

CRPL-F75

National Bureau of Standard
Library, N.W. Bdg.

DEC 4 1950

Reference book not to be
taken from the Library.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

ISSUED
NOVEMBER 1950

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Symbols, Terminology, Conventions	2
World-Wide Sources of Ionospheric Data	5
Hourly Ionospheric Data at Washington, D. C. . . .	7, 12, 21, 46
Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C. . . .	7, 33
Radio Propagation Quality Figures	7, 34
Relative Sunspot Numbers	8, 35
Observations of the Solar Corona	9, 36
Observations of Solar Flares	10, 42
Indices of Geomagnetic Activity	10, 44
Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances	11, 45
Tables of Ionospheric Data	12
Graphs of Ionospheric Data	46
Index of Tables and Graphs of Ionospheric Data in CRPL-F75.	71

SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1949, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Fifth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Stockholm, 1948, and given in detail on pages 2 to 10 of the report CRPL-F53, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1949.

For symbols and terminology used with data prior to January 1949, see report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference, Washington, 17 April to 5 May, 1944," previous issues of the F series, in particular, IRPL-F5, CRPL-F24, F33, F50, and report CRPL-7-1, "Preliminary Instructions for Obtaining and Reducing Manual Ionospheric Records."

Following the recommendations of the Washington (1944) and Stockholm (1948) conferences, beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

In addition to the conventions for the determination of medians given in Appendix 5 of Document No. 293 E of the Stockholm conference, which are listed on pages 9 and 10 of CRPL-F53, the following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given on pages 2-9 of CRPL-F53 (Appendices 1-4 of Document No. 293 E referred to above).

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, B, C, F, L, M, N, Q, R, S, or T (see terminology referred to above) are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of foF2 (and foE near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of h'F2 (and h'E near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count. See CRPL-F38, page 9.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than foF1.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

Values missing because of W are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than the median when it is apparent that h'F2 is unusually high; otherwise, values missing because of W are omitted from the median count.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of G (no Es reflections observed, the equipment functioning normally otherwise) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency count of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when f_{oF2} is less than or equal to f_{oFl} , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the f_{Es} column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of f_{oE} . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of $h'Fl$, f_{oFl} , $h'E$, and f_{oE} are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of $h'Fl$ and f_{oFl} is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.

- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

<u>Month</u>	Predicted Sunspot Number					
	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945
December		108	114	126	85	38
November		112	115	124	83	36
October	90	114	116	119	81	23
September	91	115	117	121	79	22
August	96	111	123	122	77	20
July	101	108	125	116	73	
June	103	108	129	112	67	
May	102	108	130	109	67	
April	101	109	133	107	62	
March	103	111	133	105	51	
February	103	113	133	90	46	
January	105	112	130	88	42	

WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 51 and figures 1 to 100 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Commonwealth of Australia, Ionospheric Prediction Service of the Commonwealth Observatory:

Brisbane, Australia
Canberra, Australia
Hobart, Tasmania

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics:
Watheroo, West Australia

French Ministry of Naval Armaments (Section for Scientific Research):
Dakar, French West Africa
Fribourg, Germany

National Laboratory of Radio-Electricity (French Ionospheric Bureau):
Domont, France
Poitiers, France

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Über Northeim, Hannover, Germany:
Lindau/Harz, Germany

The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:
De Bilt, Holland

All India Radio (Government of India), New Delhi, India:
Bombay, India
Delhi, India
Madras, India
Tiruchy (Tiruchirapalli), India

Radio Regulatory Commission, Tokyo, Japan:
Akita, Japan
Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan
Wakkanai, Japan
Yamagawa, Japan

Christchurch Geophysical Observatory, New Zealand Department of Scientific
and Industrial Research:
Campbell I.
Christchurch, New Zealand
Barotonga I.

Norwegian Defense Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom, Norway:
Oslo, Norway

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:
Capetown, Union of South Africa
Johannesburg, Union of South Africa

United States Army Signal Corps:
Okinawa I.

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):
Baton Rouge, Louisiana (Louisiana State University)
Boston, Massachusetts (Harvard University)
Guam I.
Huancayo, Peru (Institute Geofisico de Huancayo)
Maui, Hawaii
San Francisco, California (Stanford University)
San Juan, Puerto Rico (University of Puerto Rico)
Trinidad, British West Indies
Washington, D. C.
White Sands, New Mexico

HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 52 to 63 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at a new location, Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

Table 64 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during October 1950, as determined by the criteria given in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Table 65 gives provisional radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic and North Pacific areas, for 01 to 12 and 13 to 24 GCT, September 1950, compared with the CRPL daily radio disturbance warnings, which are primarily for the North Atlantic paths, the CRPL weekly radio propagation forecasts of probable disturbed periods, and the half-day Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures.

The radio propagation quality figures are prepared from radio traffic and ionospheric data reported to the CRPL, in a manner basically the same as that described in IRPL-R31, "North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through October 1945," issued February 1, 1946. The scale conversions for each report are revised for use with the data beginning January 1948, and statistical weighting replaces what was, in effect, subjective weighting. Separate master distribution curves of the type described in IRPL-R31 were derived for the part of 1946 covered by each report; data received only since 1946 are compared with the master curve for the period of the available data. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. Each report is given a statistical weight which is the reciprocal

of the departure from linearity. The half-daily radio propagation quality figure, beginning January 1948, is the weighted mean of the reports received for that period.

These radio propagation quality figures give a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as reported by the half day over the two general areas. It should be borne in mind, however, that though the quality may be disturbed according to the CRPL scale, the cause of the disturbance is not necessarily known. There are many variables that must be considered. In addition to ionospheric storminess itself as the cause, conditions may be reported as disturbed because of seasonal characteristics such as are particularly evident in the pronounced day and night contrast over North Pacific paths during the winter months, or because of improper frequency usage for the path and time of day in question. Insofar as possible, frequency usage is included in rating the reports. Where the actual frequency is not shown in the report to the CRPL, it has been assumed that the report is made on the use of optimum working frequencies for the path and time of day in question. Since there is a possibility that all disturbance shown by the quality figures is not due to ionospheric storminess alone, care should be taken in using the quality figures in research correlations with solar, auroral, geomagnetic, or other data. Nevertheless, these quality figures do reflect a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as found on any one half day in either of the two general areas.

RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 66 presents the daily American relative sunspot number, R_A , computed from observations communicated to CRPL by observers in America and abroad. Beginning with the observations for January 1948, a new method of reduction of observations is employed such that each observer is assigned a scale-determining "observatory coefficient," ultimately referred to Zurich observations in a standard period, December 1944 to September 1945, and a statistical weight, the reciprocal of the variance of the observatory coefficient. The daily numbers listed in the table are the weighted means of all observations received for each day. Details of the procedure are given in the Publication of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific, issued February 1949, in an article entitled "Reduction of Sunspot-Number Observations." The American relative sunspot number computed in this way is designated R_A . It is noted that a number of observatories abroad, including the Zurich observatory, are included in R_A . The scale of R_A was referred specifically to that of the Zurich relative sunspot numbers in the standard comparison period; since that time, R_A is influenced by the Zurich observations only in that Zurich proves to be a consistent observer and receives a high statistical weight. In addition this table lists the daily provisional Zurich sunspot numbers, R_Z .

OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 67 through 69 give the observations of the solar corona during October 1950 obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 70 through 72 list the coronal observations obtained at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during October 1950, derived by the High Altitude Observatory from spectrograms taken by Harvard University as a part of its performance of an Air Materiel Command research and development contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GOT.

Table 67 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 68 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 69, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Climax in October 1950.

Table 70 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; table 71, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 72, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in October 1950.

The following symbols are used in tables 67 through 72: a, observation of low weight; -, corona not visible; and X, position angle not included in plate estimates.

OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES.

Table 73 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U.S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kanzel, and High Altitude at Boulder, Colorado. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris), and the data are taken from the Paris URSGram broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Boulder, Colorado are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total area (corrected for foreshortening), and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Table 74 lists various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary mean 3-hourly K-indices, K_w ; (2) preliminary international character-figures, C; (3) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, K_p ; (4) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

K_w is the arithmetic mean of the K-indices from all reporting observatories for each three hours of the Greenwich day, on a scale 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed). The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of

each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity.

K_p is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 to 9, expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g., 5- is 4 2/3, 5o is 5 0/3, and 5+ is 5 1/3. This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of K_p has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics. Tables of K_p for 1945-48 are in Bulletin 12b; for 1940-44 and 1949, in these CRPL-F reports, F65-67; for 1950, monthly in F68 and following issues. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles K_w, C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index.

SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Table 75 lists the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at Fort Belvoir, Virginia, October 1950.

TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 1							October 1950	
Time	b'F2	f0F2	b'F1	f0F1	b'E	f0E	fEs (M3000)F2	
00	290	(3.7)					2.8	
01	290	(3.6)					(2.9)	
02	280	3.4					2.9	
03	280	3.2					3.0	
04	280	2.7					3.0	
05	280	2.4					2.9	
06	280	3.0					3.0	
07	240	5.6					3.0	
08	240	7.0	230	—	110	2.5	3.3	
09	260	7.7	220	4.1	110	2.8	3.2	
10	260	7.8	210	4.3	100	3.0	3.2	
11	270	8.2	200	4.4	100	3.0	3.1	
12	270	9.2	210	4.6	100	3.1	3.1	
13	270	9.2	210	4.4	(100)	3.1	3.0	
14	270	9.1	220	4.4	100	3.0	3.0	
15	250	9.2	230	4.1	110	2.7	3.1	
16	240	8.8	240	—	110	2.4	3.2	
17	230	(8.1)	—	—	(120)	1.8	(3.2)	
18	220	(7.1)	—	—	—	—	(3.2)	
19	230	5.7					3.1	
20	250	4.8					3.0	
21	280	4.2					2.9	
22	300	(3.9)					(2.8)	
23	300	(3.8)					(2.8)	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 3							September 1950	
Time	b'F2	f0F2	b'F1	f0F1	b'E	f0E	fEs (M3000)F2	
00	290	3.3					2.9	
01	280	3.2					2.9	
02	290	2.8					2.9	
03	280	(2.7)					(2.9)	
04	280	(2.4)					(2.9)	
05	300	2.3					3.0	
06	240	4.2	—	—	125	1.9	3.2	
07	240	5.1	230	3.4	120	2.4	3.3	
08	270	5.6	220	3.8	120	2.7	3.3	
09	280	6.1	210	4.0	120	2.9	3.3	
10	300	6.5	200	4.3	120	3.1	3.2	
11	300	6.4	200	4.4	120	3.2	3.2	
12	300	6.6	200	4.5	120	3.1	3.1	
13	300	6.6	220	4.4	120	3.1	3.1	
14	300	6.8	220	4.3	120	3.0	3.2	
15	280	6.8	220	4.0	120	2.8	3.1	
16	270	6.7	230	3.8	120	2.7	3.1	
17	240	6.7	240	3.3	130	2.3	3.2	
18	230	8.8	—	—	—	—	3.1	
19	230	6.5					3.1	
20	240	5.5					3.0	
21	260	4.7					3.0	
22	280	3.8					2.9	
23	290	3.8					2.9	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 0.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 5							September 1950	
Time	b'F2	f0F2	b'F1	f0F1	b'E	f0E	fEs (M3000)F2	
00	290	3.9					2.0	2.7
01	300	3.9					2.7	
02	280	3.9					2.7	
03	270	3.9					2.2	2.8
04	280	3.9					2.3	2.9
05	270	3.8					2.5	2.8
06	260	4.8					3.1	
07	250	8.4	230	—	110	(2.4)	4.6	3.2
08	260	6.8	220	4.3	110	(2.8)	4.7	3.2
09	290	8.9	220	(4.6)	110	(3.2)	4.8	3.1
10	320	7.1	210	(4.8)	110	(3.4)	4.9	2.9
11	320	7.4	210	(4.9)	110	(3.6)	5.0	2.8
12	320	8.1	210	5.0	110	3.6	2.8	
13	320	8.7	220	4.9	110	3.8	4.5	2.8
14	300	8.9	220	4.8	110	3.4	3.0	
15	290	9.0	230	4.6	110	3.2	3.8	3.0
16	280	8.8	230	—	110	2.8	3.5	3.1
17	250	8.7	240	—	110	2.4	3.3	3.2
18	230	7.4	—	—	—	2.6	3.2	
19	220	6.1	—	—	—	2.2	3.1	
20	270	5.3	—	—	—	2.2	3.0	
21	260	4.3	—	—	—	2.8		
22	280	4.0	—	—	—	2.8		
23	280	3.9	—	—	—	2.3	2.7	

Time: 105.0°W.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 2							September 1950	
Time	b'F2	f0F2	b'F1	f0F1	b'E	f0E	fEs (M3000)F2	
00	320							2.8
01	310							(2.7)
02	320							2.0
03	310							2.8
04	300							1.7
05	290							2.0
06	250							2.8
07	260							3.2
08	300							3.2
09	335							3.2
10	330							3.1
11	310							3.2
12	300							3.2
13	300							3.2
14	295							3.2
15	280							3.2
16	265							3.2
17	260							3.1
18	255							3.2
19	250							3.0
20	250							3.1
21	255							3.1
22	270							2.1
23	295							3.0

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 4							September 1950	
Time	b'F2	f0F2	b'F1	f0F1	b'E	f0E	fEs (M3000)F2	
00	300							2.7
01	320							2.7
02	320							2.8
03	300							2.8
04	300							2.8
05	290							2.9
06	270							2.6
07	270							3.2
08	290							3.1
09	280							3.1
10	300							3.0
11	330							2.9
12	310							2.9
13	310							3.0
14	300							3.0
15	310							3.0
16	280							3.0
17	250							3.0
18	260							3.1
19	250							3.1
20	270							3.0
21	260							2.9
22	280							2.9
23	300							2.8

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 4 minutes.

Table 6							September 1950	
Time	b'F2	f0F2	b'F1	f0F1	b'E	f0E	fEs (M3000)F2	
00	330							2.8
01	330							2.8
02	330							2.9
03	320							2.9
04	320							2.9
05	300							2.9
06	290							3.2
07	270							3.2
08	280							3.2
09	290							3.0
10	320							3.0
11	330							3.0
12	340							2.9
13	330							2.8
14	330							2.9
15	320							2.9
16	300							3.0
17	270							3.0
18	250							3.1
19	250							3.1
20	270							3.0
21	300							2.9
22	310							2.9
23	320							2.8

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 2.12 Mc to 14.1 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 7

Okinawa I. (26.3°N, 127.7°E)								September 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEg	(M3000)F2	
00	300	5.9				2.2	2.8		
01	290	5.6				2.0	2.9		
02	260	6.4					3.0		
03	250	4.8					3.0		
04	220	4.2					3.3		
05	230	3.2					3.1		
06	260	3.7				2.1	3.0		
07	240	6.8			120	2.2	2.9	3.5	
08	240	7.5	230	---	110	2.5	4.0	3.4	
09	260	7.8	220	---	110	3.0	4.1	3.4	
10	270	7.9	210	5.0	110	3.4	4.2	3.2	
11	310	9.0	200	---	110	3.5	4.3	2.9	
12	310	10.5	210	5.1	110	3.7	4.9	2.9	
13	310	11.4	220	5.0	120	3.6	4.2	3.0	
14	300	12.2	220	4.9	120	3.5	4.2	3.0	
15	300	11.8	230	4.8	110	3.4	2.6	3.1	
16	280	11.8	230	---	110	3.0	3.9	3.1	
17	270	11.6	230	---	110	2.6	3.8	3.2	
18	240	10.9			120	---	3.7	3.3	
19	230	10.3					4.0	3.3	
20	220	8.4					3.3	3.1	
21	240	7.0					2.8	2.9	
22	280	6.2					2.8		
23	300	6.2					2.1	2.8	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds, automatic operation.

Table 9

San Juan, Puerto Rico (18.4°N, 66.0°W)								September 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEg	(M3000)F2	
00	270	4.9					2.7		
01	250	5.2					2.7		
02	240	5.2					2.8		
03	230	4.9					2.8		
04	(240)	4.2					2.9		
05	---	4.0					2.8		
06	(240)	4.1					2.7		
07	230	6.6					3.0		
08	250	7.0	---		3.2		3.0		
09	260	7.6	4.9	---			2.9		
10	290	8.3	4.9	3.6			2.8		
11	290	9.3	5.0	(3.7)	3.8		2.8		
12	290	10.0	5.0	---			2.8		
13	290	10.7	4.9	(3.7)			2.8		
14	280	10.8	4.9	(3.6)	3.7		2.8		
15	280	10.8	4.8	3.5	4.4		2.9		
16	270	10.7	4.7	(3.3)	4.5		2.9		
17	240	10.1	---	---	3.9		2.9		
18	230	(9.2)					(2.9)		
19	230	(8.2)					(2.8)		
20	240	(7.1)					(2.8)		
21	240	(5.8)					(2.8)		
22	260	(5.0)					(2.7)		
23	260	(4.8)					(2.7)		

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 2.8 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 9 minutes, automatic operation; supplemented by manual operation.

Table 11

Trinidad, Brit. West Indies (10.6°N, 61.2°W)								September 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEg	(M3000)F2	
00	250	6.6					3.2		
01	240	6.0					3.2		
02	230	5.5					3.3		
03	240	4.6					3.2		
04	240	4.6					3.3		
05	250	4.0					3.2		
06	240	4.6					3.4		
07	220	6.8	---	---	100	2.5	3.0	3.6	
08	230	7.3	200	4.6	100	3.0	3.6	3.5	
09	270	8.2	200	4.9	100	3.4	4.3	3.3	
10	280	9.4	200	5.0	100	3.6	4.6	3.1	
11	300	10.2	200	5.1	100	3.7	4.8	3.1	
12	280	11.4	200	5.0	100	3.8	4.8	3.2	
13	280	11.8	200	6.0	100	3.7	4.9	3.1	
14	280	12.2	200	5.0	100	3.6	4.8	3.2	
15	260	12.1	210	4.8	100	3.4	5.0	3.3	
16	260	12.0	220	4.5	100	3.0	5.0	3.3	
17	240	11.2	220	---	100	2.5	4.4	3.4	
18	220	10.1	---	---	---	3.6	3.3		
19	220	9.0				3.0	3.2		
20	230	8.6				3.2			
21	240	7.7				3.1			
22	260	7.2				3.0			
23	260	6.8				3.0			

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.2 Mc to 19.5 Mc, manual operation.

Table 8

Mani, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W)								September 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEg	(M3000)F2	
00	270	5.0							2.8
01	280	5.2							3.0
02	230	4.8							3.2
03	230	4.0							3.2
04	250	3.0							3.0
05	270	2.8							3.0
06	270	3.4							3.1
07	230	6.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.4
08	250	7.4	220	---	110	2.8	6.6	3.3	
09	290	8.0	210	4.8	110	3.2	6.4	2.9	
10	320	9.2	210	5.0	110	3.4	4.8	2.8	
11	340	10.1	200	5.0	110	3.5	4.5	2.8	
12	340	11.0	200	5.0	110	3.6	4.8	2.8	
13	330	12.0	210	6.0	110	3.6	4.6	2.9	
14	310	12.6	210	5.0	100	3.5	4.6	3.0	
15	290	13.1	220	4.8	110	3.3	4.4	3.1	
16	270	13.2	220	4.5	100	3.0	4.4	3.2	
17	240	12.4	230	---	110	2.4	4.0	3.3	
18	220	11.2	---	---	---	---	3.9	3.4	
19	220	8.4					3.9	3.2	
20	230	7.2					3.8	3.0	
21	250	(6.3)					2.4	(2.7)	
22	290	5.2					2.3	2.7	
23	280	5.2					1.8	2.8	

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 12

Huanuco, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W)								September 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEg	(M3000)F2	
00	220	8.3							3.1
01	230	7.2							2.9
02	240	5.8							3.2
03	240	6.2							3.2
04	260	4.6							3.2
05	280	3.8							3.1
06	270	5.6							3.1
07	240	8.0	230	---	100	1.7	4.3	3.0	
08	300	9.3	220	4.8	110	2.6	7.9	3.1	
09	310	9.7	210	4.8	110	---	12.0	2.6	
10	320	9.0	210	4.8	110	---	12.0	2.6	
11	340	8.5	210	4.9	110	---	12.2	2.6	
12	350	8.6	210	5.0	110	---	12.0	2.6	
13	330	8.9	200	4.8	110	---	12.1	2.6	
14	320	9.0	200	4.7	110	---	12.0	2.6	
15	310	9.0	210	4.6	110	---	12.0	2.4	
16	300	9.2	220	---	110	2.7	11.9	2.6	
17	260	9.2	---	---	110	2.2	8.4	2.5	
18	290	9.0	---	---	110	---	3.0	2.6	
19	330	8.5	---	---	---	---	2.6	2.5	
20	300	8.7	---	---	---	---	2.8	2.6	
21	240	8.9	---	---	---	---	3.1	2.8	
22	230	8.9	---	---	---	---	3.2	3.0	
23	220	8.8	---	---	---	---	3.1	3.2	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.6 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 13

DeBilt, Holland (52.1°N, 5.2°E)						August 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	280	4.4			2.6	2.9	
01	270	4.0			2.7	2.9	
02	270	3.9			2.9	3.0	
03	260	3.5			2.9	2.9	
04	260	3.2			3.0	3.0	
05	220	4.3	—	—	100	1.7	3.4 3.2
06	280	5.3	200	3.6	100	2.3	4.3 3.2
07	290	5.9	200	3.9	100	2.6	4.1 3.2
08	280	6.2	200	4.3	100	3.0	4.4 3.3
09	290	6.3	200	4.5	100	3.2	4.8 3.2
10	300	8.1	200	4.6	100	3.3	4.5 3.2
11	300	6.2	200	4.7	95	3.3	4.6 3.2
12	300	6.2	200	4.7	100	3.4	4.6 3.2
13	300	6.3	200	4.7	100	3.4	3.6 3.2
14	300	6.3	200	4.6	100	3.2	3.8 3.2
15	290	8.4	200	4.5	100	3.1	3.4 3.0
16	280	6.4	200	4.1	100	2.8	3.5 3.2
17	260	6.9	210	3.8	100	2.4	3.6 3.2
18	240	6.8	220	2.9	105	2.0	3.4 3.2
19	220	7.5	—	—	—	3.2	3.2
20	210	7.3			2.8	3.2	
21	210	8.6			2.7	3.2	
22	230	5.9			2.9	3.0	
23	230	4.8			2.8	3.0	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 7 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 15

Wakkanai, Japan (45.4°N, 141.7°E)						August 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	300	5.6			3.6	2.8	
01	300	5.4			3.4	2.8	
02	290	5.1			3.2	2.8	
03	290	5.1			3.0	2.9	
04	280	4.8			2.9	3.0	
05	280	5.1	—	—	100	1.7	3.0 3.0
06	290	8.0	230	3.8	100	2.2	4.4 3.0
07	290	8.6	260	4.3	100	2.7	5.2 3.1
08	300	6.7	250	4.4	100	3.0	6.6 3.2
09	300	6.5	240	4.8	100	3.2	5.6 3.1
10	310	6.7	220	4.8	100	3.4	5.0 3.0
11	340	6.4	220	4.9	100	3.3	5.0 2.8
12	330	6.6	230	5.0	100	3.4	5.1 2.9
13	340	6.6	220	4.8	100	3.6	4.7 2.9
14	310	6.8	230	4.8	100	3.4	5.4 3.1
15	320	6.7	250	4.6	100	3.2	5.2 3.0
16	300	6.6	240	4.5	100	3.0	4.9 3.0
17	300	7.0	240	4.1	100	2.6	4.7 3.1
18	290	6.8	260	—	100	2.0	4.4 3.0
19	260	6.9			—	4.4	3.0
20	270	7.0			—	4.5	3.0
21	280	6.7			—	4.3	2.9
22	270	6.2			—	3.2	2.9
23	280	5.7			—	3.4	2.9

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 17

Tokyo, Japan (35.7°N, 139.5°E)						August 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	290	5.9			3.5	2.7	
01	300	5.6			3.4	2.8	
02	300	5.6			3.6	2.9	
03	280	5.5			3.1	2.9	
04	280	4.8			3.0	3.0	
05	270	4.4	—	—	—	2.9	3.0
06	240	6.0	260	—	100	2.2	3.6 3.1
07	260	7.2	230	—	100	2.8	4.2 3.2
08	270	7.6	220	4.4	100	3.0	5.0 3.2
09	300	8.9	220	4.6	100	3.2	5.4 3.2
10	320	6.9	200	4.8	100	3.4	5.3 3.0
11	330	7.0	220	4.9	100	3.6	5.0 3.0
12	340	7.6	230	5.0	100	3.7	5.5 2.9
13	320	7.4	220	5.0	100	3.6	5.0 3.0
14	320	7.7	220	5.0	100	3.6	5.0 3.0
15	300	7.7	230	4.7	100	3.4	4.6 3.0
16	300	8.0	230	4.5	100	3.1	5.1 3.1
17	290	7.9	240	—	100	2.6	5.6 3.1
18	270	8.2	270	—	110	2.0	4.4 3.0
19	250	7.8			—	4.3	3.1
20	250	7.0			—	3.8	3.0
21	270	6.6			—	3.6	2.9
22	280	6.0			—	3.6	2.9
23	300	5.8			—	3.5	2.8

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 18

Table 14

Lindau/Harz, Germany (51.6°N, 10.1°E)						August 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	290	5.0					2.5 2.7
01	290	4.6					2.6 2.7
02	280	4.5					2.8 2.8
03	280	3.9					2.7 2.8
04	280	3.8	—	—	—	E	2.8 2.8
05	270	3.8	—	—	—	E	3.0 3.0
06	260	4.8	240	—	100	2.0	3.4 3.0
07	300	5.6	230	3.9	100	2.4	4.3 3.1
08	310	6.1	220	4.3	100	2.8	5.0 3.0
09	300	8.2	210	4.4	100	3.1	5.3 3.1
10	320	6.3	200	4.6	100	3.2	5.3 3.0
11	310	6.0	210	4.7	100	3.4	5.4 2.9
12	310	6.1	200	4.7	100	3.4	5.5 3.0
13	320	6.0	200	4.8	100	3.4	5.5 3.0
14	310	6.1	200	4.8	100	3.4	5.5 3.0
15	310	6.1	200	4.7	100	3.3	4.7 3.0
16	300	6.3	210	4.6	100	3.2	4.4 3.0
17	290	6.2	220	4.2	100	2.8	4.1 3.0
18	280	6.6	230	—	100	2.4	3.8 3.0
19	260	6.8	—	—	—	3.9	3.0
20	250	7.0			—	4.6	3.0
21	250	6.8			—	4.6	3.0
22	250	6.1			—	3.4	3.0
23	260	5.5			—	3.2	2.9

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 18

Yamagawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E)						August 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	300	6.2					2.7
01	300	6.3					3.6 2.7
02	300	6.0					3.6 2.7
03	280	5.7					3.3 2.9
04	280	5.3					3.2 2.9
05	280	4.9					3.3 3.0
06	270	5.5	—	—	110	2.0	3.2 3.0
07	250	7.1	230	—	110	2.4	3.8 3.2
08	260	7.0	220	4.2	110	3.0	4.2 3.2
09	290	7.4	220	4.8	110	3.2	5.7 3.3
10	310	7.2	220	4.8	110	3.5	6.4 2.9
11	330	7.7	220	5.0	110	3.6	5.8 2.9
12	330	8.3	220	5.0	110	3.6	6.5 2.8
13	340	9.0	220	5.0	110	3.8	6.1 2.8
14	340	9.1	230	5.0	110	3.7	5.4 2.9
15	330	9.2	240	5.0	110	3.5	5.5 2.8
16	310	9.5	250	4.6	110	3.4	5.6 2.9
17	300	9.4	240	4.3	100	3.0	5.0 3.0
18	280	9.0	250	—	110	2.4	4.6 3.1
19	260	8.9	—	—	—	1.6	4.6 3.1
20	250	8.1			—	—	4.4 3.1
21	270	7.0			—	—	4.1 2.8
22	290	6.5			—	—	3.7 2.8
23	300	6.4			—	—	3.8 2.7

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.2 Mc to 18.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 19

Huancayo, Peru (12.0°S , 75.3°W)

August 1950

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fE_g	(M3000) F2
00	230	7.4					3.2	3.1
01	230	7.0					3.1	3.2
02	240	6.2					2.8	3.1
03	240	6.3					2.7	3.2
04	250	4.4					2.7	3.0
05	270	3.7					2.8	3.1
06	290	4.2			100	1.4	3.7	2.9
07	250	6.8			100	2.4	6.8	3.1
08	300	8.5	220	4.6	100	3.0	10.4	2.8
09	320	8.9	220	4.8	100	3.1	11.6	2.5
10	340	8.6	210	4.9	100	---	11.9	2.5
11	360	8.2	210	4.9	100	---	12.0	2.4
12	380	8.2	200	4.9	100	---	12.0	2.4
13	380	8.5	200	4.9	100	---	11.9	2.4
14	360	8.4	210	4.8	100	---	12.0	2.4
15	340	8.6	210	4.8	100	3.1	12.0	2.4
16	240	8.6	230	4.6	100	2.7	11.0	2.4
17	260	8.8			100	2.3	8.4	2.6
18	290	8.8			100	1.4	3.6	2.5
19	320	8.1					2.8	2.4
20	300	7.8					2.8	2.6
21	270	8.2					2.8	2.8
22	230	8.0					3.0	3.0
23	230	7.5					2.8	3.1

Time: 75.0°W .

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 21

Capetown, Union of S.Africa (34.2°S , 18.3°E)

August 1950

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fE_g	(M3000) F2
00	(280)	2.7					2.9	
01	(280)	(2.8)					(2.8)	
02	(280)	2.9					2.9	
03	(270)	(2.9)					(2.9)	
04	(260)	2.9					3.0	
05	(260)	2.6					2.9	
06	(260)	2.6					3.0	
07	(250)	3.0					3.0	
08	220	5.6			(120)	2.1	3.4	
09	240	6.6	220	---	110	(2.6)	3.4	
10	250	7.2	220	(3.7)	110	3.0	3.2	
11	270	8.0	220	4.6	110	(3.2)	3.2	
12	280	8.3	220	4.7	110	(3.4)	3.1	
13	270	8.6	220	4.7	110	(3.5)	3.1	
14	270	8.9	220	4.6	110	(3.4)	3.1	
15	260	9.0	220	4.2	110	(3.3)	3.1	
16	250	8.6	220	---	110	3.1	3.2	
17	240	8.0	240	---	120	2.6	3.2	
18	220	7.4			---	2.1	3.3	
19	210	5.5					3.3	
20	(220)	3.8					3.3	
21	(230)	2.9					3.2	
22	(240)	2.8					3.1	
23	(250)	2.6					3.0	

Time: 30.0°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 23

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S , 115.9°E)

July 1950

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fE_g	(M3000) F2
00	250	3.3					2.8	2.9
01	250	3.5					3.0	2.9
02	250	3.5					3.0	2.9
03	250	3.7					3.0	3.0
04	240	3.7					3.1	3.0
05	230	3.3					2.8	3.0
06	230	3.0					2.6	3.1
07	220	4.3			1.8	2.4	3.6	
08	230	6.3	220	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.6	
09	240	7.3	220	4.2	2.8	3.2	3.5	
10	250	8.0	220	4.4	3.1	3.2	3.4	
11	250	8.2	220	4.4	3.3	3.4		
12	250	7.8	220	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	
13	260	8.2	210	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	
14	250	8.2	200	4.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	
15	250	8.0	220	4.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	
16	230	8.0	220	3.4	2.7	3.2	3.4	
17	220	7.1			2.0	2.8	3.4	
18	210	5.6			---	3.1	3.2	
19	220	4.0				2.8	3.3	
20	220	3.7				3.0	3.2	
21	230	3.3				2.5	3.0	
22	240	3.4				2.9	3.0	
23	250	3.5				2.8	2.9	

Time: 120.0°E .

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 20

Johannesburg, Union of S.Africa (26.2°S , 28.0°E)

August 1950

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fE_g	(M3000) F2
00	(260)	2.9						3.0
01	260	2.9						2.8
02	270	3.0						3.0
03	260	2.8						3.0
04	(250)	2.7						2.9
05	250	2.4						2.9
06	(250)	2.7						2.9
07	230	5.6					---	2.1
08	240	6.8	220	---	120	2.6		3.4
09	260	7.5	220	---	110	3.0		3.3
10	270	8.4	220	4.7	110	3.4		3.3
11	270	8.7	210	4.8	110	3.6		3.2
12	270	8.7	200	4.8	110	3.6		3.2
13	280	8.8	200	4.8	110	(3.5)	3.7	3.1
14	270	8.4	200	4.6	110	3.4	3.1	3.1
15	260	8.5	210	4.3	110	(3.2)	3.0	3.1
16	260	8.2	230	---	110	2.8		3.2
17	230	7.8	---	---	120	2.4		3.2
18	220	7.1					---	3.3
19	220	5.2						3.3
20	230	3.7						3.3
21	240	3.1						3.2
22	250	3.1						3.1
23	250	2.9						3.0

Time: 30.0°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 22

Johannesburg, Union of S.Africa (26.2°S , 28.1°E)

July 1950

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fE_g	(M3000) F2
00	(250)	2.8						1.5
01	(260)	2.6						2.8
02	(280)	2.8						2.3
03	(260)	2.9						3.0
04	(250)	2.7						3.0
05	(250)	2.6						3.1
06	(240)	2.6						3.0
07	230	5.0						3.3
08	230	6.7	220	---	120	2.5		3.4
09	240	7.8	220	3.6	110	(2.9)		3.3
10	260	8.4	220	4.4	110	(3.2)		3.2
11	260	8.5	210	4.7	110	3.4		3.2
12	260	8.0	200	4.7	110	(3.5)		3.2
13	280	8.4	200	4.6	110	3.4	4.0	3.1
14	260	8.2	210	4.6	110	(3.5)	3.8	3.1
15	260	8.5	220	4.4	110	3.1	3.7	3.1
16	250	8.4	230	---	110	2.7	3.1	3.2
17	230	7.9	---	---	110	(2.1)	2.6	3.3
18	210	5.9					2.5	3.3
19	(220)	3.6					2.3	3.2
20	(240)	3.0					2.0	3.2
21	240	3.0					1.9	3.1
22	250	3.1					1.7	3.2
23	(250)	3.0						3.0

Time: 30.0°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 24

Capetown, Union of S.Africa (34.2°S , 18.3°E)

July 1950

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	foF2	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F1}$	foF1	h°E	foE	fE_g	(M3000) F2
00	(280)	(2.8)						(2.6)
01	(270)	(2.7)						(2.9)
02	(280)	2.8						3.0
03	(270)	(2.8)						

Table 25

Time	Christchurch New Zealand (43.5°S, 172.7°E)		July 1950		(M3000) F2			
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	
00	290	3.1			3.0	2.9		
01	290	2.8			3.4	2.9		
02	290	2.6			3.3	2.9		
03	290	2.6			3.2	2.9		
04	250	2.6			3.3	3.1		
05	250	2.5			4.0	3.2		
06	250	2.2			3.9	3.0		
07	270	2.8			3.0	3.1		
08	240	5.2	---	---	1.6	3.1	3.4	
09	240	6.7	240	3.3	2.4	3.2	3.5	
10	250	7.1	240	3.9	2.7	3.8	3.4	
11	250	7.4	240	4.0	2.9	4.4	3.3	
12	250	7.7	230	4.1	3.0	4.4	3.3	
13	260	7.8	240	4.2	2.9	4.9	3.3	
14	250	7.7	240	4.0	2.7	4.9	3.4	
15	240	7.3	240	3.5	2.4	3.7	3.4	
16	240	7.0	---	---	1.8	3.5	3.4	
17	230	6.9			1.3	3.5	3.2	
18	240	5.2			3.7	3.0		
19	240	4.7			2.8	3.1		
20	250	4.0			3.0	3.1		
21	250	3.5			2.7	2.9		
22	280	3.2			3.1	2.9		
23	290	3.2			2.6	2.8		

Time: 172.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc.

