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IONOSPHERIC DATA

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
WASHINGTON, D. C.



IONOSPHERIC DATA

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REVISED SYMBOLS AND TERMINOLOGY

Beginning with data reported for January 1952, the symbols and terminology used in this report (CRPL-F series) will conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Sixth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Geneva, 1951.

The following excerpts are taken from Document No. 626-E, 3 July 1951, Production and Reduction of Ionospheric Data-Standards, Symbols and Conventions.

General Symbols

1. f frequency
2. fo ordinary-wave critical frequency
3. fx extraordinary-wave critical frequency
4. fz critical frequency corresponding to the lowest frequency branch of an h'f trace (see 13 below) showing triple splitting
5. h' virtual height (frequently prefixed to the designation of a layer to denote the minimum virtual height, i.e., the virtual height of a point on the trace at which the tangent is horizontal)
6. hp a height, derived from a parabolic fit to the "nose" of the curve of electron density distribution with height, and based upon the observed h'f trace for a particular layer, which would represent the height of maximum ionization if the electron density distribution were truly parabolic, and if there were no lower layers present. It is equal to the virtual height measured on the ordinary-wave branch at a frequency equal to 0.834 fo.
7. yp the semi-thickness deduced from a parabolic fit to the "nose" of the electron density distribution with height, and based on observed h'f trace for a particular layer
8. MUF maximum usable frequency
9. d-MUF maximum usable frequency for a path of some specified standard length d
10. FOT optimum traffic frequency (formerly optimum working frequency - OWF)
11. LUF lowest useful high frequency
12. Md maximum usable frequency factor for a path of some specified standard length d
13. h'f an observation displaying the virtual height h' as a function of frequency f
14. h't an observation displaying the virtual height h' as a function of time for a specified fixed frequency

It is now very nearly universal practice to specify quantities in the above list representing frequencies in megacycles per second, and to specify quantities representing height or distance in kilometers. Exceptions should always be clearly indicated, as for example the use of miles in symbols 9 and 12.

In the table above the abbreviations MUF, FOT, and LUF should be left unaltered in sequence of letters when translated into various languages in order to preserve them as pronounceable words.

Characteristics Most Commonly Observed
or Derived from h'f Observations

1. foE	=)	
2. foE2	)	ordinary-wave critical frequency for the E, E2 (see Remark 1),
3. foF1	)	F1, and F2 layers respectively
4. foF2	=)	
5. fxE	=)	
6. fxE2	)	extraordinary-wave critical frequency for the E, E2, F1, and F2
7. fxF1	)	layers respectively
8. fxF2	=)	
9. fzE	=)	
10. fzE2	)	critical frequency for the lowest frequency branch in the event
11. fzF1	)	of triple splitting for the E, E2, F1, and F2 layers respectively
12. fzF2	=)	
13. fEs	-)	highest frequency on which echoes of the sporadic type are observed from the lower part of the E layer
14. fE2s	-)	highest frequency on which echoes of the sporadic type are observed from the upper part of the E layer; the distinction between the upper and lower parts of the E layer is purely one of apparent virtual height (apparent range of echo) and should be based on station experience; 140 km has been chosen by some stations to represent this distinction
15. fbEs		the lowest frequency at which echoes from the F layer are observed when sporadic echoes from any height in the E layer are of the intense or blanketing type.
16. fmin	-)	that frequency below which no echoes are observed
17. h'E	-)	
18. h'E2	)	minimum virtual height on the ordinary-wave branch for the E, E2,
19. h'F1	)	F1, and F2 layers respectively
20. h'F2	-)	
21. h'Es		minimum virtual height of Es echoes (see 13 above)
22. h'E2s		minimum virtual height of E2s echoes (see 14 above)
23. hpF2		virtual height of the F2 layer measured on the ordinary-wave branch at a frequency equal to 0.834 foF2
24. ypF2		semi-thickness of the F2 layer deduced from a parabolic fit to the "nose" of the electron density distribution with height, and based on the observed h'f trace
25. E-d-MUF	-)	
26. F1-d-MUF	)	maximum usable frequency for a path of some specified standard
27. F2-d-MUF	=)	length d for transmission by the E, F1, and F2 layers respectively
28. (Md) E	=)	
29. (Md) F1	)	maximum usable frequency factor for a path of some specified
30. (Md) F2	)	standard length d for transmission by the E, F1, and F2 layers respectively

It is now very nearly universal practice to specify quantities in the above list representing frequencies in megacycles per second, and to specify quantities representing height or distance in kilometers. Exceptions should always be clearly indicated, as for example the use of miles in symbols 25 to 30 inclusively.

It should be remarked that all symbols of the above list are to be typeset as typewritten, on a straight line, i.e., superscripts and subscripts are no longer to be used.

Remark 1: In the event that clear stratification is evident below the F1 layer and above the regular E layer, care has to be taken to distinguish among stratification in the normal E layer, existence of an E2 layer, and stratification at the bottom of the F1 layer. As a rough guide, in order to classify a layer as E2, it is thought that with equipment having high resolution, the E2 trace will be isolated in height from the traces of the layers above and below, or that generally it should be situated between virtual heights of 140 and 190 km. Those latter limits are subject to adjustment according to the experience at each station.

Remark 2: Understanding of the processes which give rise to echoes of the sporadic type from the E layer is still largely lacking. There have been cases reported in which sufficient retardation, and also change in echo intensity, has been observed to suggest the possibility of using such symbols as foEs and fxEs. Cases have also been observed of Es echoes at virtual heights above about 140 km. These have been designated as E2s (see 14 above).

Remark 3: In the region of the h'f trace identified with the critical frequency of the F1 layer, it is noted that the tangent to the trace is seldom vertical. It would appear, therefore, that quantities recorded as critical frequencies of the F1 layer must not be regarded in the same way as the critical frequencies of the F2 layer. As a guide for assigning numerical values for foF1, fxF1, and fzF1, it is probably sufficient to require that a horizontal tangent exist to the trace of the higher layer, if present. In cases where there is, nevertheless, no sharp discontinuity or cusp in the h'f trace, guidance should be sought in the multiple traces, if present.

Qualifying Symbols

1. () Individual observed values thus enclosed are considered doubtful. The reason for doubt should be specified by an appropriate descriptive symbol or by a footnote.
2. [] Individual numerical values thus enclosed represent interpolations rather than observations. The reason for the interpolation should be specified by an appropriate descriptive symbol or by a footnote.
/ /
3. > or D This symbol when it stands before a number means greater than.
4. < or E This symbol when it stands before a number means less than.

In 3 and 4 above, the letters D and E have been chosen for use with a typewriter. They can be easily remembered because of their resemblance in meaning to the symbols D and E given below (the latter always replace a numerical value). High grade observing stations will have relatively little use for these four qualifying symbols. The symbols are nevertheless given in order to encourage the maximum possible salvage of results from imperfect observations.

Note Concerning Interpolation:

In the hourly tabulations of ionospheric characteristics it is considered desirable to replace missing numerical values by interpolated values whenever possible. As a general rule, no missing value should be replaced by an interpolated value if the interpolation must be performed between observed values separated by more than two hours in time. The matter of interpolation is given further attention below.

Descriptive Symbols

A letter symbol from the following list, when used to qualify a numerical value, always stands after the numerical value.

<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Definition</u>
1. A	characteristic not measurable because of blanketing by E _a or by E _{2a} .
2. B	characteristic not measurable because of absorption either partial or complete, and probably non-deviative in type.
3. C	characteristic not observed because of equipment or power failure.
4. D	characteristic at a frequency higher than the normal upper frequency limit of the equipment (see item 3 of the previous section)
5. E	characteristic at a frequency lower than the normal lower frequency limit of the equipment (see item 4 of the previous section)
6. F	spread echoes present
7. G	a) F ₂ -layer critical frequency equal to or less than F ₁ -layer critical frequency b) no E _a (or E _{2a}) echoes observed though regular E (or E ₂)-layer echoes are present (i.e., a symbol for daytime usage)
8. H	stratification observed within the layer
9. J	ordinary-wave characteristic deduced from measured extraordinary-wave characteristic
10. K	ionospheric disturbance in progress (this is always applied to a series of hourly values, never to an isolated value)
11. L	a) F ₁ -layer characteristic omitted or doubtful because no definite or abrupt change in slope of the h'f curve is observed either for the first reflection or any of the multiples (Remark 3 above applies) b) h'F ₂ omitted because the F ₂ -layer trace is continuous with the F ₁ -layer trace and without a point of zero slope
12. M	characteristic not observed because of some failure or omission on the part of the operator, rather than owing to any mechanical or electrical fault in the equipment or its power supply
13. N	nature of the record is such that the characteristic cannot readily be interpreted
14. P	trace extrapolated to critical frequency (it is unnecessary to use this letter for small extrapolations of one or two per cent, but use should be made of symbol 3 of the previous section if the extrapolation leads to a critical frequency which exceeds the last observed point on the trace by more than five per cent)

15. Q distinct layer not present (this symbol is intended to apply to daytime layers only and should be used in the hour columns at the beginning and end of the daylight period to fill empty spaces in those columns where one or more numerical values exist - it should not be used in hour columns where no numerical values exist because of darkness - these columns may be left blank)
16. S characteristic obscured by interference or by atmospherics
17. T loss or destruction of successful observations.
18. U hp or yp not measurable, for instance, because ordinary-wave trace has horizontal tangent at or above the frequency .834 fo.
19. V trace forked near critical frequency.
20. W characteristic at a virtual height greater than the normal upper height limit of the equipment
21. Y Es (or E2s) trace intermittent in frequency range - very short pieces of trace at the high-frequency end should be ignored since they may be presumed to be due to short-lived echoes
22. Z third magneto-ionic component of the h'f trace is observed.

For nearly all purposes enough symbols have been provided to make it unnecessary to leave any blank spaces in the monthly tabulations of hourly values. In the event that no symbol should be found to be entirely satisfactory, a suitable footnote should be given. Blank spaces in the tabulation sheets will therefore be taken to indicate that no observation was scheduled at the given hour (note the exception contained in 15 above).

It should be noted that many occasions will arise when more than one letter symbol is appropriate to describe the circumstances of a particular observation. In these cases, the most important symbol should be placed first. The use of more than one symbol should be held to a minimum.

Notes on the Use of the Descriptive Symbols:

1. The following descriptive symbols are used only in place of an observed numerical value:

C, D, E, G, M, N, Q, T, U and W.

2. The following descriptive symbols may be used either in place of, or to qualify, an observed numerical value:

A, B, F, L and S.

3. The following descriptive symbols may be used only to qualify an observed numerical value:

H, J, K, P, V, Y and Z.

4. Certain of the descriptive symbols when used in place of an observed numerical value have the same force as an actual number when medians are taken, and should therefore be included in the median count in the manner made appro-

priate by their definitions. It should be noted, however, that if half or more of the observations are represented by these symbols, it may be found that the median can only be indicated as greater than or less than the numerical value of the limitation represented. These symbols are:

D, E, G and when it replaces a height characteristic, W.

5. When an observed numerical value has been replaced with certain of the descriptive symbols, it is frequently permissible to enter an interpolated value (see discussion of interpolation practice above). Such symbols, when they qualify the interpolated value, are:

A, B, C, F, L, M, N, S, T and U.

6. When an observed numerical value is indicated as doubtful by the use of parentheses, the reason for doubt should always be indicated. The following descriptive symbols are often used to provide the explanation:

A, B, F, H, J, K, L, P and S.

WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 60 and figures 1 to 120 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Republica Argentina, Ministerio de Marina:
Buenos Aires, Argentina

Commonwealth of Australia, Ionospheric Prediction Service of the Commonwealth Observatory:
Brisbane, Australia
Canberra, Australia
Hobart, Tasmania
Townsville, Australia

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics:
Watheroo, Western Australia

University of Graz:
Graz, Austria

British Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Radio Research Board:
Falkland Is.
Fraserburg, Scotland
Singapore, British Malaya
Slough, England

Defence Research Board, Canada:

Fort Chimo, Canada
Ottawa, Canada
Prince Rupert, Canada
Resolute Bay, Canada
St. John's, Newfoundland
Winnipeg, Canada

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, National Taiman University, Taipei,
Formosa, China:

Formosa, China

National Laboratory of Radio-Electricity (French Ionospheric Bureau):

Domont, France
Poitiers, France
Terre Adelie

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Uber Northeim, Hannover,
Germany:

Lindau/Harz, Germany

The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:

De Bilt, Holland

Icelandic Post and Telegraph Administration:

Reykjavik, Iceland

Radio Regulatory Commission, Tokyo, Japan:

Akita, Japan
Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan
Wakkana, Japan
Yamagawa, Japan

Christchurch Geophysical Observatory, New Zealand Department of
Scientific and Industrial Research:

Christchurch, New Zealand
Rerotonga, Cook Is.

Norwegian Defense Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom,
Norway:

Oslo, Norway
Tromso, Norway

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:

Capetown, Union of South Africa
Johannesburg, Union of South Africa

Post, Telephone and Telegraph Administration, Berne, Switzerland:
Schwarzenburg, Switzerland

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):

Anchorage, Alaska
Fairbanks, Alaska
Maui, Hawaii
Narsarssuak, Greenland
Puerto Rico, West Indies
San Francisco, California (Stanford University)
Washington, D. C.

HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 61 to 72 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

Table 73 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during December 1951, as determined by the criteria given in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Table 74 gives provisional radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic and North Pacific areas, for 01 to 12 and 13 to 24 GCT, November 1951, compared with the CRPL daily radio disturbance warnings, which are primarily for the North Atlantic paths, the CRPL weekly radio propagation forecasts of probable disturbed periods, and the half-day Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures.

The radio propagation quality figures are prepared from radio traffic and ionospheric data reported to the CRPL, in a manner basically the same as that described in IRPL-R31, "North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through October 1945," issued February 1, 1946. The scale conversions for each report are revised for use with the data beginning January 1948, and statistical weighting replaces what was, in effect, subjective weighting. Separate master distribution curves of the type described in IRPL-R31 were derived for the part of 1946 covered by each report; data received only since 1946 are compared with the master curve for the period of the available data. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. Each report is given a statistical weight which is the reciprocal of the departure from linearity. The half-daily radio propagation quality figure, beginning January 1948, is the weighted mean of the reports received for that period.

These radio propagation quality figures give a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as reported by the half day over the two general areas. It should be borne in mind, however, that though the quality may be disturbed according to the CRPL scale, the cause of the disturbance is not necessarily known. There are many variables that must be considered. In addition to ionospheric storminess itself as the cause, conditions may be reported as disturbed because of seasonal characteristics such as are particularly evident in the pronounced day and night contrast over North Pacific paths during the winter months, or because of improper frequency usage for the path and time of day in question. Insofar as possible, frequency usage is included in rating the reports. Where the actual frequency is not shown in the report to the CRPL, it has been assumed that the report is made on the use of optimum working frequencies for the path and time of day in question. Since there is a possibility that all disturbance shown by the quality figures is not due to ionospheric storminess alone, care should be taken in using the quality figures in research correlations with solar, auroral, geomagnetic, or other data. Nevertheless, these quality figures do reflect a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as found on any one half day in either of the two general areas.

Note. The North Pacific quality figures have been marked "low weight" beginning with August 1951. This is not because of any discontinuity in the accuracy of the individual reports on which the figures are based nor in the method of derivation of the indexes. However, since the number of suitable reports available for this work has decreased appreciably during 1950 and 1951, it seems appropriate to emphasize now that the North Pacific quality figures do not have as firm a basis as the North Atlantic quality figures.

OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 75 through 77 give the observations of the solar corona during December 1951 obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Table 75 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 76 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 77, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Climax in December 1951.

The following symbols are used in table 75 through 77: a, observation of low weight; -, corona not visible; and X, position angle not included in plate estimates.

Table 78 gives details of the Climax, Colorado, observations from July 1951 through December 1951. The first column lists the Greenwich date of observation; the following columns give the threshold or lowest observable intensity of 5303A for each spectrum plate centered at the astronomical position angle indicated; the last two columns indicate the observer and the person responsible for the intensity estimates of the observation. These tables continue the presentation of coronal data in the manner of table 1 of CRPL-1-4 and appear in the F series regularly at intervals of six months.

RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 79 lists the daily provisional Zurich relative sunspot number, R_Z , as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. Table 80 continues the new series of American relative sunspot numbers, R_A' . Beginning with 1951, the observations collected by the Solar Division, AAVSO, have been reduced according to a new procedure, such that only high quality observations of experienced observers are combined into R_A' . Observatory coefficients for each of the 22 selected observers were recomputed on data for 1948-1950, years when there was a wide range of solar activity. Otherwise, the procedure is that outlined in Publication of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific, 61, 13, 1949. The scale of the American numbers in 1951 differs from that of the reports for earlier years because of these changes, and the new series is designated R_A' rather than R_A . The American relative sunspot numbers appear monthly in these pages, as communicated by the Solar Division.

OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES

Table 81 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U. S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kanzel and High Altitude at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris), and the data are taken from the Paris-URSigram broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, communicated by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado, are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total area (corrected for foreshortening), and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Table 82 lists various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary mean 3-hourly K-indices, K_w ; (2) preliminary international character-figures, C; (3) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, K_p ; (4) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

K_w is the arithmetic mean of the K-indices from all reporting observatories for each three hours of the Greenwich day, on a scale 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed). The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity.

K_p is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 to 9, expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g., 5- is $4\frac{2}{3}$, 50 is $5\frac{0}{3}$, and 5+ is $5\frac{1}{3}$. This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of K_p has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics. Tables of K_p for 1945-48 are in Bulletin 12b; for 1940-44 and 1949, in these CRPL-F reports, F65-67; for 1950, monthly in F68 and following issues. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles Kw, C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index.

SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Table 84 lists the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at Lindau, Harz, Germany, November 1951. No sudden ionosphere disturbances were observed during the month of December 1951 at Washington, D. C.

ERRATUM

CRPL-F88, p. 14, table 4: At 2300 in the h'F2 column, the value should be <350.

TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 1

Time	December 1951						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
	(M3000)F2						
00	280	2.8				2.9	
01	(280)	2.8				3.0	
02	(280)	3.0				3.0	
03	270	3.1				3.0	
04	260	3.0				3.0	
05	260	3.0				3.0	
06	270	2.8				3.0	
07	250	3.4				3.1	
08	230	5.8	---	---	120	2.0	2.3
09	240	6.5	230	---	120	2.4	
10	250	7.6	220	---	110	2.7	
11	250	8.9	220	3.9	120	3.0	
12	250	8.8	230	4.0	110	3.0	
13	250	8.6	220	---	110	2.9	
14	250	8.6	230	---	110	2.7	
15	240	9.0	230	---	120	2.4	
16	220	8.4			120	2.0	2.1
17	220	6.9				3.2	
18	230	5.8				3.1	
19	230	5.0				3.2	
20	240	3.6				3.1	
21	280	3.0				3.0	
22	280	3.0				2.9	
23	280	2.8				3.0	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 3

Time	November 1951						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
	(M3000)F2						
00	---	---				(2.7)	---
01	---	(2.8)				3.4	(2.8)
02	(320)	(2.9)				2.8	(2.7)
03	(330)	(2.9)					(2.7)
04	(320)	(2.9)					(2.8)
05	(310)	(2.9)					(2.7)
06	(300)	(2.8)					(2.8)
07	300	3.0					2.8
08	250	3.8					3.0
09	250	5.0					3.2
10	250	6.0					3.2
11	210	6.6	230	---			3.1
12	230	7.2	---	---			3.2
13	240	7.7	---	---			3.2
14	230	7.6					3.2
15	220	6.9					3.2
16	220	6.2					3.2
17	230	5.0					3.2
18	240	3.7					3.1
19	250	2.3					3.1
20	290	(2.5)					(2.9)
21	---	---					(2.7)
22	---	---					---
23	---	---					(3.7)

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 5

Time	November 1951						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
	(M3000)F2						
00	>300	2.6				2.4	2.6
C1	350	1.8				2.7	2.8
02	350	1.7				3.0	2.8
C3	310	1.7				3.0	2.8
04	300	1.8				2.5	2.8
C5	295	2.0				2.4	3.0
06	275	2.4				2.5	(3.1)
C7	275	2.3					(3.1)
08	235	3.5	---	---	E	2.6	3.2
09	275	5.3	235	---	---	3.2	3.1
10	220	4.3	225	---	110	2.0	3.5
11	225	4.7	>215	2.8	115	2.3	3.3
12	225	7.2	220	---	115	2.3	3.4
13	220	7.3	>215	2.7	125	2.2	3.4
14	220	7.2	>220	---	130	2.0	3.4
15	215	6.4	---	---	140	1.8	3.4
16	215	5.9	---	---	E	2.9	3.3
17	220	5.1	---	---			3.4
18	220	4.1					3.3
19	250	3.0					3.2
20	300	2.2					3.1
21	320	2.1					3.0
22	360	2.0					3.0
23	120	1.9					2.5

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 2

Time	Trondheim, Norway (60.7°N, 19.0°E)							November 1951
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	
	(M3000)F2							
00	(350)	4.4						5.5
C1	(355)	(4.7)						5.6 (2.7)
02	(310)	4.4						5.2
C3	330	4.4						5.2
04	315	4.2						5.2
C5	310	3.6						5.5
06	295	3.0						5.6
C7	280	2.6						5.0
08	260	3.1						5.1
C9	210	1.4						3.1
10	210	5.2						3.2
C11	235	5.8						3.4
12	230	5.0	---	---				3.1
C13	230	5.7						3.4
14	230	1.9						3.1
C15	210	4.6						3.4
16	210	4.6						3.1
C18	230	1.4						3.2
19	(255)	1.4						1.9
C21	(320)	1.3						3.0
20	(310)	4.2						5.3
C22	(315)	(4.6)						5.3 (2.6)
23	---	(4.9)						5.4 (2.6)

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 4

Time	November 1951							November 1951
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	
	(M3000)F2							
00	---	---						4.9
C1	---	---						3.8
02	---	---						4.0
C3	---	---						4.3
04	(300)	(3.4)						4.2 (2.6)
C5	(320)	(3.0)						4.2 (2.7)
06	(310)	(2.7)						4.2 (2.7)
C7	(320)	(2.6)						4.2 (2.8)
08	300	1.0						3.0
C9	(300)	5.1						3.0
10	(300)	6.0	---	---				3.0
C11	300	6.4						3.0
12	310	6.6	(280)	---				2.9
C13	310	6.3	---	---				3.0
14	320	(5.8)	---	---				3.0
C15	320	5.0	---	---				2.9 (2.7)
16	(310)	(1.0)						4.0 (2.7)
C17	(320)	(1.0)						4.6 (2.8)
18	(320)	(1.2)						6.2 (2.7)
C19	(400)	(1.1)						5.5 (2.6)
20	(420)	(3.8)						4.8
C21	(370)	---						5.4
22	(350)	(3.0)						4.8
C23	(380)	---						3.9

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 6

Time	November 1951							November 1951
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	
	(M3000)F2							
00	(260)	3.5						3.0
C1	240	3.3						2.4
02	250	3.4						3.0
C3	240	3.1						2.2
04	260	3.1						3.0
C5	260	3.5						2.9
06	270	3.5						3.0
C7	260	5.4	---	---				3.3
08	230	7.5	---	---	120	2.3	3.3	3.4
C9	230	8.1	220	3.5	110	2.7	3.7	3.3
10	210	9.2	210	4.1	110	3.0	3.6	3.3
C11	250	9.8	220	4.1	110	3.1	3.4	3.2
12	250	9.9	220	4.3	120	3.2	2.2	3.2
C13	250	9.6	230	4.1	120	3.2	2.4	3.2
14	240	9.4	230	4.0	120	3.0	3.6	3.2
C15	230	9.4	220	---	120	2.8	2.4	3.3
16	230	8.6	---	---	120	2.2	2.2	3.3
C17	220	7.2	---	---				3.1
18	220	5.1	---	---				2.4
C19	250	3.1	---	---				2.3
20	320	2.2	---	---				2.7
C21	320	2.1	---	---				3.0
22	360	2.0	---	---				3.5
C23	120	1.9	---	---				3.0

Time:

Table 7

Kuui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	November 1951	
								(M3000)F2	
00	21.0	3.2						3.0	
01	250	3.6							
02	240	3.1						3.1	
03	21.0	2.0						3.2	
04	260	2.3						2.8	
05	310	2.1						2.6	
06	320	2.4						2.7	
07	260	5.6						3.2	
08	(260)	3.3	210	---	120	2.5	1.4	3.2	
09	280	2.8	230	---	120	3.0	1.1	3.1	
10	270	11.1	220	1.6	110	3.2	6.1	3.1	
11	280	12.0	210	(1.7)	110	3.3	5.1	3.0	
12	300	12.0	210	(1.9)	110	3.4	5.0	3.0	
13	290	13.9	220	4.8	110	3.4	5.7	3.0	
14	270	11.2	230	(4.7)	110	3.3	5.3	3.4	
15	260	13.5	23	(4.4)	110	3.1	5.7	3.1	
16	240	12.4	210	---	110	2.7	5.7	3.2	
17	230	10.0	---	---	120	2.1	5.6	3.2	
18	220	7.5						3.0	
19	220	6.0						3.0	
20	240	5.0						2.8	
21	240	5.0						3.0	
22	230	5.0						3.0	
23	240	3.8						3.1	

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 9

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.5°N, 147.8°W)

October 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	October 1951	
								(M3000)F2	
00	(420)	(3.0)						1.4	(2.1)
01	(470)	(2.2)						5.1	(2.3)
02	(520)	(3.6)						5.6	(2.3)
03	(500)	(3.9)						5.0	(2.3)
04	(470)	(3.9)						3.4	(2.3)
05	440	(3.7)						3.2	(2.3)
06	(100)	(3.6)						2.4	(2.1)
07	350	(4.4)						(2.7)	
08	330	(5.1)	---	---				(2.7)	
09	330	(5.8)	320	---				(2.7)	
10	360	(6.0)	320	---	---	---		(2.7)	
11	360	(6.1)	300	---	---	---		(2.6)	
12	360	(6.4)	320	---	---	---		(2.6)	
13	360	(6.5)	320	---	---	---		(2.7)	
14	340	(6.8)	---	---	---	---		(2.6)	
15	330	(6.8)	---	---	---	---		(2.7)	
16	330	(6.5)	---	---	---	---		(2.7)	
17	320	(6.0)	---	---	---	---		(2.7)	
18	360	(4.6)	---	---	---	---		(2.6)	
19	350	(3.7)						(2.7)	
20	350	(3.8)						4.5	(2.7)
21	380	(3.1)						4.2	(2.6)
22	(380)	(2.7)						3.8	(2.6)
23	(100)	(2.3)						3.0	---

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 11

De Bilt, Holland (52.1°N, 5.2°E)

October 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	October 1951	
								(M3000)F2	
00	<285	3.0						2.4	2.7
01	280	2.9						2.7	2.8
02	280	(2.9)						2.5	2.8
03	---	(2.7)						2.8	2.8
04	(240)	(2.4)						2.8	3.0
05	(230)	(2.0)						3.4	3.1
06	245	3.1						2.8	3.2
07	230	4.9	240	---	125	2.1	3.1	3.3	
08	240	6.0	220	3.3	110	2.4	3.2	3.3	
09	250	6.8	220	4.0	105	2.7	3.9	3.3	
10	250	7.1	205	4.1	100	2.8	4.0	3.4	
11	250	7.8	205	4.1	100	2.9	3.9	3.3	
12	250	7.7	210	4.2	100	2.9	3.9	3.3	
13	250	7.8	220	4.0	100	2.9	3.8	3.3	
14	240	7.7	225	3.8	100	2.7	3.6	3.3	
15	235	7.2	230	---	110	2.4	3.2	3.3	
16	230	7.5	---	---	---	2.0	3.2	3.4	
17	230	6.8	---	---	E	2.9	3.3		
18	<230	5.8	---	---		2.7	3.2		
19	<230	4.8	---	---		2.3	3.2		
20	230	4.0						3.0	
21	245	3.3						2.3	
22	(260)	3.1						2.2	
23	(280)	3.0						2.7	

Time: 0.0°W.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 7 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 8

Puerto Rico, W.I. (18.5°N, 67.2°W)

November 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	November 1951	
								(M3000)F2	
00	240	4.4						1.4	
01	230	4.3						2.4	
02	220	4.1						3.3	
03	220	3.8						3.3	
04	250	3.3						2.8	
05	250	3.2						2.8	
06	250	3.4						3.0	
07	230	6.3	---	---	120	2.5	1.4	3.4	
08	230	7.9	220	---	100	3.0	3.0	3.4	
09	240	8.8	220	---	100	3.0	3.0	3.3	
10	250	9.8	210	---	100	3.2	3.2	3.3	
11	260	9.7	210	4.6	100	3.4	3.3	3.3	
12	260	9.6	210	4.7	100	3.4	3.4	3.2	
13	260	9.9	200	4.0	100	3.4	3.4	3.2	
14	250	9.7	210	4.0	100	3.3	3.3	3.2	
15	260	9.3	210	4.0	100	3.1	3.7	3.1	
16	240	8.9	220	4.0	100	2.7	3.5	3.2	
17	220	8.4	220	4.0	110	2.2	3.4	3.3	
18	210	7.9						2.8	
19	210	6.3						2.3	
20	230	5.5						3.0	
21	250	5.1						3.0	
22	240	4.8						3.1	
23	240	4.7						3.1	

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 10

Prince Rupert, Canada (54.3°N, 130.3°W)

October 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	October 1951	
								(M3000)F2	
00	300	2.2						3.0	
01	310	2.1						2.0	
02	355	2.0						2.8	
03	320	2.5						3.5	
04	330	2.8						2.6	
05	325	2.6						2.0	
06	325	2.6						3.0	
07	300	3.0	---	---	125	1.8	1.7	3.1	
08	260	4.6	240	---	120	2.6	2.6	3.2	
09	285	5.4	240	3.8	120	2.6	3.2	3.2	
10	295	6.1	230	4.0	110	2.8	3.2	3.2	
11	310	6.3	220	4.0	110	2.9	3.0	3.0	
12	300	6.8	220	4.0	110	3.0	3.0	3.2	
13	290	7.0	230	4.0	110	2.9	3.2	3.2	
14	280	7.0	240	4.0	120	2.8	3.2	3.2	
15	270	7.0	240	3.7	110	2.7	3.3	3.3	
16	245	6.9	250	4.0	120	2.4	2.4	3.2	
17	270	3.4	240	4.0	110	2.4	2.4	3.1	
18	260	5.6	220	3.9	120	2.6	3.0	3.0	
19	280	6.2	220	4.0	120	2.8	3.0	3.0	
20	280	6.2	210	4.0	120	3.0	3.0	3.0	
21	290	7.0	210	4.2	120	3.0	3.0	3.0	
22	280	7.8	210	4.0	120	2.8	2.7	3.0	
23	290	7.8	210	4.0	110	(2.1)	2.4	3.0	

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 12

Table 13

St. John's, Newfoundland (47.6°N , 52.7°W)								October 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	300	3.2					1.7	2.7	
01	300	3.2					1.8	2.8	
02	280	2.9					1.8	2.8	
03	280	2.6					1.6	2.8	
04	290	2.3	---	---			2.0	2.9	
05	290	2.3	---	---			1.3	2.9	
06	260	4.0	---	---	---			3.1	
07	250	5.7	240	---	120	2.3	2.2	3.2	
08	250	6.5	230	3.5	120	2.7		3.2	
09	260	7.0	220	4.0	110	2.9		3.2	
10	280	7.4	210	4.2	110	3.0		3.1	
11	270	8.1	220	4.3	110	3.0		3.1	
12	270	8.1	220	4.2	110	3.0		3.1	
13	270	8.0	230	4.1	120	3.0		3.1	
14	260	7.9	230	3.6	120	2.8		3.1	
15	250	8.0	240	3.5	110	2.5		3.1	
16	280	7.6	---	---	110	---	2.1	3.1	
17	280	7.6	---	---			2.0	3.1	
18	280	6.4	---	---			1.6	3.0	
19	250	5.4	---	---			1.6	3.0	
20	260	5.0	---	---			1.7	2.8	
21	280	4.4	---	---			1.6	2.8	
22	280	4.1	---	---			1.7	2.8	
23	300	3.7	---	---			1.9	2.8	

Time: 60.0°W .

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 15

Ottawa, Canada (45.4°N , 75.7°W)								October 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	290	3.4					1.6	2.9	
01	300	3.0					1.7	2.9	
02	300	2.8					1.8	2.8	
03	300	2.7					1.7	2.8	
04	290	2.5					1.6	2.8	
05	300	2.4					1.6	2.8	
06	280	3.0					1.8	2.9	
07	280	4.7	---	---	120	2.2	2.2	3.1	
08	280	6.0	230	---	120	2.6	2.7	3.2	
09	260	6.7	220	3.9	120	3.0	3.1	3.1	
10	260	7.4	210	4.2	120	3.0	2.9	3.1	
11	260	7.8	200	4.3	120	3.2		3.1	
12	270	8.1	210	4.3	110	3.2	2.5	3.0	
13	260	8.2	220	4.2	110	3.2	3.4	3.1	
14	260	8.1	220	4.1	120	3.0	3.0	3.0	
15	250	8.3	230	3.6	120	2.8		3.0	
16	280	8.4	240	---	120	2.5	2.6	3.1	
17	230	7.7	---	---			2.3	3.1	
18	230	7.3	---	---			2.0	3.1	
19	230	6.0	---	---			2.1	3.0	
20	240	6.9	---	---			1.8	3.0	
21	260	6.3	---	---			1.7	2.9	
22	280	3.8	---	---			1.7	2.9	
23	290	3.7	---	---			1.7	2.9	

Time: 75.0°W .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 17

Capetown, Union of S. Africa (34.2°S , 18.3°E)								October 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	290	3.5						2.8	
01	290	3.8						2.8	
02	270	3.6						2.8	
03	270	3.6						2.9	
04	270	3.5						2.8	
05	270	3.3						2.8	
06	270	4.2						3.0	
07	240	6.1	210	---	120	2.1	3.3		
08	260	7.1	210	---	120	2.7	3.2		
09	280	7.8	220	4.5	110	3.1	3.1		
10	300	8.3	210	4.7	110	3.3	2.9		
11	300	9.0	210	4.9	110	3.5	2.8		
12	310	9.9	210	5.0	110	3.6	2.8		
13	310	10.1	210	5.0	110	3.6	2.8		
14	300	10.5	210	4.9	110	3.5	3.5	2.9	
15	300	10.5	220	4.7	110	3.4	2.9		
16	280	10.2	220	4.4	110	3.1	2.9		
17	270	10.0	230	4.0	110	2.8	3.1		
18	250	9.5	210	3.4	120	2.2	3.0	3.1	
19	230	8.9	---	---			1.6	3.2	
20	220	7.3	---	---			3.2		
21	230	5.7	---	---			3.2		
22	250	4.4	---	---			3.0		
23	270	4.0	---	---			2.9		

Time: 30.0°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 14

Schwarzenburg, Switzerland (46.8°N , 7.3°E)								October 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	300	3.6							
01	300	3.6							
02	305	3.5							
03	300	3.4							
04	300	3.2							
05	260	3.1							
06	260	2.6							
07	240	4.1	---	---			120	1.8	
08	230	5.8	230	3.4	110	2.2			
09	230	6.9	230	4.0	110	2.8			
10	240	7.4	220	4.3	100	2.8			
11	250	8.2	205	4.8	100	3.0			
12	250	8.1	200	4.4	100	3.0			
13	210	7.9	220	4.4	100	3.0			
14	230	7.6	215	4.3	100	3.0			
15	230	8.0	---	---			105	2.8	
16	235	8.0	---	---			110	2.5	
17	230	7.6	---	---			120	2.2	
18	230	7.2	---	---			---	---	
19	230	6.1	---	---			---	---	
20	240	4.8	---	---			---	---	
21	260	4.4	---	---			---	---	
22	260	4.7	---	---			---	---	
23	300	3.8	---	---			---	---	

Time: 15.0°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 15

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.2°S , 28.1°E)								October 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	270	4.1							
01	260	4.1							
02	250	3.8							
03	260	3.1							
04	260	3.3							
05	270	3.1							
06	240	5.6	---	---			120	1.9	
07	250	6.9	230	4.0	110	2.6			
08	270	8.0	220	4.4	110	3.0	3.5		
09	280	8.4	210	4.7	110	3.4	3.1		
10	300	9.1	210	4.9	110	3.5	2.9		
11	300	9.7	210	5.0	110	3.6	2.9		
12	300	10.1	210	5.0	110	3.6	2.8		
13	300	10.1	210	5.0	110	3.6	2.9		
14	300	10.5	210	5.1	110	3.6	3.5	2.9	
15	290	10.5	220	4.6	110	3.6	3.6	2.9	
16	280	10.5	220	4.6	110	3.6	3.6	2.9	
17	260	10.4	230	4.3	110	3.6	3.7	3.0	
18	280	4.1	---	---			100	2.5	
19	230	8.7	---	---			---	---	
20	230	7.0	---	---			---	---	
21	220	7.0	---	---			---	---	
22	210	5.1	---	---			---	---	
23	270	4.4	---	---			---	---	

Time: 30.0°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 17

Resolute Bay, Canada (74.7°N , 94.9°W)								September 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	270	3.8							
01	270	4.0							
02	260	3.9							
03	270	3.8							
04	270	3.5							
05	280	3.8	---	---					
06	270	4.0	---	---					
07	260	4.0	---	---					
08	310	4.1	210	3.2	---	---			

Table 19

Fort Chimo, Canada (58.1°N, 68.3°W)								September 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	(300)	(3.2)					5.3	---	
01	300	(2.8)					4.0	---	
02	(300)	(2.6)					4.2	---	
03	(340)	2.8			100	2.8	4.0	---	
04	(320)	(3.0)			100	2.7	4.1	---	
05	(290)	4.0	---	---	110	2.8	4.4	---	
06	270	<4.3	---	---	120	2.8	3.9	(3.0)	
07	340	4.6	230	3.7	100	3.3	3.2	3.0	
08	300	5.0	210	3.8	100	3.0	2.6	2.8	
09	300	5.2	200	4.2	100	3.0		3.0	
10	330	5.3	210	4.2	100	3.2		2.8	
11	380	5.6	200	4.2	100	3.2	3.0	2.8	
12	380	5.5	200	4.2	100	3.2	1.6	2.9	
13	320	5.9	200	4.2	100	3.1		3.0	
14	400	5.2	210	4.0	100	3.0		2.8	
15	350	5.0	220	4.0	100	3.0		2.7	
16	310	5.0	220	4.0	100	2.8	3.0	2.8	
17	300	1.9	---	---	100	3.0	1.8	---	
18	280	4.7			100	3.0	6.0	---	
19	280	4.8					6.8	---	
20	270	4.1					6.9	---	
21	(260)	(4.2)					6.2	---	
22	270	3.8					5.5	---	
23	260	3.3					5.0	---	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 21

Graz, Austria (47.1°N, 15.5°E)								September 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00									
01									
02									
03									
04	300	3.4							
05	295	3.1							
06	250	1.0							
07	230	5.0	200	4.0			3.6		
08	250	5.8	210	4.0	110	3.0	4.2		
09	260	6.0	200	4.7	110	3.1	4.2		
10	290	6.9	200	4.7	110	3.2	4.0		
11	290	7.0	200	4.9	105	3.6	3.9		
12	300	7.0	200	4.9	100	3.7	4.0		
13	290	7.3	200	4.9	100	3.5	3.8		
14	290	7.2	200	4.9	100	3.4	3.9		
15	250	6.8	200	4.8	110	3.2	4.5		
16	210	6.9	210		110	3.0	3.9		
17	210	6.9				2.6	3.8		
18	240	7.0					4.2		
19	240	7.2					4.0		
20	250	6.3					4.7		
21	250	5.1					5.0		
22									
23									

