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IONOSPHERIC DATA

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

CRPL and IRPL Reports

[A list of CRPL Section Reports is available from the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory upon request]
Daily:

Radio disturbance warnings, every half hour from broadcast station WWV of the National Bureau of Standards.
Telephoned and telegraphed reports of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic, and radio propagation data.

Weekly:

CRPL-J. Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

Semimonthly:

CRPL-Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors for CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

Monthly:

CRPL-D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (Dept. of the Army, TB 11-499—
monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Dept. of the Navy, DNC-13-1 (), monthly supplements to
DNC-13-1.)

CRPL-F. Ionospheric Data.

Quarterly:

*IRPL-A. Recommended Frequency Bands for Ships and Aircraft in the Atlantic and Pacific.

*IRPL-H. Frequency Guide for Operating Personnel.

Circulars of the National Bureau of Standards:

NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation.

NBS Circular 465. Instructions for the Use of Basic Radio Propagation Predictions.

Reports issued in past:

IRPL-C61. Report of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL-G1 through G12. Correlation of D. F. Errors With Ionospheric Conditions.

IRPL-R. Nonscheduled reports:

R4. Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies.

R5. Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess.

R6. Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R7. Second Report on Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R9. An Automatic Instantaneous Indicator of Skip Distance and MUF.

R10. A Proposal for the Use of Rockets for the Study of the Ionosphere.

R11. A Nomographic Method for Both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics.

R12. Short Time Variations in Ionospheric Characteristics.

R14. A Graphical Method for Calculating Ground Reflection Coefficients.

R15. Predicted Limits for 1/2-Layer Radio Transmission Throughout the Solar Cycle.

R17. Japanese Ionospheric Data—1943.

R18. Comparison of Geomagnetic Records and North Atlantic Radio Propagation Quality Figures—October 1943 Through May 1945.

R21. Notes on the Preparation of Skip-Distance and MUF Charts for Use by Direction-Finder Stations. (For distances out to 4000 km.)

R23. Solar-Cycle Data for Correlation with Radio Propagation Phenomena.

R24. Relations Between Band Width, Pulse Shape and Usefulness of Pulses in the Loran System.

R25. The Prediction of Solar Activity as a Basis for the Prediction of Radio Propagation Phenomena.

R26. The Ionosphere as a Measure of Solar Activity.

R27. Relationships Between Radio Propagation Disturbance and Central Meridian Passage of Sunspots Grouped by Distance From Center of Disc.

R30. Disturbance Rating in Values of IRPL Quality-Figure Scale from A. T. & T. Co. Transmission Disturbance Reports to Replace T. D. Figures as Reported.

R31. North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 Through October 1945.

R33. Ionospheric Data on File at IRPL.

R34. The Interpretation of Recorded Values of fEs.

R35. Comparison of Percentage of Total Time of Second-Multiple Es Reflections and That of fEs in Excess of 3 Mc.

IRPL-T. Reports on tropospheric propagation:

T1. Radar operation and weather. (Superseded by JANP 101.)

T2. Radar coverage and weather. (Superseded by JANP 102.)

CRPL-T3. Tropospheric Propagation and Radio-Meteorology. (Reissue of Columbia Wave Propagation Group WPG-5.)

*Items bearing this symbol are distributed only by U. S. Navy. They are issued under one cover as the DNC-14 series.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

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SYMBOLS AND TERMINOLOGY; CONVENTIONS FOR DETERMINING MEDIAN VALUES

Beginning with data reported for January 1949, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Fifth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Stockholm, 1948, and given in detail on pages 2 to 10 of the report CRPL-F53, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1949.

For symbols and terminology used with data prior to January 1949, see report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference, Washington, 17 April to 5 May, 1944," previous issues of the F series, in particular, IRPL-F5, CRPL-F24, F33, F50, and report CRPL-7-1, "Preliminary Instructions for Obtaining and Reducing Manual Ionospheric Records."

Following the recommendations of the Washington (1944) and Stockholm (1948) conferences, beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

In addition to the conventions for the determination of medians given in Appendix 5 of Document No. 293 E of the Stockholm conference, which are listed on pages 9 and 10 of CRPL-F53, the following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given on pages 2-9 of CRPL-F53 (Appendices 1-4 of Document No. 293 E referred to above).

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, B, C, F, L, M, N, Q, R, S, or T (see terminology referred to above) are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of foF2 (and foE near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of h'F2 (and h'E near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count. See CRPL-F38, page 9.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than foFl.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

Values missing because of W are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than the median when it is apparent that h'F2 is unusually high; otherwise, values missing because of W are omitted from the median count.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of G (no Es reflections observed, the equipment functioning normally otherwise) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency count of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.
2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and Fl layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.
3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-Fl8.

MONTHLY AVERAGE AND MEDIAN VALUES OF WORLD - WIDE IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 33 and figures 1 to 65 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Commonwealth of Australia, Ionospheric Prediction Service of the Commonwealth Observatory:

Brisbane, Australia
Canberra, Australia

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics:
Watheroo, West Australia

National Laboratory of Radio-Electricity (French Ionospheric Bureau):
Bagnoux, France
Poitiers, France

The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:
De Bilt, Holland

Radio Regulatory Agency, Tokyo, Japan:
Akita, Japan
Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan
Wakkanai, Japan
Yamagawa, Japan

New Zealand Department of Scientific and Industrial Research:
Christchurch, New Zealand (Canterbury University College Observatory)
Rarotonga I.

Norwegian Defense Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom, Norway:
Oslo, Norway

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:
Capetown, Union of South Africa
Johannesburg, Union of South Africa

United States Army Signal Corps:
Okinawa I.

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):
Baton Rouge, Louisiana (Louisiana State University)
Boston, Massachusetts (Harvard University)
Guam I.
Huancayo, Peru (Instituto Geofisico de Huancayo)
Maui, Hawaii
San Francisco, California (Stanford University)
San Juan, Puerto Rico (University of Puerto Rico)
Trinidad, British West Indies
Washington, D. C.
White Sands, New Mexico

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echces are present.
- b. Omission of values when f_{oF2} is less than or equal to f_{oF1} , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to the erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the f_{Es} column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of f_{oE} . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of $h'F1$, f_{oF1} , $h'E$, and f_{oE} are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of $h'F1$ and f_{oF1} is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.
- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

<u>Month</u>	<u>Predicted Sunspot No.</u>					
	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945
December	108	114	126	85	38	
November	112	115	124	83	36	
October	114	116	119	81	23	
September	115	117	121	79	22	
August	111	123	122	77	20	
July	108	125	116	73		
June	108	129	112	67		
May	108	130	109	67		
April	101	109	133	107	62	
March	103	111	133	105	51	
February	103	113	133	90	46	
January	105	112	130	88	42	

IONOSPHERIC DATA FOR EVERY DAY AND HOUR AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 34 to 45 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols and Terminology; Conventions for Determining Median Values." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at a new location, Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Table 46 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during April 1950, as determined by the criteria presented in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

Tables 47 through 53 list the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia, April 1950; Brentwood and Somerton, England, April 1950; Platanos, Argentina, March 1950; Riverhead, New York, April 1950; Hong Kong, China, February 1950; Point Reyes, California, April 1950; and Lindau/Harz, Germany, March 1950, respectively.

Table 54 gives provisional radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic and North Pacific areas, for 01 to 12 and 13 to 24 GCT, March 1950, compared with the CRPL daily radio disturbance warnings, which are primarily for the North Atlantic paths, the CRPL weekly radio propagation forecasts of probable disturbed periods, and the half-day Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures.

The radio propagation quality figures are prepared from radio traffic and ionospheric data reported to the CRPL, in a manner basically the same as that described in IRPL-R31, "North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through October 1945," issued February 1, 1946. The scale conversions for each report are revised for use with the data beginning January 1948, and statistical weighting replaces what was, in effect, subjective weighting. Separate master distribution curves of the type described in IRPL-R31 were derived for the part of 1946 covered by each report; data received only since 1946 are compared with the master curve for the period of the available data. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. Each report is given a statistical weight which is the reciprocal of the departure from linearity. The half-daily radio propagation quality figure, beginning January 1948, is the weighted mean of the reports received for that period.

These radio propagation quality figures give a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as reported by the half day over the two general areas. It should be borne in mind, however, that though the quality may be disturbed according to the CRPL scale, the cause of the disturbance is not necessarily known. There are many variables that must be considered. In addition to ionospheric storminess itself as the cause, conditions may be reported as disturbed because of seasonal characteristics such as are particularly evident in the pronounced day and night contrast over North Pacific paths during the winter months, or because of improper frequency usage for the path and time of day in question. Insofar as possible, frequency usage is included in rating the reports. Where the actual frequency is not shown in the report to

the CRPL, it has been assumed that the report is made on the use of optimum working frequencies for the path and time of day in question. Since there is a possibility that all disturbance shown by the quality figures is not due to ionospheric storminess alone, care should be taken in using the quality figures in research correlations with solar, auroral, geomagnetic, or other data. Nevertheless, these quality figures do reflect a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as found on any one half day in either of the two general areas.

OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 55 through 57 give the observations of the solar corona during April 1950 obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 58 through 60 list the coronal observations obtained at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during March 1950, derived by the High Altitude Observatory from spectrograms taken by Harvard University as a part of its performance of an Air Materiel Command research and development contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Table 55 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 56 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 57, the intensities of the second red (6704A) coronal line; all observed at Climax in April 1950.

Table 58 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; table 59, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 60, the intensities of the second red (6704A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in March 1950.

The following symbols are used in tables 55 through 60: a, observation of low weight; -, corona not visible; and X, position angle not included in plate estimates.

AMERICAN AND ZÜRICH PROVISIONAL RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 61 presents the daily American relative sunspot number, R_A , computed from observations communicated to CRPL by observers in America and abroad. Beginning with the observations for January 1948, a new method of reduction of observations is employed such that each observer is assigned a scale-determining "observatory coefficient," ultimately referred to Zürich observations in a standard period, December 1944 to September 1945, and a statistical weight, the reciprocal of the variance of the observatory coefficient. The daily numbers listed in the table are the weighted means of all observations received for each day. Details of the procedure are given in the Publication of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific, issued February 1949, in an article entitled "Reduction of Sunspot-Number Observations." The American relative sunspot number computed in this way is designated R_A . It is noted that a number of observatories abroad, including the Zürich observatory, are included in R_A . The scale of R_A was referred specifically to that of the Zürich relative sunspot numbers in the standard comparison period; since that time, R_A is influenced by the Zürich observations only in that Zürich proves to be a consistent observer and receives a high statistical weight. In addition, this table lists the daily provisional Zürich sunspot numbers, R_Z .

PRELIMINARY MEAN K-INDICES, PRELIMINARY INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER FIGURES, MAGNETICALLY SELECTED DAYS, PLANETARY INDICES

Table 62 gives preliminary mean K-indices, K_w , preliminary international character figures, C, K_p , and final magnetically selected days from magnetic observatories widely distributed over the Earth's surface. The selected days are preferentially derived using the four magnetic criteria: C-figures, sums of the eight daily mean K-indices, the greatest daily K-index, and the sums of the squares of the eight daily K-indices.

K_p is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects at eleven observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. Complete description of K_p has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity,

International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics. This bulletin has tables of K_p for 1945-48. Current tables of K_p appear in the Journal of Geophysical Research.

These tables have been furnished by the courtesy of the Committee on Characteristics of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG. The majority of the world's magnetic observatories have cooperated in supplying the data. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, has efficiently assembled and compiled the summary tables. The Chairman of the Committee has compiled K_p to supply the need of research workers in the ionospheric field for a specific index of solar particle-activity. Tables of K_p will ultimately be available from January 1, 1937, the beginning date for serious ionospheric records.

TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 1

Washington, D. C. (38°7'N, 77°10'W)						April 1950		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	5.7					2.7	
01	(300)	(5.5)					(2.7)	
02	300	5.2					2.7	
03	300	(4.8)					(2.7)	
04	300	(4.4)					(2.7)	
05	290	(4.3)					(2.8)	
06	270	5.3	---	---	(120)	2.0	3.0	
07	260	6.4	230	---	110	2.6	3.0	
08	300	6.9	230	(4.4)	110	3.0	3.0	
09	310	7.6	220	(4.8)	110	3.3	2.9	
10	320	8.3	210	(5.0)	110	3.5	2.8	
11	330	8.6	210	(5.2)	100	3.6	2.8	
12	320	8.8	220	(5.3)	110	(3.7)	2.8	
13	330	9.0	220	(5.2)	110	3.7	2.8	
14	310	9.0	230	(5.1)	110	3.6	2.8	
15	310	9.0	230	(5.0)	110	3.4	2.8	
16	300	8.8	230	4.7	110	3.2	2.8	
17	280	8.9	250	---	110	2.8	2.8	
18	270	(9.0)	---	---	(120)	2.1	(2.9)	
19	250	(8.8)					(2.9)	
20	240	(7.7)					(2.8)	
21	(260)	(6.8)					(2.8)	
22	(280)	(6.1)					(2.7)	
23	(290)	(5.9)					(2.7)	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 3

Boston, Massachusetts (42.4°N, 71.2°W)						March 1950		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	5.6					2.6	
01	280	5.2					2.6	
02	270	4.9					2.6	
03	280	4.4					2.6	
04	280	4.0					2.6	
05	280	3.8					2.6	
06	250	4.9					2.9	
07	250	6.6	130	2.4			3.0	
08	250	7.3	---	---			3.0	
09	260	8.5	---	---			3.0	
10	260	9.5	---	---			3.0	
11	260	9.9	---	---			3.0	
12	260	9.3	---	---			2.9	
13	260	9.9	---	---			2.9	
14	250	9.6	---	---			2.9	
15	260	9.8	---	---			2.9	
16	250	9.5	---	---			3.0	
17	250	9.0	130	2.3			3.0	
18	240	8.0					2.9	
19	230	7.6					2.9	
20	240	7.0					2.8	
21	250	6.6					2.7	
22	270	6.3					2.6	
23	270	5.8					2.6	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 5

White Sands, New Mexico (32.3°N, 106.5°W)						March 1950		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	5.1					2.7	
01	280	5.0					2.7	
02	270	4.9					2.7	
03	260	4.8					2.7	
04	280	4.5					2.7	
05	290	4.4					2.7	
06	280	4.7					2.8	
07	240	7.0					3.2	
08	240	8.7	---	---	110	2.7	3.2	
09	240	9.7	220	---	110	3.2	3.1	
10	260	10.7	210	---	110	3.5	3.3	
11	280	11.0	210	5.2	110	3.6	3.0	
12	280	11.7	220	---	110	3.8	2.8	
13	280	11.8	220	---	110	3.8	2.8	
14	280	11.7	220	---	110	3.6	2.8	
15	240	11.3	230	---	110	3.4	2.8	
16	240	11.2	230	---	110	3.0	4.1	
17	240	10.8			110	2.5	3.6	
18	230	10.0	---	---	3.0		3.1	
19	220	8.4				2.4	3.1	
20	230	6.6					2.9	
21	260	5.8					2.8	
22	260	5.6					2.8	
23	280	5.2					2.7	

Time: 105.0°W.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 2

Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.0°E)						March 1950		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	(4.5)					1.9	(2.6)
01	300	(4.1)					2.1	(2.6)
02	295	(3.7)					2.3	(2.6)
03	300	(3.4)					2.0	(2.6)
04	300	(3.1)					2.2	(2.6)
05	295	2.9					2.0	(2.7)
06	265	3.7					3.2	(2.8)
07	245	5.4	---	---	130	2.0	3.1	
08	245	6.6	230	---	115	2.3	3.1	
09	250	7.4	225	---	110	2.6	3.0	
10	260	8.2	220	4.2	110	2.9	3.0	
11	255	8.8	230	4.4	110	3.0	3.0	
12	250	9.6	230	---	105	3.1	3.0	
13	250	9.6	225	---	105	3.1	3.0	
14	250	9.5	230	---	105	3.0	3.0	
15	240	9.4	225	---	110	2.8	3.0	
16	240	9.0	235	---	110	2.6	3.1	
17	240	8.7	250	---	120	2.2	3.1	
18	235	8.4			125	1.9	3.1	
19	230	7.8					2.2	3.0
20	235	7.1						(3.0)
21	245	6.0						2.8
22	250	5.4						(2.7)
23	270	(4.9)						(2.6)

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 4

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)						March 1950		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.6						2.7
01	290	4.5						2.7
02	290	4.4						2.8
03	290	4.5						2.7
04	290	4.2						2.8
05	290	4.3						2.8
06	280	4.7						2.8
07	250	6.5	---	---	130	2.2	2.8	
08	240	8.2	240	---	120	2.7	3.2	
09	260	9.2	230	4.7	120	3.2	3.8	
10	270	9.9	220	4.6	120	3.5	3.2	
11	300	10.6	220	4.8	120	3.7	3.0	
12	280	11.1	220	4.8	120	3.8	3.0	
13	300	11.4	230	5.0	120	3.7	3.0	
14	280	11.2	230	4.8	120	3.6	3.0	
15	270	10.9	240	---	120	3.5	3.0	
16	250	10.6	240	---	120	3.2	3.7	
17	240	10.2					2.6	3.1
18	240	9.2					1.9	3.2
19	220	7.6						2.3
20	230	6.5						3.0
21	240	5.9						3.0
22	260	5.4						2.9
23	280	4.9						2.8

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 4 minutes.