Table 27

Time	Brisbane, Australia (27.6°S, 153.0°E)		June 1950		(M3000) F2			
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	
00	260	4.2				2.9		
01	260	4.4				2.9		
02	260	4.4			2.2	2.9		
03	250	4.6			3.0	2.9		
04	240	4.4			3.0	3.0		
05	240	4.1			3.0	3.0		
06	240	4.2			2.6	3.1		
07	220	6.6			170	2.2	3.4	
08	220	8.4	---	---	110	2.7	3.4	
09	240	9.0	220	4.4	100	3.0	3.3	
10	240	9.4	210	4.6	100	3.2	3.6	
11	240	8.6	200	4.6	100	3.4	3.8	
12	240	8.7	200	4.7	100	3.4	3.9	
13	240	8.4	200	4.5	106	3.5	4.2	
14	240	9.1	200	4.5	105	3.2	4.1	
15	240	8.8	200	4.0	105	3.0	4.1	
16	220	8.4			110	2.4	4.2	
17	210	7.7				4.2	3.3	
18	200	6.1				3.8	3.2	
19	230	4.8				3.5	3.0	
20	240	4.4				2.9	3.0	
21	250	4.5				3.2	2.9	
22	250	4.3				2.9		
23	240	4.2				2.8		

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 29

Time	Hobart, Tasmania (42.8°S, 147.4°E)		June 1950		(M3000) F2			
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	
00	270	(2.3)			3.1	(2.9)		
01	260	(2.5)			2.1	(2.9)		
02	(270)	(2.6)			2.0	(2.8)		
03	290	2.4			2.0	2.9		
04	270	(2.5)			2.2	(2.9)		
05	260	2.4			2.0	(3.0)		
06	250	2.4			1.8	3.0		
07	250	2.9			2.0	3.0		
08	230	6.8	---	---	1.8	(2.2)	3.3	
09	230	7.0			110	2.1	(2.1)	
10	230	(8.5)	---	---	110	2.7	(3.2)	
11	240	(8.5)	220	4.2	110	2.9	(1.9)	
12	250	(9.3)	220	4.4	110	3.0	(3.1)	
13	(250)	(10.5)	220	4.2	110	3.1	(3.1)	
14	240	(9.5)	---	4.0	---	3.0	(3.2)	
15	230	(10.3)	230	---	---	(2.1)	(3.2)	
16	(230)	(9.2)	---	---	2.0	(2.2)	(3.3)	
17	220	7.8	---	---	2.1	(3.1)		
18	220	6.6			2.0	3.0		
19	220	5.8			2.1	3.2		
20	230	4.4			2.0	3.2		
21	240	(3.3)				(3.1)		
22	240	(2.8)			3.0	(2.9)		
23	260	(2.7)				(2.9)		

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 65 seconds.

Table 26

Time	Rarotonga I. (21.3°S, 159.8°W)		June 1950		(M3000) F2			
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	
00	290	5.8						2.7
01	300	5.5						2.8
02	290	5.2						2.9
03	280	5.2						2.9
04	270	4.5						2.9
05	300	4.3						2.8
06	300	4.3	---	---	---	---	---	2.8
07	250	7.1	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
08	250	9.6	250	4.2	110	3.2	3.6	3.1
09	250	11.4	240	4.9	110	3.1	4.0	3.1
10	250	11.5	230	4.8	110	3.3	4.3	3.1
11	250	10.8	230	4.9	110	3.4	4.3	3.1
12	260	9.8	220	5.0	110	3.5	4.5	3.0
13	290	11.1	220	5.6	110	3.5	4.6	2.9
14	260	9.8	210	5.6	110	3.3	4.4	2.9
15	260	10.0	250	5.6	110	3.2	4.6	2.9
16	250	10.8	250	5.3	110	2.9	4.5	2.9
17	250	10.2	---	---	110	3.1	4.0	2.9
18	240	10.1	---	---	---			3.0
19	230	9.8	---	---	---			3.0
20	240	9.3	---	---	---			2.9
21	250	8.9	---	---	---			3.0
22	260	8.4						2.8
23	250	7.1						2.9

Time: 157.5°W.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 29

Time	Canberra, Australia (35.3°S, 149.0°E)		June 1950		(M3000) F2			
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	
00	250	4.0						2.7
01	260	4.0						2.8
02	250	(4.0)						2.8
03	260	4.0						2.6
04	250	4.2						2.6
05	230	3.9						2.7
06	230	3.5						3.1
07	230	4.6						3.2
08	210	7.1						2.7
09	220	8.4	220	---	100	2.8	2.7	3.5
10	220	8.5	210	---	100	3.0	2.7	3.5
11	230	8.6	200	(4.4)	100	3.1	2.6	3.5
12	240	8.5	200	4.3	100	3.2	2.8	3.3
13	240	9.2	200	4.3	100	3.1	2.9	3.3
14	240	9.3	210	(4.2)	100	3.1	3.0	3.3
15	230	9.4	220	3.3	100	2.8	3.0	3.3
16	220	(10.0)	230	3.8	100	2.1	2.0	3.2
17	220	(8.7)	---	---	---			3.1
18	220	7.3						3.0
19	220	6.9						3.0
20	240	5.0						3.0
21	250	4.4						2.9
22	250	4.3						2.9
23	260	3.7						2.8

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 31

Delhi, India (28.6°N , 77.1°E)

April 1950

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEg	(M2000)F2
00	360	7.2					3.0	
01	360	7.0						
02	---	---						
03	---	---						
04	---	---				3.3		
05	320	6.8						
06	300	7.7						
07	280	9.4						
08	300	10.6				3.1		
09	320	11.5						
10	340	12.3						
11	350	13.1						
12	360	13.8				2.8		
13	(360)	14.0						
14	(340)	(14.2)						
15	(340)	(14.2)						
16	(330)	(14.2)				2.7		
17	340	13.9						
18	320	13.2						
19	320	12.0						
20	330	10.1				2.9		
21	340	9.0						
22	360	8.4						
23	360	8.0						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 32

Madras, India (13.0°N , 80.2°E)

April 1950

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEg	(M2000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	360	9.7						
08	420	11.2				2.6		
09	450	11.8						
10	480	12.0						
11	540	11.6						
12	510	11.4				2.4		
13	540	12.2						
14	540	12.7						
15	540	13.2						
16	540	13.4				2.4		
17	540	13.5						
18	540	13.4						
19	540	13.0						
20	---	(12.5)				2.3		
21	---	(12.0)						
22	---	(12.0)						
23								

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 33

Domont, France (49.0°N , 2.3°E)

March 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEg	(M2000)F2
00	300	5.0				2.7		
01	290	5.0				2.6		
02	300	5.0				2.6		
03	300	5.0				2.7		
04	290	4.4				2.6		
05	280	(3.7)	---	---	E	(2.8)		
06	250	(5.2)	---	1.9	E	3.2		
07	(220)	(7.0)	220	---	100	2.1	(3.2)	
08	(220)	(7.6)	210	---	100	2.7	(3.2)	
09	(240)	(9.6)	200	---	100	3.0	(3.2)	
10	(290)	8.7	200	---	100	3.2	3.2	
11	260	9.9	200	---	100	3.1	3.1	
12	270	10.1	200	---	100	3.3	3.2	
13	280	10.6	200	---	100	3.3	3.1	
14	270	10.0	200	---	100	3.2	3.1	
15	(280)	10.2	220	---	100	3.1	3.2	
16	(260)	10.2	220	---	100	2.8	3.1	
17	(230)	9.6	230	---	100	2.3	3.1	
18	220	9.7	220	---	110	1.9	2.4	3.2
19	(230)	(8.4)	210	---	E	(3.0)		
20	220	(6.8)				3.1		
21	240	6.2				2.9		
22	270	(5.5)				2.8		
23	1	280	5.6			2.7		

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 15.2 Mc in 1 minute 30 seconds.

Table 34

Bombay, India (19.0°N , 73.0°E)

April 11 1950

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEg	(M2000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	330				8.6			
08	420				11.0			2.6
09	480				11.9			
10	480				13.2			
11	570				14.2			
12	(540)				(14.7)			2.3
13	(540)				(15.0)			
14	---				(15.0)			
15	---				(15.2)			
16	---				(15.3)			
17	(460)				(15.1)			
18	510				(16.0)			
19	520				14.5			
20	510				14.1			
21	480				13.8			
22	450				13.0			2.6
23	450				12.7			

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 35

Tiruchy, India (10.8°N , 78.8°E)

April 1950

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEg	(M2000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	360	9.4						
08	420	10.9						
09	480	11.3						
10	540	11.5						
11	540	11.5						
12	600	11.0						
13	600	11.2						
14	600	11.5						
15	(800)	12.2						
16	570	12.5						
17	570	12.5						
18	600	12.2						
19	600	11.8						
20	600	11.6						
21	600	11.0						
22	---	---						
23								

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

Time	*	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEg	(M2000)F2
00	290	5.5				2.7			
01	285	5.4				2.7			
02	285	5.2				2.7			
03	290	5.2				2.7			
04	280	5.0				2.8			
05	255	4.7				2.9			
06	250	5.0				3.0			
07	230	6.8	---	---	119	1.9	3.3		
08	225	8.4	230	---	109	2.6	2.3	3.2	
09	220	9.4	220	4.5	107	3.0	3.2		
10	255	10.2	210	4.6	107	3.2	3.9	3.1	
11	250	10.6	210	4.8	107	3.3	3.7	3.1	
12	260	11.0	210	4.8	107	3.4	3.1		
13	255	10.8	215	4.9	108	3.3	3.1		
14	240	10.5	220	---	109	3.3	3.1		
15	230	10.4	220	---	106	3.1	3.1		
16	235	9.9	230	---	109	2.8	3.1		
17	235	9.8	---	---	113	2.3	2.1	(3.2)	
18	230	9.3	---	---	---	---	2.4	(3.2)	
19	225	8.2					2.2	3.1	
20	230	7.3						3.0	
21	235	6.5						2.9	
22	250	6.0						2.8	
23	270	5.6						2.8	

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 37

Poitiers, France (46.6°N, 0.3°E)							March 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(320)	5.8				2.6		
01	(320)	5.6				(2.7)		
02	320	5.4				(2.6)		
03	(310)	5.4				2.6		
04	---	5.0				2.8		
05	---	4.4			E	(2.8)		
06	270	5.1			F	3.8		
07	240	6.8	---	---	---	3.1		
08	240	7.9	230	---	2.7	3.2		
09	250	8.8	225	4.3	2.7	3.2		
10	250	9.5	225	4.4	3.2	(3.2)		
11	255	9.9	215	4.4	120	3.3	3.0	
12	260	10.2	220	---	110	3.3	3.0	
13	260	10.1	225	---	110	3.3	3.0	
14	260	9.9	230	---	120	3.3	3.0	
15	255	9.8	230	---	3.2	3.0		
16	250	9.9	230	---	2.7	(3.1)		
17	250	9.7	240	---	2.7	3.1		
18	240	9.5	---	E		3.0		
19	240	8.4	---	E		3.0		
20	250	7.6				2.9		
21	270	6.7				2.8		
22	280	6.2				2.8		
23	(300)	6.0				2.6		

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 3.1 Mc to 11.8 Mc in 1 minute 15 seconds.

Table 39 (see also table 23, p. 15, CRPL-F71)

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)							March 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	---							
08	230							
09	220							
10	220							
11	220							
12	220							
13	230							
14	230							
15	230							
16	240							
17	240							
18								
19								
20								
21								
22								
23								

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 41

Dakar, French West Africa (14.6°N, 17.4°W)							February 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	225	(14.9)						
01	230	(14.4)						
02	215	---						
03	210	(7.9)						
04	220	5.9						
05	240	4.5						
06	250	5.4						
07	240	9.6			125	2.5	3.8	
08	240	11.8	230	---	115	2.8	4.1	
09	255	13.2	220	---	110	3.4	4.0	
10	275	14.4	215	---	105	3.6	4.5	
11	305	15.1	215	5.4	105	3.9		
12	340	15.0	210	---	110	4.0		
13	(375)	15.1	200	---	105	4.0		
14	(365)	14.7	210	---	110	3.7		
15	(330)	14.7	220	---	110	3.5	4.0	
16	(310)	15.0	225	---	115	3.0	4.0	
17	240	14.7	250	---	120	2.5	3.5	
18	260	14.6				3.9		
19	305	14.7				3.6		
20	285	---				3.4		
21	250	---				3.5		
22	240	---						
23	230	---						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 38

Dakar, French West Africa (14.6°N, 17.4°W)							March 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	---						
01	235	---						
02	220	---						
03	220	(7.2)						
04	240	6.4						
05	250	5.8						
06	250	6.2						
07	240	9.6						
08	250	11.6	230	---	115	3.1	4.0	
09	255	13.0	225	---	110	3.5	4.2	
10	(280)	13.8	---		110	---		
11	(305)	14.7	---		110	---		
12	---	15.2	---		105	---		
13	---	15.2	---		110	---		
14	---	15.7	(210)	---	110	4.0		
15	(335)	15.2	225	---	110	---		
16	(275)	15.3	235	---	115	3.2	3.7	
17	310	14.7	240	---	125	2.7	3.8	
18	255	(14.7)	---					
19	340	(15.0)						
20	340	(15.2)						
21	340	(16.2)						
22	305	(13.6)						
23	285	---						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 40

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E)							February 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	285	4.4						
01	285	4.3						
02	290	4.3						
03	280	4.2						
04	280	4.2						
05	260	3.7						
06	250	3.4						
07	240	5.0						
08	225	7.6	---	---	119	2.0	3.4	
09	225	8.7	---	---	111	2.6	3.3	
10	225	10.3	220	---	111	3.0	3.3	
11	220	10.4	210	---	111	3.2	3.3	
12	230	10.7	220	4.4	110	3.3	3.2	
13	225	10.4	225	---	111	3.2	3.2	
14	225	9.8	225	---	113	3.1	3.2	
15	230	9.8	---	---	113	2.8	3.2	
16	230	9.7	---	---	117	2.2	3.2	
17	220	8.5	---	---	129	1.8	2.6	
18	220	7.1	---	---			1.9	3.1
19	230	6.8	---	---				3.1
20	235	5.6	---	---				3.1
21	240	4.8	---	---				2.9
22	250	4.6	---	---				2.8
23	270	4.6	---	---				2.8

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 42

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E)							January 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.8						
01	290	3.9						
02	295	3.8						
03	290	3.8						
04	280	3.5						
05	270	3.2						
06	260	3.0						
07	250	3.6						
08	220	6.8						
09	215	8.6						
10	220	(10.0)	---	---	110	2.7		
11	225	10.4	230	---	110	2.9		
12	220	10.5	---	---	109	2.9		
13	220	10.2	---	---	111	2.8	3.2	
14	230	10.4	---	---	114	2.6	3.2	
15	230	10.2	---	---	119	2.2	3.3	
16	220	8.7	---	---	127	1.8	2.0	
17	215	7.5	---	---			2.2	3.2
18	220	(6.4)	---	---				3.2
19	225	5.2	---	---				2.1
20	230	4.3	---	---				3.1
21	275	3.9	---	---				2.8
22	290	3.9	---	---				2.8
23	295	3.9	---	---				2.7

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 43

Dakar, French West Africa (14.6°N, 17.4°W)

January 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fE	(M3000)F2
00	230	---						
01	225	---						
02	225	(8.5)						
03	220	6.8						
04	250	5.1						
05	260	4.7						
06	250	4.3						
07	250	8.9						
08	260	12.2	240	---	115	2.8	3.1	
09	255	14.0	225	---	110	3.3	3.4	
10	275	(>14.0)	225	---	110	3.7		
11	295	(>14.0)	210	---	110	3.8		
12	330	(>14.3)	200	5.4	110	3.8		
13	355	(>14.2)	220	(6.0)	115	3.8		
14	320	(>14.2)	230	---	115	3.6		
15	(310)	14.1	225	---	115	3.5		
16	305	(>13.8)	235	---	115	3.0	3.4	
17	250	(>13.8)	250	---	125	2.4	3.5	
18	275	(>14.0)	---	---			3.4	
19	325	(>14.6)	---	---			2.9	
20	270	---						
21	250	---						
22	250	---						
23	245	---						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 45*

Campbell I. (52.5°S, 169.2°E)

March 1949

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fE	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	280	(5.3)			---	---	1.9	(2.7)
06								
07	250	6.7	---	---	120	2.5	3.0	
08	240	7.1	250	4.3	110	2.8	2.9	
09	250	7.6	240	4.8	110	3.1	1.9	2.9
10	300	7.8	230	5.2	110	3.3	2.8	
11	300	8.0	240	5.1	100	3.4	2.7	
12	340	8.2	240	5.1	100	3.5	2.7	
13	300	8.3	240	5.2	100	3.5	2.7	
14	300	8.5	230	5.0	100	3.4	2.7	
15	240	8.8	240	5.0	110	3.2	2.7	
16	250	8.7	250	5.0	120	2.9	2.7	
17	250	9.0	---	---	120	2.2	1.7	2.7
18	250	8.9			150	1.8	2.2	2.7
19	250	9.2	---	---	---	1.7	2.7	
20								
21	270	7.4					2.6	(2.6)
22								
23	290	(6.7)					4.1	(2.5)

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

Table 44*

Campbell I. (52.5°S, 169.2°E)

April 1949

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fE	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	260	4.8						(2.8)
06								
07	250	7.1						
08	240	8.7	---	---				
09	230	10.5						
10	230	10.9	---	---				
11	230	12.0	---	---				
12	230	11.7	---	---				
13	240	11.9	---	---				
14	240	11.7						
15	240	12.6						
16	240	11.7						
17	230	11.3						
18	230	10.2						
19	230	8.7						
20								
21	250	7.3						
22								
23	260	(6.6)						2.7

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

Table 45*

Campbell I. (52.5°S, 169.2°E)

April 1949

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fE	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	260	4.9						
06								
07	250	7.0						
08	240	8.9						
09	230	10.4						
10	230	10.8	---	---				
11	240	11.5	---	---				
12	230	11.9	---	---				
13	240	11.7	---	---				
14	230	11.7						
15	240	11.7						
16	250	11.5						
17	240	11.0						
18	240	10.2						
19	240	8.0						
20								
21	250	7.6						
22								
23	(270)	6.6						

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

Table 46*

Campbell I. (52.5°S, 169.2°E)

April 1949

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fE	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	250	(5.0)						2.6 (2.7)
06								
07	250	7.1	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.5
08	250	8.3	---	---	---	120	2.5	3.0
09	250	9.4	---	---	---	120	2.9	3.0
10	250	10.4	240	5.4	120	3.0	3.0	
11	250	11.4	---	---	110	3.1	2.9	
12	240	12.0	---	---	110	3.1	2.9	
13	250	12.0	---	---	120	3.1	2.9	
14	250	12.2	---	---	120	3.0	2.9	
15	250	12.0	---	---	120	2.8	2.9	
16	240	11.9	---	---	120	2.4	2.9	
17	240	11.2	---	---	110	1.8	2.9	
18	250	10.0	---	---	120	2.1	2.8	
19	250	9.0	---	---	120	2.4	2.8	
20								
21	260	7.7	---	---				
22								
23	300	(6.8)	---	---				2.5 (2.6)

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

Table 47*

Campbell I. (52.5°S, 169.2°E)

March 1948

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fE	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	260	(4.2)	---	---	---	2.2	---	
06								
07	240	6.4			120	2.4	2.8	3.1
08	240	7.4	---	---	110	2.8	3.2	3.1
09	240	8.0	220	4.5	110	3.1	3.5	3.0
10	240	8.1	220	4.7	110	3.2	3.5	3.0
11	250	8.6	220	4.7	110	3.3	2.9	
12	240	8.8	210	4.9	110	3.3	3.6	2.9
13	230	8.8	210	5.0	110	3.3	2.8	2.9
14	240	9.0	220	4.6	110	3.2	2.9	
15	240	9.2	230	4.3	110	3.1	2.9	
16	250	9.1	---	---	110	2.8	2.9	
17	250	9.3	---	---	120	2.2	2.8	
18	250	9.3	---	---	120	1.7	2.2	2.9
19	250	8.8	---	---	120	1.9	2.8	
20								
21	250	6.8	---	---			2.1	(2.7)
22								
23	(290)	(6.1)	---	---			2.3	2.8

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

Table 49* (supersedes table 36, CRPL-F34)

March 1946

Campbell I. (62.5°S, 169.2°E)

Time	$h^{\circ}F2$	$foF2$	$h^{\circ}F1$	$foF1$	$h^{\circ}E$	foE	fEs	(M3000) $F2$
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	300	---			3.2	---		
06								
07	250	6.6			120	2.5	2.9	
08	300	7.3	250	4.8	110	2.9	2.7	2.9
09	300	7.8	250	5.3	110	3.0	2.9	
10	300	8.2	240	5.1	110	3.1	2.8	
11	310	8.6	250	5.4	110	3.2	2.7	
12	330	8.8	250	5.6	110	3.3	2.7	
13	300	8.9	240	5.6	110	3.4	2.6	
14	330	9.2	240	6.0	110	3.0	2.6	
15	340	9.2	250	5.4	110	3.0	2.7	
16	300	8.6	250	5.0	110	2.9	2.7	
17	300	8.8	260	5.0	120	2.6	2.7	
18	270	9.3	---	---	120	2.2	3.1	2.7
19	260	9.3			3.1	2.8		
20								
21	310	7.8			3.2	---		
22								
23	350	---			5.4	---		

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

Table 50*

Campbell I. (52.5°S, 169.2°E)

April 1946

Time	$h^{\circ}F2$	$foF2$	$h^{\circ}F1$	$foF1$	$h^{\circ}E$	foE	fEs	(M3000) $F2$
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	300	(4.4)			---	---	---	
06								
07	250	5.7	---	---	---	---	2.6	2.9
08	245	6.8	---	---	120	2.4	2.7	3.0
09	250	7.7	230	3.8	120	2.6	2.9	3.0
10	270	8.5	240	4.3	120	2.9	2.8	3.0
11	265	8.7	250	4.2	120	3.0	3.0	
12	270	9.2	245	4.4	120	3.0	3.0	
13	260	9.2	240	4.3	120	2.9	3.0	
14	250	9.4	245	4.0	125	2.9	3.0	
15	250	9.4	---	---	125	2.6	2.7	3.0
16	250	9.0	---	---	125	2.3	2.2	2.9
17	250	8.8	---	---	140	2.0	2.2	2.9
18	245	7.9	---	---	---	---	2.4	2.9
19	250	7.5	---	---	---	2.7	2.7	
20								
21	280	6.4				2.7	2.5	
22								
23	300	(5.5)					3.0	2.4

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

Table 51* (supersedes table 25, CRPL-F22)

March 1946

Campbell I. (52.5°S, 169.2°E)

Time	$h^{\circ}F2$	$foF2$	$h^{\circ}F1$	$foF1$	$h^{\circ}E$	foE	fEs	(M3000) $F2$
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	290	4.0		---	---	---	(2.5)	
06								
07	250	6.2	250	4.0	130	2.5	2.9	
08	290	7.1	250	4.5	125	2.9	2.9	
09	300	7.7	240	4.4	125	3.1	2.9	
10	290	8.4	240	4.6	125	3.2	2.9	
11	300	8.6	245	4.7	125	3.3	2.9	
12	290	8.8	240	4.7	130	3.3	2.9	
13	300	9.0	240	4.6	125	3.3	2.9	
14	300	8.4	250	4.6	130	3.3	2.9	
15	285	8.6	250	4.5	130	3.1	2.9	
16	276	8.8	250	4.4	130	2.9	2.9	
17	250	8.8	250	4.5	130	2.4	2.9	
18	250	8.6	---	---	150	2.3	2.9	
19	250	8.5	---	---		2.8		
20								
21	285	7.1			2.5			
22								
23	310	(6.0)			3.6	(2.5)		

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

*Observations taken on a 16-hour working schedule.

TABLE 52
IONOSPHERIC DATA
 Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

TABLE 53
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution) R.F.B. MC.C.

Scaled by: B.E.B., R.F.B.

Observed at: Washington, D.C.
Lat. 38°20' N., Long. 77°10' W.

f₀F2
(Characteristic)
Mc
(Unit)
October,
1950
(Month)

Day	75°W. Mean Time												75°W. Mean Time											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(4.0) ^s	(3.4) ^f	4.5 ^f	2.5 ^f	K(2.0) ^s	(2.4) ^f	4.6 ^f	4.7 ^f	4.3 ^f	4.4 ^f	4.4 ^f	4.6 ^f	4.6 ^f	4.7 ^f	4.7 ^f	K(2.3) ^s	2.7 ^f	(2.0) ^f						
2	(1.9) ^s	2.1 ^f	1.1 ^f	2.0 ^f	K(1.9) ^s	(2.4) ^f	2.6 ^f	3.5 ^f	<(3.8) ^f	4.5 ^f	6.3 ^f	K(6.4) ^f	7.4 ^f	K(7.7) ^s	(9.3) ^s	8.6 ^f	K(8.0) ^s	5.3 ^f	K(4.8) ^s	K(3.8) ^s	5.3 ^f	(2.1) ^f		
3	K(5.5) ^s	K(1.9) ^s	(2.4) ^f	K(1.9) ^s	(2.4) ^f	B _K	B _K	8 _K	8.0	7.9 _K	7.8	8.5	8.7 ^f	(8.5) ^s	9.0	(8.8) ^f	(8.8) ^f	(8.2) ^s	(8.0) ^s	(7.0) ^s	(5.0) ^s	(3.0) ^f		
4	(3.0) ^f	(2.9) ^f	(2.4) ^f	[2.3] ^f	(2.3) ^f	2.3 ^f	2.9	5.1 ^f	5.8 ^f	6.3 ^f	6.6	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.8	8.8	(7.7) ^s	6.8	(7.1) ^s	5.7	(4.8) ^f	3.7	3.0	
5	(2.3) ^s	B	B	B	B	1.9 ^f	3.0 ^f	4.7 ^f	6.2 ^f	7.2 ^f	7.0	(7.4) ^f	8.0	8.6	8.4	8.5	(8.8) ^s	(8.2) ^s	(7.8) ^s	5.8	4.1	3.1	(3.0) ^s	
6	2.8 ^f	2.5 ^f	(2.1) ^s	(2.1) ^f	(1.7) ^f	2.7 ^f	4.4 ^f	5.5 ^f	5.9 ^f	(6.0) ^s	7.0	7.8	8.0	8.5	(8.8) ^s	(8.0) ^s	(7.4) ^s	(6.2) ^s	4.6 ^f	4.6 ^f	3.4 ^f	3.3 ^f		
7	(2.0) ^s	(2.6) ^f	(2.4) ^s	2.3 ^f	(2.0) ^s	(2.0) ^f	5.0 ^f	6.4 ^f	7.4	7.9 ^f	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.3	7.2	7.6	7.2	7.4	6.3	5.7 ^f	5.1	4.5	4.1	
8	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.1	3.4	5.8 ^f	7.4	(7.2) ^f	8.0	(8.1) ^s	8.3	9.0	8.4 ^f	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.5	(6.4) ^s	5.2	4.2	(3.9) ^s	
9	(3.9) ^f	(3.9) ^s	(3.8) ^f	3.5	2.7	1.7	3.0 ^f	(5.6) ^f	7.6	(7.6) ^f	8.0	8.0 ^f	8.2	8.6	9.0	(9.0) ^s	8.6 ^f	(7.6) ^s	6.0 ^f	4.8 ^f	4.4 ^f	(3.8) ^s	(4.0) ^f	
10	(3.8) ^f	3.6 ^f	3.5 ^f	3.1 ^f	3.0 ^f	3.0 ^f	3.7 ^f	6.3	7.0	8.5	8.1	8.3	9.3	9.0	(9.1) ^s	9.4	9.8	8.8	(8.0) ^s	5.9 ^f	5.0 ^f	4.5 ^f	(4.0) ^s	
11	4.0 ^f	(4.0) ^s	(4.0) ^f	3.8 ^f	3.8 ^f	3.6 ^f	3.3 ^f	3.8	6.0	6.4 ^f	7.7	7.8	8.4	8.9	9.7	9.4	10.0	(9.8) ^s	6.0 ^f	5.8	5.3 ^f	(4.7) ^f	4.9	
12	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.4	(2.4) ^s	3.4	4.9	8.2 ^f	8.8	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.7	(9.6) ^s	8.3	6.5	5.4	(4.8) ^s	4.3	(3.9) ^s	
13	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.2 ^f	4.1	6.5	7.4	(8.6) ^s	8.0	9.4	10.8	10.9	11.3	(10.8) ^s	(10.2) ^s	(9.5) ^s	(7.3) ^s	6.6	(5.7) ^s	5.2	(5.3) ^s	5.0
14	5.0	(5.2) ^s	4.8	3.6	2.8	2.3	(2.9) ^f	5.6	7.8	8.8 ^f	9.7	10.0	10.3	11.0	10.1	8.2	7.8	(7.5) ^s	6.8	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.7	
15	4.8 ^f	4.6 ^f	2.6 ^f	2.3 ^f	2.2 ^f	(2.4) ^s	3.3	6.7	8.1 ^f	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.7	9.7	9.0	(8.8) ^s	8.0	(7.5) ^s	5.8	4.5	4.2 ^f	4.2 ^f	
16	4.1 ^f	4.0 ^f	3.2 ^f	3.1 ^f	2.6 ^f	1.8 ^f	2.6 ^f	4.8 ^f	5.4 ^f	5.4 ^f	6.0 ^f	7.0 ^f	7.4 ^f	7.4 ^f	7.0 ^f	6.6 ^f	6.6 ^f	6.6 ^f	6.6 ^f	5.0	4.5	4.1	(3.9) ^s	
17	(3.8) ^s	(3.6) ^f	3.5 ^f	2.5 ^f	(1.9) ^f	1.8 ^f	2.9 ^f	5.6 ^f	7.0 ^f	7.4	7.4 ^f	10.0	10.0	10.6	(10.4) ^s	(10.0) ^s	(9.3) ^s	(7.9) ^s	6.3 ^f	5.0	(4.8) ^s	4.7	4.5 ^f	
18	4.3 ^f	4.2 ^f	(4.0) ^s	3.7	2.7	(2.7) ^f	2.1 ^f	2.5 ^f	5.2 ^f	7.7 ^f	7.9 ^f	9.2 ^f	9.6	9.3 ^f	10.2 ^f	9.4 ^f	9.4 ^f	9.4 ^f	9.4 ^f	5.5 ^f	4.7 ^f	4.4 ^f	4.3 ^f	
19	4.0 ^f	(3.8) ^f	3.4 ^f	(3.9) ^f	(2.9) ^f	2.4 ^f	2.8 ^f	5.6 ^f	6.8 ^f	7.8	7.8	8.7 ^f	9.2 ^f	9.2	9.6	(9.5) ^s	(9.3) ^s	(8.7) ^s	(8.7) ^s	(6.2) ^s	(5.4) ^f	(4.8) ^s	(3.5) ^f	
20	3.6 ^f	(3.6) ^f	3.6 ^f	3.2 ^f	3.1 ^f	6.2 ^f	6.6 ^f	7.5	7.3 ^f	(8.2) ^f	(9.1) ^s	9.4	(9.0) ^s	(9.6) ^s	(9.6) ^s	(9.6) ^s	(9.6) ^s	(9.6) ^s	(6.3) ^s	5.0	4.5	4.1	(3.9) ^s	
21	(3.8) ^f	(3.9) ^f	(3.7) ^f	[3.5] ^f	(3.5) ^f	(3.2) ^f	(3.2) ^f	(3.2) ^f	(5.6) ^f	(6.5) ^s	(7.5) ^s	(8.2) ^f	(9.2) ^s	(9.2) ^s	(9.0) ^s	(9.0) ^s	(9.0) ^s	(9.0) ^s	(6.3) ^f	(5.4) ^s	(4.8) ^s	(3.8) ^f		
22	(3.5) ^f	(3.2) ^f	B	B	(3.0) ^s	(3.0) ^f	(3.7) ^f	(6.0) ^s	(7.2) ^s	(8.0) ^s	(8.7) ^s	(8.2) ^f	(9.4) ^s	(9.4) ^s	(9.0) ^s	(10.0) ^s	(10.0) ^s	(10.0) ^s	(6.5) ^s	(7.2) ^s	(5.4) ^s	(5.4) ^s		
23	(5.2) ^s	(5.1) ^s	4.8 ^f	4.1 ^f	3.7 ^f	3.2 ^f	3.5 ^f	(5.7) ^s	7.5	8 ^f	(9.3) ^s	9.0	(9.7) ^s	(9.6) ^s	(9.6) ^s	(9.6) ^s	(9.6) ^s	(9.6) ^s	(6.5) ^s	(7.2) ^s	(5.7) ^s	(5.7) ^s		
24	3.7	(3.7) ^f	(3.8) ^f	M	M	2.6	2.8 ^f	2.6	(5.2) ^s	7.3	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.6	9.0	9.2	9.3	(9.5) ^s	9.0	(7.6) ^s	5.8 ^f	4.6	(3.5) ^s
25	(3.5) ^s	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.8 ^f	2.6	(5.2) ^s	3.1	(3.3) ^s	5.7	6.6	7.2 ^f	7.8	(7.8) ^f	(9.6) ^s	9.2	9.3	(9.1) ^s	8.8	(7.5) ^s	6.0	4.4	(3.8) ^s	
26	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	(3.3) ^s	5.7	6.6	8.2	(8.8) ^f	7.8	(9.6) ^s	9.2	9.3	(9.1) ^s	8.8	(7.5) ^s	6.0	4.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	
27	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4 ^f	3.4 ^f	3.3	(6.6) ^f	7.4	7.9 ^f	9.1 ^f	9.7	9.0	9.2	8.8	(7.4) ^s	(6.2) ^s	(6.0) ^s	5.2	4.5	4.2 ^f	
28	4.2 ^f	4.7 ^f	4.1 ^f	3.8 ^f	2.3 ^f	(2.5) ^f	3.1 ^f	K(3.9) ^f	K(3.9) ^f	(4.2) ^f	3.9 ^f	4.2 ^f	4.7 ^f	<4.0 ^f	5.1 ^f	5.6 ^f	K(7.8) ^f	K(8.2) ^s	F	K	2.0 ^f	(2.5) ^f		
29	(2.7) ^f	(2.7) ^f	(2.7) ^f	(1.6) ^f	K(1.7) ^f	1.7 ^f	2.2 ^f	5.1 ^f	7.7 ^f	8.9 ^f	9.2 ^f	10.8 ^f	11.5 ^f	(11.9) ^f	(10.1) ^s	8.7 ^f	M	X	K(3.8) ^s	K(3.1) ^s	(3.0) ^f	(2.9) ^f		
30	(2.5) ^f	(2.6) ^f	(2.4) ^f	(2.0) ^f	K(1.8) ^f	(2.0) ^f	K(2.4) ^f	(2.0) ^f	(2.0) ^f	(2.1) ^f	(5.3) ^f	8.7 ^f	9.2 ^f	9.8 ^f	11.1 ^f	11.3 ^f	10.6 ^f	11.6 ^f	K(11.5) ^f	K(9.5) ^f	7.0 ^f	2.8 ^f		
31	K(1.7) ^s	S	K	S	K(1.5) ^s	1.7 ^f	K(1.5) ^f	K(1.8) ^f	4.1 ^f	K(5.2) ^s	K(5.5) ^s	6.7 ^f	8.0 ^f	9.6 ^f	9.9 ^f	9.7 ^f	8.8 ^f	K(10.6) ^s	(7.0) ^s	(6.0) ^s	3.0 ^f	K(9.5) ^s		
Median	(3.7)	(3.6)	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	3.0	5.6	7.0	7.7	7.8	8.2	9.2	9.1	9.2	8.8	(8.1)	(7.1)	5.7	4.6	4.2	(3.8)		
Count	31	29	28	26	28	26	28	31	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	31	31	31	