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 23

Wakkanai, Japan (45.4°N, 141.7°E)								September 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	350	1.6						2.6	
01	310	4.3						2.5	
02	330	1.4						2.6	
03	330	1.2						2.6	
04	320	1.1					2.2	2.6	
05	320	1.4					2.1	2.8	
06	310	5.4	300	3.5	120	2.0	2.4	3.0	
07	290	6.0	280	4.0	120	2.5	3.2	3.0	
08	300	6.4	270	4.3	120	2.8	3.2	2.9	
09	310	6.9	260	4.6	110	3.0		3.0	
10	310	7.2	250	4.6	120	3.2		2.9	
11	320	7.2	250	4.8	110		2.9		
12	330	7.2	260	4.7	110		2.9		
13	330	7.0	270	4.7	120		2.9		
14	330	7.0	270	4.6	120	3.0	2.9		
15	300	7.0	280	4.4	110	2.8		2.9	
16	300	7.0	280	3.8	120	2.7	3.3	3.0	
17	290	7.1			120	2.1	3.0	3.0	
18	280	6.5				3.2	2.9		
19	300	6.5				3.0	2.8		
20	300	6.6							
21	300	6.0				2.0	2.7		
22	310	5.2					2.7		
23	330	5.1				1.8	2.6		

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 19

Fort Chimo, Canada (58.1°N, 68.3°W)								September 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	(300)	(3.2)					5.3	---	
01	300	(2.8)					4.0	---	
02	(300)	(2.6)					4.2	---	
03	(340)	2.8			100	2.8	4.0	---	
04	(320)	(3.0)			100	2.7	4.1	---	
05	(290)	4.0	---	---	110	2.8	4.4	---	
06	270	<4.3	---	---	120	2.8	3.9	(3.0)	
07	340	4.6	230	3.7	100	3.3	3.2	3.0	
08	300	5.0	210	3.8	100	3.0	2.6	2.8	
09	300	5.2	200	4.2	100	3.0		3.0	
10	330	5.3	210	4.2	100	3.2		2.8	
11	380	5.6	200	4.2	100	3.2	3.0	2.8	
12	380	5.5	200	4.2	100	3.2	1.6	2.9	
13	320	5.9	200	4.2	100	3.1		3.0	
14	400	5.2	210	4.0	100	3.0		2.8	
15	350	5.0	220	4.0	100	3.0		2.7	
16	310	5.0	220	4.0	100	2.8	3.0	2.8	
17	300	1.9	---	---	100	3.0	1.8	---	
18	280	4.7	---	---	100	3.0	6.0	---	
19	280	4.8	---	---			6.8	---	
20	270	4.1	---	---			6.9	---	
21	(260)	(4.2)	---	---			6.2	---	
22	270	3.8	---	---			5.5	---	
23	260	3.3	---	---			5.0	---	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 21

Graz, Austria (47.1°N, 15.5°E)								September 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00									
01									
02									
03									
04	300	3.4							
05	295	3.1							
06	250	1.0							
07	230	5.0	200	4.0	110	3.0	4.2		
08	250	5.8	210	4.0	110	3.0	4.2		
09	260	6.0	200	4.7	110	3.1	4.2		
10	290	6.9	200	4.7	110	3.2	4.0		
11	290	7.0	200	4.9	105	3.6	3.9		
12	300	7.0	200	4.9	100	3.7	4.0		
13	290	7.3	200	4.9	100	3.5	3.8		
14	290	7.2	200	4.9	100	3.4	3.9		
15	290	7.2	200	4.9	100	3.4	3.9		
16	310	6.9	260	4.6	110	3.0			
17	310	7.2	250	4.8	110		2.9		
18	320	7.2	250	4.7	110		2.9		
19	330	7.0	260	4.7	120		2.9		
20	330	7.0	270	4.6	120	3.0	2.9		
21	300	7.0	280	4.4	110	2.8			
22	300	7.0	280	3.8	120	2.7	3.3	3.0	
23	290	7.1			120	2.1	3.0	3.0	

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 23

Wakkanai, Japan (45.4°N, 141.7°E)								September 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	350	1.6						2.6	
01	310	4.3						2.6	

Table 25

Tokyo, Japan (35.7°N, 139.5°E)								September 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	290	5.2					2.4	2.8	
01	300	4.9					2.6	2.8	
02	300	4.4					2.8	2.7	
03	280	4.1					2.6	2.8	
04	280	4.1					2.8	2.8	
05	290	4.2					2.5	2.8	
06	250	6.3	---	---	120	1.8	3.3	3.2	
07	250	7.7	250	---	110	2.5	3.9	3.2	
08	260	8.0	240	---	110	2.9	4.6	3.3	
09	280	7.0	220	b.7	100	3.1	4.4	3.2	
10	280	8.0	210	b.8	100	3.2	3.6	3.1	
11	310	8.2	220	b.9	100	---	3.6	3.0	
12	300	8.8	220	5.1	100	3.5	3.8	3.1	
13	300	8.8	220	5.0	110	3.5		3.1	
14	300	8.4	230	4.7	100	3.2		3.1	
15	290	8.2	240	b.6	100	2.9		3.1	
16	280	8.2	240	---	100	2.7	2.4		
17	260	8.2	250	---	110	2.3	3.7		
18	250	8.2		---	110	1.4	3.6	3.2	
19	240	6.8					3.7	3.1	
20	250	6.0					2.9	2.9	
21	290	5.4					3.4	2.8	
22	300	5.1					2.8	2.7	
23	290	5.2					2.7	2.8	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 27

Formosa, China (25.0°N, 121.5°E)								September 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	210	7.7					3.1	3.5	
01	230	7.4					2.8	3.7	
02	215	6.9					3.0	3.9	
03	210	5.6	---	---			4.0		
04	210	4.3	---	---			2.7	3.7	
05	220	3.8	---	---			2.7	3.9	
06	200	6.0	---	---	110	3.1	2.8	4.0	
07	180	7.9	210	---	100	3.1	3.9	4.3	
08	190	8.6	180	b.5	100	3.1	4.8	4.0	
09	215	9.0	180	b.8	90	3.4	4.8	4.0	
10	210	10.3	170	5.0	100	3.5	5.4	3.6	
11	260	11.3	180	5.4	100	3.8	4.8	3.5	
12	250	12.0	170	5.4	100	3.8	4.6	3.6	
13	240	12.4	170	5.2	100	3.9	4.4	3.8	
14	210	12.7	170	5.2	100	3.6	4.2	3.8	
15	240	12.5	200	5.2	100	3.4	4.2	3.7	
16	240	13.2	185	b.5	100	3.2	4.2	3.8	
17	220	12.5	195	b.5	100	---	3.8	4.0	
18	180	11.8	---	---	100	---	4.1	4.0	
19	180	10.8	---	---	90	3.2	3.4	4.0	
20	200	9.8	---	---			3.5	3.8	
21	220	9.0					3.1	3.8	
22	220	8.8					3.5	3.5	
23	240	8.2					3.1	3.5	

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 2.3 Mc to 14.5 Mc in 15 minutes.

Table 29

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)								September 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	270	3.7					3.0	2.9	
01	270	3.6					3.0	2.9	
02	260	3.5					2.9	2.9	
03	260	3.3					3.0	2.9	
04	270	3.0					3.0	2.8	
05	280	2.9					3.2	2.8	
06	270	3.7			1.8	2.8	3.0		
07	250	5.6	250	3.4	2.3	2.8	3.3		
08	265	6.6	230	b.0	2.8	3.0	3.3		
09	270	7.0	215	b.4	3.2	3.2			
10	295	7.3	210	b.7	3.3	3.2			
11	300	7.7	210	b.8	3.3	3.1			
12	305	8.1	210	b.8	3.4	3.7	3.2		
13	290	8.1	210	b.8	3.3	3.1			
14	280	7.8	210	b.6	3.3	3.2			
15	270	7.8	220	b.3	3.2	3.2			
16	260	7.2	230	b.0	2.9	3.0	3.2		
17	250	6.7	230	3.0	2.4	3.0	3.2		
18	240	6.7					2.8	3.2	
19	230	5.5					2.7	3.0	
20	250	5.1					2.4	3.0	
21	260	4.8					2.6	2.9	
22	265	4.3					2.6	2.8	
23	260	3.8					2.6	2.8	

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 26

Yamagawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E)								September 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	300	5.1					2.4	2.8	
01	290	5.2					2.1	2.8	
02	300	4.7					2.1	2.8	
03	270	4.4					2.1	2.8	
04	270	4.1					2.1	2.9	
05	290	4.0					2.0	2.8	
06	280	4.2	---	---	---	---	1.5	2.2	
07	250	(7.0)	---	---	---	---	1.20	2.9	
08	240	8.1	230	4.6	---	---	1.10	3.8	
09	250	7.9	230	4.4	---	---	1.10	4.2	
10	280	8.7	220	5.0	---	---	1.10	4.4	
11	290	10.5	220	5.0	100	3.0	3.4	3.0	
12	300	10.9	210	5.0	100	3.1	3.4	3.0	
13	300	11.5	220	5.0	100	3.1	3.4	3.0	
14	300	11.2	220	4.4	---	---	1.00	3.3	
15	290	10.2	210	4.0	---	---	1.00	3.1	
16	280	9.4	250	4.5	110	2.6	2.6	(3.1)	
17	250	10.6	250	4.4	---	---	1.10	4.0	
18	250	8.1	---	---	120	1.9	3.4	(3.2)	
19	240	(7.3)	---	---	---	---		3.5	
20	230	6.2						3.2	
21	260	5.2						3.4	
22	290	5.2						4.0	
23	300	5.0						2.6	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 28

Brisbane, Australia (27.5°S, 153.0°E)								September 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	260	4.9							3.0
01	250	4.7							3.0
02	250	4.3							3.0
03	270	4.0							2.9
04	275	3.6							2.8
05	280	3.5							2.9
06	250	4.6	---	---	---	---	150	2.0	3.2
07	250	6.6	235	4.3	4.0	110	2.6		3.3
08	265	7.6	230	4.4	100	3.0			3.2
09	270	8.0	210	4.7	100	3.3			3.2
10	280	8.2	210	4.5	100	3.4			3.2
11	280	8.1	210	4.8	100	3.6			3.2
12	280	8.0	210	4.5	100	3.5			3.2
13	310	6.6	210	4.5	100	3.5			3.0
14	300	6.8	210	4.5	100	3.4			3.0
15	300	7.0	220	4.4	100	3.1			3.0
16	250	7.0	220	4.0	100	2.7			3.0
17	240	6.4	---	---	100	2.2			3.0
18	245	6.2	---	---	130	1.5			2.9
19	250	5.6							2.8
20	250	5.0							2.8
21	255	4.5							2.8
22	270	4.0							2.8
23	280	3.6							2.8

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 30

Hobart, Tasmania (42.8°S, 147.4°E)								September 1951	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	300	3.0							2.8
01	300	3.0							2.8
02	300	2.6							2.9
03	300	2.6							2.9
04	290	2.5							2.9
05	300	2.1							2.9
06	280	3.0							2.9
07	250	4.3	---</td						

Table 31

Time	September 1951					(M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	
00	300	3.5			2.4	2.8
01	290	3.2			2.3	2.8
02	290	2.9			2.6	2.9
03	290	2.2			3.2	2.9
04	270	1.9			3.2	2.9
05	300	1.9			3.2	3.0
06	280	3.0			1.9	2.9
07	260	4.3	---	---	2.0	3.2
08	290	4.8	250	3.8	2.5	3.2
09	310	5.5	240	4.2	2.9	3.1
10	340	5.8	230	4.5	3.1	3.0
11	330	6.2	230	4.5	3.3	3.0
12	340	6.7	230	4.6	3.4	3.0
13	330	6.5	230	4.6	3.3	3.0
14	310	6.8	240	4.4	3.1	3.1
15	300	6.4	230	4.2	2.9	3.1
16	280	6.5	240	3.8	2.6	3.1
17	260	6.2	260	3.1	1.9	3.1
18	250	6.0			1.4	3.0
19	260	5.6				2.8
20	280	5.4				2.8
21	280	4.8				2.8
22	280	4.4				2.8
23	290	3.8				2.8

Time: 172.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 32

Time	August 1951					(M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	
00	260	4.7	---	---	2.4	2.6
01	260	4.5	---	---	2.4	3.0
02	260	4.3	---	---	2.4	3.0
03	260	4.1	---	---	2.4	3.0
04	260	4.2	230	3.4	2.4	3.0
05	260	4.4	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
06	260	4.6	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
07	260	4.8	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
08	260	5.0	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
09	260	5.2	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
10	260	5.4	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
11	260	5.6	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
12	260	5.8	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
13	260	6.0	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
14	260	6.2	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
15	260	6.4	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
16	260	6.6	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
17	260	6.8	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
18	260	7.0	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
19	260	7.2	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
20	260	7.4	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
21	260	7.6	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
22	260	7.8	220	3.4	2.4	3.0
23	260	8.0	220	3.4	2.4	3.0

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 33

Time	August 1951					(M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	
00	(390)	(3.6)			4.3	(2.6)
01	---	(3.7)			4.1	(2.5)
02	(390)	(3.7)			4.6	(2.6)
03	(350)	(3.5)			4.7	(2.6)
04	(330)	3.4	---	---	4.4	(2.7)
05	(340)	4.1	---	---	4.2	2.8
06	(360)	4.2	280	---	120	2.8
07	360	4.7	260	3.6	120	2.9
08	400	4.6	260	3.9	120	2.8
09	410	4.9	250	4.0	120	(2.8)
10	430	5.1	240	4.3	120	2.6
11	420	5.4	250	4.3	120	(3.1)
12	400	5.4	240	4.4	120	(3.0)
13	440	5.4	240	4.3	120	3.1
14	420	5.4	250	4.3	120	3.0
15	450	5.2	250	4.2	120	3.0
16	420	5.0	260	4.1	120	2.8
17	410	5.0	280	4.0	120	3.1
18	360	4.8	290	---	120	4.4
19	360	4.7	---	---	4.0	2.7
20	340	5.0	---	---	4.2	2.8
21	350	(4.4)	---	---	4.6	(2.7)
22	390	(3.7)			4.4	(2.6)
23	(380)	(3.6)			4.6	(2.6)

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Table 35

Time	August 1951					(M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	
00	280	4.5			2.3	2.7
01	280	4.0			2.8	2.7
02	280	4.0			2.6	2.7
03	280	3.5			2.7	2.7
04	280	3.4			2.8	2.8
05	270	3.7	---	---	E	3.3
06	250	4.4	240	---	100	2.1
07	300	4.8	230	3.9	100	2.5
08	330	5.4	220	4.2	100	2.9
09	320	5.8	200	4.4	100	3.0
10	330	6.0	200	4.5	100	3.2
11	310	6.0	200	4.6	100	3.3
12	330	6.1	200	4.7	100	3.3
13	310	6.0	200	4.7	100	3.4
14	350	5.9	200	4.7	100	3.3
15	310	6.0	210	4.5	100	3.2
16	310	5.8	220	4.3	100	3.0
17	300	6.1	210	4.1	100	2.8
18	280	6.2	220	---	100	2.4
19	260	6.4	---	---	100	1.8
20	250	6.8	---	---		3.5
21	260	6.8	---	---		3.7
22	250	5.9	---	---		2.8
23	260	5.0	---	---		2.5

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 36*

Time	August 1951					(M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	
00	295	4.4			120	1.6
01	285	4.1			120	2.6
02	295	3.8			120	2.6
03	295	3.5			120	2.9
04	285	3.2			120	3.4
05	295	3.7	285	3.0	120	2.7
06	295	4.6	245	3.6	120	2.1
07	350	5.0	240	4.0	115	2.5
08	375	5.4	230	4.3	115	2.9
09	355	5.6	220	4.5	110	3.1
10	375	6.0	225	4.6	110	3.2
11	365	6.0	225	4.7	110	3.3
12	360	6.1	215	4.8	115	3.4
13	360	6.1	225	4.8	115	4.9
14	365	6.1	225	4.8	115	3.4
15	350	6.1	230	4.7	115	3.2
16	330	6.2	225	4.5	115	3.1
17	310	6.2	235	4.2	120	2.7
18	290	6.6	245	3.7	120	2.2
19	270	6.9	260	3.4	125	1.9
20	260	7.1	---	---		3.8
21	255	6.5	---	---		2.8
22	265	5.6	---	---		2.0
23	280	5.0	---	---		2.4

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.55 Mc to 16.5 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

* Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Time	Table 37							August 1951
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	
	(M3000)F2							
00								
01								
02								
03								
04	300	3.9						
05	280	4.0						
06	210	5.0						
07	260	5.2	210	4.1	100	2.8		
08	(300)	6.3	200	4.4	100	3.0	1.8	
09	290	6.0	200	4.7	100	3.2	5.0	
10	300	7.0	200	4.8	100	3.4	5.0	
11	300	6.6	200	4.9	100	3.5	5.2	
12	320	6.9	200	5.0	100	3.7	5.0	
13	310	6.8	200	4.9	100	3.7	5.0	
14	300	6.8	200	4.9	100	3.6	5.0	
15	300	6.6	200	4.8	100	3.3	4.8	
16	300	6.6	200	4.4	100	3.1	4.5	
17	280	6.4	220	4.2	100	2.9	4.2	
18	250	6.7					4.8	
19	250	7.4					4.8	
20	210	(7.5)					4.6	
21	250	7.2					4.9	
22								
23								

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 39

Time	Table 39							August 1951
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	
	(M3000)F2							
00	260	4.3					3.0	
01	260	4.2					3.1	
02	250	4.1					3.1	
03	250	4.0					3.1	
04	250	3.5					3.0	
05	250	3.3					2.9	
06	250	3.7					3.1	
07	230	6.0					3.1	
08	210	7.0	230	4.1	105	2.6	3.4	
09	260	7.3	220	4.5	100	3.1	3.4	
10	260	7.6	215	4.7	100	3.3	3.4	
11	270	7.6	205	4.7	100	3.4	3.3	
12	270	7.4	200	4.7	100	3.4	3.3	
13	270	7.5	210	4.7	100	3.4	3.3	
14	270	7.6	200	4.5	100	3.4	3.2	
15	250	7.4	200	4.4	100	3.0	3.3	
16	230	6.7	220	3.7	100	2.7	3.3	
17	230	6.6			130	2.1	2.0	
18	220	6.0				1.8	3.1	
19	225	5.1					3.1	
20	250	4.8					3.0	
21	250	4.5					3.0	
22	270	4.2					3.0	
23	260	4.3					3.0	

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 41

Time	Table 41							August 1951
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	
	(M3000)F2							
00	300	2.7					3.1	2.9
01	310	2.5					3.2	2.9
02	295	2.5					3.0	3.0
03	300	2.4					3.1	3.1
04	280	2.2					3.2	3.1
05	260	2.2					2.7	3.2
06	270	2.0					3.1	2.9
07	250	3.5					3.0	3.5
08	250	5.0			110	2.4	3.2	
09	210	5.6	---	---	100	2.8	3.2	
10	255	6.0	215	4.3	100	3.0	3.1	
11	280	6.5	210	4.4	100	3.2	3.0	
12	300	6.5	210	4.5	100	3.3	3.0	
13	280	7.2	215	4.5	100	3.3	3.1	
14	280	7.0	220	4.4	100	3.1	3.1	
15	260	7.1	210	4.2	100	3.0	3.1	
16	245	7.0	220	3.7	100	2.5	3.1	
17	210	6.5			110	1.7	2.6	
18	230	5.7					3.0	
19	250	5.1					2.9	
20	250	4.6					2.9	
21	250	4.0					2.9	
22	250	3.2					2.8	
23	250	3.0					2.8	

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 38

Time	Table 38							August 1951
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	
	(M3000)F2							
00	235	7.6						3.2
01	245	6.1						2.9
02	250	4.6						3.0
03	245	4.6						3.0
04	250	3.9						3.1
05	250	3.0						3.1
06	290	4.1						2.9
07	245	7.5						2.9
08	240	9.7	240#					2.7
09	290	10.5	215					2.5
10	325	10.5	205	(4.9) #	140#	(3.4) #	4.2	2.5
11	340	10.6	205	5.0		(3.6) #	4.2	2.4
12	355	10.6	205	(5.0)	130	(3.7)	4.2	2.3
13	360	10.5	205	(5.0)			4.2	2.2
14	335	(10.4)	205	(4.8)		(3.4) #	4.2	2.3
15	325	10.6	205	4.7#	130#	3.4 #	4.1	2.3
16	225	10.4	210			125	3.0	2.3
17	235	10.8				125	2.6	2.5
18	255	(11.0)					2.8	2.5
19	275	(11.1)						2.8#
20	255	(10.9)						2.8
21	225	10.7					2.8	3.2
22	215	9.4					2.4	3.3
23	230	8.6					2.8	3.1

Time: 105.0°E.

Sweep: 2.2 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.

*Average values except for foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

#One or two observations only.

Table 42

Time	Table 42							August 1951
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	
	(M3000)F2							
00	300	2.9						3.2
01	300	2.8						2.9
02	290	2.7						2.9
03	280	2.3						3.0
04	260	2.0						3.1
05	250	1.8						3.2
06	270	1.8						3.0
07	260	3.6						3.2
08	250	4.9	250	3.2				3.4
09	260	5.7	210	3.7				3.4
10	280	6.0	230	4.2				3.4
11	280	6.5	230	4.3				3.2
12	300	6.6	220	4.3				3.2
13	280	6.9	230	4.3				3.2
14	290	6.7	240	4.3				3.2
15	270	6.5	230	3.9				3.2
16	260	6.4	240	3.3				3.3
17	250	5.9	---	---				3.3
18	250	5.2	---	---				3.0
19	250	5.0	---	---				2.9
20	260	4.2	---	---				2.9
21	260	3.8	---	---				2.8
22	280	3.4	---	---				2.8
23	280	3.2	---	---				2.9

Time: 172.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 43

Time	(M3000)F2						
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs
00	280	4.8	250	---	3.0		
01	270	4.8	220	---	3.0		
02	270	4.7	210	---	3.0		
03	300	4.8	210	3.4	3.1		
04	300	4.7	200	3.5	3.0		
05	350	4.8	220	3.7	110	2.7	2.9
06	310	4.7	210	3.8	100	2.7	3.0
07	380	4.8	200	4.0	100	2.9	3.0
08	390	4.8	200	4.0	---	---	2.8
09	380	5.0	200	4.0	---	---	3.0
10	460	4.8	200	4.0	100	---	2.8
11	410	5.1	200	4.1	---	---	2.8
12	380	5.4	200	4.0	100	---	2.9
13	400	5.1	200	4.0	---	---	2.7
14	400	5.1	200	4.0	---	---	2.9
15	400	5.1	200	4.0	---	---	3.0
16	380	5.2	210	4.0	---	---	3.0
17	370	5.4	200	4.0	---	---	3.0
18	370	5.0	220	3.9	---	---	2.9
19	350	5.0	220	3.7	---	---	2.9
20	300	4.9	220	3.7	---	---	3.0
21	280	5.0	220	3.6	---	---	3.0
22	290	5.0	230	3.4	---	---	3.0
23	280	5.0	240	3.4	---	---	3.0

Time: 90°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 45*

Time	(M3000)F2						
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs
00	215	4.6			2.2	2.7	
01	215	(4.2)			2.7	2.6	
02	290	3.9			2.7	2.6	
03	305	3.8			2.8	2.6	
04	310	4.0	275	(2.8)	125	1.7	3.0
05	321	4.2	240	3.2	125	2.1	3.0
06	370	4.5	240	3.0	115	2.5	3.0
07	350	4.9	230	3.0	110	2.8	3.1
08	365	5.3	225	4.3	105	3.0	3.1
09	360	5.9	220	4.5	105	3.1	3.5
10	390	5.8	220	4.6	105	3.2	3.4
11	400	5.8	225	4.6	100	3.3	3.7
12	390	5.9	225	4.7	105	3.4	3.6
13	370	5.9	215	4.7	105	3.4	3.1
14	385	5.8	220	4.6	105	3.3	2.9
15	380	5.7	220	4.6	110	3.2	2.9
16	355	6.0	225	4.4	110	3.1	2.8
17	340	5.9	235	4.3	110	2.9	3.2
18	320	6.2	235	3.9	115	2.7	3.0
19	295	6.1	250	3.4	125	2.3	2.9
20	260	6.1	275#	2.9#	115	1.9	2.6
21	265	6.2			165#	1.6	2.9
22	265	5.6					2.8
23	280	4.9					2.7

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 4 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

#One or two observations only.

Table 47*

Time	(M3000)F2						
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs
00	275	5.3			2.6	2.7	
01	285	4.8			2.6	2.6	
02	290	4.5			2.6	2.6	
03	290	4.2			3.4	2.6	
04	295	4.0	300#	2.2#	125	1.4	3.8
05	350	4.5	255	3.3	125	2.0	4.0
06	355	5.1	210	3.9	115	2.4	4.5
07	355	5.4	230	4.2	115	2.8	4.7
08	385	5.9	230	4.5	115	3.1	4.6
09	365	6.1	230	4.6	110	3.2	4.9
10	380	6.2	225	4.7	110	3.1	4.9
11	380	6.2	225	4.8	110	3.5	4.9
12	380	6.0	225	4.8	110	3.5	4.9
13	395	6.2	220	4.8	110	3.5	4.9
14	385	6.3	220	4.8	110	3.4	4.7
15	370	6.1	225	4.7	115	3.3	4.7
16	355	6.2	230	4.6	115	3.2	4.7
17	330	6.5	210	4.1	115	3.0	4.2
18	310	6.5	215	4.1	115	2.6	4.4
19	280	6.8	255	3.6	125	2.2	2.9
20	275	7.0	(305)#	(3.0)#	135	1.8	3.2
21	260	7.1				2.6	2.8
22	260	6.7				2.6	2.8
23	270	5.2				2.6	2.7

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.55 Mc to 16.5 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

#One or two observations only.

Table 44

Time	(M3000)F2						
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs
00	---	(1.0)					
01	---	(1.2)					
02	(380)	(4.4)					
03	(370)	(4.1)					
04	---	(1.3)					
05	(190)	4.4	280	---	---	---	
06	(180)	4.5	260	3.7	120	2.6	2.7
07	100	4.6	250	3.9	120	2.8	2.7
08	140	4.7	240	4.1	120	2.9	2.7
09	140	5.0	240	4.3	120	3.0	2.7
10	150	5.4	230	4.4	120	3.1	2.7
11	140	5.2	230	4.4	120	3.2	2.6
12	120	5.4	220	4.4	120	3.3	2.7
13	110	5.4	230	4.4	120	3.3	2.7
14	110	5.4	230	4.4	120	3.3	2.7
15	100	5.4	230	4.4	110	3.2	2.7
16	110	5.5	240	4.4	120	3.3	2.7
17	140	5.4	250	4.2	120	2.8	2.7
18	380	5.0	260	4.0	120	2.8	2.7
19	370	5.2	260	3.9	110	---	1.3
20	340	(5.0)	---	---	---	---	1.4
21	360	(1.7)	---	---	---	---	1.6
22	340	(4.2)	---	---	---	---	1.6
23	(350)	(1.3)	---	---	---	---	1.5

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Table 48

Time	(M3000)F2						
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs
00	---						
01	---						
02	---						
03	---						
04	300	4.2					
05	260	5.0					
06	310	5.7	225	3.9		2.6	
07	300	6.4	220	4.2	110	2.9	1.3
08	300	6.6	200	4.5	100	3.1	1.0
09	310	6.7	200	4.8	100	3.3	1.1
10	330	6.9	200	4.9	100	3.5	1.4
11	320	7.0	200	5.0	100	3.7	1.4
12	330	7.0	200	4.9	100	3.7	1.4
13	320	6.8	200	4.9	100	3.8	1.0
14	320	6.7	200	5.0	100	3.7	1.0
15	315	6.6	200	4.9	100	3.5	1.7
16	310	6.3	210	4.7	100	3.1	1.6
17	300	6.4	210	4.5	110	3.0	1.7
18	280	6.8	230	4.0	100	(2.6)	1.1
19	260	7.1					1.3
20	250	7.4					1.0
21	260	7.2					1.0
22	22						
23	23						

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 50*

Singapore, British Malaya (1.3°N, 103.8°E)

July 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fBs	(M3000)F2
00	250	6.0				3.4	3.0	
01	235	5.4				3.6	3.1	
02	250	4.7				2.6	3.1	
03	260	4.0				3.0	3.1	
04	245	3.4				2.6	3.1	
05	240	2.0				3.6	3.0	
06	270	4.0				2.8	2.9	
07	245	7.0			120	2.5	3.7	2.9
08	245	9.7	230 #		115	3.0	4.0	2.8
09	270	10.8	210	130 #	(3.1) #	4.4	2.7	
10	320	11.1	205	(4.7) #	130 #	(3.3) #	4.4	(2.6)
11	345	(10.5)	205	14.9	100 #	(3.7) #	4.3	2.5
12	355	10.7	205	(5.0)		4.4	2.4	
13	340	10.5	205	(4.9)		4.4	2.4	
14	350	(10.1)	200	4.7	130 #	3.3 #	4.4	(2.4)
15	345	10.7	205	(4.6) #	115 #	(3.3) #	4.0	2.5
16	265	10.4	205		110	3.0	3.7	2.5
17	245	10.5	205		120	2.6	3.5	2.8
18	245	10.5					3.1	2.8
19	250	(10.1)					2.7	(2.8) #
20	235	(9.6)					3.3	3.0 #
21	220	8.6					3.4	3.2
22	225	5.8					3.2	3.0
23	245	5.5					2.8	(3.0)

Time: 105.0°E.

Sweep: 2.2 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.

* Average values except foF2 and fBs, which are median values.

One or two observations only.

Table 50

Rarotonga, T. (21.3°S, 159.0°W)

July 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fBs	(M3000)F2
00	300				300	3.8		2.7
01	300				4.0			2.8
02	290				4.1			2.8
03	270				4.1			2.9
04	260				3.8			3.0
05	280				3.4			2.9
06	280				3.5			2.8
07	260				5.5			3.1
08	250				4.0			3.2
09	250				4.3			3.2
10	260				4.6			3.3
11	260				4.7			3.3
12	280				4.6			3.2
13	290				4.8			3.2
14	280				4.7			3.1
15	280				4.5			3.1
16	280				4.5			3.0
17	260				4.0			3.0
18	210				8.0			3.2
19	210				6.6			3.1
20	250				5.4			2.9
21	260				5.0			2.8
22	260				4.4			2.8
23	250				4.2			2.6

Time: 157.5°W.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 51

Buenos Aires, Argentina (34.5°S, 58.5°W)

July 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fBs	(M3000)F2
00	310	3.6					2.6	
01	300	3.7					2.9	
02	290	3.7					3.0	
03	270	3.2					3.0	
04	260	3.2					3.1	
05	290	2.5					3.2	
06	300	2.2					3.0	
07	210	1.4					3.3	
08	220	6.5	---	---	---	---	3.4	
09	230	7.3	220	---	---	3.0	3.5	
10	250	7.5	220	---	---	3.5		
11	250	(7.5)	220	---	---	3.1		
12	260	8.1	220	---	---	3.5		
13	260	9.6	220	---	---	3.4		
14	260	8.3	220	---	---	3.4		
15	250	9.0	230	---	---	3.5		
16	220	7.2	---	---	---	3.5		
17	210	7.0				3.5		
18	200	5.6				3.5		
19	220	5.2				3.2		
20	230	5.1				3.3		
21	210	5.0				3.3		
22	250	4.3				3.2		
23	250	4.7				3.0		

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 53*

Falkland Is. (51.7°S, 57.8°W)

July 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fBs	(M3000)F2
00	380	2.6				2.8	2.6	
01	370	2.7				2.9	2.6	
02	360	2.7				2.7		
03	350	2.6			2.7	2.7		
04	310	2.7				2.8		
05	310	2.7				3.0		
06	280	2.1				3.2		
07	290	2.4				3.0		
08	230	4.5			2.6	3.5		
09	230	5.4	160	2.4	2.8	3.5		
10	230	6.1	140	2.5	3.4	3.5		
11	240	6.5	140	2.7	3.7	3.4		
12	240	7.0	140	2.7	4.4	3.4		
13	230	6.5	140	2.7	3.8	3.5		
14	240	6.6	140	2.6	2.9	3.4		
15	210	6.2	150	2.4	2.7	3.4		
16	230	5.4			2.6	3.5		
17	240	3.8			2.8	3.3		
18	270	3.0			2.8	3.1		
19	270	3.0				3.1		
20	290	2.5				3.1		
21	320	2.4				2.8		
22	380	2.4				2.6		
23	280	2.6			2.7	2.6		

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 2.2 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.

* Average values except foF2 and fBs, which are median values.

Table 54

Townsville, Australia (19.3°S, 146.8°E)

June 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fBs	(M3000)F2
00	235	(3.3)					2.1	(3.4)
01	220	(3.5)					2.1	(3.5)
02	220						2.1	
03	205	(3.4)					2.0	(3.5)
04	210	(2.9)					2.1	(3.2)
05	230	2.7					2.5	3.1
06	225	3.1					2.7	3.2
07	210	5.5					1.0	2.0
08	210	7.8					1.0	2.6
09	220	9.0	210		90	3.1		3.6
10	230	(9.0)	210		4.4	90	3.4	3.6
11	240	(8.5)	200		4.9	90	3.5	(3.5)
12	250	8.2	200		4.8	90	3.5	3.5
13	250	(8.5)	200		4.9	90	3.5	4.2
14	250	8.2	200		4.5	90	3.4	3.6
15	240	8.2	200		---	90	3.2	4.4
16	210	7.8	---	---	---	90	2.9	3.5
17	210	7.6	---	---	---	---		3.5
18	200	(6.2)	---	---	---	---		4.2
19	200	4.5	---	---	---	---		3.1
20	210	3.7	---	---	---	---		3.0
21	245	3.5	---	---	---	---		3.2
22	250	3.5	---	---	---	---		2.8
23	250	3.5	---	---	---	---		2.4

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 55

Buenos Aires, Argentina (34.5°S , 58.5°W)

Time	June 1951					
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE
00	310	3.4				2.9
01	310	3.3				3.0
02	300	3.1				3.0
03	310	3.2				3.0
04	260	3.1				3.2
05	260	2.6				3.1
06	290	2.8				3.0
07	210	1.6				3.3
08	220	6.1				3.5
09	230	6.8	230	---	3.1	3.5
10	250	7.0	230	---	3.5	3.5
11	250	9.0	230	---	3.5	3.5
12	260	8.3	230	100	3.2	3.4
13	250	8.4	230	---	3.5	3.5
14	240	8.0	230	---	3.4	3.4
15	240	9.0	220	---	3.5	3.5
16	220	8.0				3.5
17	210	7.0				3.5
18	200	5.4				3.3
19	210	5.2				3.2
20	210	5.2				3.2
21	210	4.7				3.3
22	250	3.8				3.3
23	290	3.4				3.0

Time: 60.0 μs .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 57

Buenos Aires, Argentina (34.5°S , 58.5°W)

Time	May 1951					
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE
00	300	4.5				2.8
01	300	4.3				2.8
02	290	4.0				3.0
03	280	4.0				3.0
04	240	3.9				3.4
05	300	3.0				2.9
06	300	3.2				3.0
07	240	6.2				3.4
08	230	8.3				3.5
09	250	9.5	230	---	3.4	3.5
10	250	9.5	230	---	3.4	3.4
11	250	9.5	220	---	3.4	3.4
12	260	9.3	230	---	3.3	3.3
13	270	10.7	210	---	3.2	3.2
14	260	11.7	250	---	3.3	3.3
15	240	11.5	210	---	3.5	3.5
16	220	10.2				3.5
17	240	8.4				3.4
18	210	7.2				3.4
19	230	6.6				3.4
20	230	7.0				3.3
21	230	5.3				3.3
22	270	4.7				3.0
23	300	4.7				2.9

Time: 60.0 μs .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 59

Poitiers, France (46.6°N , 0.3°E)

Time	April 1951					
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE
00	<330	4.6				2.6
01	330	4.2				2.6
02	<330	4.1				(2.7)
03	---	3.9				(2.7)
04	---	3.8				(2.7)
05	300	3.8				(2.9)
06	260	4.6				3.2
07	270	5.3	230	3.9		(3.2)
08	295	5.5	220	4.2		3.2
09	300	6.4	225	4.5		3.2
10	300	6.5	220	4.6		3.1
11	330	7.0	210	4.7		3.0
12	300	7.0	225	4.7		3.0
13	320	7.2	210	4.6		3.0
14	300	7.4	230	4.7		3.0
15	280	7.4	230	4.4		3.1
16	280	7.4	230	---		3.2
17	260	7.5	230	---		3.1
18	260	8.0	---	---		(3.1)
19	240	7.5				
20	260	7.0				(3.0)
21	260	5.8				(2.7)
22	280	5.1				(2.7)
23	<320	4.9				(2.6)

Time: 0.0 μs .

Sweep: 3.1 Mc to 11.9 Mc in 1 minute 15 seconds.

Table 55

June 1951

(M3000)F2

J. C. H. et al.

Time	June 1951					
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE
'	370	2.0				1.7
01	370	2.0				1.7
02	350	2.0				2.0
03	350	2.0				2.0
04	350	2.0				2.7
05	320	2.0				2.6
06	280	2.7				3.0
07	280	2.6				2.7
08	230	1.5				2.0
09	230	5.5				3.1
10	230	6.1				3.1
11	230	6.8				3.1
12	230	6.8				3.5
13	230	6.9				3.0
14	230	6.1				3.5
15	230	6.1				3.5
16	230	6.1				3.5
17	220	4.6				3.5
18	260	3.0				3.1
19	270	3.1				3.1
20	270	2.0				3.1
21	290	2.6				3.0
22	300	2.6				2.9
23	350	2.6				2.7

Time: 0.0 μs .

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

#One or two observations only.

Table 59

April 1951

(M3000)F2

Domont, France (49.4°N , 2.3°E)

Time	April 1951					
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE
00	290	4.1				2.7
01	290	3.9				2.9
02	290	3.8				2.9
03	280	3.7				2.9
04	260	3.6				2.9
05	240	3.8	---	---	100	1.6
06	230	4.6	210	---	100	2.0
07	240	5.2	200	---	120	2.6
08	300	5.3	210	4.2	90	2.9
09	290	6.0	200	4.2	90	3.1
10	290	6.6	180	4.5	90	3.1
11	300	7.0	190	4.5	90	3.2
12	280	7.2	180	4.6	90	3.1
13	290	7.5	200	4.8	90	3.2
14	290	7.5	200	4.6	90	3.1
15	280	7.6	200	4.3	90	3.1
16	250	7.4	200	---	90	2.8
17	230	7.0	210	---	90	2.5
18	230	7.0	210	---	90	3.1
19	200	7.1	---	---	100	1.6
20	210	6.2				3.1
21	210	5.8				2.1
22	220	5.0				2.9
23	280	4.5				2.7

Time: 0.0 μs .

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.3 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 60

April 1951

(M3000)F2

Terre Adelie (66.8°S , 141.4°E)

Time	April 1951					
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE
00	300	4.2	250	3.5	115	1.5
01	300	5.2	250	3.5	130	2.2
02	300	5.5	250	3.6	130	1.9
03	300	5.6	250	3.5	110	2.3
04	300	5.6	250	3.5	150	2.3
05	300	5.7	250	3.3	150	1.5
06	275	6.0	250	3.2	140	1.5
07	270	5.5	250	---		1.5
08	255	5.4				1.5
09	255	5.5				1.5
10	250	5.5				1.5
11	255	5.0				2.0
12	260	3.6				1.5
13	300	3.5				1.5
14	300	3.0				1.5
15	300	2.6				1.5
16	300	2.5				1.5
17	310	2.4				1.5
18	310	2.3				1.5
19	300	2.5				1.6
20	305	2.6				1.9
21	305	3.0				2.2
22	290	3.7	260			1.5
23	275	5.0	250	(3.7)		1.5

Time: 0.0 μs .

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.3 Mc in 1 minute.

^{hF2} December 1951
 (Characteristic) Km (Month)

TABLE 61
 IONOSPHERIC DATA

Washington, D. C.
 Lot 38.72N., Long 77.10W.

75°W Mean Time

National Bureau of Standards
 (Institution) H.C.C., E.J.W.

