(Month)Observed at Washington, D.C.
Lat 38.7° N., Long 77.1° W.

Day	75° W												Mean Time															
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
1									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	A							
2									4	A	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	A						
3									5	4.4	A	4.2	A	A	A	C	A	A	A	A	4.1	4.3	A					
4									5	A	4.2	4.3	4.5	A	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	5					
5									(4.1)K	A	K	4.3	K	4.4	K	4.4	K	A	K	4.4	K	B	K	4.0	K	A	K	
6									(4.0)S	4.2	K	4.4	K	A	K	4.4	K	A	A	A	B	4.2	4.3	4.4	A			
7									S	A	4.3	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	4.3	4.1	4.3	A				
8									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	A	4.4	4.0					
9									S	K	4.3	K	A	K	4.4	K	(4.4)A	A	K	A	K	A	K	A	K	A	K	
10									A	K	A	K	A	K	A	K	A	K	A	A	A	4.3	4.3	4.4	A			
11									S	A	4.5	A	4.2	4.2	4.3	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
12									A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	4.5	A	4.5	A	4.5	A	A	A	A	A	A	
13									A	A	4.4	A	A	A	A	A	A	4.3	4.4	(4.4)P	A	A	A	A	A	A		
14									S	A	4.4	A	A	A	(4.6)P	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	A			
15									S	4.1	4.4	A	A	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	A	A	4	4	4.3	4.3	A				
16									A	A	4.2	4.3	A	A	A	A	A	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	A					
17									A	A	4.3	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	4.4	4.4	A					
18									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	4.3	4.4	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
19									S	A	4.4	4.3	4.5	A	A	A	A	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	A					
20									A	A	A	A	4.4	A	A	A	A	A	4.3	A	K	4.2	4.4	K	4.6	K	A	
21									4.1/K	A	K	4.3	K	A	K	4.6	K	A	K	A	K	4.3	K	4.4	K	A	K	
22									S	4.2	4.4	4.3	A	A	A	4.4	4.4	A	A	A	A	4.3	4.1	3.8				
23									S	A	A	A	(4.4)P	(4.4)P	A	(4.5)P	4.3	A	A	4.2	4.3	4.1	S					
24									S	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	A	A	A	(4.4)P	4.3	A	4.0	4.1	4.4	A					
25									S	A	(4.3)A	4.3	4.4	A	A	A	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	A	A	A	A	A	A		
26									S	38"	A	A	A	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.5	A	A	4.3	4.1					
27									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
28									S	A	4.4	A	4.3	A	A	4.2	A	4.1	4.2	4.3	A	A	A	A	A	A		
29									A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	4.3	A	A	A	S					
30									S	A	(4.3)A	4.4	A	A	4.3	A	4.4	4.5	A	A	A	A	A	A	S			
31									S	A	4.0	4.3	A	A	A	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	S					
Median									—	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	—				
Count									3	7	15	14	12	7	8	6	14	16	17	18	21	20	3					

Sweep I.Q. Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual Automatic

Table 70

Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.July 1952

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	2	2			2	4
2	2	3			3	2
3	1	2			2	3
4	2	3			3	2
5	4	5	0300	----	4	5
6	4	3	----	1600	4	2
7	2	1			3	2
8	1	1			2	2
9	3	4	1000	----	4	3
10	4	4	----	1900	4	3
11	2	3			3	2
12	2	2			3	2
13	2	2			2	3
14	1	3			3	3
15	1	1			4	2
16	1	1			3	2
17	2	1			2	3
18	1	2			2	2
19	1	1			1	2
20	1	3	2100	----	4	4
21	4	4	----	----	5	4
22	1	3	----	0100	3	3
23	2	2			3	3
24	2	2			2	3
25	3	1			2	3
26	2	3			3	2
27	2	1			1	3
28	3	3			2	2
29	2	1			1	1
30	1	2			1	2
31	2	2			3	2

*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

**Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

----Dashes indicate continuing storm.

Table 7la

Radio Propagation Quality Figures
 (Including Comparisons with CRPL Warnings, Short-Term and Advance Forecasts)

June 1952

Day	North	CRPL	Short-term forecasts				Advance forecasts				Geomag-	
	Atlantic	Warning	issued about one hour in advance of 12-hour period, UT:				(J-reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:					
Jun	Half Day UT	Half Day UT	00 to 12	06 to 18	12 to 24	18 to 06	1 to 3/4 days	4/5 to 7 days	8 to 25 days	K _{Ch}		
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	12	18	24	06		Half Day UT	(1)	
1	6	8		5	6	7	7	(4)	(1)	X	3	2
2	7	7		6	6	7	7	5	(1)	X	2	2
3	6	8		7	7	7	7	5	(1)	X	2	2
4	6	8		7	7	7	7	7	6		2	1
5	7	7		7	6	7	7	7	7		2	2
6	7	7		7	7	7	6	7	7		3	1
7	7	7		7	7	7	7	5	7		2	2
8	6	6		7	5	6	5	(4)	6		(1)	(4)
9	5	6	U	W	5	5	5	(4)	6		(4)	(4)
10	6	7	W	(W)	5	(4)	6	6	6		3	3
11	6	7		5	5	7	6	6	6		(4)	3
12	6	7		6	6	7	6	7	6		3	2
13	7	8		6	6	7	6	7	7		1	2
14	7	6		6	6	7	6	6	5		3	(4)
15	5	7	U	U	5	(4)	5	5	6		(4)	3
16	6	6	U	U	5	5	6	5	6		(4)	3
17	7	6		5	5	6	5	7	6		(4)	2
18	7	8		6	5	6	6	6	7		3	3
19	7	7		6	6	7	7	7	7		2	2
20	7	7		7	7	7	7	7	7		2	2
21	7	8		6	6	7	7	7	6		1	2
22	7	7		6	6	6	6	6	6		2	(4)
23	6	6	U	U	5	5	6	5	5		(5)	(4)
24	5	7	U	U	5	(4)	5	5	5		(5)	(4)
25	6	8		5	6	6	6	(4)	5		2	3
26	6	6	U	U	6	5	6	5	5		3	3
27	6	7	U	U	5	5	6	5	5		3	3
28	7	8	U		5	5	6	7	6		2	2
29	8	7		6	6	7	7	5	6		2	3
30	(3)	5	W	W	(4)	(4)	(1)	(4)	5		(6)	3

Score:											
P			9	14			7	9			
S			27	23			17	18			
H			4	1	0		0	0			
(M)			0	0	0		0	0			
M			0	0	0		1	1			
(O)			0	0	1		0	0			
O			14	0	0		4	3			
G			42	29	29		25	26			

Note: See above for scoring legend, scales and symbols; see text for scoring conventions and other information.

Scales:
Q-scale of Radio Propagation Quality

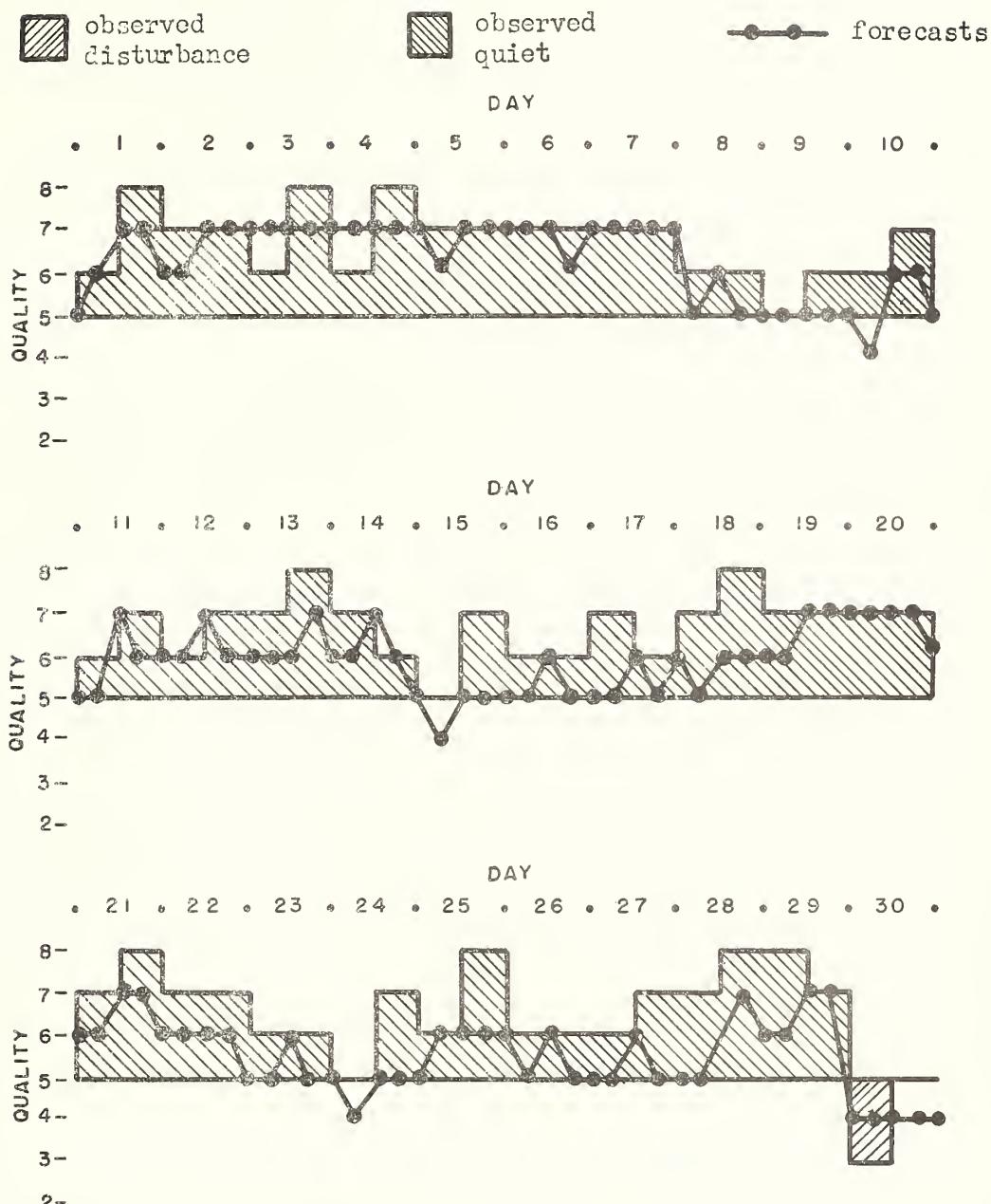
(1) - useless
 (2) - very poor
 (3) - poor
 (4) - poor to fair
 5 - fair
 6 - fair to good
 7 - good
 8 - very good
 9 - excellent

K-scale of Geomagnetic Activity
 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance; K_{Ch} > 4 indicates significant disturbance, enclosed in () for emphasis

Symbols:
 W - disturbed; U - unsettled; N - normal, left blank in Table; () broadcast for one quarter day, X - probable disturbed date.

Scoring:
 P - Perfect forecast; observed equal to forecast
 S - Satisfactory forecast; P plus other times correctly designated as disturbed or quiet, within one grade
 H - Storm (Q < 4) hit, except (N)
 (M) - Storm hit, severity underestimated by two grades or a 5 forecast for Q=4 day
 M - Storm missed
 (O) - Overwarning on observed fair day
 O - Other overwarnings
 G - Good (quiet) day forecast

Table 7lb

Short-Term Forecasts--June 1952

Advance Forecasts (1 to 3/4 days ahead)--June 1952

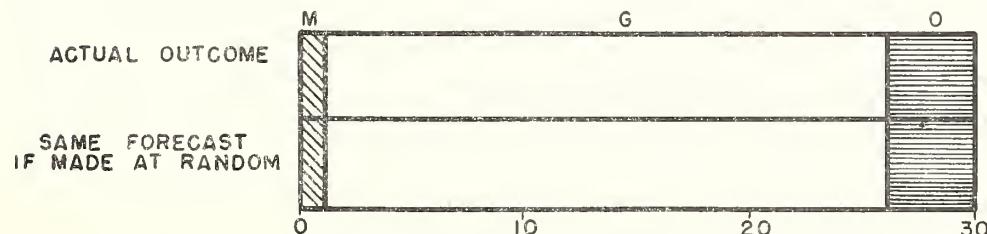


Table 72a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), east limb

Note: Erratum for June 10, 1952: east limb observation low weight.

Table 73a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), east limb

Table 74a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), east limb

Table 72b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), west limb

Table 73b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																	
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90
1952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	2	3	5	6	8	6	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jul 9.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
11.6a	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
12.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	2	5	6	3	4	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.6	-	-	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	4	4	5	5	4	3	3	12	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	6	4	3	3	3	8	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	
15.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	6	4	3	5	12	9	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	-	-
16.6a	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17.9a	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	5	5	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	
18.6a	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	
19.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	17	6	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-
20.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	6	5	5	3	4	6	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	5	5	5	5	8	12	2	4	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
22.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	2	3	5	4	3	3	5	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
23.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-		
24.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	2	-	-		
26.7a	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	4	6	3	2	2	3	3	4	6	3	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Table 74b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), west limb

Texas 743

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															Degrees south of the solar equator																									
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	4	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90				
1952																																									
Jul 1.7a	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
2.0a	2	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	5	5	5	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4.1a	4	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
6.8	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	9	11	8	8	8	8	7	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
13.0	X	X	X	X	3	3	2	2	2	5	5	5	4	3	3	5	8	12	11	9	7	8	7	6	11	16	14	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.6	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	3	4	5	5	5	3	3	3	5	14	19	15	16	16	15	15	11	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
16.7	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	5	6	7	7	6	10	11	14	20	23	22	21	19	17	16	14	11	5	6	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
17.7	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	7	11	8	6	6	7	8	3	11	13	14	14	14	13	10	8	9	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
18.7a	2	3	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	8	11	10	8	9	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
20.7	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	9	5	4	4	10	11	11	15	16	14	12	10	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
23.8	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	10	12	13	10	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2			
24.7	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	8	7	13	14	14	8	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2				
25.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	5	9	12	11	8	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
26.7	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	4	4	11	13	14	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2			
27.7	3	3	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	10	20	16	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2					
30.7a	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	9	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3				
31.7a	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	5	6	7	5	5	5	5	7	11	8	7	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3				

Table 76a.

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), east limb

Table 77a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), east limb

Table 78Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot NumbersJuly 1952

Date	R_Z^*	Date	R_Z^*
1	59	17	53
2	55	18	43
3	39	19	23
4	31	20	30
5	26	21	25
6	12	22	9
7	13	23	9
8	19	24	9
9	44	25	17
10	52	26	11
11	70	27	19
12	66	28	23
13	72	29	26
14	93	30	36
15	90	31	60
16	85	Mean:	39.3

*Dependent on observations at Zürich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.

Table 79
American Relative Sunspot Numbers
June 1952

Date	R _A , *	Date	R _A , *
1	19	17	52
2	18	18	60
3	7	19	62
4	2	20	62
5	1	21	60
6	5	22	67
7	23	23	67
8	10	24	52
9	11	25	44
10	13	26	47
11	15	27	52
12	18	28	52
13	19	29	60
14	27	30	66
15	46	Mean:	
16	41	35.9	

*Combination of reports from 28 observers; see page 10.

Table 80

Solar Flares, June 1952

Observatory	Date	Time Observed		Duration (Min)	Area (Mill.) of (Visible) (Hemisph.)	Position		Time of Maximum (GCT) (Deg)	Int. of Maximum (GCT)	Relative Area of Maximum (Tenths)	Importance	SID Observed
		Beginning (GCT)	Ending (GCT)			Latit. (Deg)	Long. Diff (Deg)					
McMath	June 23	1515				N17	E42	-			1	
"	23	2000				N17	E42	-			-	
"	26	1220				S10	E35	-			2	+
"	27	1220				S05	E18	-			1	-
Boulder	28	1715	-		100	S06	E08	1720	10	15	1	
"	28	2300	-		100	S08	E05	2310	15		1	

B Flare started before given time

A Flare ended after given time

Q Time reported as questionable

Table 81

Indices of Geomagnetic Activity for June 1952

Preliminary values of international character-figures, C;
Geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, K_p;
Magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days

Table 82

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.

July 1952

952 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
July 2	2107	2210	D. C., North Dakota	----	
5	1904	2130	Ohio, D. C., Mexico	0.01	Terr. mag. pulse** 1850-1925
10	1530	1545	Ohio, D. C., Mexico, North Dakota	0.1	
12	1454	1525	Ohio, D. C., Colombia, England, Mexico, North Dakota	0.03	Terr. mag. pulse** 1448-1455 Solar flare*** 1450 Solar flare**** 1505
16	1448	1505	Ohio, D. C., Mexico	0.1	Solar flare*** 1440
16	1807	1850	Ohio, D. C., Colombia, England, Mexico, North Dakota	0.02	Terr. mag. pulse** 1809-1815 Solar flare*** 1805
28	1635	1645	Ohio, D. C., Colombia, England, Mexico, North Dakota	0.1	Solar flare**** 1635
31	1353	1415	Ohio, D. C., Colombia, England, Mexico	0.1	Solar flare*** 1350

*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station KQ2XAU (formerly W8XAL), 6080 kilocycles, 600 kilometers distant.

**As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

***Time of observation at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico.

****Time of observation at McMath-Hulbert Observatory, Pontiac, Michigan.

----Insufficient data.

Table 83Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Engineer-in-Chief,Cable and Wireless, Ltd., as Observed in England

1951 Day	GCT		Receiving station	Location of transmitters
	Beginning	End		
June 23	0850	0905	Brentwood	Belgian Congo, Bulgaria, Eritrea, Greece, Palestine, Portugal, Southern Rhodesia, Spain, Syria, Thailand, Trans- Jordan, Turkey, Yugoslavia.
23	0845	0900	Somerton	Canada, Ceylon, India, Iran, Iraq, New York
25	1000	1030	Brentwood	Afghanistan, Austria, Belgian Congo, Greece, India, Kenya, Spain, Thailand

Note: Observers are invited to send to the CRPL information on times of beginning and end of sudden ionosphere disturbances for publication as above. Address letters to the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