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual □ Automatic □

TABLE 54
 Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

f OF 2		Mc	October	1950																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
(Characteristic)	(Unit)	(Month)	Washington, D. C.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Observed at Lat. 38°7'N., Long. 77°10'W.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Doy	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330	2430	2530	2630	2730	2830	2930	3030	3130	3230	3330	3430	3530	3630	3730	3830	3930	4030	4130	4230	4330	4430	4530	4630	4730	4830	4930	5030	5130	5230	5330	5430	5530	5630	5730	5830	5930	6030	6130	6230	6330	6430	6530	6630	6730	6830	6930	7030	7130	7230	7330	7430	7530	7630	7730	7830	7930	8030	8130	8230	8330	8430	8530	8630	8730	8830	8930	9030	9130	9230	9330	9430	9530	9630	9730	9830	9930	10030	10130	10230	10330	10430	10530	10630	10730	10830	10930	11030	11130	11230	11330	11430	11530	11630	11730	11830	11930	12030	12130	12230	12330	12430	12530	12630	12730	12830	12930	13030	13130	13230	13330	13430	13530	13630	13730	13830	13930	14030	14130	14230	14330	14430	14530	14630	14730	14830	14930	15030	15130	15230	15330	15430	15530	15630	15730	15830	15930	16030	16130	16230	16330	16430	16530	16630	16730	16830	16930	17030	17130	17230	17330	17430	17530	17630	17730	17830	17930	18030	18130	18230	18330	18430	18530	18630	18730	18830	18930	19030	19130	19230	19330	19430	19530	19630	19730	19830	19930	20030	20130	20230	20330	20430	20530	20630	20730	20830	20930	21030	21130	21230	21330	21430	21530	21630	21730	21830	21930	22030	22130	22230	22330	22430	22530	22630	22730	22830	22930	23030	23130	23230	23330	23430	23530	23630	23730	23830	23930	24030	24130	24230	24330	24430	24530	24630	24730	24830	24930	25030	25130	25230	25330	25430	25530	25630	25730	25830	25930	26030	26130	26230	26330	26430	26530	26630	26730	26830	26930	27030	27130	27230	27330	27430	27530	27630	27730	27830	27930	28030	28130	28230	28330	28430	28530	28630	28730	28830	28930	29030	29130	29230	29330	29430	29530	29630	29730	29830	29930	30030	30130	30230	30330	30430	30530	30630	30730	30830	30930	31030	31130	31230	31330	31430	31530	31630	31730	31830	31930	32030	32130	32230	32330	32430	32530	32630	32730	32830	32930	33030	33130	33230	33330	33430	33530	33630	33730	33830	33930	34030	34130	34230	34330	34430	34530	34630	34730	34830	34930	35030	35130	35230	35330	35430	35530	35630	35730	35830	35930	36030	36130	36230	36330	36430	36530	36630	36730	36830	36930	37030	37130	37230	37330	37430	37530	37630	37730	37830	37930	38030	38130	38230	38330	38430	38530	38630	38730	38830	38930	39030	39130	39230	39330	39430	39530	39630	39730	39830	39930	40030	40130	40230	40330	40430	40530	40630	40730	40830	40930	41030	41130	41230	41330	41430	41530	41630	41730	41830	41930	42030	42130	42230	42330	42430	42530	42630	42730	42830	42930	43030	43130	43230	43330	43430	43530	43630	43730	43830	43930	44030	44130	44230	44330	44430	44530	44630	44730	44830	44930	45030	45130	45230	45330	45430	45530	45630	45730	45830	45930	46030	46130	46230	46330	46430	46530	46630	46730	46830	46930	47030	47130	47230	47330	47430	47530	47630	47730	47830	47930	48030	48130	48230	48330	48430	48530	48630	48730	48830	48930	49030	49130	49230	49330	49430	49530	49630	49730	49830	49930	50030	50130	50230	50330	50430	50530	50630	50730	50830	50930	51030	51130	51230	51330	51430	51530	51630	51730	51830	51930	52030	52130	52230	52330	52430	52530	52630	52730	52830	52930	53030	53130	53230	53330	53430	53530	53630	53730	53830	53930	54030	54130	54230	54330	54430	54530	54630	54730	54830	54930	55030	55130	55230	55330	55430	55530	55630	55730	55830	55930	56030	56130	56230	56330	56430	56530	56630	56730	56830	56930	57030	57130	57230	57330	57430	57530	57630	57730	57830	57930	58030	58130	58230	58330	58430	58530	58630	58730	58830	58930	59030	59130	59230	59330	59430	59530	59630	59730	59830	59930	60030	60130	60230	60330	60430	60530	60630	60730	60830	60930	61030	61130	61230	61330	61430	61530	61630	61730	61830	61930	62030	62130	62230	62330	62430	62530	62630	62730	62830	62930	63030	63130	63230	63330	63430	63530	63630	63730	63830	63930	64030	64130	64230	64330	64430	64530	64630	64730	64830	64930	65030	65130	65230	65330	65430	65530	65630	65730	65830	65930	66030	66130	66230	66330	66430	66530	66630	66730	66830	66930	67030	67130	67230	67330	67430	67530	67630	67730	67830	67930	68030	68130	68230	68330	68430	68530	68630	68730	68830	68930	69030	69130	69230	69330	69430	69530	69630	69730	69830	69930	70030	70130	70230	70330	70430	70530	70630	70730	70830	70930	71030	71130	71230	71330	71430	71530	71630	71730	71830	71930	72030	72130	72230	72330	72430	72530	72630	72730	72830	72930	73030	73130	73230	73330	73430	73530	73630	73730	73830	73930	74030	74130	74230	74330	74430	74530	74630	74730	74830	74930	75030	75130	75230	75330	75430	75530	75630	75730	75830	75930	76030	76130	76230	76330	76430	76530	76630	76730	76830	76930	77030	77130	77230	77330	77430	77530	77630	77730	77830	77930	78030	78130	78230	78330	78430	78530	78630	78730	78830	78930	79030	79130	79230	79330	79430	79530	79630	79730	79830	79930	80030	80130	80230	80330	80430	80530	80630	80730	80830	80930	81030	81130	81230	81330	81430	81530	81630	81730	81830	81930	82030	82130	82230	82330	82430	82530	82630	82730	82830	82930	83030	83130	83230	83330	83430	83530	83630	83730	83830	83930	84030	84130	84230	84330	84430	84530	84630	84730	84830	84930	85030	85130	85230	85330	85430	85530	85630	85730	85830	85930	86030	86130	86230	86330	86430	86530	86630	86730	86830	86930	87030	87130	87230	87330	87430	87530	87630	87730	87830	87930	88030	88130	88230	88330	88430	88530	88630	88730	88830	88930	89030	89130	89230	89330	89430	89530	89630	89730	89830	89930	90030	90130	90230	90330	90430	90530	90630	90730	90830	90930	91030	91130	91230	91330	91430	91530	91630	91730	91830	91930	92030	92130	92230	92330	92430	92530	92630	92730	92830	92930	93030	93130	93230	93330	93430	93530	93630	93730	93830	93930	94030	94130	94230	94330	94430	94530	94630	94730	94830	94930	95030	95130	95230	95330	95430	95530	95630	95730	95830	95930	96030	96130	96230	96330	96430	96530	96630	96730	96830	96930	97030	97130	97230	97330	97430	97530	97630	97730	97830	97930	98030	98130	98230	98330	98430	98530	98630	98730	98830	98930	99030	99130	99230	99330	99430	99530	99630	99730	99830	99930	100030	100130	100230	100330	100430	100530	100630	100730	100830	100930	101030	101130	101230	101330	101430	101530	101630	101730	101830	101930	102030	102130	102230	102330	102430	102530	102630	102730	102830	102930	103030	103130	103230	103330	103430	103530	103630	103730	103830	103930	104030	104130	104230	104330	104430	104530	104630	104730	104830	104930	105030	105130	105230	105330	105430	105530	105630	105730	105830	105930	106030	106130	106230	106330	106430	106530	106630	106730	106830	106930	107030	107130	107230	107330	107430	107530	107630	107730	107830	107930	108030	108130	108230	108330	108430	108530	108630	108730	108830	108930	109030	109130	109230	109330	109430	109530	109630	109730	109830	109930	110030	110130	110230	110330	110430	110530	110630	110730	110830	110930	111030	111130	111230	111330	111430	111530	111630	111730	111830	111930	112030	112130	112230	112330	112430	112530	112630	112730	112830	112930	113030	113130	113230	113330	113430	113530	113630	113730	113830	113930	114030	114130	114230	114330	114430	114530	114630	114730	114830	114930	115030	115130	115230	115330	115430	115530	115630	115730	115830	115930	116030	116130	116230	116330	116430	116530	116630	116730	116830	116930	117030	117130	117230	117330	117430	117530	117630	117730	117830	117930</

Manual Automatic ☒

TABLE 55
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

$h'F_{(Characteristic)}$, Km		October, 1950		Washington, D. C.		Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W		75°W Mean Time																	
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1									Q	230K	230H	200K	220K	240K	240K	260K	270K								
2									230K	220K	210K	190K	170K	240K	260K	230K	220K	230K							
3									230	210	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	
4									230	220	220	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	
5									230	210	[200]A	200	210	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	
6									230	210	210	200	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	
7									230	210	210	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	
8									230	210	220	[220]C	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	
9									240	210	200	190H	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	
10									220	210	200	210	190H	220	220	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	
11									230	220	190	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	
12									Q	210	200	200	200	210	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	
13									Q	220	210	200	180H	240	240	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	
14									260	(220)A	(230)A	(220)B	(230)A												
15									Q	220	210	200	200	(200)A											
16									250K	230K	200H	250K	240K	[230]A	230K	230K	250K								
17									Q	Q	Q	Q	220	220	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
18									Q	210	210	210	210	200	240	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
19									230	230	210	210	190	(210)A											
20									220	210	210	190H	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	
21									Q	(240)B	230	220	[220]B	220	(230)B	220	(230)B	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	
22									B	B	(210)B														
23									Q	200	180	180H	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	190	
24									210	M	M	190H	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	
25									Q	200H	190H	200H	190	200H											
26									Q	220	200	200	190H	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	
27									Q	200	200	200H	200	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	
28									280K	230K	230	260K	250H	230K											
29									Q	220K	210K	[210]B	210K												
30									220K	220K	200K	200K	200K	220K	200K	220K									
31									230K	220K	200K	200K	200H	220K											
Median									230	220	210	200	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210		
Count									18	28	29	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31		

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
 Manual Automatic

TABLE 56
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	National Bureau of Standards				
																									Scaled by:				
1																													
2																													
3																													
4																													
5																													
6																													
7																													
8																													
9																													
10																													
11																													
12																													
13																													
14																													
15																													
16																													
17																													
18																													
19																													
20																													
21																													
22																													
23																													
24																													
25																													
26																													
27																													
28																													
29																													
30																													
31																													
	—	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	
Median	2	6	12	15	14	13	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Count																													

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
 Manual Automatic

TABLE 57
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

hE (Characteristic)	Km (Unit)	Washington, D.C. (Month)	Lat 38.7°N , Long 77.1°W	75°W Mean Time																							
				00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																											
2																											
3																											
4																											
5																											
6																											
7																											
8																											
9																											
10																											
11																											
12																											
13																											
14																											
15																											
16																											
17																											
18																											
19																											
20																											
21																											
22																											
23																											
24																											
25																											
26																											
27																											
28																											
29																											
30																											
31																											
Median																											
Count																											

Sweep 1.0 Mc 10.25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual Automatic

TABLE 58
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

foE, Mc, October, 1950
 (Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.
 Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

National Bureau of Standards

Scaled by: B.E.B., R.F.B., (Institution) MCC.

Day	75°W												Mean Time												
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1																									
2																									
3																									
4																									
5																									
6																									
7																									
8																									
9																									
10																									
11																									
12																									
13																									
14																									
15																									
16																									
17																									
18																									
19																									
20																									
21																									
22																									
23																									
24																									
25																									
26																									
27																									
28																									
29																									
30																									
31																									
Median	-	20	25	29	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	
Count	1	22	24	23	23	23	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
 Manual Automatic

TABLE 59
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Calculated by		
																									B.E.B.	R.F.B.	McC.
1	G	G	20/30	16/30	G	32/10	G	G	59/10	G	G	G	62/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
2	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	98/100	72/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
3	33/70	G	G	40/20	42/10	B	18/50	G	78/20	G	G	G	70/20	G	28/100	G	G	23/20	G	G	G	47/100	30/60	27/70			
4	G	G	G	G	69/170	G	G	G	10/100	G	G	C	G	56/100	G	G	30/30	30/10	G	53/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	
5	G	B	60/20	B	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	66/10	30/100	72/100	G	37/20	39/30	42/20	25/100	G	G	G	G	G	49/20	
6	60/20	G	25/30	13/20	14/10	23/10	31/10	G	G	G	G	G	37/100	25/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	34/100	G	32/100				
7	C	G	G	28/10	50/10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
8	G	G	25/10	30/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	C	G	G	G	G	G	G	18/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
9	G	G	25/100	35/100	14/100	(15)/100	G	G	27/100	54/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	66/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	20/10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
11	G	G	14/10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
12	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	18/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
13	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	38/130	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
14	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	20/10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
15	50/10	G	13/100	G	G	21/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	31/100	97/130	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
16	72/10	35/110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	57/110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
17	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	17/100	17/100	G	G	G	G	G	G		
18	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	37/120	30/20	32/120	43/110	G	G	G			
19	G	G	16/100	25/100	34/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	30/100	93/100	56/100	43/100	56/100	43/120	58/130	50/110	G	G	G	G	G	
20	G	25/100	37/100	29/100	30/100	62/100	G	21/110	G	38/100	60/130	G	G	38/110	33/120	G	G	34/120	47/110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
21	G	G	G	B	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	24/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
22	G	G	B	B	B	B	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	34/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
23	G	G	G	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	17/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
24	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	28/100	57/100	18/100	37/110	G	G	G			
25	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	28/100	57/100	18/100	37/110	G	G	G			
26	G	G	59/100	56/110	34/110	(55)/100	G	31/110	72/110	33/110	30/100	98/100	G	39/100	G	G	G	20/100	46/110	30/100	37/110	33/100	30/100	37/100	33/100		
27	G	26/100	18/100	G	88/10	33/10	44/10	G	31/110	36/10	68/10	63/100	F	60/100	23/100	72/110	24/100	40/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
28	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	80/10	56/10	G	18/100	87/110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
29	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	M	M	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
30	G	G	28/100	22/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	19/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
31	G	G	G	G	G	13/100	107/130	G	G	G	G	G	67/100	G	65/120	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
Median	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***		
Count	30	30	29	29	28	29	31	31	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31		

** MEDIAN fES LESS THAN MEDIAN fO_E OR fESS
THAN LOWER FREQUENCY LIMIT OF RECORDER

Sweep: 10 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual □ Automatic ■

TABLE 60
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by: B.E.B., R.F.B., M.C.C.

National Bureau of Standards

Calculated by: B.E.B., R.F.B.

(M1500)F2, October, 1950

(Characteristic) (Unit)

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lot 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

Day	75°W												Mean Time												
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	(1.7)S	2.0F	1.8F	1.9F	F(1.8)S	1.9F	2.2F	2.0F	1.5F	1.4F	1.6F	1.5F	1.5F	K	G	K	1.5K	1.5K	1.8K	K	1.8K	1.8K	1.7K	1.7K	
2	(1.7)S	1.8F	1.9F	2.0F	F	1.9F	2.1F	G	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.8F	K	1.9F	K	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.8F	1.8F		
3	(1.8)F	(1.7)F	(1.8)F	(1.9)F	BF	K	2.1F	(2.3)S	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0F	2.0	(2.0)S	(2.0)F	(2.3)S	(2.3)F	(2.3)F	(2.3)F	(2.3)F	(1.8)F		
4	F	(1.7)F	(1.8)F	F	(1.7)F	1.7F	2.0F	2.1F	2.0F	2.3F	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	(2.1)S	(2.1)F	(2.1)S	(2.1)F	(2.1)F	(2.1)F	(2.1)F	(1.8)F	
5	(1.7)J	B	B	B	1.8F	2.1F	2.3F	2.3F	2.1Z	2.2	(2.1)H	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	(2.1)H	(2.1)S	(2.2)S	(2.2)S	(2.2)S	(2.2)S	(2.2)S	(1.9)A	
6	1.8F	1.9F	(2.0)F	(1.9)F	(1.9)F	1.9F	2.1F	2.2F	2.3F	2.2F	(2.1)S	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	(2.0)S	(2.1)F	(2.2)S	(2.2)S	(2.2)S	(2.2)S	(2.2)S	(1.9)S	
7	C	(2.0)S	(1.6)F	1.8F	F(2.0)F	(1.9)S	2.0F	2.3F	2.2H	2.1	2.0	V	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
8	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
9	(1.9)J	(1.9)S	(1.9)J	(1.9)S	2.0	2.1	2.0F	2.0F	(2.3)F	2.3	(2.4)J	2.3	2.2H	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	(2.1)S	(2.1)F	(2.1)F	(2.1)F	(2.1)F	(2.1)F	(2.1)F
10.	(1.8)F	1.8F	1.8F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	2.0F	2.0F	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	(2.0)S	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	
11.	1.9F	(1.9)S	(1.9)S	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	2.0	2.0	(2.3)S	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9F	
12.	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	(1.9)S	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7
13.	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0F	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	(2.3)S	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	(2.1)S	(2.1)F	(2.1)F	(2.1)F	(2.1)F	
14.	1.8	(2.0)S	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.7	(1.8)S	2.2	2.2	2.0	V	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8
15.	1.9F	2.2F	2.4F	2.0F	2.0F	1.9F	(1.8)S	1.8	2.3	2.1V	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	
16.	1.8F	1.9F	2.0F	2.0F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	(2.1)S	2.0	2.0	2.0F	1.8F	1.8F	1.8F	1.8F	1.8F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.7	
17.	(1.9)S	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	2.0F	2.1F	2.1F	(1.8)S	1.8F	2.3F	2.1F	2.1F	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	
18.	1.9F	(2.1)S	(2.1)S	2.0F	2.0F	(2.2)F	1.9F	2.0F	2.1F	2.1F	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	
19.	1.9F	2.0F	2.0F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	2.0F	2.1F	2.1F	2.1F	2.1F	2.1F	2.1F	2.1F	2.1F	2.1F	2.1F	2.1F	1.8F							
20.	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9F	1.9F	(1.9)S	(2.2)F	(2.2)F	(2.1)S	2.0F	2.5F	2.4F	2.5F	2.5F	2.5F	2.5F	2.5F	2.5F	2.5F	2.5F	2.5F	2.5F	2.5F	(2.0)F	
21.	(1.8)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F		
22.	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F		
23.	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F		
24.	2.0	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F		
25.	(2.1)S	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	(2.4)S	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0
26.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	(2.0)S	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0
27.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	V	(2.4)S	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	
28.	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8F	1.8F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.9F	1.8F								
29.	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F		
30.	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F		
31.	(1.8)S	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F	5F
Median	1.9	(2.0)	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8
Count	28	28	26	24	25	27	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	28

Manual Automatic

Swept I.O. Mc10-25.0 Min. in. 0.25 min

TABLE 61
 Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Form adopted June 1946

(M3000)F2, October, 1950
 (Characteristic) (Unit)

D.C.

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat 38°7'N, Long 77°10'W

National Bureau of Standards
 (Institution) R.F.B., MCC

Scaled by B.E.B., R.F.B., MCC

75°W

Mean Time

Calculated by B.E.B., R.F.B.

Dey	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(2.5)F	(2.2)F	31F	2.9F	(2.7)F	(2.7)F	2.9F	3.0F	2.3F	2.1F	2.4F	2.3K	G	K	2.3K	2.3K	2.8K	2.8K	(3.0)K	2.7K	2.6K	(2.5)F		
2	(2.2)F	2.8F	30F	2.7F	3.0F	F	K	2.9F	31F	G	K	2.9F	2.9F	H	2.9F	2.9F	(2.8)F	(2.9)F	(2.9)F	(2.9)F	(2.8)F	(2.8)F		
3	(2.7)F	(2.6)F	(2.8)F	(2.8)F	B	F	B	K	31F	(3.3)F	32	33	31H	30	30	(3.0)F	(3.0)F	(3.0)F	(3.1)F	(3.1)F	(3.2)F	(3.2)F	(2.7)F	
4	F	(2.6)F	(2.7)F	F	(2.7)F	2.6F	2.6F	30	31F	31F	33F	31F	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	(3.0)F	3.1	3.0F	(2.7)F	
5	(2.6)F	B	B	B	B	2.7F	32F	32F	33F	31Z	32	(3.1)H	31	31	30	(3.2)H	(3.1)S	(3.2)S	32	30	2.8F	(2.8)S	(2.8)A	
6	2.8F	2.9F	(2.9)F	(2.8)F	2.9F	31F	32F	32F	34F	(3.1)F	31	30	30	30	(3.0)F	(3.0)F	(3.2)F	(3.3)F	(3.3)F	(3.4)F	3.1F	2.7F	C	
7	C	(2.9)F	(2.5)F	27F	(3.0)F	(3.0)F	32F	33F	32H	31	2.9V	30	30	31	32	30	32	31	32	31	32	2.9	2.8	C
8	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(3.1)H	32	C	30	30	30	31	31	32	32	32	32	2.9	(2.7)F	
9	(2.8)F	(2.9)F	(2.8)F	(2.8)F	30	31	30F	(3.4)F	34	(3.5)F	34	32H	30	30	31	(3.2)S	31F	(3.3)S	31	2.9F	2.9F	(2.9)F	(2.9)F	
10	(2.8)F	2.7F	2.8F	2.8F	2.8F	2.9F	30F	2.9F	33	33	35	33	31	31	30	(3.0)S	31	32	32	(3.2)S	32F	3.0F	2.8F	
11	2.9F	(2.9)F	(2.7)F	2.8F	2.9F	30	(3.4)F	34	33	33	32	31	31	32	30	30	31	(3.2)S	31	32	30	2.9F	(2.8)F	
12	2.7	2.6	2.8	31	3.2	(2.8)F	2.9	34	32Z	30	31	31	31	30	30	31	31	32	32	30	30	(3.0)S	(2.7)S	
13	2.7	2.8	2.9	30	30	30	30	30	30	33	(3.3)S	31	30	30	30	30	(3.1)S	(3.2)F	(3.1)S	31	(3.0)S	2.7	(2.7)S	
14	2.8	2.9	30	31	31	2.5	(2.7)F	33	32	2.9V	30	30	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	2.6	2.7	
15	2.8F	3.2F	3.5F	3.0F	2.9F	2.7F	3.1F	31V	31	30	31	30	31	30	31	30	32	32	32	32	32	2.7	2.7	
16	(2.8)F	(3.0)F	3.0F	3.0F	2.9F	2.7F	(2.8)F	31F	(3.1)F	29F	30K	(2.7)F	27F	K	28F	(2.8)F	(3.0)F	(3.1)F	2.9F	2.9F	2.9F	(2.7)S	(2.7)S	
17	(2.8)F	(3.0)F	3.0F	3.0F	2.9F	2.7F	(2.8)F	2.7F	30F	31F	34	33	31	31	30	30	31	31	32	32	32	32	32	
18	2.8F	2.9F	2.9F	3.1F																				
19	2.9F	(3.0)F	2.9F	(3.0)F	2.9F	2.9F	2.9F	2.9F	2.9F	3.1F														
20	3.0F	(3.0)F	2.9F	(3.0)F	2.9F	(2.9)F	(3.3)F	(3.1)F	32F	32F	36F	35	35	33Z	(3.2)F									
21	(2.8)F	(3.0)F	(3.0)F	(2.9)F	(2.9)F	B	(2.9)F	(2.9)F	(3.0)F	(3.4)F	(3.2)F	30F	30	30	31F									
22	(3.0)F	B	B	B	B	B	(3.1)F	(3.1)F	2.9F	(3.5)F	(3.4)F													
23	(3.0)F	(3.1)F	32F	31F	31F	30F	30F	30F	30F	(3.3)F	35	33	(3.5)F											
24	2.9	(3.0)F	(3.1)F	M	M	M	2.9	(3.5)F	(3.5)F	M	M	33	33	33	32	(3.2)S	(3.3)S							
25	(3.0)F	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	33F	30	(3.5)F	36F	35	34	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	34	34	
26	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	(3.0)F	34	33	34	(3.1)F	32	(3.2)F	32	(3.2)F	32	(3.2)F	32	(3.2)F	32	32	32	32	
27	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	31F	30F	30F	30F	30F	34	32	32	32	32	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	
28	2.8F	2.9F	2.8F	2.9F	2.9F	2.9F	2.9F	2.9F	2.9F	(2.5)F	(2.3)F	2.1F	K	2.6F	G	K	2.3K	2.5K	2.7K	2.7K	2.7K	2.7K	2.7K	
29	(2.9)F	(3.1)F	B	F	(3.3)F	(3.1)F	F																	
30	(3.0)F	(3.2)F	S	F	(2.8)F																			
31	(2.7)F	S	F	(3.3)F	31F	K	(2.8)F																	
Median	2.8	(2.9)	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	(3.2)	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	(2.8)	
Count	28	28	26	24	25	27	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	28	

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual □ Automatic ■

Table 64

Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.October 1950

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	4	7	###	----	5	4
2	5	4	----	----	5	5
3	5	3	----	1100	5	4
4	3	2			5	4
5	***	2			5	4
6	3	3			4	3
7	3	2			4	3
8	1	2			3	2
9	1	2			3	2
10	1	1			2	1
11	1	0			1	2
12	2	1			3	2
13	1	3			3	2
14	1	2			4	4
15	1	0			4	2
16	2	5	1200	2400	4	4
17	1	2			3	3
18	1	0			4	2
19	2	1			2	1
20	1	2			2	2
21	2	1			1	2
22	2	1			1	2
23	3	1			3	3
24	0	1			3	2
25	1	2			1	1
26	1	2			2	1
27	1	2			1	1
28	4	7	0500	----	5	6
29	4	4	----	----	6	5
30	4	4	----	----	5	4
31	6	4	----	----	5	4

*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

**Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

***No readable record. Refer to table 53 for detailed explanation.

----Dashes indicate continuing storm.

###Storm began at 2000 GCT on September 30, 1950.

Table 65

Provisional Radio Propagation Quality Figures
 (Including Comparisons with CRPL Warnings and Forecasts)
September 1950

Day	North Atlantic quality figure	CRPL* Warning	CRPL Forecasts (J-reports)	North Pacific quality figure	Geo- mag- netic K_{Ch}	Scales: Quality Figures (1) - Useless (2) - Very poor (3) - Poor (4) - Poor to fair 5 - Fair 6 - Fair to good 7 - Good 8 - Very good 9 - Excellent
	Half day GCT (1) (2)	Half day GCT (1) (2)	Half day GCT (1) (2)	Half day GCT (1) (2)	Half day GCT (1) (2)	
1	5 7			7 7	2 1	
2	6 6			5 6	1 1	
3	(4) (4)	U		5 (4)	3 (5)	
4	(2) (2)	W W	X	(4) (3)	(5) (4)	
5	(2) (3)	W W	X	(3) (3)	(5) (4)	
6	(2) (3)	W W	X	(3) (2)	(5) (4)	
7	(2) (4)	W	X	(3) (4)	(4) 3	
8	(2) (4)			(4) (3)	(5) (4)	
9	(3) (4)	W U		(3) (4)	(4) 2	
10	(3) (4)	W		5 5	3 3	
11	(2) (4)	W (U)		(3) 5	(5) 2	
12	(4) 5			5 6	3 2	
13	6 5			6 5	2 2	
14	5 6	U		6 5	1 1	
15	6 6		X	6 5	1 1	
16	6 6		X	6 (4)	2 (4)	
17	5 5			7 (4)	3 (4)	
18	(3) (4)	W U		(4) (4)	(5) 3	
19	(4) (4)	W		(4) (4)	3 3	
20	(3) 5	U U		(3) (4)	(5) 3	
21	(3) 6			6 5	3 1	
22	5 6			6 6	1 1	
23	5 5			6 (4)	3 (4)	
24	5 5	W U		6 (4)	3 (4)	
25	(3) (4)	U U		5 (4)	(4) (4)	
26	(4) 5	U (U)		6 5	3 3	
27	(4) 5			5 (4)	3 2	
28	5 5			5 6	2 2	
29	5 6			5 6	1 1	
30	7 5		X	5 6	2 2	
Score:		Warning N.A. N.P.	Forecast N.A. N.P.			Scoring by half day according to following table: Quality Figure <3 4 5 >6
H		22 20	8 9			W H H O O
(M)		2 1	0 0			U (M) H H O
M		9 8	21 17			N M M G G
G		26 27	25 29			X H H O O
O		1 4	6 5			

*Broadcast on WWV, Washington, D. C. Times of warnings recorded to nearest half day as broadcast.
 () broadcast for one-quarter day. Blanks signify N.

**In addition to dates marked X, the following was designated as a probable disturbed day on forecasts more than eight days in advance of said date: September 3.

Table 66

American and Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot NumbersOctober 1950

Date	R _A *	R _Z **	Date	R _A *	R _Z **
1	54	41	17	115	99
2	56	41	18	93	74
3	64	41	19	56	50
4	73	50	20	42	48
5	73	50	21	27	27
6	56	45	22	21	20
7	76	54	23	34	22
8	109	78	24	43	32
9	122	84	25	40	30
10	99	79	26	61	37
11	108	68	27	55	51
12	94	88	28	77	55
13	94	75	29	132	95
14	81	72	30	124	107
15	104	106	31	93	74
16	115	103	Mean:	77.1	61.2

*Combination of reports from 50 observers; see page 8.

**Dependent on observations at Zürich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.

Table 67a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), east limb

Note: Observation low weight: Oct. 16.6 at N45 - N90 and S10 - S45.

Table 68a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), east limb

*On 26 October a slight suggestion of Doppler shift in the 6374A line at N05.

Note: Observation low weight: Oct. 16.6 at N45° - N90 and S10° - S45°; Oct. 24.6 at N10° - S10°.

Table 67b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5302A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																		
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	5	8	8	8	10	12	13	13	15	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Oct. 2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	8	12	14	20	15	13	12	8	5	5	5	-	-		
3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	8	12	14	20	15	13	12	8	5	5	5	-	-		
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	8	15	10	8	5	8	14	20	10	12	10	5	5	3	
5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	3	3	8	8	8	3	3	-	-	-	-	
7.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
8.7	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
9.6a	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	8	10	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	3	3	5	5	3	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	10	5	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-
12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	8	8	8	5	3	5	10	13	8	5	3	3	5	5	3	-
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-
14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	12	8	6	8	12	10	8	6	5	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	-
15.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	10	10	10	8	5	5	3	X	X	X	X	-	
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	12	12	13	10	6	5	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	5	8	12	15	14	12	12	10	3	1	-	-	-		
18.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	5	5	8	8	8	5	5	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	10	12	13	13	12	10	12	12	12	10	10	8	3	-	-	-	
20.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	10	12	15	20	13	12	12	14	12	10	8	10	6	3	3	
21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	10	12	12	10	10	10	8	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
22.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	12	12	12	12	12	10	10	12	12	10	8	5	3	-	-	
23.7	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	10	12	12	12	12	12	10	8	5	3	3	3	3	3	X	
24.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	10	12	15	20	13	12	12	14	10	8	5	3	3	3	X	
26.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
27.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	8	8	12	10	8	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-
29.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	8	10	8	8	10	10	12	12	8	5	5	3	3	-	
30.9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
31.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	5	5	8	8	10	10	8	5	5	3	3	3	3	-	-

Table 68b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																					
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90				
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-			
Oct. 2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-			
3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-		
10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	3	5	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	3	5	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12.8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-			
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-		
15.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-		
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	10	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-		
18.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	2	8	10	14	10	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	
20.6	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	3	8	10	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-		
22.7	2	2	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	5	3	3	5																							

Table 69a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), east limb

Note: Observation low weight: Oct. 16.6 at N45 - N90 and S10 - S45.

Table 70a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), east limb

Table 69b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), west limb

Note: On October 17 Climax began taking coronal plates with a new slit.