Calculated by: McC. S. H.C.C. H.G.C.

Day	06	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(290) ^A	(270) ^A	(300) ^S	(280) ^A	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
2	(280) ^S	260	300	(290) ^S	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
3	(280) ^S	(260) ^A	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
4	(280) ^S	(290) ^A	(300) ^S	(300) ^A	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280
5	280	280	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
6	(250) ^S	(290) ^S	(270) ^A	(270) ^S	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
7	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^A	(280) ^S	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280
8	(330) ^A	(280) ^A	(290) ^A	(290) ^S	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320
9	310	280	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	
10	290	(320) ^S	(320) ^S	(320) ^S	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280
11	290	(320) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290
12	290	B	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(290) ^S																			
13	(250) ^S	(220) ^S	(210) ^S																					
14	280	(290) ^S	(280) ^S																					
15	250	(280) ^S																						
16	280	(310) ^S	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	
17	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
18	290	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	
19	(300) ^A	(280) ^A																						
20	280	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	
21	(290) ^S	(220) ^S																						
22	(320) ^S	(310) ^S	(320) ^S																					
23	(210) ^S																							
24	280	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	
25	280	(290) ^S	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	
26	300	290	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	
27	[320] ^S	330	K	290	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	
28	[290] ^A	310	K	340	K	290	K																	
29	A	K	A	K	(270) ^S	[260] ^K	K	250	K															
30	A	K	A	K	A	K	S	K	S	K	S	K	S	K	S	K	S	K	S	K	A	K		
31	300	F	(290)	A	(320)	A	(300)	S	(300)															
Condition	280	(280)	(280)	270	260	250	240	230	220	210	200	190	180	170	160	150	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	
Count	28	27	27	28	29	29	26	25	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	

Manual Automatic

Sweep 10 Mc 1025.0 Mc in 225 min

foF₂ — Mc
(Characteristic) December — 1951
(Unit)Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W
Observed at Washington, D.C.TABLE 62
IONOSPHERIC DATANational Bureau of Standards
(Institution)Scaled by: McC C., E. J. W.
Calculated by: McC C., H.G.C.

Day	75°W												Mean Time											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	3.3	2.9	(3.0) ^s	3.2	2.5 ^f	2.5 ^f	2.3 ^f	3.8 ^f	7.0	3.4	9.0	10.0	9.2	8.6	9.2 ^t	9.0 ^s	8.2	7.0	6.0 ^t	(5.1) ^f	(3.9) ^t	4.2 ^t	4.5 ^f	
2	4.5 ^f	4.2 ^f	3.8 ^s	3.7 ^s	3.8 ^s	3.7 ^f	3.7 ^s	4.0	6.6	7.2 ⁿ	9.2	10.1	9.4	9.4	10.0	9.8	8.8	7.7	6.3	4.6 ^f	4.3 ^s	4.1 ^s	4.1 ^f	
3	3.4 ^f	3.2 ^f	3.0 ^f	(2.9) ^f	(2.7) ^f	(2.6) ^f	(4.4) ^f	(2.2) ^f	6.9 ^s	7.5	8.4	9.1	8.8 ^t	10.0	9.4	9.8 ^s	9.0	7.5	7.0 ^s	5.2 ^t	3.7 ^s	3.6 ^s	3.8	
4	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	5.8 ^s	7.0	8.8 ^f	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.3 ^s	8.1 ^t	6.6	5.1 ^s	3.0 ^f	3.0 ^f	
5	(3.6) ^f	(4.6) ^f	4.8 ^t	4.8 ^t	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.1	4.3	6.3 ^s	7.5	8.3	9.6	8.7	8.0	7.9	8.2	6.1 ^s	6.5	5.4	4.1 ^s	3.2 ^s	3.2 ^s	
6	2.8	2.5	2.6 ^t	2.8 ^f	3.0	2.9 ^f	2.7 ^f	3.7	6.2 ^f	6.2 ^f	6.9	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.5	7.6	6.6 ^f	5.5	5.5	4.4	3.0	2.8 ^f	
7	2.8 ^s	2.7 ^f	3.2 ^s	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.6	6.0	6.6	7.3	7.6	9.0	8.6 ^t	8.6	9.2 ^s	9.5 ^s	8.4	6.4	6.3	4.5 ^f	3.2 ^f	3.1 ^f	3.0 ^f	
8	3.1 ^s	4.1 ^s	3.9	3.3 ^r	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.6 ^k	4.2 ^f	5.3 ^f	6.0 ^f	6.6 ^t	7.7 ^k	7.4 ^s	8.4 ^k	9.0 ^k	8.8 ^k	5.5 ^s	K.5 ^t	3.5 ^k	K.3 ^f		
9	2.9 ^k	3.6 ^k	K.4 ^t	3.7 ^k	3.3 ^k	E ^k	E ^k	2.7 ^k	4.7 ^k	5.6 ^k	6.0 ^k	6.7 ^k	7.4 ^k	7.0 ^k	7.6 ^k	6.8 ^k	6.5 ^k	5.8 ^k	3.8 ^k	3.0 ^k	2.9 ^k	2.8 ^k		
10	2.5 ^f	K.2 ^f	2.5 ^f	2.0 ^f	1.6 ^k	1.6 ^k	1.6 ^k	[1.7] ^f	1.9 ^f	4.9	6.0	8.0	9.0	8.4	8.4 ^f	8.0	7.8	6.9	6.0 ^s	5.1	3.7 ^s	3.0	3.0 ^f	
11	2.8 ^f	2.6 ^f	2.8 ^f	1.9 ^f	1.9 ^f	(1.7) ^f	1.7 ^f	2.9	4.9	5.9	7.0	8.5	9.3	9.4	C	C	5.9 ^f	5.1	3.7 ^s	3.1	2.9 ^f	2.5 ^f		
12	2.3 ^f	(1.9) ^s	(1.9) ^f	2.1 ^f	(2.3) ^f	(2.3) ^f	(2.3) ^f	(2.0) ^f	(3.7) ^f	(5.4) ^f	6.7	7.3	8.9	8.5	8.2	7.3	7.6	7.0	6.4 ^s	(5.4) ^s	5.2	3.0	2.7	
13	2.4	2.2 ^f	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.5 ^f	2.6 ^f	3.6 ^f	5.6	6.5 ^f	7.0 ^k	7.5 ^k	8.0 ^k	6.8 ^k	6.7 ^k	7.2 ^k	6.6 ^k	6.0 ^k	4.5 ^s	4.0 ^s	A ^k	A ^k	2.7	
14	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.1 ^s	5.3 ^s	6.0	8.0	8.8	8.4	8.0	8.4	8.4	7.7	7.3 ^s	5.6	5.9 ^s	5.0	4.7	3.7 ^s	
15	4.4 ^f	3.9 ^s	3.9	3.7	3.6 ^v	3.5 ^v	3.9	4.0	5.7	6.0	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.8 ^v	8.4	8.5	8.8	7.0	6.0	5.1 ^s	3.1 ^s	2.8 ^f	2.8 ^f	
16	3.2 ^f	2.7 ^f	(4.9) ^f	(3.2) ^f	2.9 ^f	2.8 ^f	A	A	5.8	6.5	7.6	8.0	8.6	8.0	8.2	7.4 ^t	7.3	6.4	5.6	C	C	A	(3.0) ^A	3.1
17	3.1	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.2 ^t	6.0	6.4	8.0	10.0	9.3	9.8	9.8	9.4	9.4	8.7	8.1	6.0 ^s	4.3	4.0 ^s	3.5 ^s	3.5 ^s
18	3.5 ^s	3.8 ^f	3.8 ^f	3.7 ^f	3.1 ^f	3.0 ^f	2.8 ^f	3.1 ^f	5.7 ^f	6.6	7.3	9.0	9.7	9.4	9.8	9.6	9.2	8.1	7.0	5.0	4.1 ^s	3.3	3.0	3.9
19	3.5 ^s	3.5 ^f	(3.3) ^A	3.3	3.2 ^f	3.5 ^f	(2.8) ^f	2.9 ^f	6.0	6.5	8.2	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.2	10.0	8.4	7.8	5.2 ^f	4.5 ^f	3.0 ^f	3.1 ^f	2.9 ^f	
20	3.2 ^f	3.5 ^f	3.3 ^f	3.3 ^f	3.4 ^f	3.1 ^f	2.5 ^f	(2.5) ^f	3.4	(6.2) ^s	7.2	8.2	9.6	8.8	9.6	9.3	8.3	7.0 ^f	5.7 ^f	4.5 ^f	3.1 ^f	(2.2) ^f	2.2	
21	2.5	2.3 ^f	2.4 ^f	2.5 ^f	2.2 ^f	A	A	(3.8) ^f	5.9 ^s	(7.0) ^f	7.6 ^f	9.0	8.4 ^f	9.8	9.4	8.4	6.6 ^f	6.4	5.8	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.5 ^f	
22	2.6	2.8	2.9 ^f	3.2 ^f	3.5 ^s	3.2 ^f	3.0	3.0 ^f	5.2	6.4 ^s	7.3	9.2	9.4	9.8	10.4	10.5	9.6	9.6	9.3	6.7	5.4	4.5 ^f	4.4 ^f	
23	2.6 ^f	2.7	2.5 ^v	2.4 ^f	2.4 ^f	2.4 ^f	2.4 ^f	(2.7) ^f	5.8	8.0	9.0	10.0	9.4	9.0	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.2 ^s	5.8	4.7 ^f	3.3 ^f	2.7	2.5	
24	2.5 ^f	2.8	2.5 ^f	2.3 ^f	2.7 ^f	3.0 ^f	3.1 ^f	3.4 ^f	5.9	7.0	8.5	9.0	9.2	7.8	9.3	9.0	7.0 ^s	6.0 ^s	5.6	4.7 ^s	3.4 ^s	3.0 ^f	2.5 ^f	
25	2.5 ^f	2.5 ^f	2.8 ^f	2.9 ^f	2.9 ^f	3.2 ^f	3.3 ^f	3.5 ^f	5.8	6.6	7.2	9.0	7.6	7.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	7.2 ^f	C	C	C	(2.2) ^f	2.3 ^f	
26	2.4 ^f	2.7 ^f	2.8 ^f	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	5.6	6.2	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.2 ^t	8.2	9.0	7.4	6.8	5.7	4.6	2.8 ^f	2.4	2.2 ^f	2.2	
27	2.2	3.2 ^f	3.2 ^f	3.3 ^f	3.5	3.7 ^f	3.3	3.2	5.8	6.7	8.4	9.2	8.8	8.2	9.3	9.0	7.6	6.6	5.8	4.2 ^f	3.6 ^s	3.2 ^f	3.0 ^f	
28	A ^k	F ^k	F ^k	(5.0) ^f	K(4.2) ^f	(5.1) ^f	3.3 ^k	2.5 ^f	2.9 ^k	<31 ^k	<33 ^k	4.8 ^k	4.6 ^k	4.5 ^f	4.7 ^k	4.6 ^k	5.0 ^k	5.0 ^k	3.6 ^x	3.0 ^k	2.7 ^k	2.2 ^f	1.9 ^k	
29	A ^k	A ^k	2.0 ^k	2.0 ^k	1.9 ^f	2.6 ^k	5.3	6.5	7.4	8.8	9.6 ^t	8.0	7.4	7.4	5.7	5.4	4.9	3.0 ^s	2.1 ^k	A ^k	A ^k	A ^k		
30	A ^k	(1.9) ^f	2.0 ^f	K(1.9) ^f	2.7	5.2	7.8	7.4	7.8 ^f	8.1	7.6	7.5	8.4	8.3	6.0	5.5	5.5	3.6	2.8	2.6 ^f				
31	2.6 ^f	2.7 ^f	2.3	2.3	A	A	A	A	4.6	5.5	8.0	8.7	8.8	9.8	9.2 ^s	8.8	7.7 ^f	6.4	3.9 ^s	3.0	2.7 ^f	2.2 ^f	1.8	
32	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	5.5	6.5	7.6	8.9	8.8	8.6	9.0	8.4	6.9	5.8	5.0	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	
33	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	29	29	30	30	

Sweep 10 Mc 10250 Mc ind. 0.25 min
Manual □ Automatic ■

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

TABLE 63
IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scolded by: Mc C. H.G.C.

Calculated by: E.J.W.

foF₂, Mc (Characteristic)

December, 1951

(Month)

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat 38.7°N Long 77.1°W

75°W

Moon Time

Day	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330												
1	30	28	31	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.5	5.8	7.0	8.6	9.0	9.4	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.1	8.5	8.1	5.0	3.8	3.7	4.0	F											
2	4.5	F	3.85	4.0	F	2.85	3.85	3.75	3.2	F	5.5	7.2	8.6	9.3	9.8	9.8	9.35	7.85	6.6	F	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.0	F											
3	3.4	F	(3.1)F	(2.7)F	(2.4)F	(3.0)F	(2.4)F	(5.8)5	7.3	8.2	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.35	8.0	7.0	5.5	3.8	5	4.1	3.7	3.7	F											
4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	6.8	7.0	F	9.2	10.0	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.25	8.7	9.3	7.1	5	6.0	5.4	5	3.2	F											
5	4.1	F	4.6	F	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.3	5.8	7.5	7.8	8.6	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.1	8.1	7.85	7.5	5.5	5.3	4.5	3.9	P	2.9	F									
6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	F	2.8	F	2.9	F	5.0	(7.2)H	6.2	F	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.1	8.1	7.85	7.5	6.1	5.2	4.5	3.0	E	3.0	F							
7	2.7.5	(3.0)V	(3.4)Y	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.2	6.8	7.7	8.3	8.5	8.4	9.2	9.4	9.0	7.5	6.1	5.2	4.5	3.5	3.5	J	3.5	S								
8	4.2	4.0	5	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.4	4.1	K	5.2	K	5.3	K	5.8	K	6.6	K	6.7	K	8.2	K	5.4	5	5.0	4.2	3.2	K	3.4	K						
9	2.9	K	4.0	K	4.1	K	3.3	K	2.0	K	1.5	A	J	1.8	K	2.8	K	5.0	K	6.4	K	7.2	K	7.4	K	6.0	K	5.8	K	3.8	K					
0	2.4	F	2.6	K	2.6	K	1.8	F	1.6	K	1.6	K	1.7	K	1.8	K	2.0	K	4.1	K	5.4	K	7.0	K	8.2	H	9.0	K	7.5	H						
11	2.6	F	2.7	E	2.7	E	0.5	5	1.8	F	1.6	J	1.9	4.2	4.2	5.2	J	6.3	7.9	9.2	9.0	C	C	5.5	4.2	3	3.0	E	2.7	E						
12	2.1	F	(1.0)S	(2.1)S																																
13	2.4	F	2.3	F	2.6	3.1	3	2.8	F	2.6	F	5.0	6.2	6.8	K	7.2	K	7.8	K	7.2	K	6.6	K	6.4	K	4.9	K	4.7	K	3.0	K					
14	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	S	4.9	V	5.8	6.8	8.3	9.5	9.1	81	T5	7.4	S	6.1	5.5	5.6	4.6	4.1	3.9	4.1	F							
15	1.4	2.5	3.6	7.1	3.6	3.6	2.5	3.9	3.8	4.7	7.0	7.4	7.7	9.0	8.4	9.3	8.5	9.0	7.6	6.4	6.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0							
6	2.7	F	(3.8)F	(4.3)F																																
7	3.6	F	3.9	(3.6)A																																
8	3.8	S	4.1	3.7	3.2	F	3.1	F	2.9	F	2.6	F	4.1	5.7	6.5	8.0	9.8	9.0	F	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.2	5.5	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.0	F							
9	3.5	S	3.6	3.5	3.4	E	3.6	3.3	F	2.7	F	2.4	4.7	6.6	16.8	J	7.8	10.0	9.6	9.0	9.2	8.2	8.2	6.4	5.0	5.0	3.1	E	3.0	F						
20	3.1	F	3.4	E	3.4	F	3.3	F	3.0	F	2.7	J	3.6	A	4.5	6.4	7.0	7.7	9.0	8.4	7.2	7.9	7.3	7.2	5.8	C	C	C	C	A						
21	2.5	S	2.3	F	2.4	F	3.4	F	3.4	F	3.4	F	3.3	4.7	6.3	7.9	8.4	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.2	9.6	9.3	9.0	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	F						
22	2.6	F	3.0	S	3.5	V	3.4	F	3.4	F	3.4	F	3.4	4.5	6.4	7.1	8.4	9.1	9.0	10.4	10.4	10.0	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	F					
23	2.7	F	2.4	2.3	2.3	F	2.3	F	2.4	F	2.4	F	2.4	4.7	6.6	7.0	8.4	9.6	9.0	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.5	7.9	7.3	6.8	5.5	4.5	3.5	F						
24	2.7	2.6	2.4	F	2.4	F	2.8	F	2.8	F	2.8	F	2.8	4.7	6.0	6.0	7.6	8.4	8.1	8.6	6.4	6.0	5.6	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.5	F						
25	2.5	F	2.7	F	2.7	F	3.8	F	3.5	F	3.2	F	3.2	4.6	6.9	7.2	8.4	8.6	8.2	7.6	8.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	F						
26	2.5	F	2.9	F	2.9	F	2.0	F	2.3	F	3.4	F	3.4	5.0	5.8	7.2	8.4	8.3	7.8	7.4	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	F					
27	2.3	F	3.5	F	3.3	F	3.3	F	3.9	F	3.6	F	3.0	4.5	6.1	7.0	8.7	8.9	9.5	8.9	9.5	8.2	6.8	6.7	5.1	5	4.2	3.2	3.2	2.4	F					
28	A	K	F	K	J	4.4	F	(5.0)F																												
29	A	K	A	K	1.7	K	2.0	K	2.0	K	1.9	K	4.2	K	5.8	7.1	8.0	9.2	9.4	8.2	8.0	7.4	6.5	5.8	5.2	3.8	2.4	K	K	K	K					
30	A	K	A	K	A	K	1.9	K	2.0	K	2.0	K	1.9	K	4.1	5	5.8	7.6	7.0	8.6	7.2	7.8	7.9	8.8	7.5	5.7	4.9	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	F			
31	2.8	J	2.4	F	2.2	F	2.4	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
dion	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9		
unt	28	28	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31

Swept I.O. MC 10250. MC ind 25. min

Automatic

TABLE 64
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

h F_I
(Characteristic)
Km
(Unit)

December, 1951
(Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat. 38.7°N., Long 77.1°W.

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
H.C.C., E.J.W.

Scaled by:
Mc C., H.C.C.

Calculated by:
McC., H.C.C.

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1									A	(210) H	230	(200) H	230	230	Q									
2									Q	240	230	230	230	230	240	240								
3									Q	220	230	220	220	220	240	240								
4									2/0 H	230	210	230	230	230	230	240								
5									2/0	230	210	230	230	230	230	240								
6									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
7									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
8									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
9									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
10									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
11									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
12									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
13									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
14									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
15									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
16									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
17									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
18									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
19									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
20									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
21									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
22									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
23									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
24									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
25									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
26									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
27									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
28									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
29									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
30									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
31									2/0	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
									—	230	220	230	230	230	230	240								
									2	16	25	27	27	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30

Swept LO Mc 10-25.0 Mc ind. 25. min
Manual Automatic

TABLE 66
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

hE, Km
(Characteristic)
Washingon, D.C.
(Month)

December, 1951
Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

Observed at National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

Day	75°W												Near Time												
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1																									
2																									
3																									
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27																									
28																									
29																									
30																									
31																									
Median																									
Count																									

Sweep I.O. Mc ra25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual Automatic

Form 66-10-100-1

TABLE 67
IONOSPHERIC DATA
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

(C) f_{0E} , Mc
(Characteristic), Mc
Day Observed at Washington, D.C.
(Month)

December, 1951
Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

Day	Mean Time		75°W																							
	Mc C.	H.G.C.	Mc C., H.G.C., E.J.W.	H.C.C.																						
	Calculated by	Mc C.		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																										
2																										
3																										
4																										
5																										
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25																										
26																										
27																										
28																										
29																										
30																										
31																										

Manual Automatic

Sweep I.O. Mc to 25.0 Mc in 25 min

17 2.3 26 22 21 24 25 24 14

TABLE 68
 Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

TABLE 88
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

Characteristic		Mc Km (Unit)	December (Month)		1951		
		Observed at	Washington, DC.		Lat 38°7'N., Long 77°1'W		
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06
1	38 1/10	E	E	2 9 1/20	2 6 1/20	4 3 1/20	9 6 1/10
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	1 3 1/20
3	30 1/20	3 1/10 C	E	E	2 3 1/20	E	(2 1/2) 1/20
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	2 8 1/10
5	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
6	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
7	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
8	31 1/10	3 2 1/10	3 2 1/10	2 5 1/20	E	E	E
9	E	E	E	E	E	E	5 4 1/20
10	E	E	E	6 0 1/100	E	E	E
11	E	E	E	3 1 1/40	2 7 1/30	E	E
12	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
13	E	E	E	E	3 0 1/10	5 4 1/10	2 2 1/10
14	2 6 1/10	9 4 1/10	E	E	E	E	E
15	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
16	E	E	E	E	2 6 1/10	2 6 1/10	8 0 1/10
17	3 2 1/10	4 4 1/10	5 2 1/10	4 0 1/10	3 3 1/10	E	E
18	E	E	E	E	2 8 1/10	E	2 2 1/10
19	2 3 1/20	2 7 1/10	7 4 1/10	3 3 1/10	E	E	2 9 1/20
20	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
21	2 8 1/10	E	2 3 1/10	1 5 5 1/10	3 3 1/100	4 3 1/100	4 8 1/100
22	E	E	E	E	2 3 1/20	7 4 1/20	3 2 1/20
23	E	2 9 1/40	2 9 1/40	E	E	E	E
24	E	E	1 4 1/10	1 7 1/10	2 9 1/10	1 7 1/10	4 2 1/10
25	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
26	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
27	E	E	E	1 7 1/10	E	2 8 1/10	2 2 1/10
28	5 0 1/20	E	2 2 1/20	E	E	4 0 1/10	E
29	3 2 1/20	4 6 1/100	E	E	E	E	E
30	3 2 1/10	3 2 1/10	3 2 1/10	1 7 1/10	1 8 1/10	E	E
31	3 7 1/30	3 1 1/30	6 6 1/20	E	6 4 1/10	7 0 1/10	8 0 1/10
Median	* * *	**	**	**	**	**	*
Count	31	3 /	31	31	31	31	31

RECORDED FREQUENCY LESS THAN MEDIAN YOE OR LESS THAN LOWER FREQUENCY LIMIT OF RECORDER

Manual Automatic

TABLE 70
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M3000)F2, (Unit)
December, 1951
(Month)

Observed at Lat. 38°N., Long 77°W.

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution), E.J.W.

Scaled by: Mc C. Calculated by: Mc C.

Day	75°W												Mean Time											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	3.2	2.8	(2.8) ⁵	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	(3.2) ³	3.2	3.1	(3.1) ⁵	(3.0) ⁶	(3.0) ⁷	(2.9) ⁷	2.9	
2	2.9	F	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	
3	3.1	F	3.2	2.2	(3.2) ²	(3.1) ⁶	(3.1) ⁶	(3.0) ⁶	(3.0) ⁷	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	
4	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	
5	(2.9) ⁶	(2.8) ⁶	(3.0) ²	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	(3.5) ³	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	(3.2) ⁵	3.1	3.1	3.0	
6	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	
7	3.1	F	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	
8	(2.7) ³	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	
9	2.7	K	2.9	K	(3.0) ³	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	E	K	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	K	2.9	K	3.0	K	3.0	K	2.9
10	3.0	K	(2.8) ²	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0
11	2.9	F	2.8	F	3.0	F	3.1	F	2.7	F	(2.5) ²	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	C	C	(3.3) ³	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
12	3.0	F	5	B	3.0	F	(3.0) ²	(2.9) ²	(2.9) ²	(2.9) ²	(2.9) ²	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
13	3.3	(2.8) ²	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	F	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	
14	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	
15	3.1	F	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	
16	2.9	F	3.0	F	(2.9) ²	(3.4) ²	3.0	F	3.1	F	A	A	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	
17	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	(3.3) ³	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	
18	2.9	s	3.0	F	3.0	F	3.0	F	2.8	F	2.9	F	3.1	F	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9
19	2.9	s	3.0	F	(2.9) ²	A	3.0	F	3.0	F	(3.0) ²	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	
20	3.0	F	(2.9) ²	2.9	F	3.1	F	3.0	F	(3.0) ²	3.1	(3.3) ⁵	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.9
21	3.0	F	3.3	F	3.2	F	3.4	F	3.1	A	(3.1) ²	A	3.6	3.5	(3.4) ²	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	
22	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	
23	3.0	F	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	F	(2.9) ²	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	
24	2.9	F	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	
25	2.9	F	3.0	F	3.0	F	3.1	F	3.1	F	3.0	F	3.1	F	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	
26	2.9	F	3.0	F	3.0	F	3.1	F	3.0	F	3.2	F	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	
27	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	
28	A	K	F	K	(2.5) ²	K	(2.8) ⁵	(3.2) ²	2.7	K	2.8	F	2.9	K	G	K	2.5	K	2.6	K	3.0	K	2.9	
29	A	K	A	K	3.0	K	3.1	K	3.0	K	3.0	K	3.0	K	3.1	F	3.3	K	3.1	K	3.1	K	3.1	
30	A	K	A	K	A	K	(3.2) ²	3.2	K	K	(3.1) ²	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	
31	2.9	F	3.0	F	2.9	F	2.7	A	A	A	A	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.7	
32	Indian	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
33	ounti	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	

Sweep 10 Mc 1025.0 Mc 10.25 min
Manual □ Automatic □

Ca

TABLE 72
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA
Washington, D. C.

(M 1500) E, (Unit) 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31
(Characteristic) December, 1951
(Month)

Form adopted June 1946

National Bureau of Standards
Scaled by: Mc C., H. C. C. (Institution) E. J. W.
Calculated by: Mc C. H. C. C.

Lat 38° 7' N, Long 77° 10' W

Day	75° W												Mean Time												
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1																									
2																									
3																									
4																									
5																									
6																									
7																									
8																									
9																									
10																									
11																									
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22																									
23																									
24																									
25																									
26																									
27																									
28																									
29																									
30																									
31																									
Median																									
Count																									

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual □ Automatic ■

Table 73

Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.December 1951

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	2	1			3	2
2	1	1			3	2
3	1	1			2	2
4	2	1			3	3
5	1	2			2	2
6	2	2			1	2
7	2	1			2	2
8	2	4	1200	---	5	4
9	4	5	---	---	4	4
10	4	3	---	1300	4	4
11	2	1			4	3
12	3	2			2	2
13	3	4	1400	---	2	1
14	3	2	---	0300	2	2
15	1	2			3	3
16	1	2			2	2
17	1	1			3	3
18	1	1			4	3
19	1	2			3	3
20	2	1			4	1
21	2	1			1	2
22	3	3			4	4
23	2	1			4	2
24	2	1			1	1
25	1	2			1	1
26	2	1			1	1
27	2	1			2	3
28	5	7	0500	---	5	4
29	5	3	---	1300	2	2
30	5	3	0100	1200	1	2
31	2	2			4	4

*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

**Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

---Dashes indicate continuing storm.

Table 74

Provisional Radio Propagation Quality Figures
 (Including Comparisons with CRPL Warnings and Forecasts)
November 1951

Day	North	CRPL*	CRPL**	North	Geo-
	Atlantic	Warning	Forecasts	Pacific	magnetic
	quality		(J-reports)	quality	K _{Ch}
	figure				
	Half day	Half day		Half day	Half day
	GCT	GCT		GCT	GCT
	(1) (2)	(1) (2)		(1) (2)	(1) (2)
1	6 5				1 2
2	7 5				3 2
3	5 (4)		X		(4) 3
4	(3) (4)	U W		X	(4) 3
5	(4) 5	W		X	3 3
6	6 (4)		X		3 3
7	(3) 5				(4) 3
8	(4) 6				2 2
9	5 5				3 2
10	6 7				1 1
11	7 7		X		0 2
12	6 5	U	X		(4) 2
13	6 5		X		(4) (4)
14	5 (4)	U	X		(4) (4)
15	(4) (4)	U	X		(4) 3
16	(4) (4)		X		3 2
17	5 5				2 (4)
18	5 5	U			3 1
19	5 5				2 2
20	5 5				2 3
21	5 5				2 2
22	6 6				3 3
23	5 5				3 3
24	6 6				2 3
25	6 6				3 3
26	7 5				1 3
27	5 6				1 2
28	7 6				2 (4)
29	6 (4)	U U			(4) 3
30	5 5				3 2
<i>Insufficient data received</i>					
Score:					
		Warning		Forecast	
		N.A. N.P.		N.A. N.P.	
H		7		9	
(M)		1		0	
M		8		4	
G		43		36	
O		1		11	

Scales:
 Quality Figures
 (1) - Useless
 (2) - Very poor
 (3) - Poor
 (4) - Poor to fair
 5 - Fair
 6 - Fair to good
 7 - Good
 8 - Very good
 9 - Excellent

Geomagnetic K_{Ch} - 0 to 9,
 9 representing the greatest
 disturbance; K_{Ch} > 4 indicates
 significant disturbance,
 enclosed in () for emphasis.

Symbols:
 W Disturbed conditions
 expected
 U Unstable conditions
 expected
 N No disturbance expected
 X Probable disturbed date

Scoring:
 H Storm (Q < 4) hit
 (M) Storm severer than
 predicted

M Storm missed
 G Good day forecast
 O Overwarning
 Scoring by half day according
 to following table:

	Quality Figure	≤ 3	4	5	> 6
W	H	H	O	O	
U	(M)	H	H	O	
N	M	M	G	G	
X	H	H	O	O	

*Broadcast on WWV, Washington, D.C. Times of warnings recorded to nearest half day as broadcast.

() broadcast for one-quarter day. Blanks signify N.

**In addition to dates marked X, the following were designated as probable disturbed days on forecast more than three or four days in advance of said dates: November 3, 7, 8, 9.

Table 75a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), east limb

Table 76a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), east limb

Table 77a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), east limb

Table 75b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																															
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90												
1951	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	10	8	10	15	18	20	8	10	8	3	2	3	5	2	-	-	-	-									
Dec. 1.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	8	8	8	10	10	10	8	8	8	8	3	3	5	8	3	-	-	-	-								
3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	10	8	8	8	10	10	10	8	8	8	3	3	5	8	3	-	-	-	-								
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	12	20	22	15	8	5	5	5	3	5	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-								
9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	8	10	10	10	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-								
12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	2	3	5	3	3	5	8	10	8	5	10	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-				
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	10	12	15	18	13	15	8	5	2	2	2	3	8	8	3	2	-	-	-	-

Table 76b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																					
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90			
1951																																						
Dec.	1.7	a	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	3	3	3	2	5	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2			
	3.7		3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	10	15	3	3	5	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
	7.7		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	8	3	3	14	12	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
	9.8		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	
	12.7		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	13	5	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	
	28.7		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	5	3	8	10	10	10	22	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	

Table 77b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), west limb

Note 1. Yellow line (5694A): Dec. 1.7, possible trace of yellow line at N10, west limb.

Note 2. Climax coronal observations for November 1951 should be considered low weight.

Table 78

Particulars of Observations, Climax, Colorado
July - December 1951

Date GCT	Greenline threshold intensity at 45° 90° 135° 225° 270° 315°	Obs.	Meas.	Date GCT	Greenline threshold intensity at 45° 90° 135° 225° 270° 315°	Obs.	Meas.
1951				1951			
Jul. 1.6	10 9 10 11 11 10	At.	W	Sep. 10.7	6 5 4 6 6 6	A	W
2.7	13 12 13 15 15 15	A	W	11.7	10 12 11 11 10 11	A	W
3.6	14 14 14 15 14 14	At.	W	12.7	4 3 3 4 2 2	A	W
4.7	7 8 8 8 8 8	A	W	13.6	5 4 6 4 8 4	A	W
5.6	7 10 - - - -	At.	W	14.6	3 3 4 11 14 9	A	W
6.6	11 10 11 14 12 10	A	W	15.7	14 10 7 11 8 9	At.	W
7.6	12 13 13 14 14 13	At.	W	16.6	13 4 6 11 13 13	At.	W
8.6	13 10 10 13 9 14	At.	W	17.7	>15 14 13 10 10 11	A	W
9.7	12 13 13 14 15 15	A	W	18.6	10 8 8 10 10 11	At.	W
11.9	>15 >15 >15 >15 >15 >15	A	W	19.6	7 6 7 5 5 6	A	W
13.6	8 8 8 7 7 7	At.	W	20.6	14 13 14 12 13 13	At.	W
14.6	12 10 9 11 11 10	A	W	22.7	11 11 12 11 11 10	At.	W
15.6	14 11 11 13 12 12	At.	W	23.9	12 12 11 - 13 >15	At.	W
16.6	11 11 10 - 10 -	A	W	24.7	>15 14 12 >15 15 >15	At.	W
18.7	3 4 6 4 4 4	At.	W	25.6	5 0 8 6 8 10	A	W
19.6	5 4 4 5 5 5	A	W	26.7	12 11 15 11 11 12	A	W
20.7	7 5 4 6 5 5	At.	W	28.7	6 5 4 11 6 11	A	W
21.6	6 10 5 6 5 5	A	W	30.6	6 5 8 5 5 6	At.	W
22.9	9 6 6 15 7 7	At.	W	Oct. 7.7	5 5 4 4 3 7	At.	W
23.6	4 12 6 10 9 12	A	W	8.6	5 4 5 5 3 7	A	W
24.6	4 4 4 4 4 4	At.	W	9.6	6 3 2 8 6 6	A	W
25.6	8 8 7 8 7 8	A	W	10.6	4 5 6 9 6 8	At.	W
26.6	9 8 8 9 8 9	At.	W	11.9	6 14 5 5 8 13	A	W
27.7	10 9 9 8 10 10	n	W	12.6	8 8 9 7 9 7	At.	W
28.6	5 5 5 - - -	At.	W	13.0	9 6 13 7 10 10	A	W
29.7	5 5 5 6 5 6	A	W	14.9	3 3 4 4 4 5	A	W
30.8	15 11 10 8 7 9	At.	W	15.7	6 5 5 5 4 5	A	W
31.8	- - - - - -	A	W	20.8	- 10 >15 - - -	A	W
Aug. 1.7	12 13 13 12 12 10	At.	W	23.6	5 5 5 5 5 5	At.	W
5.8	8 10 8 9 7	At.	W	24.6	10 8 8 9 8 10	A	W
6.9	- 13 15 - - -	A	W	25.7	10 8 7 11 10 11	At.	W
7.6	7 7 8 8 8 8	At.	W	28.8	3 3 3 3 4 4	At.	W
8.8	10 7 6 - - -	A	W	29.8	7 4 7 9 2 2	At./A	W
9.6	10 13 13 13 12 9	At.	W	30.7	2 2 3 4 3 4	A	W
10.8	- 11 >15 - - -	A	W	31.7	5 5 5 12 3 5	At.	W
11.6	10 9 7 9 9 9	A	W	2.8	5 5 5 14 >15	A	W
12.7	10 11 9 9 8 7	A	W	3.8	8 14 8 10 10 15	At.	W
13.6	7 7 7 7 7 7	At.	W	5.9	12 8 8 - -	A	W
14.7	6 12 7 6 6 7	A	W	6.7	6 6 7 5 7 7	At.	W
15.6	10 9 10 10 8 6	At.	W	7.6	4 3 3 3 4 6	A	W
16.6	11 9 10 9 10 12	A	W	9.6	4 3 3 5 5 7	At.	W
18.6	13 11 13 11 14 >15	A	W	10.7	3 3 3 5 5 5	A	W
19.7	11 10 11 - 8 10	A	W	17.7	3 3 4 4 4 5	At.	W
22.9	7 9 7 - - 8	A	W	18.7	5 6 5 5 5 5	At.	W
23.7	8 8 7 14 10 12	At.	W	19.7	5 5 5 4 4 5	A	W
25.6	11 10 10 9 9 8	At.	W	20.7	5 5 5 5 5 5	At.	W
26.6	12 11 12 12 11 11	At.	W	21.7	9 9 9 7 - -	A	W
29.9	- 3 - - - -	At.	W	25.9	- - - - -	At.	W
30.9	3 2 2 2 14 3 >15	At.	W	26.7	3 4 4 3 2 2	A	W
31.6	2 4 3 2 2 3	At.	W	28.7	4 4 4 3 5 6	At.	W
Sep. 1.6	2 2 2 3 2 3	A	W	29.7	5 5 5 3 5 6	A	W
2.6	5 4 4 3 4 4	At.	W	30.7	5 5 7 6 10 7	At.	W
3.6	3 3 4 5 3 3	A	W	Dec. 1.7	6 3 4 6 7 11	A	W
4.7	2 7 12 8 11 >15	A	W	3.7	6 3 4 6 6 6	At.	W
5.6	10 11 13 10 14 10	At.	W	7.7	4 5 5 5 4 6	At.	W
7.2	15 8 12 - 11 -	A	W	9.8	4 3 5 4 4 6	A	W
8.7	>15 16 >15 12 15 >15	A	W	12.7	4 5 5 4 4 6	A	W
9.6	7 9 7 6 8 7	A	W	28.7	5 5 5 5 5 6	At.	W

A - Allen
 At - Athay
 W - I. Witte

Table 79

Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot NumbersDecember 1951

Date	R _Z *	Date	R _Z *
1	32	17	59
2	24	18	63
3	15	19	62
4	18	20	68
5	14	21	76
6	34	22	102
7	41	23	106
8	54	24	66
9	42	25	45
10	22	26	29
11	22	27	27
12	28	28	41
13	31	29	43
14	26	30	50
15	40	31	68
16	49	Mean:	45.1

* Dependent on observations at Zürich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.

Table 80
American Relative Sunspot Numbers
November 1951

Date	R _{A1} *	Date	R _{A1} *
1	64	17	62
2	51	18	56
3	50	19	60
4	60	20	51
5	65	21	45
6	56	22	42
7	43	23	56
8	36	24	62
9	59	25	79
10	72	26	74
11	63	27	71
12	54	28	63
13	43	29	70
14	48	30	45
15	61		
16	42	Mean:	56.8

*Combination of reports from 22 observers; see page 11.

Table 81Solar Flares, November 1951

Serva- ry	Date	Time Observed		Dura- tion	Area (Mill) (of Visible)	Position		Int. of Maxi- mum	Rela- tive Area of Maximum (Tenths)	Import- ance	SID Obser- ved
		Begin- ning (GCT)	End- ing (GCT)	(Min)	(Visible) (Hemisph)	Latit- ude (Deg)	Long- itude Diff (Deg)	(GCT)			
	Nov. 7	1830	1906	36	45	S10	W90	1847	10	3	Yes
•Peak	" 7	2000	2020	20	50	S15	W89	2011	8	2	-
	" 14	2040	2145	65	51	N12	W40	2111	9	5	-
atm	" 28	1505	1605	105	69	N05	W64	--	13	5	1 -
•Peak	" 28	1605	1645	40		N12	W58	1628			

Sac. Peak = Sacramento Peak

Table 82

Indices of Geomagnetic Activity for November 1951

Preliminary values of mean K-indices, K_w , from 35 observatories;

Preliminary values of international character-figures, C;

Geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, K_p

Magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days

Table 83Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.December 1951

No sudden ionosphere disturbances were observed during the month of December.

Table 84

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Institut für Ionosphärenforschung,
as Observed at Lindau, Harz, Germany

1951 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
November 6	0944	1000	München**, Lindau***, Wiesbaden#	0.07	

*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station München, 6160 kilocycles, 400 kilometers distant.

**Station München, 6160 kilocycles.

***Station Lindau, 1850 kilocycles, pulse, transmitter and receiver at Lindau.

#Station Wiesbaden, 2985 kilocycles.