GRAPHS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

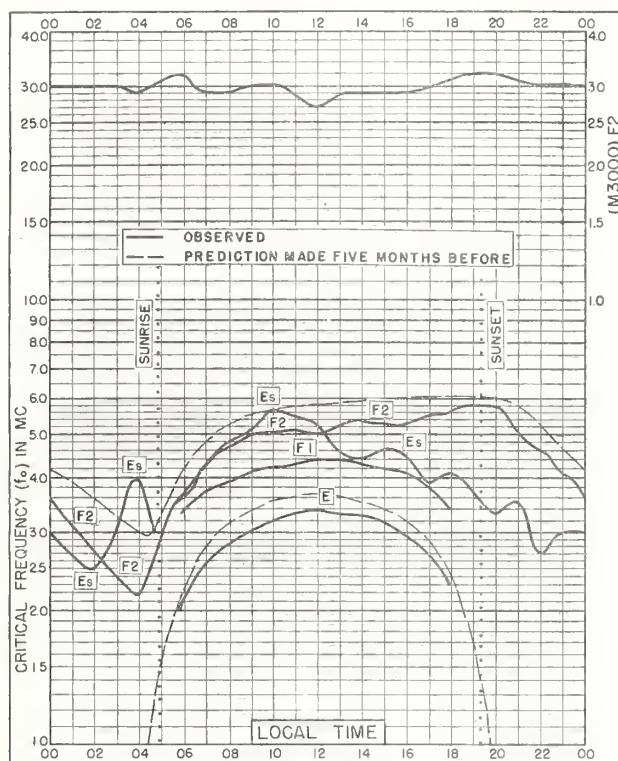


Fig. I. WASHINGTON, D. C.
38.7°N, 77.1°W JULY 1952

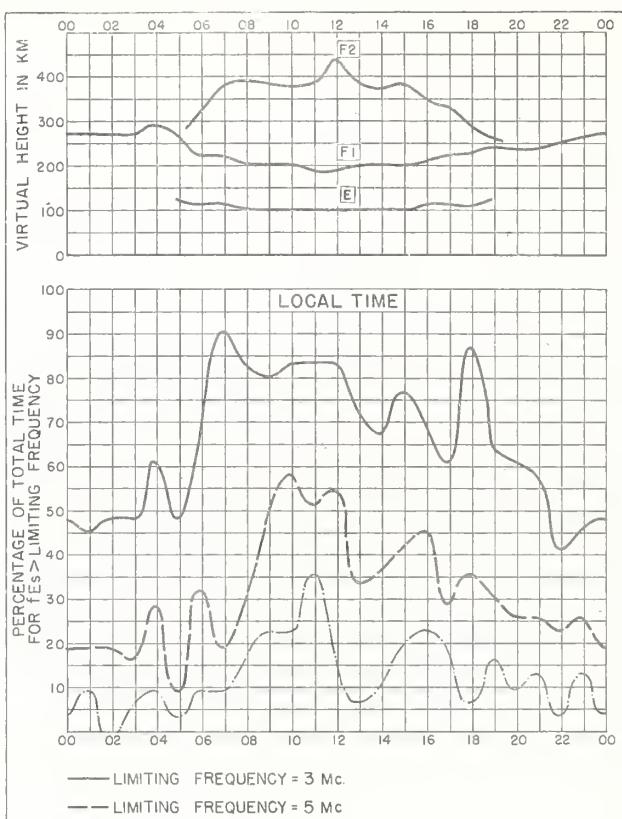


Fig. II. WASHINGTON, D. C. JULY 1952

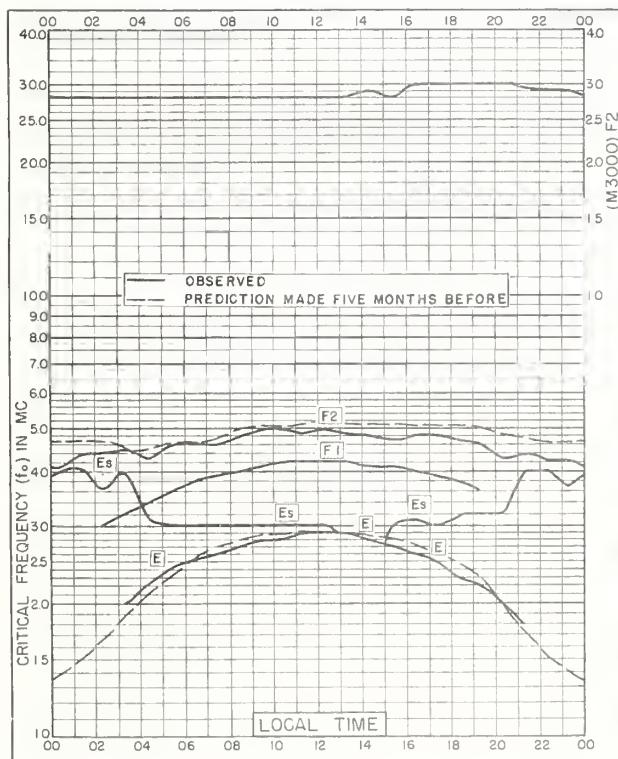


Fig. III. TROMSO, NORWAY
69.7°N, 19.0°E JUNE 1952

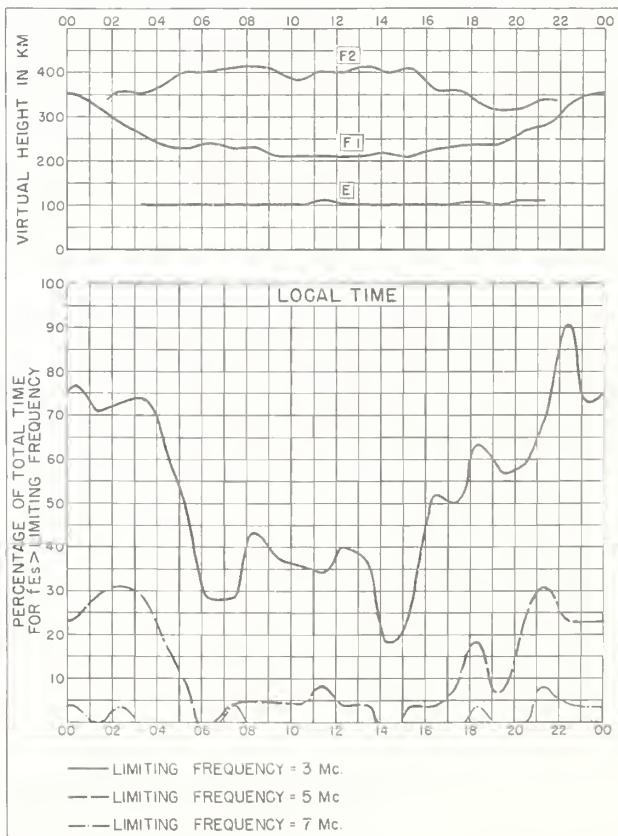
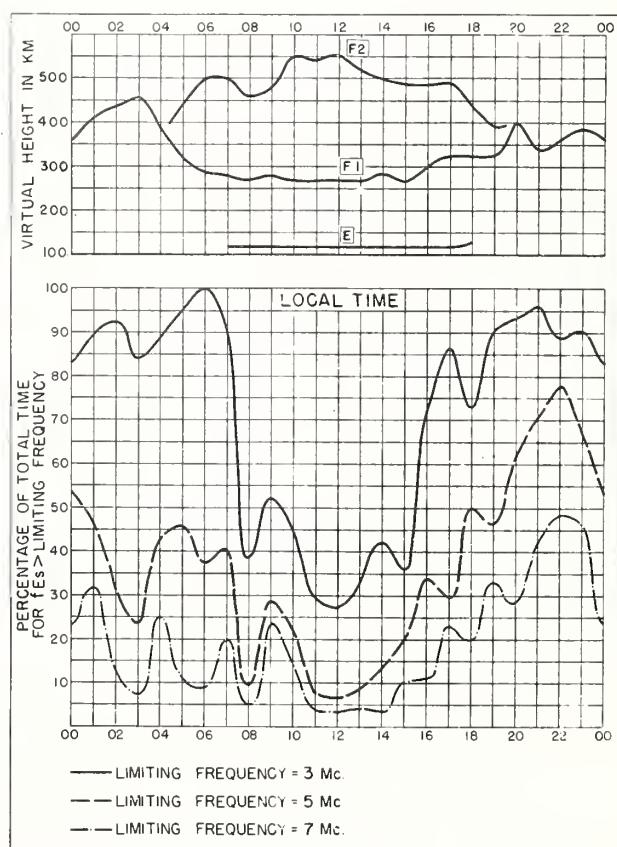
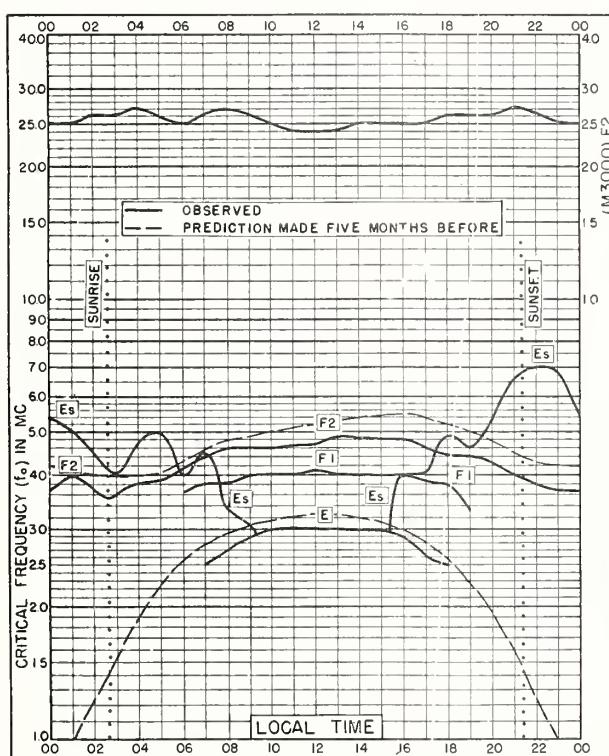
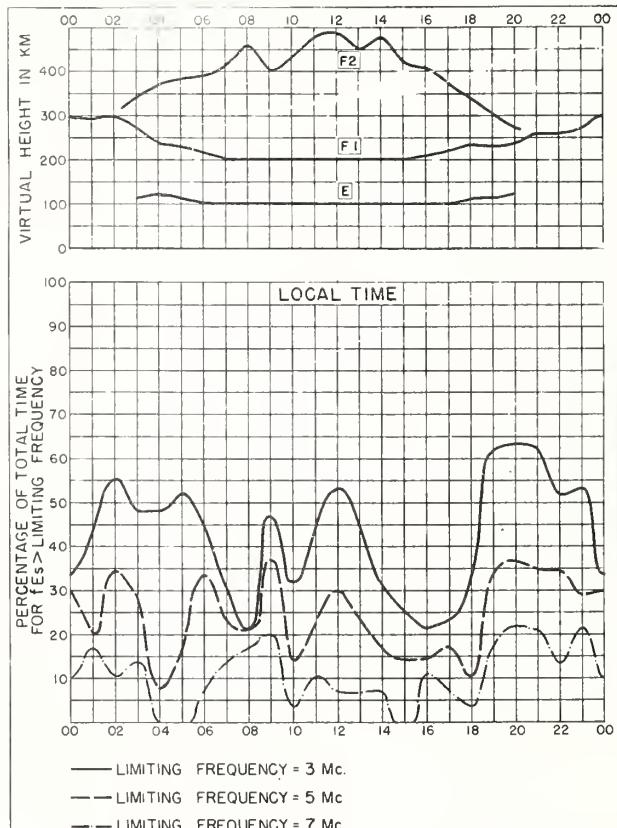
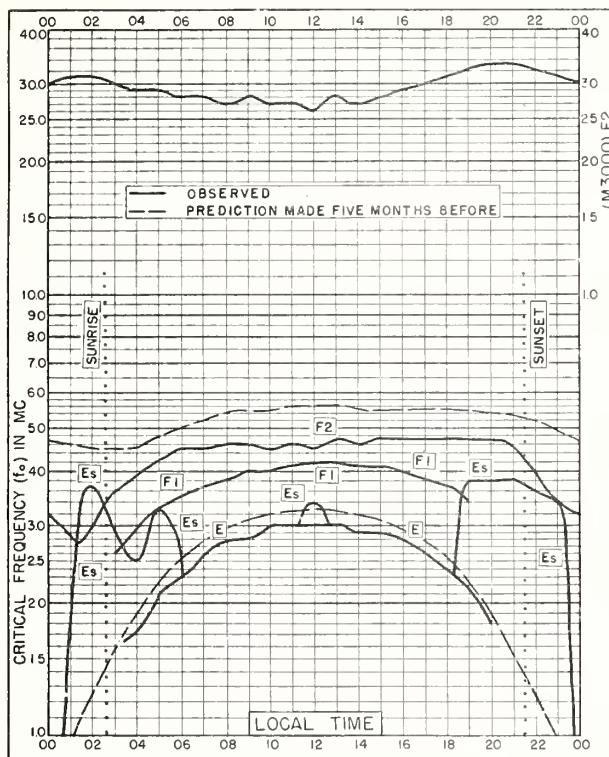
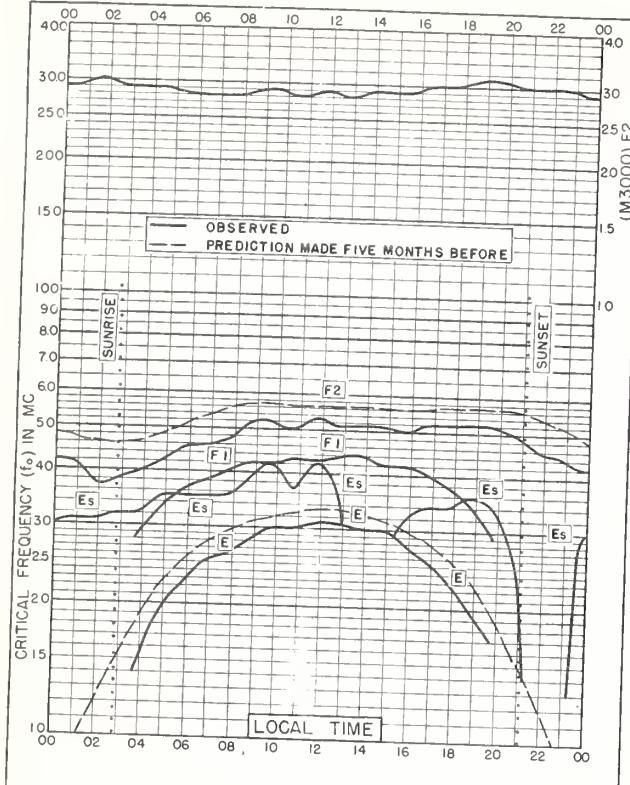


Fig. IV. TROMSO, NORWAY JUNE 1952



Fig. 9. OSLO, NORWAY
60.0°N, 11.1°E

JUNE 1952

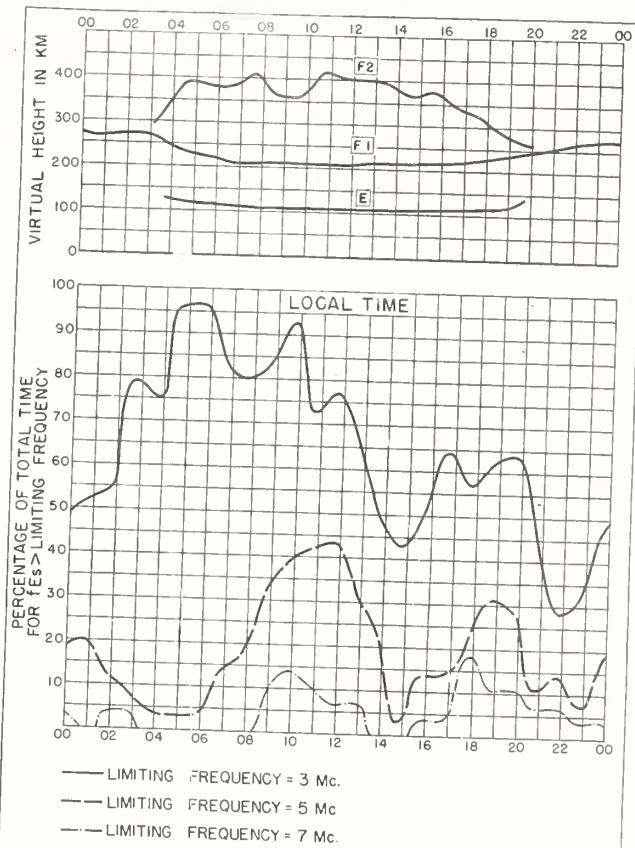
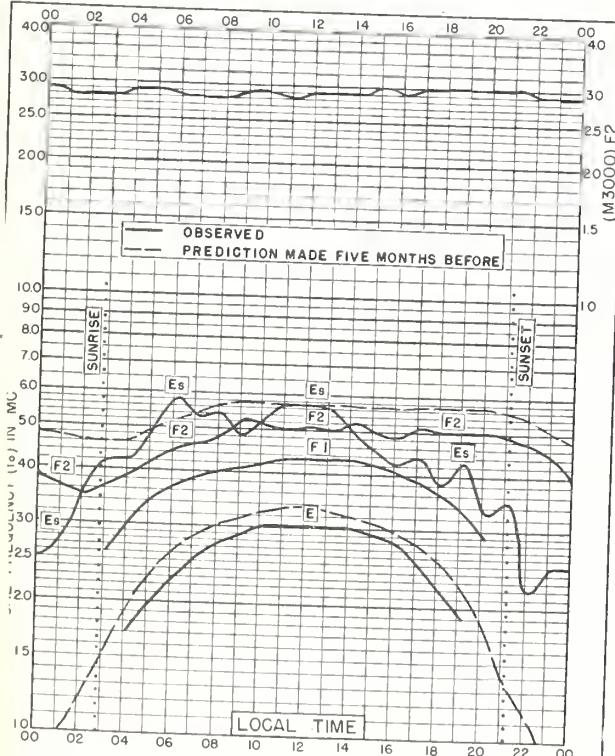