Table 70b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																												
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90									
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	20	33	28	28	25	13	10	8	8	8	5	5	5	3	3	-	-									
Oct. 2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	10	8	5	8	8	5	5	3	3	2	-	-									
5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	8	15	13	5	3	5	8	10	10	5	5	4	3	3	-	-									
6.9	-	-	-	3	3	5	3	3	5	5	5	5	8	10	8	10	10	13	8	5	5	8	12	13	15	5	5	5	5	3	3	-	-												
7.7	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	8	8	10	13	10	5	5	8	10	12	8	6	5	3	3	3	3	3	-	-												
8.7	-	-	-	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	8	8	8	10	8	8	5	8	10	12	13	15	8	8	5	3	3	-	-													
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	8	8	5	5	8	10	8	5	8	10	12	13	15	8	8	5	3	3	-	-												
10.7	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	8	8	8	5	8	8	14	10	8	8	11	13	8	3	8	8	5	5	5	3	-	-										
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	5	8	10	13	8	8	10	10	5	5	5	5	3	-	-	-	-									
12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	8	12	22	18	11	12	10	8	10	8	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-								
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	8	15	18	15	13	12	10	8	8	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-								
14.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	12	12	17	20	12	10	10	8	5	5	5	8	3	-	-	-	-	-								
15.7	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	20	17	20	17	14	12	10	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
16.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	14	10	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	20	15	17	14	12	12	10	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
19.7	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	15	12	15	12	15	12	12	10	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	15	15	15	14	10	12	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
22.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	12	15	12	12	10	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
23.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	10	12	15	10	12	8	8	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-						
24.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	10	10	14	12	12	10	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-							
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	8	10	10	13	8	10	8	8	8	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-					
26.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	15	12	10	12	12	12	8	8	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-				
27.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	14	8	8	10	12	8	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	-	-	-					
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	11	8	8	15	15	10	8	8	8	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-				
29.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	13	12	15	20	20	10	10	8	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	8	3	-	-	-				
30.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	10	12	18	15	12	10	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-				
31.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	10	10	17	17	12	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	3	-	-	-	-

Table 71a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator														0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																									
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90					
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-		
Oct. 2.7	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	8	2	5	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5.8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	17	10	8	10	5	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
6.9	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	14	10	12	15	5	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	10	8	14	10	14	14	8	-	-	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	
8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	10	14	14	8	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	-			
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	6	2	4	1	9	5	7	-	-	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-		
10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	5	3	10	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12.7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	9	10	15	3	2	2	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2		
13.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	8	8	5	17	12	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
14.8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	8	10	3	5	12	15	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	3	10	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	X		
16.8	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	5	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19.7	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
21.7	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
22.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
23.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3			
24.6	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1			
25.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	10	15	8	10	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
26.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	8	5	8	12	10	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	
27.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	8	5	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-		
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	5	3	2	2	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-			
29.7	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	8	3	2	2	3	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2					
30.7	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	5	2	5	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
31.6	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	8	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-				

Table 72a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), east limb

Table 71b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																				
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1950																																					
Oct. 2.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	5	3	2	2	3	2	5	3	-	-	3	5	12	12	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	
5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
6.9	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	8	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	8	10	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	10	5	3	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12.7	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	13	10	12	5	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
13.7	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	3	3	8	13	6	-	2	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
14.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	8	15	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
15.7	X	X	X	X	X	X	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	8	10	13	8	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18.7	-	-	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	-	10	-	2	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-			
19.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	8	11	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	8	10	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
22.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
23.7	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	5	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-			
24.6	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	3	3	5	3	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-			
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	8	8	5	-	2	3	3	-	-	2	3	3	3	5	2	2	2		
26.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	6	10	10	8	10	-	-	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
27.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	2	15	8	10	2	2	3	5	12	-	-	-	-			
28.7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	12	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
29.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	-		
30.7	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2			
31.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	-	-	3	2	3	5	3	2	-	3	15	12	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	

Table 72b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), west limb

Table 73

Outstanding Solar Flares, July, August and September 1950

Observatory	Date	Time Observed Beginning (GCT)	Duration End-ing (GCT)	Area (Mill) (of) (Visible)	Position Long-i- tude (Hemisph)	Time of Maxi- mum (GCT)	Int. of Maxi- mum	Rela- tive Area of Maxi- mum (Tenths)	Import- ance	SID Obser- ved	
	1950										
Boulder	July 1	1615	1626	11	--	W53	S05	1616	10	5	
"	" 6	1850	2055	125	575*	W12	N16	1935	15	3	2
"	" 6	2305	2400	--	1008*	W20	N16	2313	35	6	2
McMath	" 8	1850				W40	N14				1
"	" 12	1539				W55**	N08**				2-
"	" 12	1620				E50	N22				1+
"	" 15	1822				E15	N20				2
Boulder	" 17	2131	2215	--	77	E32	N12	2136	15	7	
"	" 17	2215	2230	--	110	E32	N12	2226	10	6	
Meudon	" 18	1320				W35	N25				1
McMath	" 18	1320				W33	N20				2-
"	" 18	1400				E17**	N12**				1
"	" 19	1500				W45	N20				1
Boulder	" 20	1939	1955	--	177	E13	N08	1942	12	5	
Wendelstein	" 21	0508	0536	--	291	E09	N08				1
McMath	" 21	1315				E10	N12				2+
Wendelstein	" 21	1329	1348	--	291	E05	N08	1329			Yes
McMath	" 21	1345				W59	N23				2
"	" 21	2114				E50	N10				1+
Boulder	" 22	1525	1630	65	199	W11	N06	1554	25	5	
McMath	" 22	1550				W07	N06				2
McMath	" 25	1924				E15	S12				1
Wendelstein	" 26	0626	0645	--	291	E47	S11	0626			1
McMath	" 26	1250				W16	S16				1
Boulder	" 26	1825	1840	15	177	E41	S07	1832	6	2	
McMath	" 26	1910				E46**	S12**				1-
"	" 27	2040				W30	S12				1-
"	" 27	2050				E35	S12				1
Boulder	" 28	1415	1530	75	364	E24	S12	1430	10	2	
McMath	" 28	1442				E27	S12				1
Boulder	" 28	1800	1820	20	99	W18	N07	1810	8	5	
McMath	" 29	1230				E85	S08				1
Boulder	" 29	1410	1510	30	55	E81	S07	1448	8	3	
McMath	" 29	1448				E85	S08				1
Boulder	" 29	1710	1820	70	77	E81	S07	1720	12	3	
"	" 31	2400	2422	22	157	E49	S07	2418	12	5	Yes
Boulder	Aug 1	1635	1710	35	121	E34	S08	1645	10	4	
"	" 1	1725	1900	95	121	E44	S06	1817	6	3	
"	" 1	1935	2015	40	431	E32	S08	1948	10		
"	" 1	2030	2145	75	276	W33	S12	2047	12	3	
"	" 1	2054	2115	21	155	E35	S09	2100	12	5	
McMath	" 2	1520				E24	S10				1
Boulder	" 2	1545	1615	30	298	E21	S08	1555	15	4	
Meudon	" 2	1518				E25	S05				2
Boulder	" 2	1645	1735	50	232	E24	S06	1705	6	1	
"	" 2	1910	2020	--	199	E30	S09	2005	6		
"	" 2	2100	2110	10	55	E31	S06	2105	6	1	
"	" 2	2205	2215	10	365	E18	S06	2206	20	3	Yes
"	" 2	2240	2340	--	88	E20	S05	--	4 ?		
Meudon	" 3	1410				E15	S05				1
Boulder	" 3	1530	1555	25	111	E12	S07	1538	14	5	
"	" 3	1625	1630	--	221	E12	S07	1630	20	3	Yes
Meudon	" 4	0915				E05	S05				1
Boulder	" 4	1515	1535	20	136	E31	S16	1522	4	4	
"	" 4	2250	2419	--	742	W06	S08	2338	32	6	Yes

Table 73 (Continued)

Observatory	Date	Time Observed Beginning (GCT)	End-ing (GCT)	Dura-tion (Min)	Area (Mill) of (Visible)	Position Long-i-tude Diff (Hemisph)	Lat-i-tude (Deg)	Time of Maxi-mum (GCT)	Int. of Maxi-mum	Rela-tive Area of Maxi-mum (Tenths)	Import-ance	SID Obser-ved
	1950											
McMath	Aug 7	1305									1+	
Boulder	" 7	1650	1713	23	113	W45	S07	1709	6	1		
"	" 10	1758	1815	--	183	E17	N15	1806	10	4		
"	" 10	2230	2249	--	80	E13	N15	2235	10	7		
"	" 10	2249	2256	7	34	W53	S10	2252	10	8		
"	" 14	1555	1618	23	422	E22	N11	1562	15	4		
"	" 14	1620	1715	55	137	E25	N10	1639	10	6		
"	" 14	1800	1810	10	34	E06	S05	1807	8	4		
"	" 14	2045	2100	15	137	E13	N16	2052	10	2		
Meudon	" 15	0746									1	
Boulder	" 15	1745	1835	50	263	E04	N15	1762	18	3	2	Yes
"	" 15	1925	1940	15	34	E05	N16	1933	6	8		
Wendelstein	" 16	0631	0657	--	291	E01	N17				1	
Boulder	" 17	1415	1441	--	388	W08	N13	1437	15	7	1	
McMath	" 17	1441									1	
Boulder	" 18	1515	1538	--	--	W30	N17	--	--	--		
Wendelstein	" 19	1000	1018	--	485	E31	N14	1001			1-2	
Boulder	" 19	1554	1613	--	--	W41	N14	--	--	--		
McMath	" 19	1715									1	
Boulder	" 22	1725	1915	110	575	W14	N13	1744	17	6		
"	" 22	2035	2120	45	100	W17	N13	2044	12	4		
"	" 22	2240	2250	10	66	W17	N13	2245	6	8		
Wendelstein	" 23	1334	1349	15	291	W29	S12	1336			1	
McMath	" 23	1345				W27	S12				1+	
Boulder	" 23	1700	1711	11	66	W26	S13	1704	15	7		
"	" 24	1453	1455	2	22	W38	S14	1453	6	1		
Meudon	" 25	1027				W55	S15				1	
Boulder	" 27	1615	1725	40	100	W34	S20	1654	8	8		
McMath	" 29	1515				E61**	N13**				1 ?	
Boulder	" 29	1815	1845	30	199	E69	N14	1826	10	3	2	Yes
"	" 29	2105	2115	10	55	W36	S00	2110	8	6		
"	" 30	1455	1510	15	188	E57	N16	1459	8	2		
"	" 30	1735	1749	14	33	E56	N16	1732	10	7		
"	" 30	1817	1843	26	55	E53	N15	1832	12	3		Yes
Wendelstein	" 31	0838	0842	--	242	E45	N16	0842			2	
Boulder	" 31	1423	1429	--	22	E40	N13	1423	12	7		
"	" 31	1610	1612	2	22	E40	N13	1611	4	5		
"	" 31	1735	1744	9	44	W27	N12	1940	6	4		
Boulder	Sept 1	1633	1638	5	18	E30	S24	1634	6	9		
"	" 1	1704	1708	4	12	W47	N13	1705	12	9		
"	" 1	1750	1755	5	24	W47	N14	1750	8	9		
"	" 1	1904	1906	--	8	W42	N13	1906	12	9		
"	" 1	1926	1935	--	100	E27	N15	1935	12	6		
"	" 3	1635	1706	31	77	W72	N22	1652	10	9		
"	" 3	1855	1910	15	60	W72	N24	1855	6	5		
"	" 4	1500	1525	--	35	W83	N12	1516	6	9		
"	" 7	1819	1856	--	25	E70	S04	1850	12	8		
"	" 7	2115	2136	21	43	E70	S04	2130	12	7		
"	" 18	1920	1922	2	20	W20	S12	1920	10	9		
"	" 19	1709	1721	15	400	W30	S11	1711	25	4	2	Yes }
McMath	" 19	1710		--							3	Yes }
"	" 20	1838		--							1	
Boulder	" 20	2135	2240	65	30	W39	S06	2203	12	5		
"	" 22	1908	1915	7	150	W17	N16	1910	12	5		
McMath	" 26	1840		--							1	

*Area not corrected for foreshortening; after this date all areas given in millionths of sun's visible hemisphere

**Longitude and latitude of calcium area in which solar flare was observed.

Table 74

Indices of Geomagnetic Activity for September 1950

Preliminary values of mean K-indices, K_w , from 36 observatories;
Preliminary values of international character-figures, C;
Geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, K_p ;
Magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days

Gr. Day 1950	Values Kw								Sum	C	Values Kp				Sum	Final Sel. Days
1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.8	10.7	0.0	1o1+l+1+	2-1+l-2o	11-	Five		
2	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.6	1.7	11.1	0.4	2-2o1o0+	1o1-2+2-	11-	Quiet		
3	1.9	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.9	4.8	5.8	32.7	1.6	2o4o5-5-	5+6-6o7o	39+			
4	5.0	3.5	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.6	32.2	1.5	6o4o5+5-	4-4o5-5o	37+	1		
5	4.9	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	35.9	1.6	6o5+6o6+	5-5o5+5+	44o	14		
															15	
6	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.6	32.1	1.3	5+6-5+6-	5o4o4-4o	39-	22		
7	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	24.2	0.9	3+3o4o4o	4o3o3o3o	27+	29		
8	2.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.5	4.6	31.1	1.5	2+4+5+5+	4-5-6-5o	36+			
9	4.3	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	3.1	2.5	21.8	0.8	5o3+3+3-	1+2-3o3-	23o			
10	4.4	2.3	1.3	1.7	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.0	23.5	1.0	5o3o1o2-	3+4+4+3+	26o			
11	3.7	4.4	3.0	2.7	1.2	1.4	2.6	2.8	21.8	0.8	4+5+4-3o	1o1+3o4-	25+	Five		
12	2.8	1.4	2.6	3.1	2.9	1.0	0.7	1.5	16.0	0.4	3+1+3+3+	3+1o1-1+	18-	Dist		
13	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	3.0	4.2	3.3	18.6	0.7	2o2+2-2-	1+3o5-3+	20o			
14	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	7.7	0.0	1+l+1o1o	1-l1l-1+	8+	3		
15	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.7	7.0	0.0	0+0o1-1o	1o1+0+1-	5+	4		
															5	
16	1.9	1.2	1.4	3.4	3.7	4.6	3.6	2.8	22.6	1.0	2+1+2-4-	4-5+4-3o	25-	6		
17	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	4.1	3.7	3.9	23.9	1.0	2o3+4-3o	3o4+4o4+	28-	24		
18	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.6	2.7	2.3	3.4	26.0	1.0	5-4o5-4o	4o3o3-4o	31o			
19	3.9	2.1	2.8	4.2	3.6	1.8	2.8	4.7	25.9	1.2	4+3-3+5o	5-2o3o5+	30+			
20	5.1	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.0	2.9	31.3	1.3	6-5o4o5-	4o5-5-3+	36o	Ten		
															Quiet	
21	3.0	2.9	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.1	2.2	0.9	13.8	0.4	4-4-2o2-	1-1-2+1-	15+			
22	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.0	8.9	0.0	0+1+0+1-	1o2-2-1-	8-	1		
23	0.9	1.0	2.4	3.9	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.6	24.4	1.2	1o1+3-5-	4o4+5o5o	28o	2		
24	4.5	2.4	1.8	2.8	3.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	29.8	1.4	5+3o2-3o	4+5o5+6+	34o	12		
25	4.0	3.3	3.8	2.7	3.3	4.9	3.7	4.5	30.2	1.3	4+4o5-4-	4-6-4o5+	35+	14		
															15	
26	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.5	4.5	3.2	20.5	0.8	3+2+2+2o	2o3o5o4-	24-	21		
27	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	17.1	0.4	3o3-3o3+	2-2-2+2-	19+	22		
28	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	13.7	0.3	1-1+2+3-	2o1+2+2o	14o	27		
29	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	7.2	0.0	1-0+1o1+	0+1-1o1o	5+	28		
30	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.0	2.8	4.2	3.4	16.4	0.8	1o1+l+2o	1-3o4+4-	17+	29		
Mean	2.65	2.40	2.66	2.48	2.72	2.99			2.66	0.82						

Table 75Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.,October 1950

1950 Day	GCT	Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena
	Beginning End			
October				
11	1933 2010	Ohio, D. C., Colombia	0.02	Solar flare** 1920
29	1742 1830	Ohio, D.C.	0.2	

*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station KQ2XAU (formerly W8XAL), 6080 kilocycles, 600 kilometers distant.

**Time of observation at the High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colorado.

GRAPHS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

46

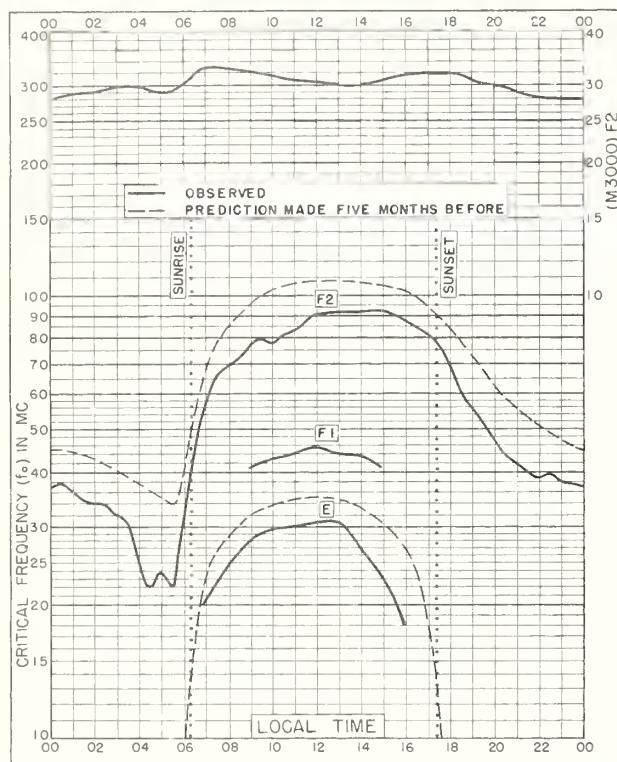


Fig. 1. WASHINGTON, D. C.
38.7°N, 77.1°W OCTOBER 1950

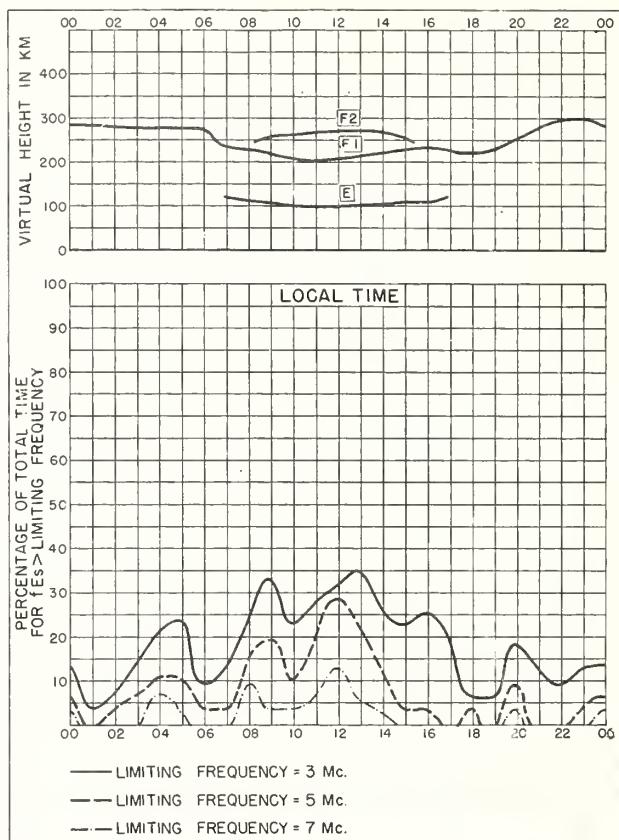


Fig. 2. WASHINGTON, D. C. OCTOBER 1950

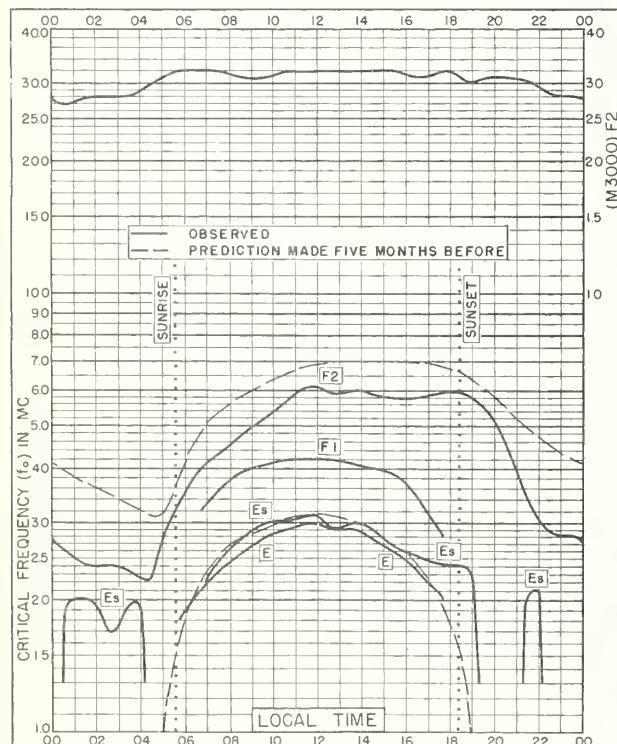


Fig. 3. OSLO, NORWAY
60.0°N, 11.0°E SEPTEMBER 1950

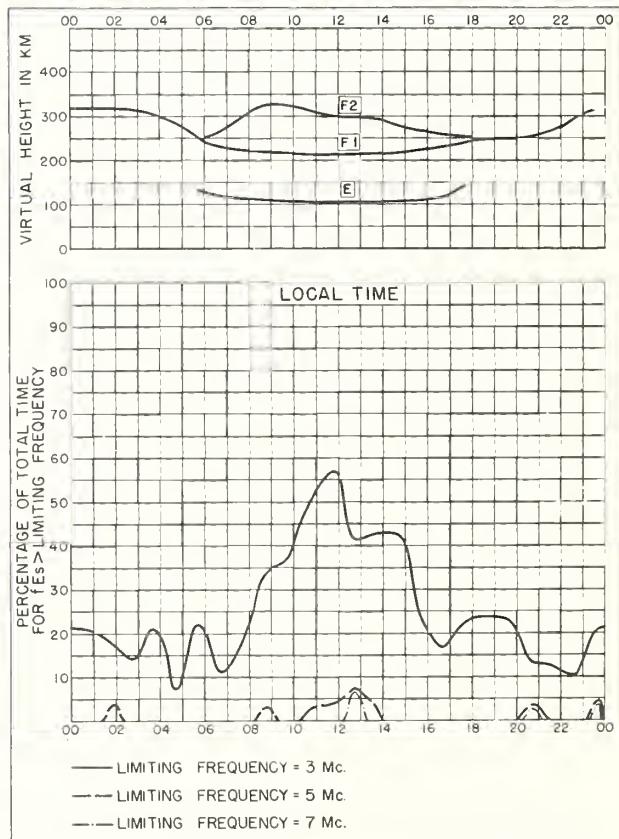


Fig. 4. OSLO, NORWAY SEPTEMBER 1950

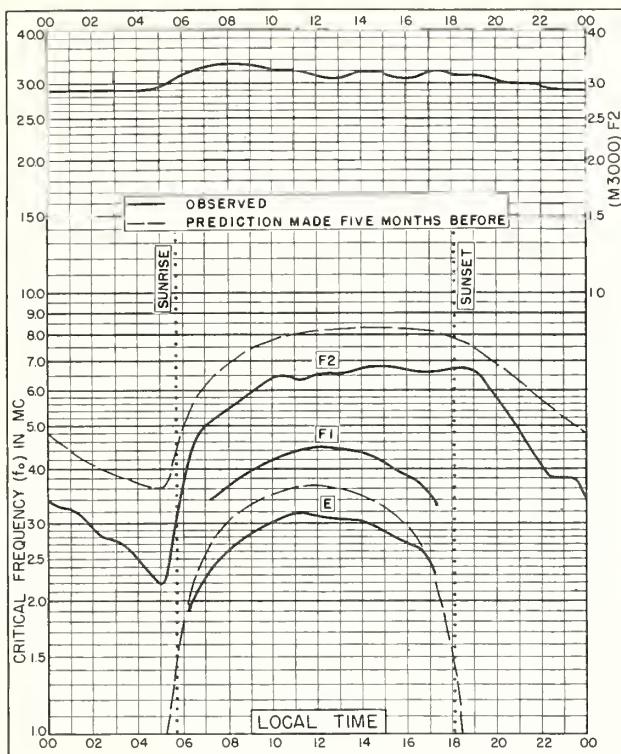


Fig. 5. BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS
42.4°N, 71.2°W SEPTEMBER 1950

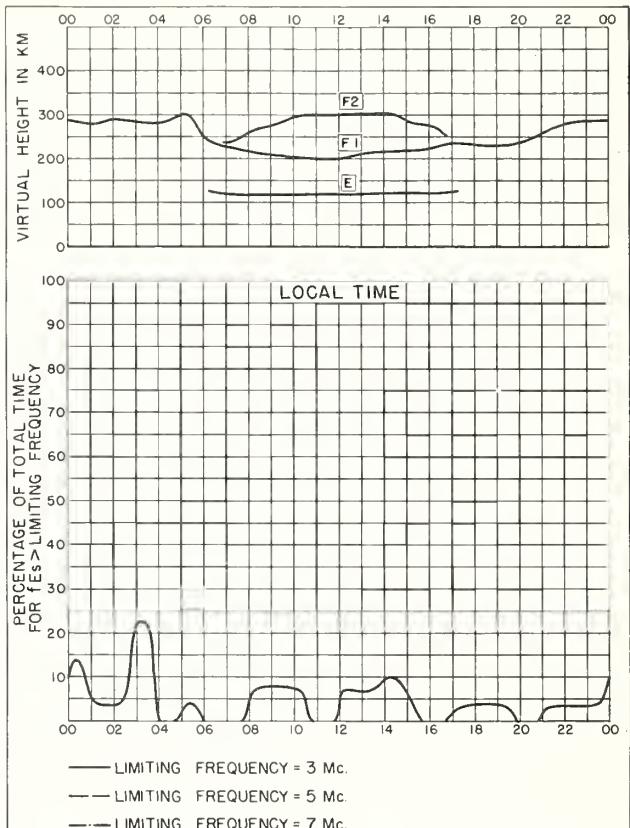


Fig. 6. BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS SEPTEMBER 1950

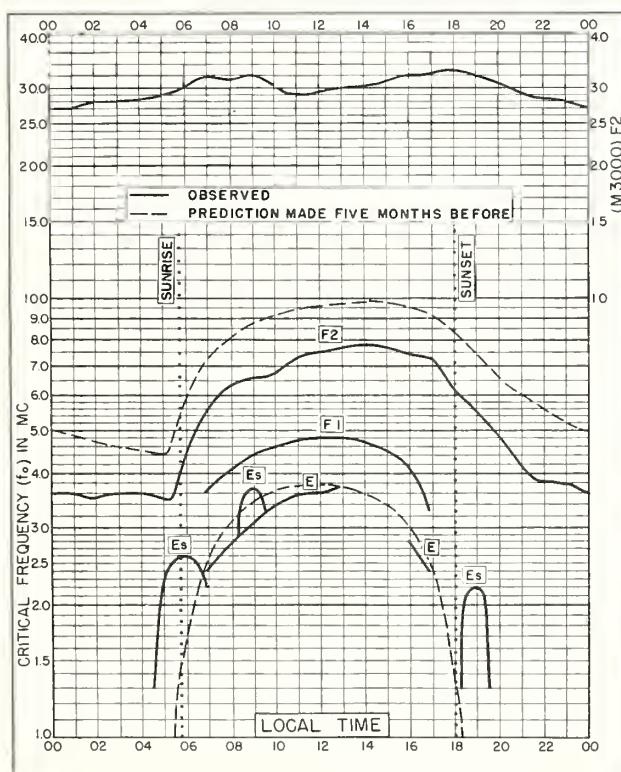


Fig. 7. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA
37.4°N, 122.2°W SEPTEMBER 1950

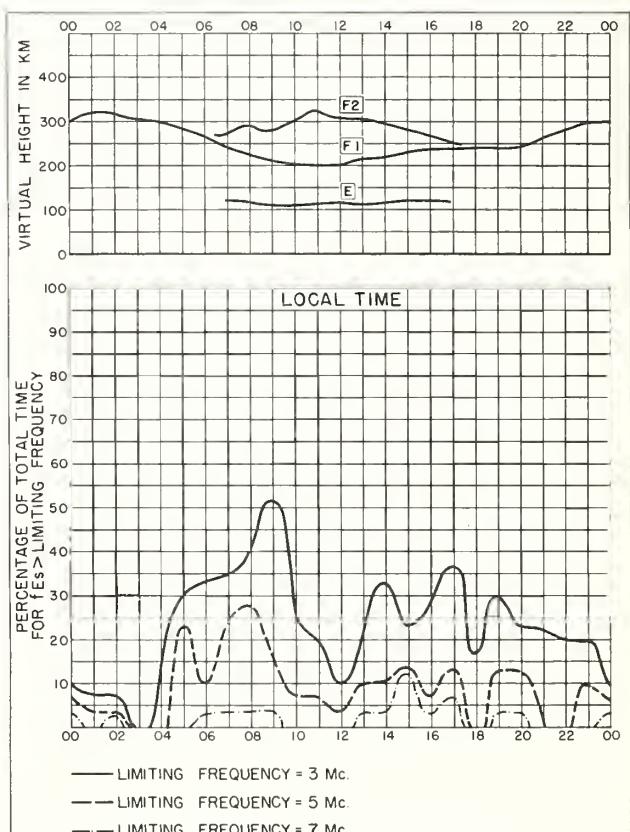
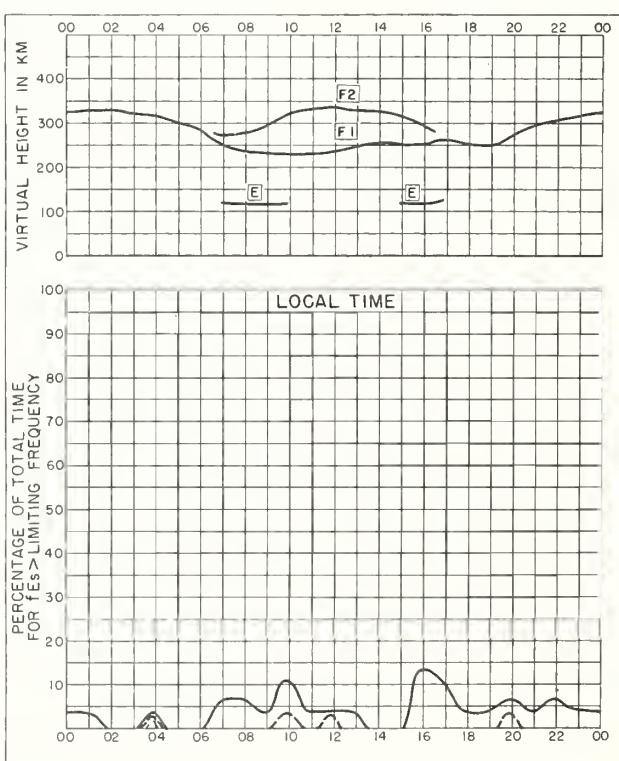
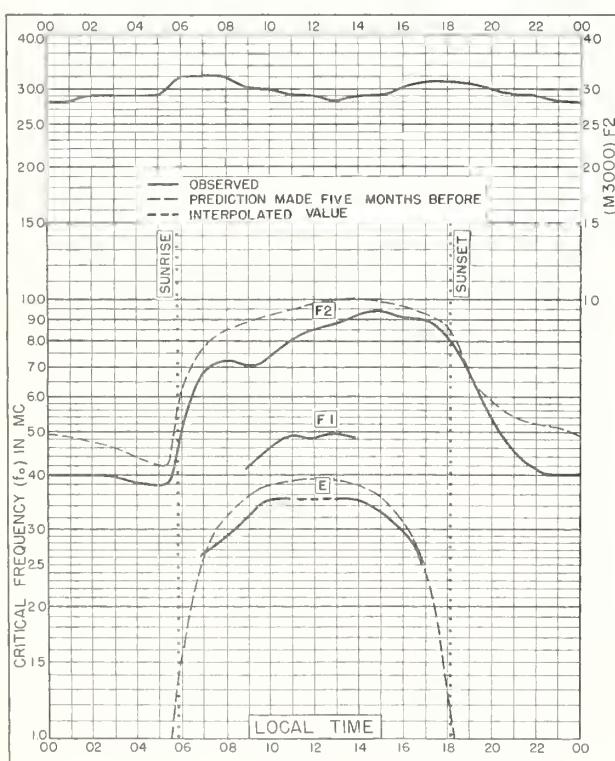
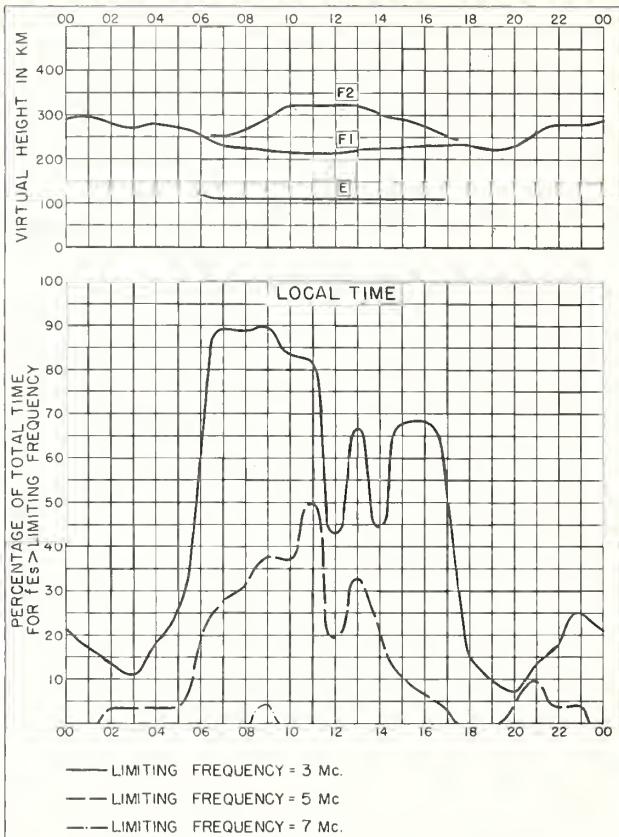
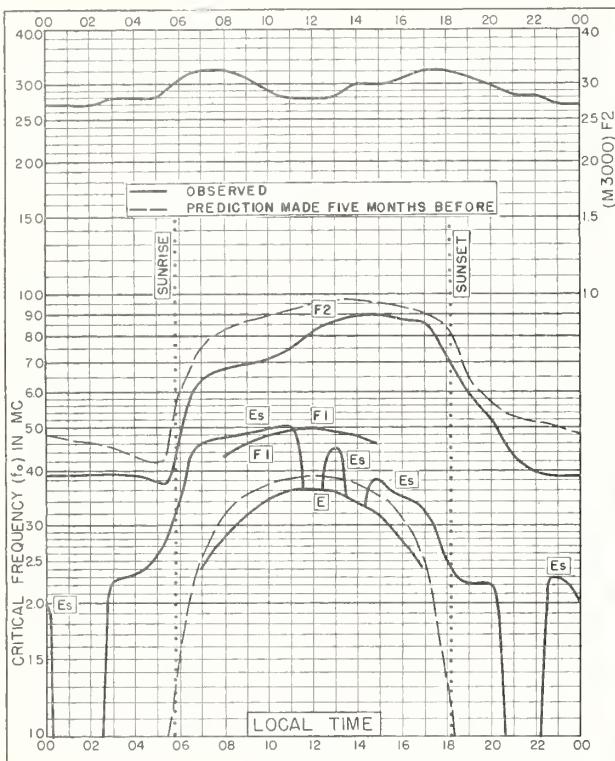
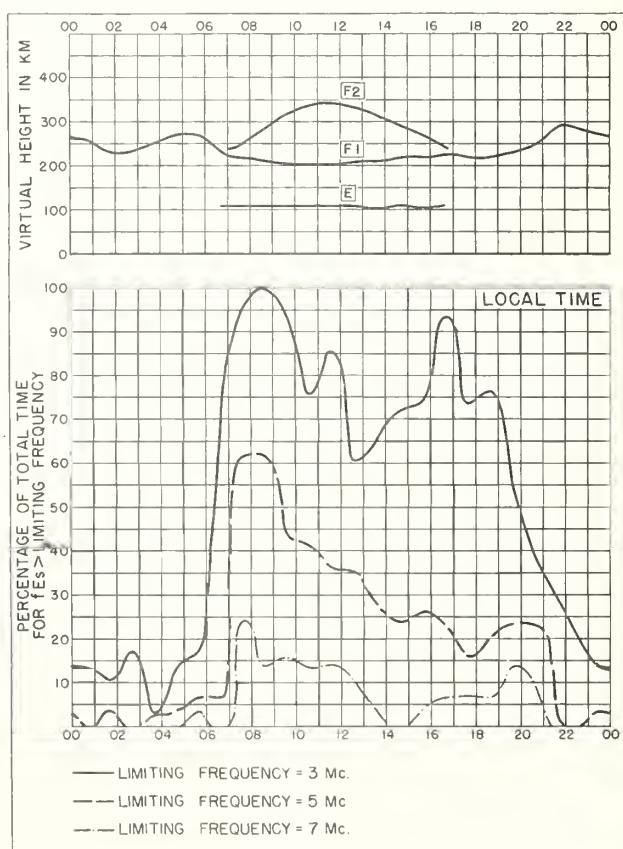
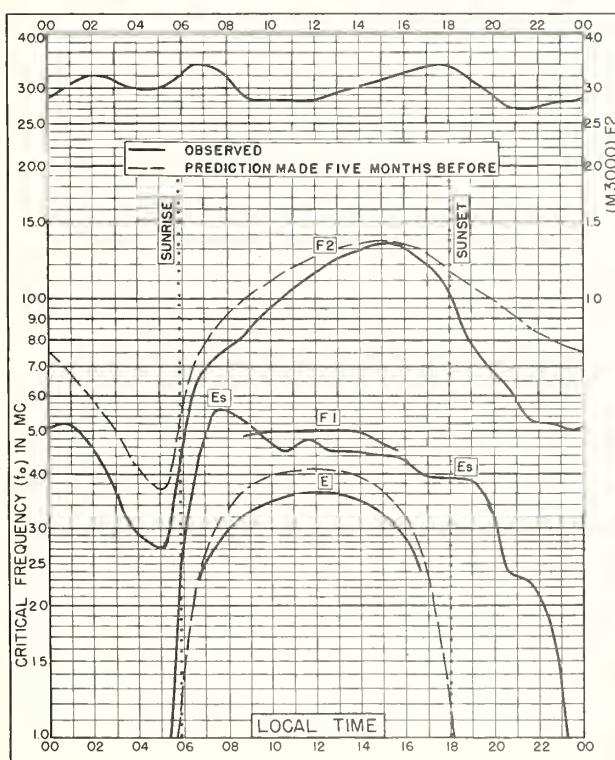
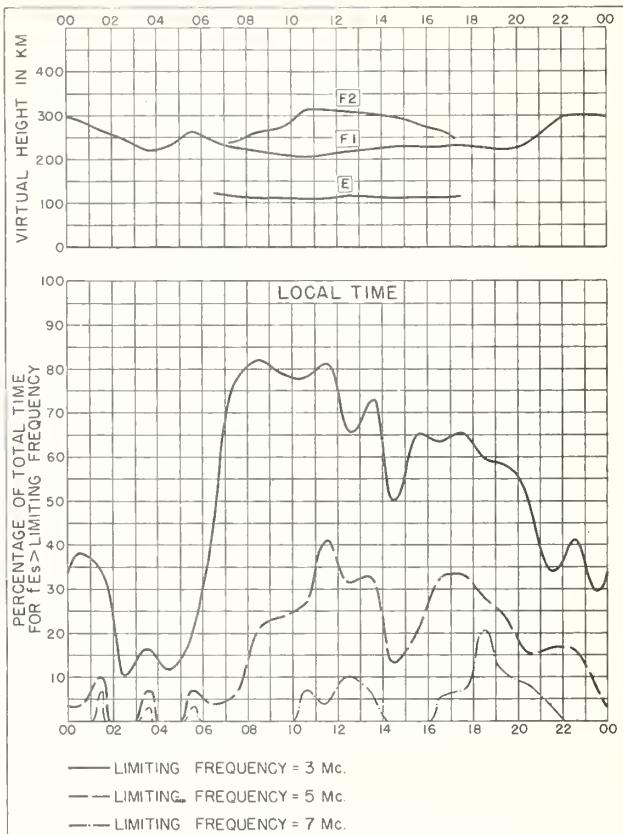
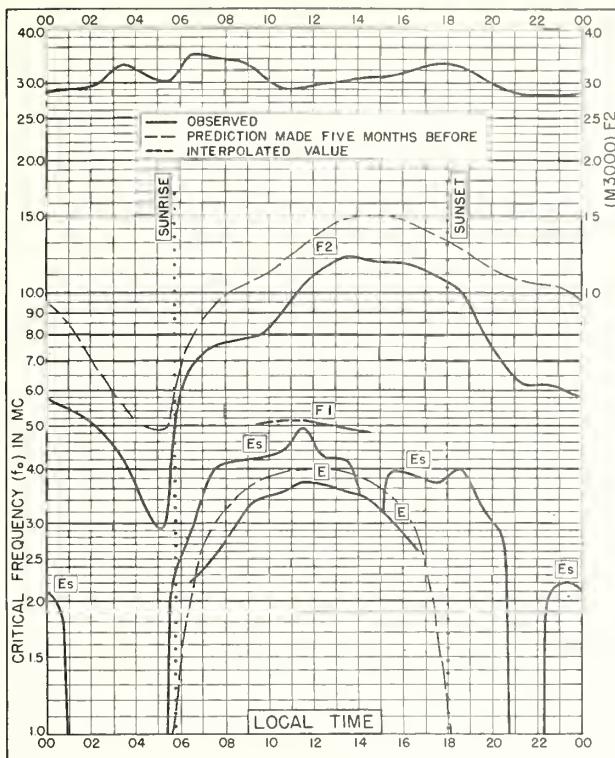