Note: Observers are invited to send to the CRPL information on times of beginning and end of sudden ionosphere disturbances for publication as above. Address letters to the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

GRAPHS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

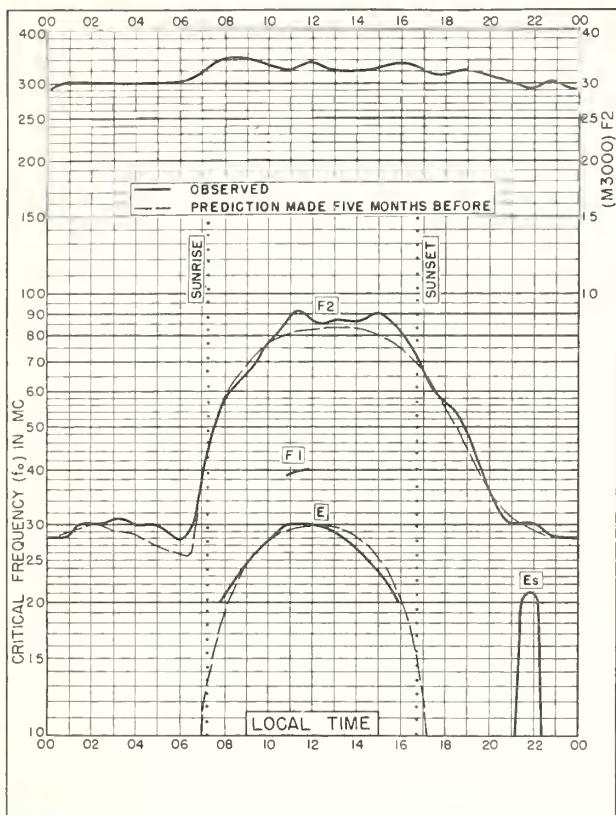


Fig 1. WASHINGTON, D. C.
38°7'N, 77°1'W

DECEMBER 1951

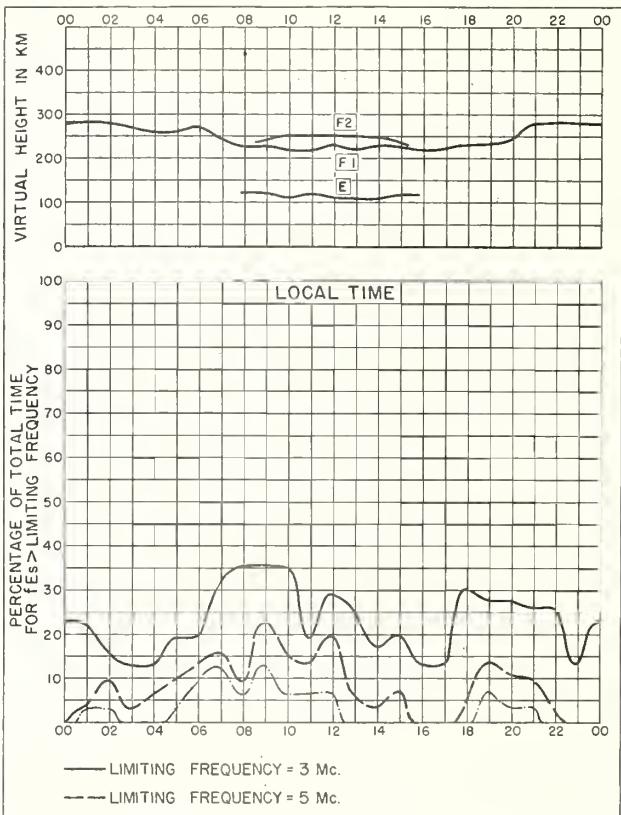


Fig 2. WASHINGTON, D. C.

DECEMBER 1951

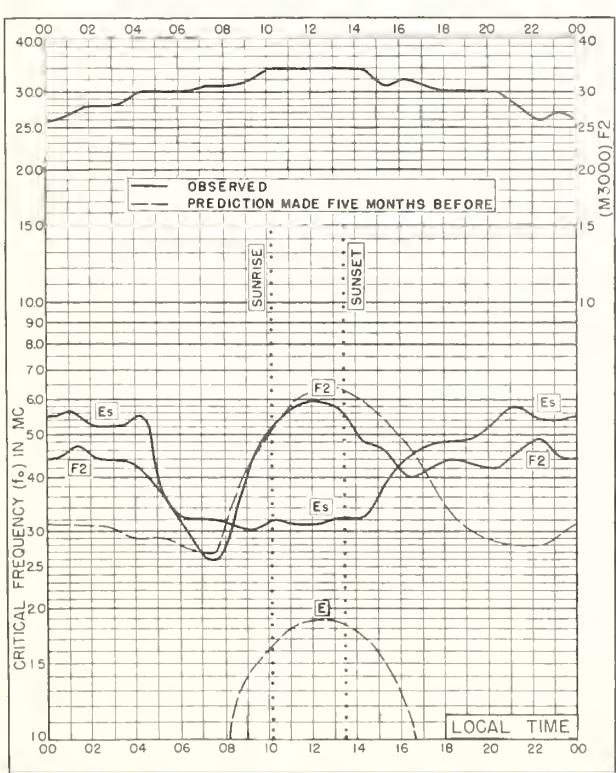


Fig 3. TROMSO, NORWAY

69.7°N, 19.0°E

NOVEMBER 1951

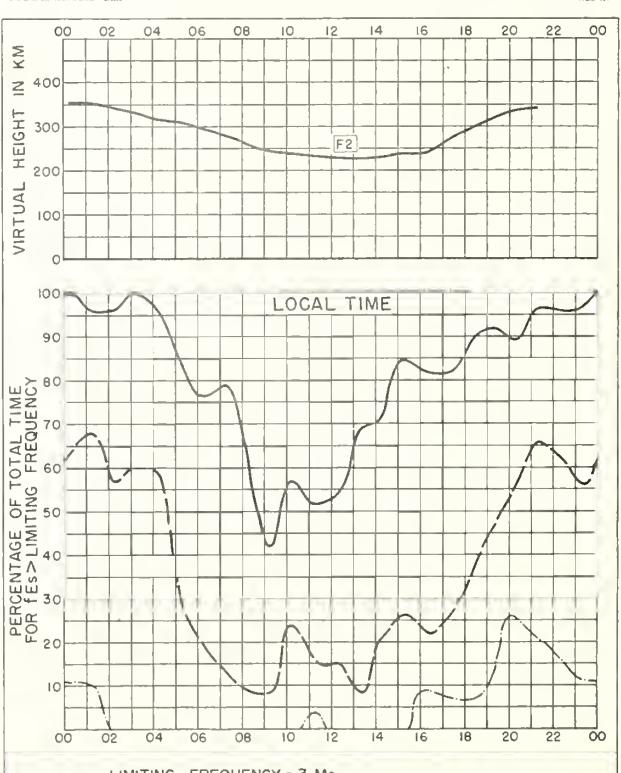


Fig 4. TROMSO, NORWAY

NOVEMBER 1951

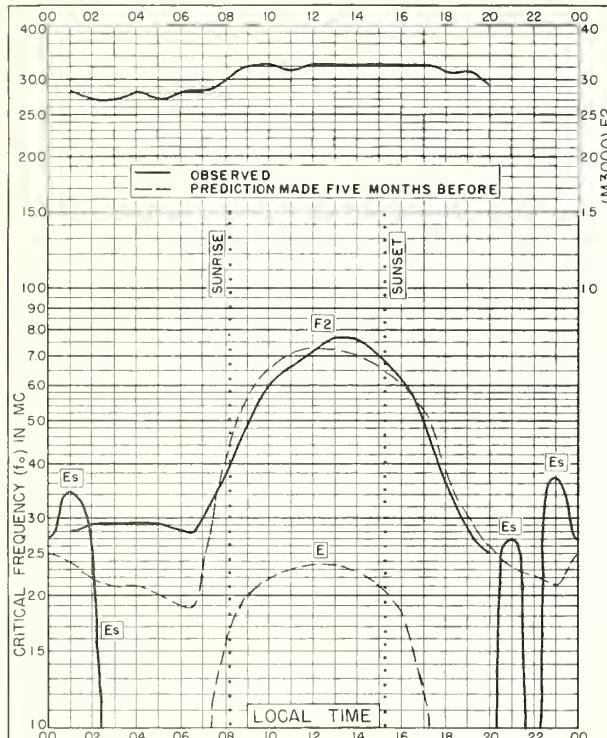


Fig. 5 ANCHORAGE, ALASKA
61.2° N, 149.9° W NOVEMBER 1951

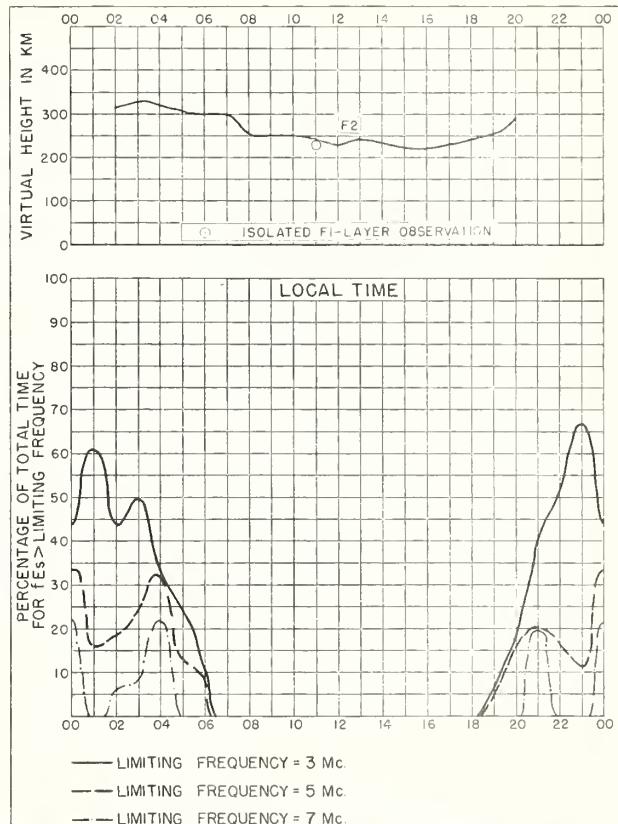


Fig. 6. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA NOVEMBER 1951

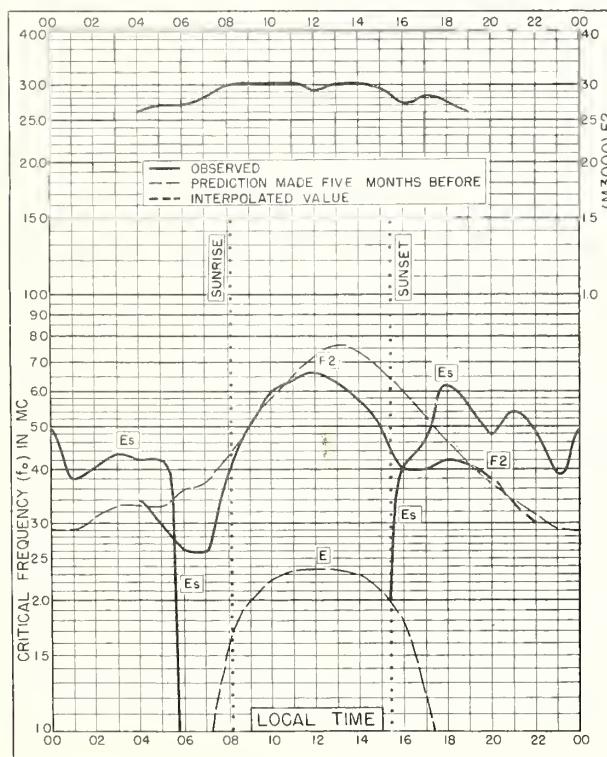


Fig. 7. NARSARSSUAQ, GREENLAND
61.2°N, 45.4°W NOVEMBER 1951

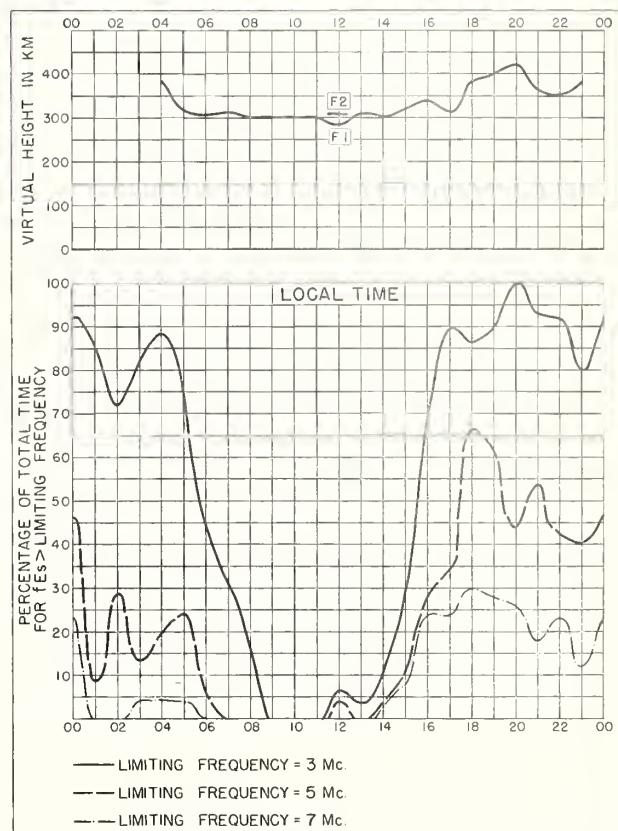
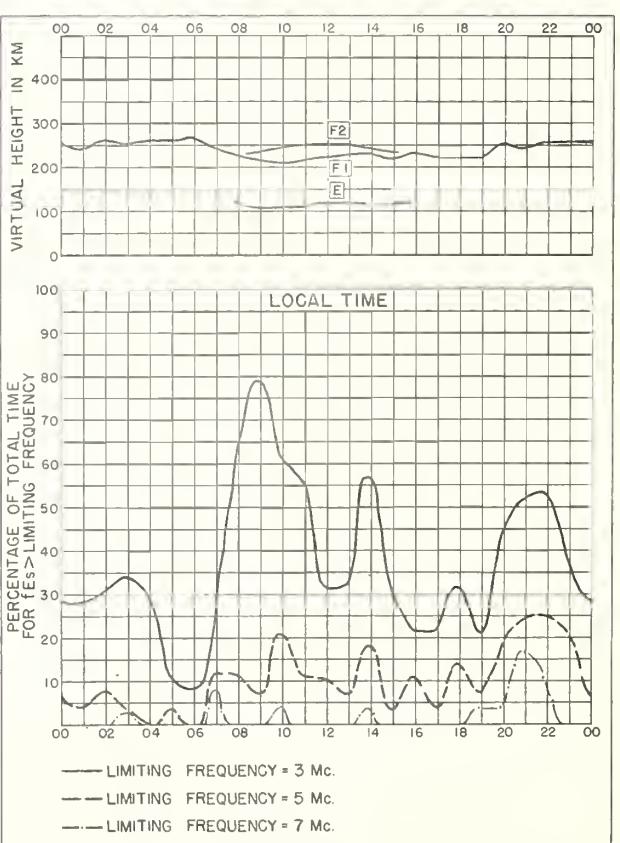
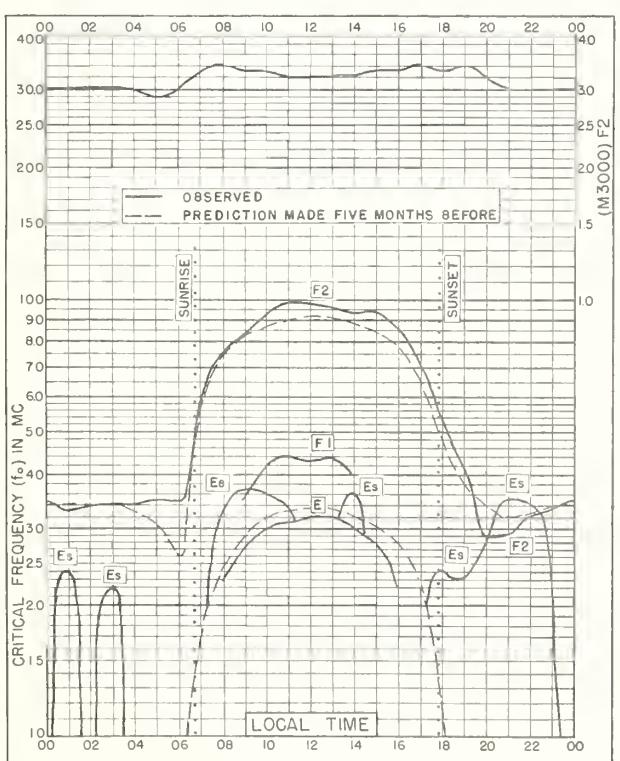
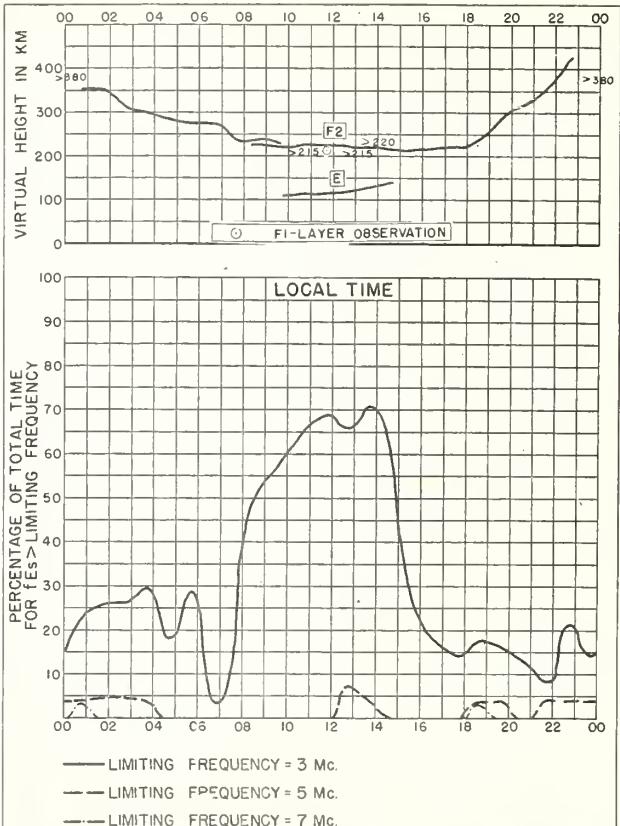
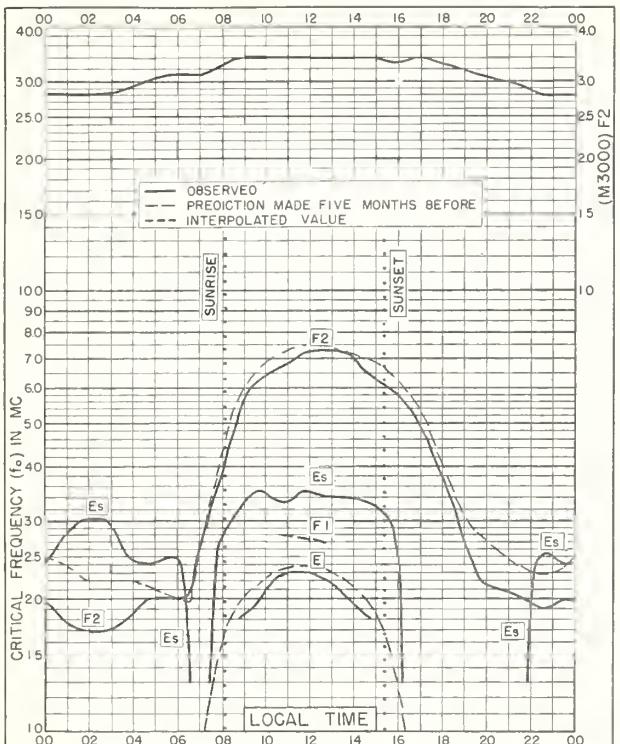


Fig. 8. NARSARSSUAQ, GREENLAND NOVEMBER 1951



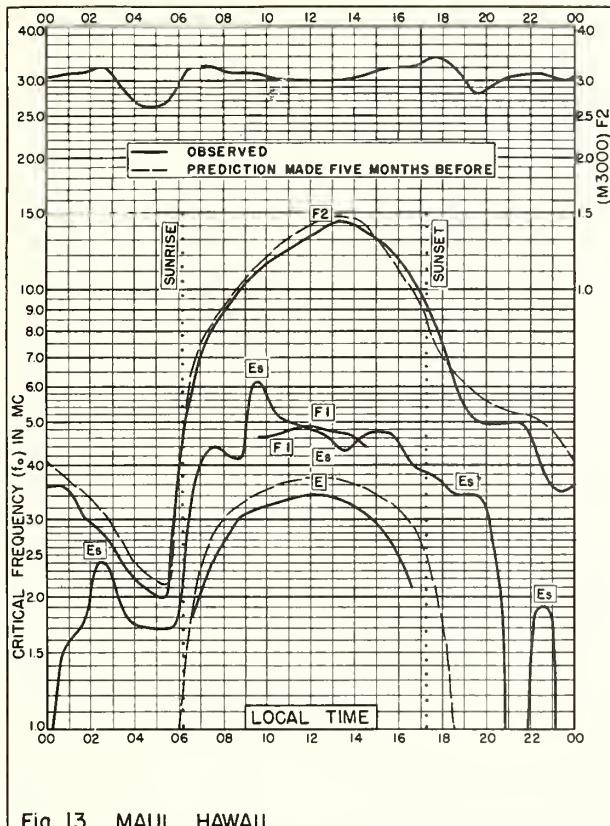


Fig. 13. MAUI, HAWAII
20.8°N, 156.5°W NOVEMBER 1951

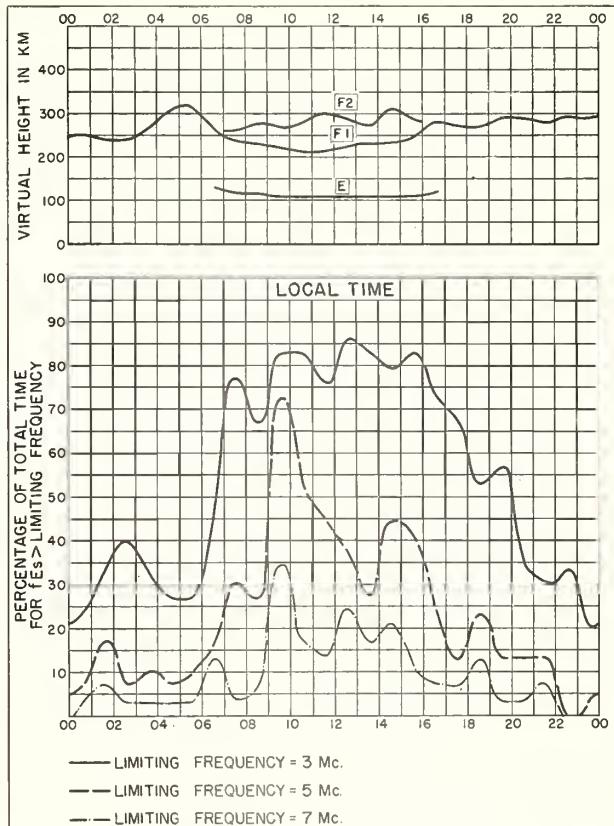


Fig. 14. MAUI, HAWAII NOVEMBER 1951

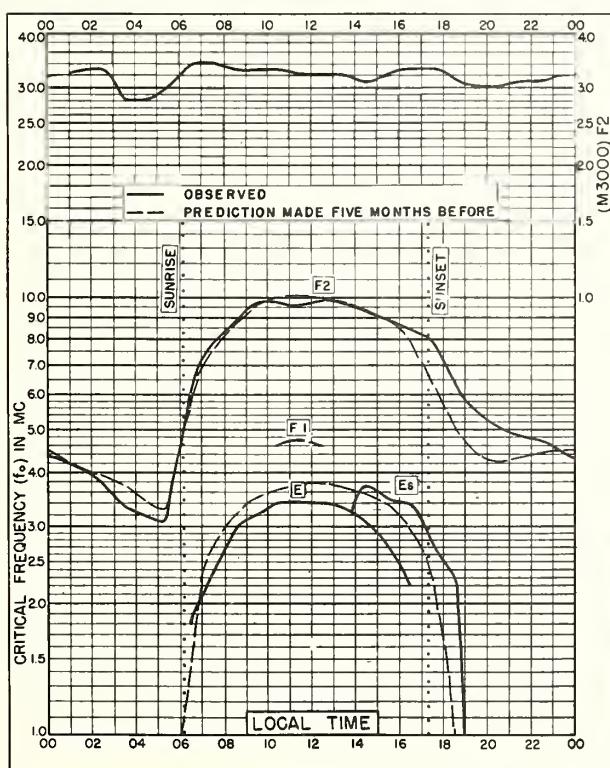


Fig. 15. PUERTO RICO, W. I.
18.5°N, 67.2°W NOVEMBER 1951

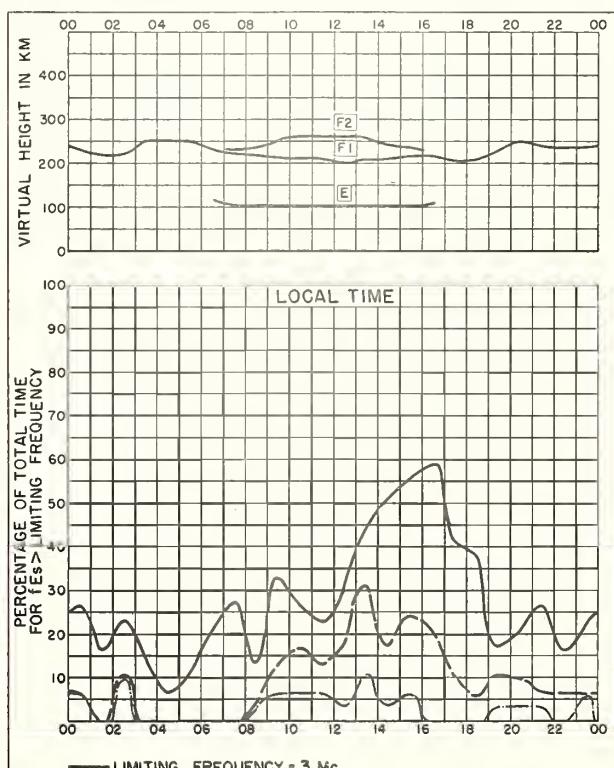


Fig. 16. PUERTO RICO, W. I. NOVEMBER 1951

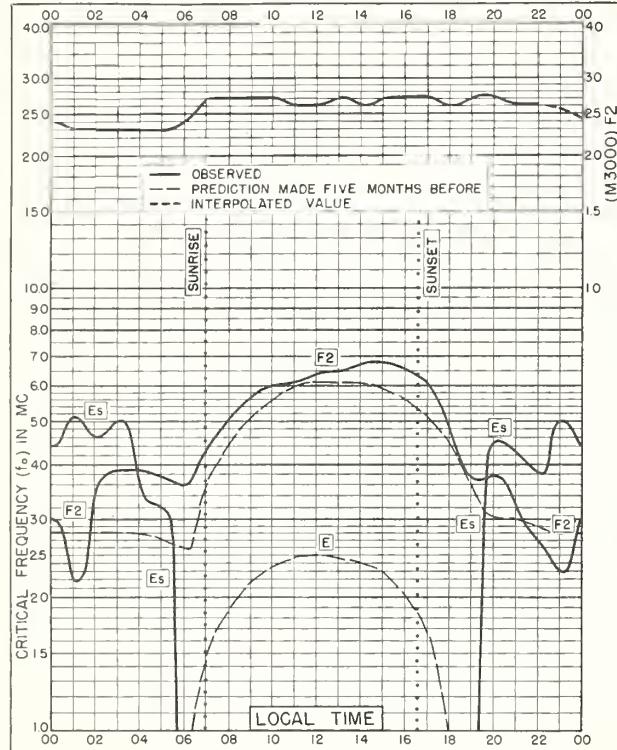


Fig. 17. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA
64°9'N, 147°8'W OCTOBER 1951

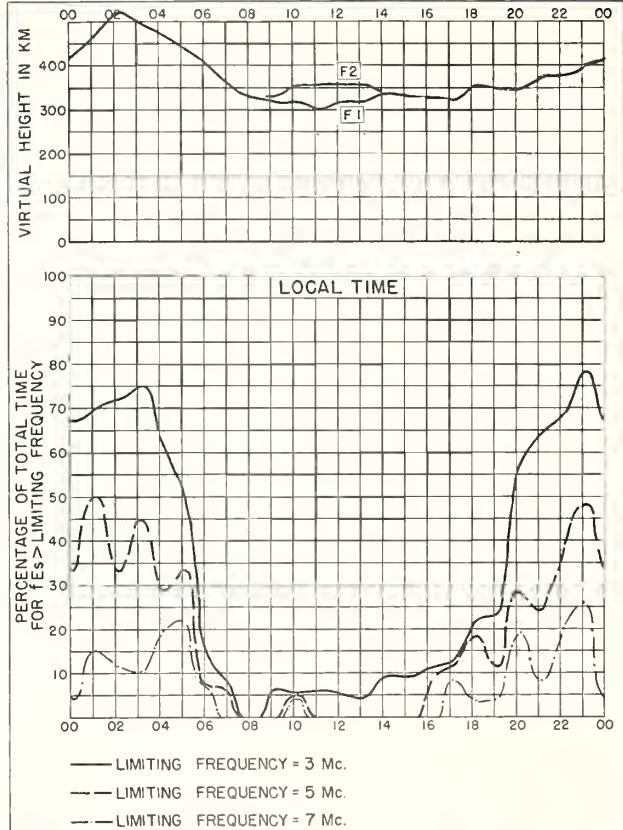


Fig. 18. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA OCTOBER 1951

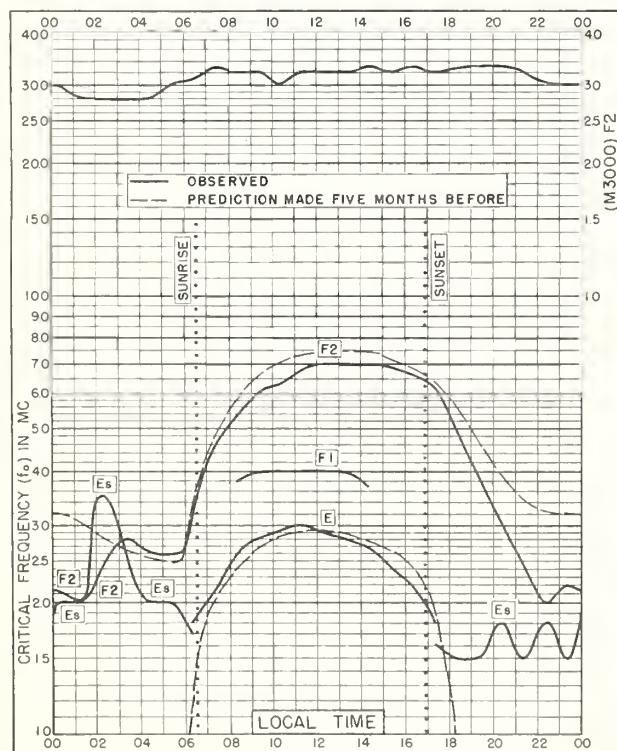


Fig. 19. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA
54°3'N, 130°3'W OCTOBER 1951