Fig. 10. OSLO, NORWAY

JUNE 1952

Fig. 11. UPSALA, SWEDEN
59.8°N, 17.6°E

JUNE 1952

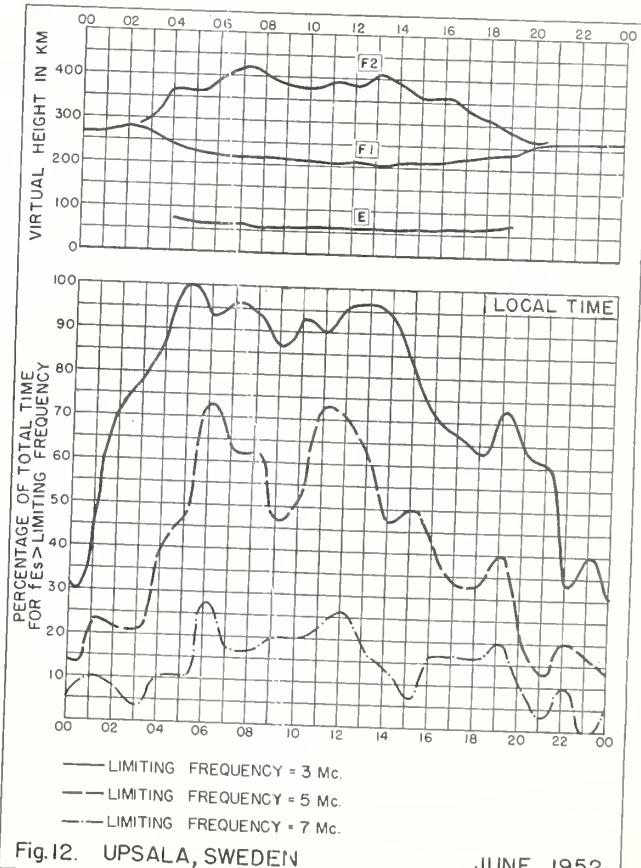


Fig. 12. UPSALA, SWEDEN

JUNE 1952

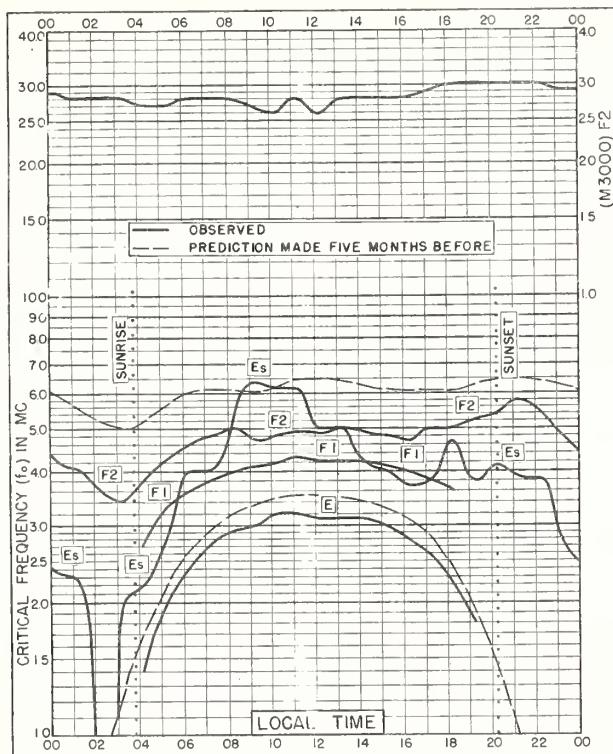


Fig. 13. ADAK, ALASKA
51.9°N, 176.6°W JUNE 1952

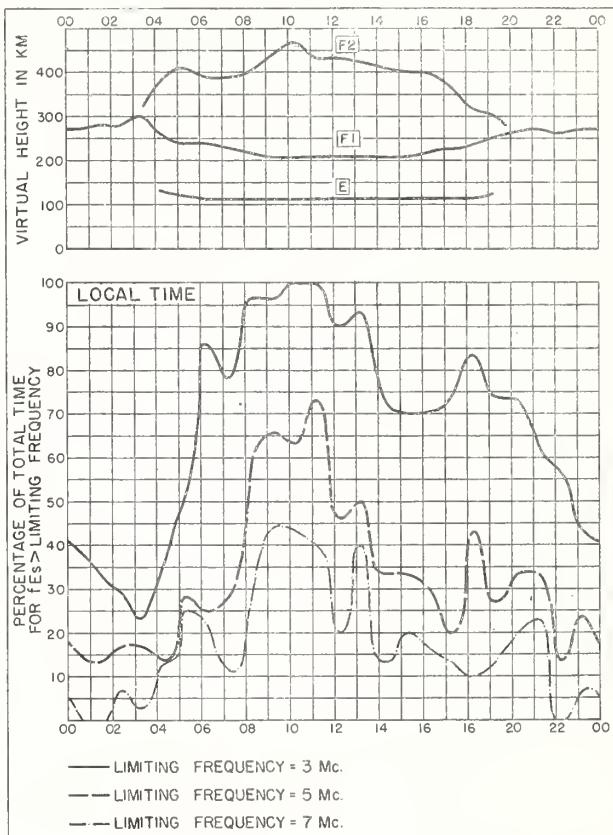


Fig. 14. ADAK, ALASKA JUNE 1952

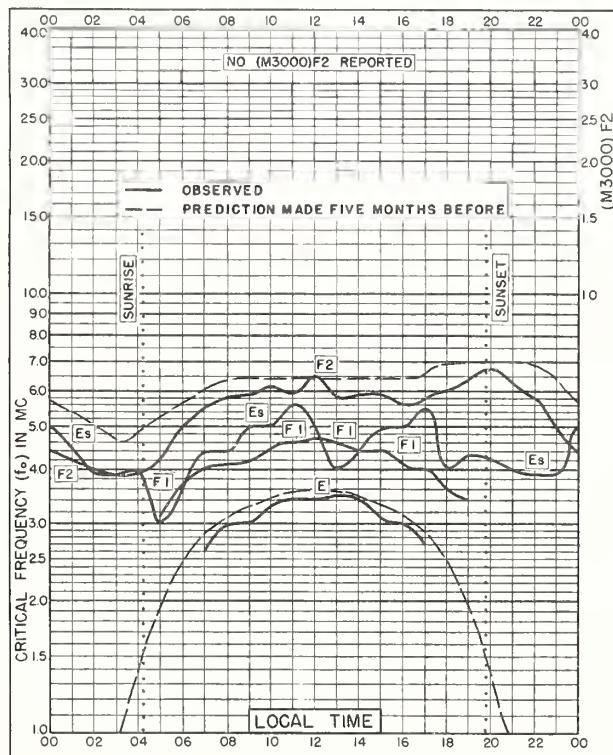


Fig. 15. GRAZ, AUSTRIA
47.1°N, 15.5°E JUNE 1952

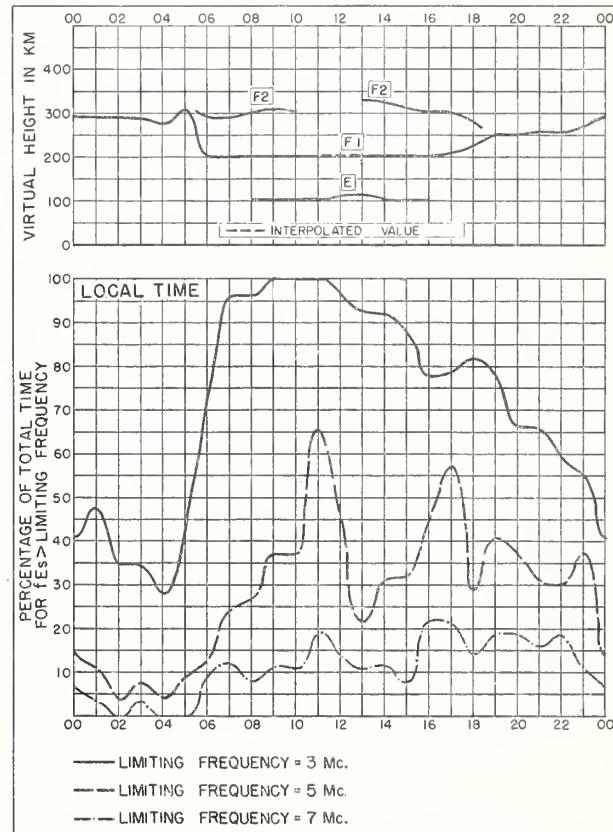
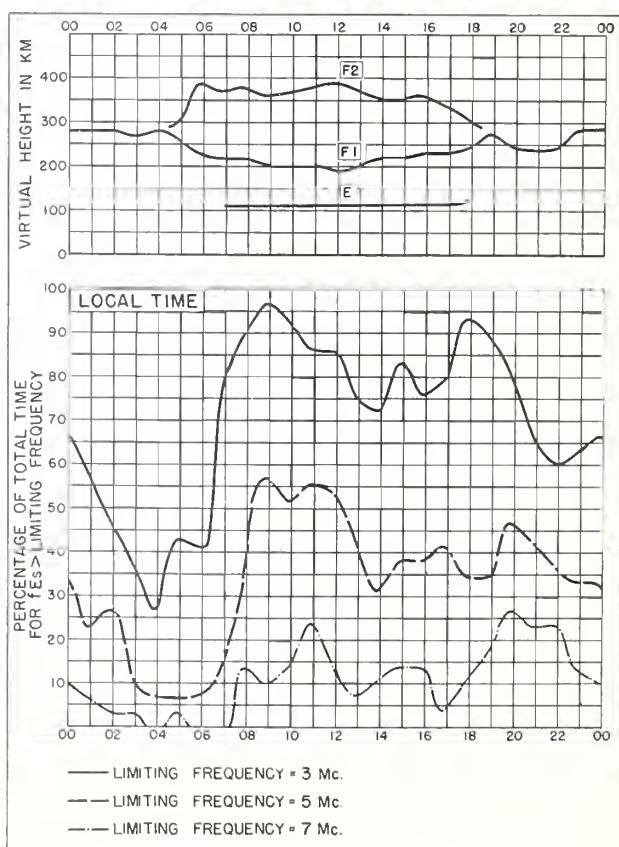
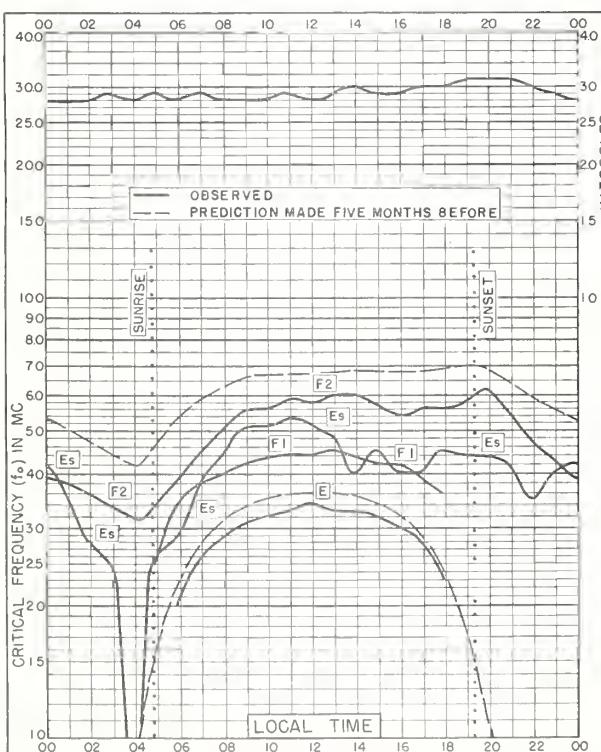
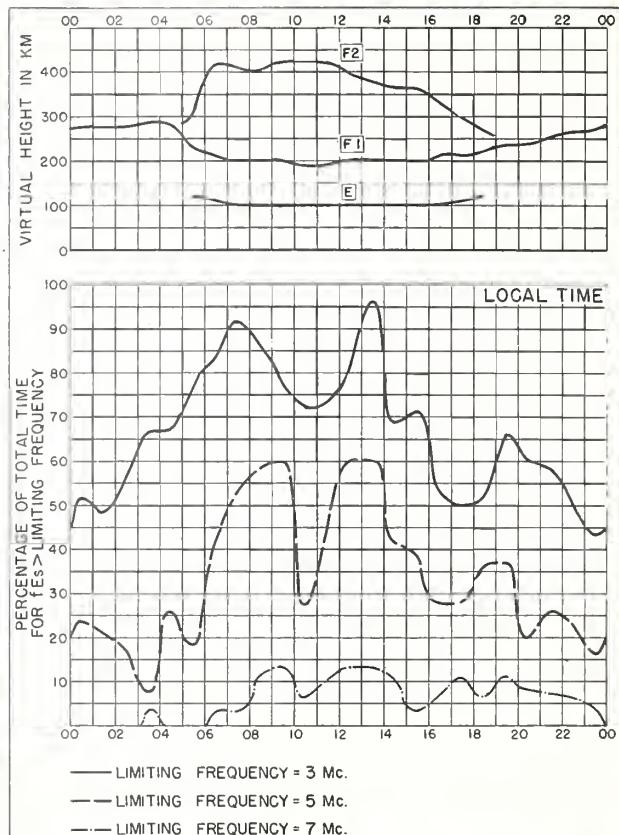
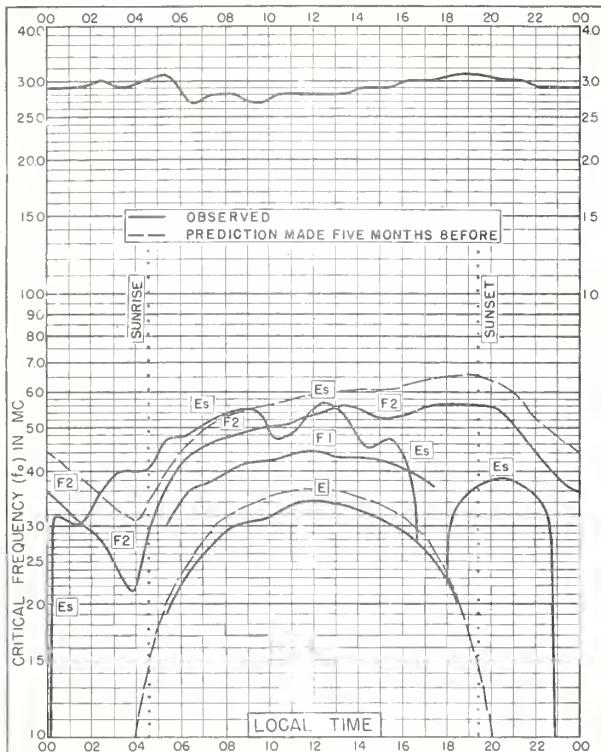
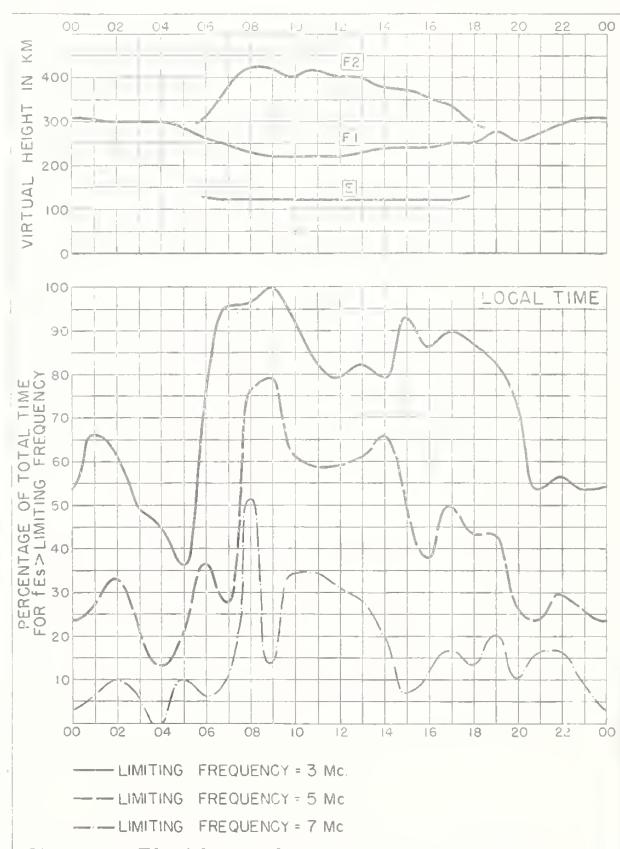
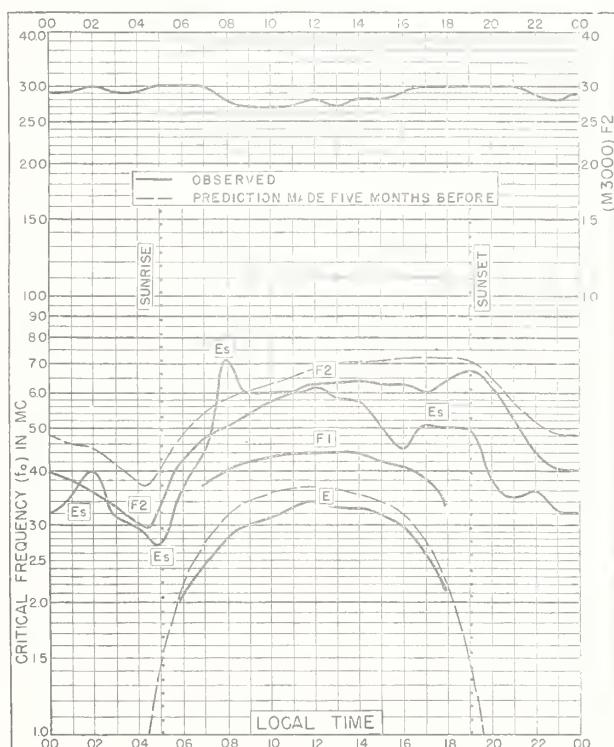
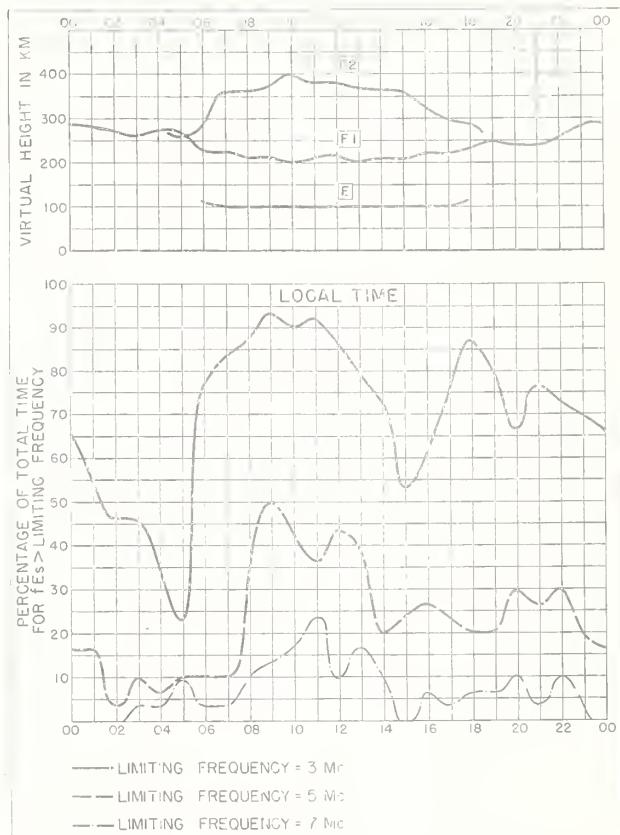
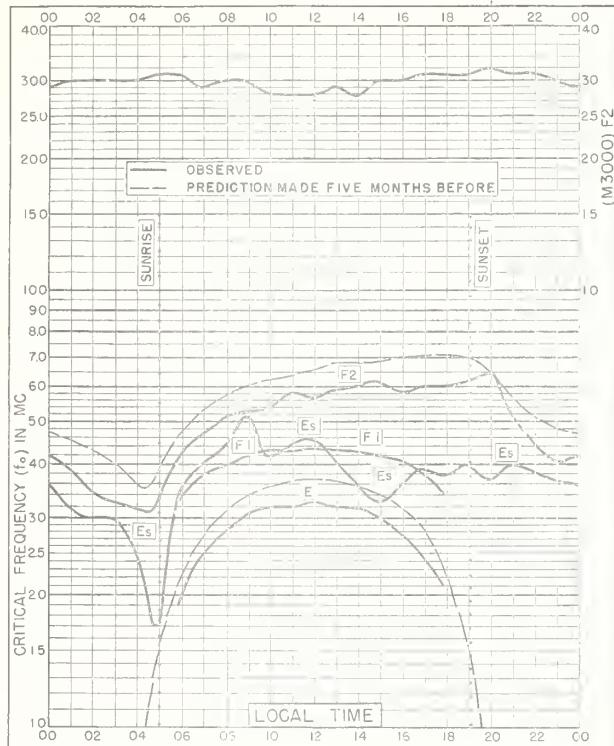
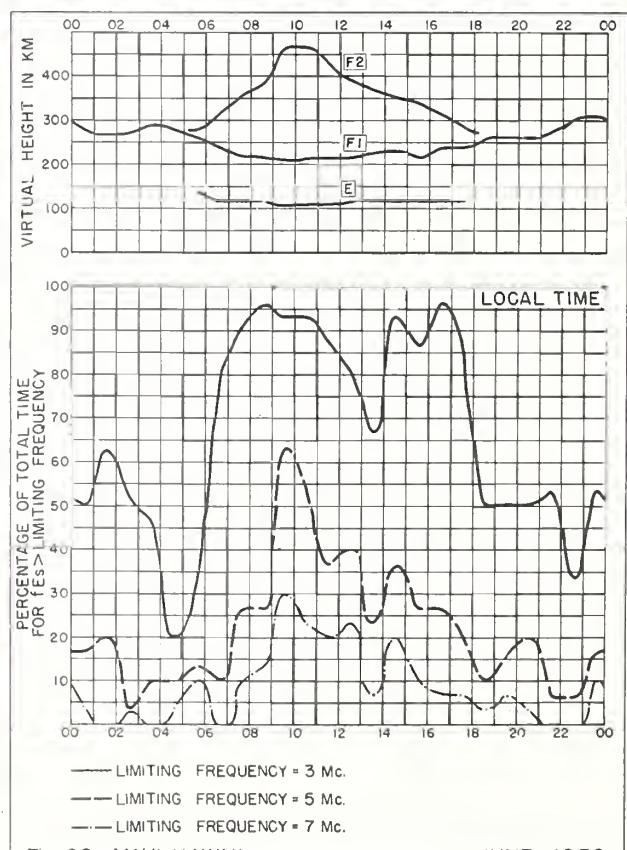
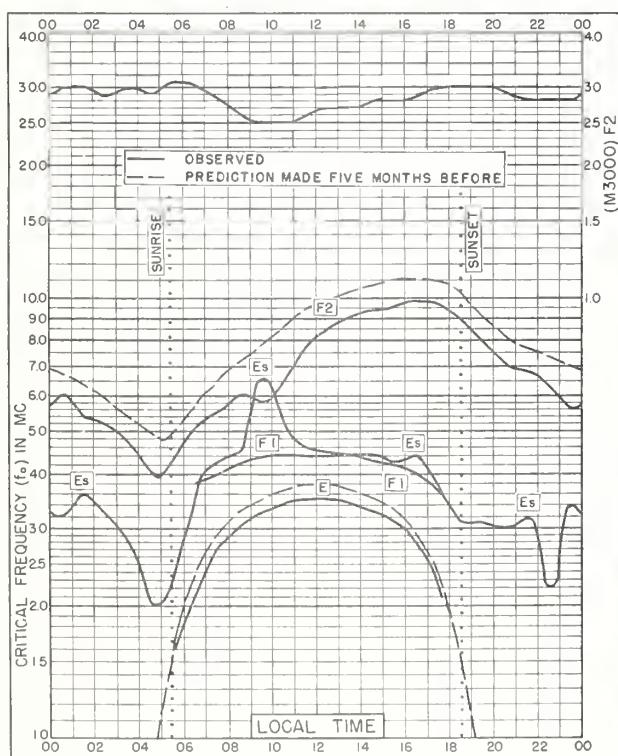
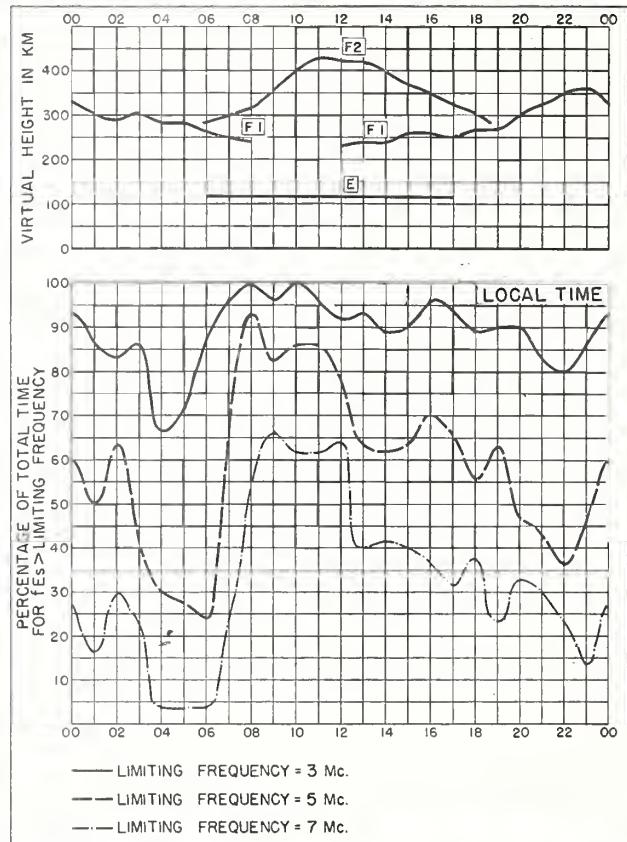
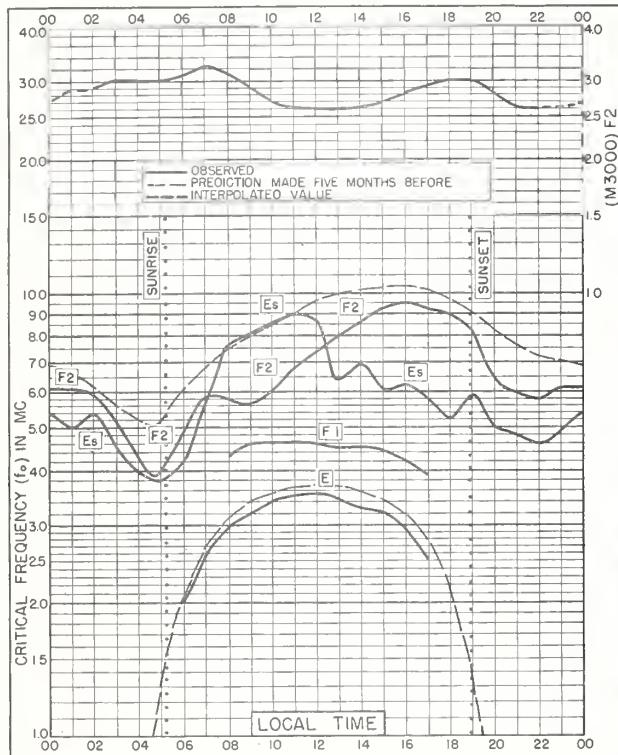


Fig. 16. GRAZ, AUSTRIA JUNE 1952







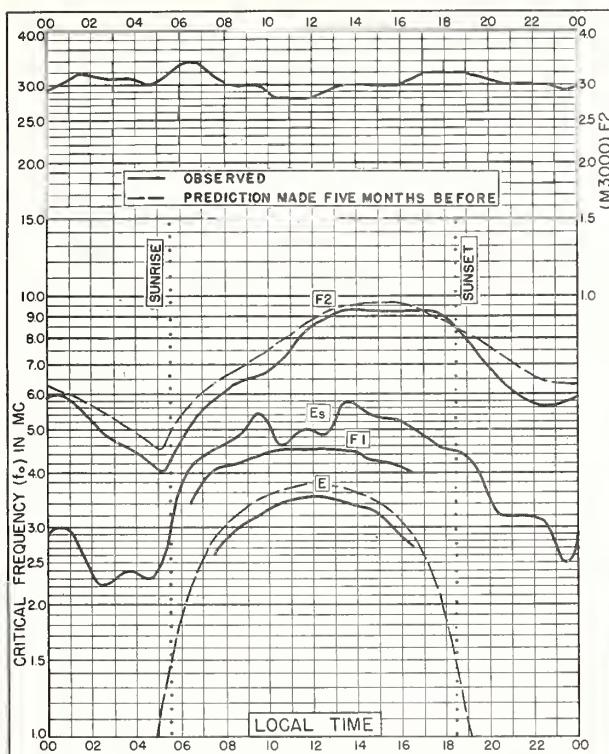


Fig. 29. PUERTO RICO, W.I.
18.5°N, 67.2°W JUNE 1952

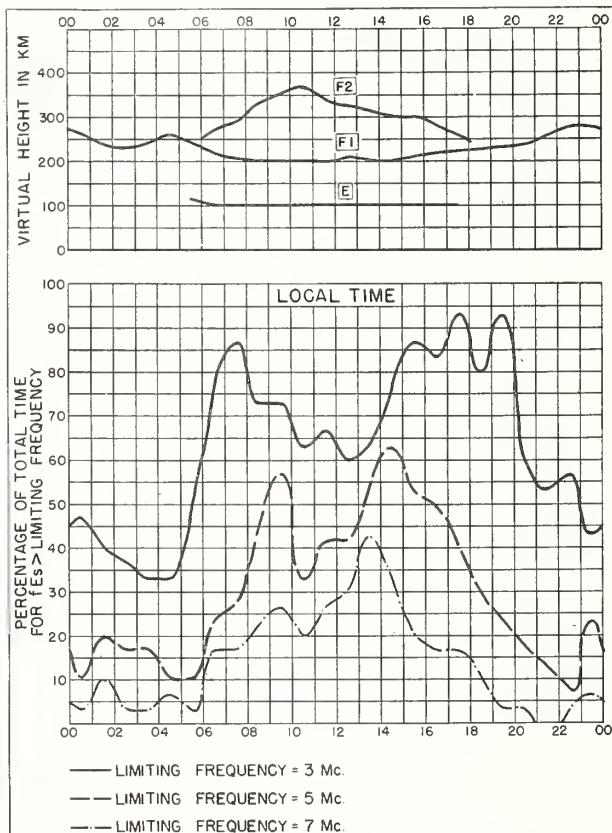


Fig. 30. PUERTO RICA, W.I. JUNE 1952

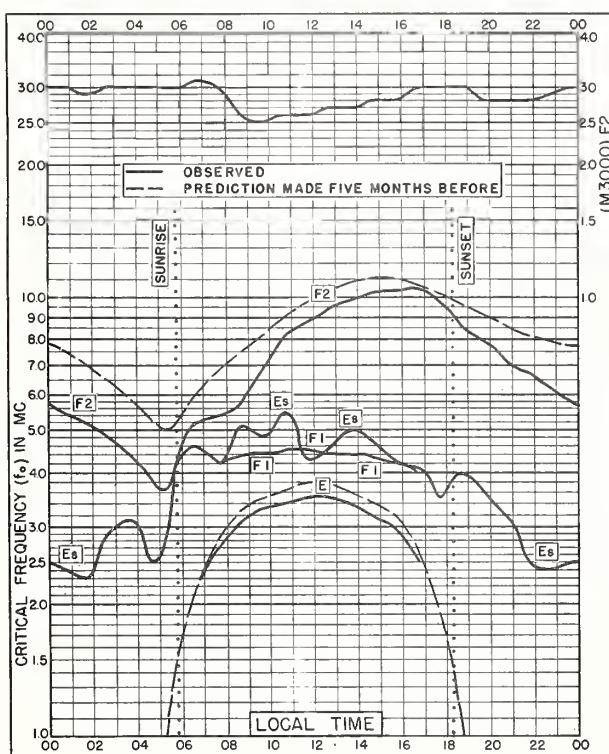


Fig. 31. PANAMA CANAL ZONE
9.4°N, 79.9°W JUNE 1952

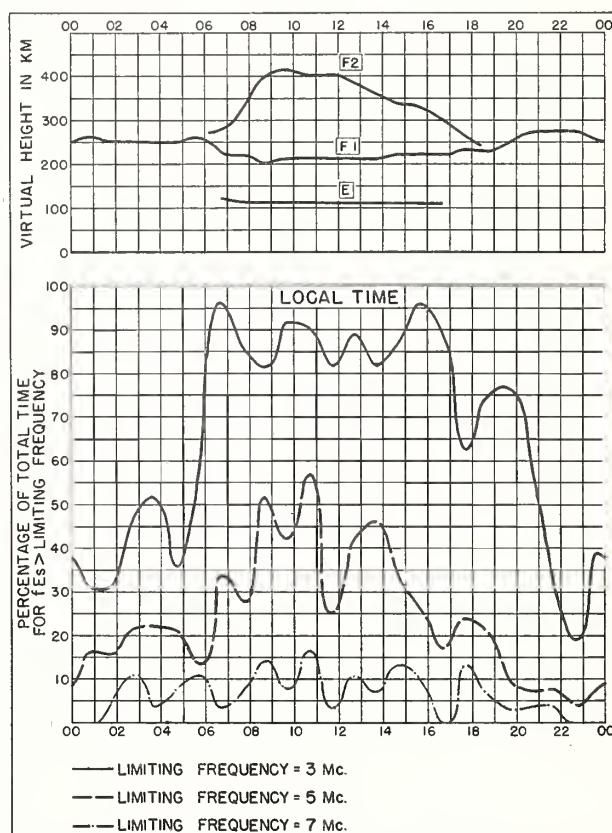
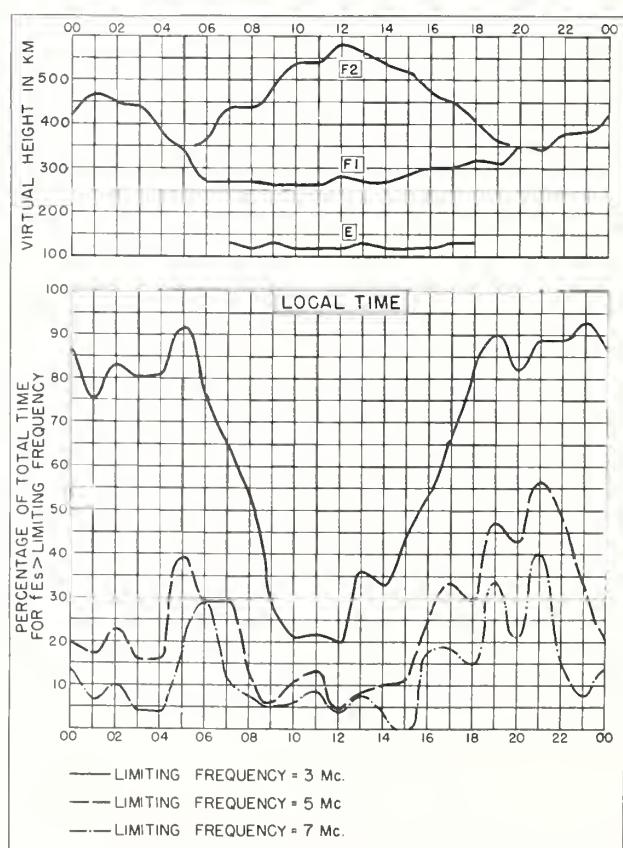
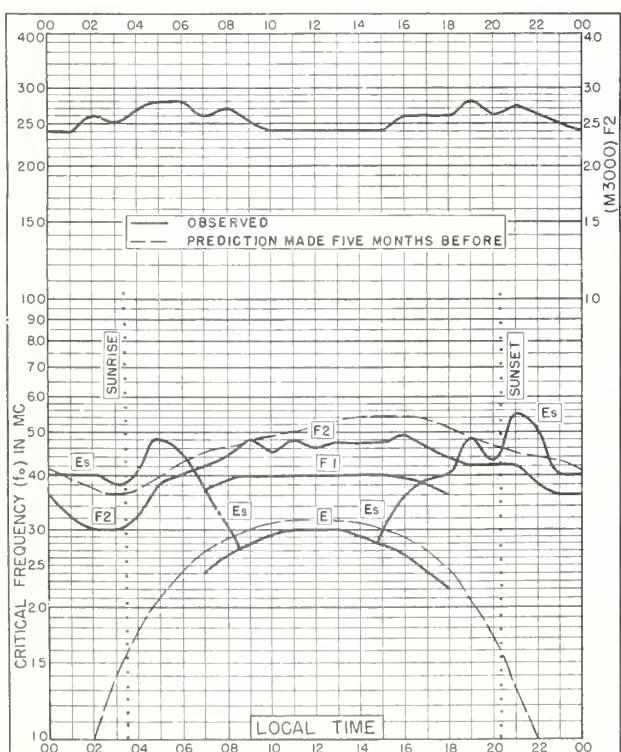
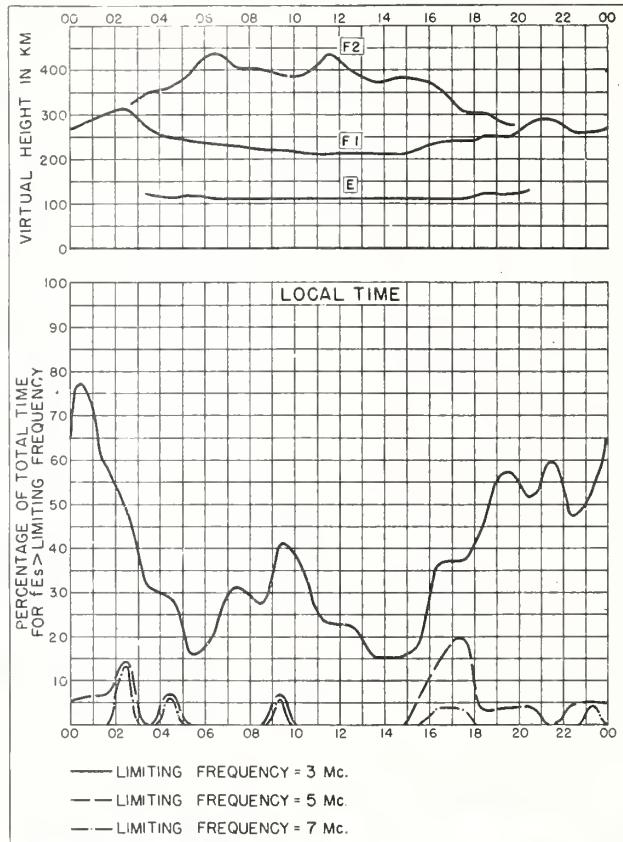
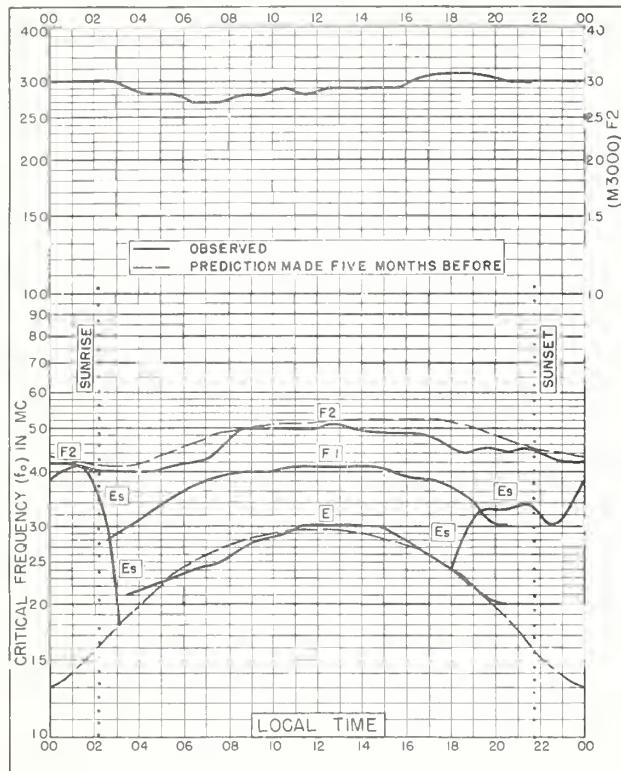