Fig. 8. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA SEPTEMBER 1950





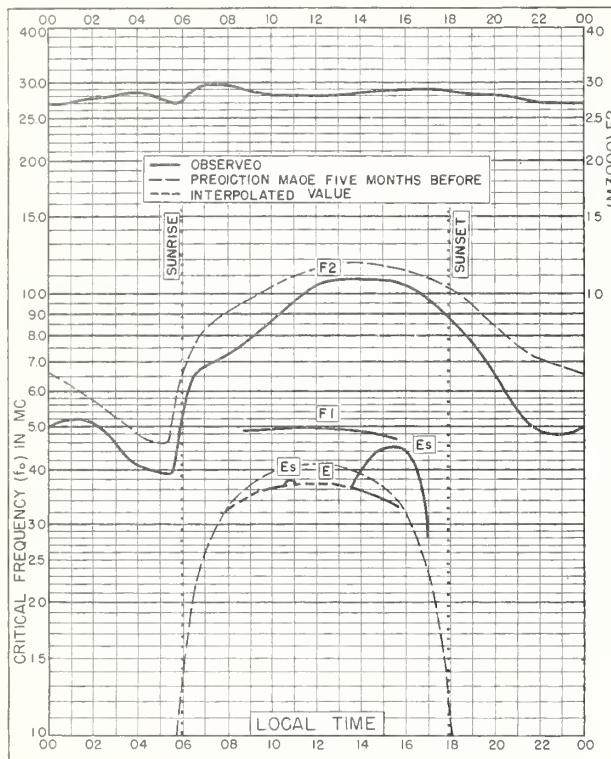


Fig. 17. SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO
18.4°N, 66.1°W SEPTEMBER 1950

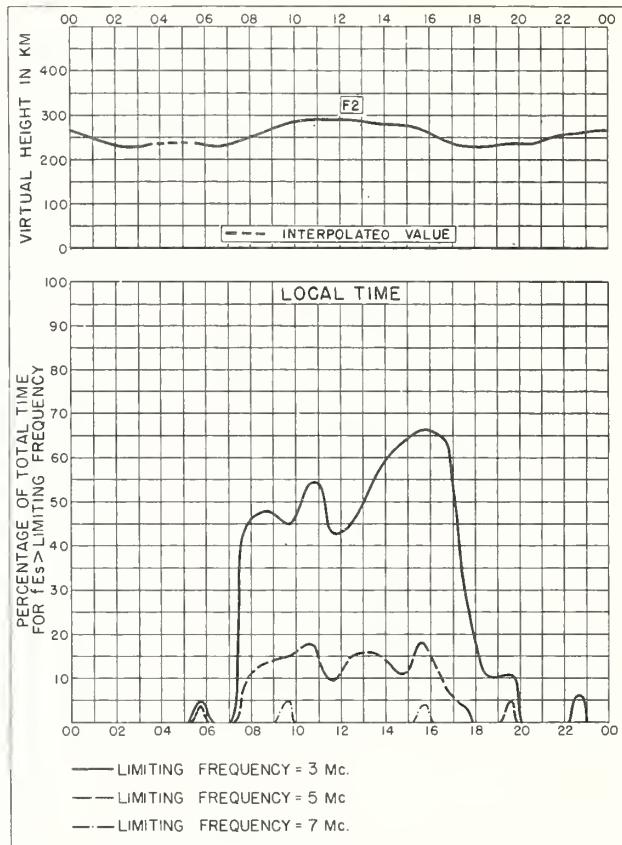


Fig. 18. SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO SEPTEMBER 1950

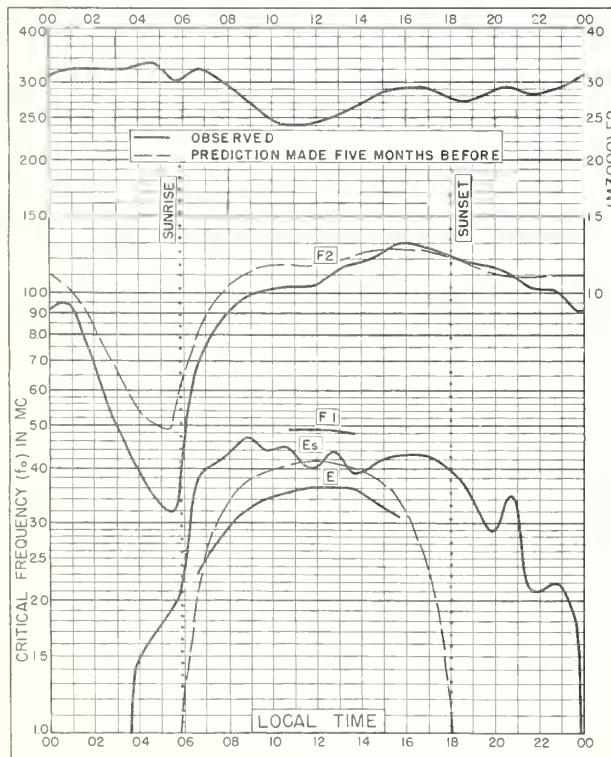


Fig. 19. GUAM I.
13.6°N, 144.9°E SEPTEMBER 1950

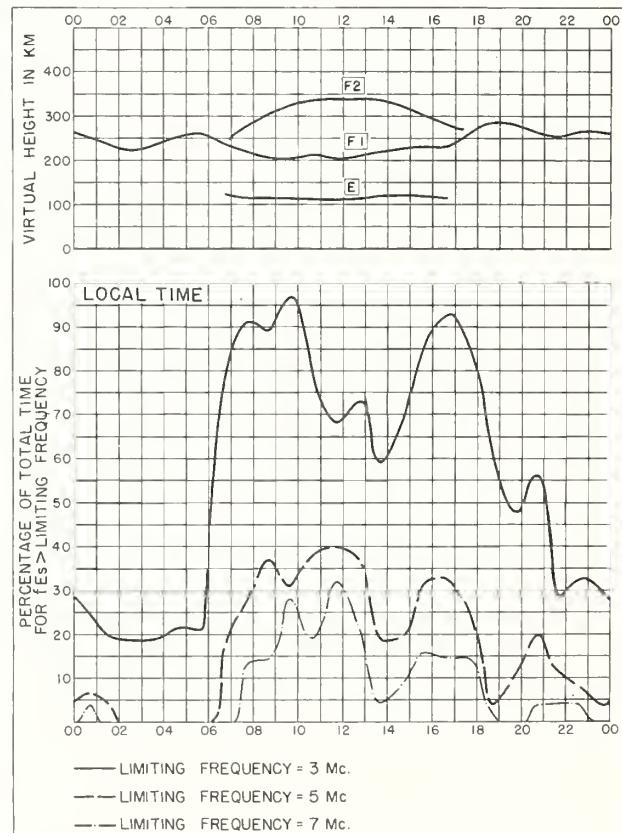


Fig. 20. GUAM I. SEPTEMBER 1950

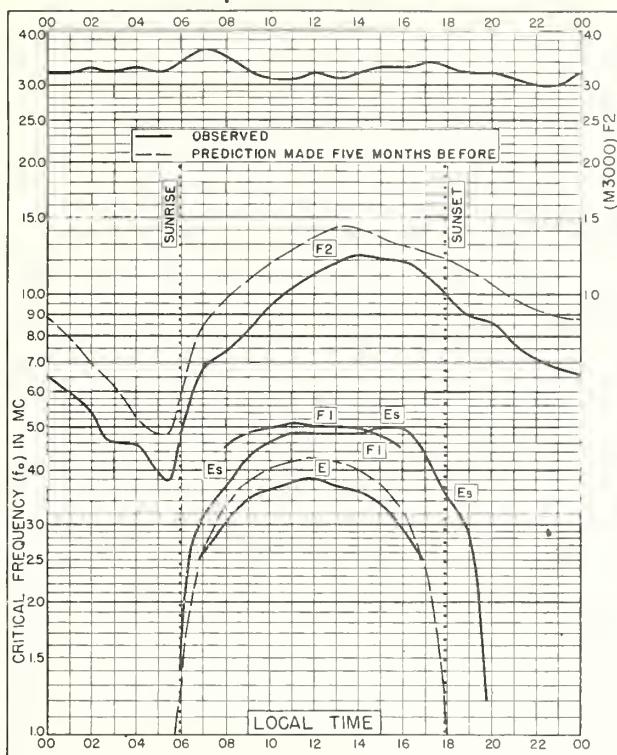


Fig. 21. TRINIDAD, BRIT. WEST INDIES
10.6°N, 61.2°W SEPTEMBER 1950

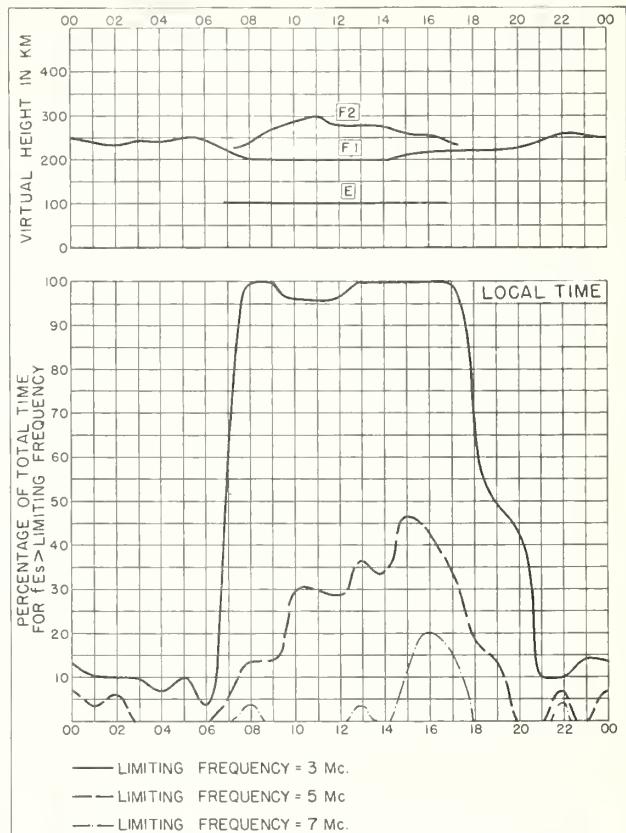


Fig. 22. TRINIDAD, BRIT. WEST INDIES SEPTEMBER 1950

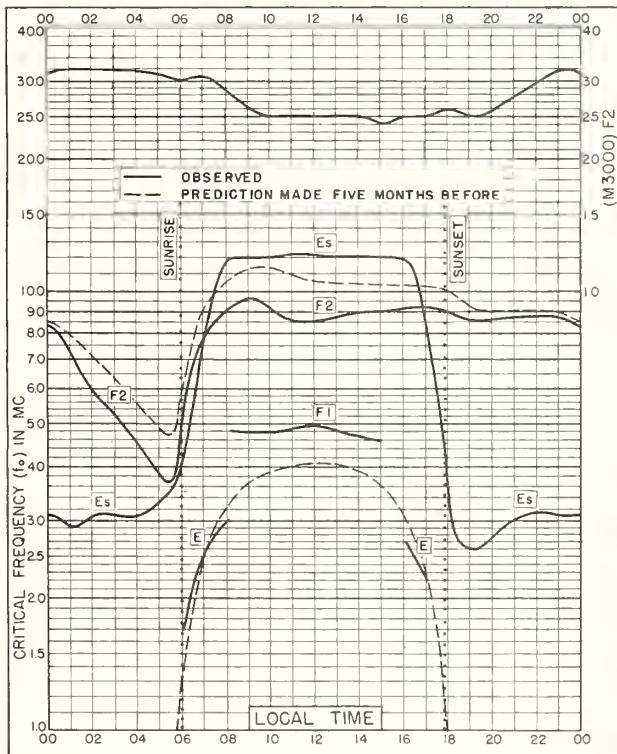


Fig. 23. HUANCAYO, PERU
12.0°S, 75.3°W SEPTEMBER 1950

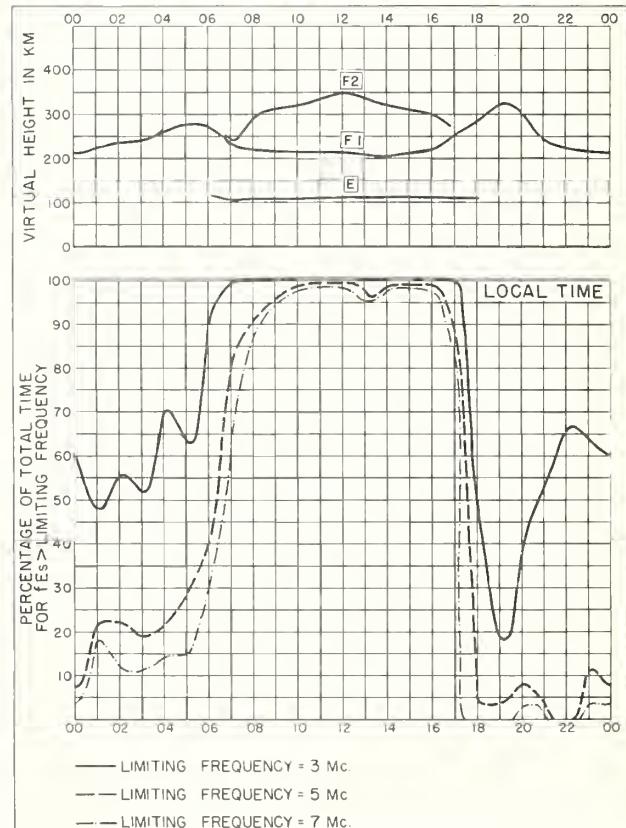


Fig. 24. HUANCAYO, PERU SEPTEMBER 1950

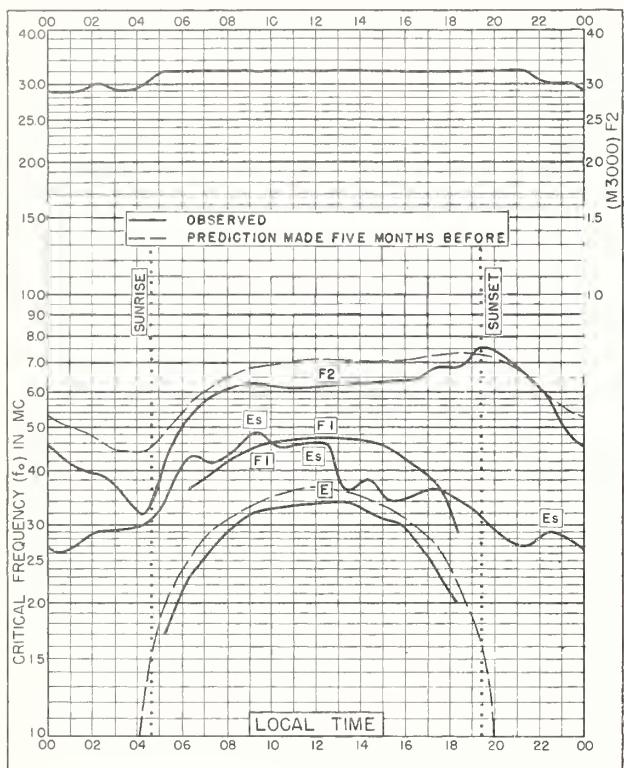


Fig. 25. De BILT, HOLLAND
52.1°N, 5.2°E AUGUST 1950

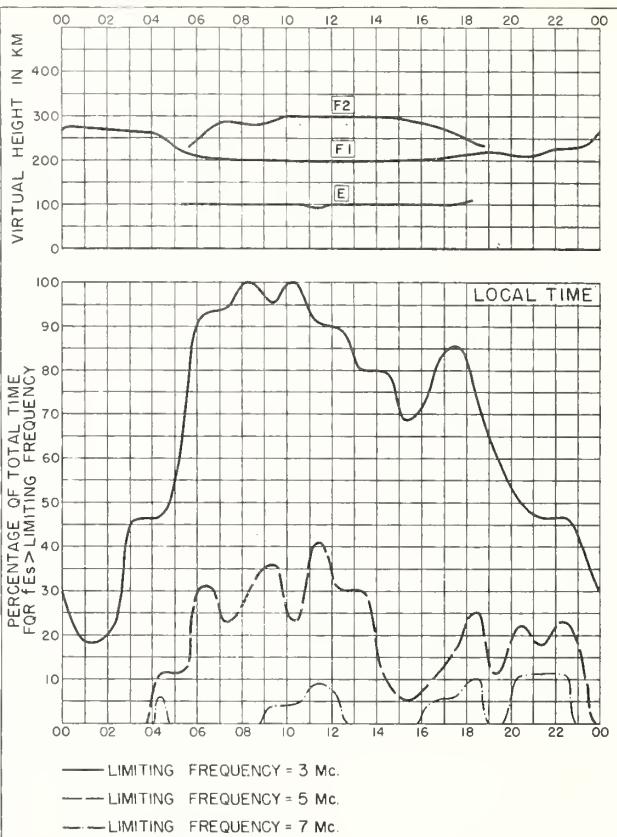


Fig. 26. De BILT, HOLLAND AUGUST 1950

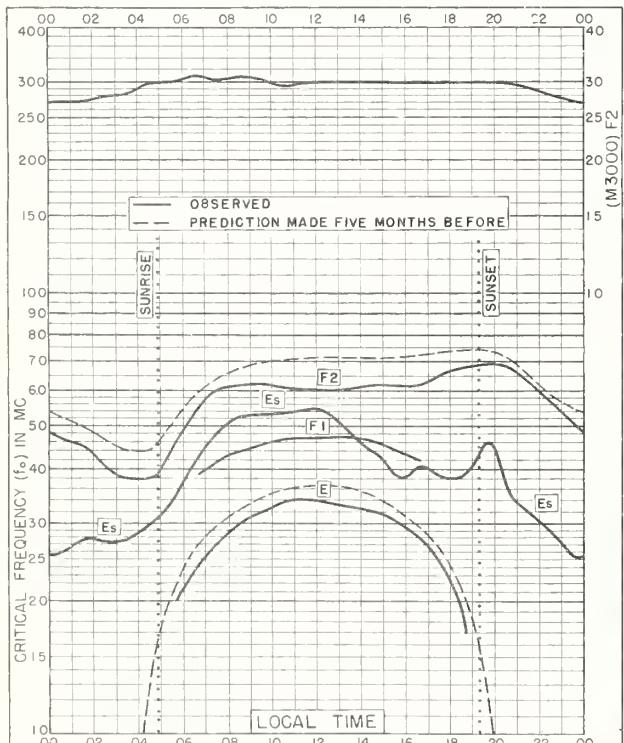


Fig. 27. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY
51.6°N, 10.1°E AUGUST 1950