Table 6

Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30.5°N, 91.2°W)						March 1950		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	5.6						2.8
01	300	5.3						2.8
02	300	5.2						2.8
03	300	4.7						2.8
04	300	4.6						2.8
05	320	4.1						2.9
06	300	4.8						2.9
07	260	7.4						3.1
08	270	9.1	240	---	120			
09	280	10.0	250	---	120			
10	290	10.5	240	---	120			
11	300	11.0	240	---	120			
12	300	11.6	240	---	120			
13	300	11.8	250	---	120			
14	300	11.9	250	---	120			
15	290	11.5	260	---	120			
16	290	11.3	260	---	120	3.1		
17	270	10.7	270	---	130	2.6		

Table 2

Time	h^1F_2	foF_2	h^1F_1	foF_1	h^1E	foE	fEs	March 1950 (M_3000) F_2
00	240	(9.9)						(3.0)
01	240	9.0						3.1
02	230	(8.0)						3.1
03	230	7.4						3.1
04	200	5.5						3.3
05	240	4.3						3.1
06	250	3.7						3.0
07	240	6.9	---			2.3		3.2
08	240	(9.3)	---			3.0		(3.3)
09	240	(10.5)	---			3.5		(3.1)
10	250	(12.5)	---			---		(3.0)
11	280	(14.0)	---			---		(3.0)
12	260	(14.0)	---			---		(3.0)
13	300	15.0	---			---		2.9
14	300	(15.5)	---			---		(3.0)
15	290	(15.5)	---			---		(2.9)
16	270	(15.0)	---			---	2.9	(3.0)
17	280	15.0	---			---	3.1	3.0
18	240	15.0	---			2.5		3.1
19	230	(14.2)	---				2.5	(3.0)
20	220	(14.0)	---					(3.0)
21	210	(14.0)	---					(3.1)
22	230	(12.2)	---					(3.0)
23	230	(11.0)	---					(3.1)

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 24.0 Mc in 1 minute.

*Data for 1 through 22 only.

Table 9

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°F	foE	fES	March 1950 (M3000) F2
00	280	8.0						2.8
01	270	7.5						2.8
02	260	6.9						2.9
03	240	5.9						3.0
04	260	4.9						2.9
05	---	4.5						2.8
06	---	4.4						2.8
07	250	7.3		---				3.0
08	250	8.9		---		3.0		3.1
09	270	10.2		---		3.4		3.0
10	280	11.5		4.8		3.6		2.9
11	290	12.1		5.0		---		2.9
12	300	12.5		5.2		---		2.9
13	300	(13.0)		(5.2)		---	(5.0)	(2.8)
14	300	12.7		5.0		---	4.6	2.8
15	290	12.5		4.8		3.7		2.8
16	280	12.2		---		3.5	4.0	2.9
17	260	11.6		---		---	3.9	2.9
18	250	11.0		---				2.9
19	250	10.0						2.8
20	260	8.5						2.9
21	280	(8.0)						2.7
22	300	7.6						2.7
23	290	8.0						2.7

Time: 60.0°N.

Sweep: 2.9 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 9 minutes, automatic operation; supplemented by manual operation.

Table 11

Base: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 8

Table 6							March 1950
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEb (M3000) F2
00	270	7.3					2.9
01	280	6.2					3.0
02	260	5.0					3.0
03	260	3.7					3.0
04	320	3.2					2.8
05	320	2.8					2.6
06	360	3.0					2.5
07	270	6.4			160	2.2	3.0
08	250	8.8	---	---	130	2.8	3.0
09	280	10.2	280	4.0	120	3.2	2.9
10	300	11.4	240	5.0	120	3.5	2.7
11	320	12.1	240	5.1	120	3.7	2.6
12	330	13.1	230	5.2	120	3.8	2.7
13	330	14.1	230	5.2	120	3.8	2.7
14	340	14.5	230	5.2	120	3.7	2.7
15	330	14.9	240	(5.0)	120	3.5	2.7
16	310	14.8	250	(4.8)	120	3.2	2.8
17	280	14.4	260	---	130	2.8	2.8
18	260	13.3			160	(2.2)	2.9
19	250	12.2					2.0
20	250	11.5					1.9
21	250	9.8					2.7
22	270	8.5					2.8
23	280	8.0					2.9

Time: 150.0°W

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 10

Trinidad, Brit. West Indies (10.6°N, 61.2°W)							March 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2
00	240	10.4						3.2
01	220	9.0						3.4
02	220	7.4						3.4
03	220	5.6						3.3
04	240	4.6						3.2
05	260	3.6						2.9
06	260	4.4						3.0
07	220	7.8			120	---	3.0	3.4
08	220	9.6	220	---	120	3.1	3.6	3.4
09	240	11.4	220	5.0	120	3.5	4.0	3.2
10	250	12.2	210	5.1	110	3.8	4.2	3.2
11	260	13.2	210	5.3	110	4.0	4.4	3.1
12	270	13.4	220	5.3	110	4.0	4.5	3.1
13	270	13.7	220	5.4	110	4.0	4.4	3.0
14	270	13.5	220	5.2	110	3.9	4.5	3.0
15	260	13.4	220	5.1	110	3.7	4.8	3.0
16	250	13.0	220	4.8	120	3.3	4.4	3.0
17	240	12.5	220	4.5	120	2.8	4.0	3.0
18	230	11.8					3.2	3.0
19	230	11.4					3.0	3.0
20	240	11.0						3.0
21	240	10.4						2.9
22	250	10.0						3.0
23	250	10.4						3.1

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 15.7 Mc, manual operation.

Table 12

De Bilt, Holland (52.1°N, 5.3°E)							February 1950	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'Fl	f0Fl	h'E	f0E	fES	(M3000) F2
00	300	3.9					2.6	2.6
01	310	3.6					2.6	2.5
02	310	3.8					2.8	2.6
03	310	3.4					2.6	2.5
04	300	3.1					2.4	2.6
05	295	3.0					2.6	2.7
06	290	3.2					2.4	2.6
07	270	5.2			190	1.8	2.6	3.0
08	230	7.5	----	--	120	2.2	2.7	3.2
09	230	8.8	230	3.1	120	2.6	2.6	3.1
10	240	9.8	220	3.6	120	2.9	2.8	3.1
11	240	10.4	230	3.8	110	3.0	2.7	3.1
12	240	10.1	225	3.8	110	3.0		3.0
13	230	9.8	230	3.7	120	3.0		3.1
14	240	10.1	240	3.7	120	2.7	2.8	3.0
15	250	10.2	250	3.0	120	2.4	2.7	3.0
16	230	9.4			130	2.1	2.8	3.1
17	220	7.9			230	1.7	2.6	3.0
18	240	7.0					2.1	2.9
19	260	5.9					2.1	2.9
20	270	4.9						2.8
21	290	4.1						2.7
22	295	4.0					2.2	2.6
23	300	3.8					2.2	2.6

Time: 0.0

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 7 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 13
Wakkanai, Japan (45.4°N, 141.7°E)

Time	February 1950							
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	4.0					1.4	2.5
01	310	4.0					1.4	2.5
02	300	4.0						
03	300	4.2						2.6
04	290	4.0						2.7
05	270	3.6						2.7
06	280	3.6	---	---	---	E		2.8
07	260	6.6	---	---	110	2.0		3.0
08	260	8.7	240	---	100	2.5	3.0	(3.1)
09	260	10.0	220	---	100	3.0	3.4	3.0
10	250	10.7	240	---	100	3.1	3.7	(3.0)
11	270	11.0	230	---	100	3.3		3.0
12	280	10.9	240	---	110	3.4		3.0
13	270	10.3	230	---	100	3.3		3.0
14	260	10.1	240	---	110	3.1		3.0
15	270	9.4	---	---	110	2.9		3.0
16	260	8.7	250	---	110	2.4	2.3	(3.0)
17	250	7.8	240	---	100	1.7		3.0
18	240	6.4						2.8
19	250	5.4						2.8
20	270	4.9						2.8
21	300	4.3						2.6
22	310	4.2						2.6
23	310	4.1						2.5

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 15
Tokyo, Japan (35.7°N, 139.5°E)

Time	February 1950							
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	3.9					1.7	2.9
01	280	3.8					1.8	2.9
02	270	4.0					1.8	2.9
03	290	4.1					2.2	3.1
04	230	3.4					2.0	3.0
05	270	3.1					2.0	2.8
06	280	3.4					2.9	
07	230	7.2	---	---	120	2.2		3.4
08	220	8.7	---	---	110	2.7		3.4
09	220	9.9	220	---	100	3.2		3.3
10	240	10.8	230	---	100	3.4		3.2
11	250	11.7	220	---	100	3.6		3.2
12	250	11.4	220	---	100	3.6		3.2
13	250	11.4	230	---	100	3.6		3.2
14	240	10.9	240	---	110	3.4		3.2
15	230	10.2	230	---	100	3.2		3.2
16	230	9.8	220	---	100	2.6	3.2	3.3
17	220	7.9			110	2.0		3.3
18	220	7.0					2.1	3.2
19	230	5.9					2.0	3.0
20	230	5.2					1.6	3.1
21	250	4.5						3.0
22	270	4.0						2.9
23	280	4.0						2.8

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 17
Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.2°S, 28.0°E)

Time	February 1950							
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(260)	6.0					1.6	2.9
01	(260)	5.5						2.9
02	250	5.0						2.9
03	250	4.5						2.9
04	--	4.0						2.8
05	(250)	3.9						2.8
06	250	5.1						3.0
07	250	7.1	240	---	120	(2.6)		3.1
08	280	8.0	230	---	110	(3.2)		3.0
09	300	9.0	220	4.9	110	(3.4)	3.6	2.8
10	320	9.9	210	5.1	110	(3.7)	4.0	2.8
11	320	10.6	200	5.2	110	(3.9)	4.0	2.7
12	320	11.0	210	5.2	110	---	4.0	2.8
13	320	11.4	220	5.3	110	---		2.7
14	340	11.1	220	5.3	110	(3.7)	4.0	2.7
15	320	11.2	220	5.1	110	(3.7)	4.0	2.8
16	300	10.9	230	--	110	(3.5)	3.7	2.8
17	280	10.0	230	--	110	(3.0)	3.4	2.9
18	250	10.0	250	--	120	(2.4)	2.7	2.9
19	240	9.4			110	--	2.0	3.0
20	240	8.3					2.0	2.9
21	250	7.8					1.6	3.0
22	(250)	6.6					2.0	2.9
23	260	6.2					2.8	