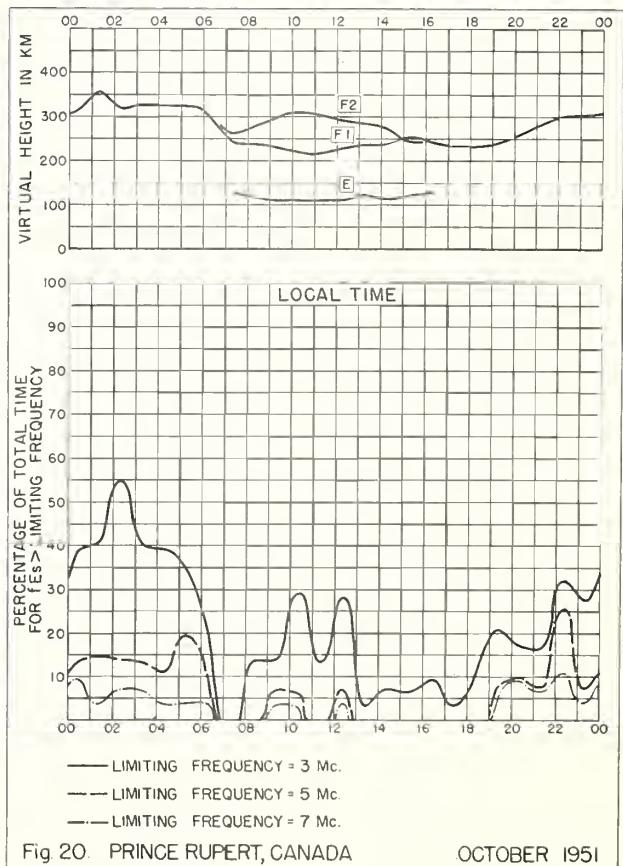
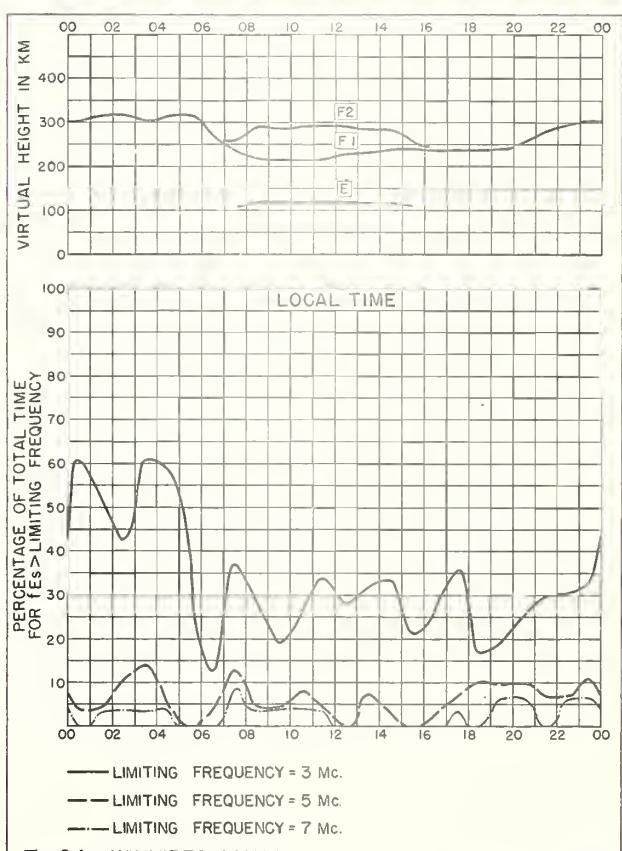
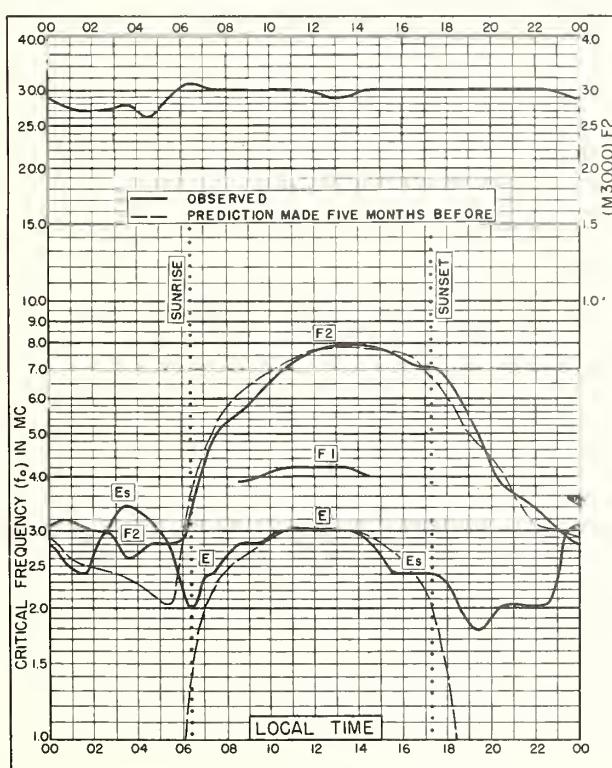
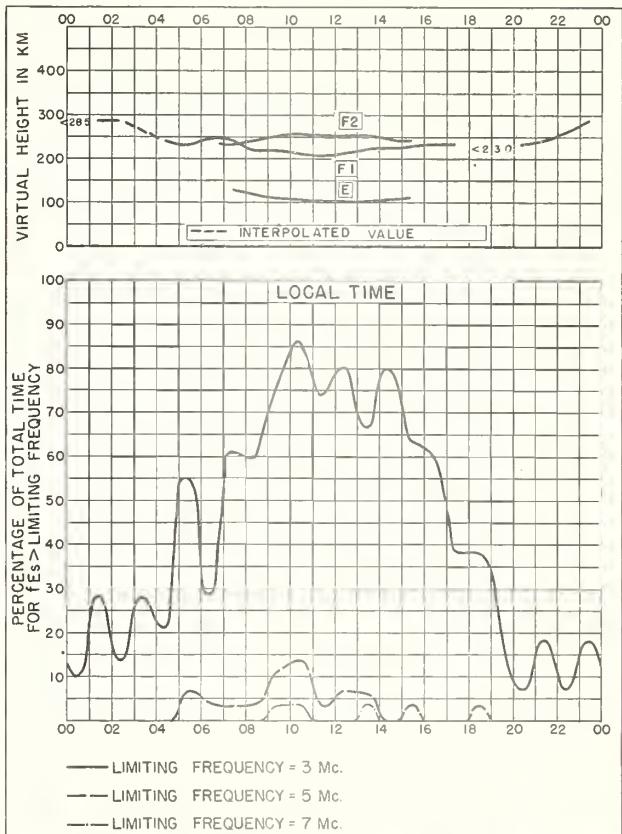
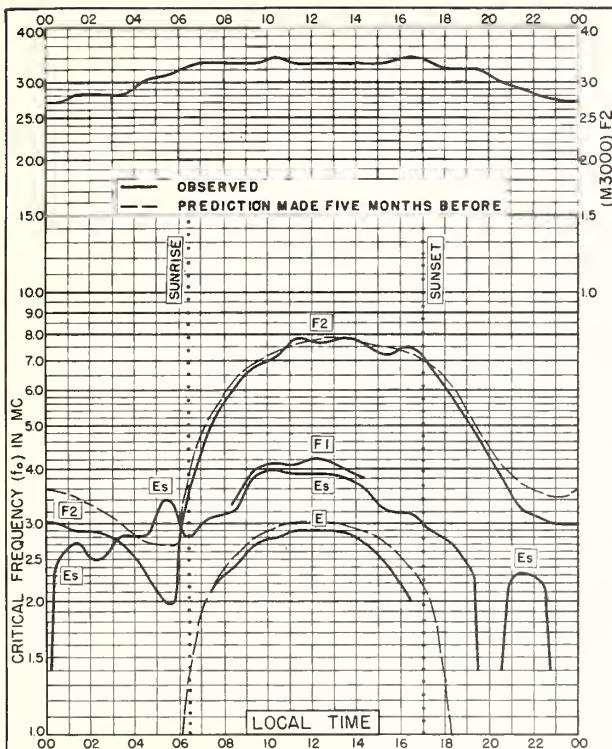
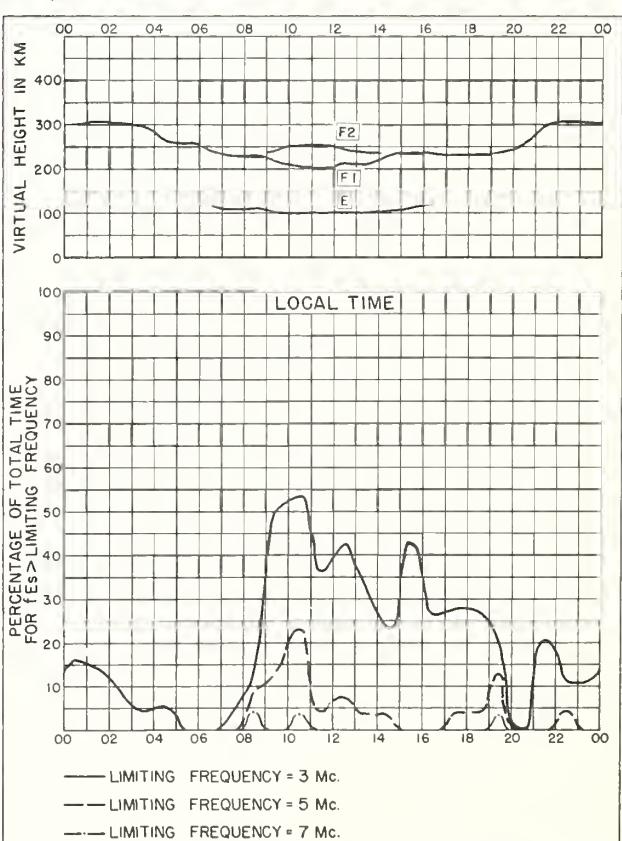
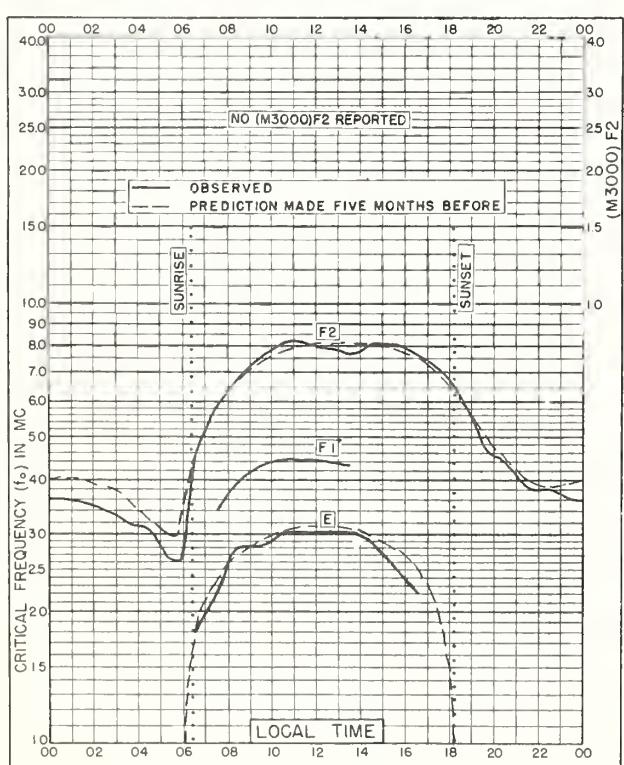
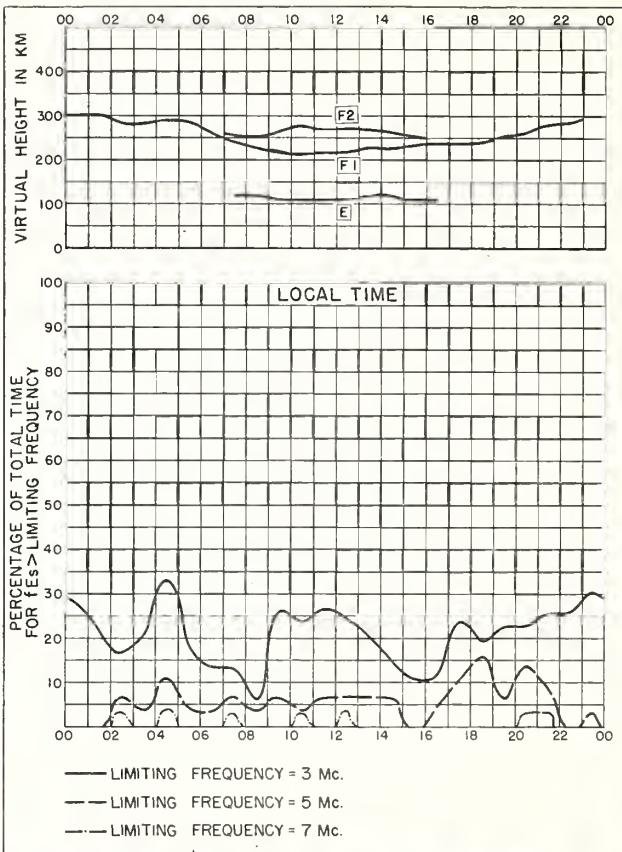
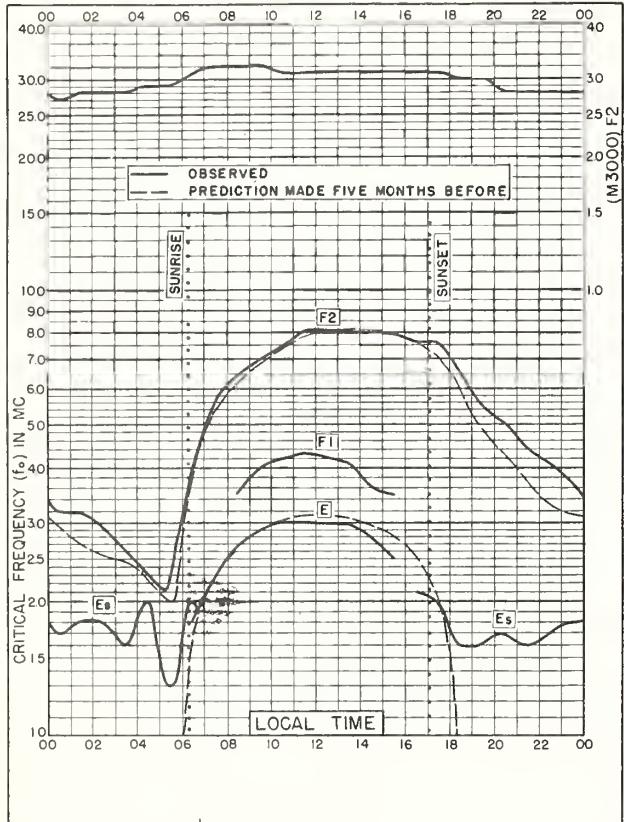
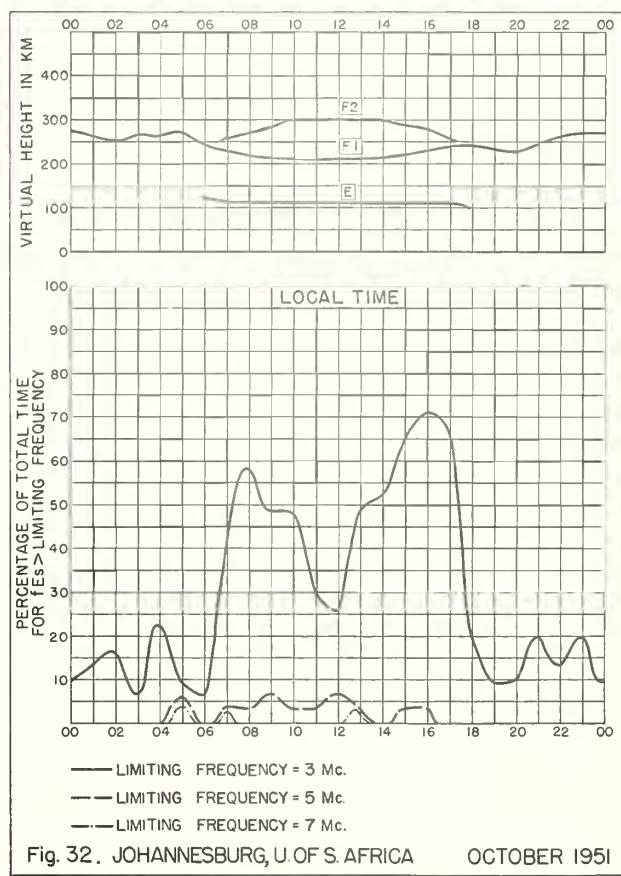
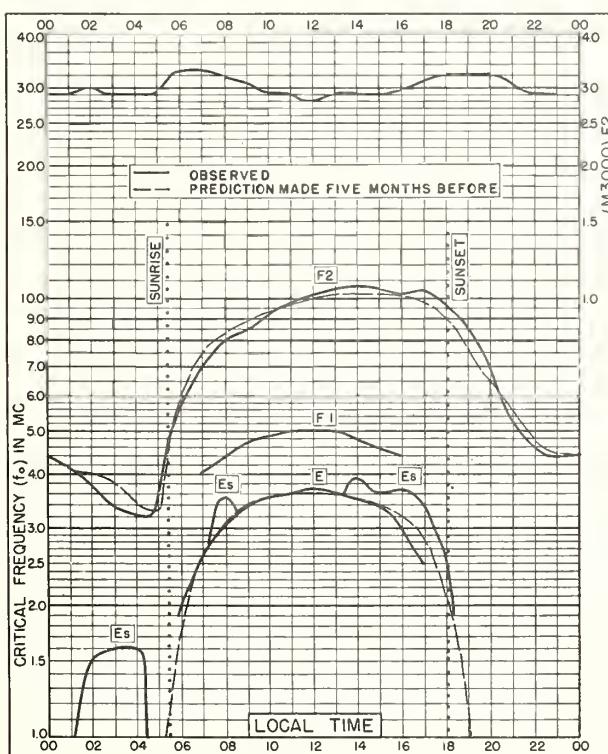
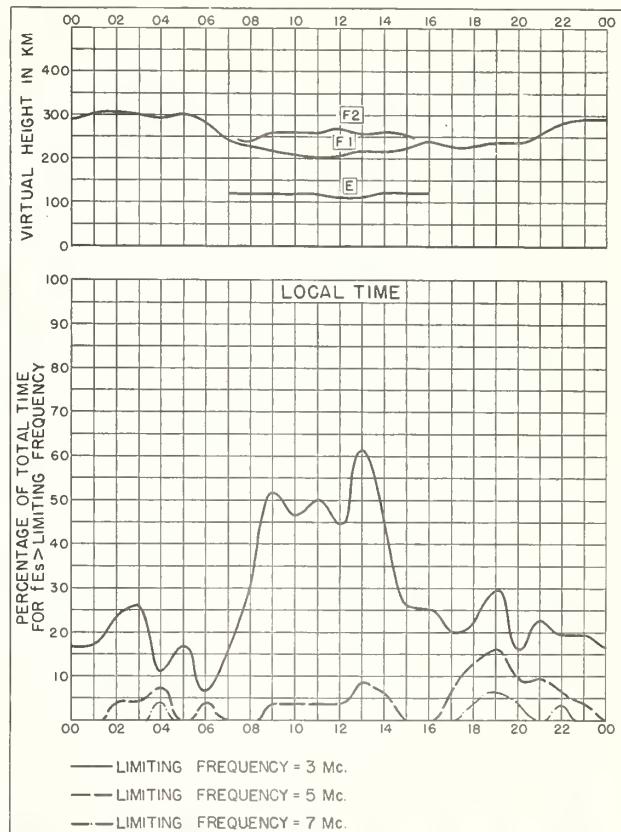
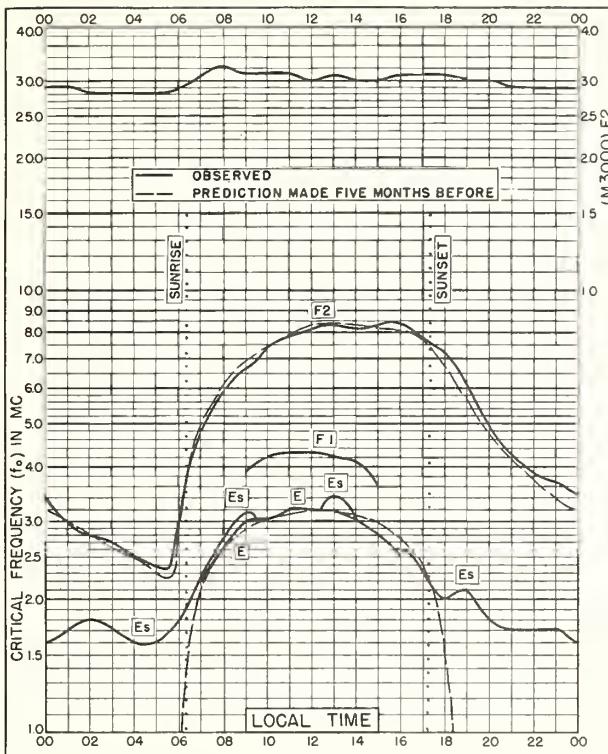


Fig. 20. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA OCTOBER 1951







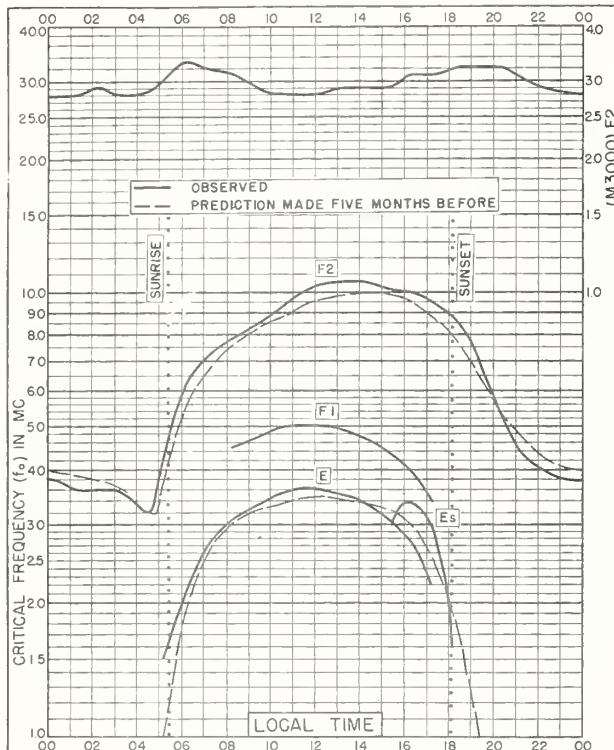


Fig. 33. CAPE TOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA

34.2°S, 18.3°E

OCTOBER 1951

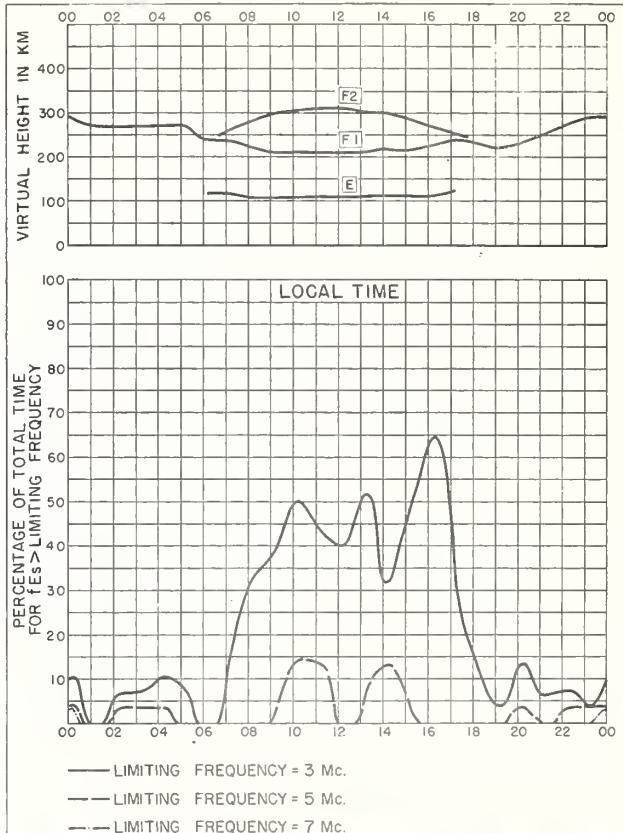


Fig. 34. CAPE TOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA

OCTOBER 1951

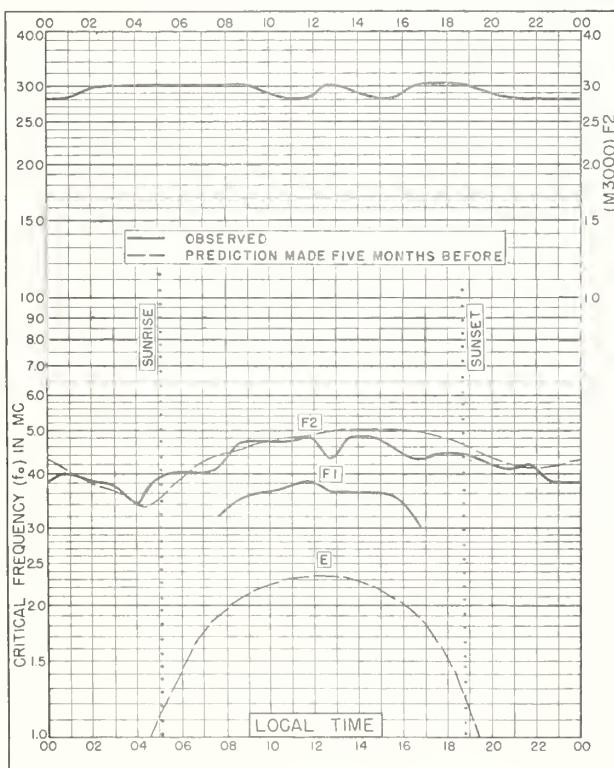


Fig. 35. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA

74.7°N, 94.9°W

SEPTEMBER 1951

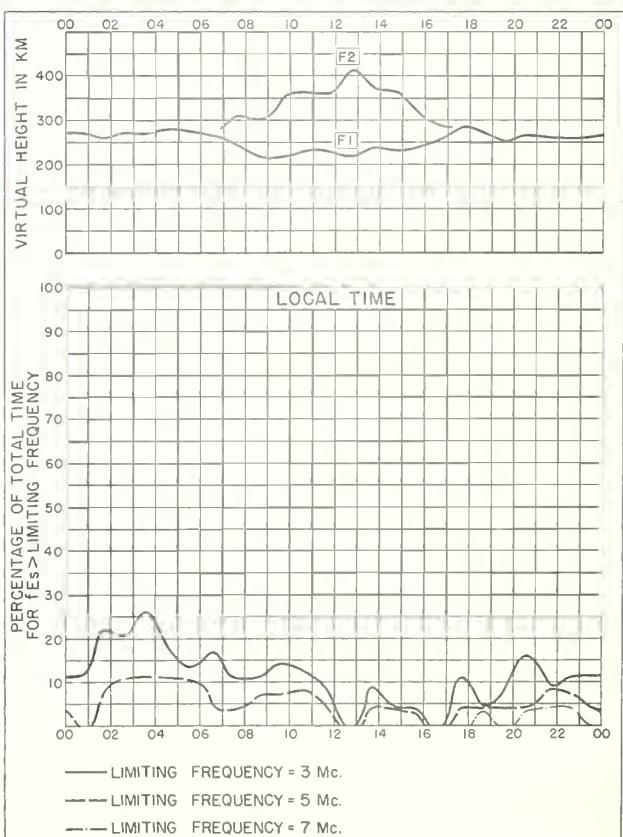
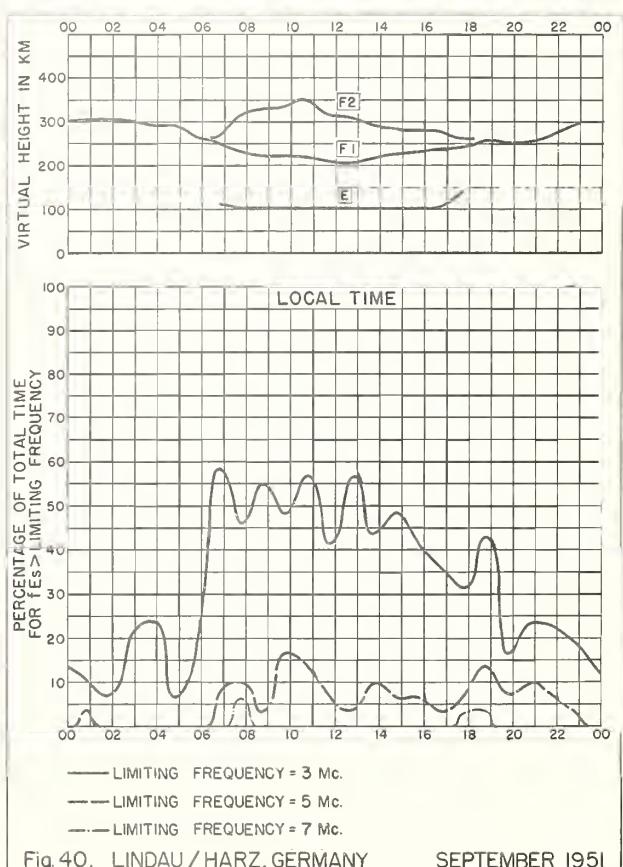
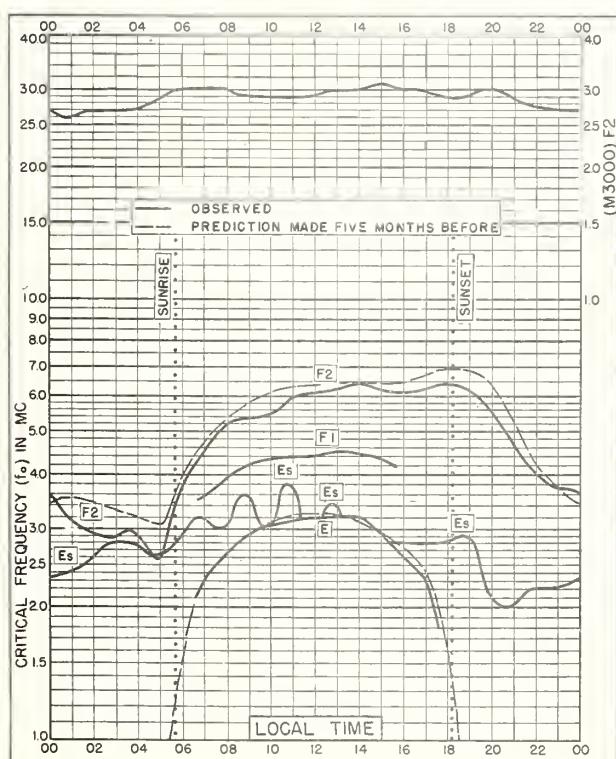
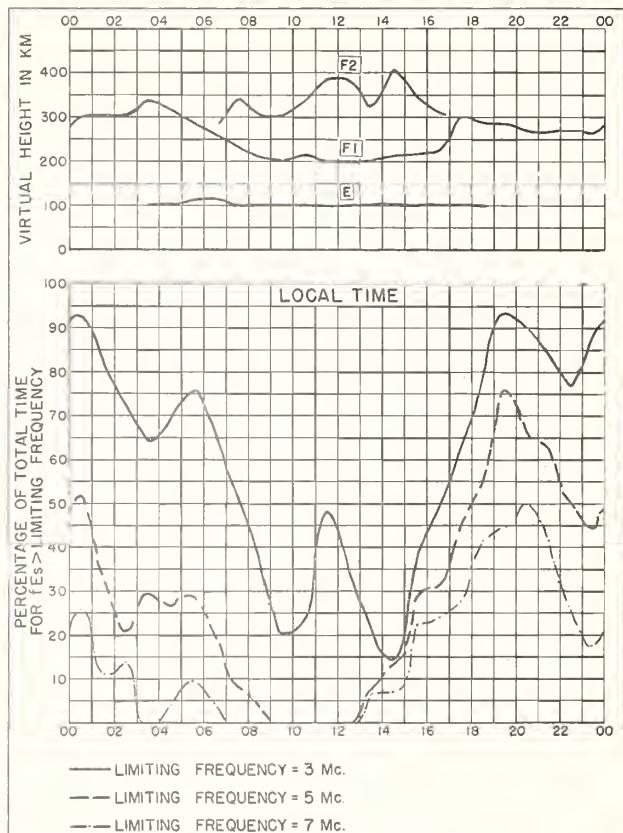
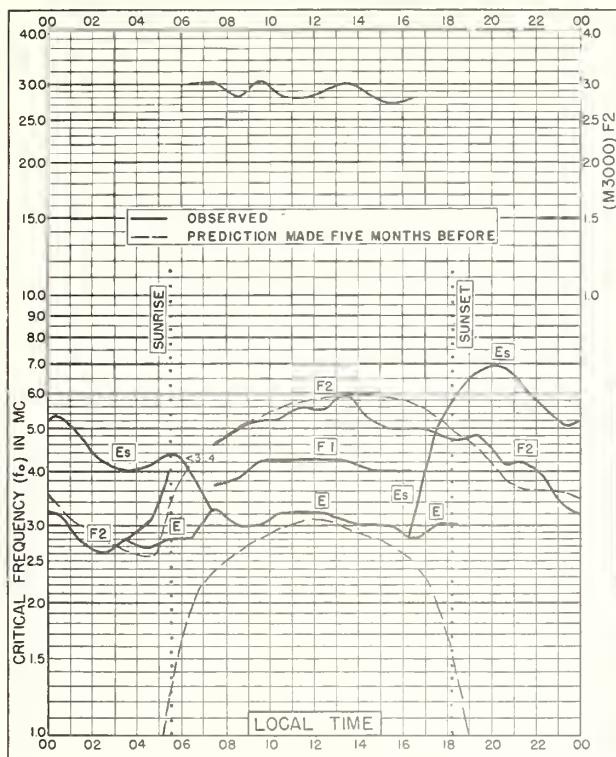
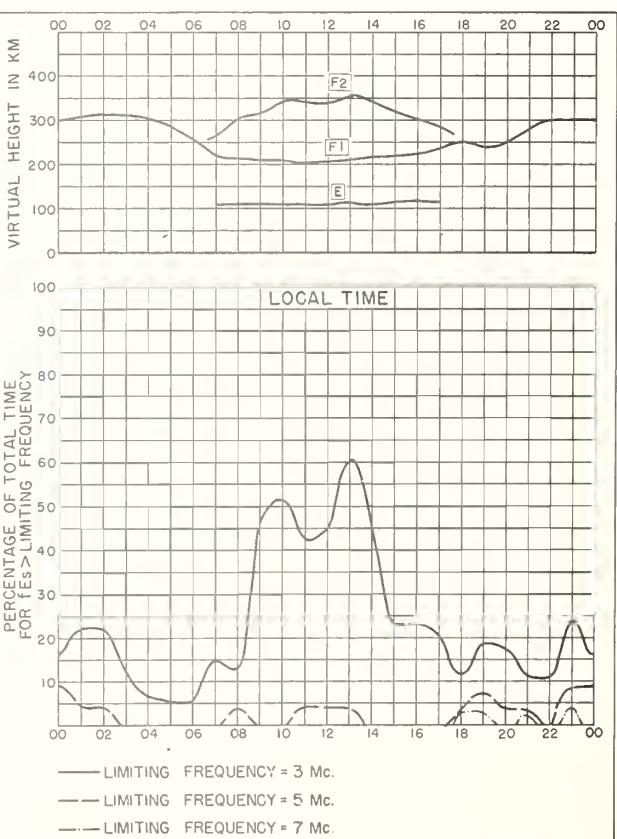
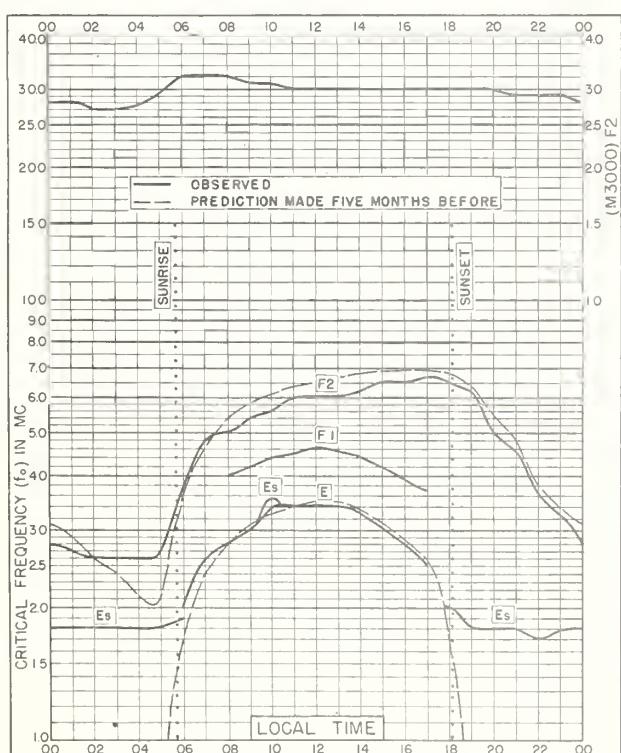
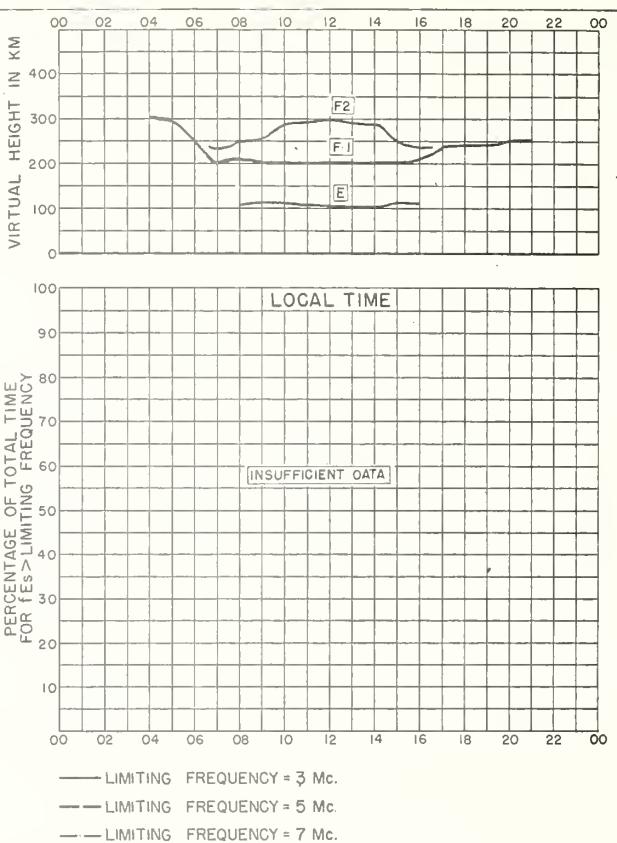
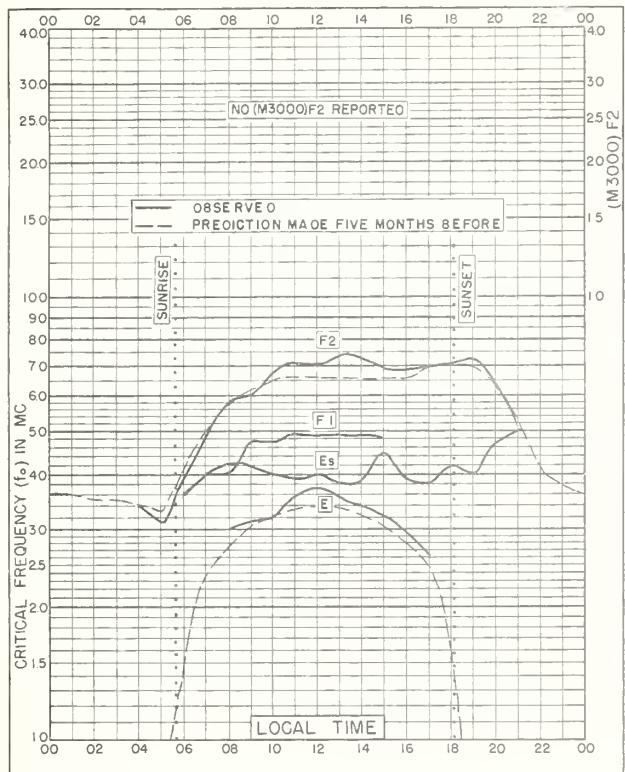
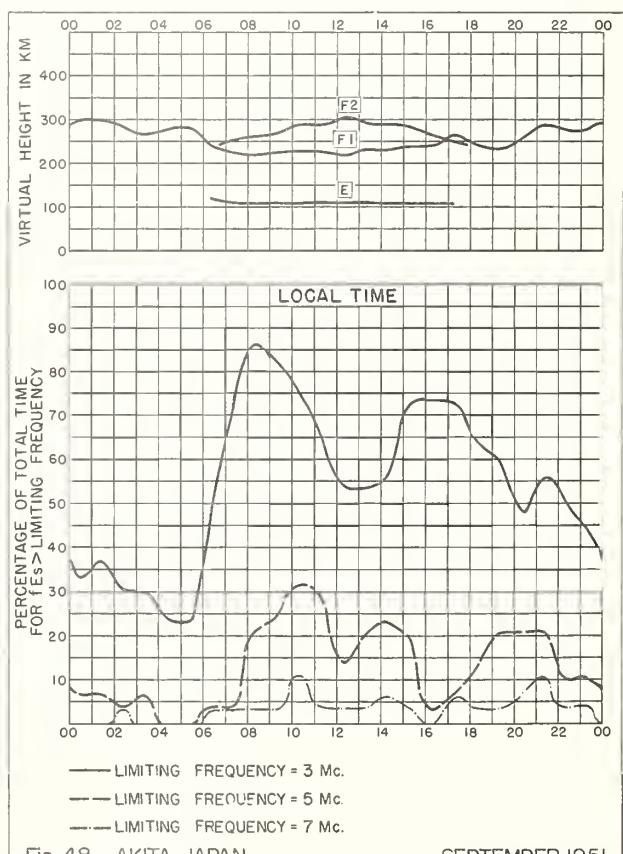
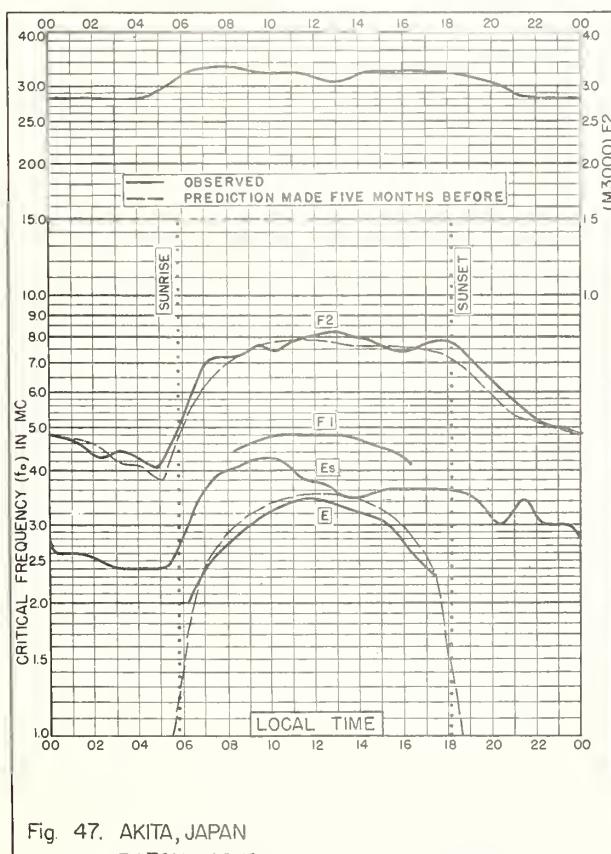
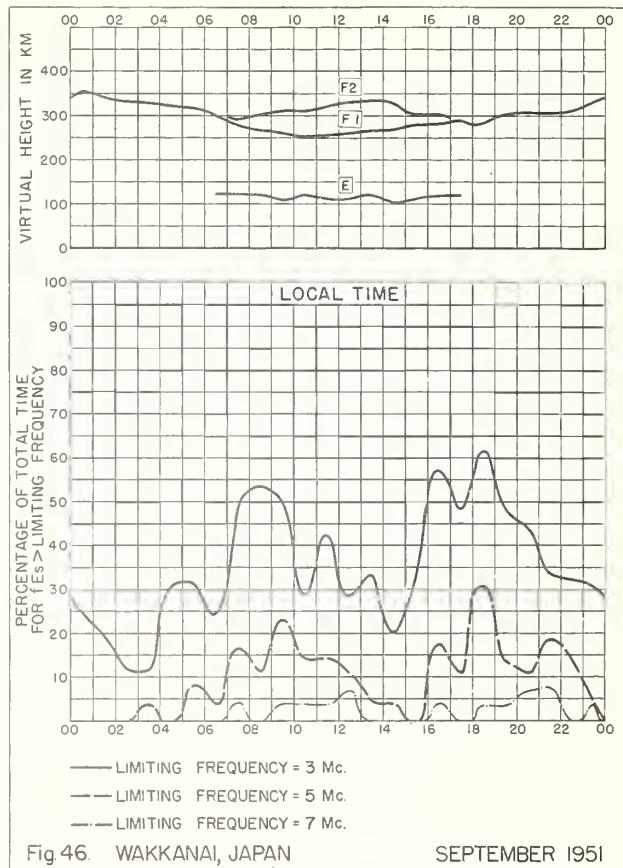
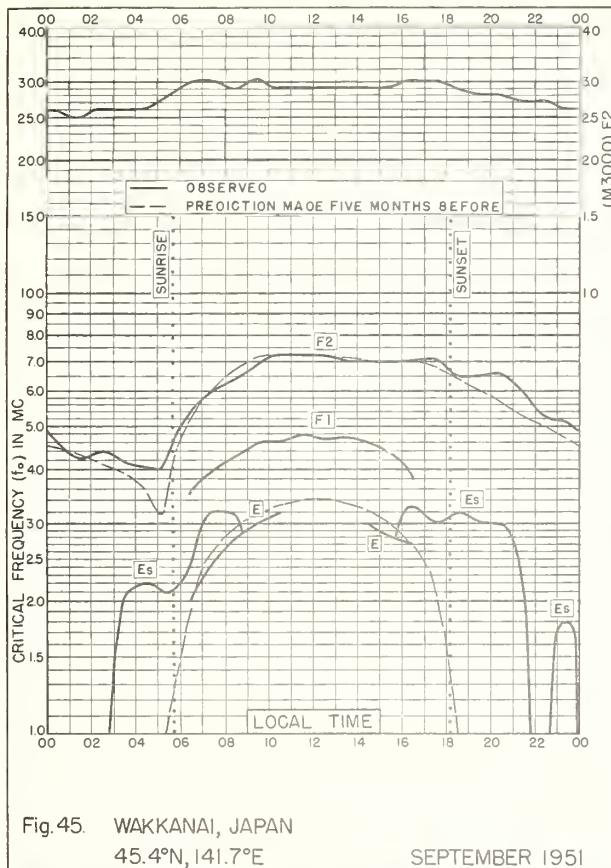