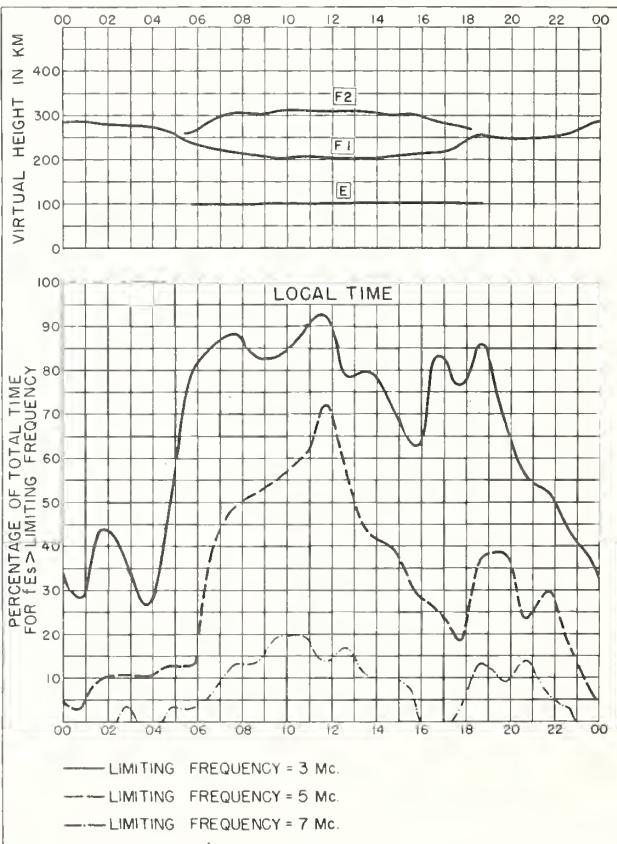


Fig. 28. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY AUGUST 1950

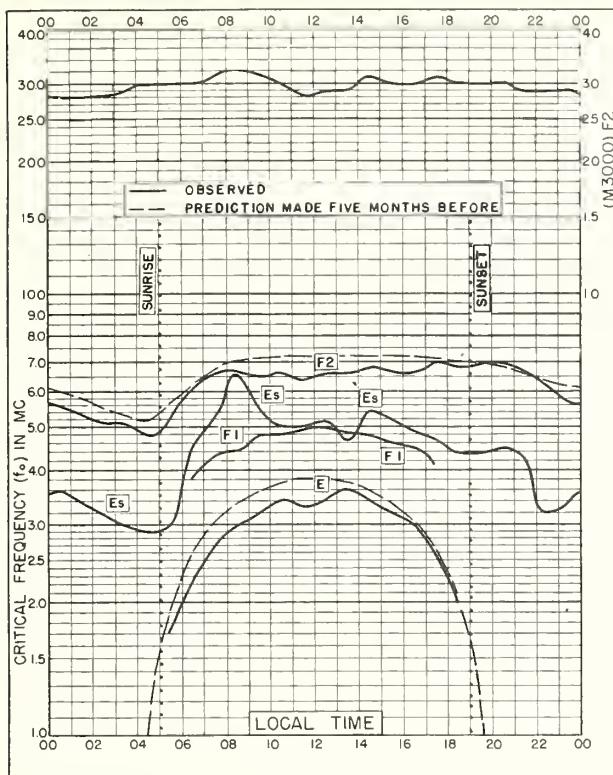


Fig. 29. WAKKANAI, JAPAN
 45.4°N, 141.7°E AUGUST 1950

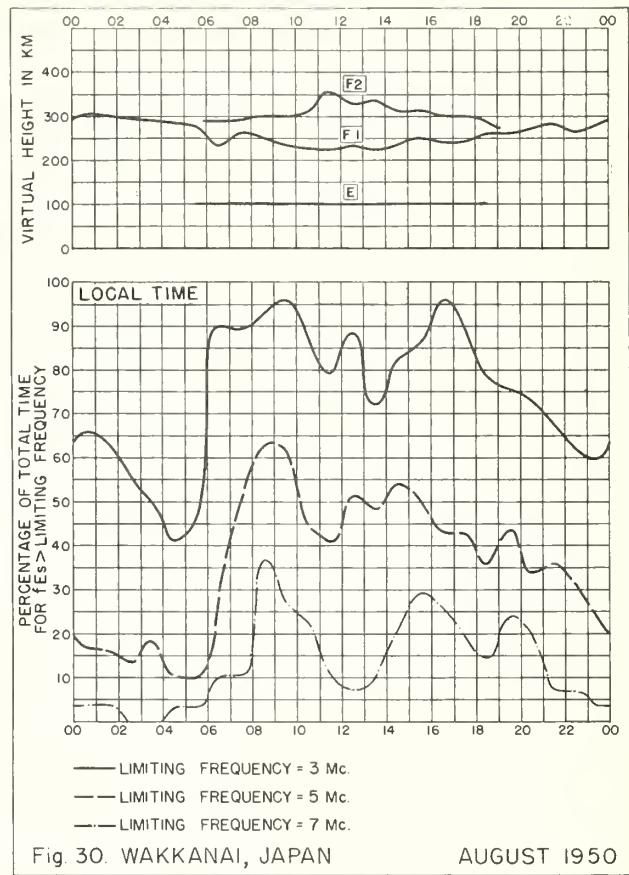


Fig. 30. WAKKANAI, JAPAN AUGUST 1950

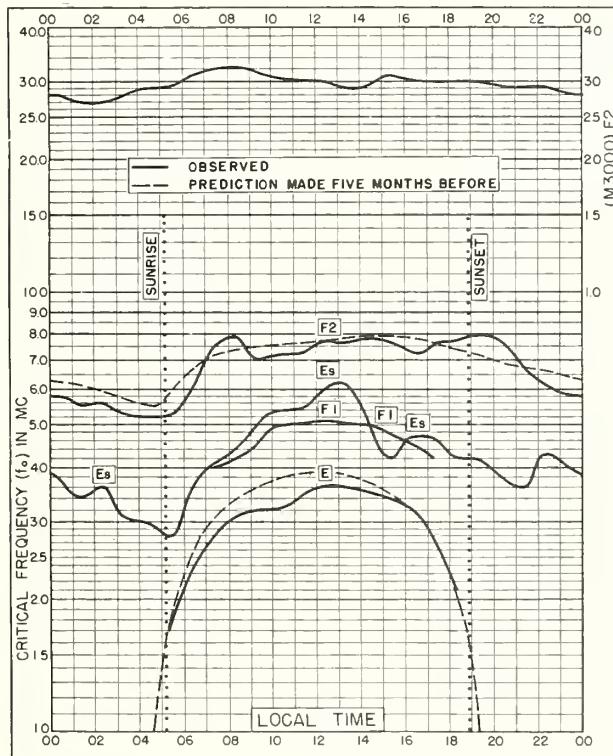


Fig. 31. AKITA, JAPAN
 39.7°N, 140.1°E AUGUST 1950

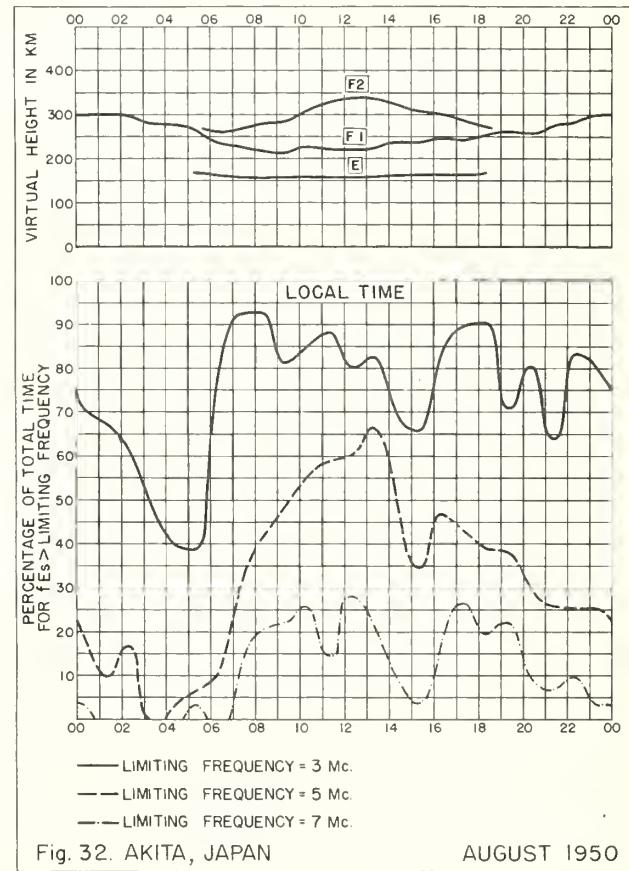


Fig. 32. AKITA, JAPAN AUGUST 1950

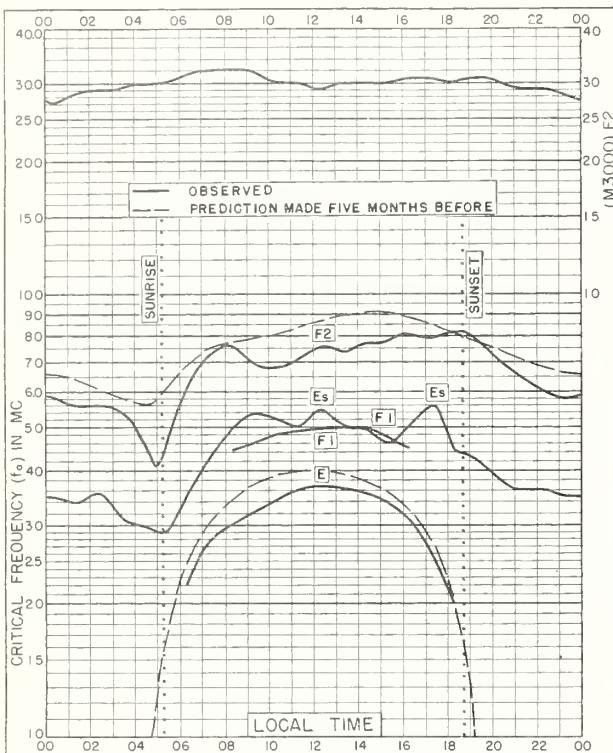


Fig. 33. TOKYO, JAPAN

35.7°N, 139.5°E

AUGUST 1950

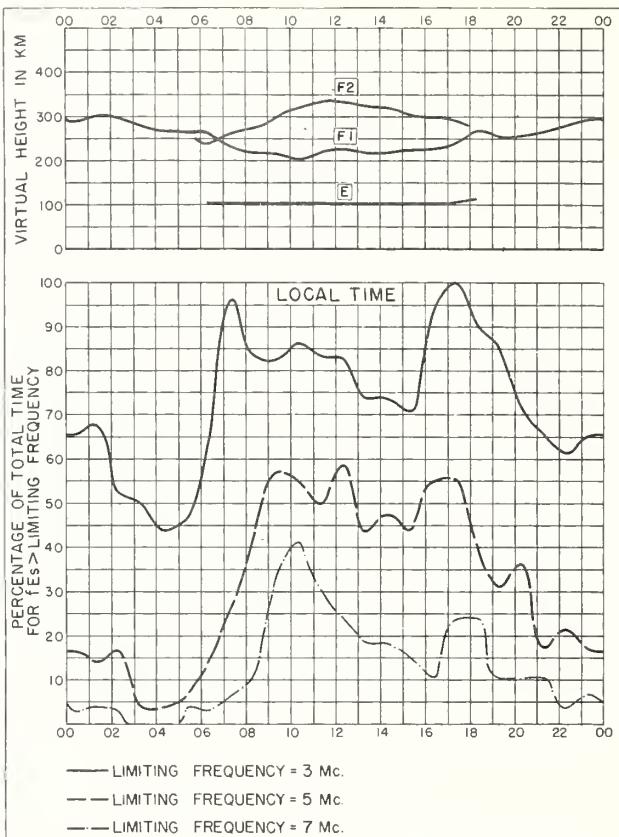


Fig. 34. TOKYO, JAPAN

AUGUST 1950

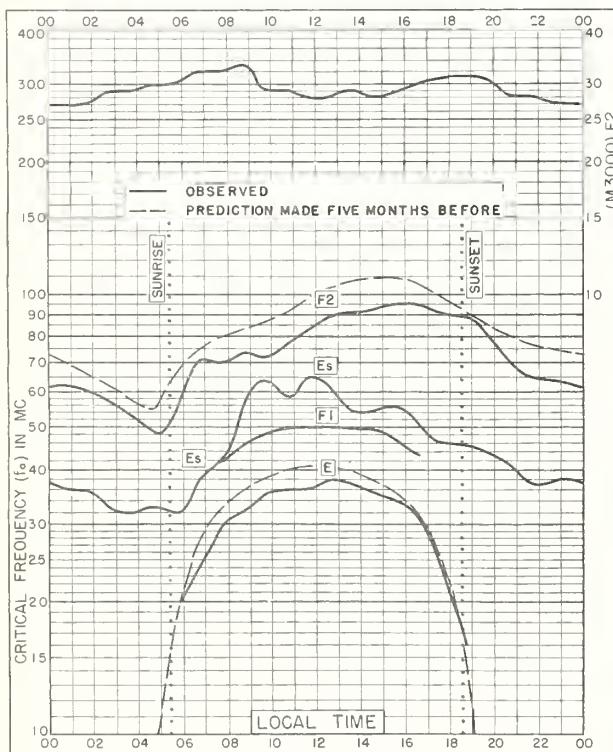


Fig. 35. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

31.2°N, 130.6°E

AUGUST 1950

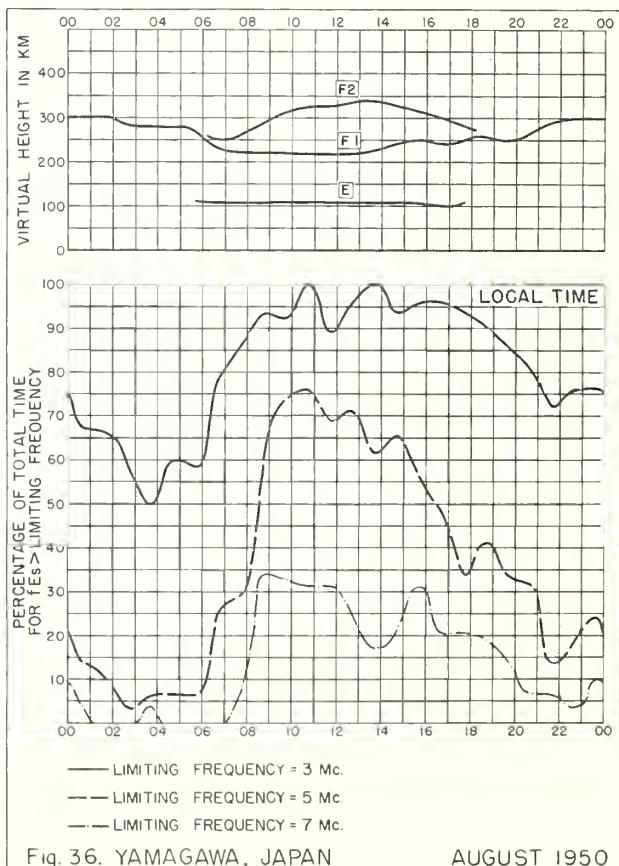
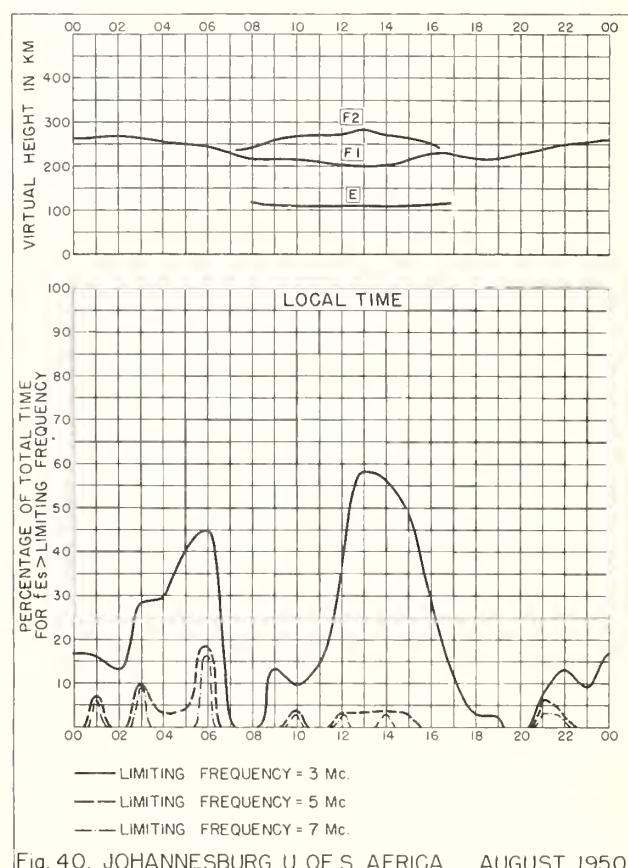
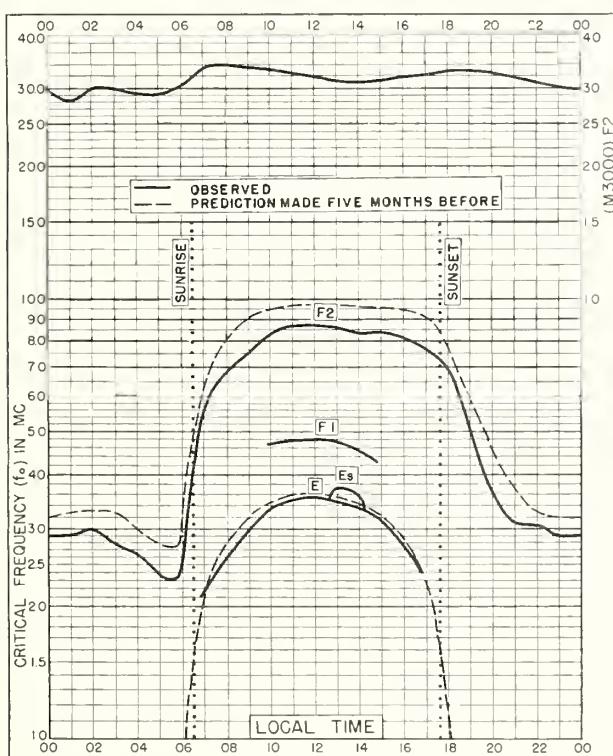
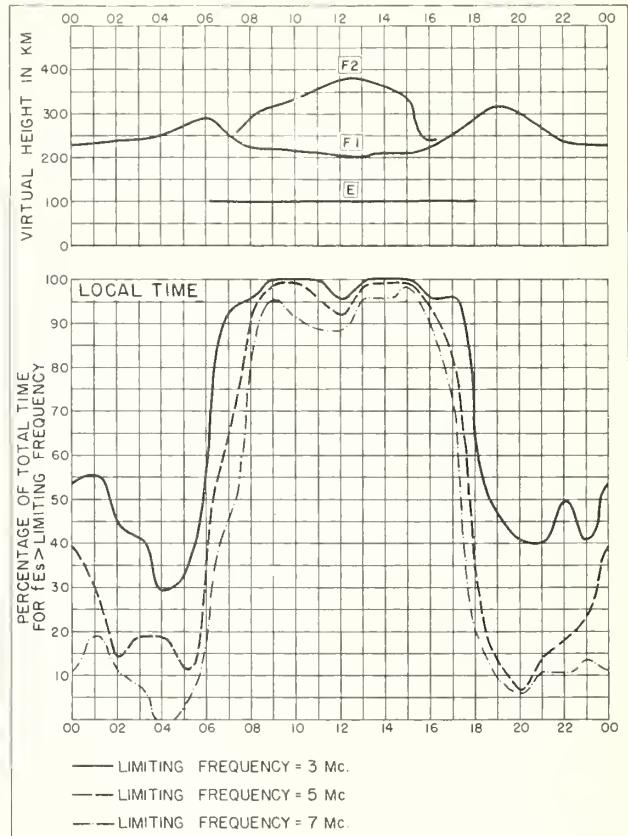
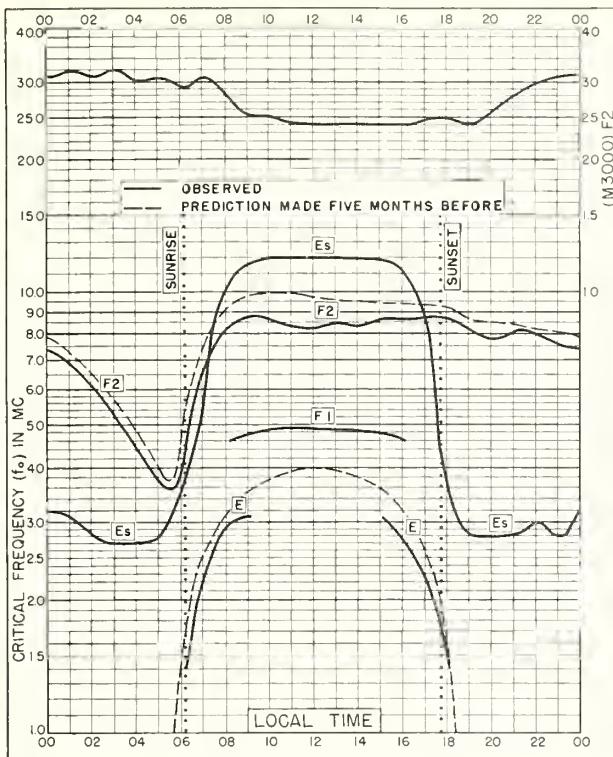
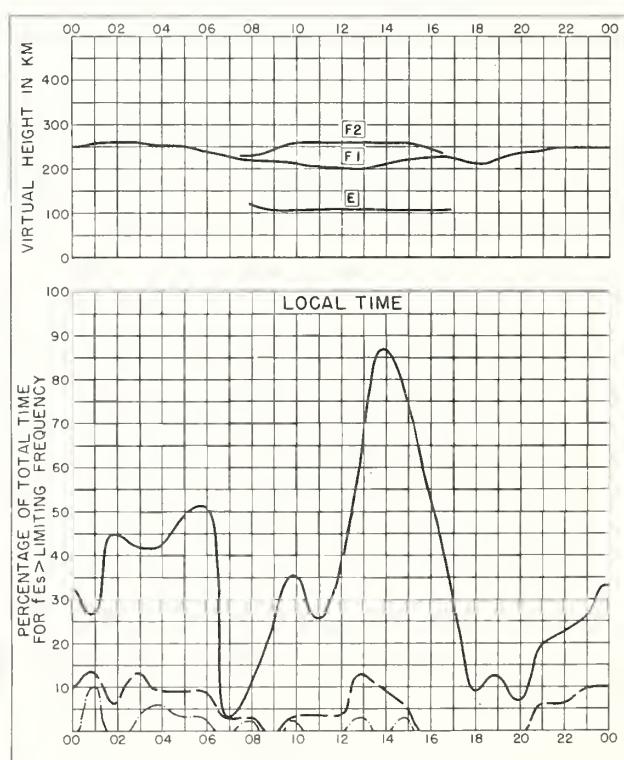
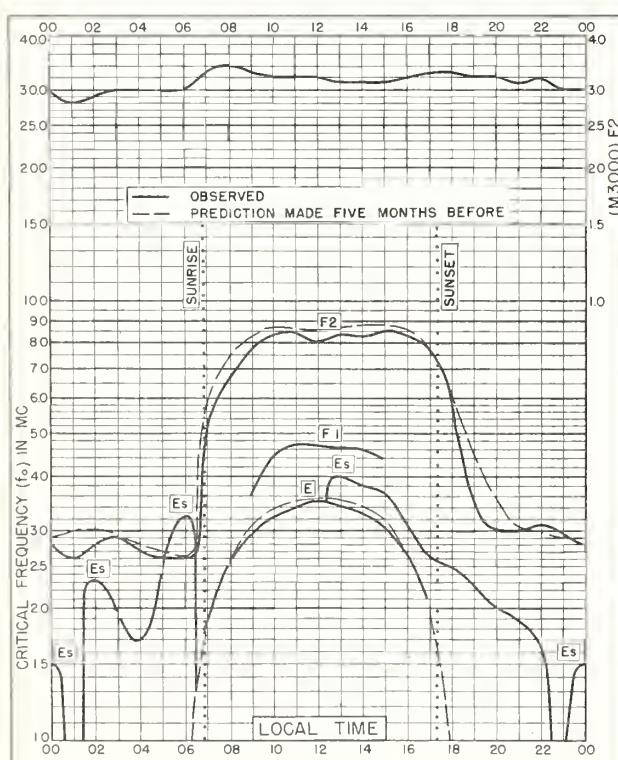
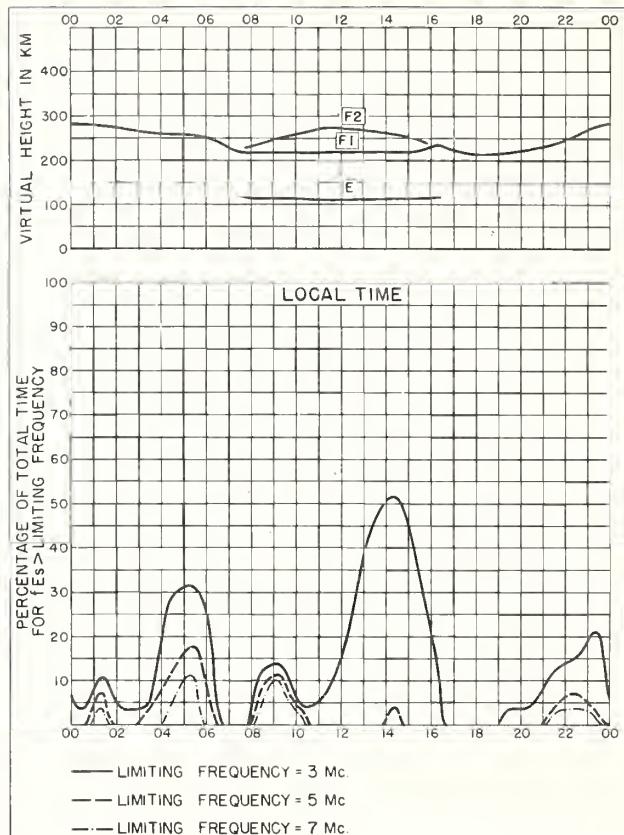
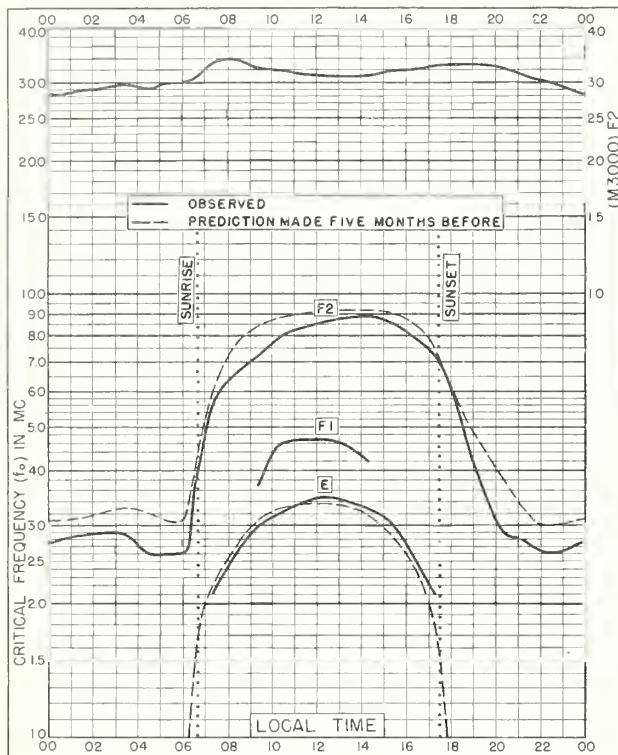


Fig. 36. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

AUGUST 1950





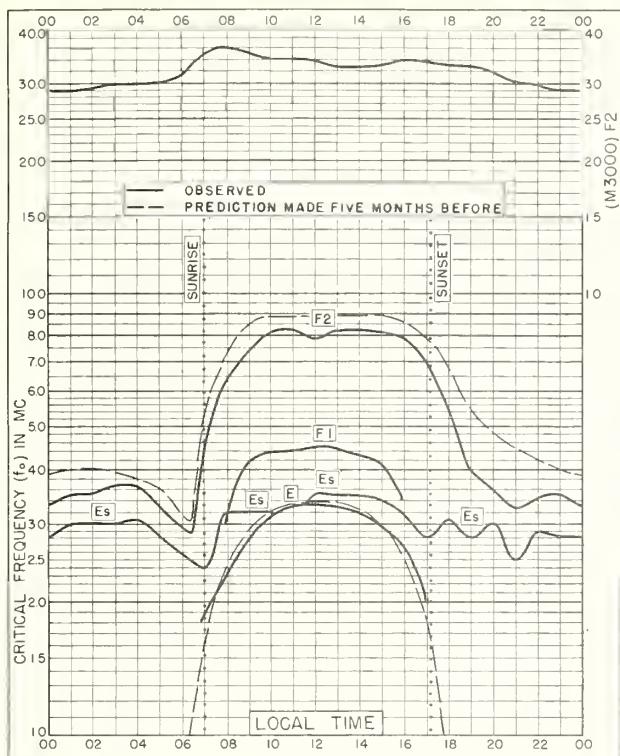


Fig. 45. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA
30.3°S, 115.9°E JULY 1950

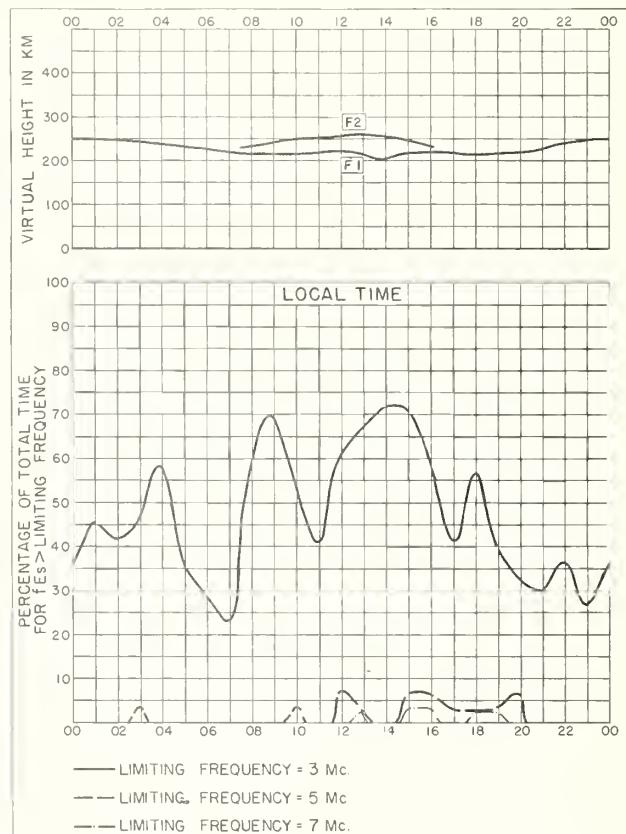


Fig. 46. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA JULY 1950

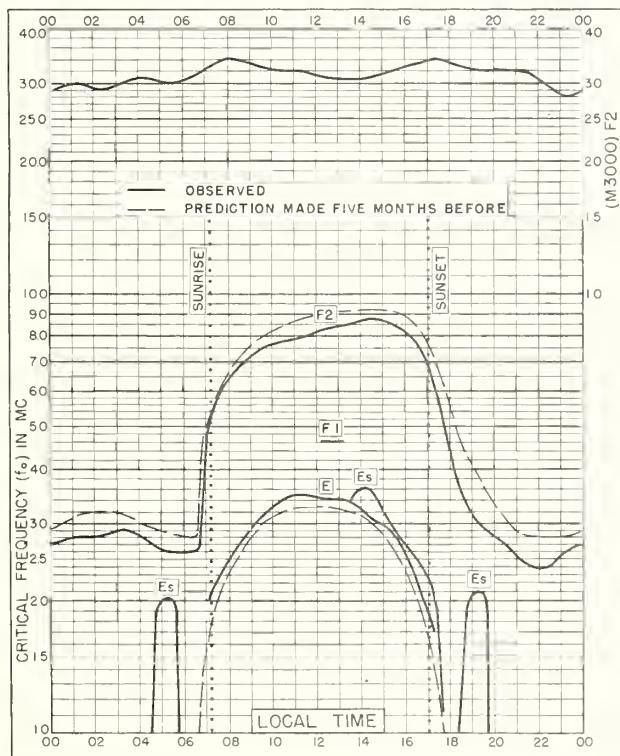


Fig. 47. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA
34.2°S, 18.3°E JULY 1950

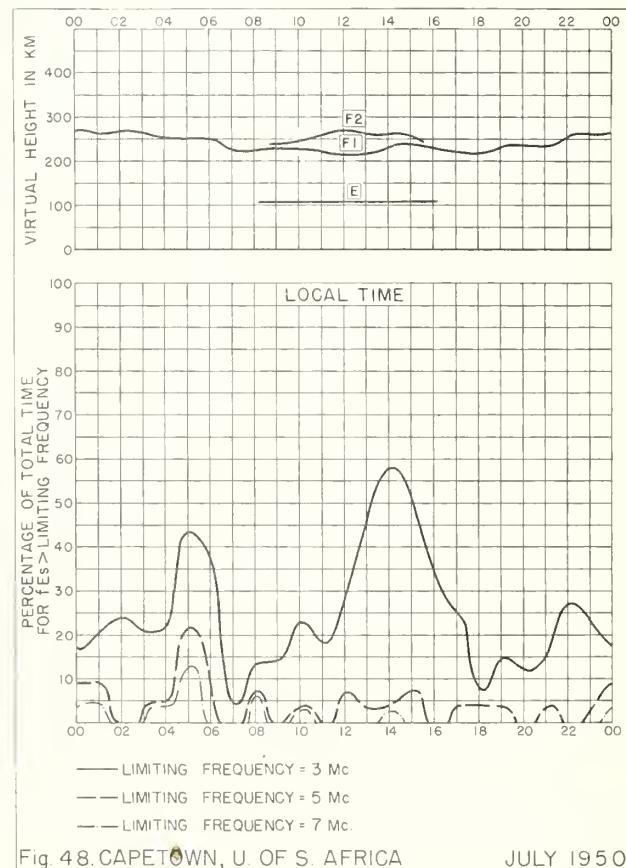


Fig. 48. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA JULY 1950

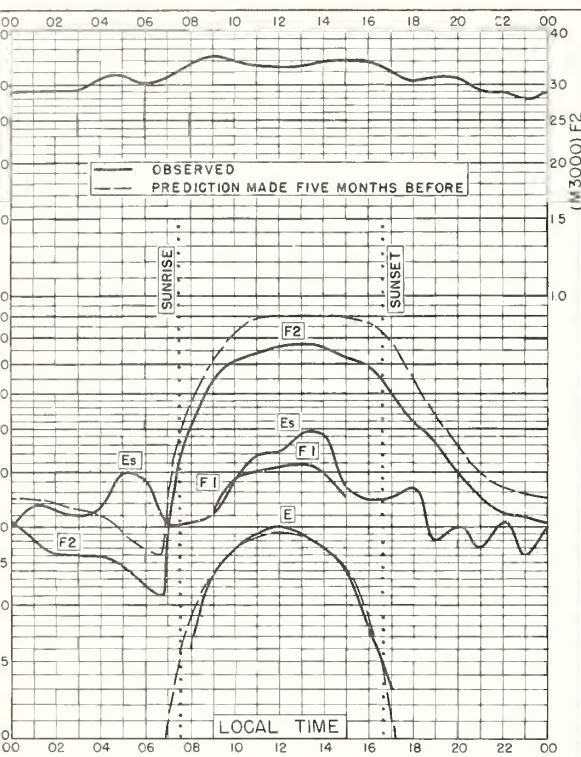


Fig. 49. CHRISTCHURCH, N.Z.
43.5°S, 172.7°E

JULY 1950

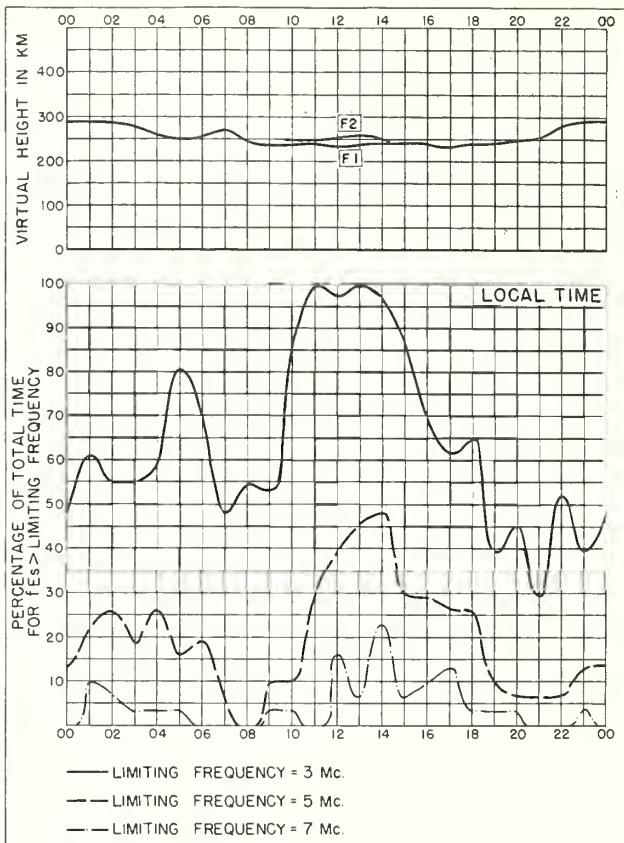


Fig. 50. CHRISTCHURCH, N.Z.

JULY 1950

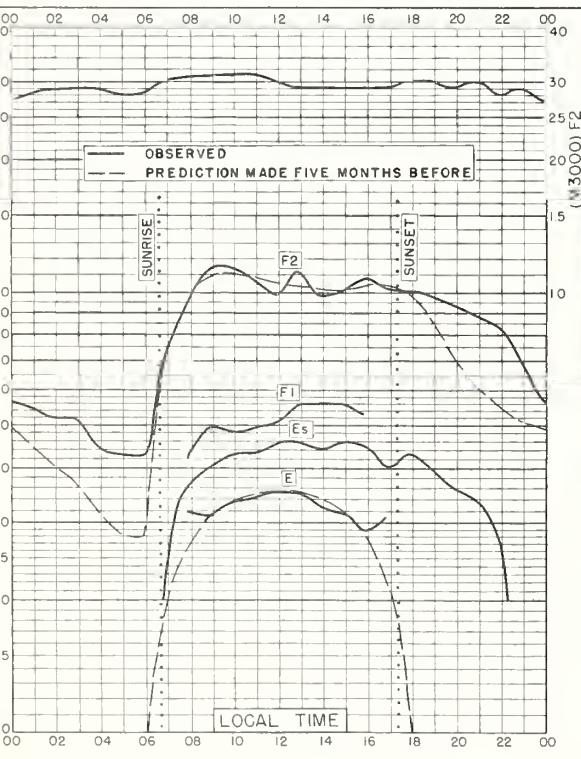


Fig. 51. RAROTONGA I.
21.3°S, 159.8°W

JUNE 1950

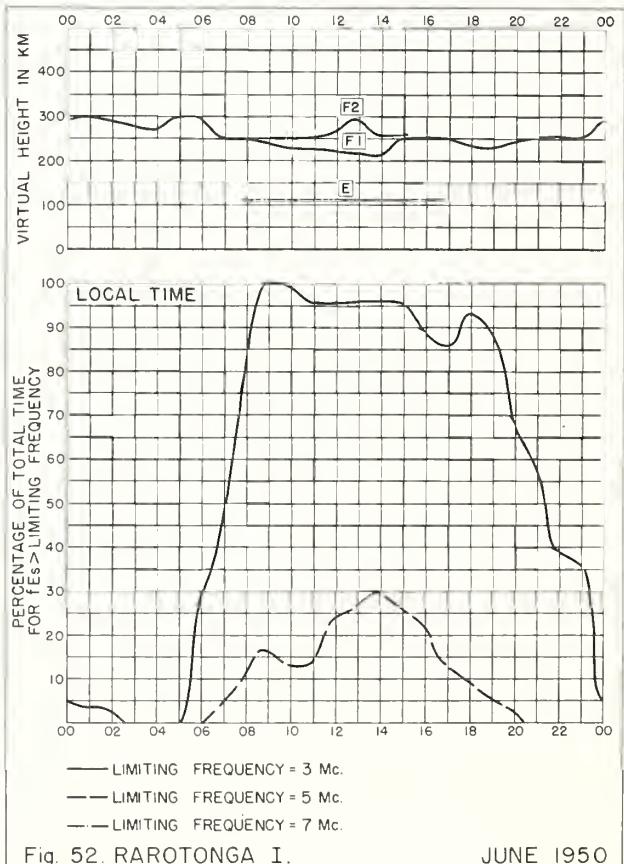


Fig. 52. RAROTONGA I.

JUNE 1950

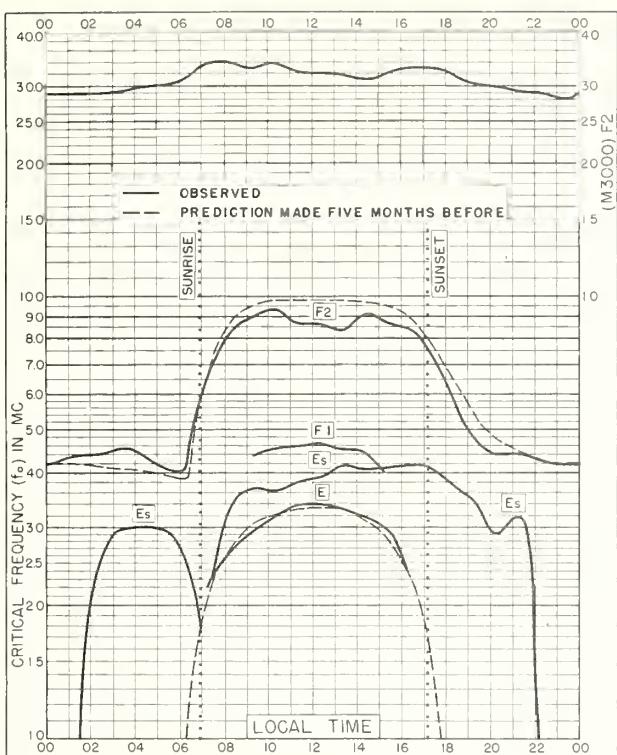


Fig. 53. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA
27.5°S, 153.0°E JUNE 1950

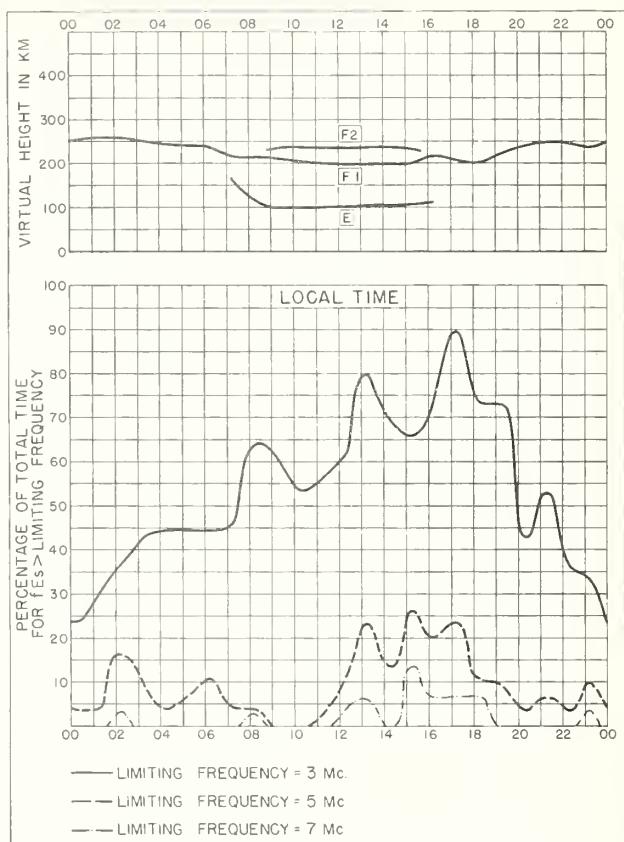


Fig. 54. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA JUNE 1950

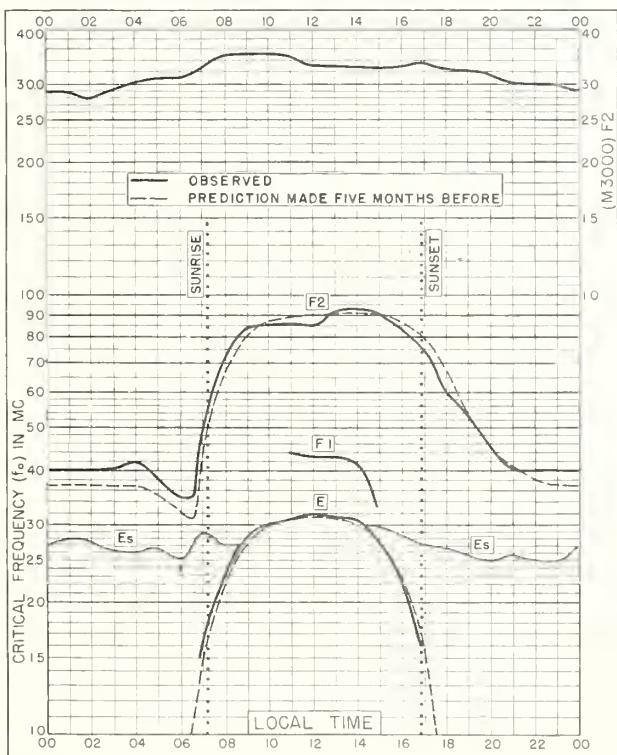


Fig. 55. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA
35.3°S, 149.0°E JUNE 1950