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 14
Akita, Japan (39.7°N, 140.1°E)

Time	February 1950							
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.9						2.7
01	300	3.9						2.8
02	300	3.9						2.7
03	270	4.2						2.9
04	240	3.8						2.9
05	270	3.4						2.7
06	270	3.6						2.9
07	230	6.9	---	---	120	2.0		3.3
08	220	9.0	---	---	120	2.6		3.3
09	240	9.8	220	---	110	3.0		3.2
10	240	10.7	230	---	110	3.3		3.2
11	240	10.9	220	---	110	3.4		3.1
12	250	11.4	230	---	110	3.4		3.1
13	260	10.9	230	---	110	3.3		3.1
14	250	10.4	230	---	110	3.2		3.1
15	240	9.9	220	---	110	3.0		3.2
16	230	9.6	---	---	110	2.6		3.2
17	220	8.2	---	---	110	1.9		3.2
18	210	6.6						3.2
19	230	6.0						3.1
20	230	4.9						3.0
21	250	4.2						2.9
22	290	3.8						2.8
23	300	4.0						2.7

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 16
Yasagawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E)

Time	February 1950							
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.7						2.8
01	300	4.8						2.7
02	290	4.4						2.8
03	260	4.1						3.0
04	260	3.9						2.8
05	280	3.2						2.7
06	310	3.0						2.7
07	290	5.2						3.0
08	250	8.2	---	---	120	2.5		3.2
09	250	9.8	240	---	110	3.0		3.2
10	250	11.2	240	---	110	3.4	4.0	3.1
11	270	12.0	230	---	110	3.6	4.4	3.1
12	290	12.3	240	---	110	3.6	4.4	3.0
13	290	12.2	240	---	110	3.6	4.6	3.0
14	280	12.1	220	---	110	3.5	4.5	2.9
15	270	12.0	240	---	110	3.3	4.2	3.0
16	270	11.5	240	---	110	3.0	3.7	3.0
17	250	11.3	---	---	120	2.6	3.4	3.1
18	240	9.8	---	---	120	1.8	2.7	3.1
19	220	8.0	---	---	110		2.7	3.0
20	240	6.6	---	---	110		2.5	2.9
21	250	6.6						3.0
22	250*	5.8						2.9
23	280	5.0						2.9

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.2 Mc to 18.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 18
Capetown, Union of S. Africa (34.2°S, 18.3°E)

Time	February 1950							
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	5.2						2.8
01	(270)	4.8						2.8
02	280	4.6						2.8
03	(270)	4.5						2.8
04	(260)	4.4						2.8
05	(260)	4.2						2.8
06	280	4.3						2.8
07	250	6.0	---	---	120	(2.2)		3.1
08	260	7.7	240	---	110	2.9		3.0
09	300	8.6	230	---	110	(3.2)		2.8
10	310	9.2	220	4.8	110	(3.6)	3.7	2.8
11	320	10.1	220	5.1	110	---	3.9	2.8
12	320	10.4	220	5.2	110	---	4.4	2.7
13	340	10.9	---	5.2	110	---	4.0	2.7
14	330	10.8	(220)	5.3	110	---	3.8	2.7
15	340	10.6	220	5.3	110	(3.6)	3.9	2.8
16</								

Table 19
Christchurch, New Zealand (43.5°S , 172.7°E)

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	7.1					2.0	2.6
01	280	6.6					1.9	2.6
02	270	6.2					2.2	2.7
03	270	5.7					2.5	2.7
04	270	5.2					2.4	2.7
05	270	5.0					1.2	1.8
06	260	5.8	260	---			1.6	2.7
07	280	5.8	250	4.0			2.6	2.8
08	270	7.6	240	4.7			3.0	3.6
09	290	8.0	230	4.8			3.3	3.9
10	290	6.4	220	4.9			3.5	3.9
11	310	8.6	230	5.2			3.6	4.0
12	330	8.4	230	5.3			3.6	3.9
13	310	8.5	230	5.4			3.7	3.8
14	320	8.7	240	5.2			3.6	4.2
15	310	8.7	240	5.0			3.5	4.0
16	300	8.6	240	4.9			3.3	2.9
17	280	8.5	250	4.5			2.9	2.9
18	270	8.6	260	3.6			2.4	2.8
19	260	5.8					1.5	2.8
20	250	5.5					3.0	2.8
21	260	8.1					4.9	2.7
22	260	7.6					3.4	2.7
23	280	7.3					2.9	2.6

Time: 172.5°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc.

Table 21

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	9.0					4.3	2.8
01	250	8.2					4.0	2.9
02	250	6.9					4.0	2.8
03	280	6.5					4.0	2.7
04	300	6.0					3.0	2.7
05	280	6.0					1.7	2.8
06	250	6.5	250	4.0	120	2.5	3.3	3.0
07	300	7.0	240	4.5	110	3.0	4.2	2.9
08	300	7.7	230	5.0	110	3.5	4.0	2.8
09	340	8.3	220	5.5	110	3.7	4.4	2.8
10	330	9.3	---	5.5	100	---	6.4	2.8
11	330	10.0	230	5.5	100	4.0	5.9	2.8
12	350	10.0	210	5.6	100	4.0	5.0	2.7
13	350	10.0	220	5.5	100	4.1	4.4	2.7
14	340	10.0	220	5.5	100	4.0	4.3	2.7
15	330	10.0	220	5.4	110	3.7	4.2	2.8
16	300	9.2	230	5.0	100	3.5	4.1	2.9
17	270	8.5	240	4.3	110	3.0	4.2	2.9
18	250	8.0	---	---	---	2.2	4.0	2.8
19	270	7.8					4.3	2.7
20	300	8.0					4.4	2.7
21	300	8.0					4.1	2.7
22	300	8.6					4.2	2.7
23	300	8.5					4.0	2.7

Time: 150.0°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 23

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	7.9					3.8	2.8
01	250	7.4					3.8	2.8
02	250	6.6					3.3	2.7
03	260	5.6					2.8	2.7
04	280	5.1					2.6	2.7
05	290	4.8					(120)	2.8
06	250	5.5	---	---	110	2.2	3.5	2.9
07	(310)	6.2	240	4.3	100	3.0	3.8	3.0
08	330	6.9	220	(4.6)	100	3.4	4.0	3.0
09	350	7.6	210	5.0	100	3.6	6.2	2.9
10	340	8.0	200	5.3	100	3.8	7.0	2.8
11	340	8.3	200	5.4	100	3.9	7.0	2.8
12	350	8.8	(200)	5.6	100	4.0	7.5	2.8
13	350	8.3	(200)	5.5	100	3.9	6.3	2.8
14	350	8.2	200	5.4	100	3.9	6.6	2.8
15	350	8.4	220	5.4	100	3.7	5.4	2.8
16	330	8.3	220	5.1	100	3.5	4.0	2.9
17	300	8.1	220	(4.6)	100	3.2	4.0	2.9
18	(250)	8.1	240	---	110	2.5	3.5	2.9
19	250	8.0			120	1.6	3.9	2.8
20	250	7.8					3.6	2.7
21	(280)	8.0					4.0	2.7
22	290	8.0					4.0	2.6
23	280	8.0					3.5	2.7

Time: 160.0°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 19

February 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	9.2					2.0	2.6
01	280	8.9					1.9	2.6
02	290	8.2					2.2	2.7
03	300	8.0					2.5	2.7
04	300	7.3					3.3	2.8
05	300	7.4					3.5	2.8
06	290	7.8					3.5	2.8
07	260	10.2	240				5.2	2.7
08	280	10.7	240				5.3	4.5
09	320	11.0	250				6.5	3.5
10	350	11.6	260				6.5	3.0
11	350	13.1	260				6.9	3.9
12	360	13.2	300				6.5	11.0
13	350	13.6	270				6.7	11.0
14	350	13.6	260				6.5	11.0
15	310	13.1	260				4.0	4.5
16	340	12.7	250				4.2	5.0
17	310	11.3	250				3.7	5.0
18	290	10.7	260				2.6	4.7
19	300	10.0						4.1
20	330	9.8						4.5
21	330	9.8						4.2
22	310	9.8						3.7
23	300	9.8						3.7

Time: 172.5°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc.