Fig. 32. PANAMA CANAL ZONE JUNE 1952



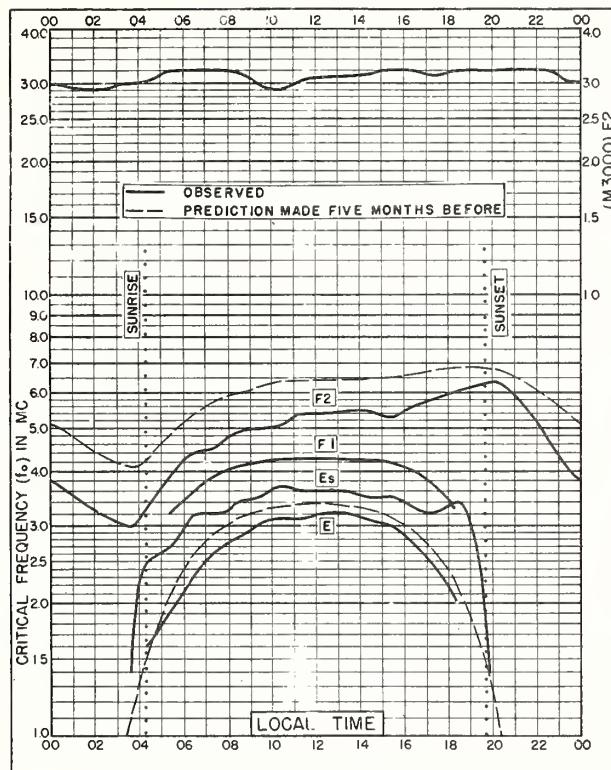


Fig. 37. De BILT, HOLLAND
52.1°N, 5.2°E

MAY 1952

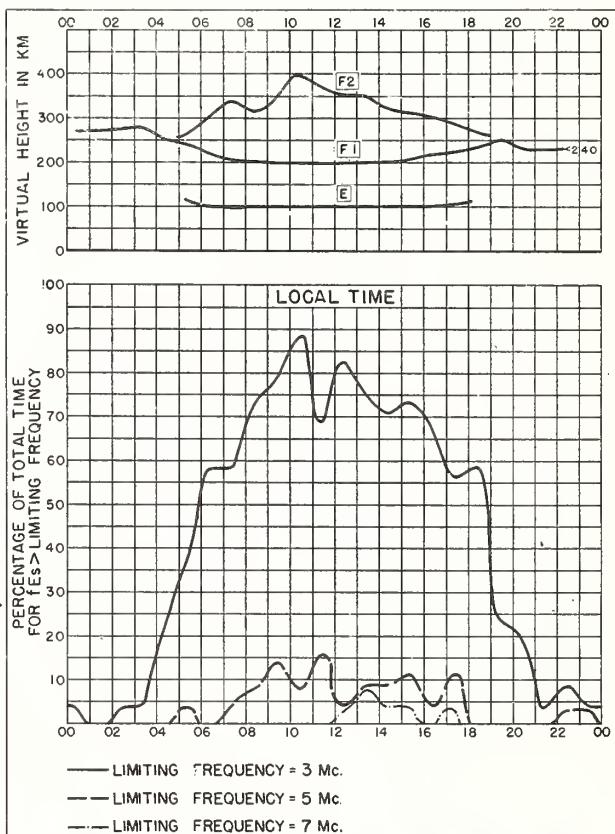


Fig. 38. De BILT, HOLLAND

MAY 1952

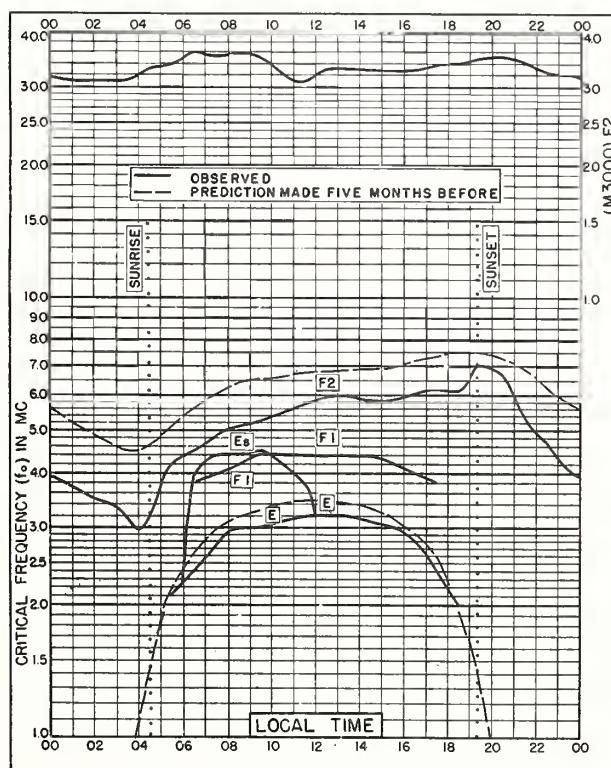


Fig. 39. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND

46.8°N, 7.3°E

MAY 1952

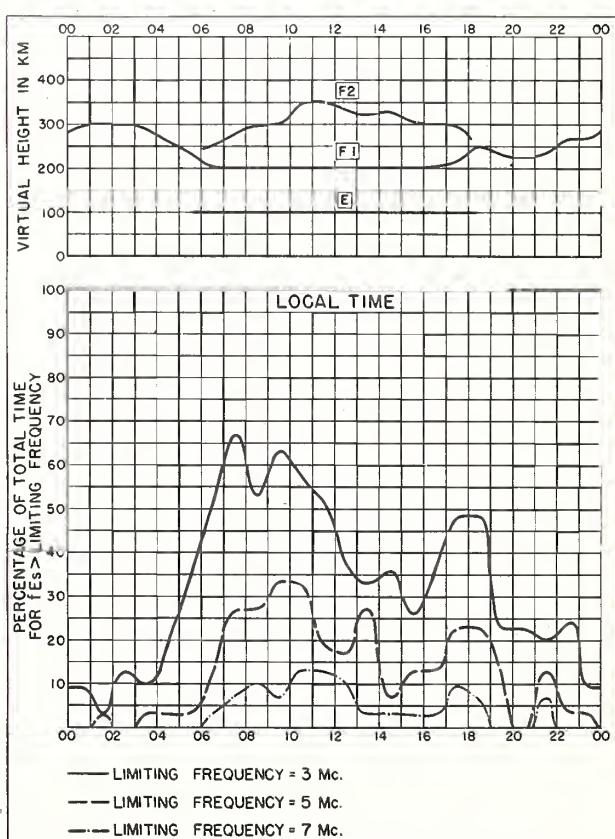


Fig. 40. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND

MAY 1952

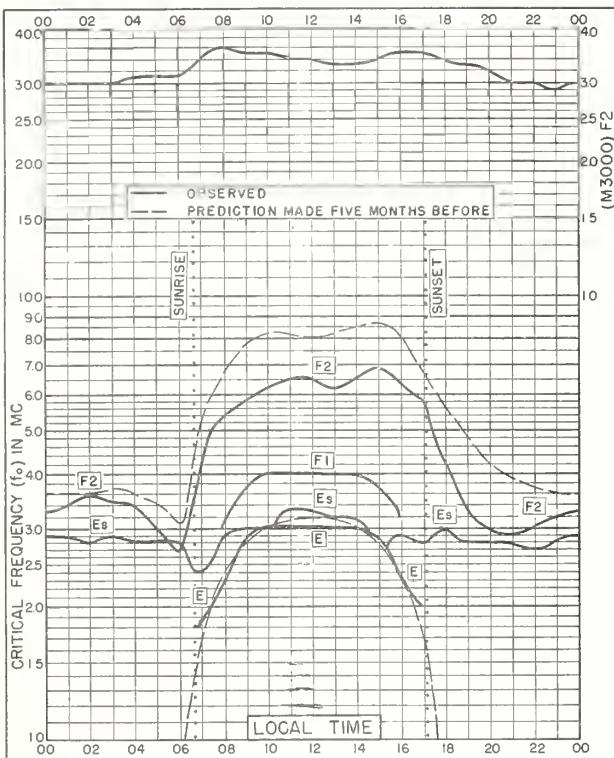


Fig. 41. WATHEROO, W AUSTRALIA
30.3°S, 115.9°E MAY 1952

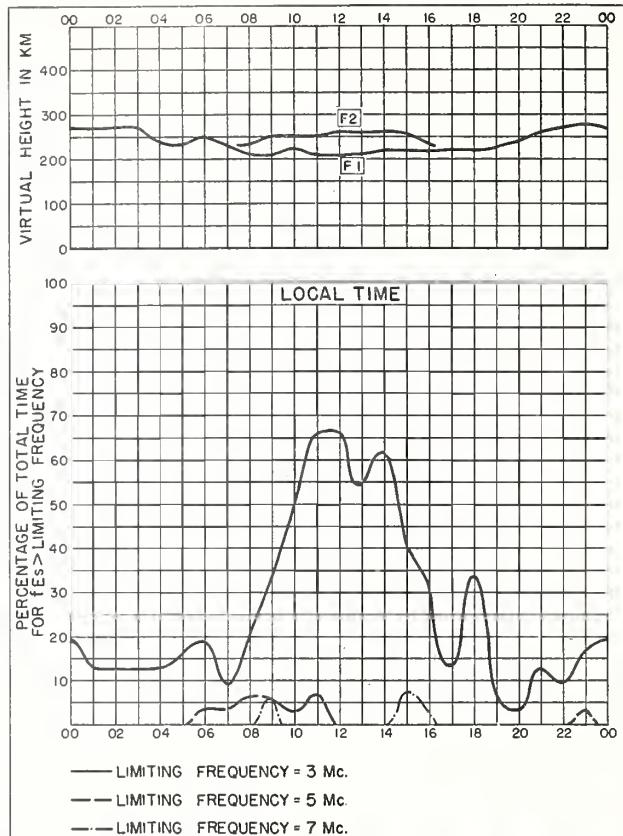


Fig. 42. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA MAY 1952

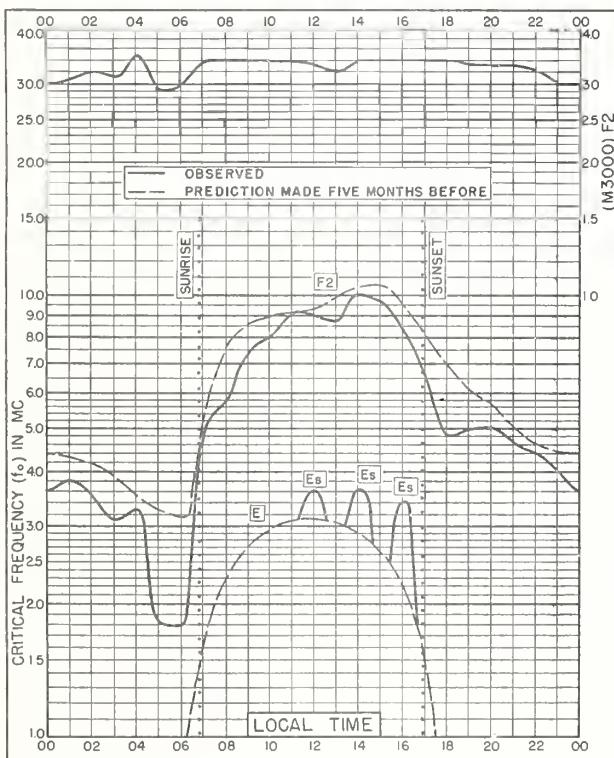


Fig. 43. BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA
34.5°S, 58.5°W MAY 1952

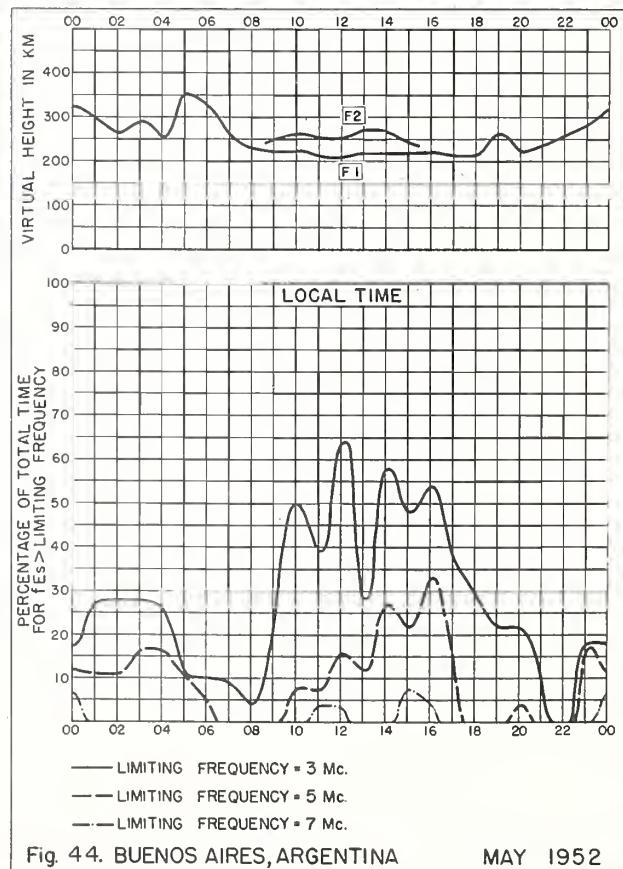


Fig. 44. BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA MAY 1952

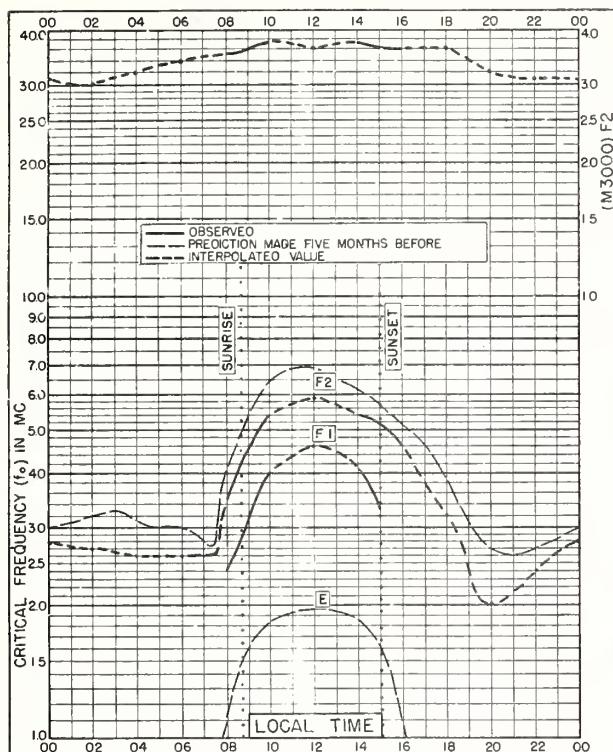


Fig. 45. DECEPCION I.
63.0°S, 60.7°W

MAY 1952

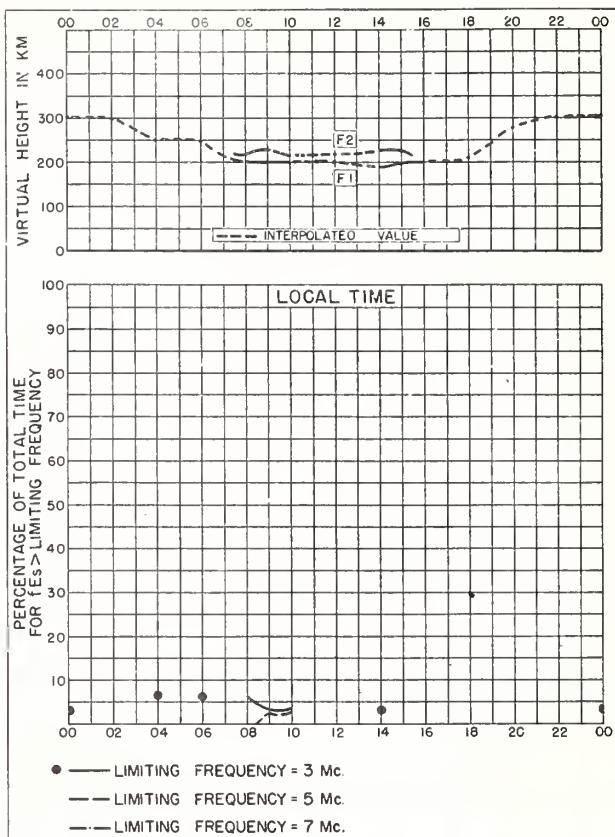


Fig. 46. DECEPCION I.

MAY 1952

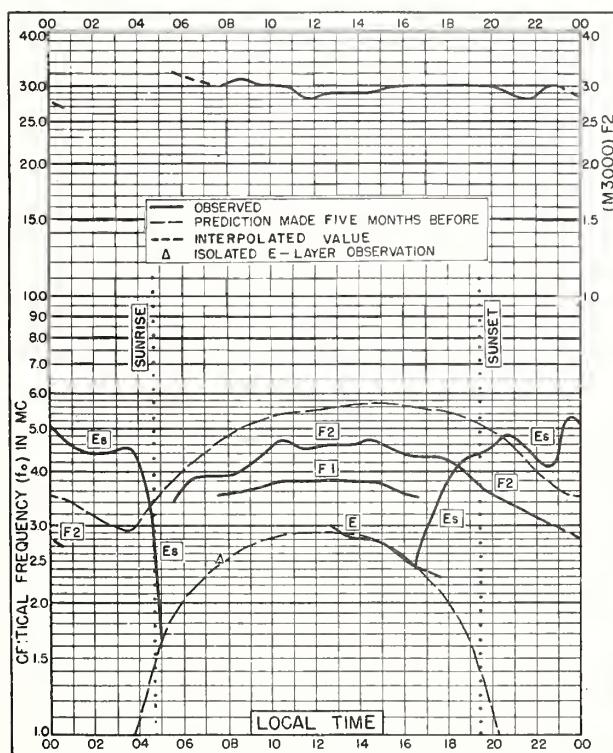


Fig. 47. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND
64.1°N, 21.8°W

APRIL 1952

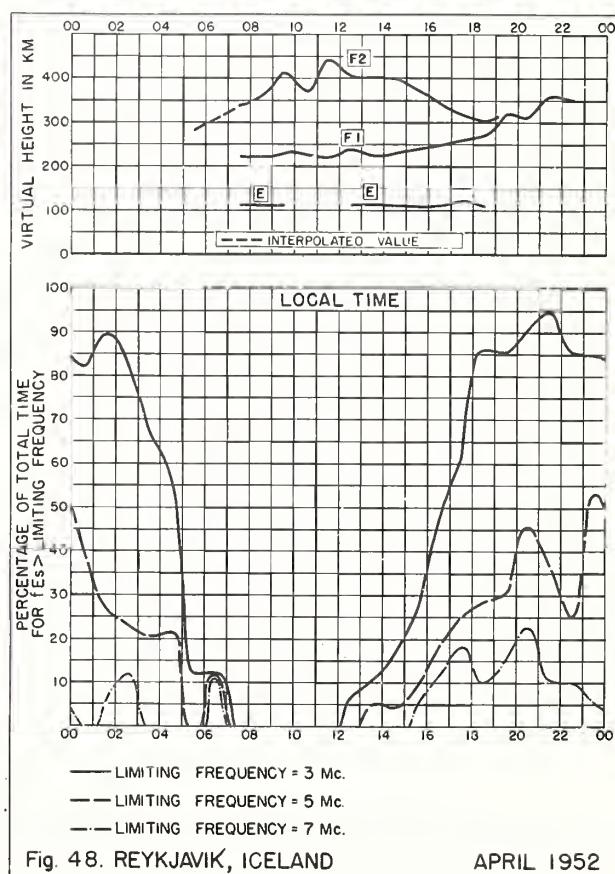
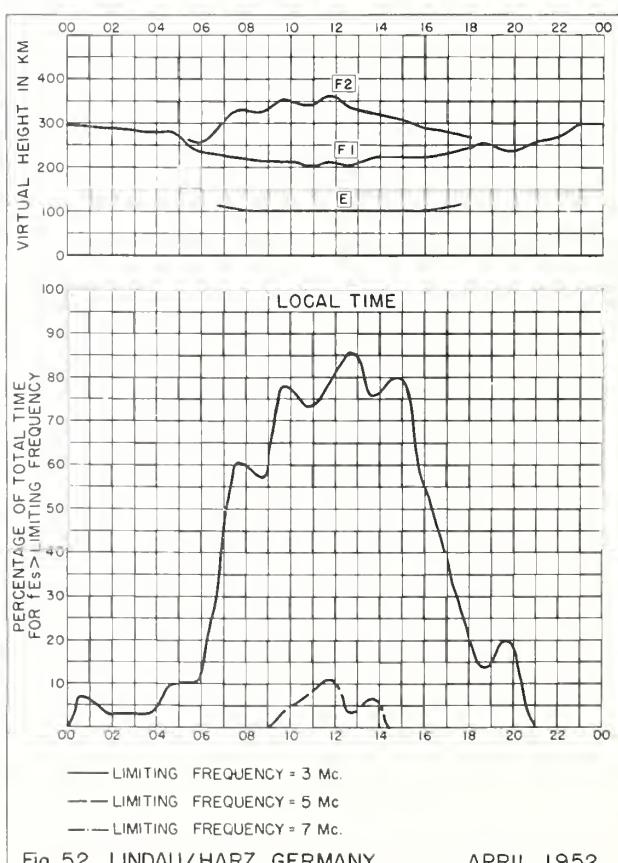
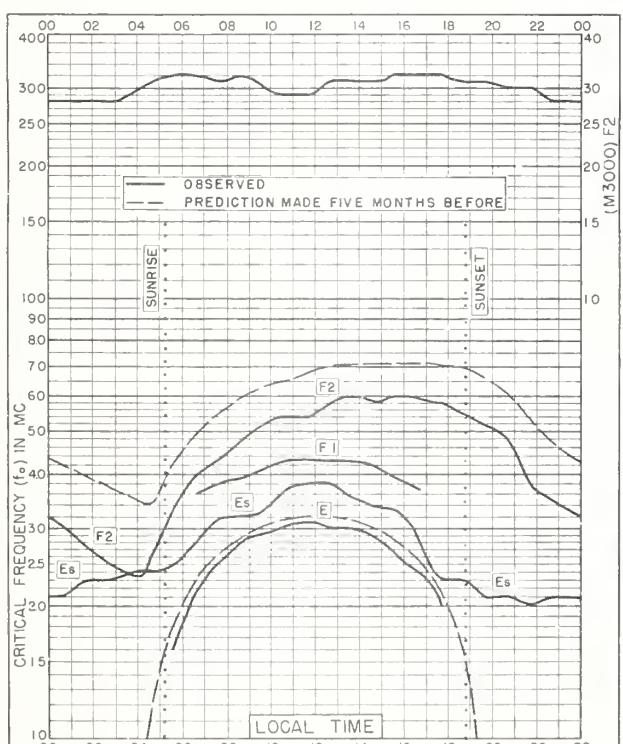
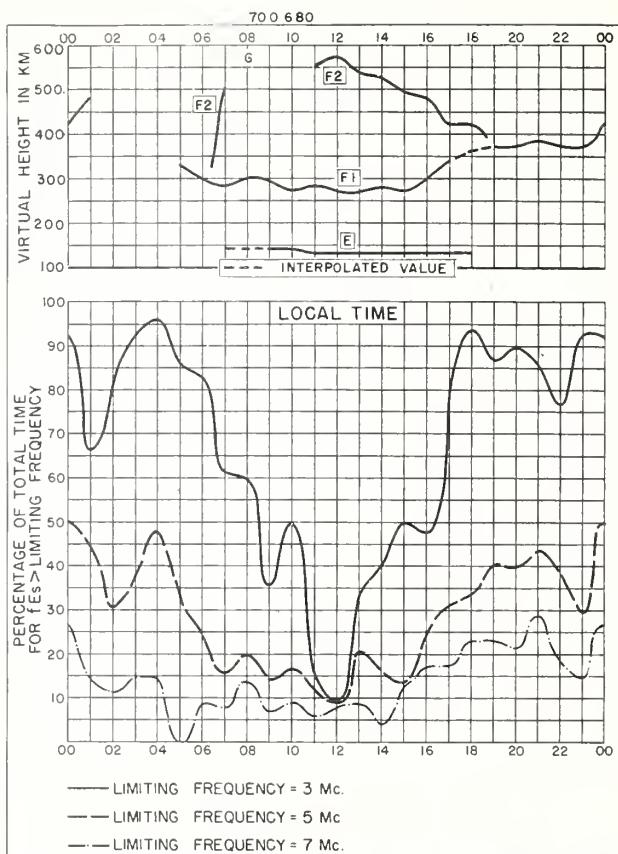
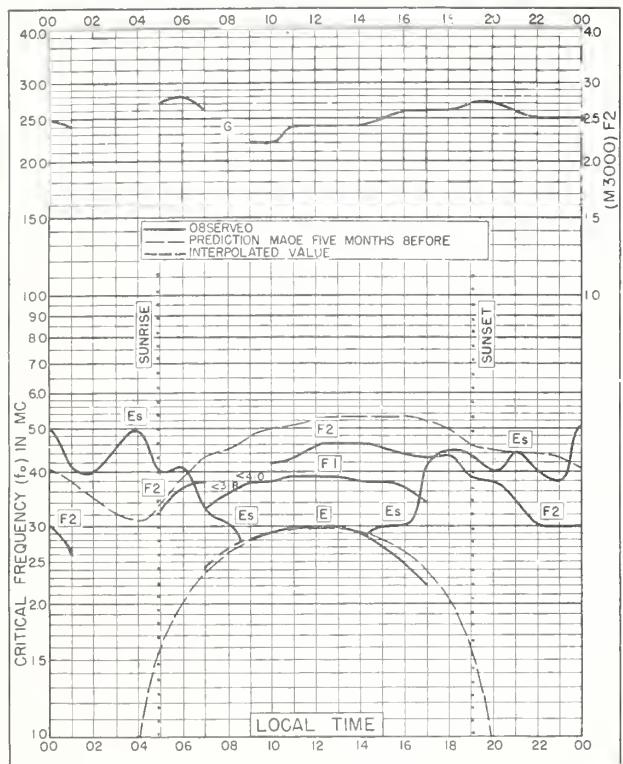
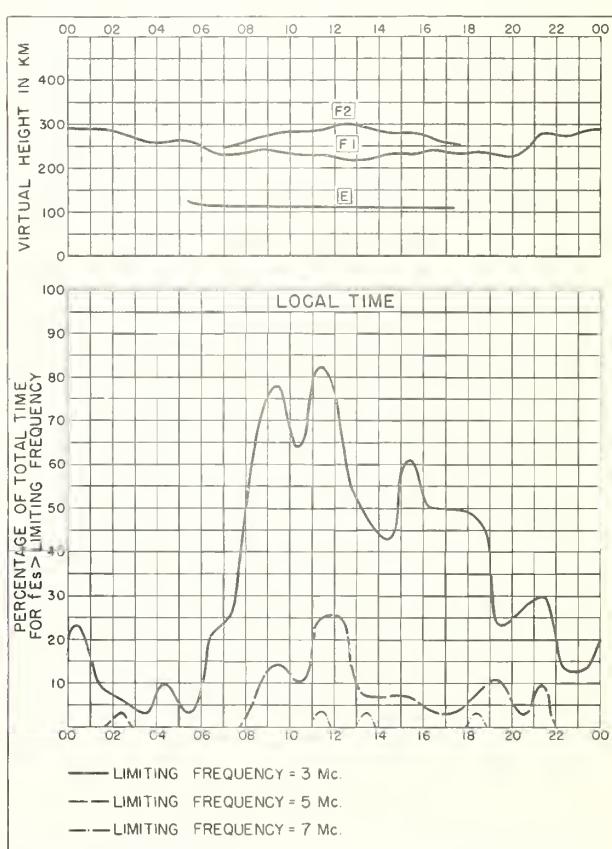
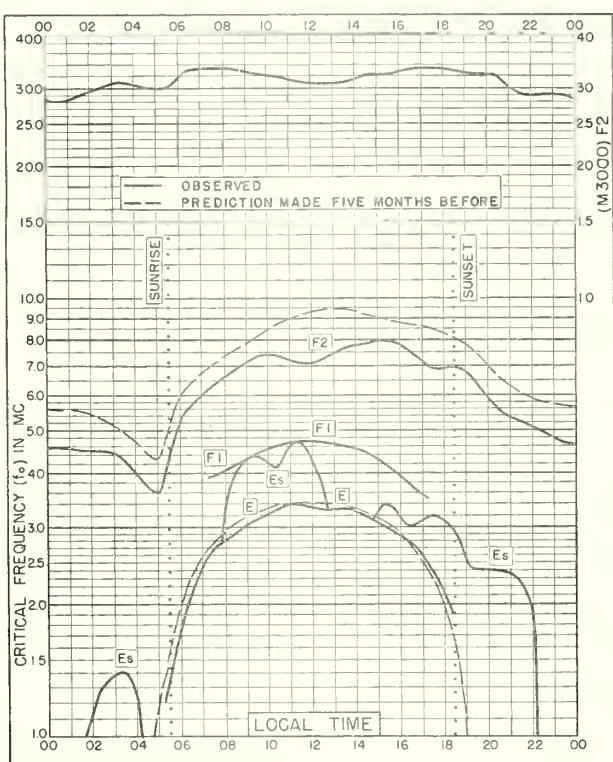
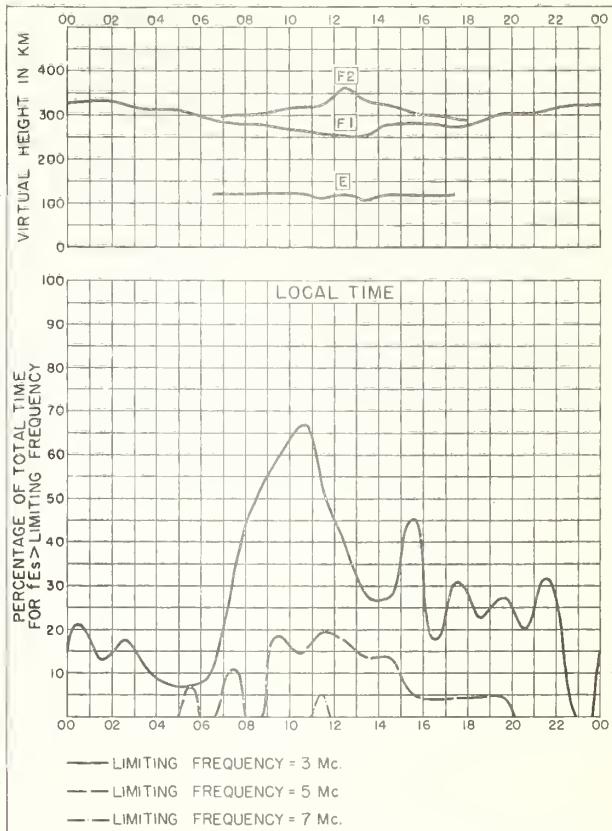
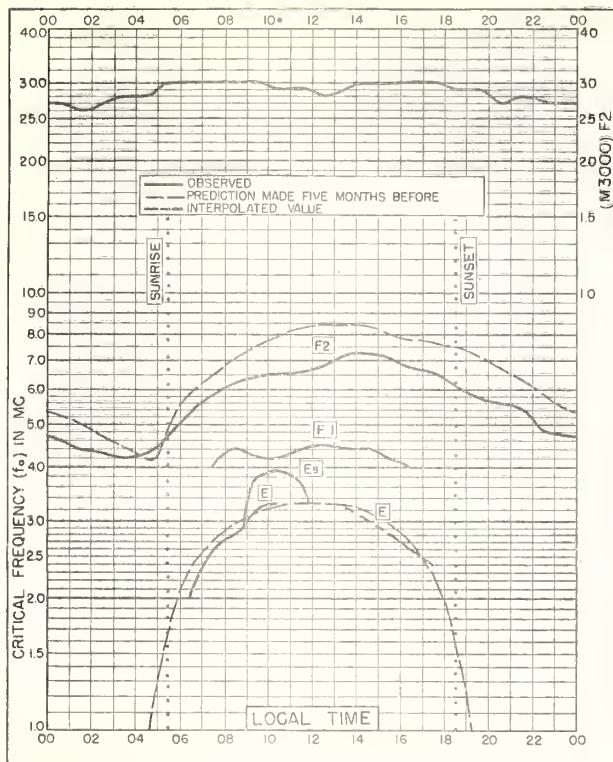