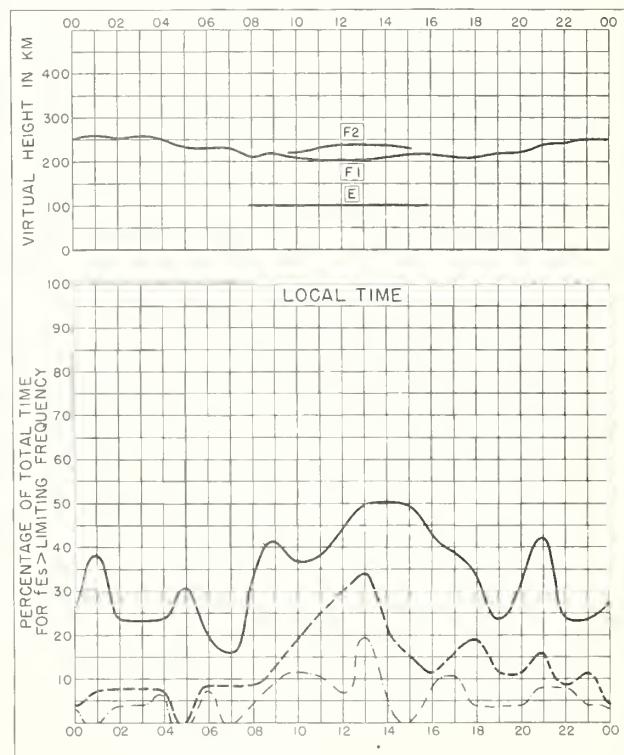


Fig. 56. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA JUNE 1950

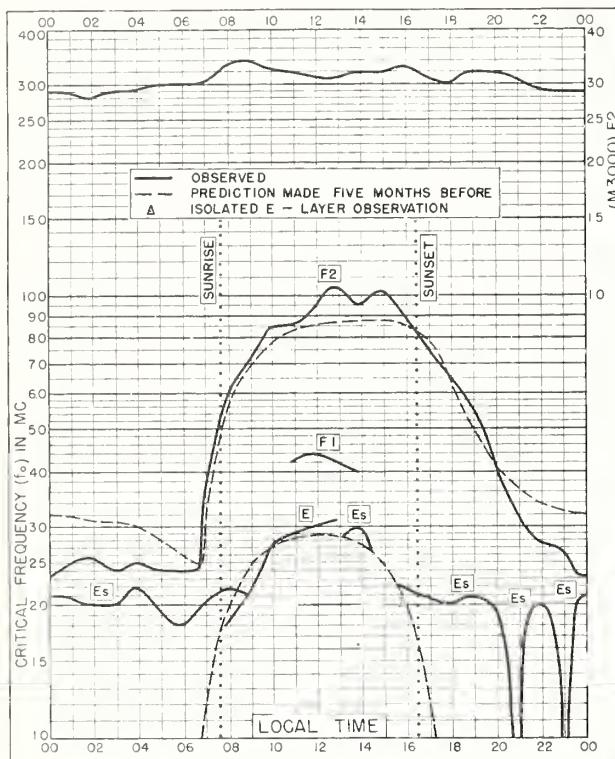


Fig. 57. HOBART, TASMANIA

42.8°S, 147.4°E

JUNE 1950

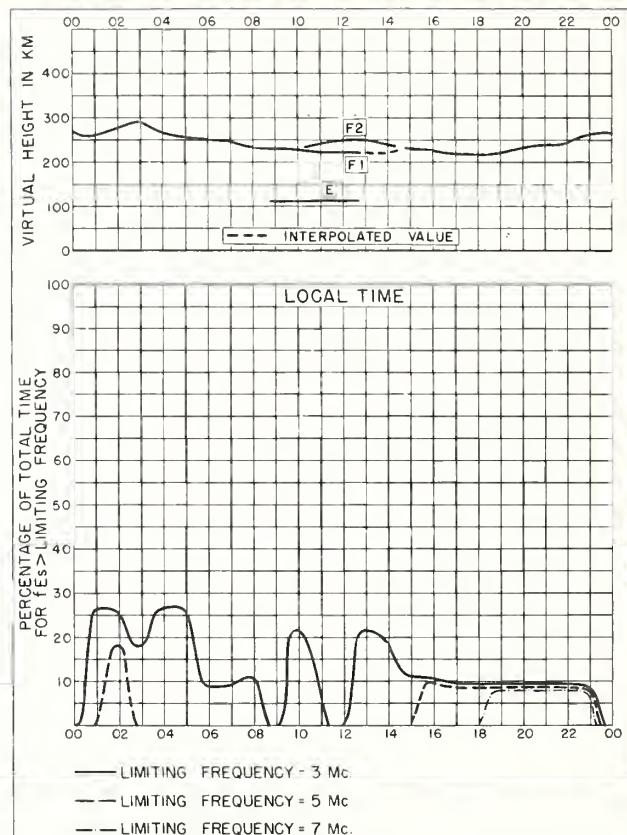


Fig. 58. HOBART, TASMANIA

JUNE 1950

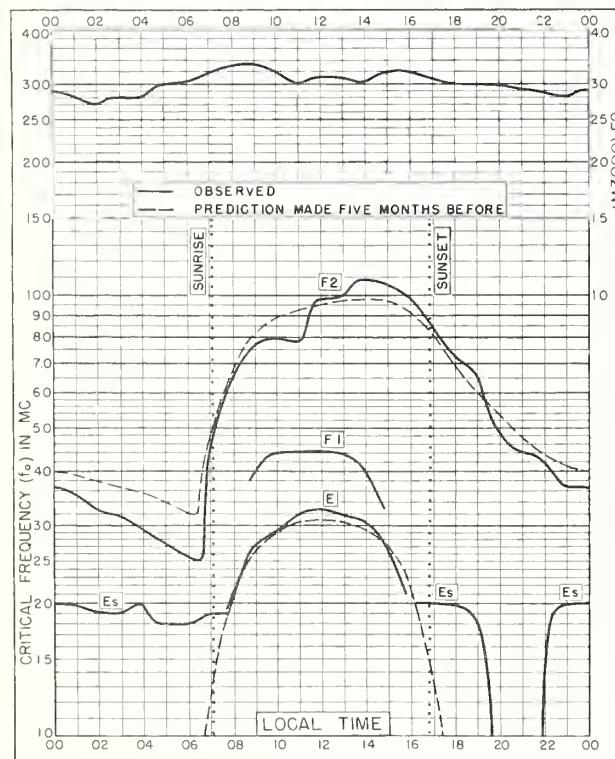


Fig. 59. HOBART, TASMANIA

42.8°S, 147.4°E

MAY 1950

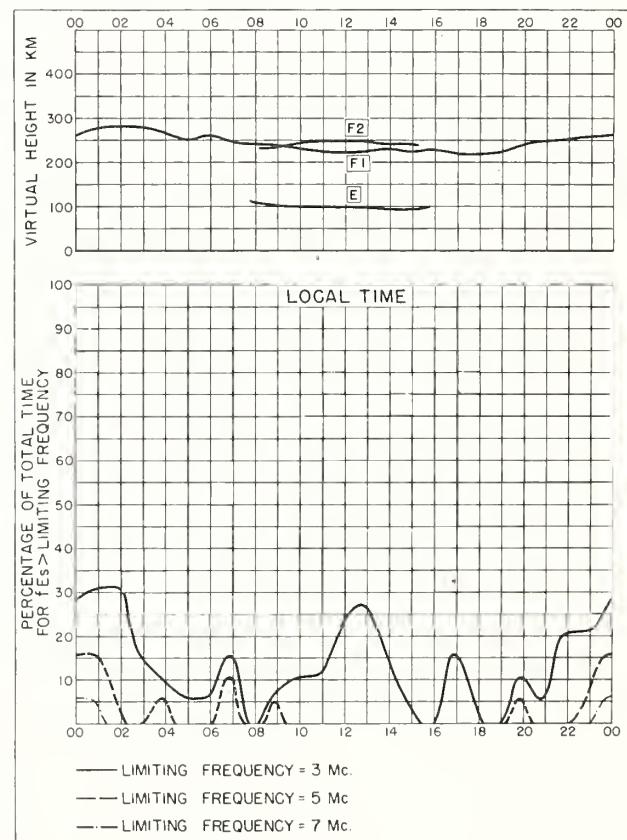


Fig. 60. HOBART, TASMANIA

MAY 1950

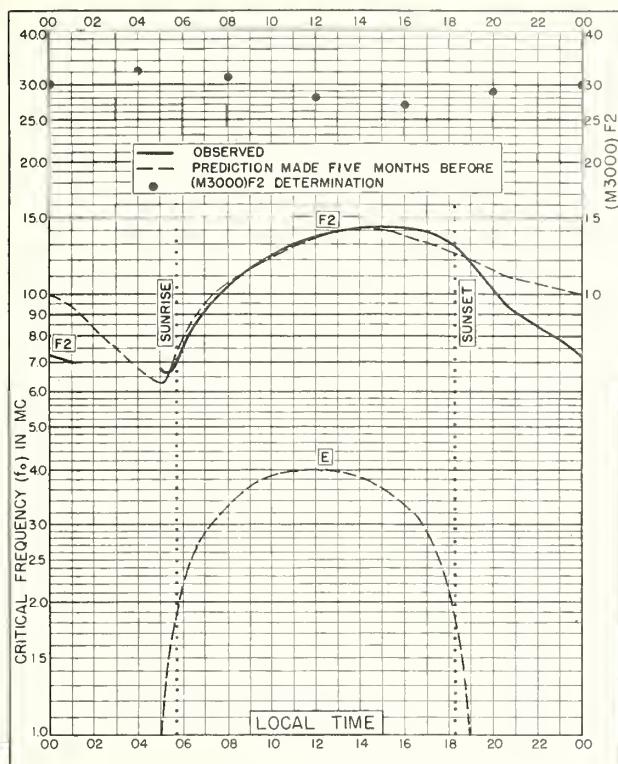


Fig. 61. DELHI, INDIA

28.6°N, 77.1°E

APRIL 1950

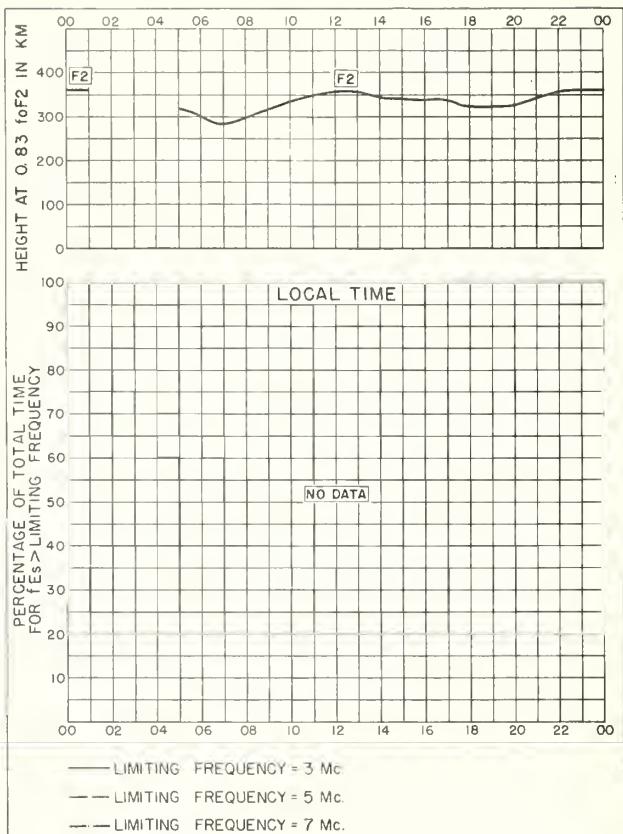


Fig. 62. DELHI, INDIA

APRIL 1950

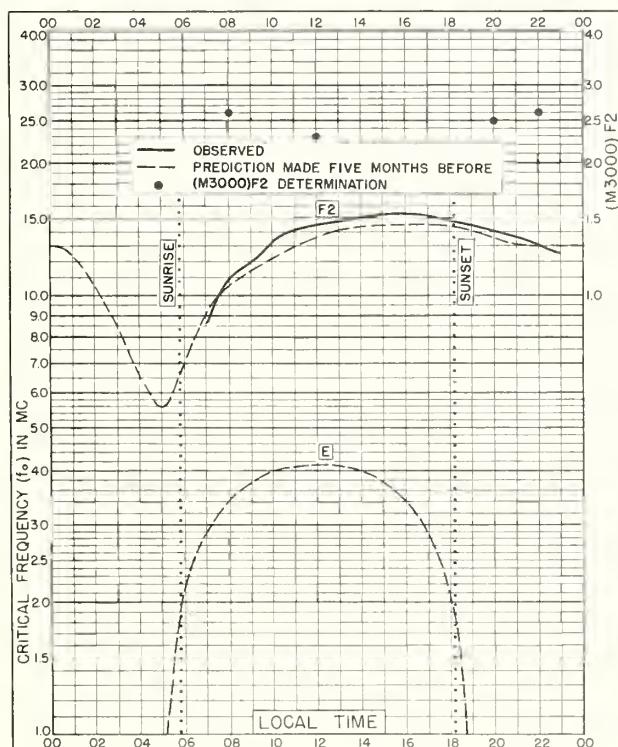


Fig. 63. BOMBAY, INDIA

19.0°N, 73.0°E

APRIL 1950

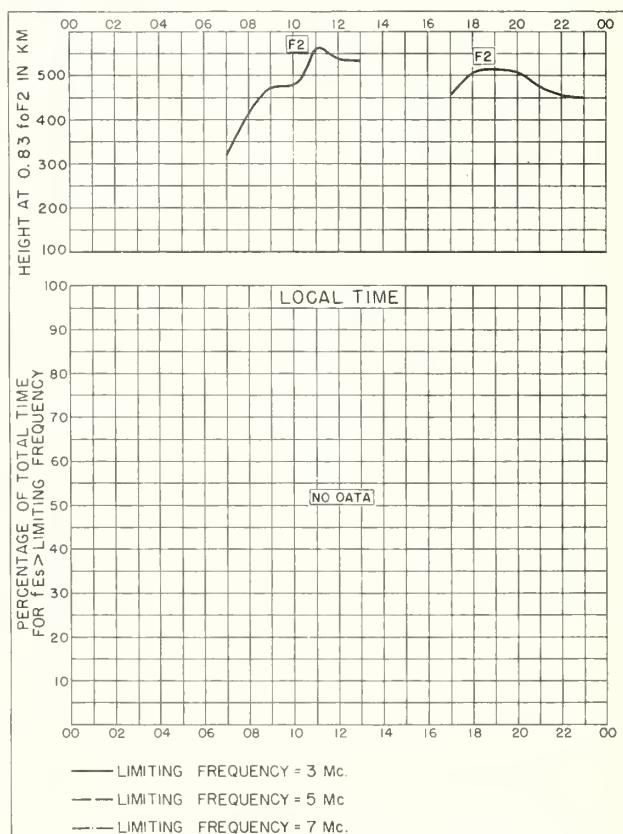
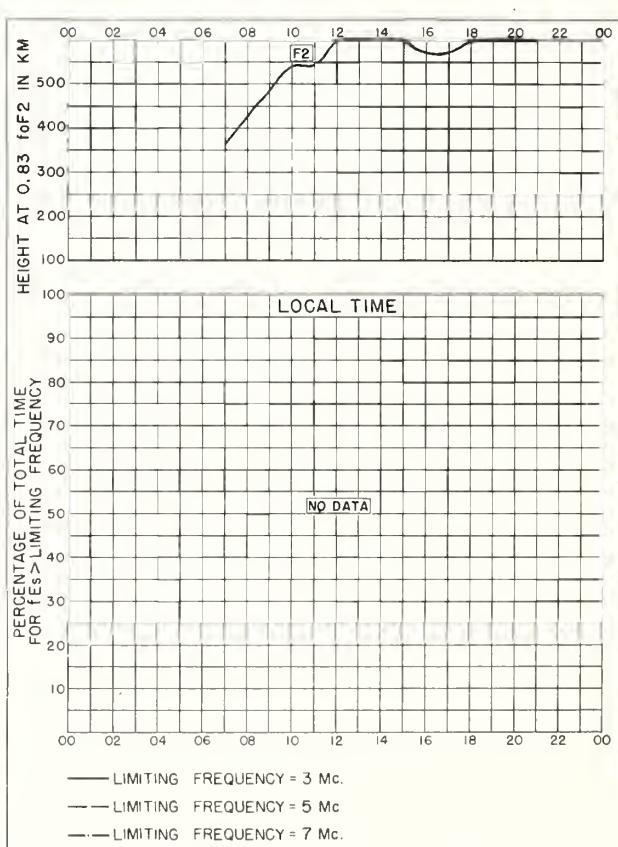
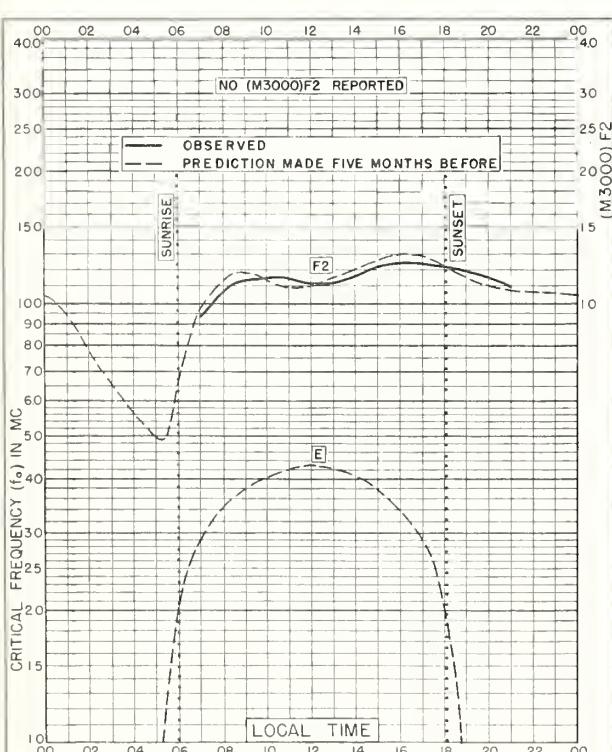
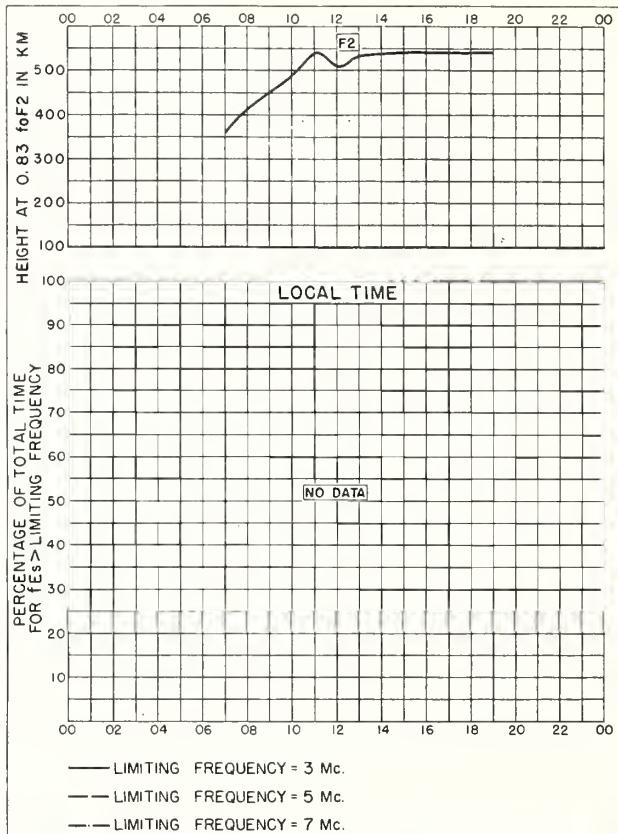
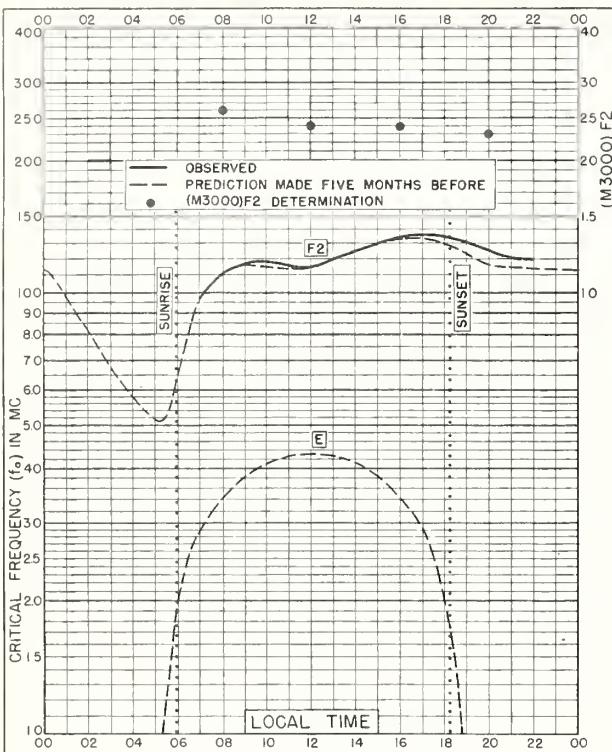


Fig. 64. BOMBAY, INDIA

APRIL 1950



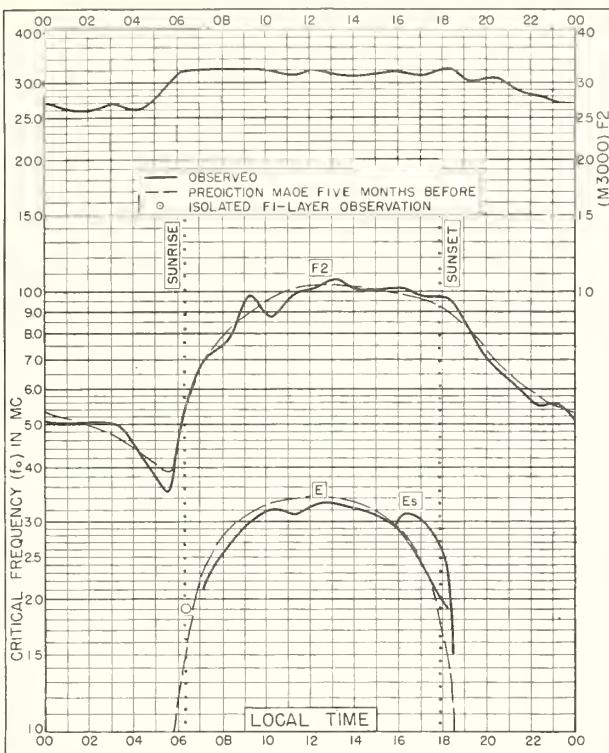


Fig. 69. DOMONT, FRANCE
49.0°N, 2.3°E MARCH 1950

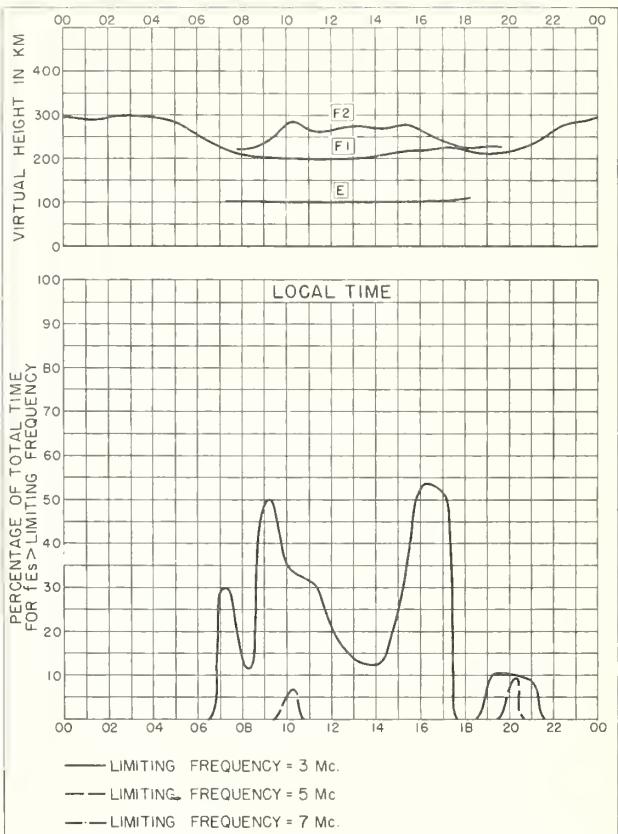


Fig. 70. DOMONT, FRANCE MARCH 1950

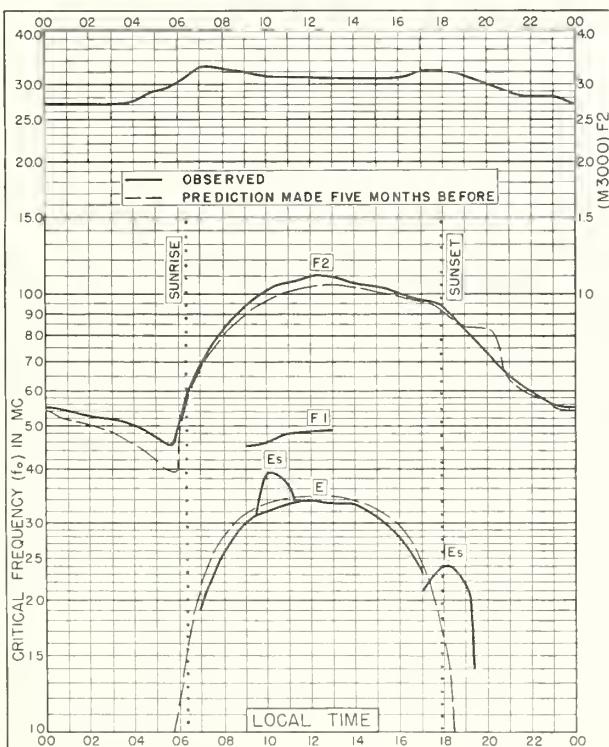


Fig. 71. Fribourg, Germany
48.1°N, 7.8°E MARCH 1950

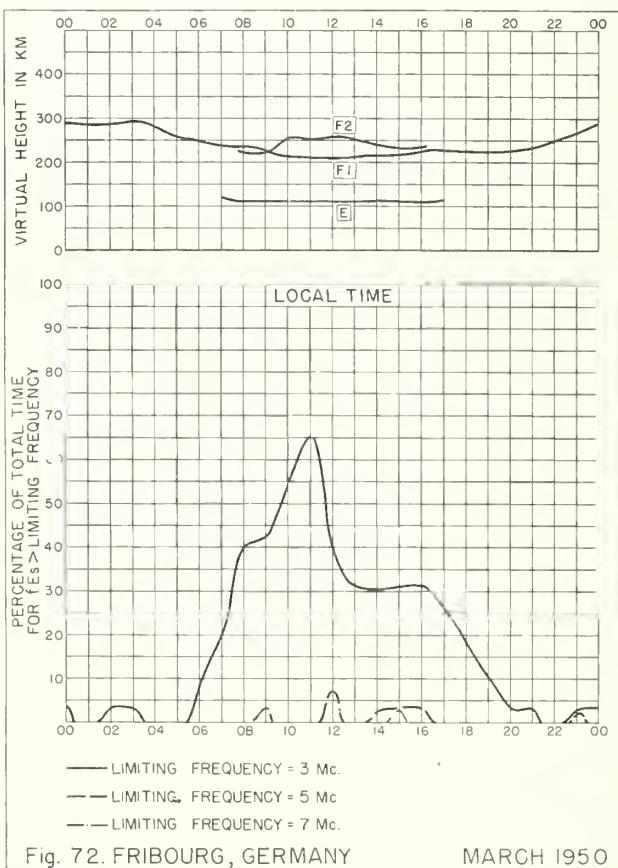
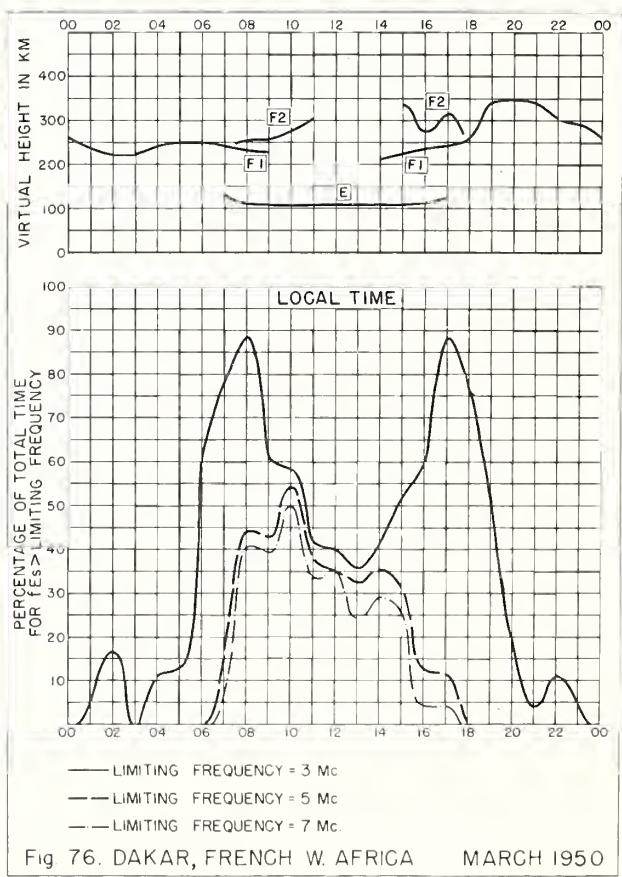
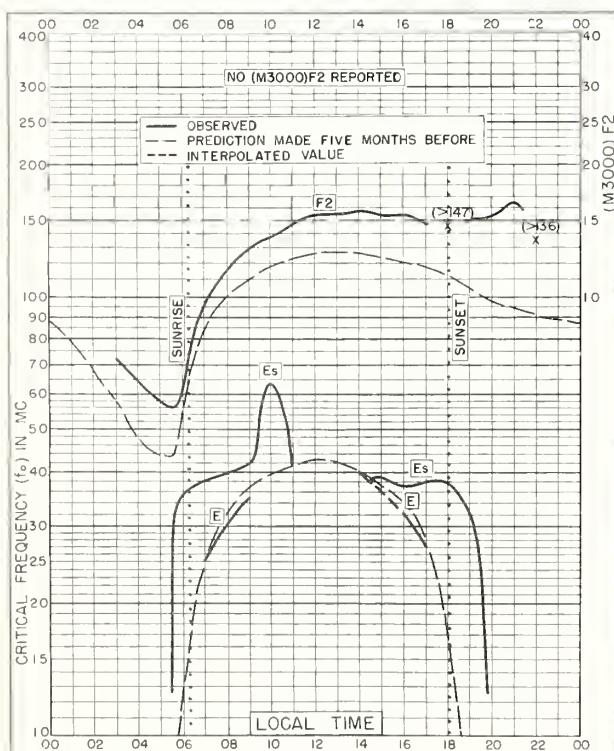
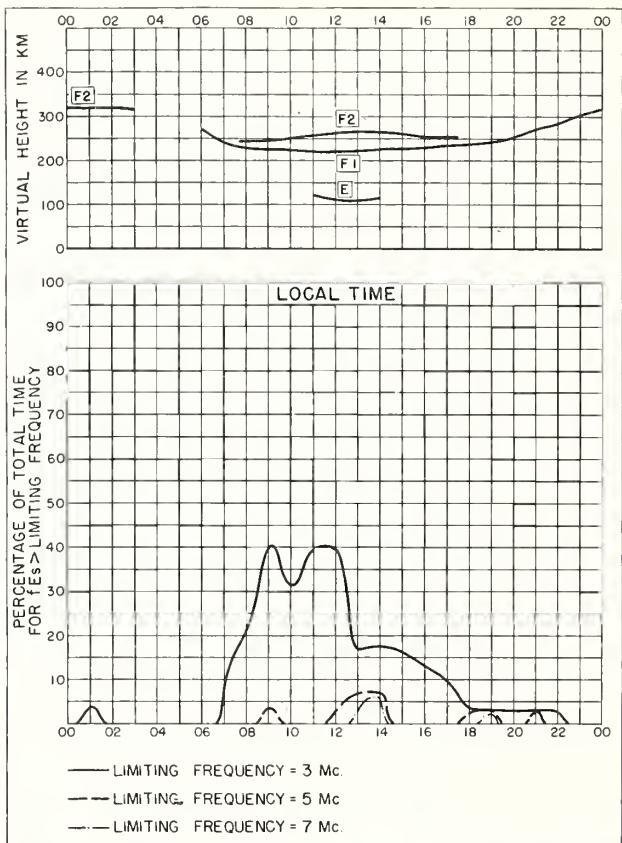
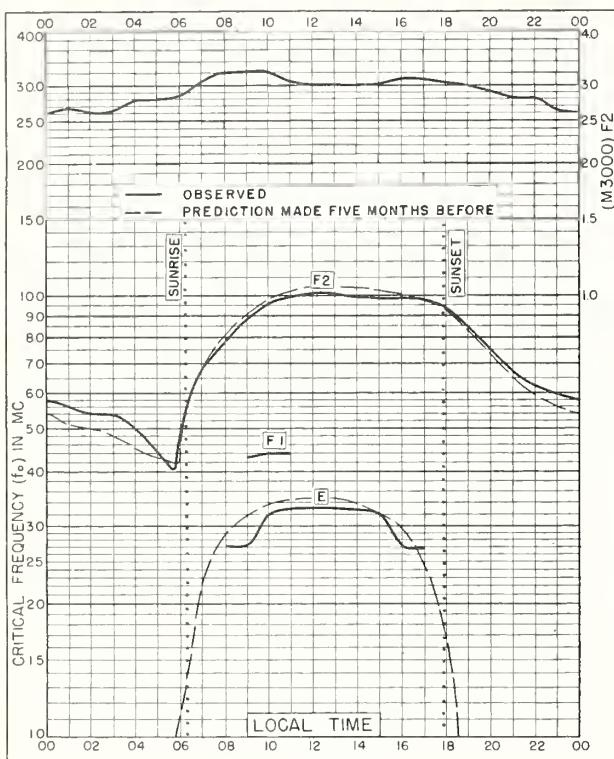


Fig. 72. Fribourg, Germany MARCH 1950



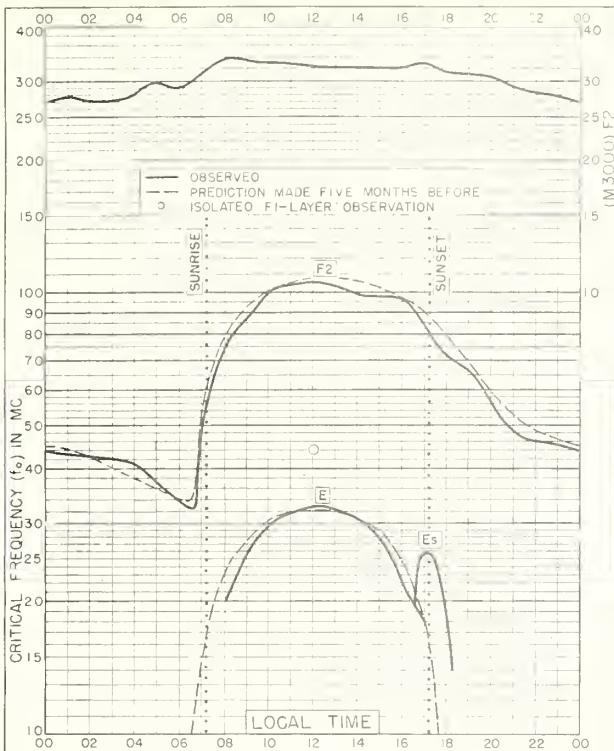


Fig. 77. FRIBOURG, GERMANY
48.1°N, 7.8°E FEBRUARY 1950

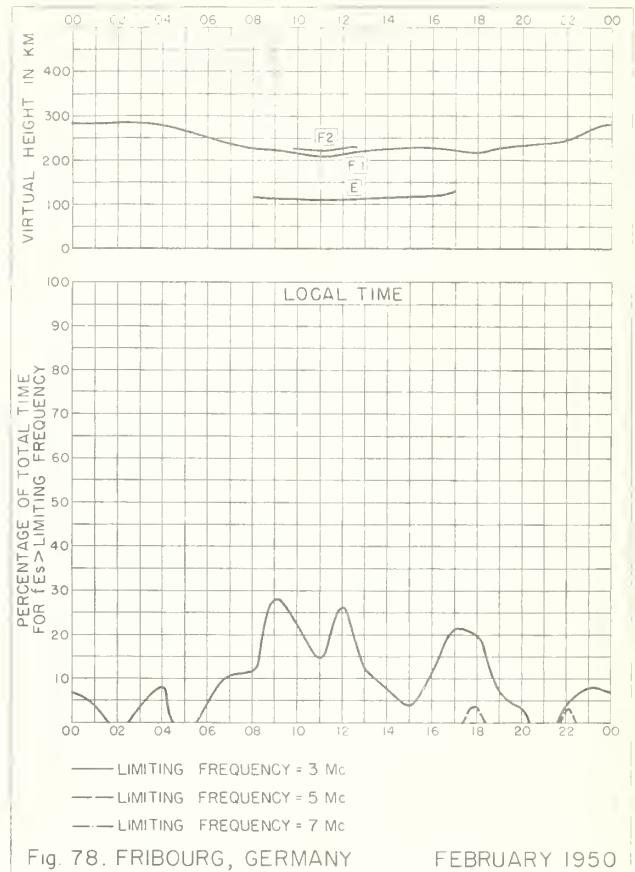


Fig. 78. FRIBOURG, GERMANY FEBRUARY 1950

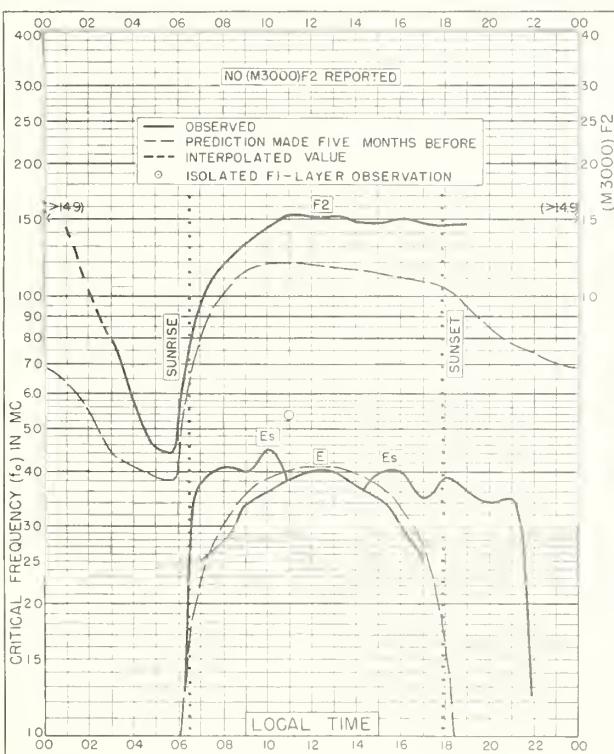


Fig. 79. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA
14.6°N, 17.4°W FEBRUARY 1950