Table 21

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	9.0					4.3	2.8
01	250	8.2					4.0	2.9
02	250	6.9					4.0	2.8
03	280	6.5					4.0	2.7
04	300	6.0					3.0	2.7
05	280	6.0					1.7	2.8
06	250	6.5	250	4.0	120	2.5	3.3	3.0
07	300	7.0	240	4.5	110	3.0	4.2	2.9
08	300	7.7	230	5.0	110	3.5	4.0	2.8
09	340	8.3	220	5.5	110	3.7	4.4	2.8
10	330	9.3	---	5.5	100	---	6.4	2.8
11	330	10.0	230	5.5	100	4.0	5.9	2.8
12	350	10.0	210	5.6	100	4.0	5.0	2.7
13	350	10.0	220	5.5	100	4.1	4.4	2.7
14	340	10.0	220	5.5	100	4.0	4.3	2.7
15	330	10.0	220	5.4	110	3.7	4.4	2.7
16	330	10.0	220	5.4	110	3.6	4.3	2.7
17	300	9.2	230	5.0	100	3.8	7.0	2.8
18	270	8.5	240	4.3	110	2.5	3.5	2.9
19	250	8.0			120	1.6	3.9	2.8
20	250	7.8					3.6	2.7
21	(280)	8.0					4.0	2.7
22	290	8.0					4.0	2.6
23	280	8.0					3.5	2.7

Time: 150.0°E .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 23

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	7.9					3.8	2.8
01	250	7.4					3.8	2.8
02	250	6.6					3.3	2.7
03	260	5.6					2.8	2.7
04	280	5.1					2.6	2.7
05	290	4.8					1.3	2.8
06	250	5.5	---	---	110	2.2	3.5	2.9
07	(310)	6.2	240	4.3	100	3.0	3.8	3.0
08	330	6.9	220	(4.6)	100	3.4	4.0	3.0
09	350	7.6	210	5.0	100	3.6	6.2	2.9
10	340	8.0	200	5.3	100	3.8	7.0	2.8
11	340	8.3	200	5.4	100	3.9	7.0	2.8
12	350	8.8	(200)	5.6	100	4.0	7.5	2.8
13	350	8.3	(200)	5.5	100	3.9	6.3	2.8
14	350	8.2	200	5.4	100	3.9	6.6	2.8
15	350	8.4	220	5.4	100	3.7	5.4	2.8
16	330	8.3	220	5.1	100	3.5	4.0	2.9
17	300	8.1	220	(4.6)	100	3.2	4.0	2.9
18	(250)	8.1	240	---	110	2.5	3.5	2.9
19	250	8.0			120	1.6	3.9	2.8
20	250	7.8					3.6	2.7
21	(280)							

Table 25
Rarotonga 1. (21.3°S, 159.8°W)

Time	December 1949						fEs (M3000)F2	
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE		
00	280	9.2					3.3	2.8
01	290	8.7					3.5	3.0
02	300	8.5					2.9	2.8
03	290	8.2					2.9	
04	300	7.8					2.8	
05	290	7.3					3.2	2.9
06	270	7.9	---	---	---	2.4	3.1	2.9
07	260	10.2	---	---	---	110	3.0	3.9
08	280	10.7	250	6.0	100	3.6	4.4	2.8
09	330	11.2	240	6.7	110	3.8	4.5	2.7
10	360	12.2	260	7.0	110	3.9	4.4	2.6
11	370	13.2	260	6.8	100	4.0		2.7
12	380	13.8	300	7.0	110	4.0		2.8
13	350	13.6	280	8.5	110	4.0		2.8
14	360	13.2	280	6.9	110	4.0	5.0	2.7
15	380	12.6	280	6.5	110	3.8	4.6	2.8
16	370	13.1	260	6.4	110	3.5	4.9	2.7
17	370	12.4	280	5.9	110	3.1	4.5	2.7
18	310	9.9	280	5.7	---	2.5	4.3	2.7
19	330	9.2	---	---	---		4.4	2.6
20	350	9.4	---	---	---		3.7	2.6
21	340	9.2	---	---	---		4.1	2.6
22	330	9.9	---	---	---		4.3	2.7
23	310	9.7	---	---	---		3.8	2.8

Time: 157.5°W.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 27

Canberra, Australia (35.3°S, 149.0°E)

Time	December 1949						fEs (M3000)F2	
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE		
00	260	8.2					4.2	2.7
01	260	7.5					3.8	2.6
02	290	7.0					3.6	2.6
03	280	6.9					3.5	2.6
04	280	6.5					2.8	2.6
05	260	6.6	---	---	110	1.9	3.0	2.7
06	270	7.1	250	4.4	100	2.6	3.6	2.8
07	300	7.8	240	5.0	100	3.2	4.8	2.8
08	320	8.4	240	5.4	100	3.6	5.7	2.8
09	340	8.6	240	5.5	100	3.8	6.2	2.7
10	360	9.0	220	5.6	100	4.0	7.0	2.7
11	340	9.3	235	5.7	100	4.0	6.8	2.6
12	360	9.3	240	6.0	100	4.0	6.5	2.6
13	360	9.4	240	5.6	100	4.0	6.0	2.6
14	360	9.4	240	5.6	100	4.0	5.0	2.7
15	350	9.3	230	5.5	100	3.9		2.7
16	330	9.0	230	5.5	100	3.5	3.9	2.7
17	300	8.5	240	5.0	100	3.2	3.9	2.7
18	270	8.4	250	(4.0)	100	2.6	4.0	2.7
19	270	8.4			130	1.9	3.1	2.7
20	290	8.6					3.6	2.6
21	300	9.0					4.0	2.6
22	290	9.2					4.0	2.7
23	260	9.0					3.9	2.7

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 29

Poitiers, France (46.6°E, 0.3°E)

Time	September 1949						fEs (M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	
00	(320)	8.2					2.8
01	(320)	6.0					2.8
02	(300)	5.8					2.8
03	(280)	5.4					2.8
04	---	5.3					2.6
05	---	5.1					2.9
06	---	5.8	---	---			3.2
07	(280)	7.2	230	---	---		3.2
08	260	7.4	230	---	---		3.1
09	290	7.1	225	---	115	3.9	3.0
10	250	8.4	220	---	110	3.9	3.0
11	270	8.3	220	---	110	4.4	3.0
12	(325)	9.0	220	---	105	4.6	2.9
13	(330)	9.4	225	---	105	4.4	2.9
14	(320)	9.2	230	---	110	3.8	2.9
15	(280)	9.2	230	---	120		2.9
16	(260)	8.9	230	---	---	3.4	3.0
17	260	9.0	240	---	---		3.0
18	240	9.0	230	---	---		3.0
19	230	8.9	---	---			3.0
20	230	8.0					2.9
21	240	7.3					2.8
22	(280)	6.4					2.7
23	(295)	6.3					2.8

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 3.1 Mc to 11.8 Mc in 1 minute 15 seconds.

Table 26

Brisbane, Australia (27.5°S, 153.0°E)

Time	December 1949						fEs (M3000)F2	
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE		
00	270	9.0					4.4	2.8
01	280	8.5					4.4	2.7
02	290	8.4					4.0	2.7
03	290	8.0					3.3	2.7
04	270	7.6					3.5	2.7
05	260	7.5	---	---	---	150	2.0	2.8
06	250	8.2	240	4.4	110	2.8	3.6	2.8
07	300	9.0	240	5.3	110	3.3	4.1	2.8
08	310	9.7	240	5.5	110	3.6	4.4	2.8
09	320	10.0	240	5.6	110	3.9	4.3	2.8
10	330	10.1	220	6.0	110	4.0	4.5	2.7
11	360	10.5	210	6.0	110	4.1	5.6	2.6
12	360	10.5	220	6.0	100	4.1	6.0	2.7
13	350	10.5	220	6.0	110	4.0	4.4	2.7
14	350	10.5	220	5.8	100	3.9	4.2	2.7
15	340	10.3	230	5.6	110	3.8	4.4	2.7
16	340	9.7	240	5.4	110	3.5	3.8	2.7
17	290	9.0	250	4.8	110	3.0	4.0	2.7
18	270	8.5	130	2.2			4.2	2.7
19	300	9.0	---	---	---		4.0	2.7
20	320	9.0	---	---	---		4.4	2.7
21	300	9.6	---	---	---		4.6	2.7
22	300	9.5	---	---	---		5.6	2.8
23	280	9.6	---	---	---		4.8	2.8

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 28

Bagnous, France (48.8°N, 2.3°E)

Time	September 1949						fEs (M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	
00							(3,0)
01							(3,1)
02							(3,0)
03							3.0
04							3.3
05							3.1
06							3.1
07							3.2
08							2.9
09							(2,6)
10							(2,4)
11							(2,3)
12							(2,3)
13							(2,3)
14							(2,4)
15							(2,4)
16							(2,4)
17							(2,4)
18							(2,4)
19							(2,2)
20							(2,4)
21							(2,6)
22							(2,7)
23							(2,6)

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 30 seconds.