Fig. 48. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

APRIL 1952





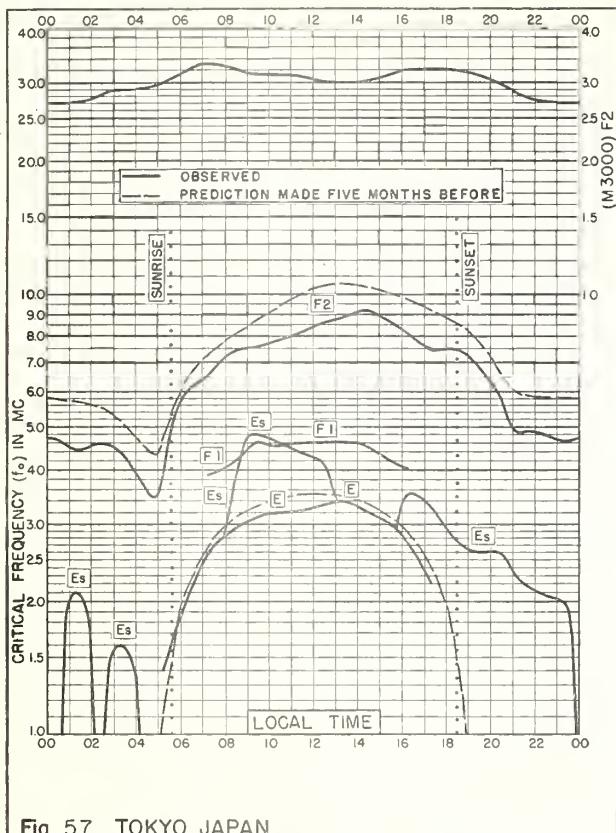


Fig. 57. TOKYO, JAPAN
35.7°N, 139.5°E

APRIL 1952

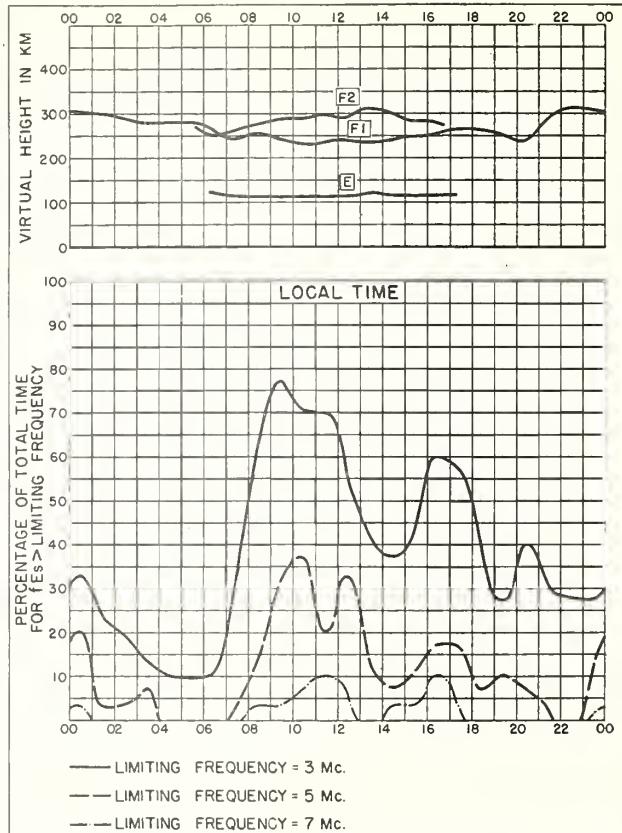


Fig. 58. TOKYO, JAPAN

APRIL 1952

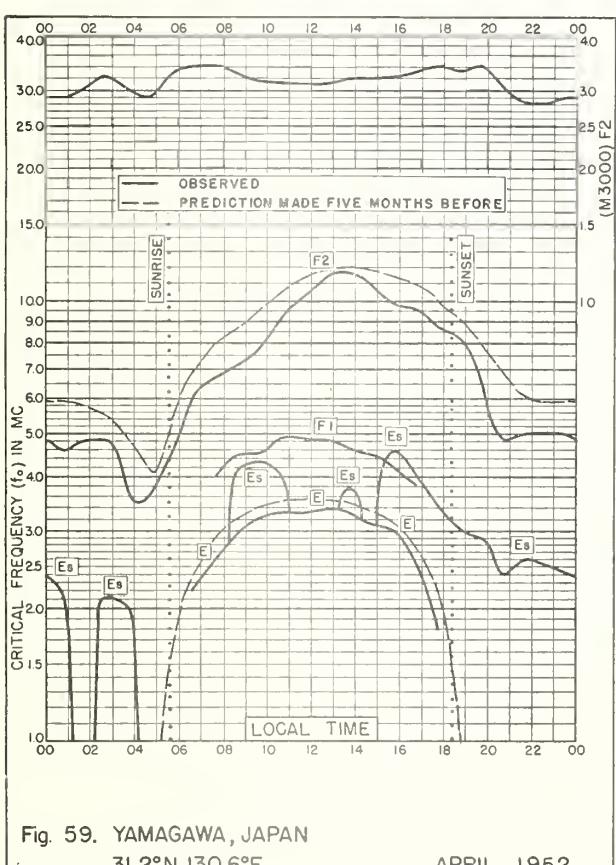


Fig. 59. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN
31.2°N, 130.6°E

APRIL 1952

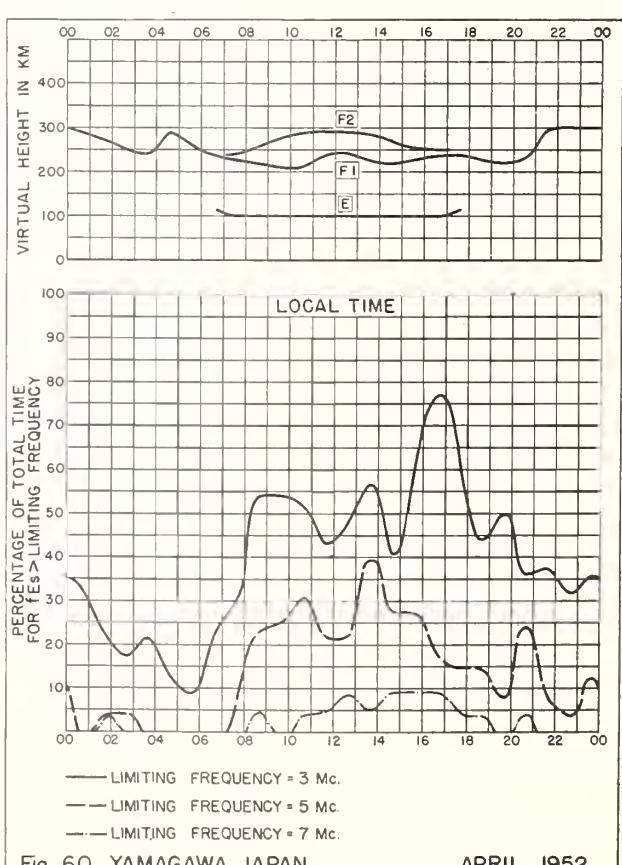


Fig. 60. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

APRIL 1952

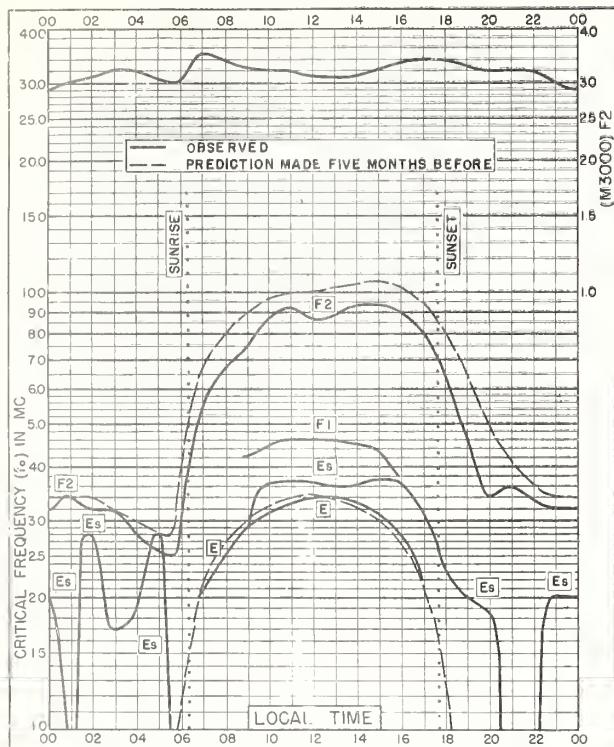


Fig. 61. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA
26.2°S, 28.1°E APRIL 1952

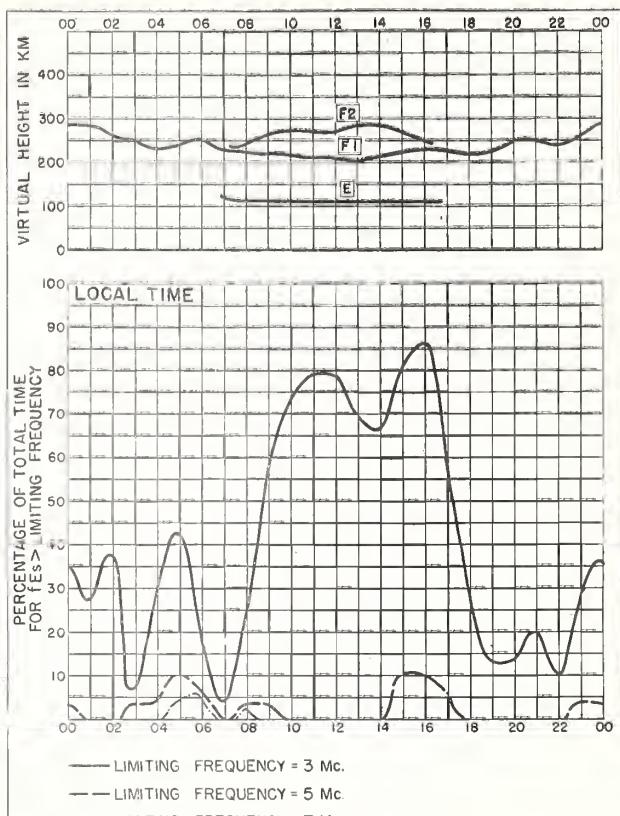


Fig. 62. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA APRIL 1952

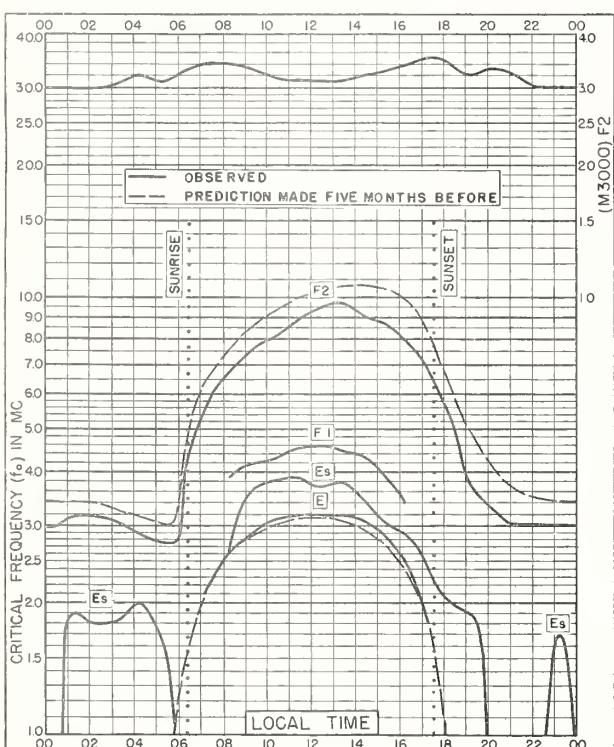


Fig. 63. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA
34.2°S, 18.3°E APRIL 1952