Fig. 36. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA

SEPTEMBER 1951







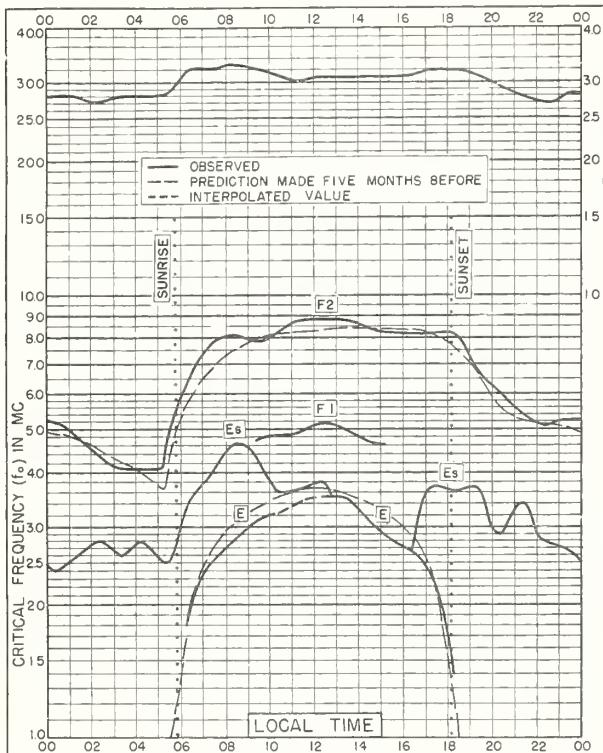


Fig. 49. TOKYO, JAPAN

35.7°N, 139.5°E

SEPTEMBER 1951

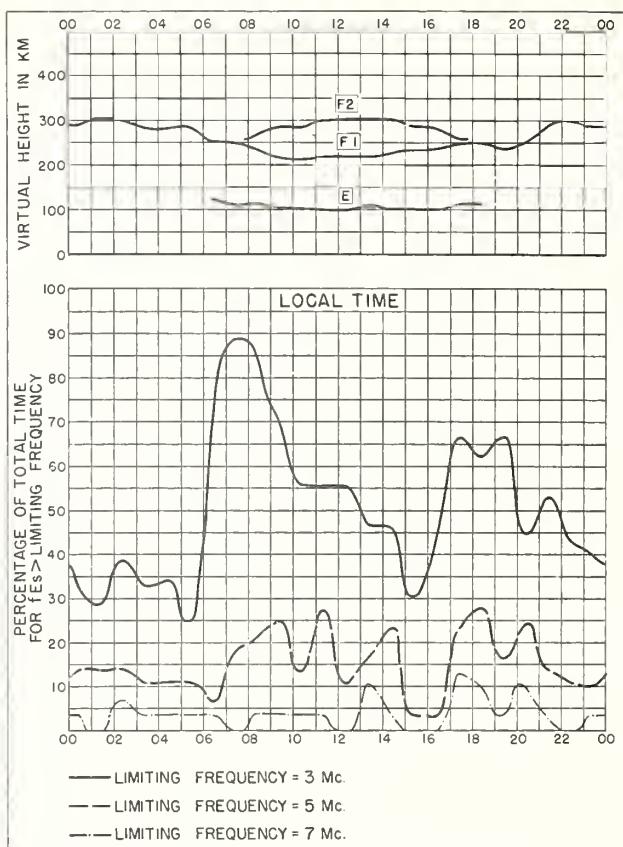


Fig. 50. TOKYO, JAPAN

SEPTEMBER 1951

NBS 490

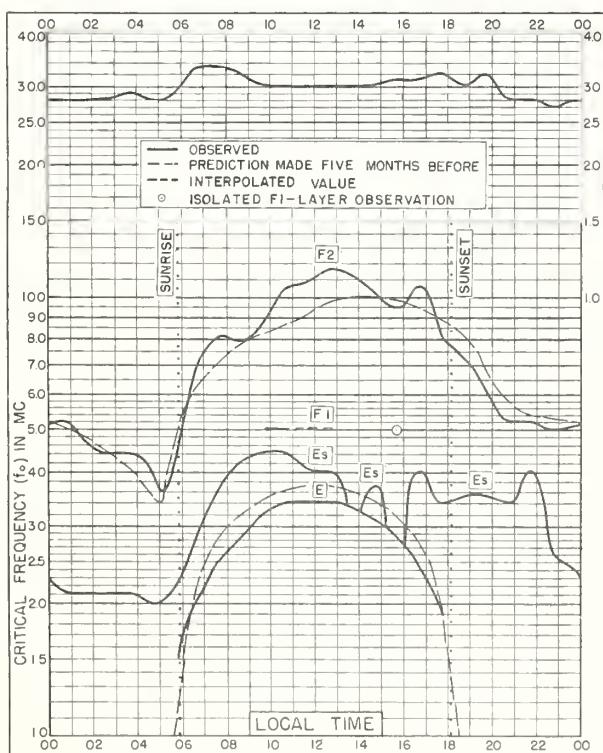


Fig. 51. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

31.2°N, 130.6°E

SEPTEMBER 1951

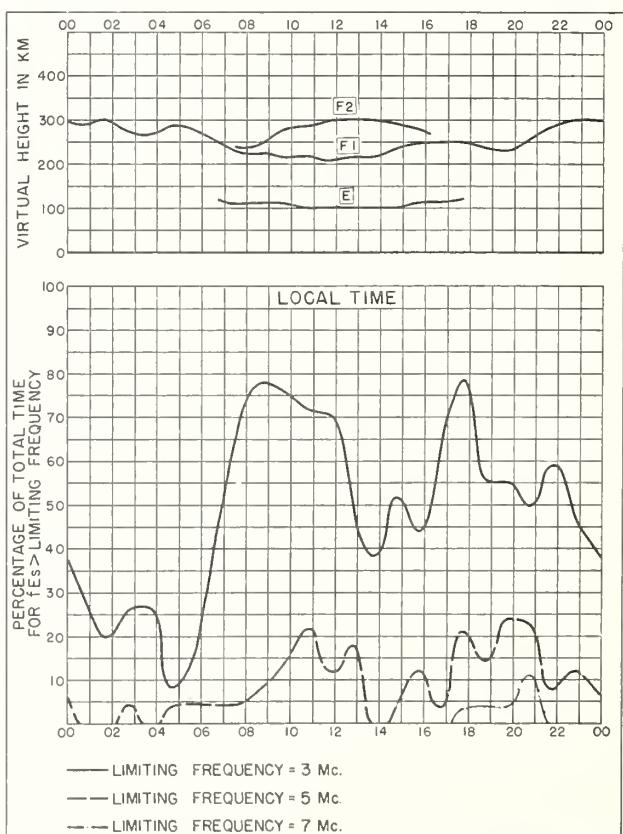


Fig. 52. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

SEPTEMBER 1951

NBS 490

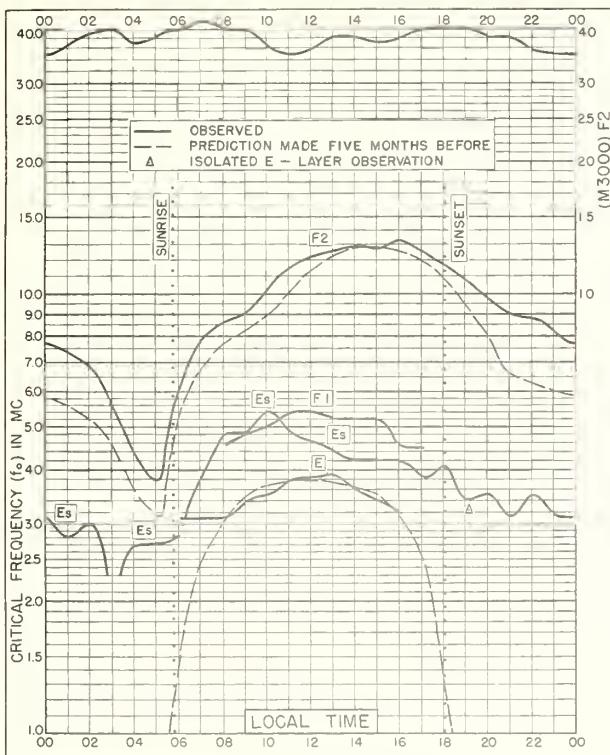


Fig. 53. FORMOSA, CHINA

25.0°N, 121.5°E

SEPTEMBER 1951

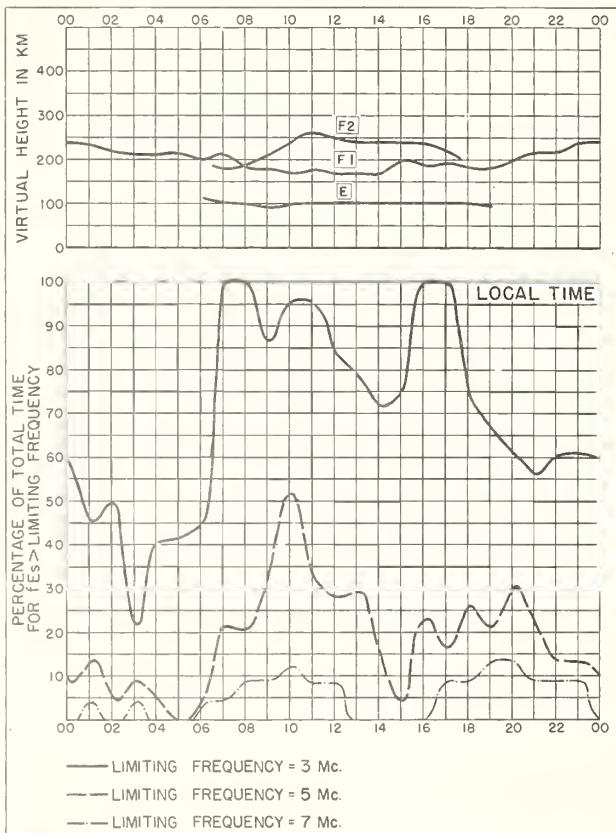


Fig. 54. FORMOSA, CHINA

SEPTEMBER 1951

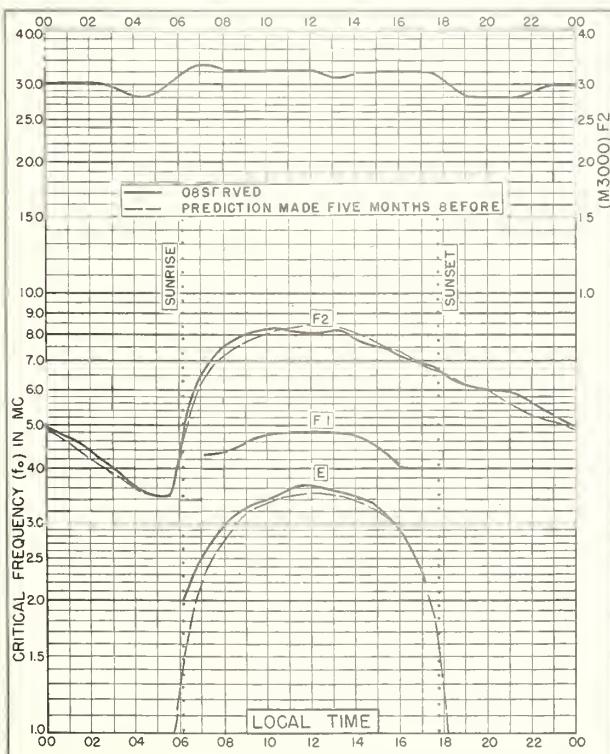


Fig. 55. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA

27.5°S, 153.0°E

SEPTEMBER 1951

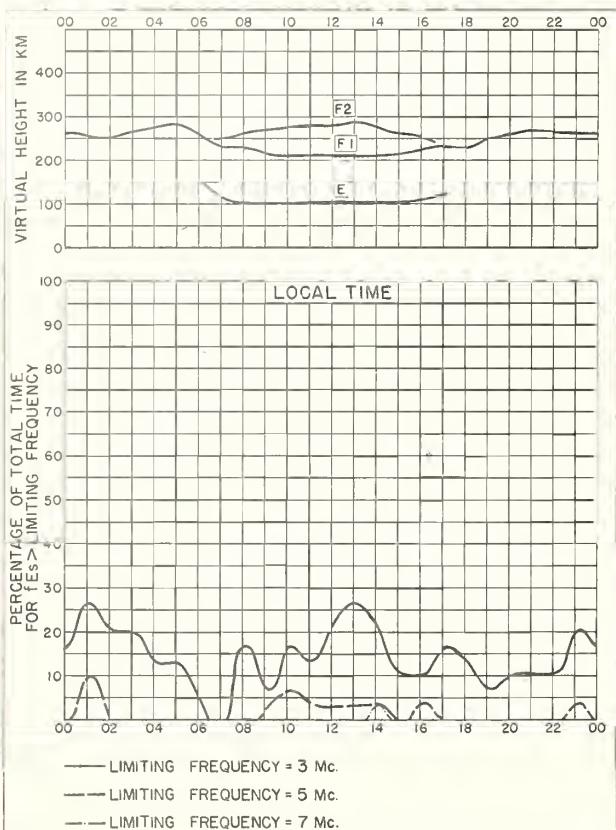


Fig. 56. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA

SEPTEMBER 1951

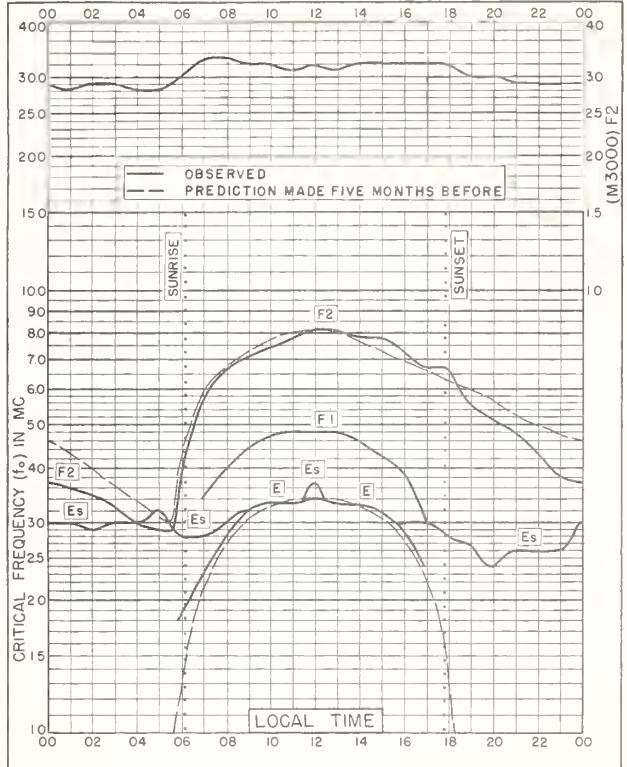


Fig. 57. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA
30.3° S, 115.9° E SEPTEMBER 1951

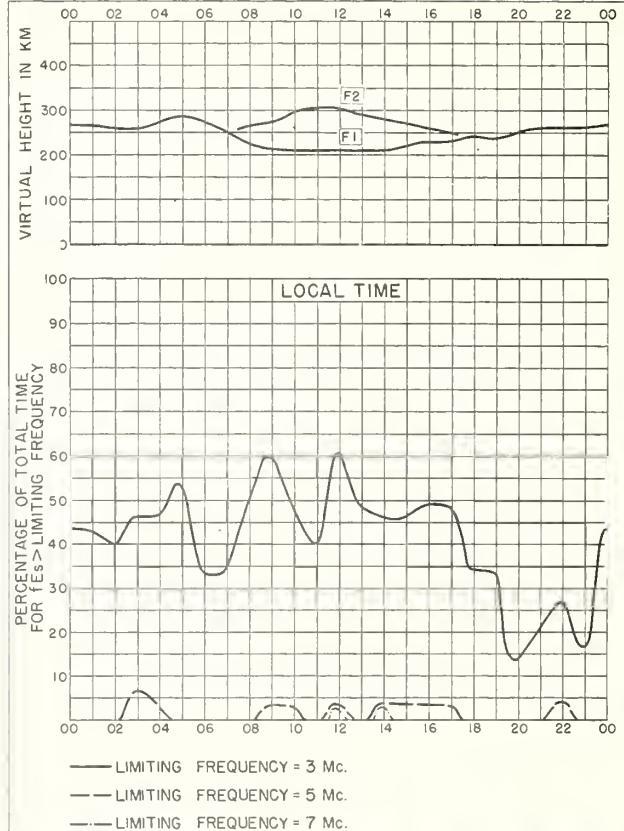


Fig. 58. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA SEPTEMBER 1951

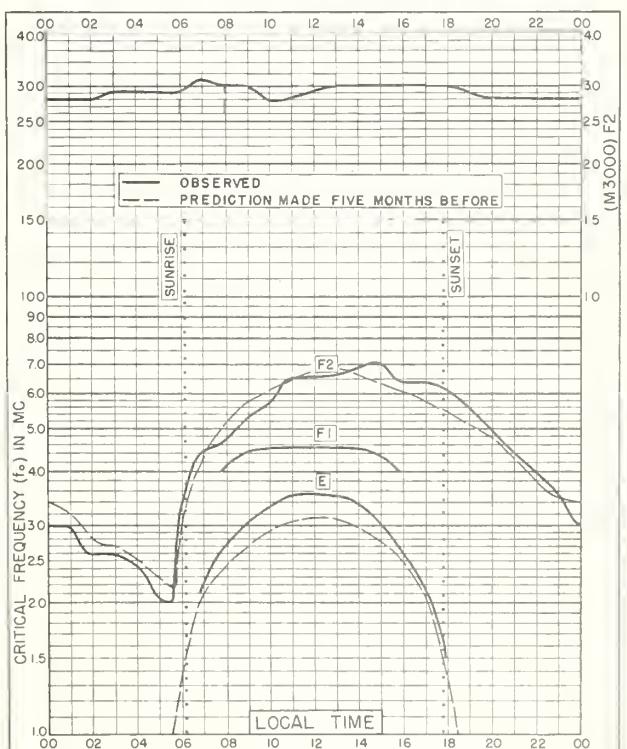


Fig. 59. HOBART, TASMANIA
42.8° S, 147.4° E SEPTEMBER 1951

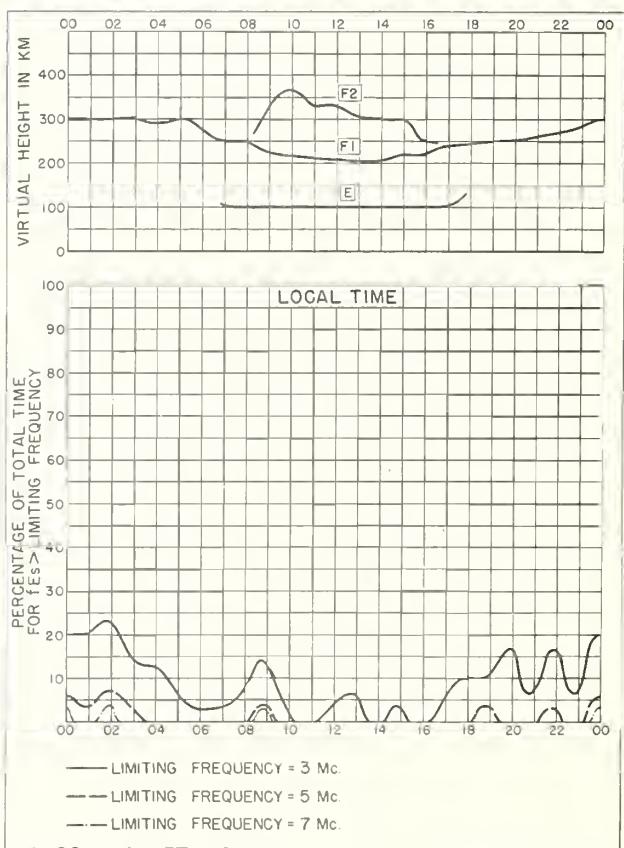
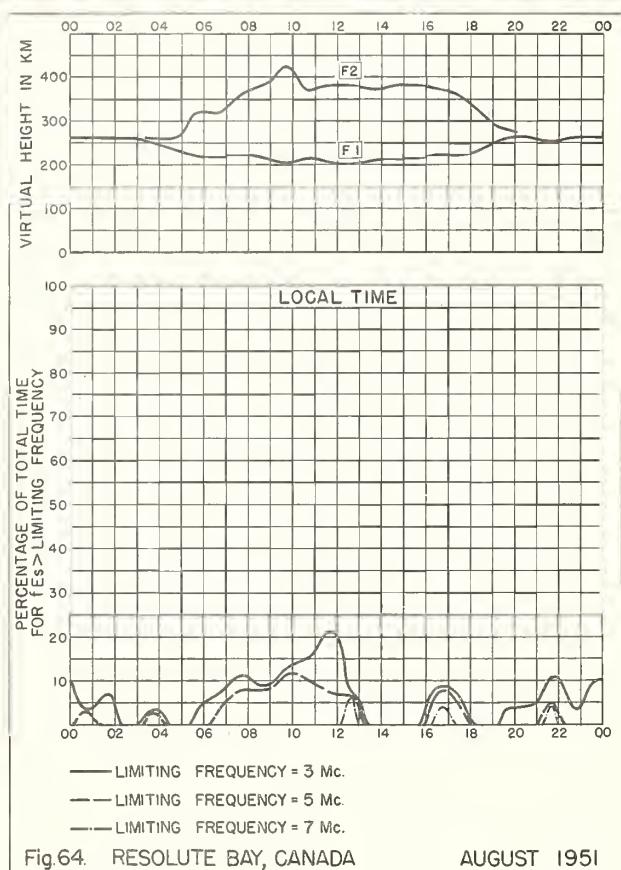
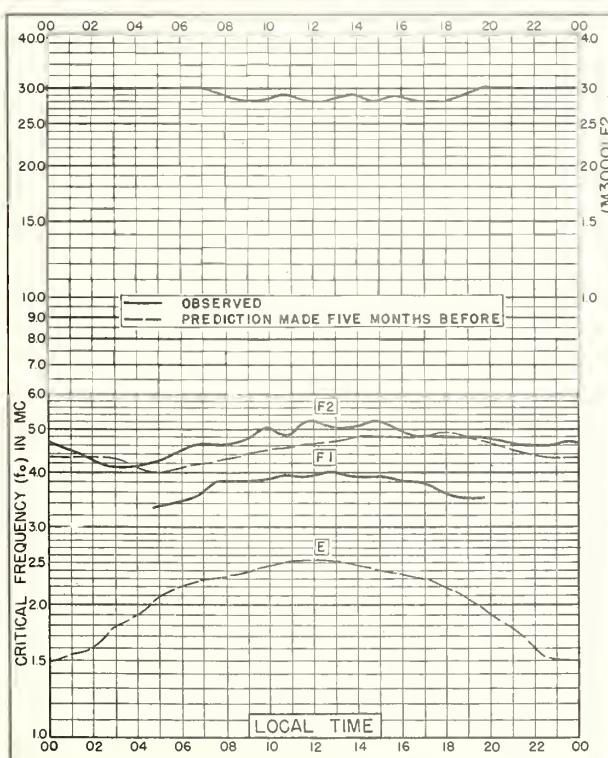
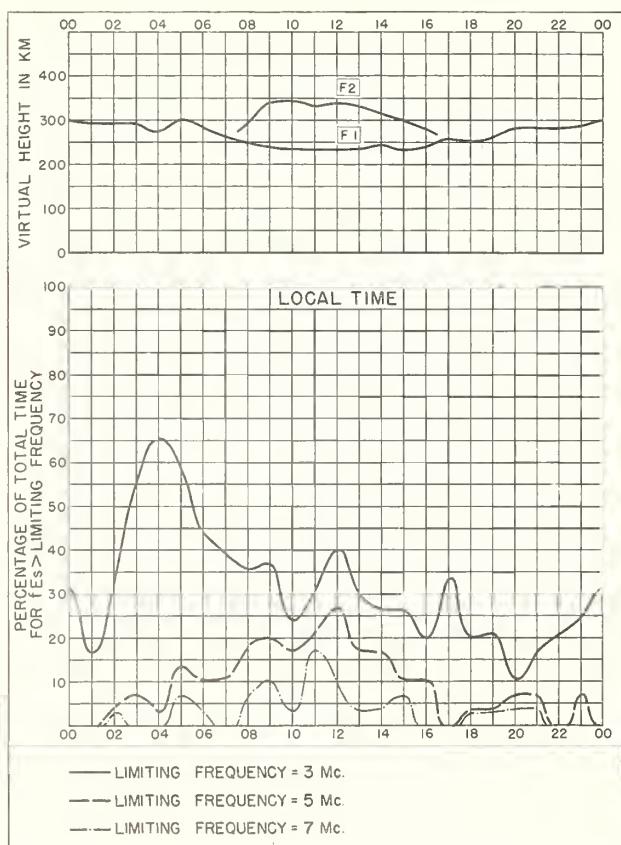
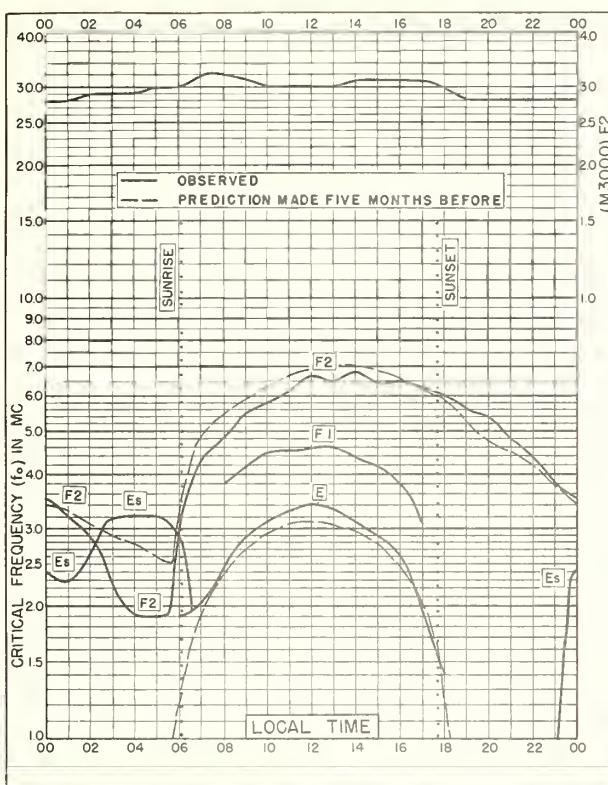
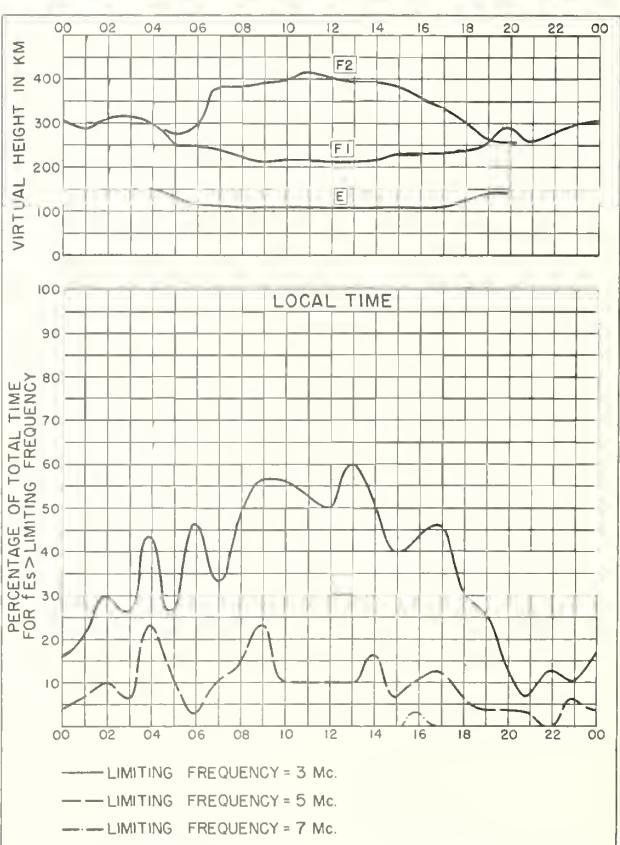
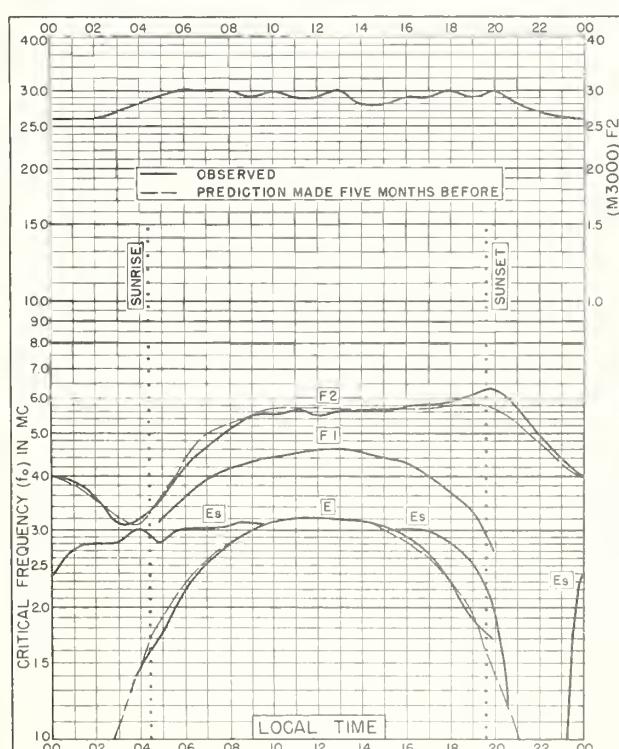
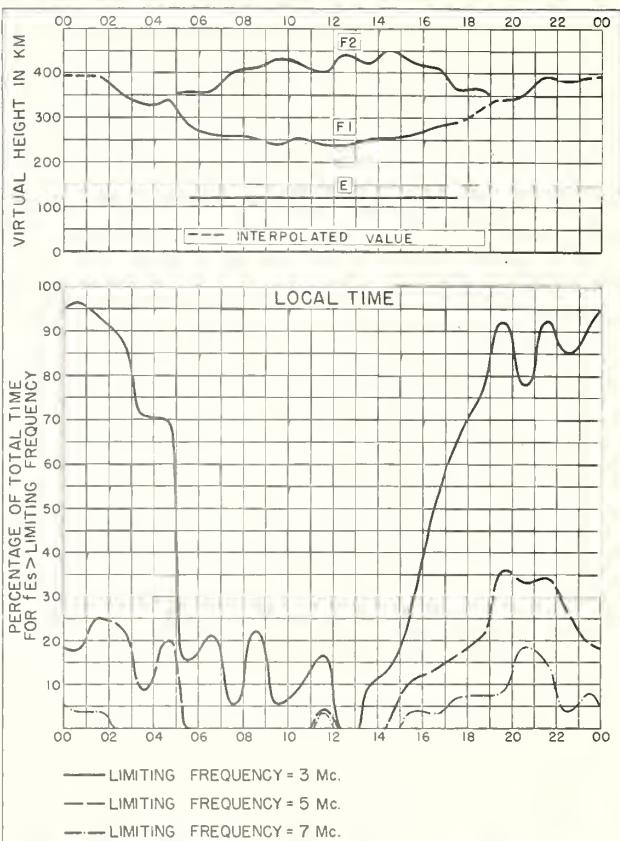
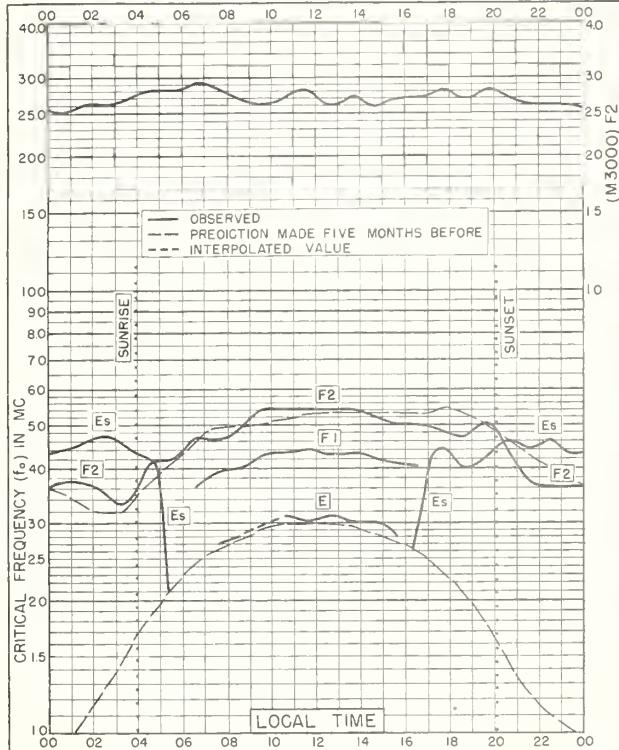


Fig. 60. HOBART, TASMANIA SEPTEMBER 1951





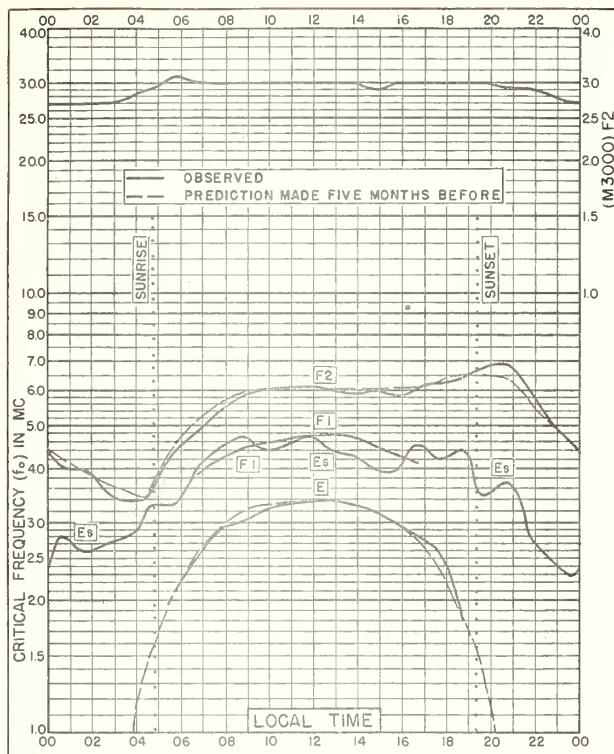


Fig. 69. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY
51.6°N, 10.1°E AUGUST 1951