Table 30

Guam 1. (13.6°E, 144.9°E)

Time	September 1949						fEs (M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	
00	(12.6)						(3,0)
01	(12.3)						(3,1)
02	(10.4)						(3,0)
03	7.8						3.0
04	7.0						3.3
05	(6.2)						3.1
06	6.0						3.1
07	8.8						3.2
08	10.5						2.9
09	(11.5)						(2,6)
10	(12.3)						(2,4)
11	(12.8)						(2,3)
12	(12.5)						(2,3)
13	(12.6)						(2,3)
14	(13.0)						(2,4)
15	(14.0)						(2,4)
16	(14.2)						(2,4)
17	(13.6)						(2,4)
18	(12.9)						(2,4)
19	(12.1)						(2,2)
20	(12.0)						(2,4)
21	(12.1)						(2,6)

Time	Table 31							(M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06	270	6.2	235	---	110	2.6	3.8	3.1
07	290	6.7	230	---	110	2.9	4.0	3.1
08	295	7.1	220	4.7	110	3.2	4.3	(3.1)
09	300	7.3	220	5.0	110	3.4	4.2	3.0
10	310	7.8	210	(5.0)	100	3.5	4.4	3.0
11	310	8.0	210	5.1	105	3.3	4.1	2.9
12	330	8.0	230	5.0	110	3.6	4.0	2.9
13	325	7.6	220	5.4	105	3.8	4.2	2.8
14	325	7.9	220	5.0	110	3.5	4.0	2.8
15	310	8.2	225	4.9	100	(3.4)	3.8	2.8
16	300	8.1	235	4.7	100	3.2	3.8	2.9
17	295	8.1	240	---	110	2.9	4.0	2.9
18	270	8.2	260	---	110	2.4	2.6	3.0
19	260	8.3	260	---	110	E	2.9	3.0
20	240	8.1					2.9	(3.0)
21	260	7.6						(2.8)
22	280	6.4						(2.7)
23								

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 30 seconds.

Time	Table 32							(M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	
00	440	2.0						
01	450	1.9						
02	430	2.0						
03	400	2.0						
04	360	2.0						
05	330	2.1						
06	320	2.3						
07	310	2.3						
08	275	3.4						
09	235	5.6						
10	230	(7.8)	---		2.0	3.3		
11	225	(8.9)		135	2.1	2.2		
12	220	(>9.0)		130	2.2	2.4		
13	220	(>9.0)		130	2.2	2.3		
14	220	(>9.0)		135	2.1	2.4		
15	215	(>8.2)	---	E		2.3		
16	215	(>7.0)						
17	225	(6.2)						
18	225	(5.0)						
19	250	3.5						
20	300	2.6						
21	340	2.3						
22	400	2.1						
23	405	1.9						

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 32

Time	Foillers, France (46.6°N, 0.3°E)							(M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	
00	---							2.7
01	---							2.8
02	---							2.8
03	---							2.8
04	---							2.8
05	---							2.9
06	250	5.9	---	---	---	---	---	3.2
07	285	(6.6)	225	---	110	3.8	3.2	
08	290	(6.8)	220	4.4	110	4.1	3.2	
09	300	7.2	215	4.7	110	4.8	3.0	
10	290	7.9	210	4.8	110	4.4	3.0	
11	330	7.9	220	5.1	105	4.4	3.0	
12	330	8.0	210	5.0	105	3.9	2.9	
13	330	8.3	220	5.1	105	3.4	3.0	
14	330	8.3	215	5.0	110	(3.5)	2.9	
15	310	8.0	225	4.8	110	4.0	3.0	
16	300	8.3	230	---	110	3.8	3.0	
17	300	8.2	230	4.2	120	3.5	3.0	
18	270	8.3	235	---	---	3.4	3.0	
19	250	(8.4)	---	---	---	---	3.0	
20	240	8.1						3.0
21	---							2.8
22	---							2.8
23	---							2.7

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 3.1 Mc to 11.8 Mc in 1 minute 15 seconds.

TABLE 34
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

hF2, **Km**, **April**, **1950**
(Characteristic), (Unit)
Observed at **Washington, D. C.**

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by: **B.E.B.**

Calculated by: **B.Y.H.**

75°W

Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	310 (3.20) S	300 (4.00) K	300 K	300 K	300 (3.00) S	320	280	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300		
2	(360) K (4.00) K	400 K	400 K	330 K	330 K	220 K	220 K	320 K	320 K	330 K																
3	290 300	300 300	280 S	300 S	300 (3.50) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.80) S																			
4	300 S	320 S	320 S	320 S	320 S	220 K	220 K	290 K	290 K	310 K	330 K															
5	(3.0) S	(3.20) S	300 S	280 S																						
6	(2.20) S	(3.30) S	(3.20) S																							
7	300 (3.00) S	300 (3.00) S	290 S	290 S	270 S	270 S	260 S																			
8	280 (3.00) S	280 (3.00) S	280 S	280 S	270 S	270 S	260 S																			
9	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
10	(3.00) S	300 S	300 S	280 S	280 S	270 S	270 S	260 S																		
11	290 (2.20) S																									
12	(2.80) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S	(3.70) S			
13	300 (2.20) S																									
14	(2.20) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S	(3.00) S			
15	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S	300 (3.70) S			
16	300 290	300 300	300 300	290 290	290 290	280 280	280 280	270 270	270 270	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260		
17	300 300	300 300	290 290	290 290	280 280	280 280	270 270	270 270	260 260	260 260	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250		
18	300 (2.80) S																									
19	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S			
20	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S	(3.30) S			
21	(3.0) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S	(2.70) S			
22	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S	(2.20) S			
23	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	290 290	290 290	280 280	280 280	270 270	270 270	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260	260 260		
24	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M		
25	280 300	300 300	300 300	290 290	280 280	280 280	270 270	270 270	260 260	260 260	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250	250 250		
26	290 290	280 280	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270	270 270		
27	300 290	290 290	280 280	280 280	270 270	270 270	260 260	260 260	250 250	250 250	240 240	240 240	230 230	230 230	220 220	220 220	210 210	210 210	200 200	200 200	190 190	190 190	180 180	180 180		
28	(3.00) S	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300		
29	280 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300		
30	350 320	320 320	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300	300 300		
31																										
Median	300 (3.00) S	300 300	300 300	290 290	290 290	280 280	280 280	270 270	270 270	260 260	260 260	250 250	250 250	240 240	240 240	230 230	230 230	220 220	220 220	210 210	210 210	200 200	200 200	190 190	190 190	
Count	29	29	29	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28

Δ RECORDS FROM STERLING, VA

Manual □ Automatic □

Sweep 1.9—Mc 10.250 Mc in. 0.5 min

Form adopted June 1946

Page 7

TABLE 36
IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF₂, **Mc**, **April**, **1950**
 (Characteristic) **(Unit)** **D.C.**

Observed at **Lat 38°7'N**, Long **77°1'W**

Mean Time

75°W

1930

2030

2130

2230

2330

National Bureau of Standards
 (Institution)

Scaled by: **B.E.B.**

Calculated by:

By H

By F

By S

By K

By P

By R

By L

By M

By N

By O

By G

By J

By A

By C

By E

By D

By B

By V

By U

By T

By S

By R

By Q

By P

By O

By N

By M

By L

By K

By J

By I

By H

By G

By F

By E

By D

By C

By B

By A

By V

By U

By T

By S

By R

By Q

By P

By O

By N

By M

By L

By K

By J

By I

By H

By G

By F

By E

By D

By C

By B

By A

By V

By U

By T

By S

By R

By Q

By P

By O

By N

By M

By L

By K

By J

By I

By H

By G

By F

By E

By D

By C

By B

By A

By V

By U

By T

By S

By R

By Q

By P

By O

By N

By M

By L

By K

By J

By I

By H

By G

By F

By E

By D

By C

By B

By A

By V

By U

By T

By S

By R

By Q

By P

By O

By N

By M

By L

By K

By J

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By G

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By Q

By P

By O

By N

By M

By L

By K

By J

By I

By H

By G

By F

By E

By D

By C

By B

By A

TABLE 37
National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

h¹F₁ Km April 1950
 (Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D.C.
 Lat 38.7°N Long 77.1°W

Day	75°W												Mean Time												
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	240	220	220	220	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	
2	Q	Q	Q	Q	250	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220
3	Q	Q	Q	Q	250	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220
4	Q	Q	Q	Q	250	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
5	Q	Q	Q	Q	250	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
6	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
7	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
8	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
9	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
10	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
11	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
12	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
13	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
14	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
15	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
16	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
17	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
18	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
19	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
20	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
21	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
22	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
23	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
24	M	M	M	M	270	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
25	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
26	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
27	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
28	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
29	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
30	Q	Q	Q	Q	270	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
31																									
Median	—	230	230	220	210	210	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220
Count	2	9	21	27	28	29	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30

△ RECORDS FROM STERLING, VA.

— Manual □ Automatic X

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.5 min

TABLE 39
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

h' E (Characteristic) **Km** (Unit)
April (Month) **Lat 38°7'N**, Long 77°10'W

Observed at **Washington, D.C.**

National Bureau of Standards
 Scaled by **B.E.B.**
 Calculated by **H**

Day	75°W												Mean Time												
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	110	110	
2	110 K	110 K	100 K	100 K	100 K	100 K	100 K	100 K	110 K																
3	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	
4	110 S	110 S	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 K																
5	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	
6	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	
7	110 S	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A												
8	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A													
9	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
10	110 S	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A												
11	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A													
12	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S													
13	110 S	110 S	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A											
14	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
15	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S													
16	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
17	110 S	110 S	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A											
18	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A													
19	110 S	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A												
20	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S													
21	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S													
22	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S	110 S													
23	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
24	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	
25	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
26	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A	110 A													
27	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
28	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K													
29	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K													
30	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K	110 K													
31																									

Δ RECORDS FROM STERLING, VA.