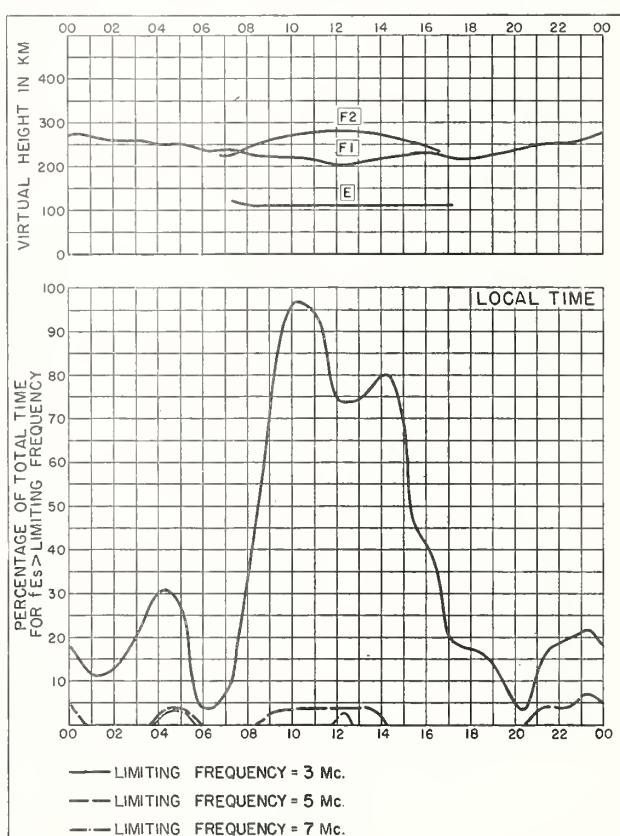


Fig. 64. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA APRIL 1952

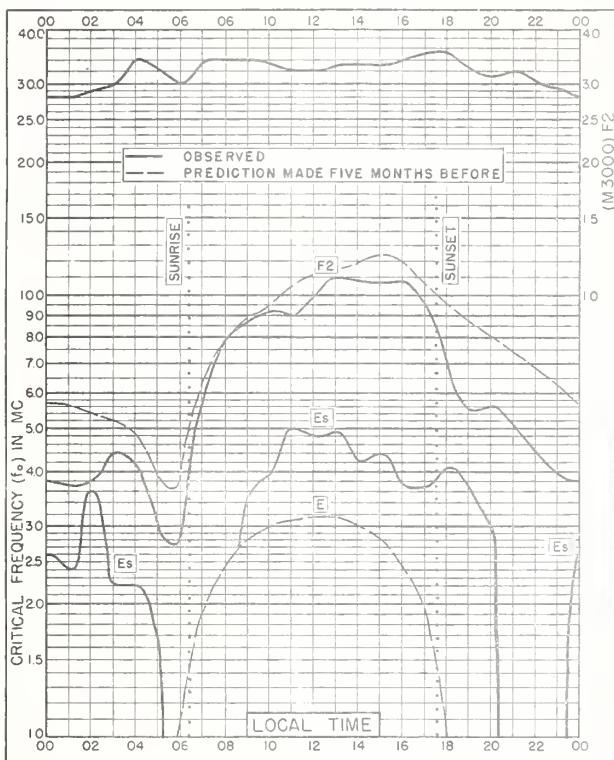


Fig. 65. BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA
34.5°S, 58.5°W

APRIL 1952

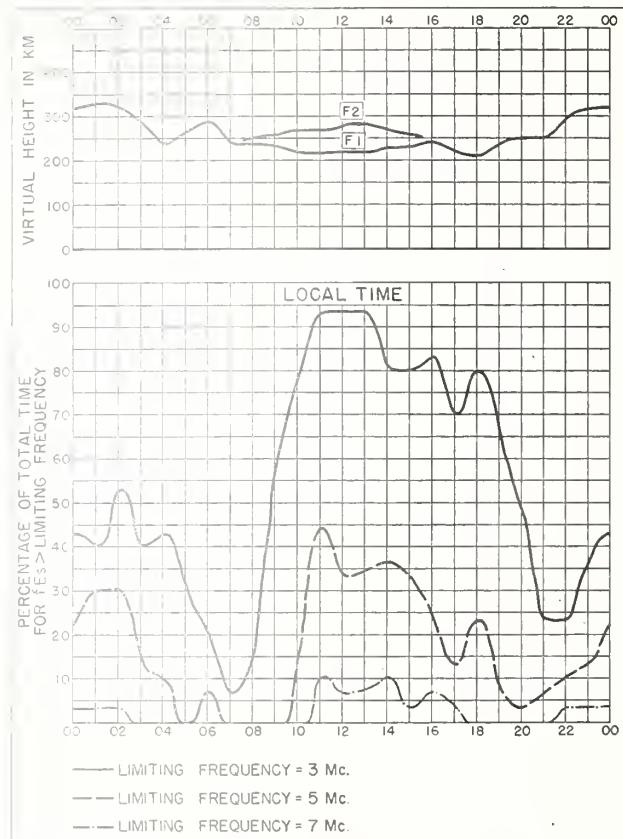


Fig. 66. BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA

APRIL 1952

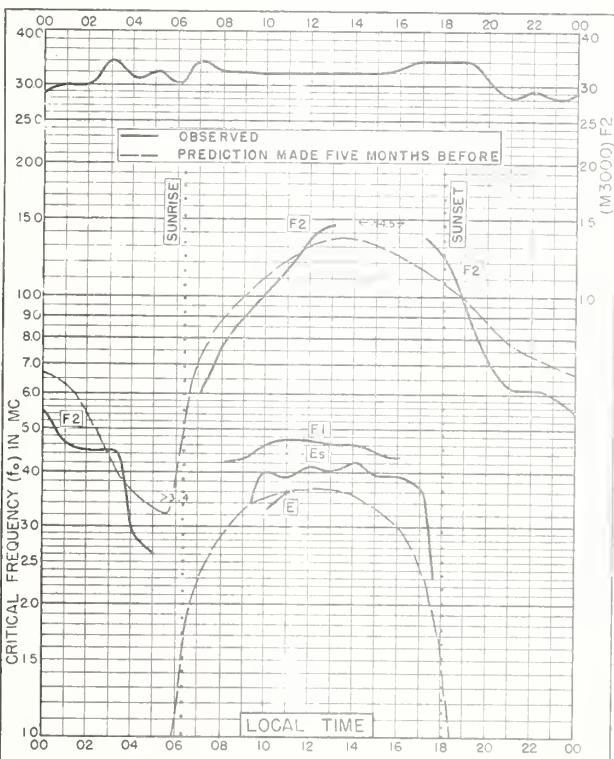


Fig. 67. FORMOSA, CHINA
25.0°N, 121.5°E

MARCH 1952

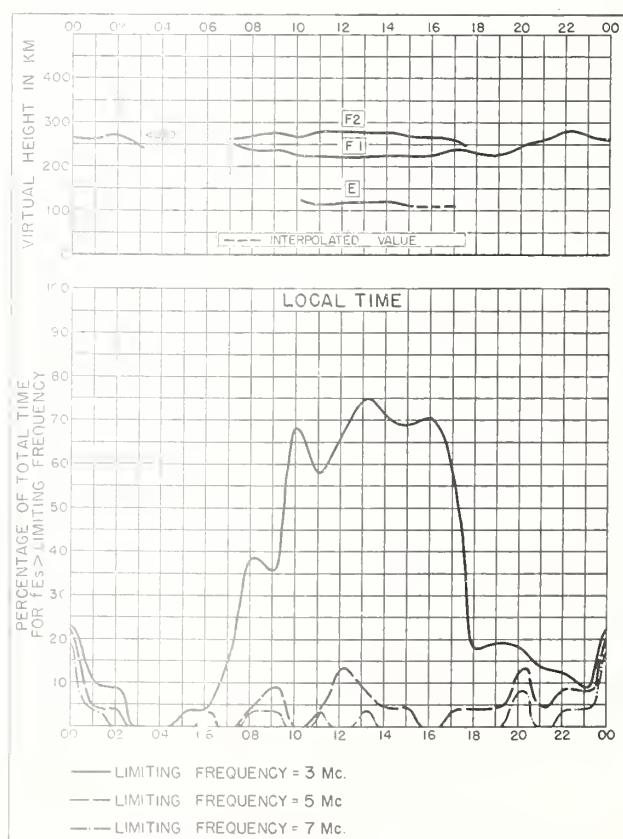


Fig. 68. FORMOSA, CHINA

MARCH 1952

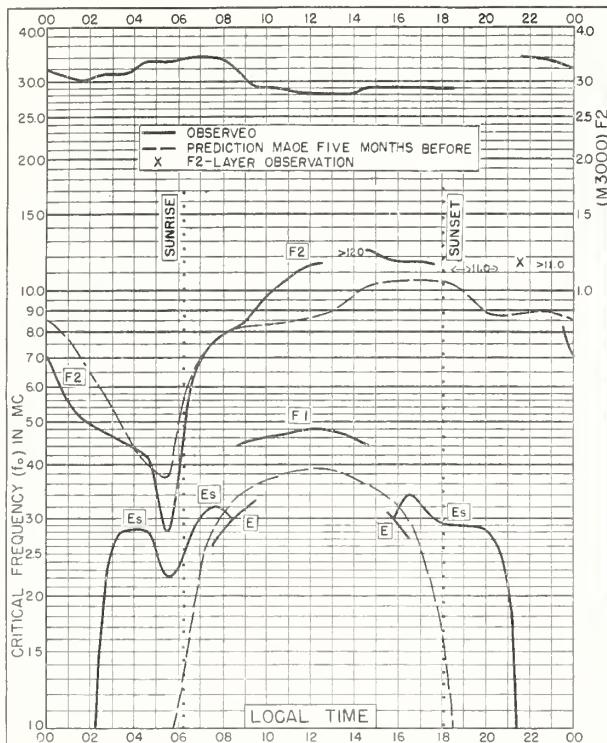


Fig. 69 NAIROBI, KENYA
1.0°S, 37.0°E

MARCH 1952

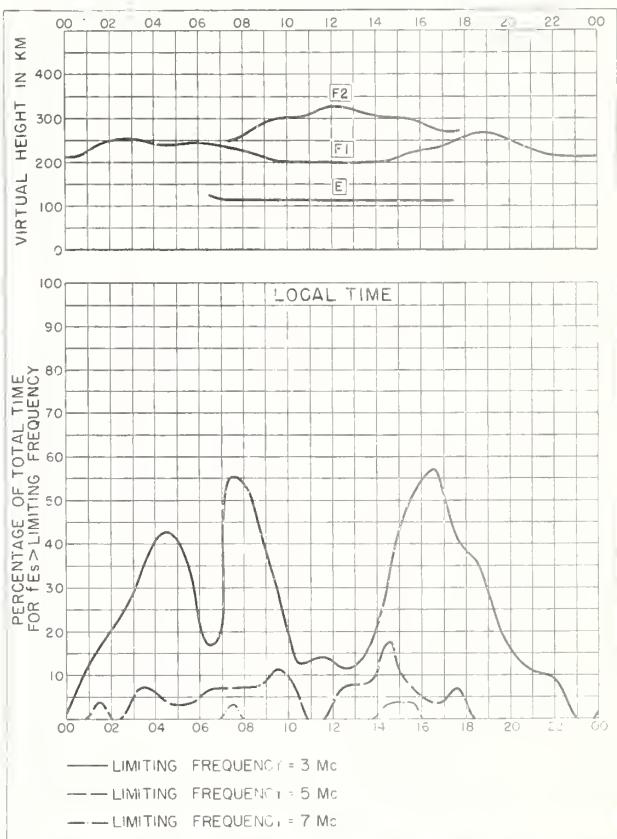


Fig. 70. NAIROBI, KENYA

MARCH 1952

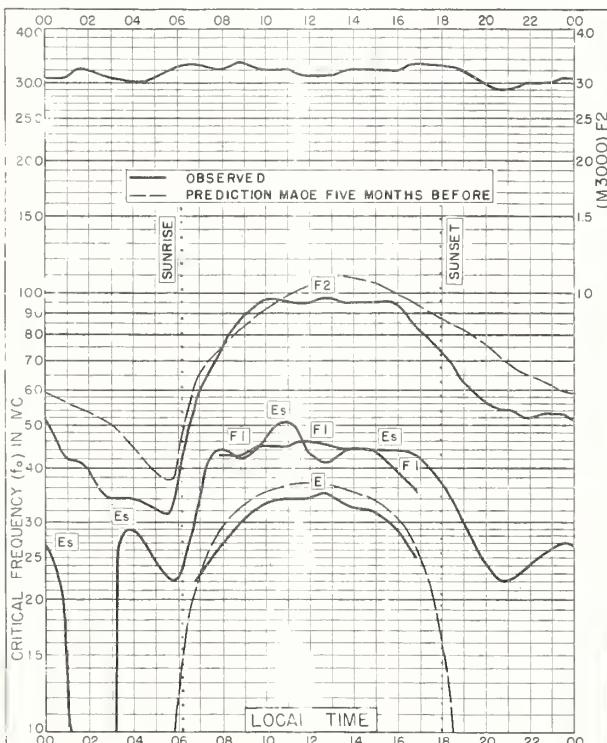


Fig. 71. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA
19.3°S, 146.8°E

MARCH 1952

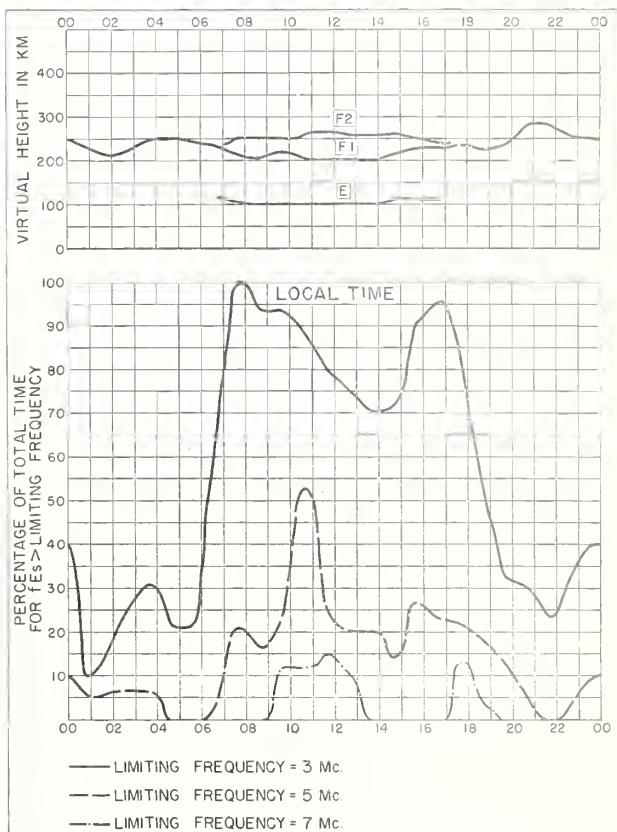


Fig. 72. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA

MARCH 1952

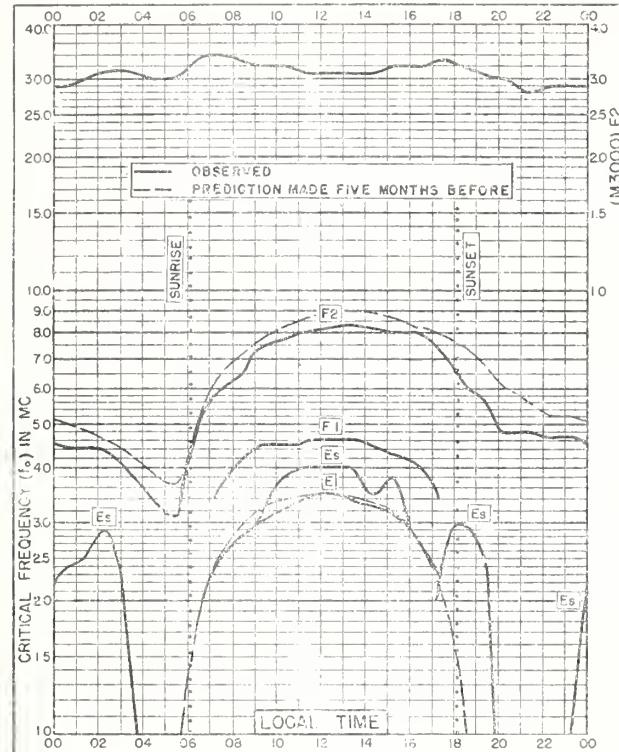


Fig. 73. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA

27.5°S, 153.0°E

MARCH 1952

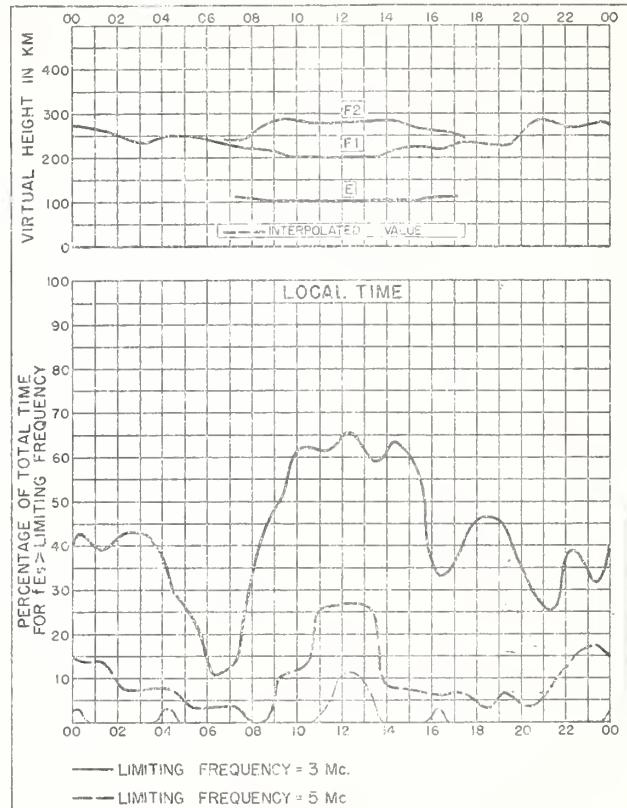


Fig. 74. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA

MARCH 1952

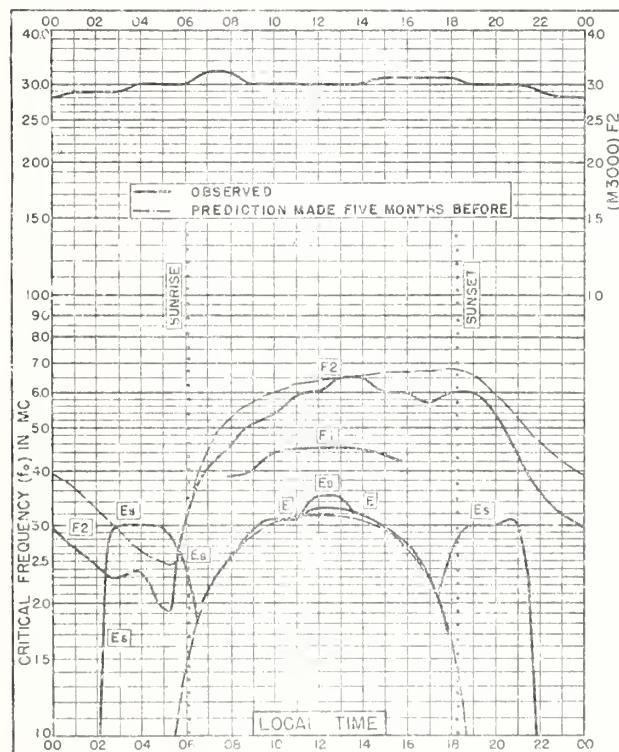


Fig. 75. HOBART, TASMANIA

42.8°S, 147.4°E

MARCH 1952

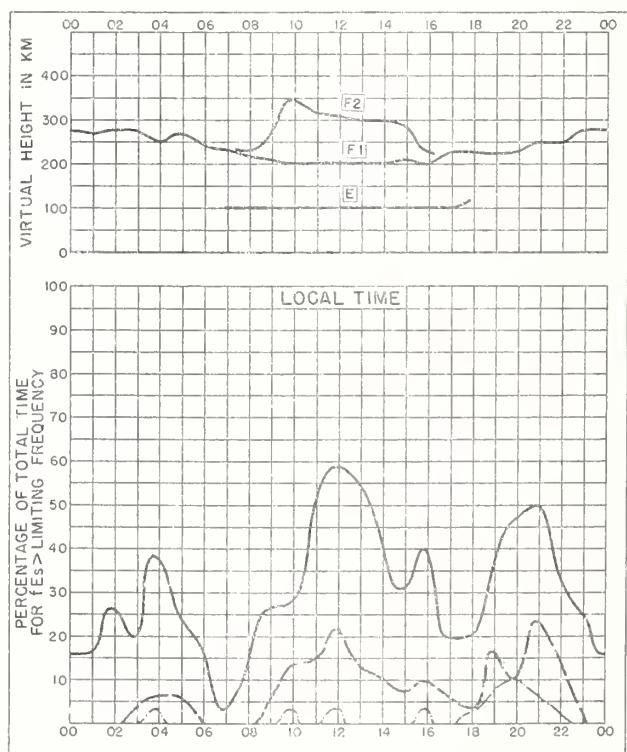
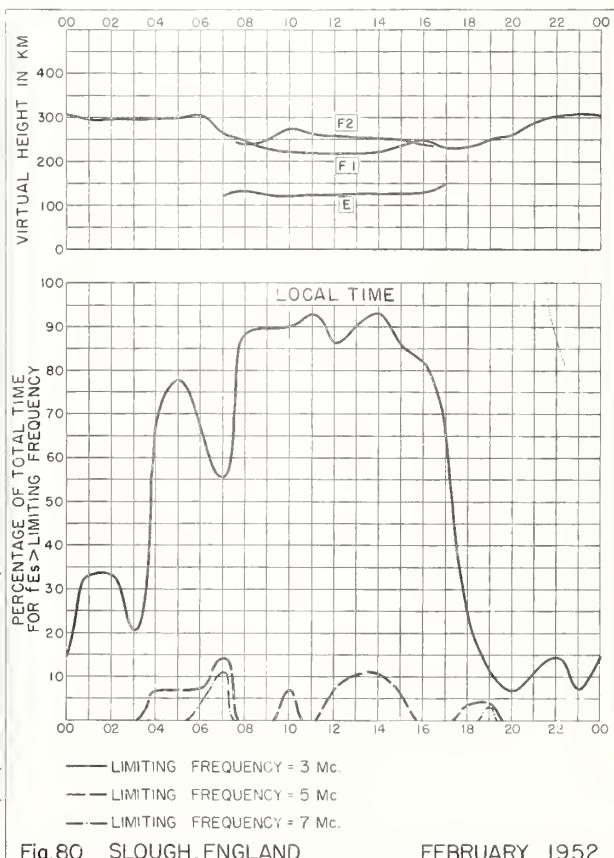
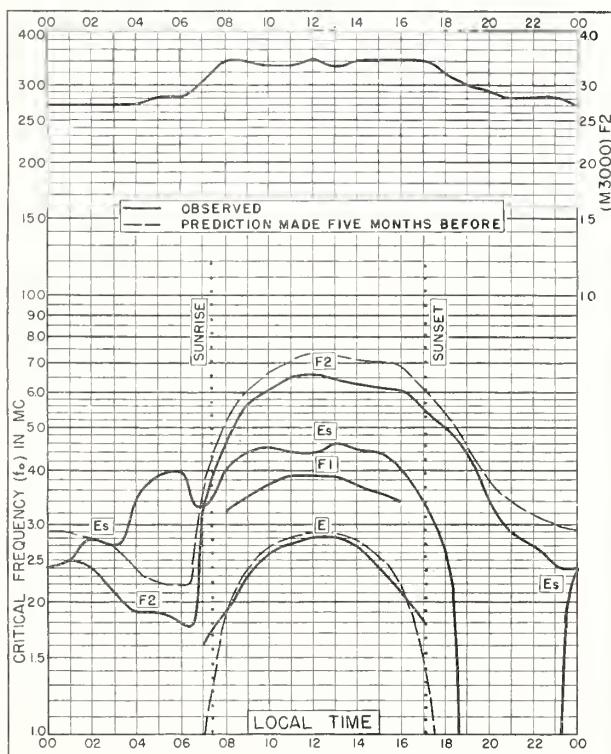
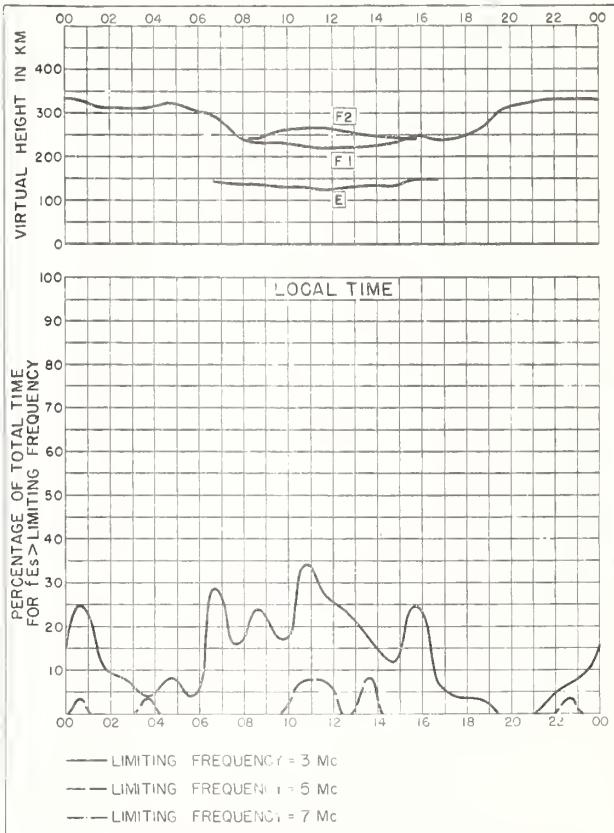
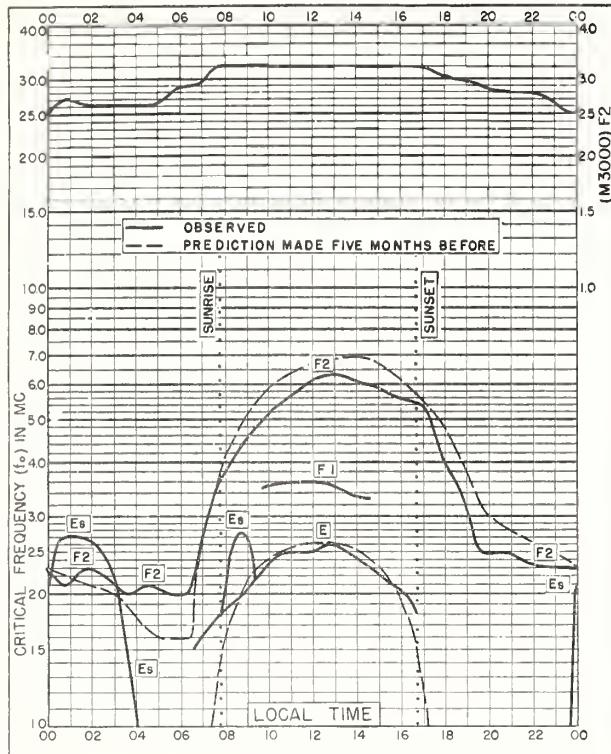