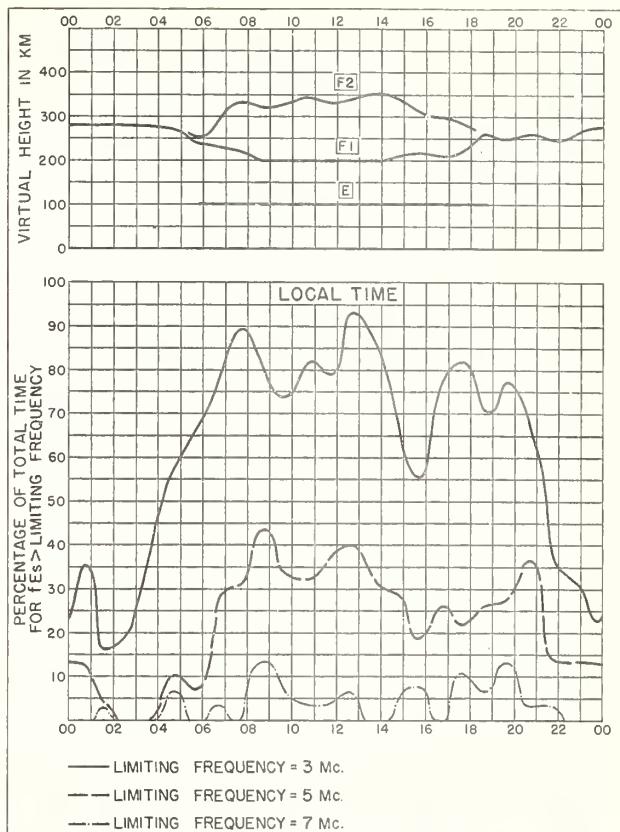


Fig. 70. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY AUGUST 1951

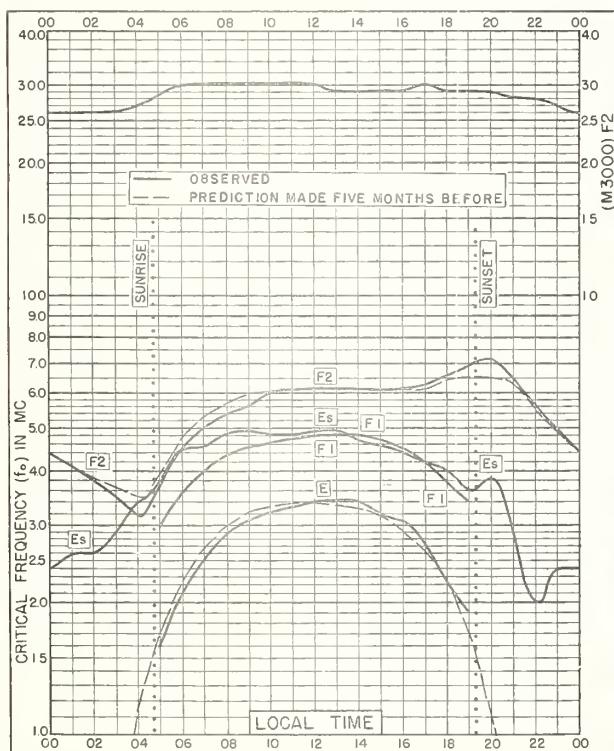


Fig. 71. SLOUGH, ENGLAND
51.5°N, 0.6°W AUGUST 1951

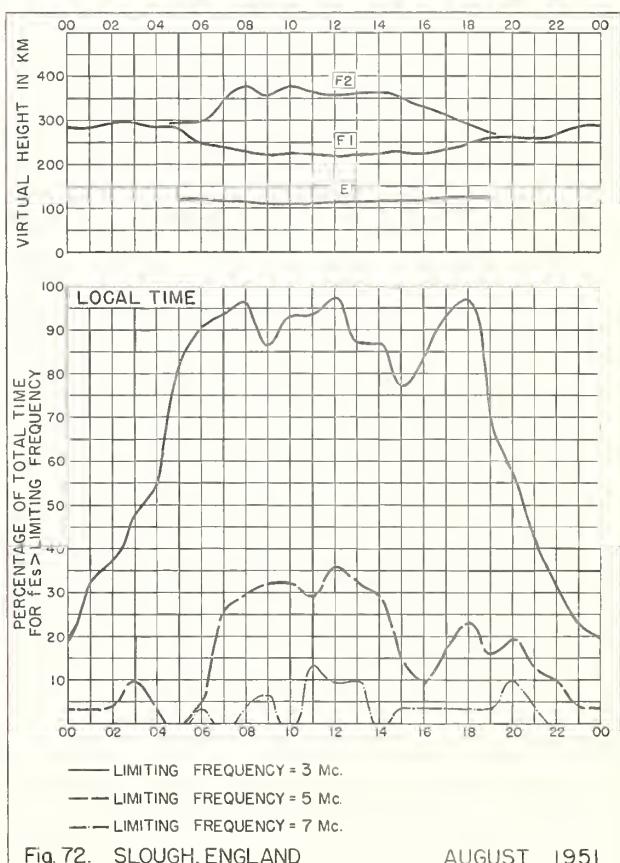
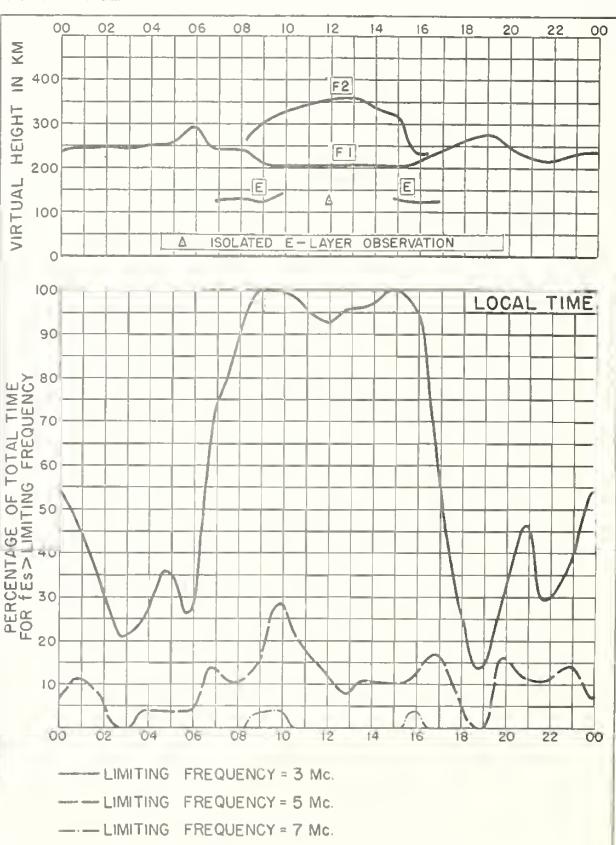
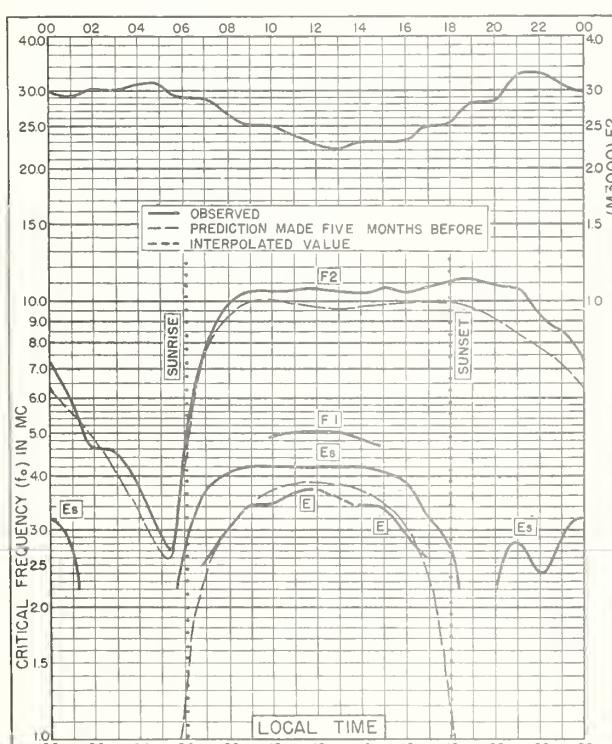
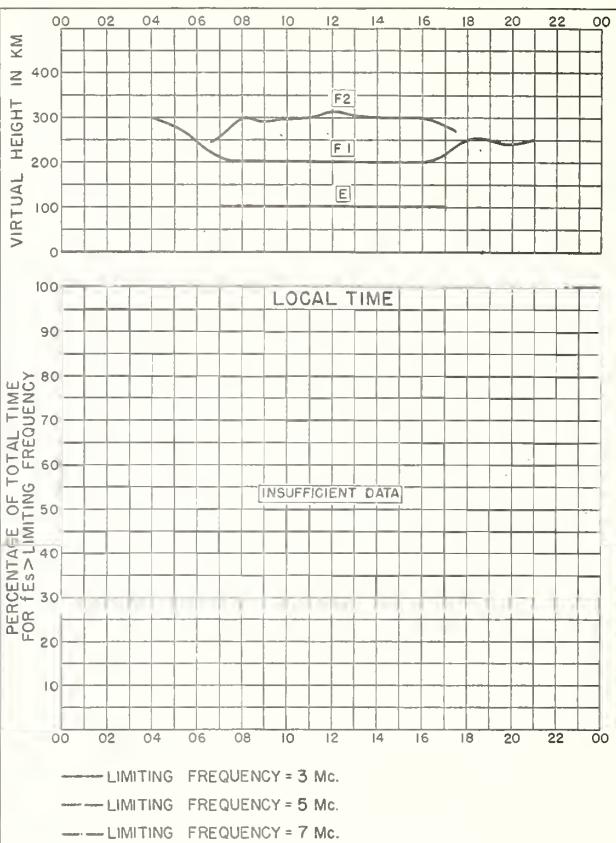
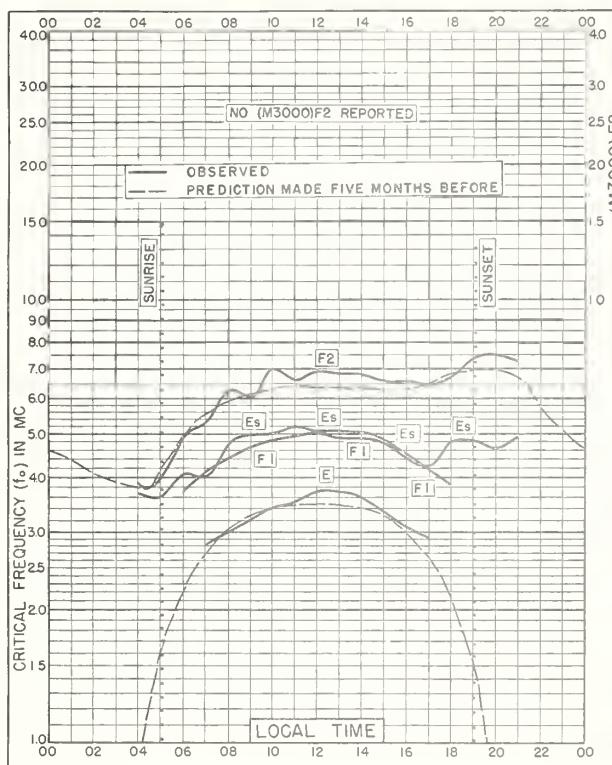
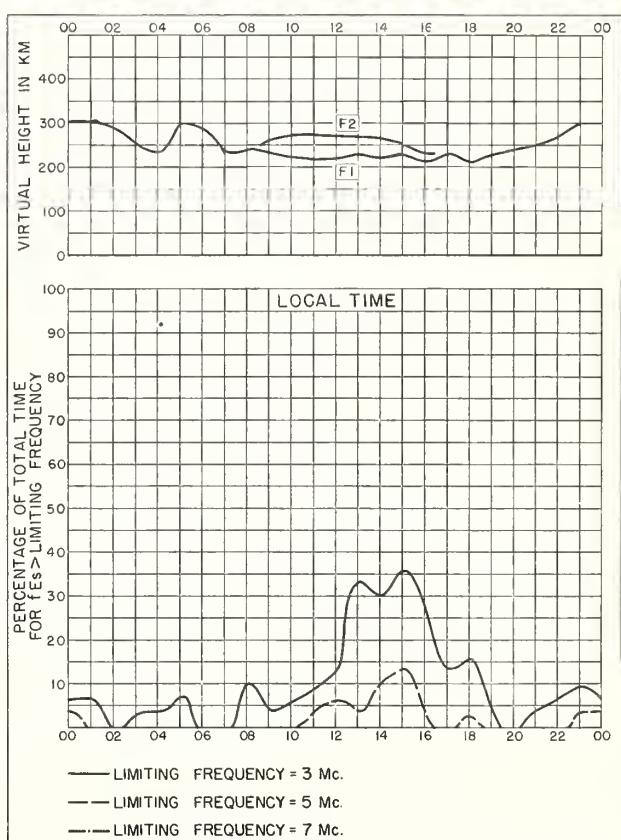
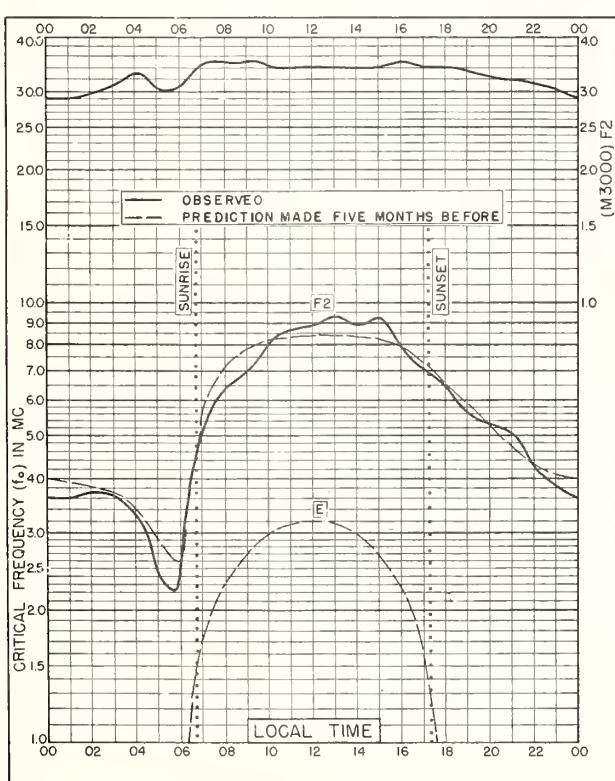
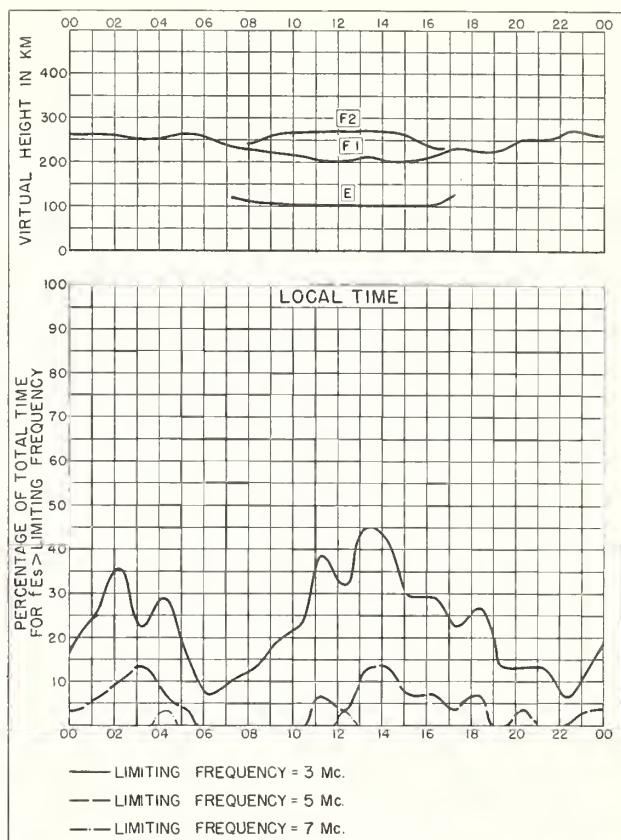
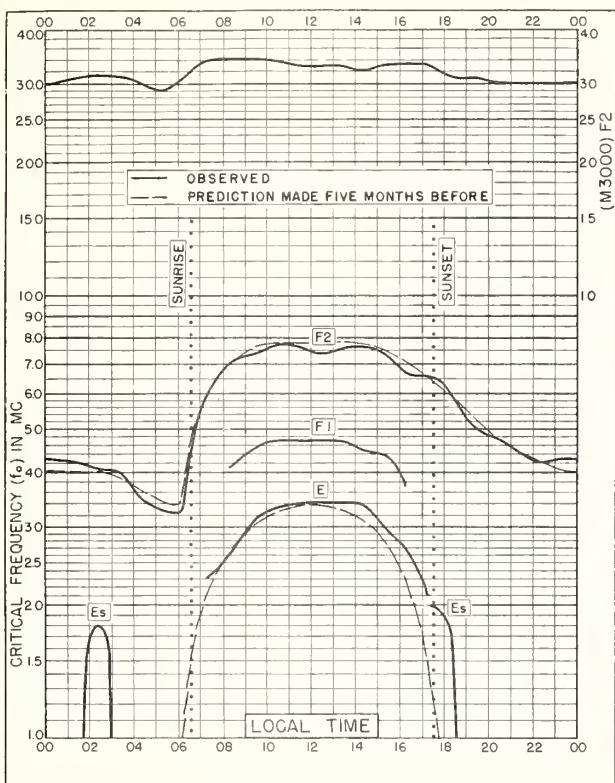
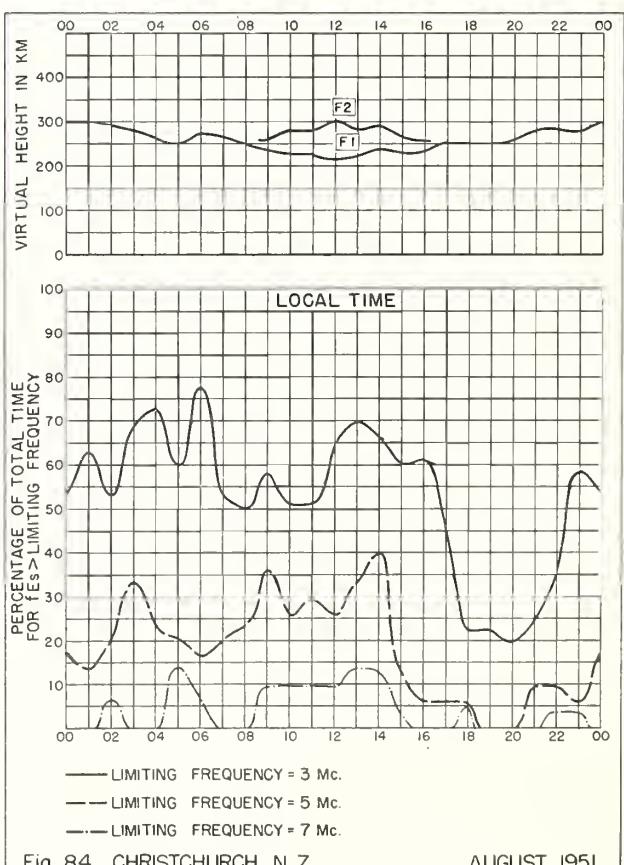
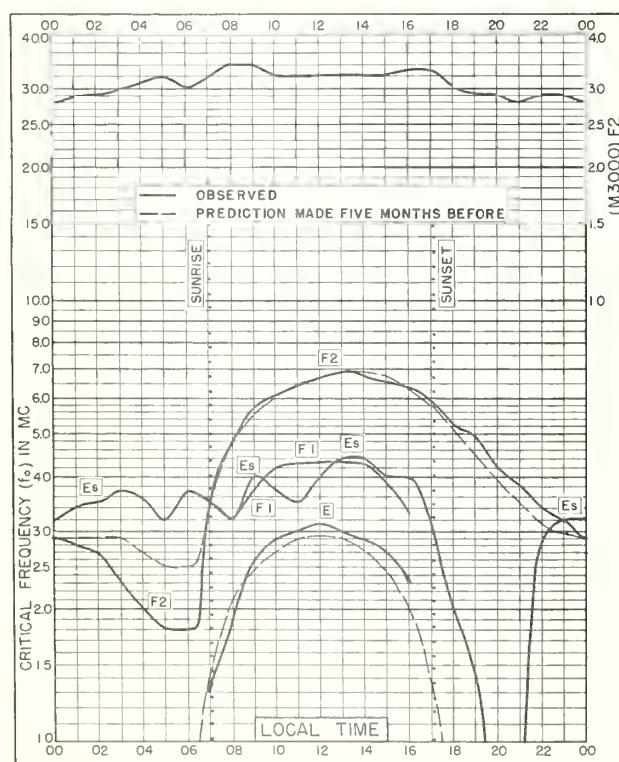
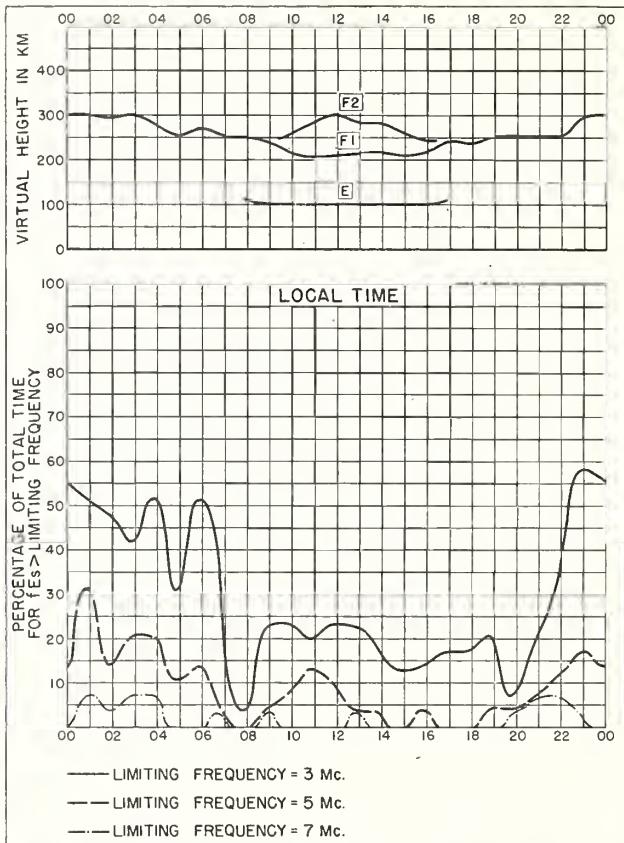
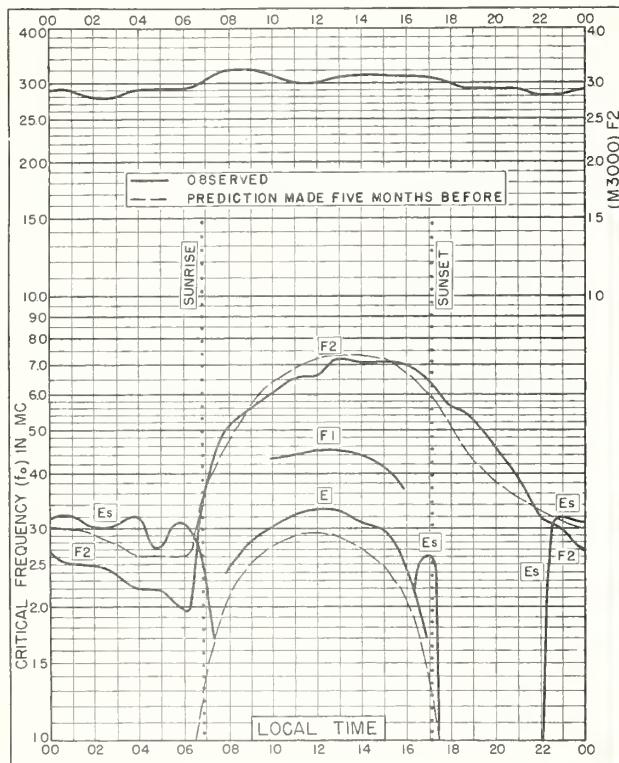


Fig. 72. SLOUGH, ENGLAND AUGUST 1951







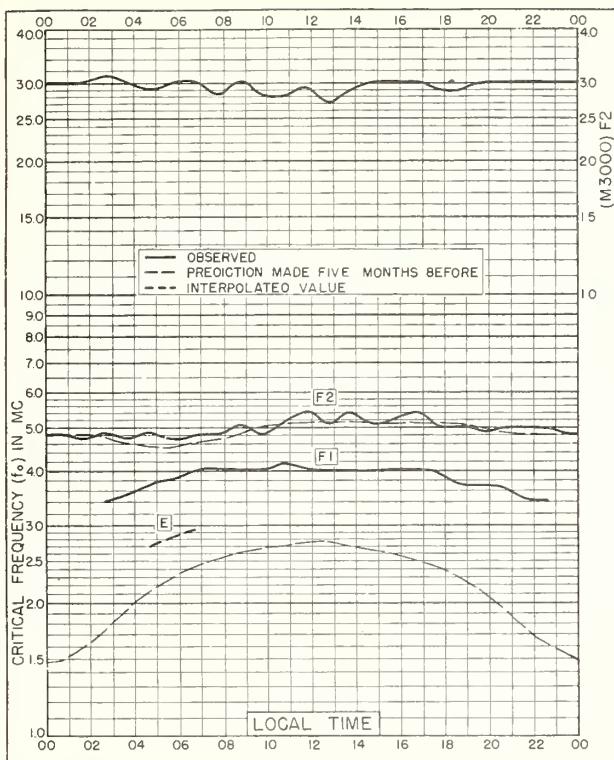


Fig. 85. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA
74.7°N, 94.9°W JULY 1951

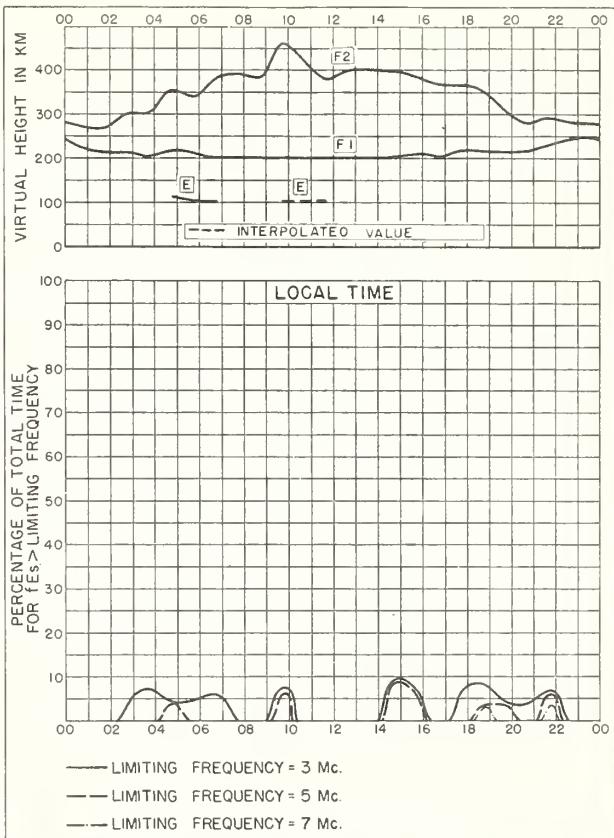


Fig. 86. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA JULY 1951

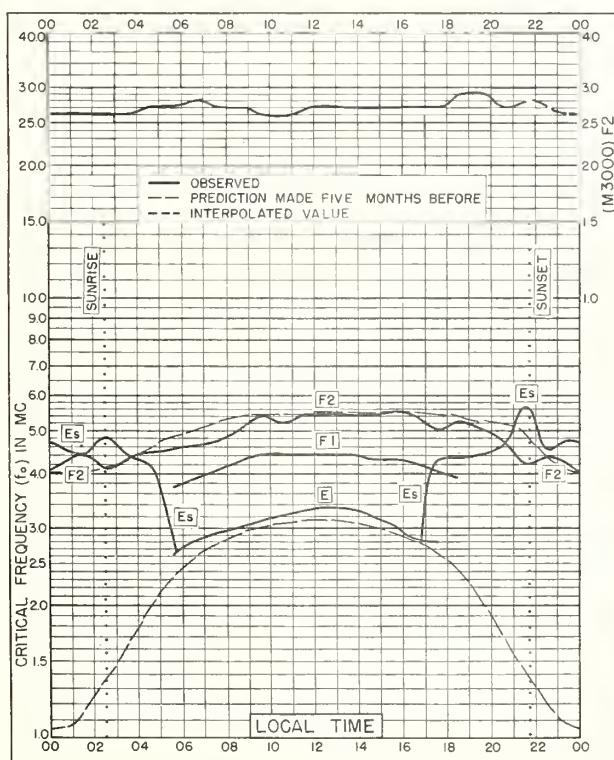


Fig. 87. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND
64.1°N, 21.8°W JULY 1951

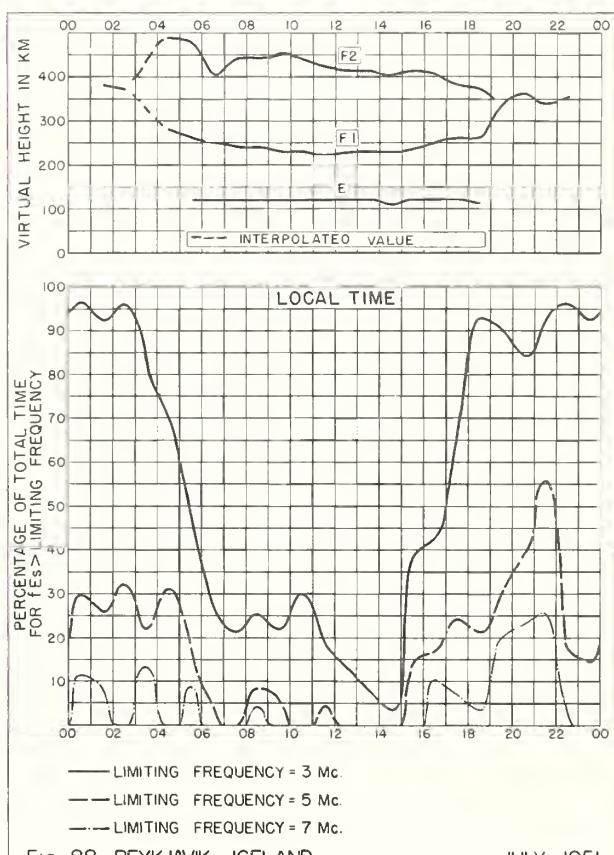


Fig. 88. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND JULY 1951

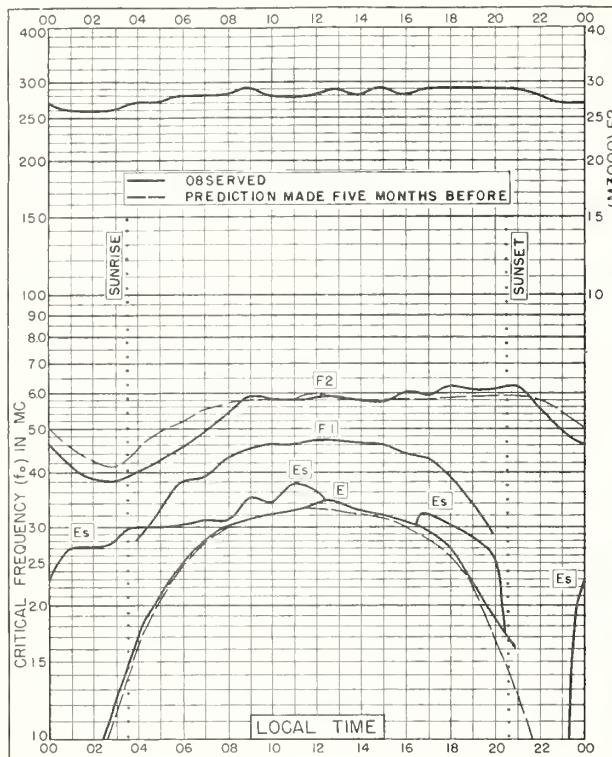


Fig. 89. FRASERBURG, SCOTLAND

57.6°N, 2.1°W

JULY 1951

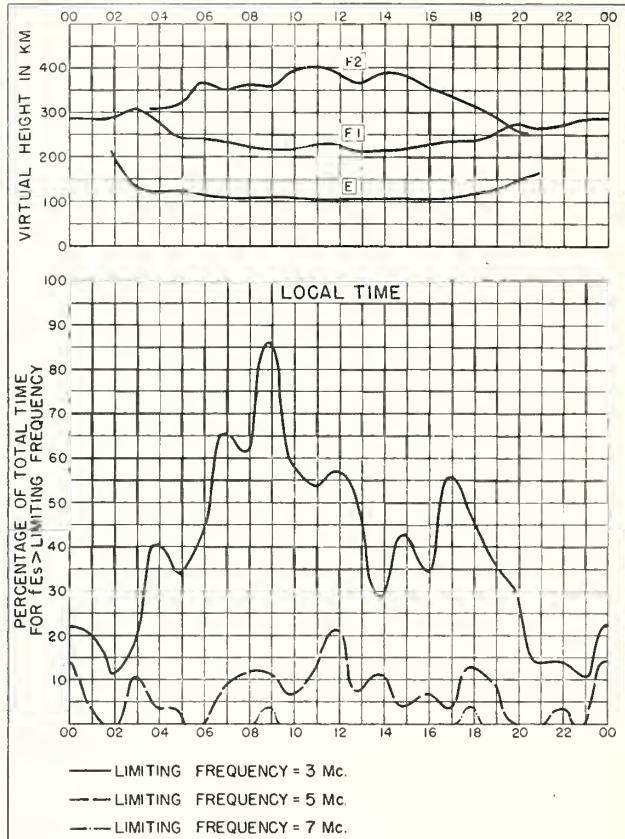


Fig. 90. FRASERBURG, SCOTLAND

JULY 1951

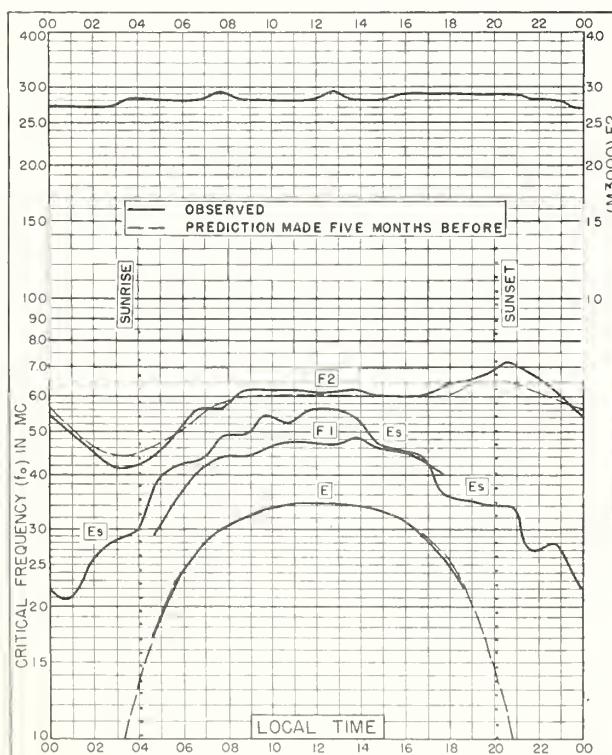


Fig. 91 LINDAU / HARZ, GERMANY

51.6°N, 10.1°E

JULY 1951

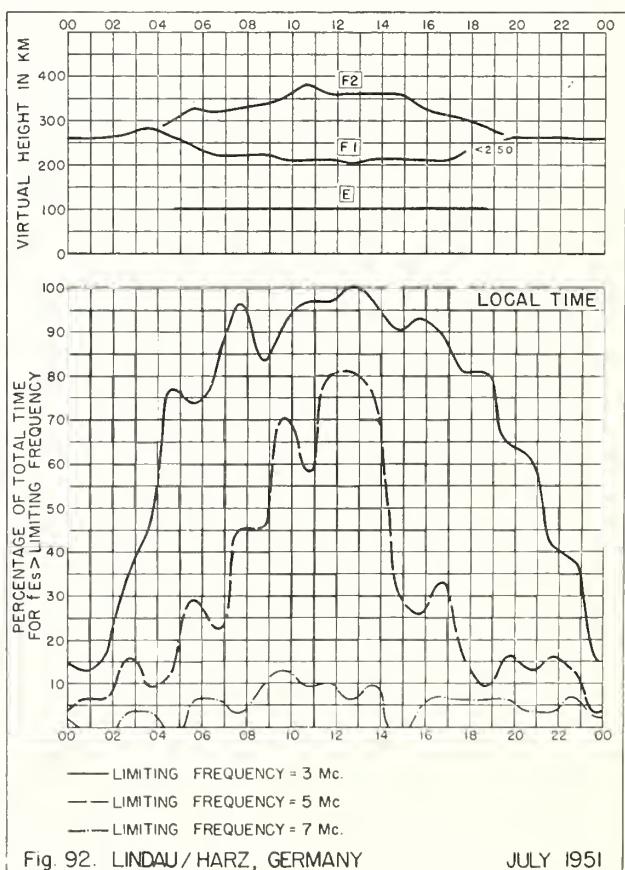


Fig. 92. LINDAU / HARZ, GERMANY

JULY 1951

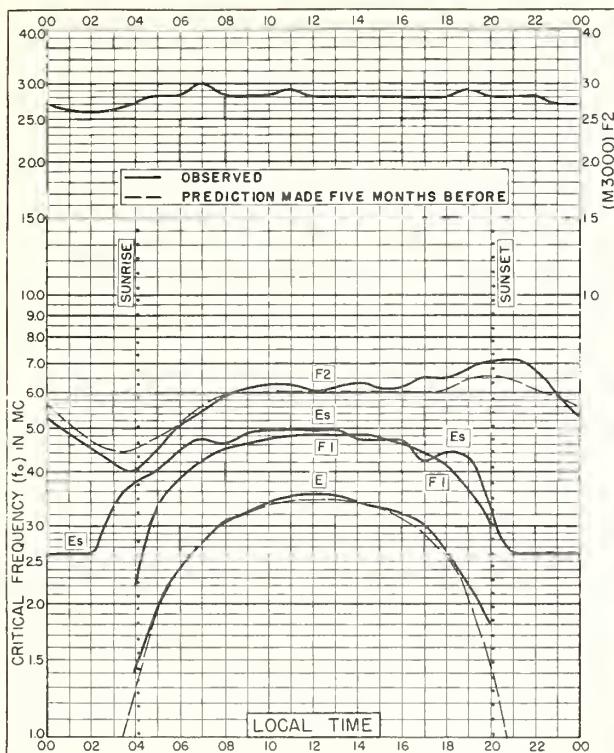


Fig. 93. SLOUGH, ENGLAND

51.5°N, 0.6°W

JULY 1951

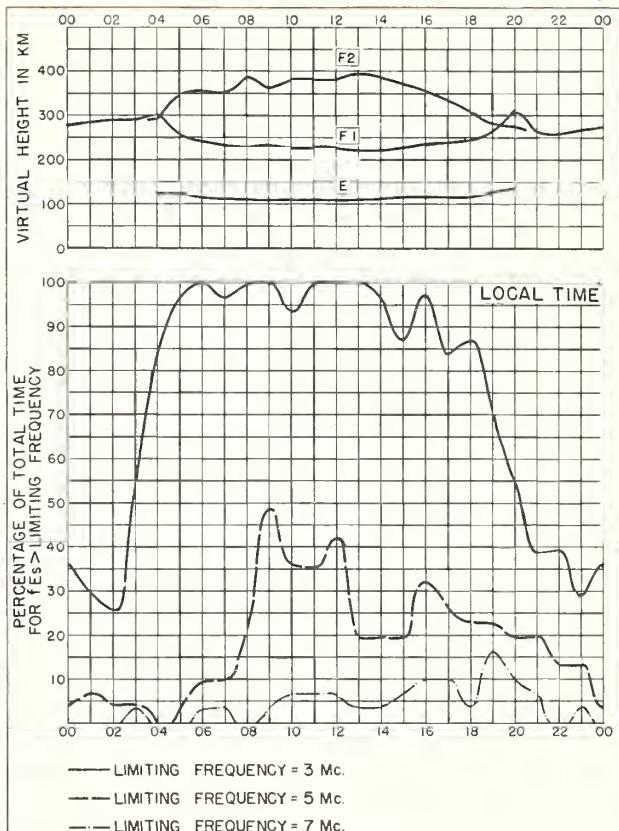


Fig. 94. SLOUGH, ENGLAND

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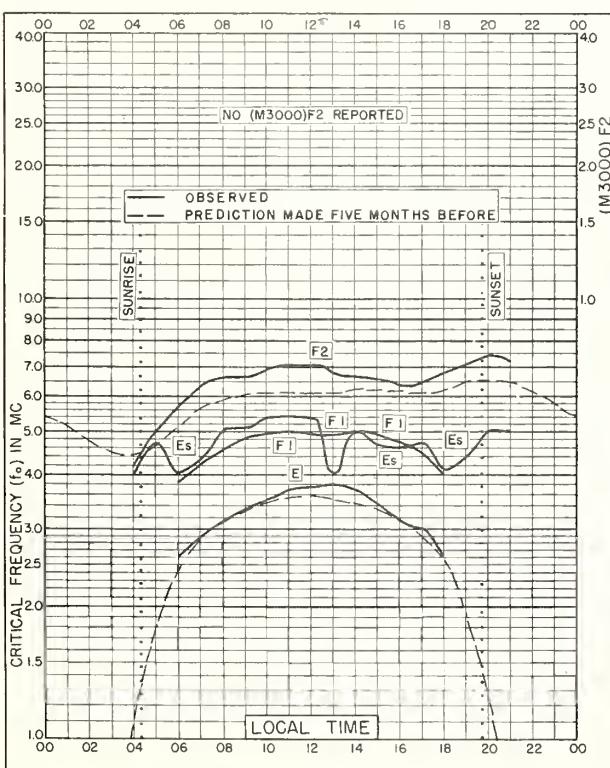