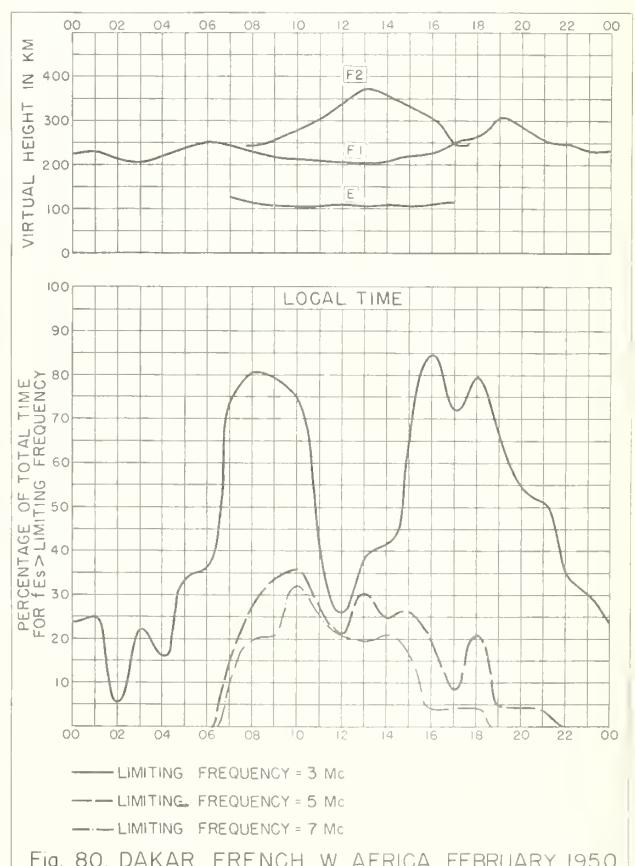


Fig. 80. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA FEBRUARY 1950

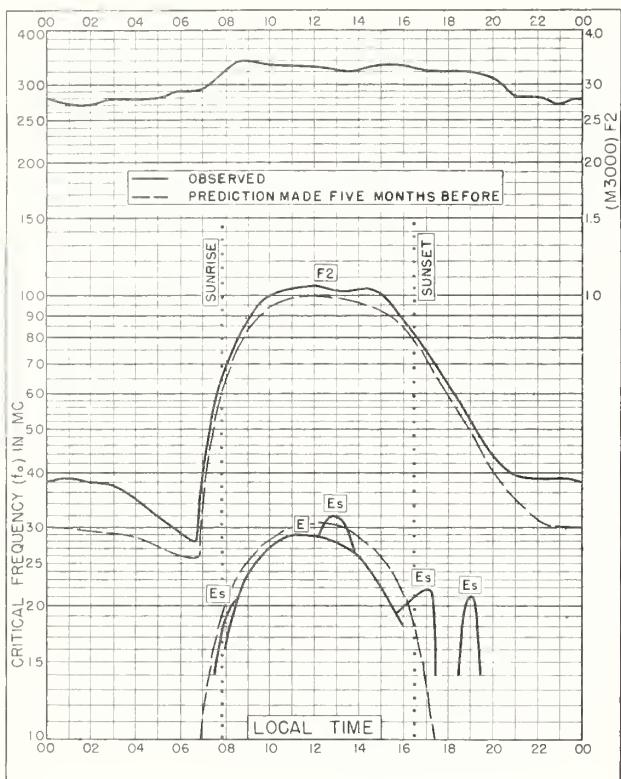


Fig. 81. Fribourg, Germany
48.1°N, 7.8°E JANUARY 1950

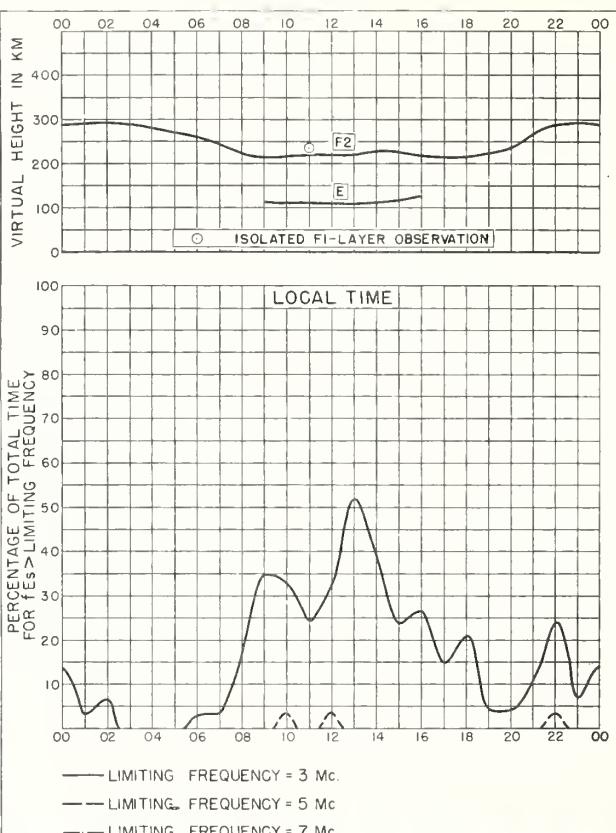


Fig. 82. Fribourg, Germany JANUARY 1950

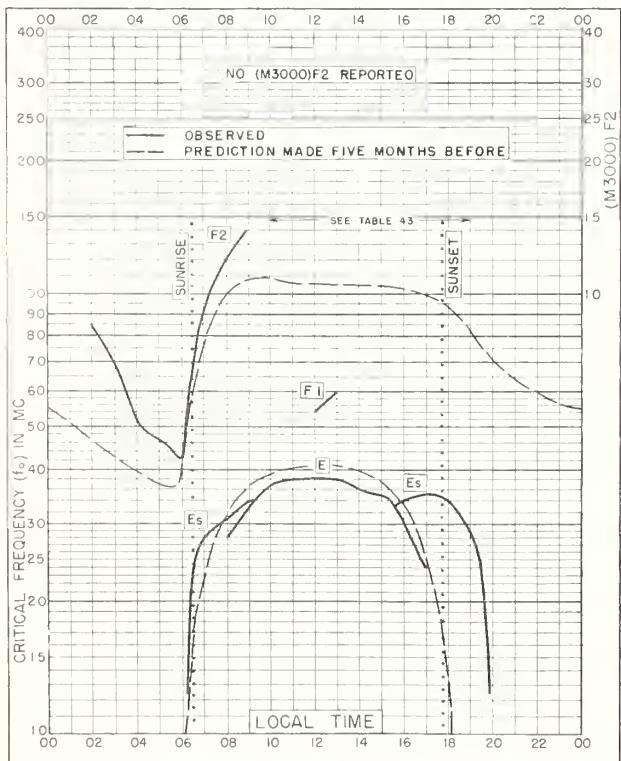


Fig. 83. Dakar, French W. Africa
14.6°N, 17.4°W JANUARY 1950

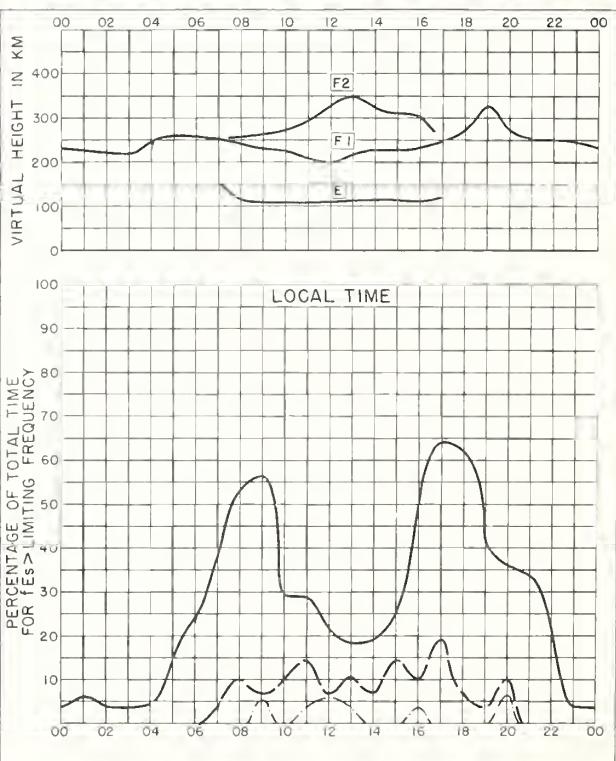
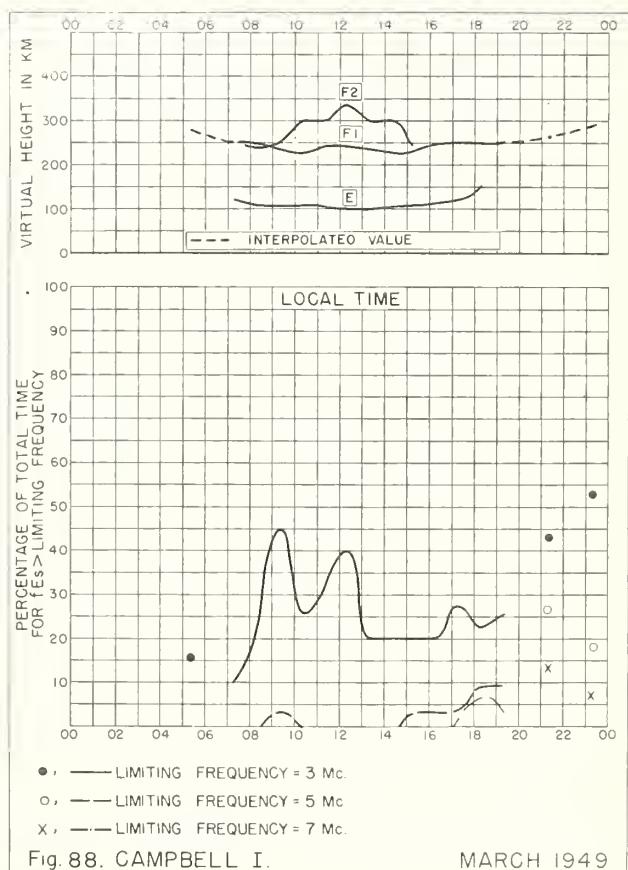
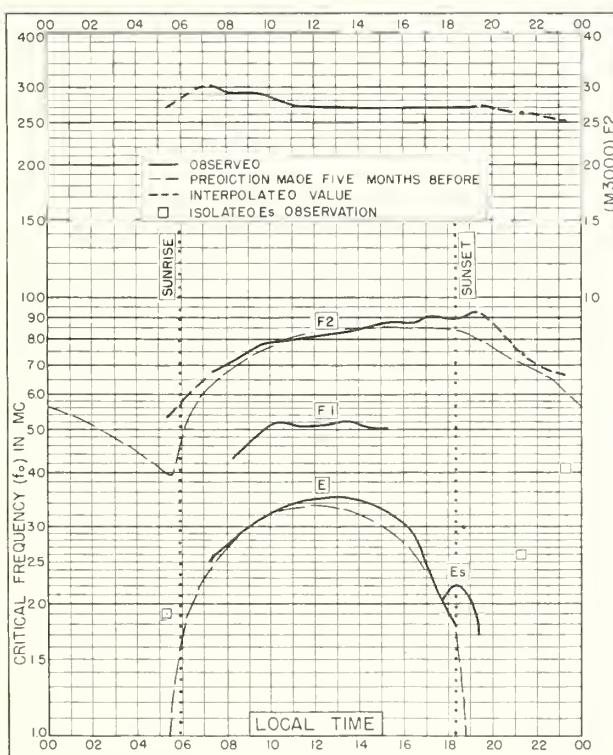
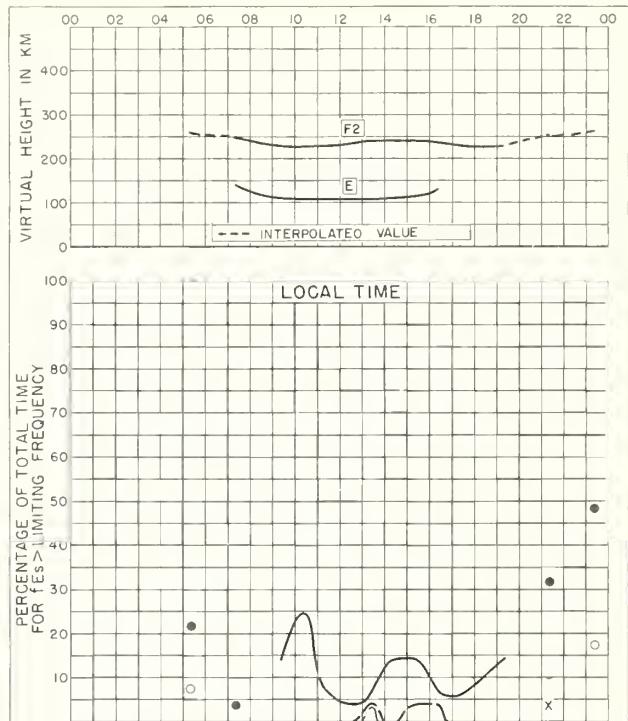
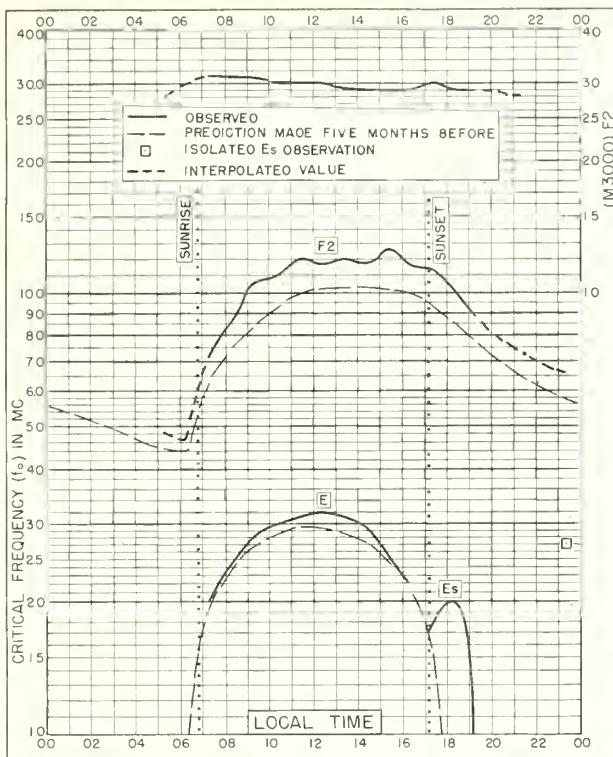
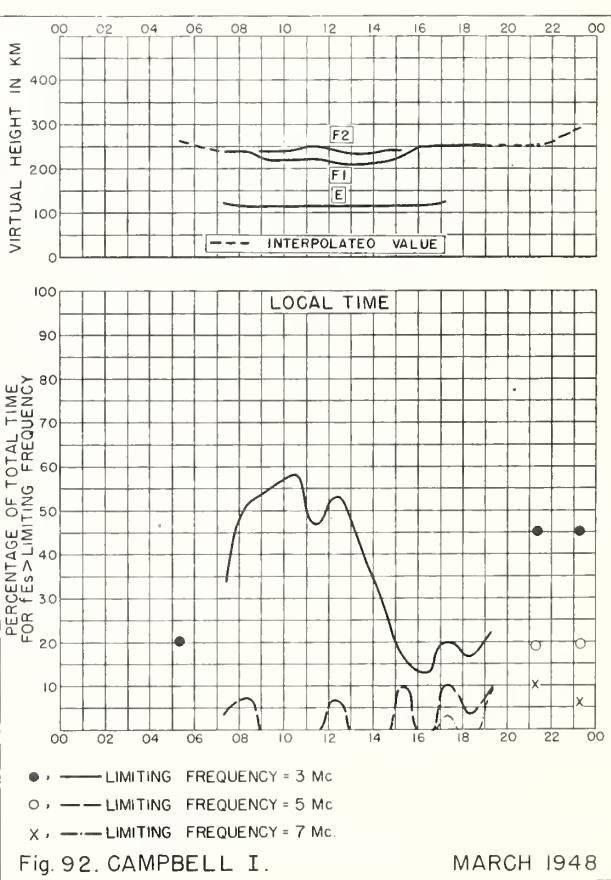
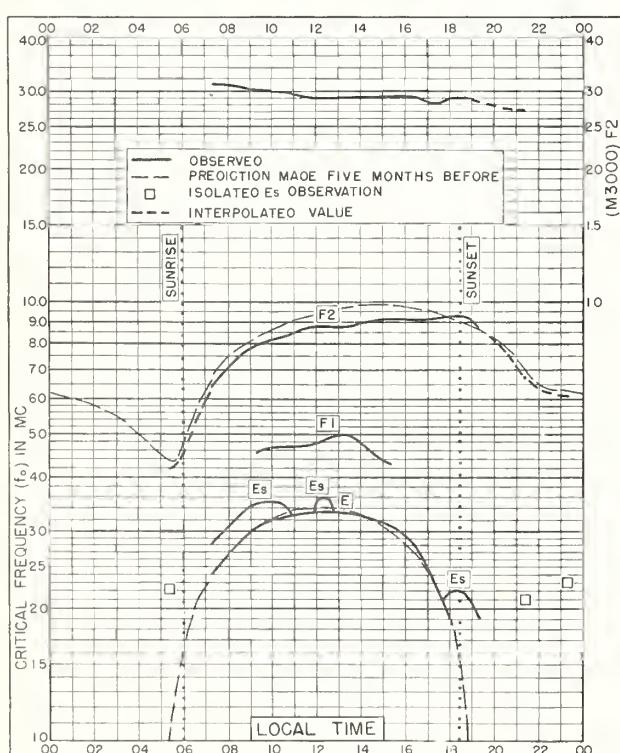
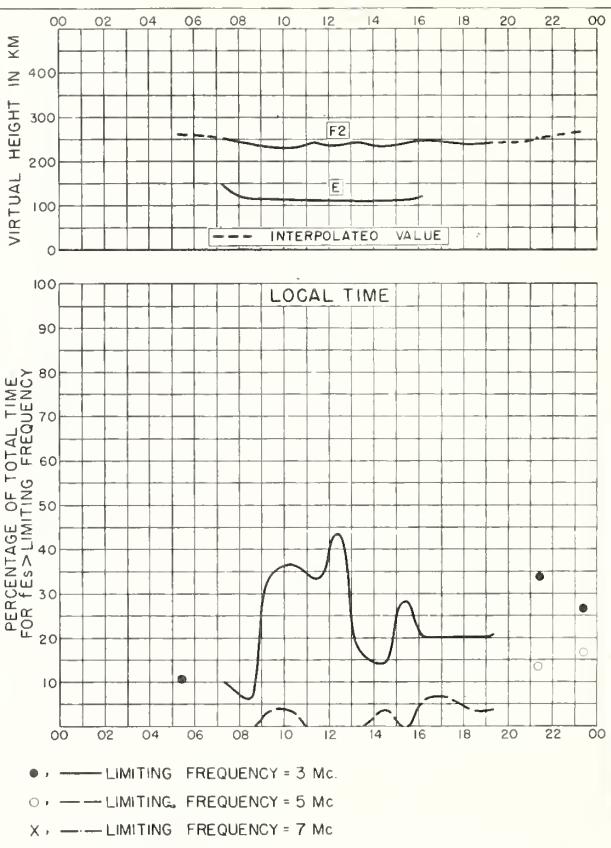
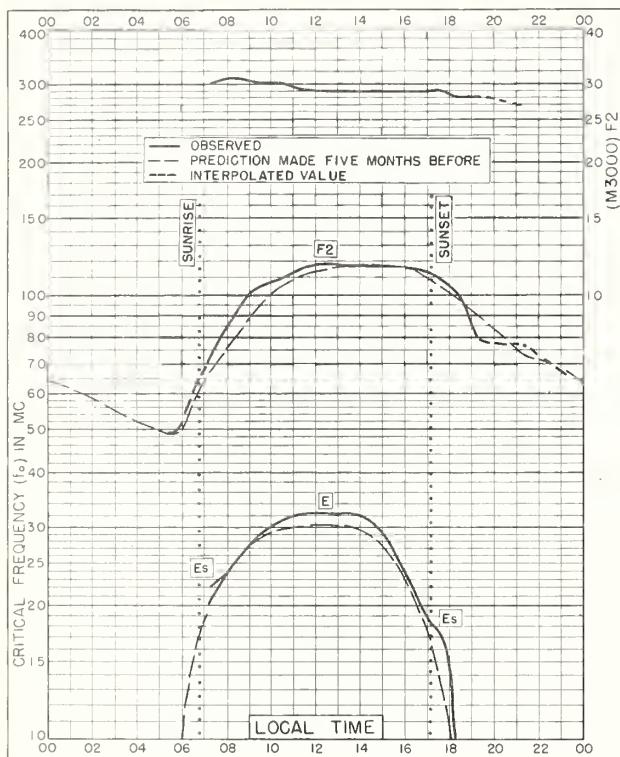
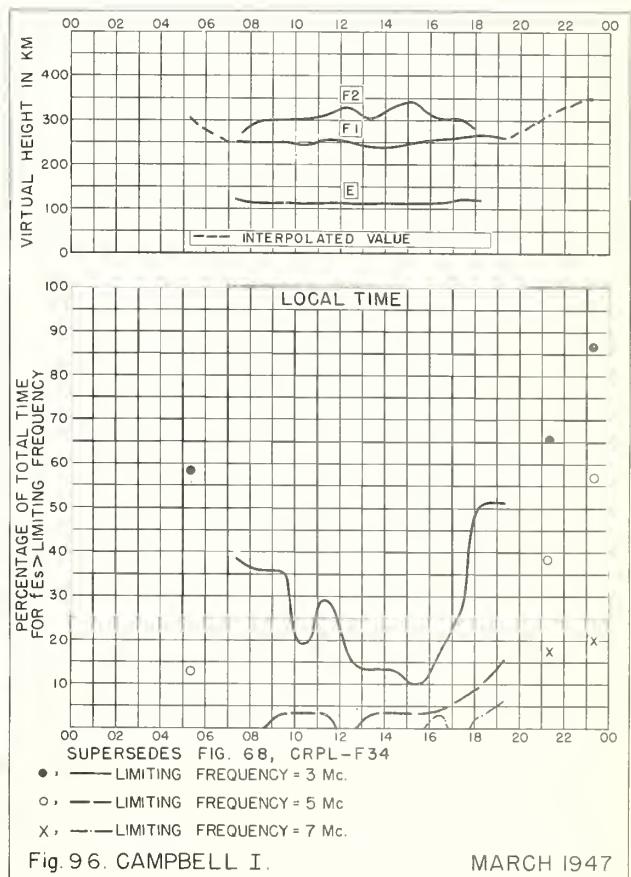
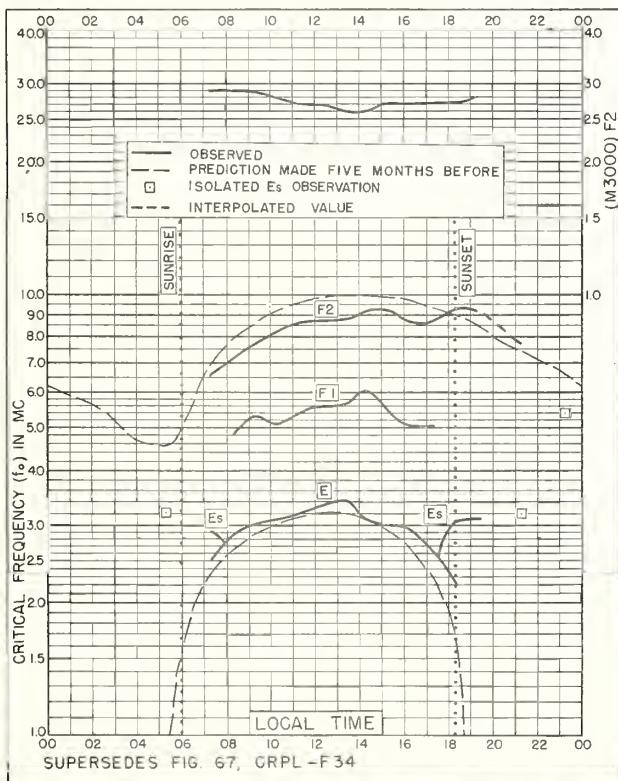
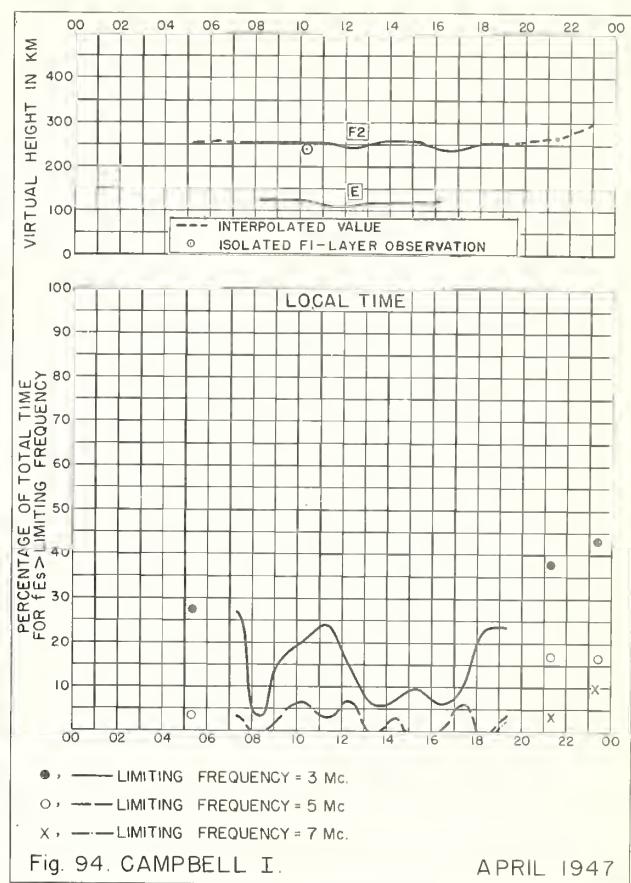
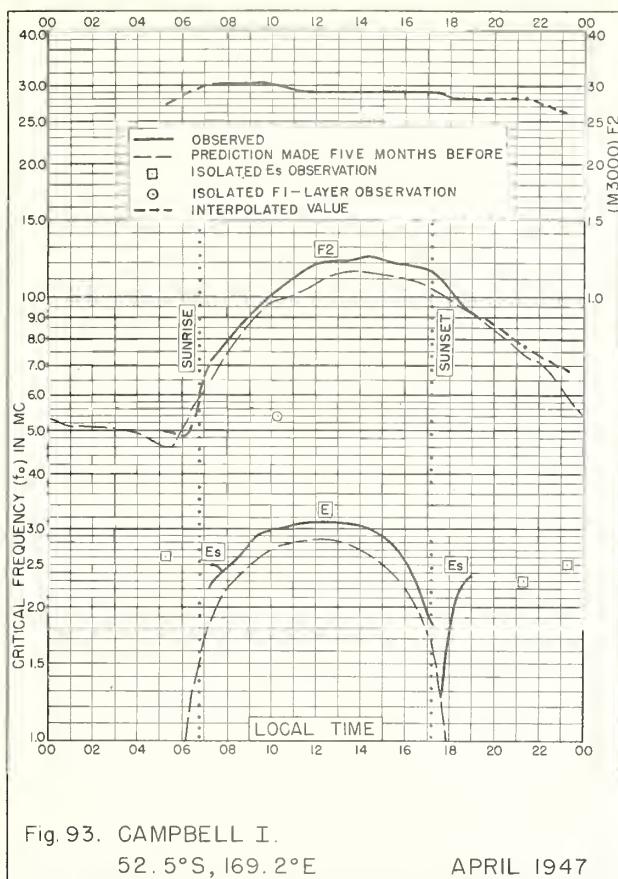


Fig. 84. Dakar, French W. Africa JANUARY 1950







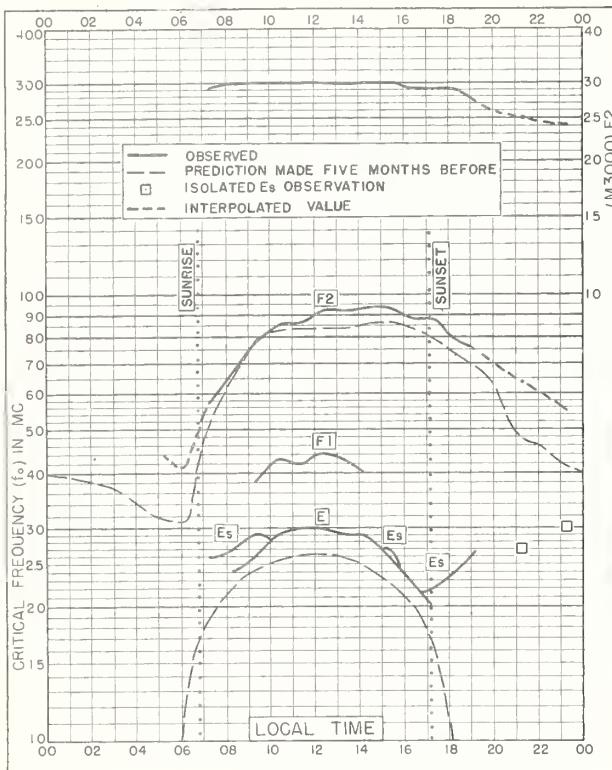


Fig. 97. CAMPBELL I.

52.5°S, 169.2°E

APRIL 1946

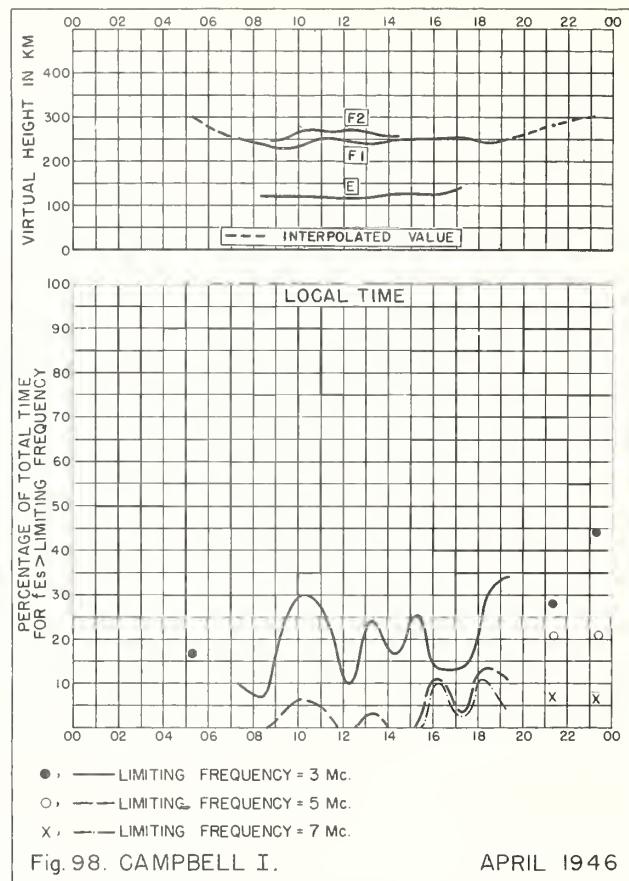


Fig. 98. CAMPBELL I.

APRIL 1946

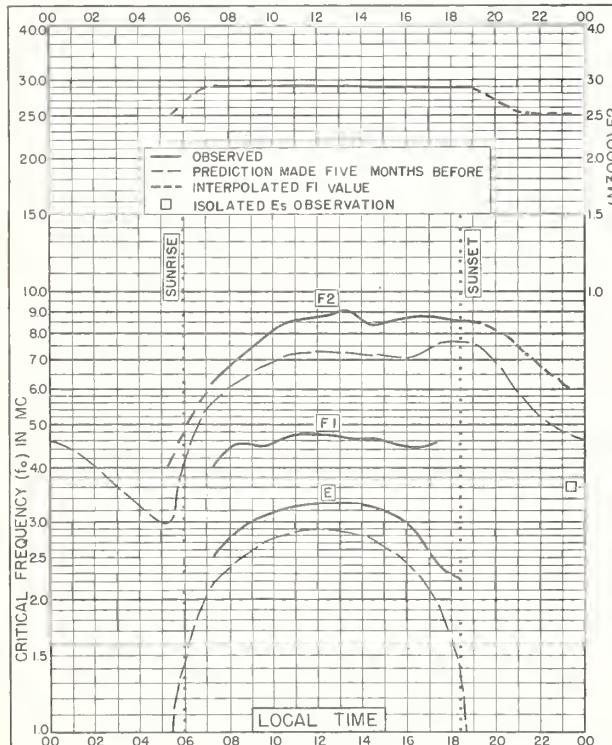


Fig. 99. CAMPBELL I.

52.5°S, 169.2°E

MARCH 1946

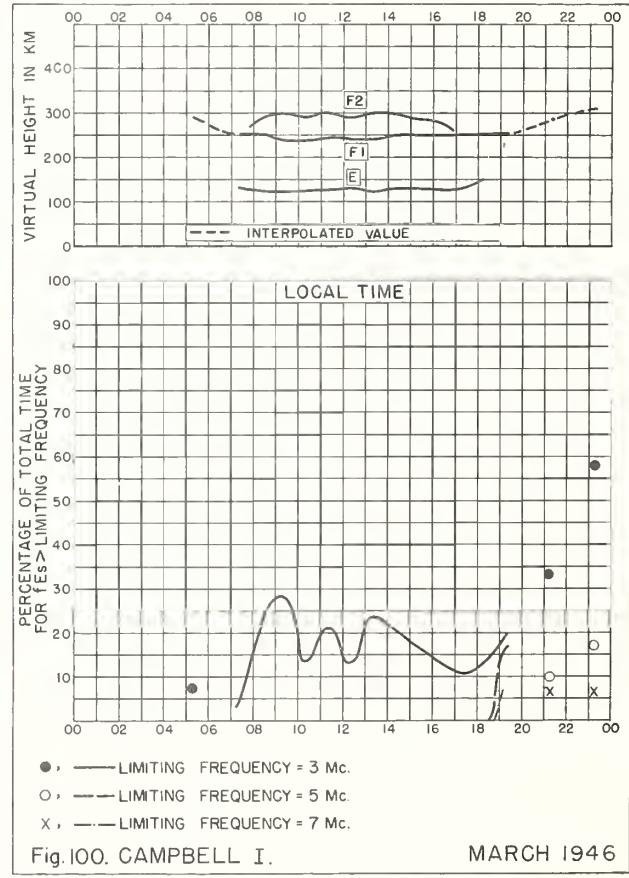


Fig. 100. CAMPBELL I.

MARCH 1946

Index of Tables and Graphs of Ionospheric Data

in CRPL-F75

	<u>Table page</u>	<u>Figure page</u>
Akita, Japan		
August 1950	14	53
Baton Rouge, Louisiana		
September 1950.	12	48
Bombay, India		
April 1950.	17	61
Boston, Massachusetts		
September 1950.	12	47
Brisbane, Australia		
June 1950	16	59
Campbell I.		
April 1949.	19	67
March 1949.	19	67
April 1948.	19	68
March 1948.	19	68
April 1947.	19	69
March 1947.	20	69
April 1946.	20	70
March 1946.	20	70
Canberra, Australia		
June 1950	16	59
Capetown, Union of S. Africa		
August 1950	15	56
July 1950	15	57
Christchurch, New Zealand		
July 1950	16	58
Dakar, French W. Africa		
March 1950.	18	64
February 1950	18	65
January 1950.	19	66
De Bilt, Holland		
August 1950	14	52
Delhi, India		
April 1950.	17	61
Domont, France		
March 1950.	17	63
Fribourg, Germany		
March 1950.	17	63
February 1950	18	65
January 1950.	18	66

Index (CRPL-F75, continued)

	<u>Table page</u>	<u>Figure page</u>
Guam I.		
September 1950	13	50
Hobart, Tasmania		
June 1950.	16	60
May 1950	16	60
Huancayo, Peru		
September 1950	13	51
August 1950.	15	55
Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa		
August 1950.	15	55
July 1950.	15	56
Lindau/Harz, Germany		
August 1950.	14	52
Madras, India		
April 1950	17	62
Maui, Hawaii		
September 1950	13	49
Okinawa I.		
September 1950	13	49
Oslo, Norway		
September 1950	12	46
Poitiers, France		
March 1950	18	64
Barotonga I.		
June 1950.	16	58
San Francisco, California		
September 1950	12	47
San Juan, Puerto Rico		
September 1950	13	50
Tiruchy, India		
April 1950	17	62
Tokyo, Japan		
August 1950.	14	54
Trinidad, British West Indies		
September 1950	13	51
Wakkanai, Japan		
August 1950.	14	53
Washington, D. C.		
October 1950	12	46
Watheroo, W. Australia		
July 1950.	15	57
March 1950 (H.FI only)	18	--
White Sands, New Mexico		
September 1950	12	48
Yamagawa, Japan		
August 1950.	14	54

CRPL and IRPL Reports

[A list of CRPL Section Reports is available from the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory upon request]

Daily:

Radio disturbance warnings, every half hour from broadcast station WWV of the National Bureau of Standards
Telephoned and telegraphed reports of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic, and radio propagation data.

Weekly:

CRPL-J. Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

Semimonthly:

CRPL-Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors for CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

Monthly:

CRPL-D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (Dept. of the Army, TB 11-499-,
monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Dept. of the Navy, DNC 13 () series.)

CRPL-F. Ionospheric Data.

Quarterly:

*IRPL-A. Recommended Frequency Bands for Ships and Aircraft in the Atlantic and Pacific.

*IRPL-H. Frequency Guide for Operating Personnel.

Circulars of the National Bureau of Standards:

NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation.

NBS Circular 465. Instructions for the Use of Basic Radio Propagation Predictions.

Reports issued in past:

IRPL-C61. Report of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL-G1 through G12. Correlation of D. F. Errors With Ionospheric Conditions.

IRPL-R. Nonscheduled reports:

R4. Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies.
R5. Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess.

R6. Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R7. Second Report on Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R9. An Automatic Instantaneous Indicator of Skip Distance and MUF.

R10. A Proposal for the Use of Rockets for the Study of the Ionosphere.

**R11. A Nomographic Method for Both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics.

**R12. Short Time Variations in Ionospheric Characteristics.

R14. A Graphical Method for Calculating Ground Reflection Coefficients.

**R15. Predicted Limits for F2-Layer Radio Transmission Throughout the Solar Cycle.

**R17. Japanese Ionospheric Data—1943.

R18. Comparison of Geomagnetic Records and North Atlantic Radio Propagation Quality Figures—October 1943 Through May 1945.

**R21. Notes on the Preparation of Skip-Distance and MUF Charts for Use by Direction-Finder Stations. (For distances out to 4000 km.)

**R23. Solar-Cycle Data for Correlation with Radio Propagation Phenomena.

R24. Relations Between Band Width, Pulse Shape and Usefulness of Pulses in the Loran System.

**R25. The Prediction of Solar Activity as a Basis for the Prediction of Radio Propagation Phenomena.

R26. The Ionosphere as a Measure of Solar Activity.

R27. Relationships Between Radio Propagation Disturbance and Central Meridian Passage of Sunspots Grouped by Distance From Center of Disc.

**R30. Disturbance Rating in Values of IRPL Quality-Figure Scale from A. T. & T. Co. Transmission Disturbance Reports to Replace T. D. Figures as Reported.

R31. North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 Through October 1945.

**R33. Ionospheric Data on File at IRPL.

**R34. The Interpretation of Recorded Values of fEs.

R35. Comparison of Percentage of Total Time of Second-Multiple Es Reflections and That of fEs in Excess of 3 Mc.

IRPL-T. Reports on tropospheric propagation:

T1. Radar operation and weather. (Superseded by JANP 101.)

T2. Radar coverage and weather. (Superseded by JANP 102.)

CRPL-T3. Tropospheric Propagation and Radio-Meteorology. (Reissue of Columbia Wave Propagation Group WPG-5.)

*Items bearing this symbol are distributed only by U. S. Navy. They are issued under one cover as the DNC 14 () series.

**Out of print; information concerning cost of photostat or microfilm copies is available from CRPL upon request.