Fig. 76. HOBART, TASMANIA

MARCH 1952



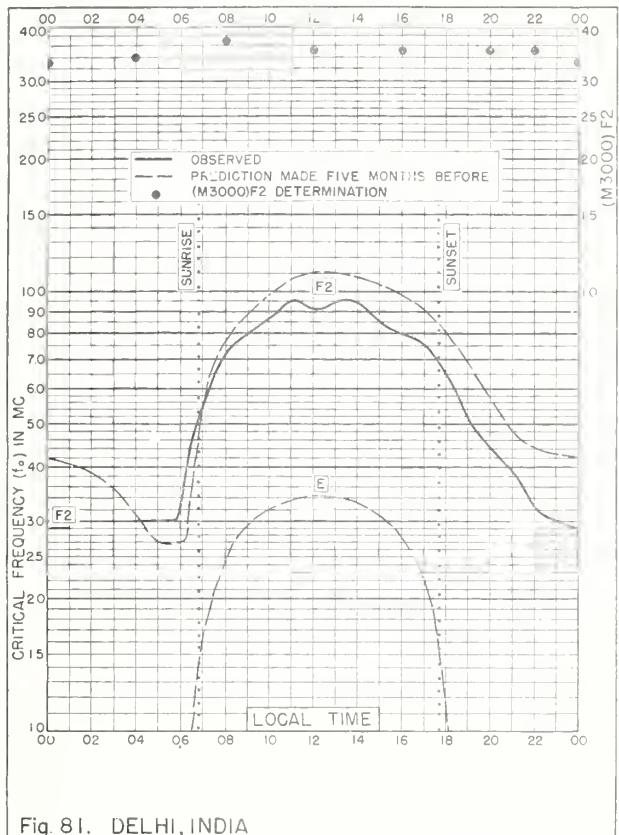


Fig. 81. DELHI, INDIA
28.6°N, 77.1°E

FEBRUARY 1952

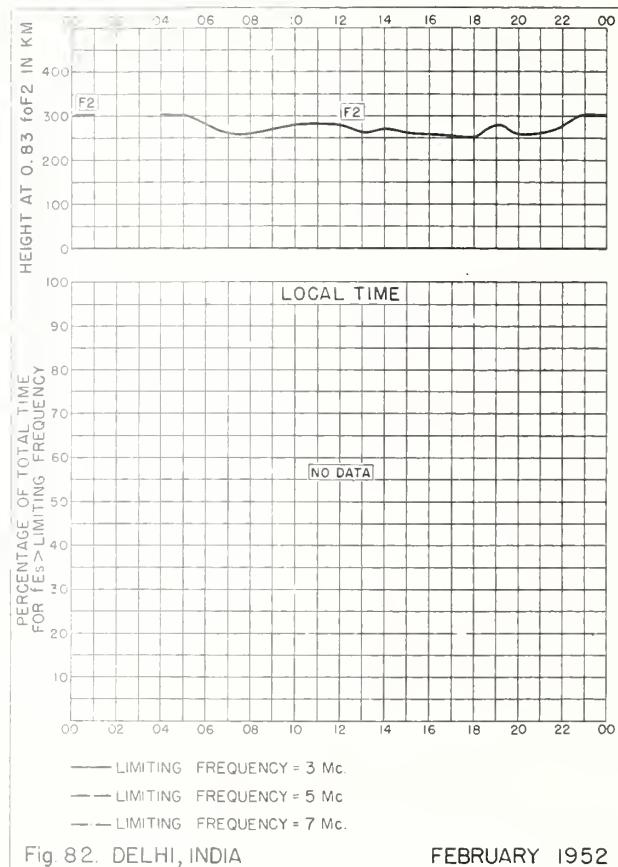


Fig. 82. DELHI, INDIA

FEBRUARY 1952

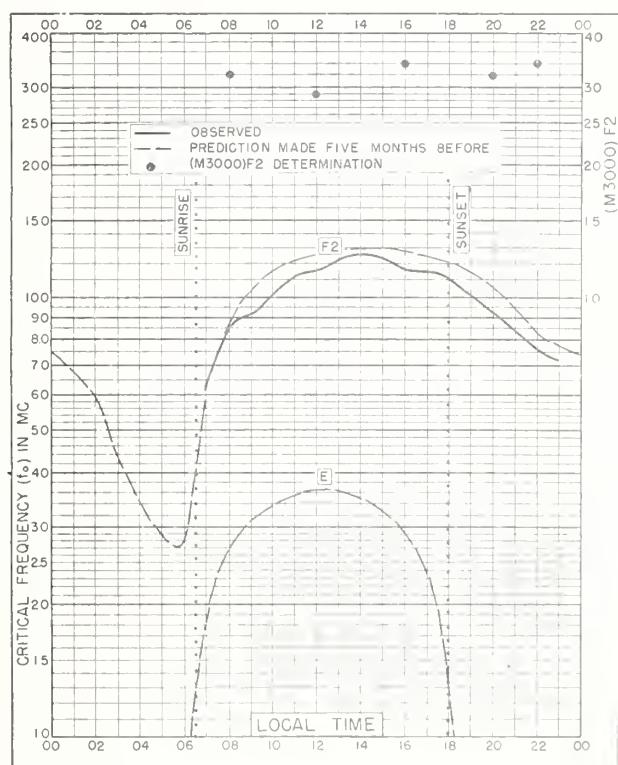


Fig. 83. BOMBAY, INDIA
19.0°N, 73.0°E

FEBRUARY 1952

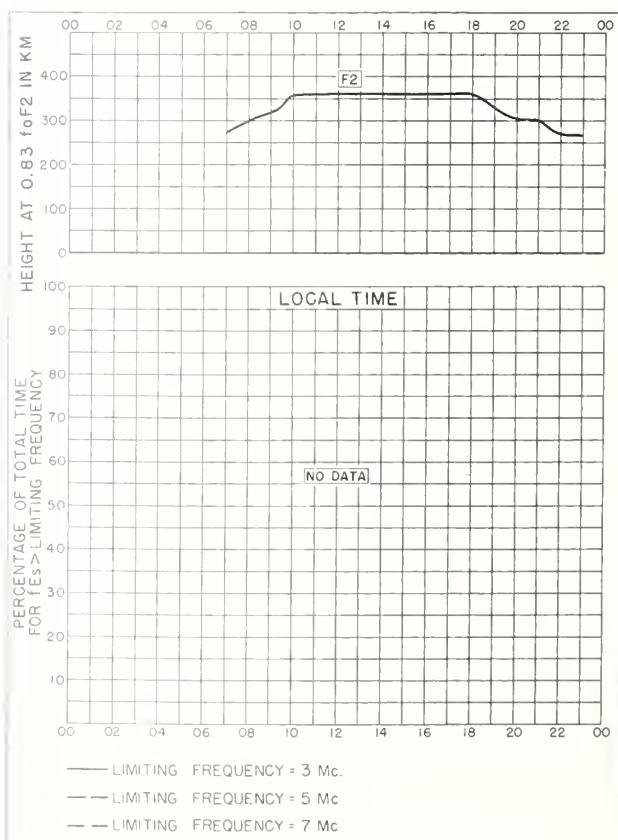
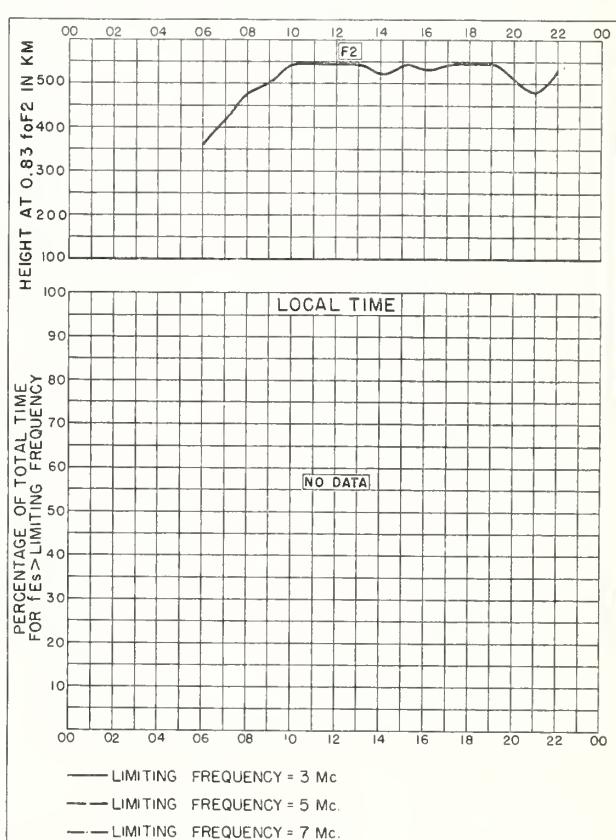
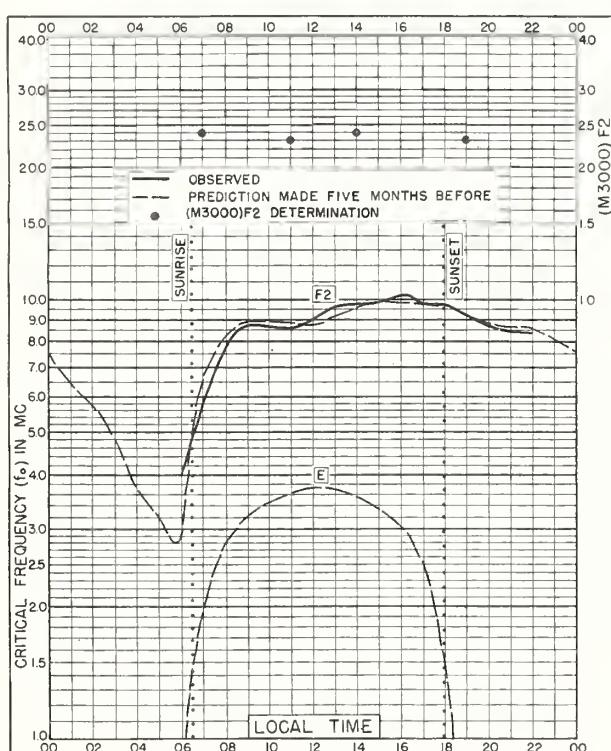
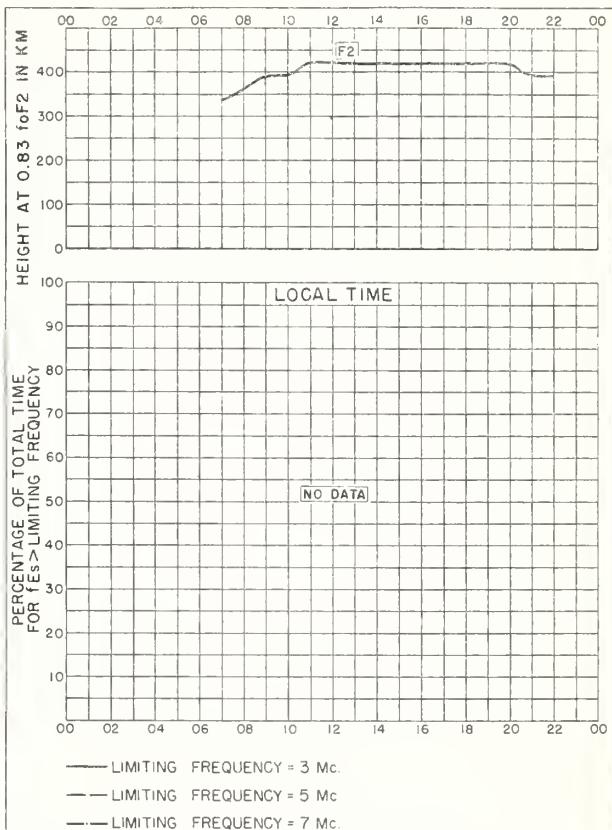
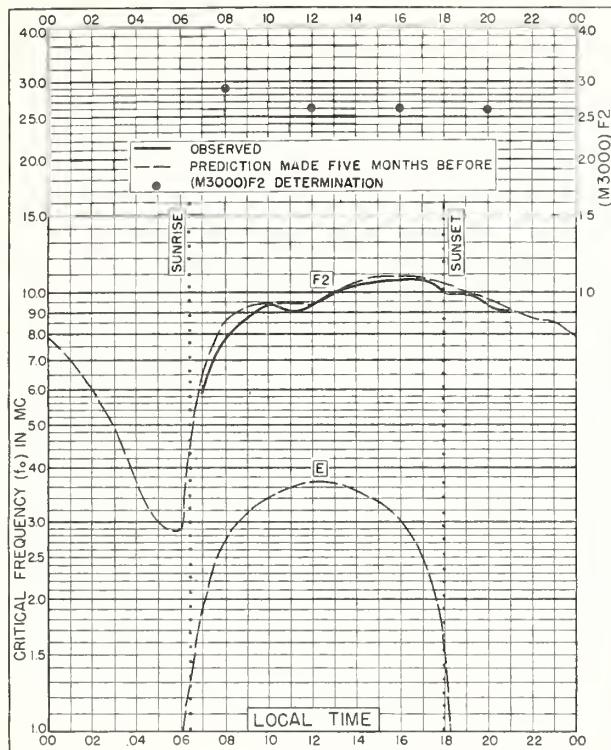


Fig. 84. BOMBAY, INDIA

FEBRUARY 1952



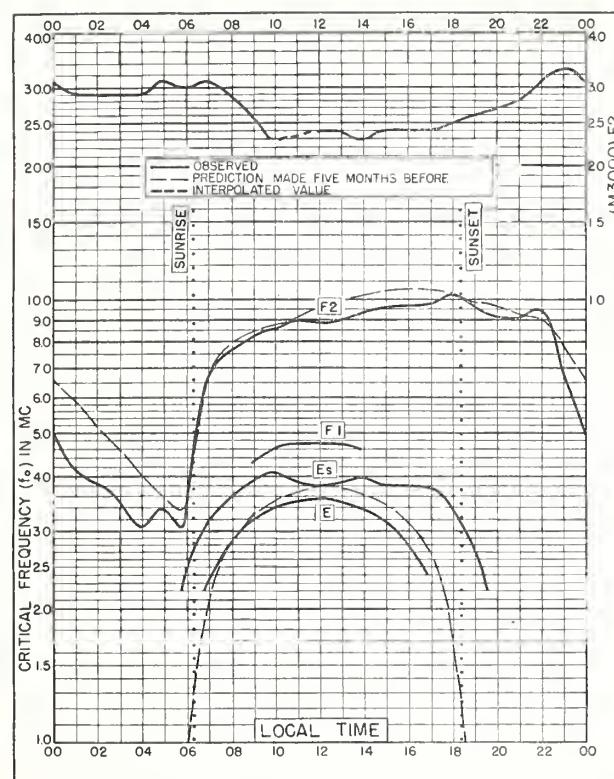


Fig. 89. SINGAPORE, BRIT. MALAYA
1.3°N, 103.8°E FEBRUARY 1952

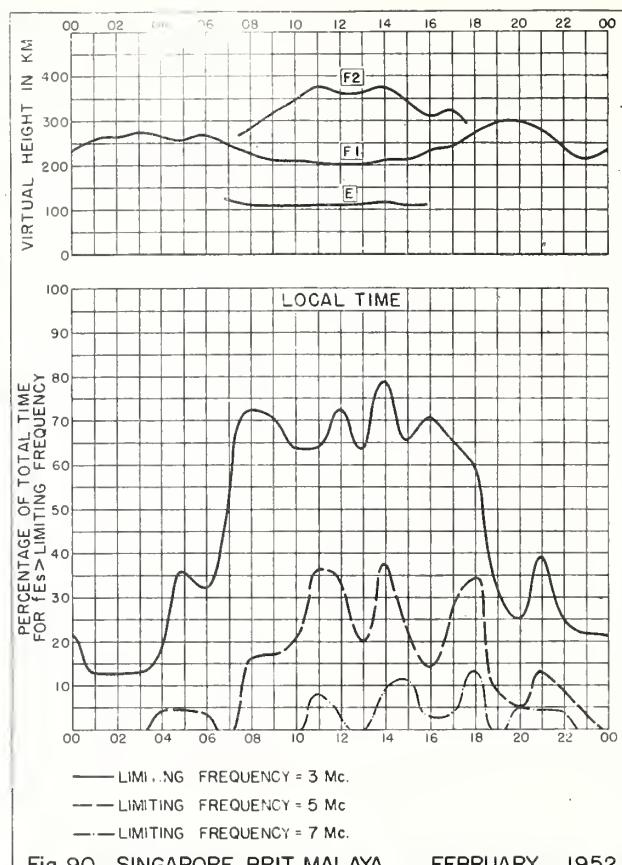


Fig. 90. SINGAPORE, BRIT. MALAYA FEBRUARY 1952

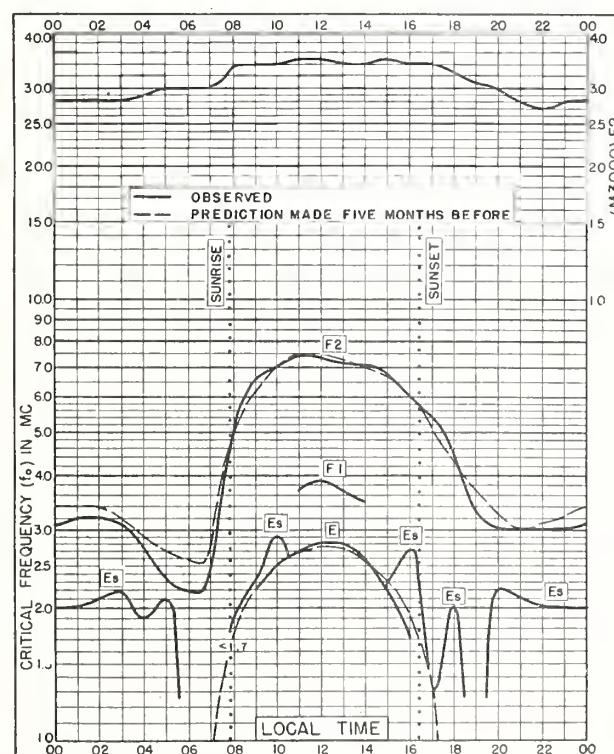


Fig. 91. FRIBOURG, GERMANY
48.1°N, 7.8°E JANUARY 1952

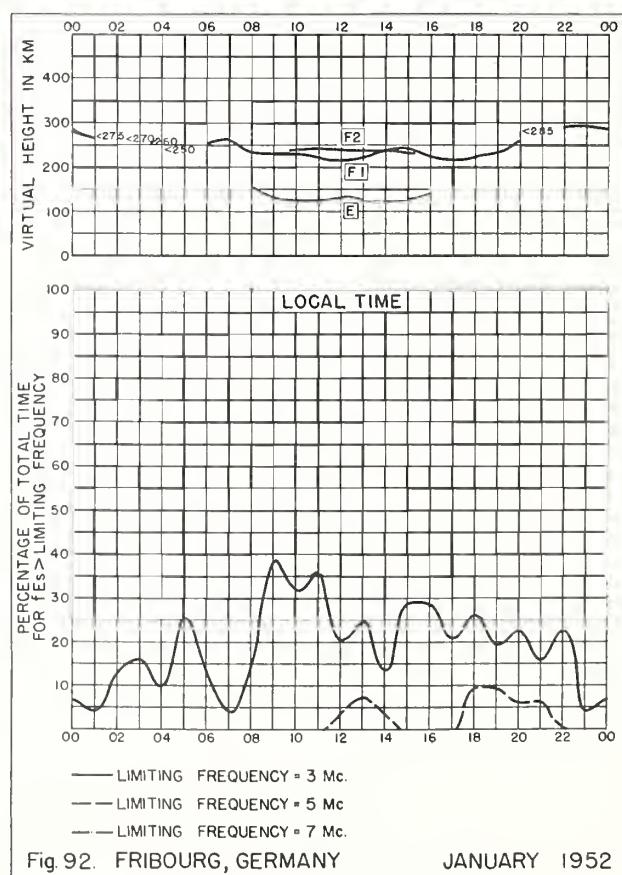


Fig. 92. FRIBOURG, GERMANY JANUARY 1952

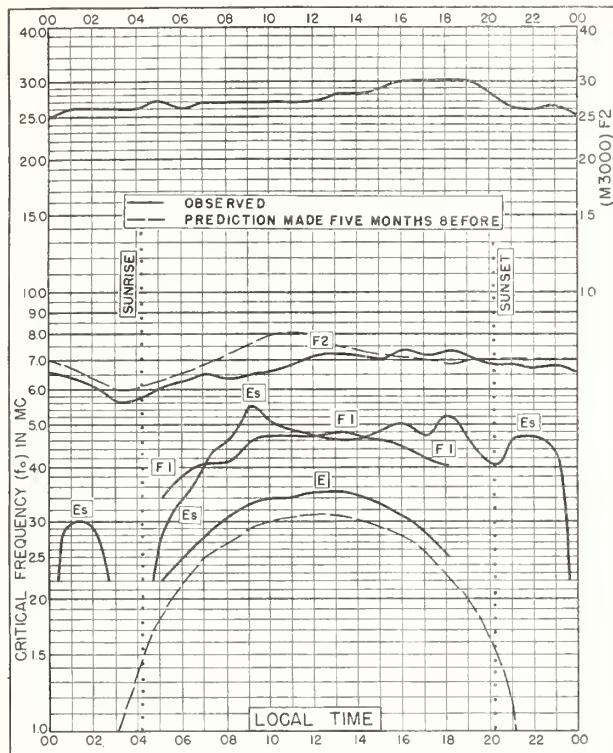


Fig. 93. FALKLAND IS.

51.7°S, 57.8°W

JANUARY 1952

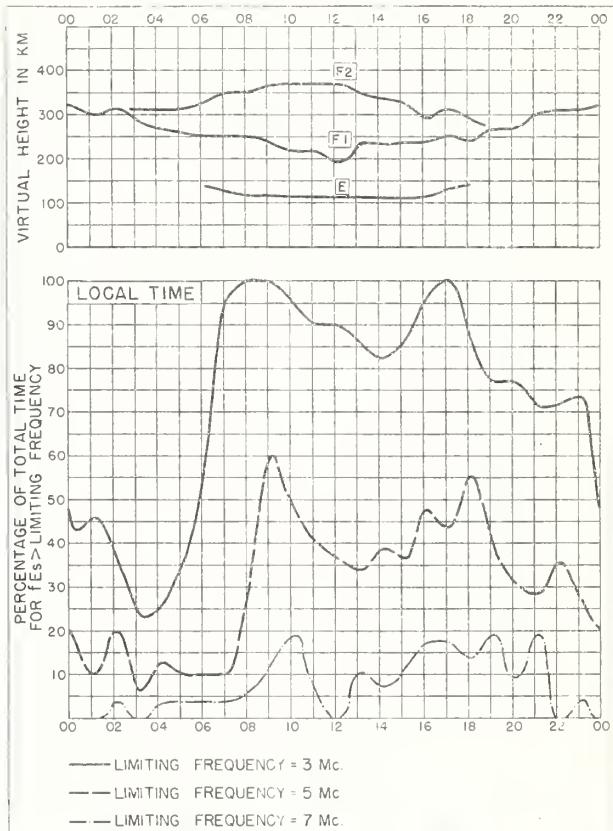


Fig. 94. FALKLAND IS.

JANUARY 1952

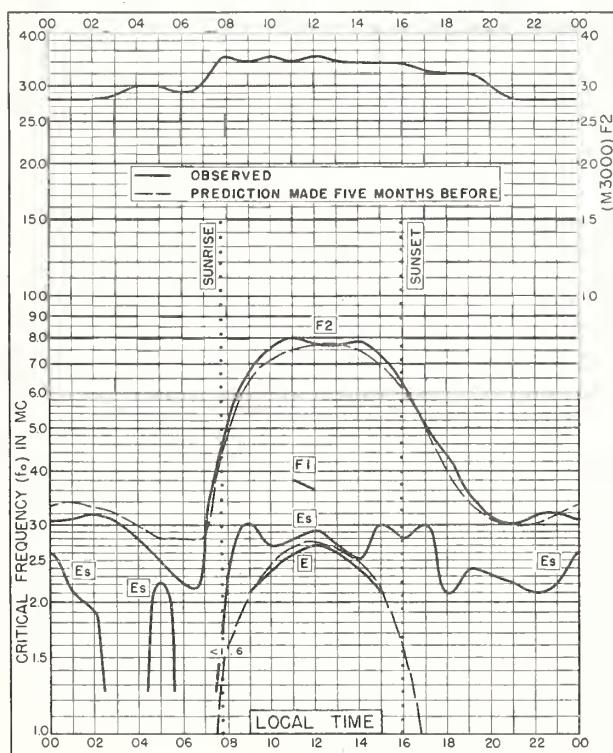


Fig. 95. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

48.1°N, 7.8°E

DECEMBER 1951

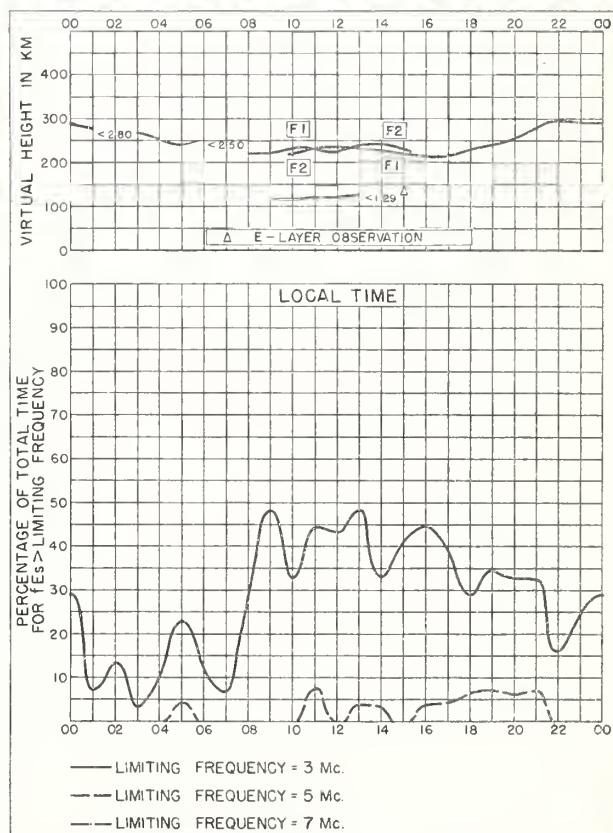


Fig. 96. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

DECEMBER 1951

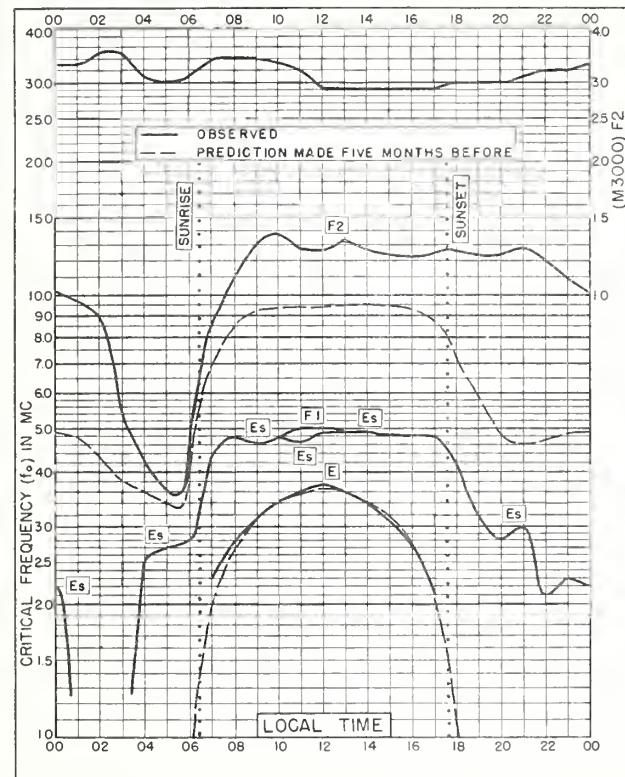


Fig. 97. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA
14.6°N, 17.4°W DECEMBER 1951