Fig. 95. GRAZ, AUSTRIA

47.1°N, 15.5°E

JULY 1951

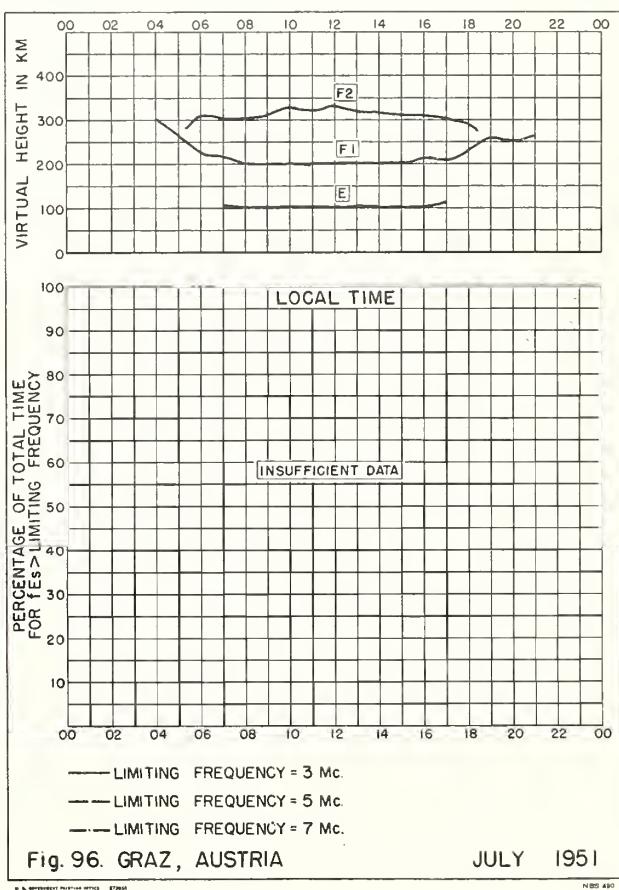


Fig. 96. GRAZ, AUSTRIA

JULY 1951

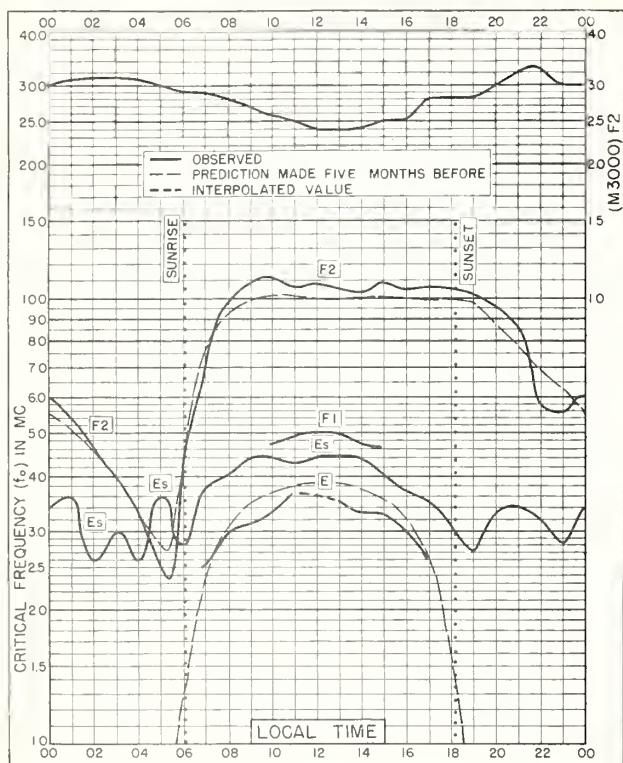


Fig. 97. SINGAPORE, BRIT. MALAYA

1.3°N, 103.8°E

JULY 1951

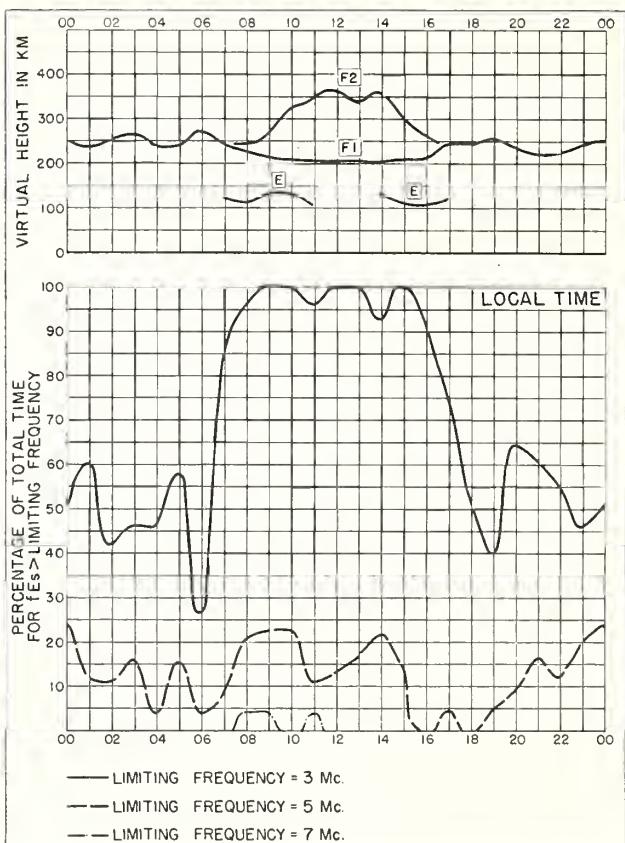


Fig. 98. SINGAPORE, BRIT. MALAYA

JULY 1951

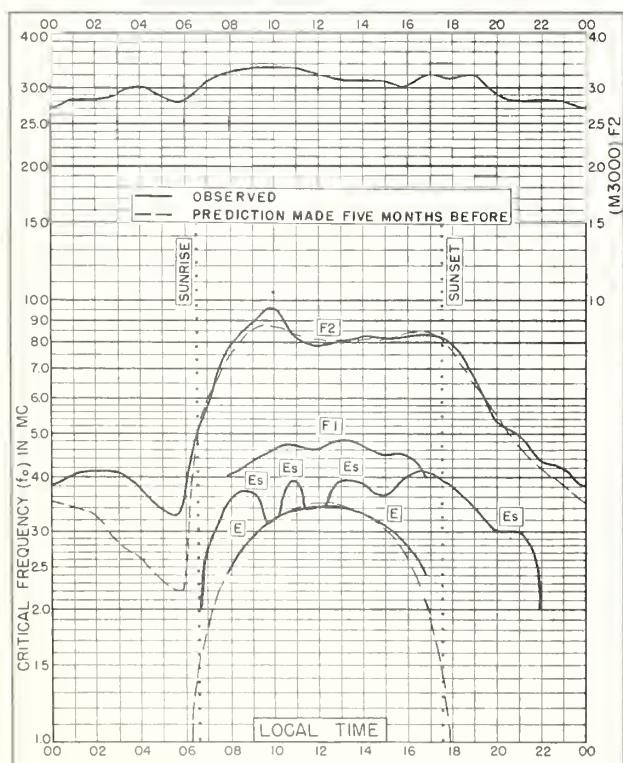


Fig. 99 RAROTONGA I

21.3°S, 159.8°W

JULY 1951

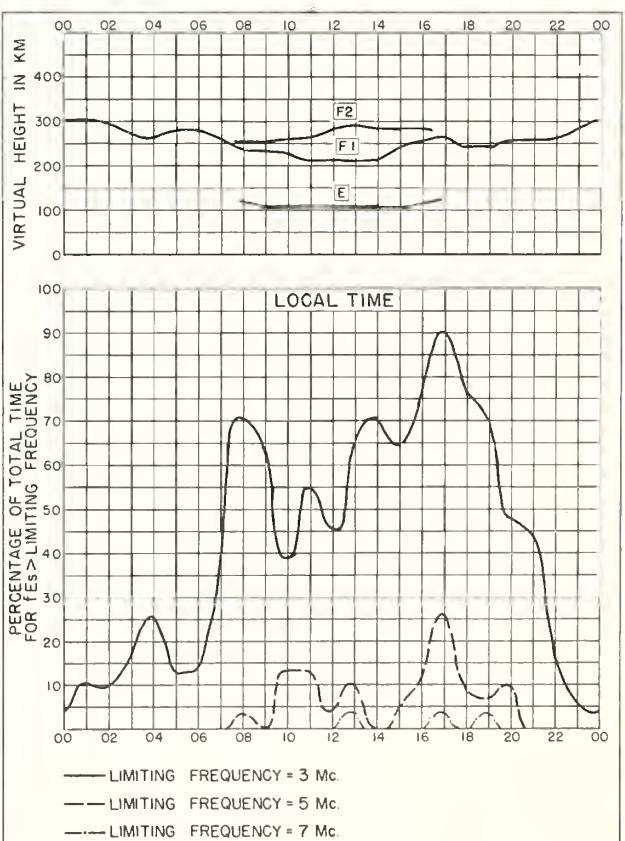
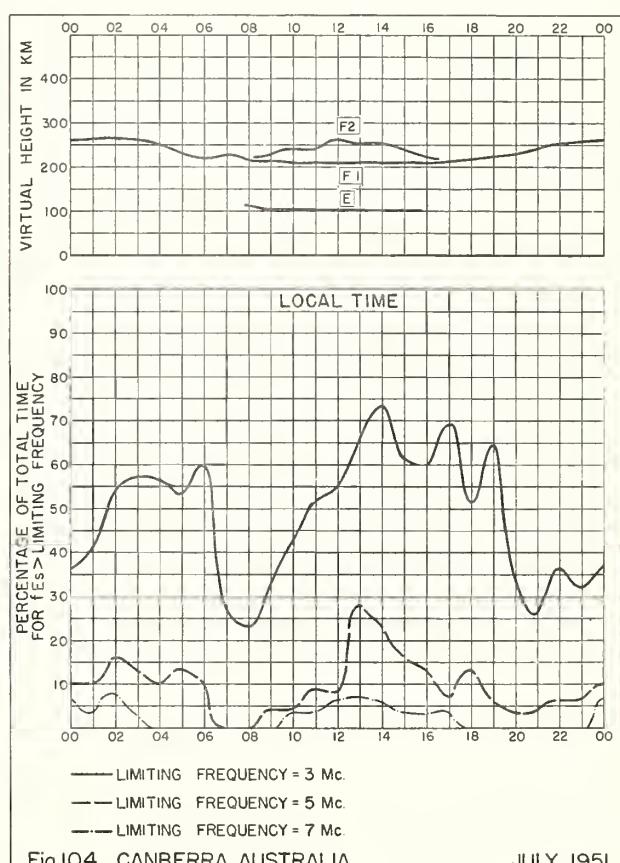
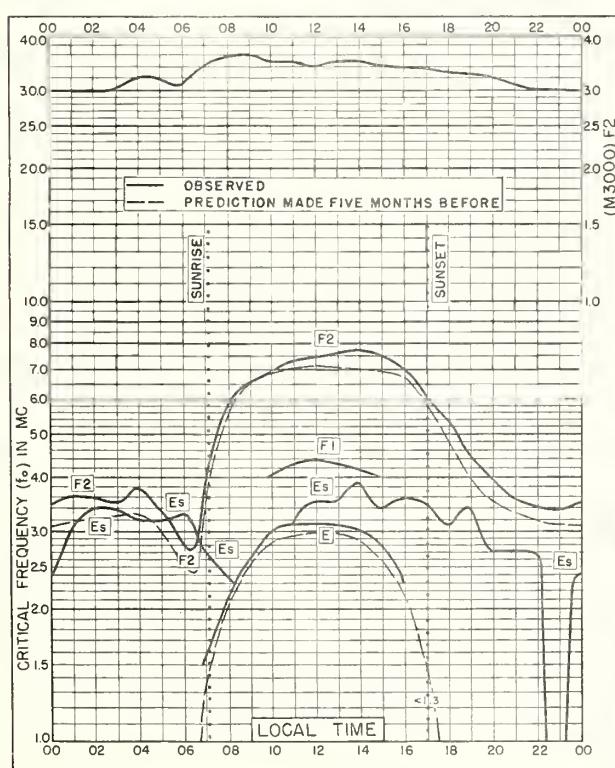
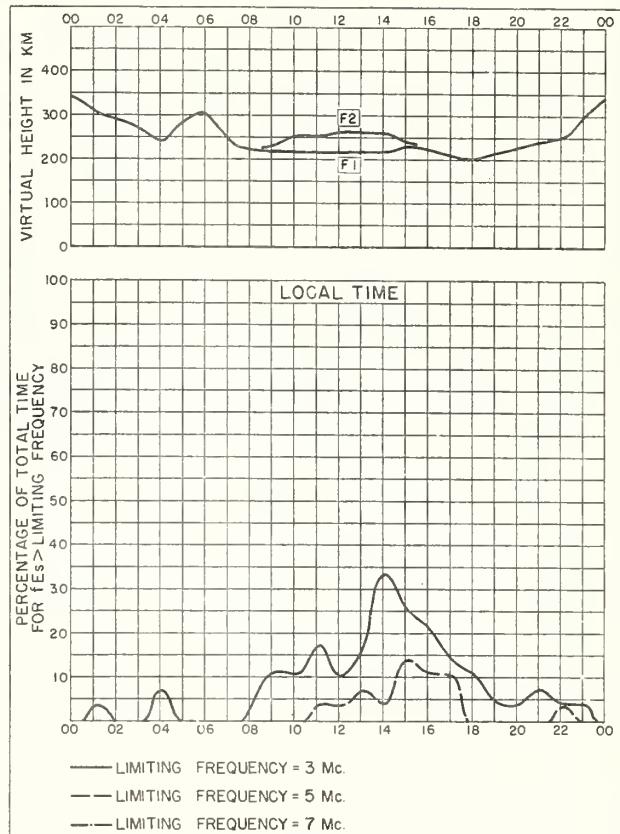
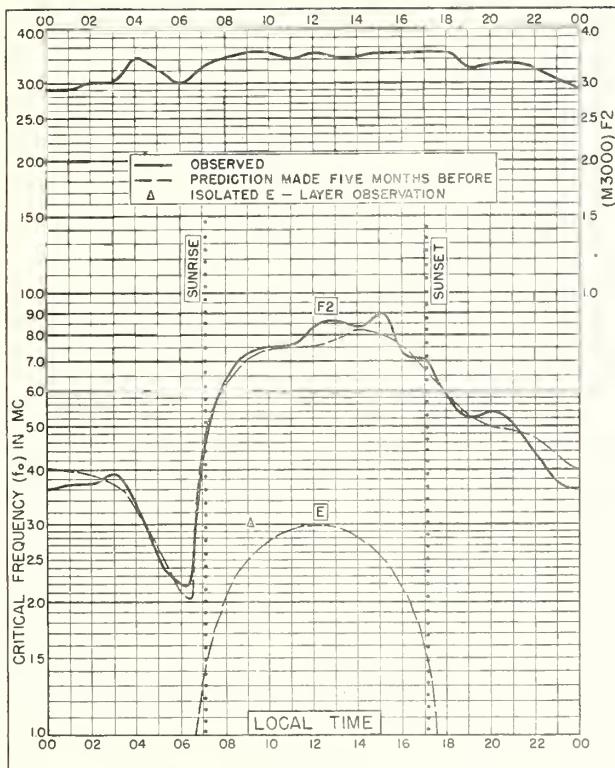
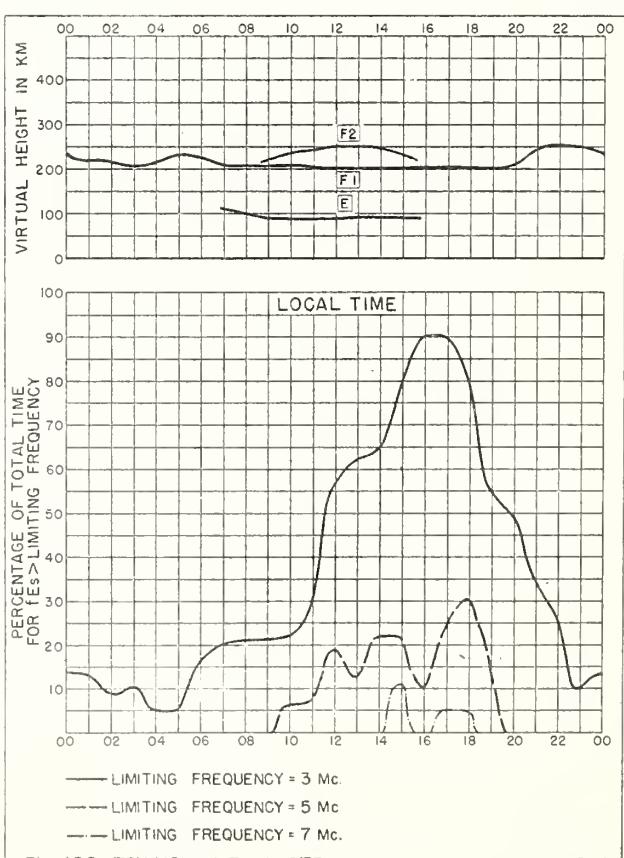
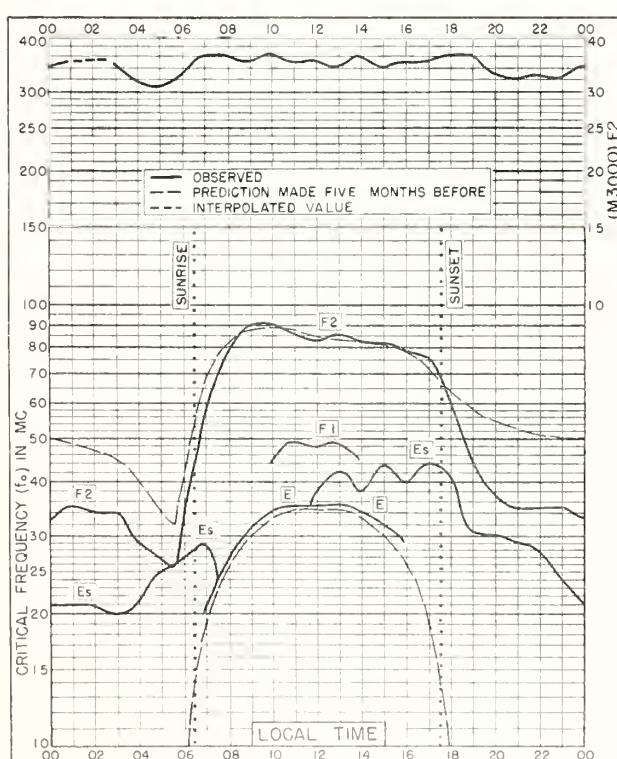
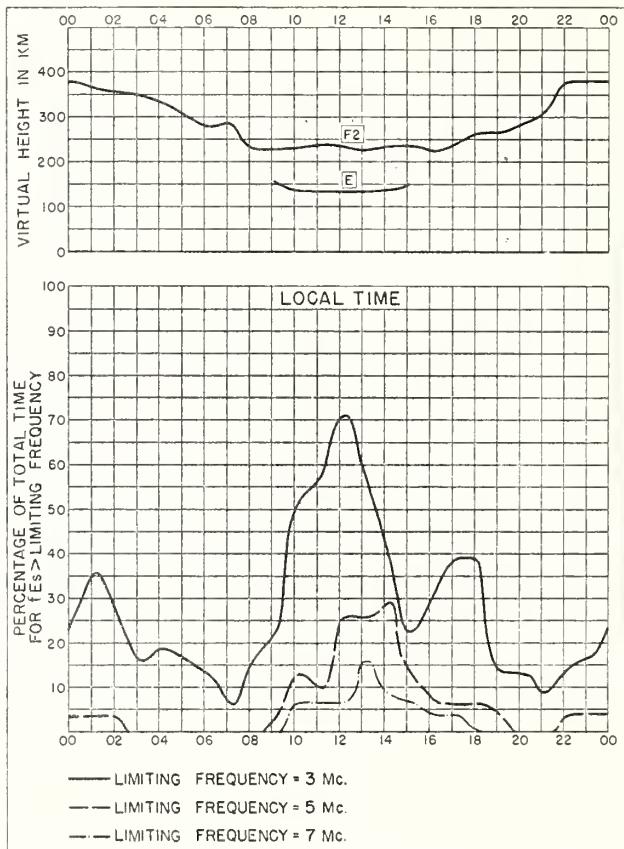
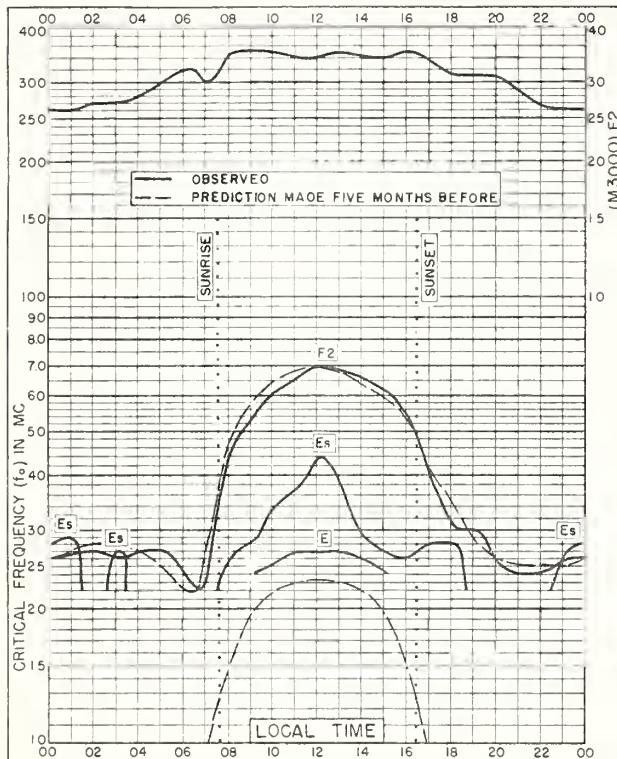


Fig. 100. RAROTONGA I.

JULY 1951





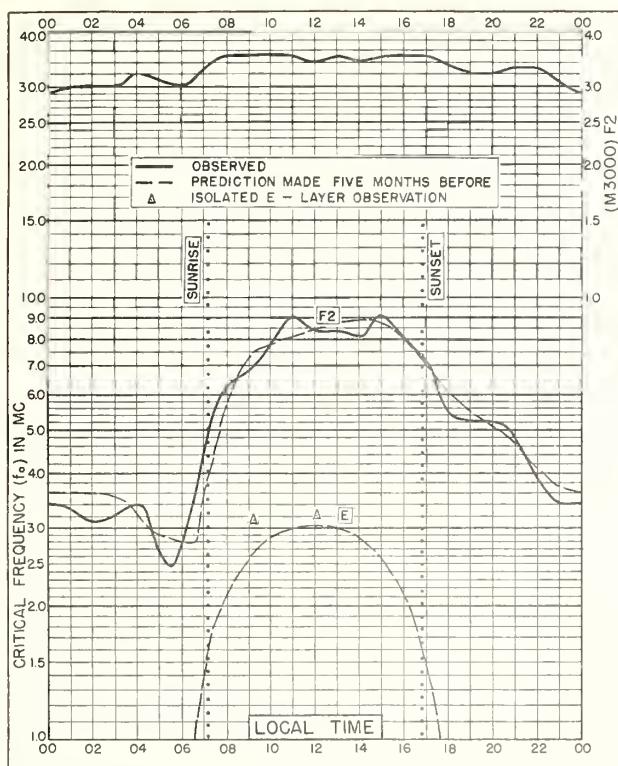


Fig. 109. BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA

34.5° S, 58.5° W

JUNE 1951

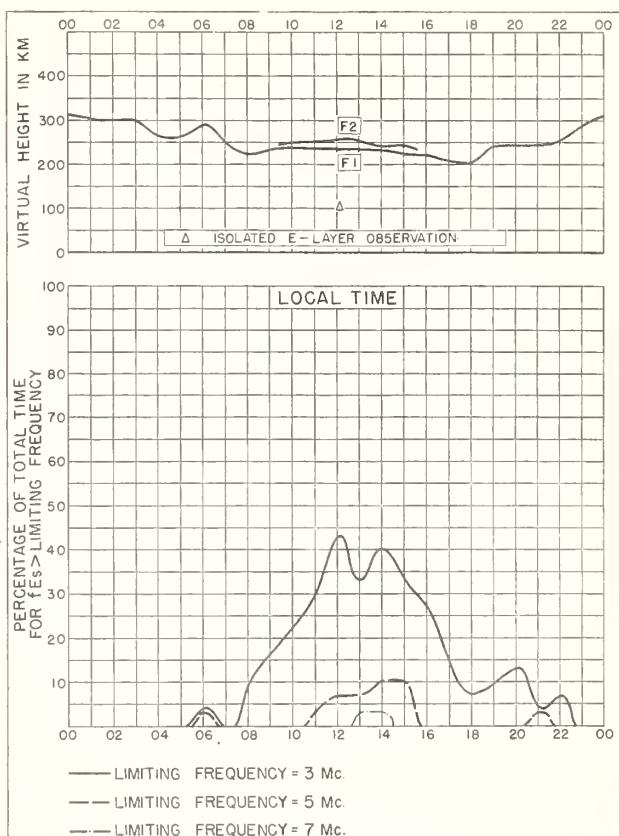


Fig. 110. BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA

JUNE 1951

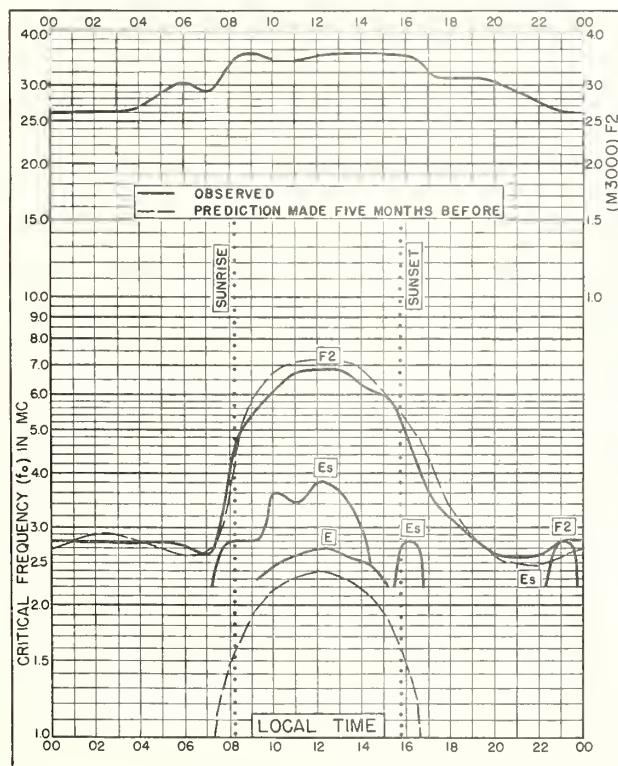


Fig. 111. FALKLAND IS.

51.7° S, 57.8° W

JUNE 1951

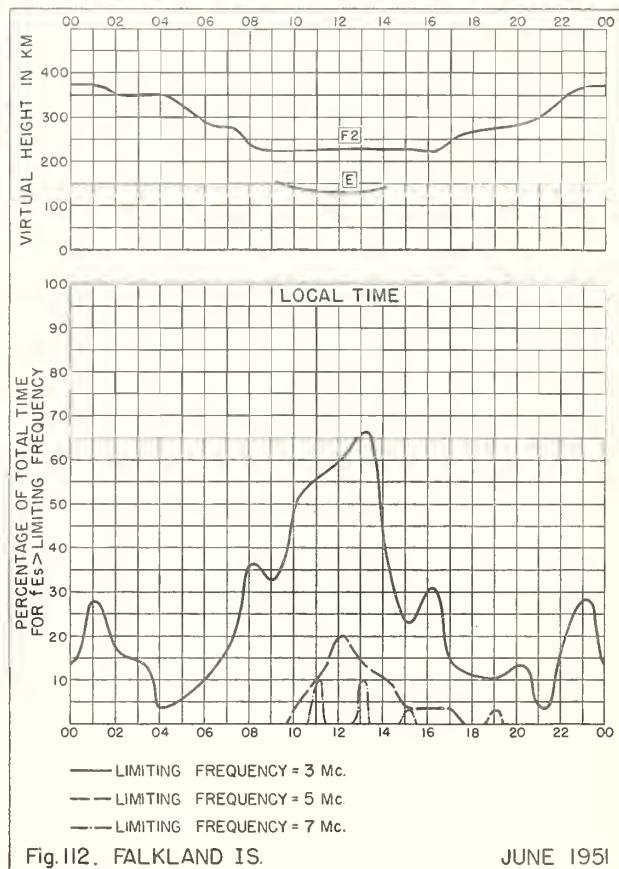


Fig. 112. FALKLAND IS.

JUNE 1951

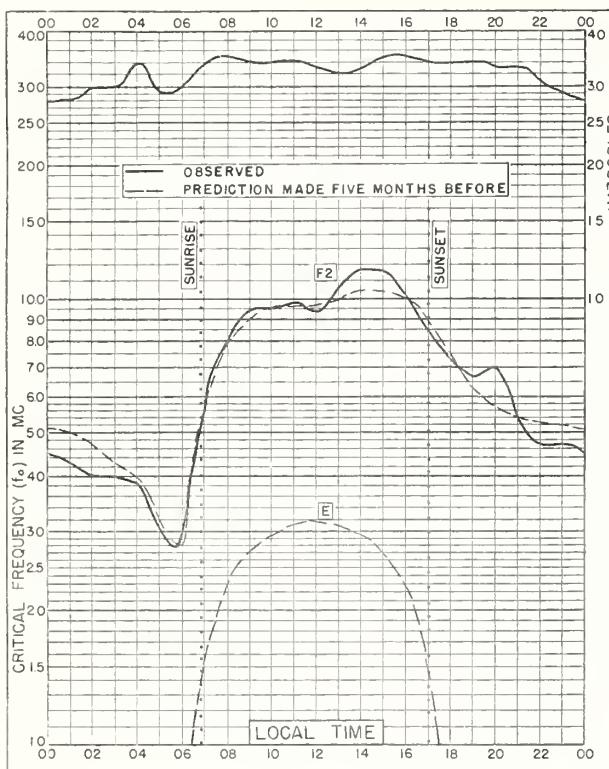


Fig. 113 BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA
34.5° S, 58.5° W

MAY 1951

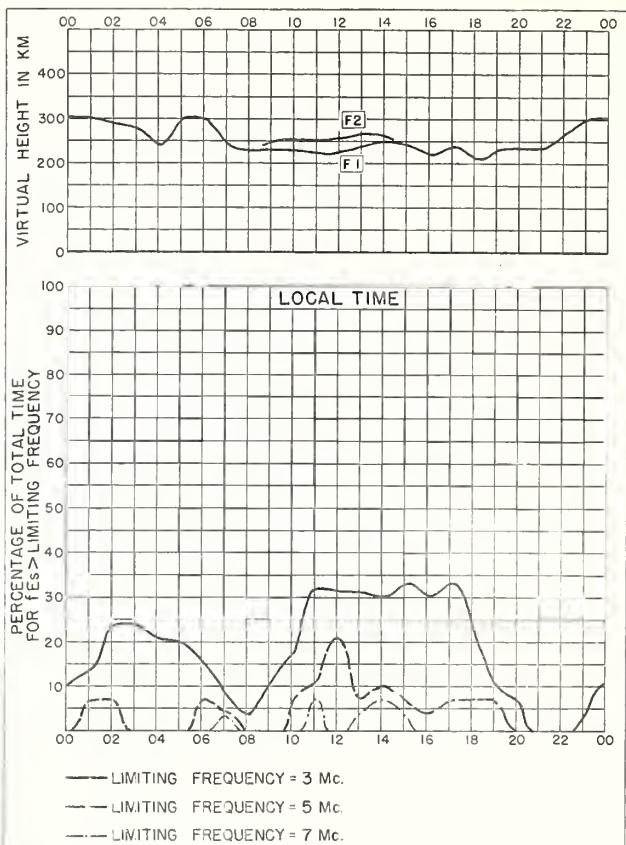


Fig. 114. BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA

MAY 1951

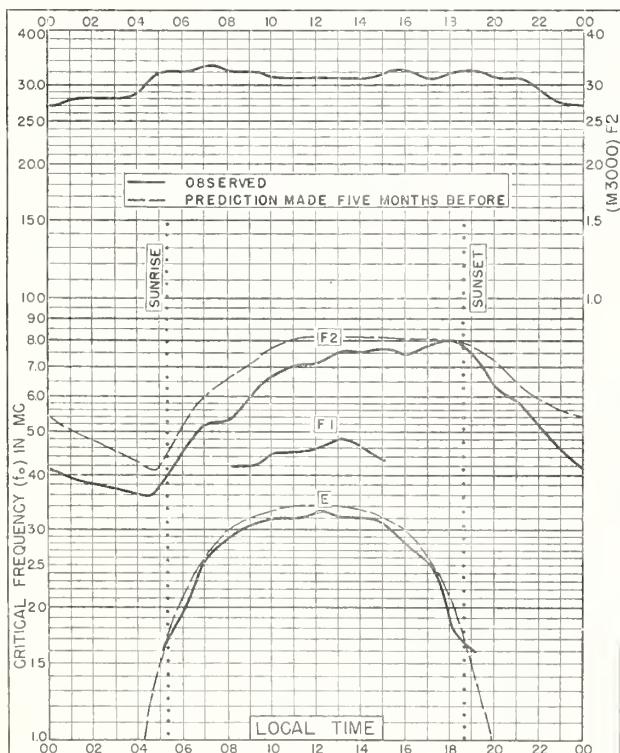


Fig. 115. DOMONT, FRANCE
49.0°N, 2.3°E

APRIL 1951

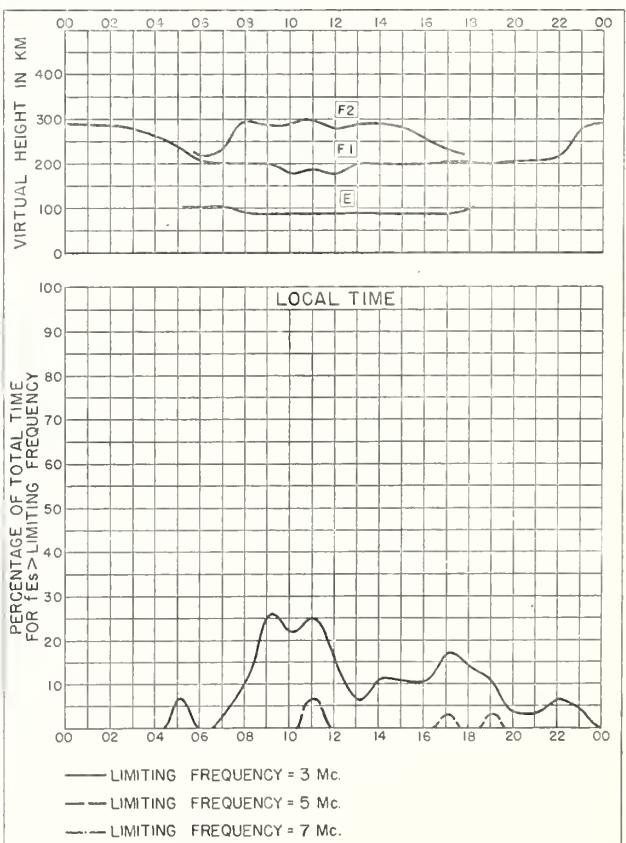
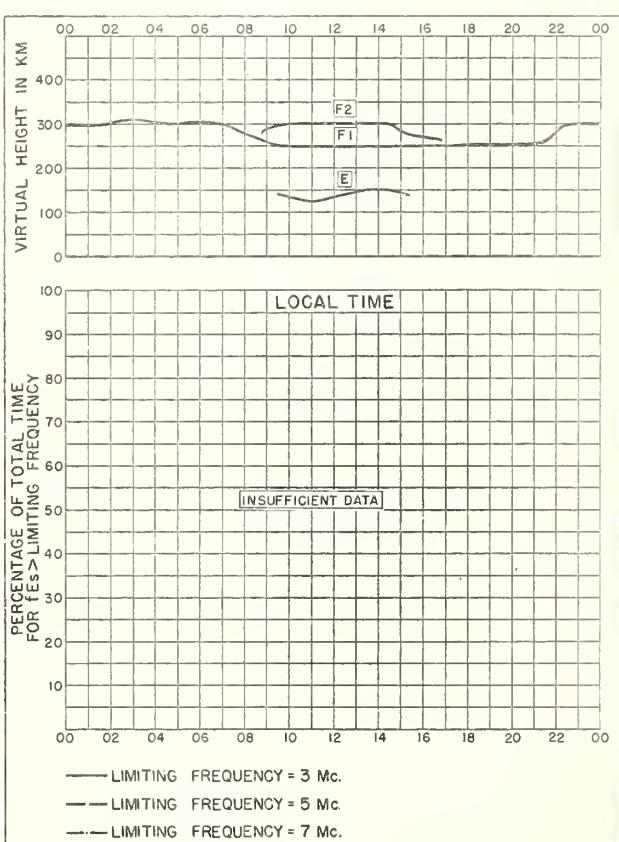
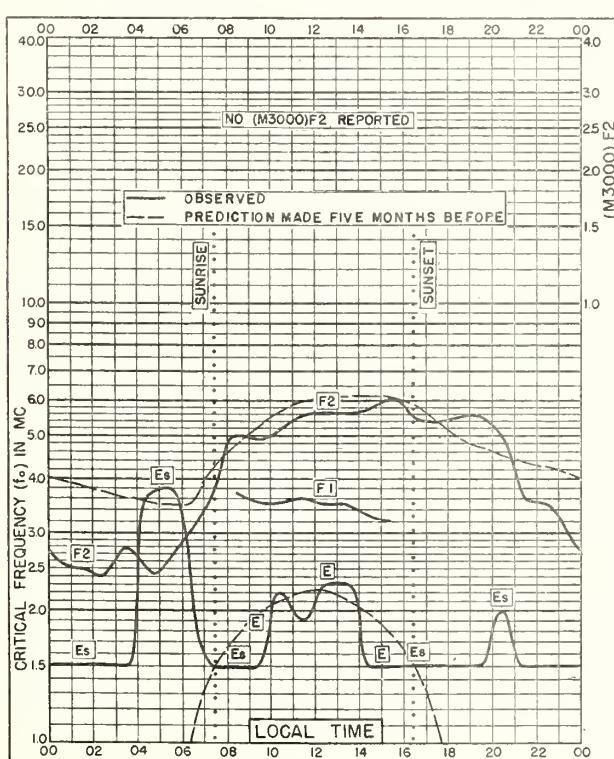
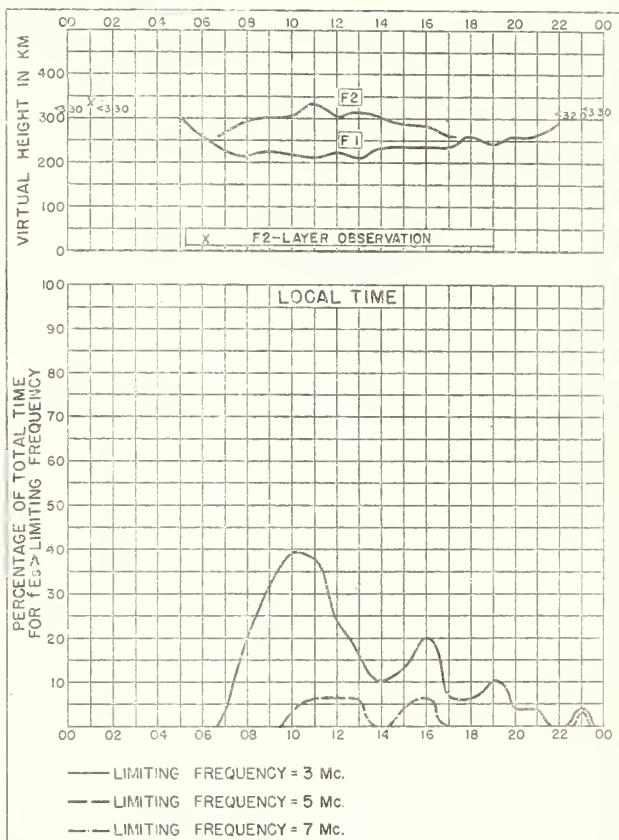
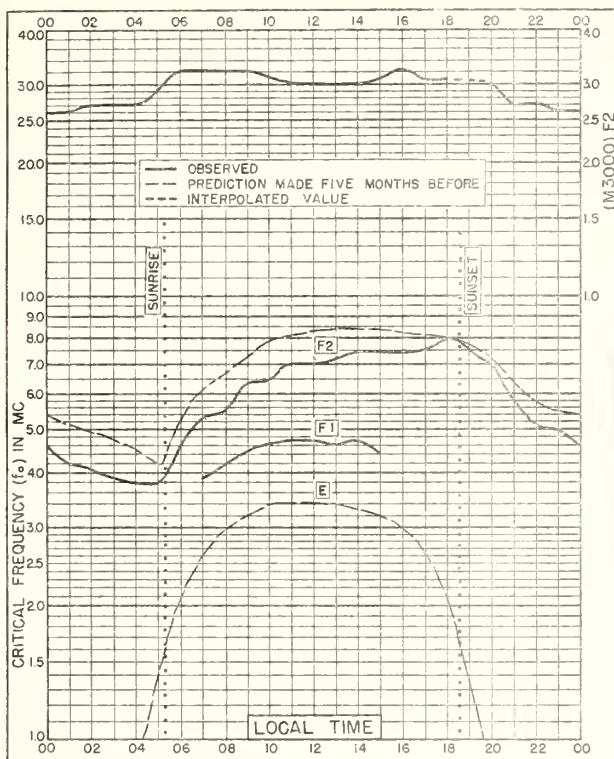


Fig. 116. DOMONT, FRANCE

APRIL 1951



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CRPL and IRPL Reports

[A list of CRPL Section Reports is available from the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory upon request]

Daily:

Radio disturbance warnings, every half hour from broadcast station WWV of the National Bureau of Standards.
Telephoned and telegraphed reports of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic, and radio propagation data.

Weekly:

CRPL—J. Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

Semimonthly:

CRPL—Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors For CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

Monthly:

CRPL—D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (Dept. of the Army, TB 11-499-, monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Dept. of the Navy, DNC 13 () series; Dept. of the Air Force, TO 16-1B-2 series.)

CRPL—F. Ionospheric Data.

*IRPL—A. Recommended Frequency Bands for Ships and Aircraft in the Atlantic and Pacific.

*IRPL—H. Frequency Guide for Operating Personnel.

Circulars of the National Bureau of Standards:

NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation.

NBS Circular 465. Instructions for the Use of Basic Radio Propagation Predictions.

Reports issued in past:

IRPL—C61. Report of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL—G1 through G12. Correlation of D. F. Errors With Ionospheric Conditions.

IRPL—R. Nonscheduled reports:

R4. Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies.

R5. Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess.

**R6. Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R7. Second Report on Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R9. An Automatic Instantaneous Indicator of Skip Distance and MUF.

R10. A Proposal for the Use of Rockets for the Study of the Ionosphere.

**R11. A Nomographic Method for both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics.

**R12. Short Time Variations in Ionospheric Characteristics.

R14. A Graphical Method for Calculating Ground Reflection Coefficients.

**R15. Predicted Limits for F2-Layer Radio Transmission Throughout the Solar Cycle.

**R17. Japanese Ionospheric Data—1943.

R18. Comparison of Geomagnetic Records and North Atlantic Radio Propagation Quality Figures—October 1943 Through May 1945.

**R21. Notes on the Preparation of Skip-Distance and MUF Charts for Use by Direction-Finder Stations. (For distances out to 4000 km.)

**R23. Solar-Cycle Data for Correlation with Radio Propagation Phenomena.

**R24. Relations Between Band Width, Pulse Shape and Usefulness of Pulses in the Loran System.

**R25. The Prediction of Solar Activity as a Basis for the Prediction of Radio Propagation Phenomena.

R26. The Ionosphere as a Measure of Solar Activity.

R27. Relationships Between Radio Propagation Disturbance and Central Meridian Passage of Sunspots Grouped by Distance From Center of Disc.

**R30. Disturbance Rating in Values of IRPL Quality-Figure Scale from A. T. & T. Co. Transmission Disturbance Reports to Replace T. D. Figures as Reported.

R31. North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 Through October 1945.

**R33. Ionospheric Data on File at IRPL.

**R34. The Interpretation of Recorded Values of fEs.

R35. Comparison of Percentage of Total Time of Second-Multiple Es Reflections and That of fEs in Excess of 3 Mc.

IRPL—T. Reports on tropospheric propagation:

T1. Radar operation and weather. (Superseded by JANP 101.)

T2. Radar coverage and weather. (Superseded by JANP 102.)

CRPL—T3. Tropospheric Propagation and Radio-Meteorology. (Reissue of Columbia Wave Propagation Group WPG—5.)

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**Out of print; information concerning cost of photostat or microfilm copies is available from CRPL upon request.