Median
 Count

Sweeps 0 Mc/s to 22.0 Mc/s in 0.5 min
 Manual □ Automatic □

TABLE 40
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Form adopted June 1946
Observed at Washington, D.C.
(Characteristic) Mc (Unit)
 April, 1950
(Month)

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

Observed on April 1, 1950

Day 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23

	Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																									
2																									
3																									
4																									
5																									
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27																									
28																									
29																									
30																									
31																									

Δ RECORDS FROM STERLING, VA
Manual □ Automatic □

Sweep 1-0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.5 min
Δ RECORDS FROM STERLING, VA

Sweep 1-0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.5 min

TABLE 4
IONOSPHERIC DATA
Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

Central Florida Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
Observed at Washington, D.C. (Month) April, 1950
(Characteristic) Mc, Km (Unit)

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by B.E.B.

Day	75°W Mean Time												75°W Mean Time															
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
1	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G				
2	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G				
3	J ⁸ /10	24 ^y /20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	C	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	35 ^y /100	G	G	G	G	G	G				
4	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	30 ^x /20	G	34 ^y /100	35 ^y /100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			
5	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	T	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G				
6	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G				
7	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	28 ^y /100	22 ^y /100	G	G	G	G	G	G				
8	G	G	G	G	G	26 ^y /10	18 ^y /10	24 ^y /10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			
9	G	G	G	C	C	C	C	C	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			
10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	33 ^y /10	36 ^y /10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			
11	G	G	G	G	G	16 ^y /10	22 ^y /10	30 ^y /10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	39 ^y /100	43 ^y /100	27 ^y /100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
12	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	34 ^y /100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			
13	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	31 ^y /100	30 ^y /100	24 ^y /100	23 ^y /100	G	G	G	44 ^y /130	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
14	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	49 ^y /20	51 ^y /120	35 ^y /100	36 ^y /100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
15	G	28 ^y /10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	45 ^y /20	47 ^y /100	77 ^y /100	G	(40) ^y /5	35 ^y /100	35 ^y /100	17 ^y /100	G	G	G	G
16	G	32 ^y /10	30 ^y /20	29 ^y /20	G	G	G	G	G	46 ^y /10	47 ^y /10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	34 ^y /100	38 ^y /100	38 ^y /100	17 ^y /100	G	G	G	G
17	G	G	G	14 ^y /10	25 ^y /10	G	22 ^y /10	26 ^y /10	30 ^y /10	33 ^y /100	25 ^y /10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
18	G	G	G	G	G	18 ^y /20	25 ^y /10	G	G	G	29 ^y /10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
19	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			
20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			
21	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	22 ^y /100	31 ^y /100	G	38 ^y /20	G	G	G	G	G	G		
22	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	39 ^y /100	34 ^y /100	28 ^y /100	G	G	G	39 ^y /20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	23 ^y /100		
23	G	24 ^y /10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M			
24	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	47 ^y /30	42 ^y /20	(48) ^y /50	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
25	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	C	C	C	C	C	G	G	56 ^y /10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			
26	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	68 ^y /20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	30 ^y /100			
27	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	48 ^y /120	G	G	18 ^y /100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
28	C	G	18 ^y /10	30 ^y /10	24 ^y /10	G	46 ^y /10	34 ^y /10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			
29	24 ^y /10	G	G	28 ^y /10	14 ^y /30	8.3 ^y /10	39 ^y /10	G	31 ^y /100	28 ^y /100	G	G	G	G	G	G	17 ^y /100	19 ^y /100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
30	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	14 ^y /40	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	38 ^y /20	33 ^y /10	18 ^y /100	G	G	63 ^y /100	G	G	G	G	G	
31																												
Median	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**		
Count	28	29	28	28	28	27	28	28	29	29	28	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29		

Sweep I.O. Min to 250 Mc, Th. 0.5 min
Manual Automatic

** MEDIAN IS LESS THAN MEDIAN TOE, OR LESS
THAN LOWER FREQUENCY LIMIT OF RECORDER

Δ RECORDS FROM STERLING, VA

TABLE 43
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

(M3000) F2, April 1950
 (Characteristic) (Unit) Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat 38°79'N, Long 77°10'W

Day	Mean Time												Calculated by B.E.B. (Instrument)	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11		
1	24 F	(2.4) ^s	(2.6) ^s	2.5	2.4	(2.4) ^j	2.4	2.5	2.6	(2.6) ^s	(2.6) ^j	2.7	2.8	(2.6) ^s
2	21 F	(2.1) ^s	F	K	(2.4) ^s	(2.5) ^s	(2.7) ^f	2.9 F	2.9 F	2.9 F	2.9 F	2.7	2.7	(2.7) ^s
3	(2.8) ^s	2.6 F	2.6 F	2.8 F	2.5 F	2.9 F	3.0 F	3.0 F	3.1 P K	(2.5) ^s	(2.7) ^s	(2.7) ^f	2.7 F	2.7 F
4	2.6	2.5 J	2.4 F	(2.5) ^f	(2.5) ^j	(2.5) ^f	2.8 F	(3.0) ^s	3 /	2.9	(2.7) ^s	2.7 F	2.5 K	2.5 F
5	2.5 F	2.7 V	2.7 V	2.9 F	2.7 V	(2.9) ^f	(2.8) ^f	(2.8) ^f	2.7	T	(2.5) ^s	2.5	2.8	2.4
6	2.8 F	(2.6) ^f	2.6 F	2.6 F	2.7 F	2.7 F	2.9 F	2.8	2.8	2.8	(2.8) ^s	2.8	2.8	2.3
7	2.6	2.5 F	2.6 F	(2.6) ^f	(2.6) ^f	(2.8) ^s	(2.9) ^f	(2.8) ^s	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
8	2.7	2.7	2.8 F	(2.8) ^s	(2.6) ^s	(2.7) ^f	3.1 F	3.1 F	3.0	2.8	(2.7) ^s	2.8	2.8	2.6
9	2.8 F	2.8 F	2.7 F	C	C	C	C	C	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6
10	2.5	2.5 F	2.6	2.8 F	2.8 F	(3.0) ^s	3.2 F	3.2 F	3.3 F	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8
11	(2.8) ^s	(2.8) ^f	2.8 F	2.9 F	2.9 F	2.9 F	3.1 F	3.1 F	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	(2.8) ^s
12	(2.7) ^s	(2.6) ^s	(2.5) ^s	(2.3) ^s	(2.5) ^s	(2.8) ^s	(3.0) ^s	(3.0) ^s	3 /	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6
13	2.6	(2.7) ^s	2.7	2.7	2.8	(2.7) ^s	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	(2.8) ^s	2.8	(2.9) ^s	(2.7) ^s
14	(2.7) ^s	(2.7) ^s	(2.7) ^s	(2.8) ^s	(2.8) ^s	(3.0) ^s	(3.0) ^s	3.2 F	3.1	2.9	2.9	(2.9) ^s	2.9	(2.7) ^s
15	(2.7) ^s	(2.5) ^s	(2.6) ^s	(2.6) ^f	(2.4) ^f	(2.7) ^f	(3.0) ^s	3.2 F	2.9 F	2.9 F	2.7 K	2.7 K	2.7 K	(2.7) ^s
16	2.8 F	2.7 F	(3.0) ^s	(2.7) ^s	(2.7) ^s	(2.8) ^s	(2.8) ^s	3.0	3.0 K	2.9 K	2.9	2.8	2.9	(2.6) ^s
17	(2.7) ^s	(2.7) ^s	2.7 F	2.7 F	2.8 F	(2.8) ^s	(3.1) ^f	2.9 F	2.8	2.8	(2.9) ^s	2.9	(2.7) ^s	(2.6) ^s
18	2.6 F	2.7 F	2.7 F	2.8 F	2.7 F	(2.7) ^s	(2.6) ^s	3.0	3.2	2.9 K	2.8 K	(2.8) ^s	2.6 K	2.5 K
19	(2.5) ^s	2.6 F	2.6 F	(2.4) ^f	(2.4) ^f	(2.7) ^f	(3.0) ^s	3.2 F	2.9 F	2.9 F	2.7 K	2.7 K	2.7 K	(2.7) ^s
20	2.8 F	2.7 F	(3.0) ^s	(2.7) ^s	(2.7) ^s	(2.8) ^s	(2.8) ^s	3.2 F	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6 F
21	(2.6) ^s	(2.8) ^s	(2.8) ^s	(2.8) ^s	(2.8) ^s	(2.7) ^f	(2.6) ^s	3.1 F	2.9 F	2.8	(2.7) ^s	(2.7) ^s	(2.5) ^s	(2.5) ^s
22	2.7	2.8	(2.8) ^s	(2.8) ^s	2.8	(3.1) ^s	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	(2.7) ^s
23	(2.7) ^s	(2.7) ^s	2.6 F	(2.6) ^s	(2.7) ^s	(2.7) ^s	(2.8) ^s	3.0	(2.9) ^s	2.7	(2.8) ^s	2.7	(2.7) ^s	(2.6) ^s
24	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
25	(2.7) ^s	(2.6) ^s	2.5	2.6	(2.7) ^s	(2.7) ^s	3.1	3.1	3.0 V	3.2	C	C	C	M
26	(2.7) ^s	(2.7) ^s	(2.7) ^s	(2.8) ^f	(2.8) ^f	(2.7) ^s	(2.9) ^f	31	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8
27	(2.7) ^s	(2.7) ^s	2.9 F	2.9 F	3.0 F	(3.0) ^s	3.2 F	3 /	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	(2.7) ^s
28	C	(2.7) ^s	(2.8) ^f	(2.7) ^s	(2.8) ^f	(2.8) ^s	3.1 K	3.0 K	(3.1) ^s	2.8	(2.5) ^s	2.5 K	2.5 K	2.6
29	2.9	(2.7) ^s	3.0 K	2.9 K	(2.7) ^s	2.7 K	2.6 K	(2.8) ^s	(2.5) ^s					
30	(2.4) ^s	(2.6) ^s	(2.4) ^s	2.6 K	(2.2) ^s	(2.2) ^s	(2.3) ^s	(2.0) ^s	(2.0) ^s	(2.3) ^s	(2.4) ^s	(2.4) ^s	(2.4) ^s	(2.5) ^s
31														
Median	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.8)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	(2.7)
Count	28	29	28	28	28	28	28	28	29	29	28	30	30	29