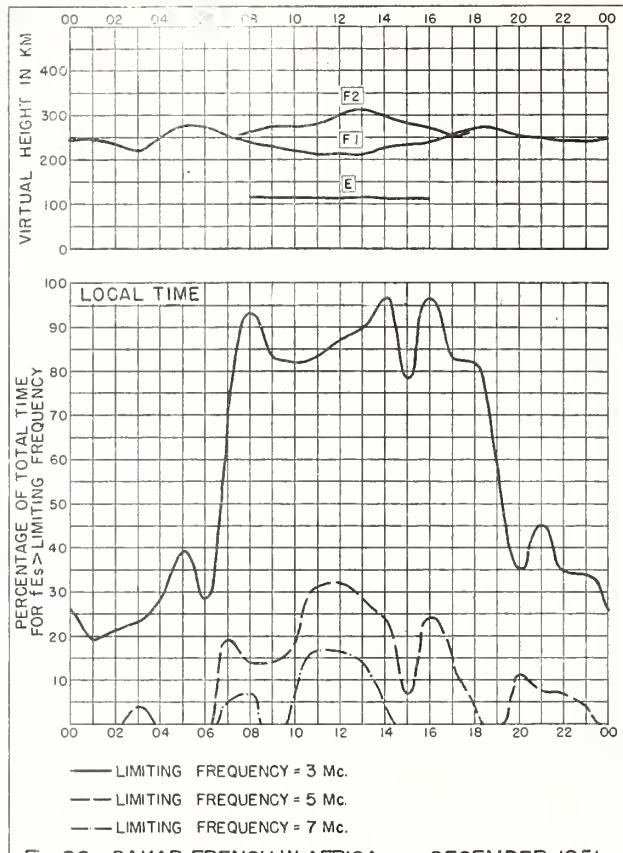


Fig. 98. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA DECEMBER 1951

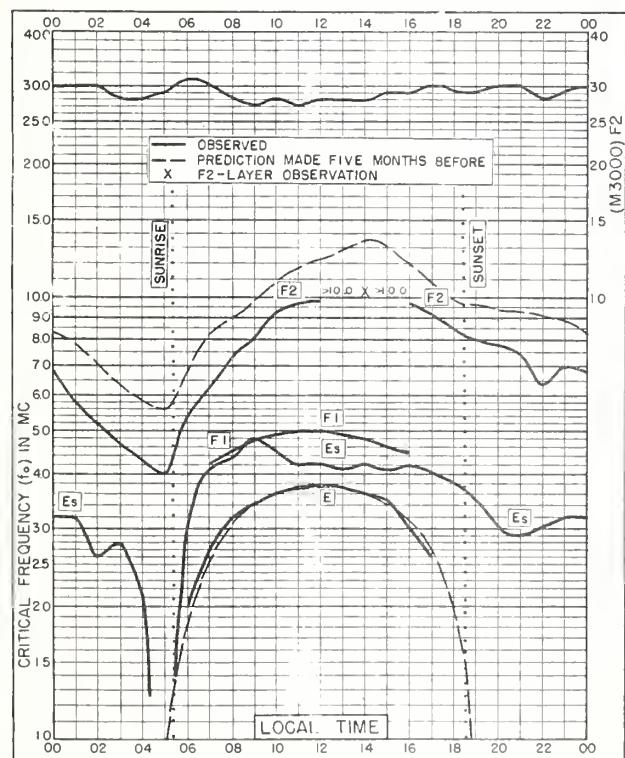


Fig. 99. TANANARIVE, MADAGASCAR
18.8°S, 47.8°E DECEMBER 1951

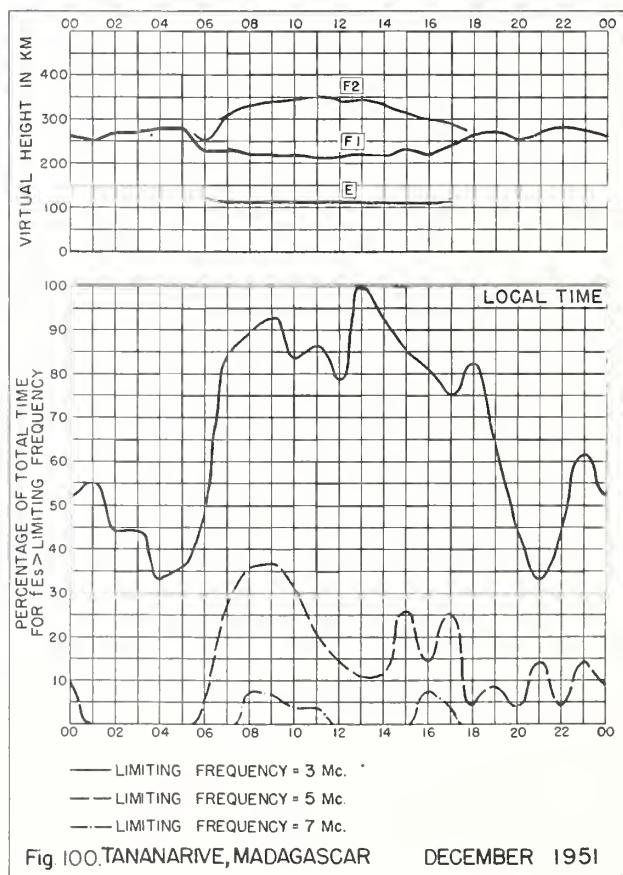


Fig. 100. TANANARIVE, MADAGASCAR DECEMBER 1951

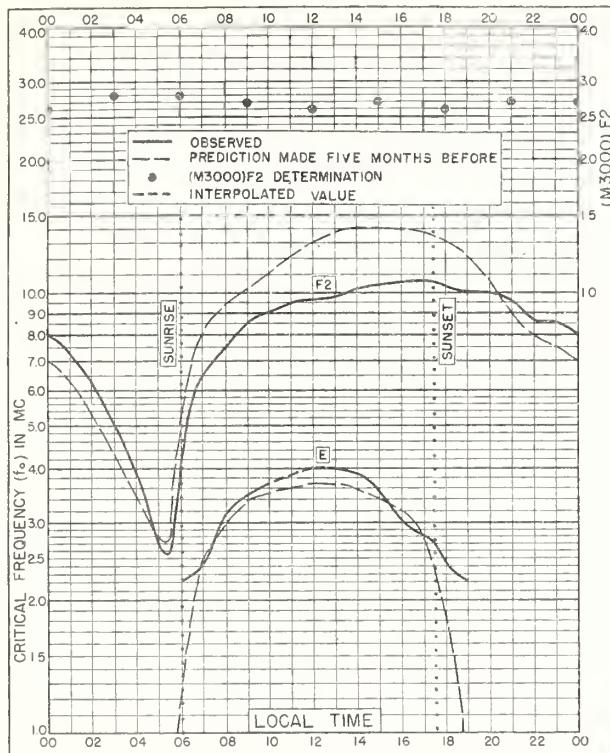


Fig. 101. CALCUTTA, INDIA
22.6°N, 88.4°E OCTOBER 1951

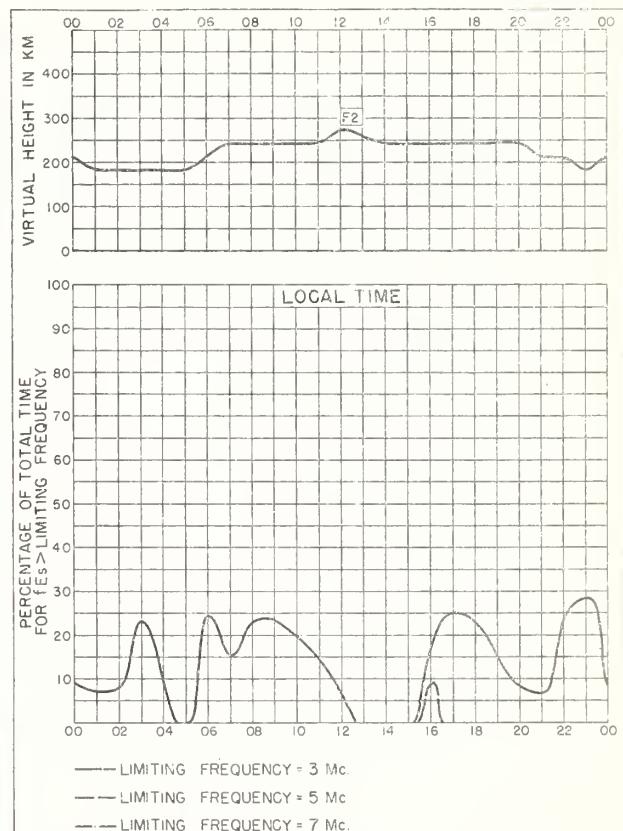


Fig. 102. CALCUTTA, INDIA OCTOBER 1951

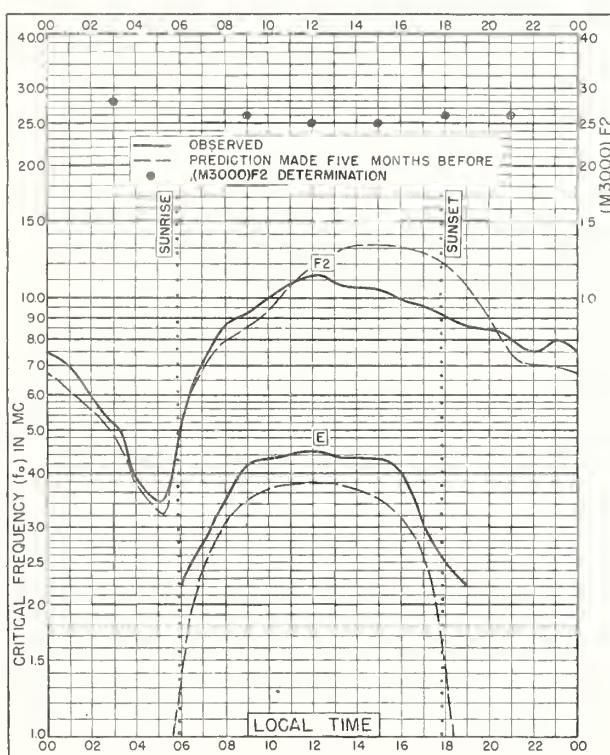


Fig. 103. CALCUTTA, INDIA
22.6°N, 88.4°E SEPTEMBER 1951

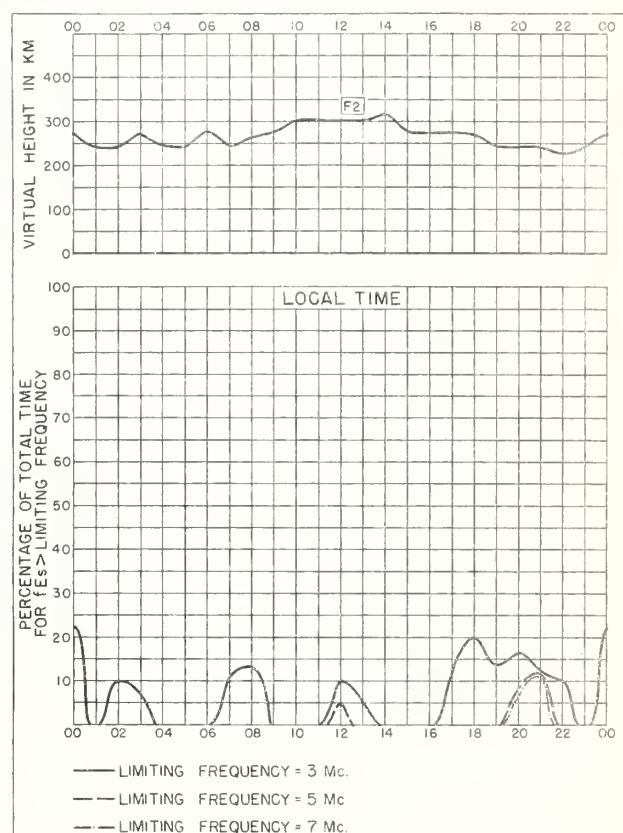
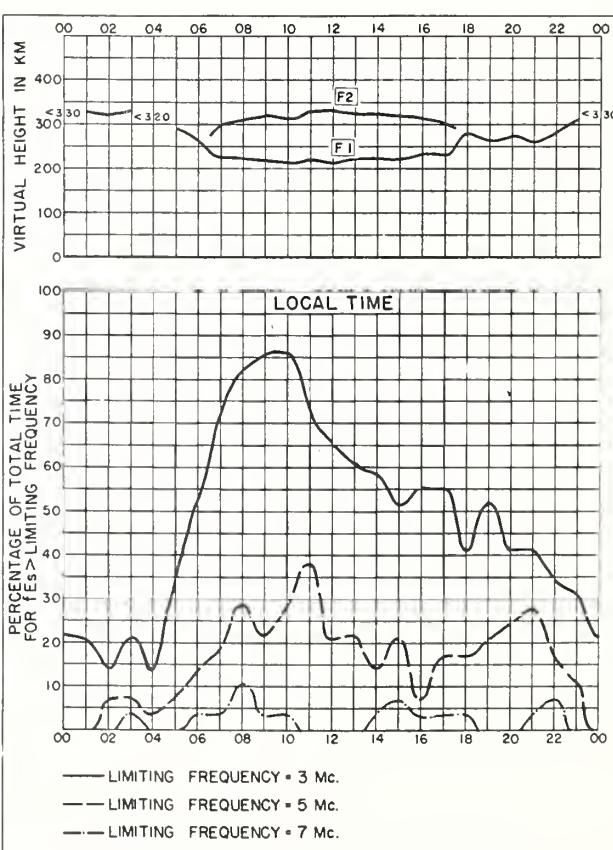
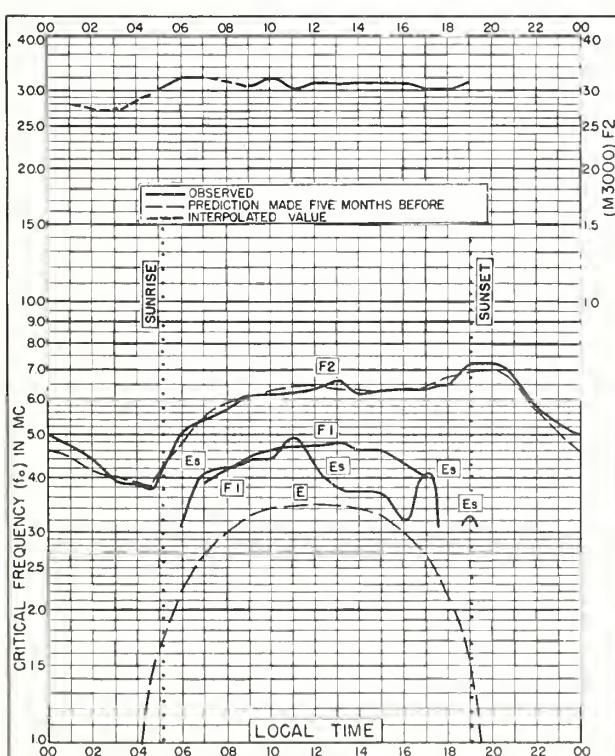
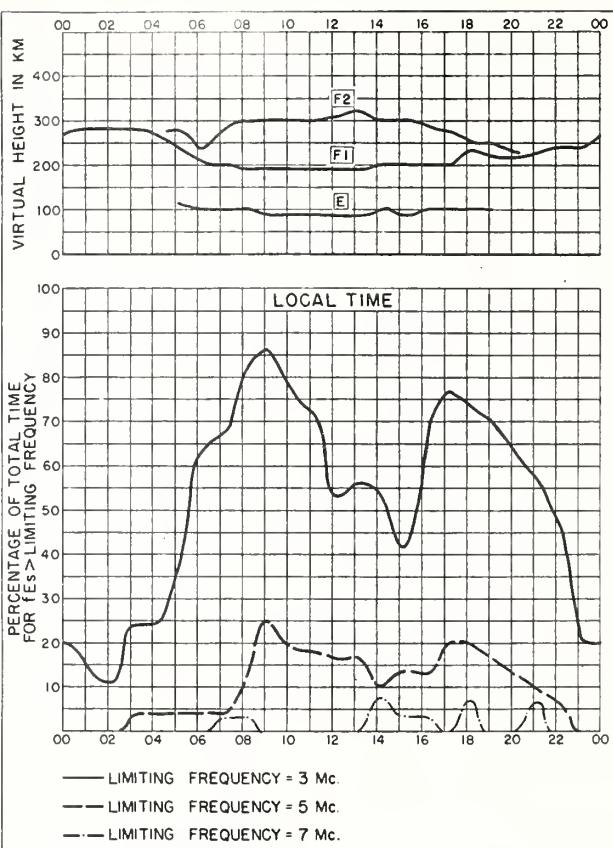
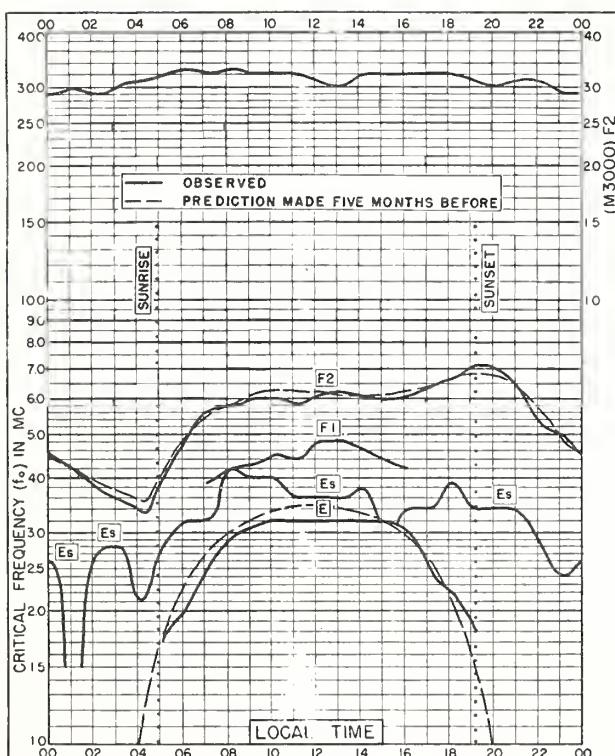


Fig. 104. CALCUTTA, INDIA SEPTEMBER 1951



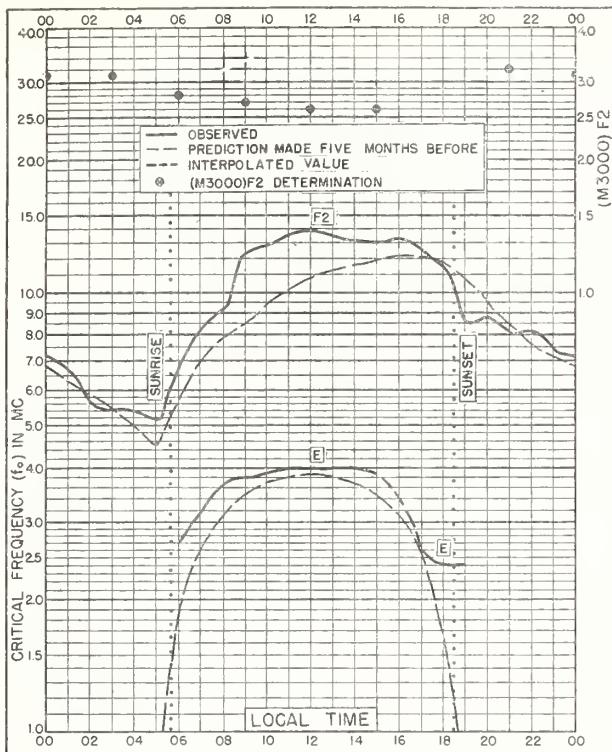


Fig. 109. CALCUTTA, INDIA
22.6°N, 88.4°E

AUGUST 1951

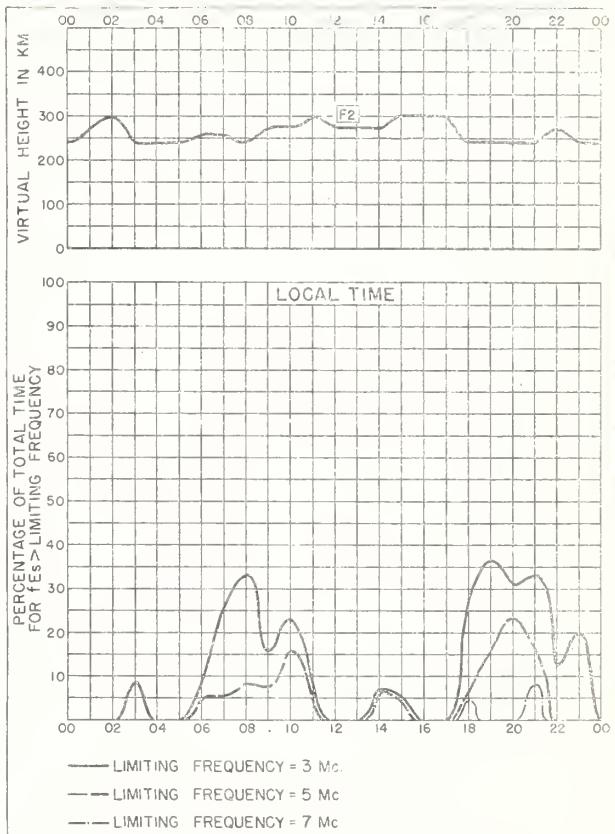


Fig. 110. CALCUTTA, INDIA

AUGUST 1951

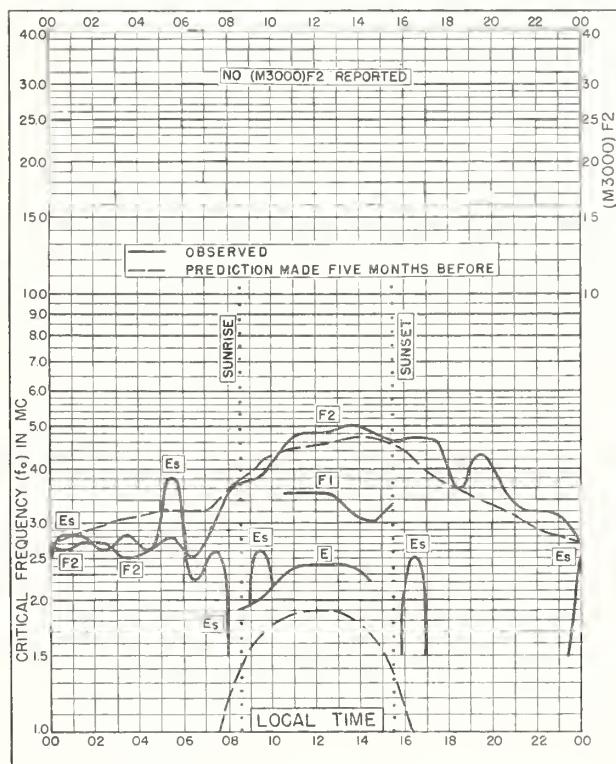


Fig. 111. TERRE ADELIE
66.8°S, 141.4°E

AUGUST 1951

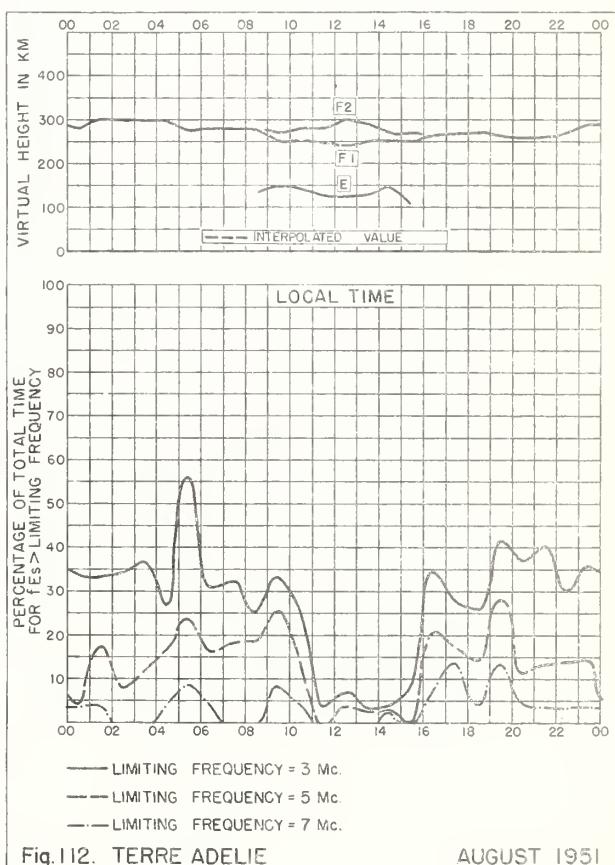


Fig. 112. TERRE ADELIE

AUGUST 1951

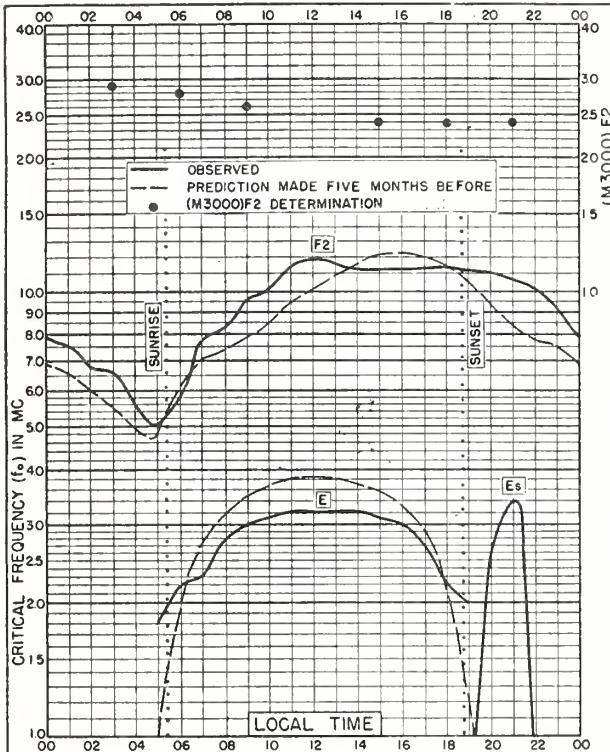
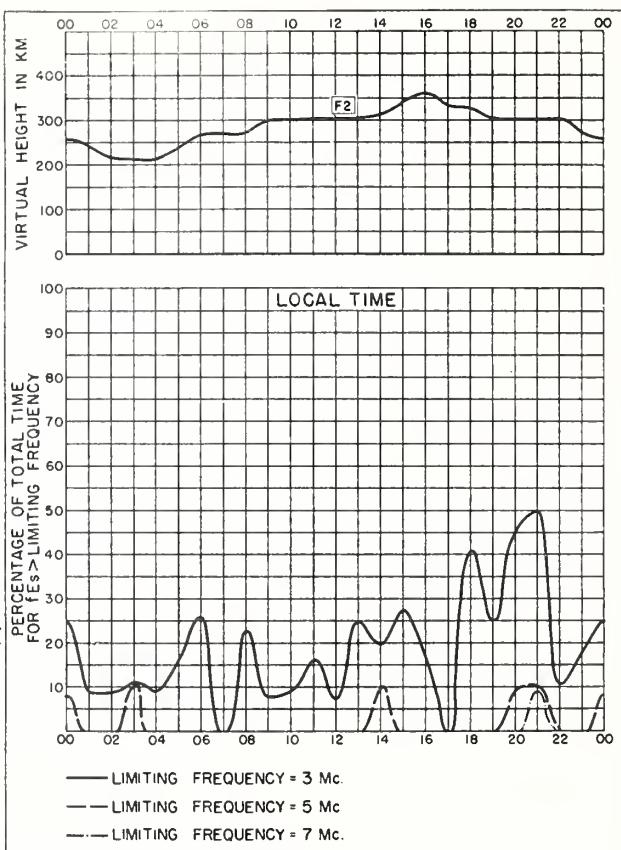


Fig. 113. CALCUTTA, INDIA
22.6°N, 88.4°E

JULY 1951



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CRPL—J. Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

Semimonthly:

CRPL—Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors For CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

Monthly:

CRPL—D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (Dept. of the Army, TB 11-499-, monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Dept. of the Navy, DNC 13 () series; Dept. of the Air Force, TO 16-1B-2 series.)

CRPL—F. Ionospheric Data.

*IRPL—A. Recommended Frequency Bands for Ships and Aircraft in the Atlantic and Pacific.

*IRPL—H. Frequency Guide for Operating Personnel.

Circulars of the National Bureau of Standards:

NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation.

NBS Circular 465. Instructions for the Use of Basic Radio Propagation Predictions.

Reports issued in past:

IRPL—C61. Report of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL—G1 through G12. Correlation of D. F. Errors With Ionospheric Conditions.

IRPL—R. Nonscheduled reports:

R4. Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies.

R5. Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess.

**R6. Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R7. Second Report on Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

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**R21. Notes on the Preparation of Skip-Distance and MUF Charts for Use by Direction-Finder Stations. (For distances out to 4000 km.)

**R23. Solar-Cycle Data for Correlation with Radio Propagation Phenomena.

**R24. Relations Between Band Width, Pulse Shape and Usefulness of Pulses in the Loran System.

**R25. The Prediction of Solar Activity as a Basis for the Prediction of Radio Propagation Phenomena.

**R26. The Ionosphere as a Measure of Solar Activity.

R27. Relationships Between Radio Propagation Disturbance and Central Meridian Passage of Sunspots Grouped by Distance From Center of Disc.

**R30. Disturbance Rating in Values of IRPL Quality-Figure Scale from A. T. & T. Co. Transmission Disturbance Reports to Replace T. D. Figures as Reported.

**R31. North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 Through October 1945.

**R33. Ionospheric Data on File at IRPL.

**R34. The Interpretation of Recorded Values of fEs.

**R35. Comparison of Percentage of Total Time of Second-Multiple Es Reflections and That of fEs in Excess of 3 Mc.

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