Δ RECORDS FROM STERLING, VA.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.5 min

Manual □ Automatic □

TABLE 45
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

(M1500)E April 19, 1950
 (Characteristic) (Unit)
 Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

Mean Time

75°W

Day	Calculated by <u>B. E. B.</u>																								
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1																									
2																									
3																									
4																									
5																									
6																									
7																									
8																									
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29																									
30																									
31																									

Δ RECORDS FROM STERLING, VA

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.5 min

Manual □ Automatic ☒

Table 46

Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.April 1950

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	2	1	2300	----	4	4
2	4	2	----	1100	4	3
3	1	6	1200	----	3	3
4	3	1	----	0100	4	3
5	2	3			5	4
6	2	1			4	3
7	2	2			3	2
8	1	2			2	2
9	1	0			2	2
10	1	2			2	2
11	1	2			2	2
12	1	3			4	2
13	1	2			3	1
14	1	1			2	2
15	2	4	1100	2300	4	3
16	3	4	1300	----	2	2
17	2	2	----	0300	2	2
18	1	4	1300	2300	3	3
19	3	0			3	3
20	2	1			3	2
21	1	2			1	1
22	1	1			1	1
23	2	0			3	3
24	#	3			5	3
25	2	2			3	2
26	1	2			2	1
27	2	1			0	2
28	2	4	1100	----	3	2
			----	0100		
29	1	4	1100	----	2	3
30	4	3	----	1700	5	3

* Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

**Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

----Dashes indicate continuing storm.

#No I-figure owing to insufficient data. Conditions probably disturbed.

Table 47

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.

April 1950

1950 Day	GCT Beginning End	Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena	1950 Day		GCT Beginning End	Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena		
					April 14	1240 14						
April 1	1539	1615	Ohio, D. C.	0.2	Solar flare***	1320	Ohio, D. C., England	Ohio, D. C., England	0.01	Terr. mag. pulse**		
3	1959	2005	Ohio, D. C.	0.2	Solar flare***	1435	Ohio, D. C., England	Ohio, D. C., England	0.0	1235-1350 Solar flare***		
5	1701	1725	Ohio	0.2	Solar flare***	14	1649	Ohio, D. C., England	Ohio, D. C., England	0.0	1649 Solar flare***	
7	1453	1510	Ohio, D. C., England, New Brunswick	0.05	1705	14	1755	Ohio, D. C.	Ohio, D. C.	0.1	1756	
8	1735	1820	Ohio, D. C.	0.0	England	15	1246	Ohio, D. C., England, New Brunswick	Ohio, D. C., England	0.1		
10	1140	1220	Ohio, D. C.	0.02	England	15	1511	Ohio, D. C., England, New Brunswick	Ohio, D. C., England	0.2		
10	1315	1350	Ohio, D. C.	0.05	England	15	1555	Ohio, D. C., England, New Brunswick	Ohio, D. C., England	0.03		
11	1959	2130	Ohio, D. C., England, New Brunswick	0.0	Terr. mag. pulse**	2004-2030	15	1640	Ohio, D. C., England, New Brunswick	Ohio, D. C., England	0.0	
					Solar flare***	2004	17	1915	Ohio, D. C.	0.1		
12	1334	1355	England	0.2	Solar flare***	18	1395	Ohio, D. C.	Ohio, D. C.	0.2		
12	1450	1550	Ohio, D. C., England, New Brunswick	0.0	1457	18	1903	Ohio, D. C.	Ohio, D. C.	0.3		
12	1839	2120	Ohio, D. C., England, New Brunswick	0.0	Solar flare***	18	1940	Ohio, D. C.	Ohio, D. C.	0.2		
					1853	26	1751	Ohio, D. C., England	Ohio, D. C., England	0.05		
13	1102	1120	England	0.1	Solar flare***	17	2005	Ohio, D. C.	Ohio, D. C.	0.1		
13	1722	1800	Ohio, D. C., England	0.01	1724	18	1350	Ohio, D. C.	Ohio, D. C.	0.2		
13	2025	2040	Ohio, D. C., England	0.05	Solar flare***	27	1920	Ohio, D. C.	Ohio, D. C.	0.3		
13	2155	2210	Ohio, D. C.	0.2	2029	30	1712	Ohio, D. C., England	Ohio, D. C., England	0.1		

*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station KQ2XAU (formerly W8XAU), 6080 kilocycles, 600 kilometers distant, for all SID except for the following: Station GLH, 13525 kilocycles, received in New York, 5240 kilometers distant, was used for the SID on April 10 at 1140; on April 12 at 1334, on April 13 at 1102; and on April 26 at 1751.

**As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

***Time of observation at the High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colorado.
****Time of observation at the McMath-Hulbert Observatory, Michigan.

Table 48
Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Engineer-in-Chief, Cable and Wireless, Ltd., as Observed in England

1950 Day	GCT Beginning End	Receiving station	Location of transmitters	Other phenomena	1950 Day		GCT Beginning End	Receiving station	Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
					April 14	1243				
April 9	0703 0810	Brentwood	Bahrain I., Belgian Congo, Eritrea, French Equatoria, Africa, India, Iran, Kenya, Madagascar, Palestine, Southern Rhodesia, Switzerland, U.S.S.R.							
9	0705 0815	Somerton	China, India, Union of S. Africa							
10	1143 1200	Brentwood	Austria, Bahrain I., Canary Is., Iran, Palestine, Spain, Switzerland, Syria, Turkey, U.S.S.R.							
10	1142	1210	Australia, Union of S. Africa							
10	1120	1345	Barbados, Spain, Switzerland							
12	1457	1520	Barbados, Belgian Congo, Bulgaria, Canary Is., Chile, Colombia, Greece, Iran, Madagascar, Palestine, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Thailand, Turkey, Uruguay, U.S.S.R., Venezuela	Solar flare*	14	1335	1405	Somerton		
12	1456	1535	Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Gold Coast, New York, Union of S. Africa	Solar flare*	1457	15	1255	Brentwood		
12	1845	1930	Barbados, Chile, Colombia, Venezuela, Canada, New York	Solar flare*	1853	15	1254	Somerton		
12	1900	1930	Somerton	Solar flare*	1853	15	1655	Brentwood		
13	1105	1115	Brentwood	Bahrain I., Barbados, Belgian Congo, Bulgaria, Canary Is., Chile, Greece, Iran, Kenya, Malta, Palestine, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Trans-Jordan, U.S.S.R., Zanzibar	Brentwood	18	1033	Brentwood		
13	1104	1120	Somerton	Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Union of S. Africa						

*As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

**Time of observation at the High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colorado.

Table 49

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by International Telephone and Telegraph Corporation, as Observed at Platance, Argentina

1950 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters
	Beginning	End	
March 19	1400	1700	New York

Table 50

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by RCA Communications, Inc., as Observed at Riverhead, New York

1950 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End		
April 10	1330	1430	Argentina, California, Canada, England, Italy, Morocco, Panama	
11	2010	2040	Argentina, California, Canada, Cuba England, Greece, Guatemala, Italy, Morocco, Panama	Terr. mag. pulse* 2004-2030 Solar flare** 2004
12	1455	1545	Argentina, Brazil, California, Canada, Cuba, England, Finland, Greece, Italy, Morocco, Panama, Sweden, Switzerland	Solar flare** 1457
12	1905	1930	Argentina, Brazil, California, Canada, Chile, Cuba, Ecuador, England, Finland, Greece, Italy, Morocco, Panama, Sweden, Switzerland	Solar flare** 1853
14	1249	1325	Canada, England, Italy, Morocco	
14	1340	1400	Canada, England, Italy, Morocco, Union of S. Africa	Terr. mag. pulse* 1335-1350
15	1255	1345	Argentina, Canada, England, Italy, Morocco, Panama	

*As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

**Time of observation at the High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colorado.

Table 51Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Engineer-in-Chief.Cable and Wireless, Ltd., as Observed at Hong Kong, China

1950 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters
	Beginning	End	
February 15	0630	0720	China, Chosen, French Indo-China, Japan, Philippine Is., Thailand
17	0125	0210	California, China, Japan, Philippine Is., Thailand
26	0727	0735	China, England, Philippine Is.

Table 52Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by RCA Communications, Inc.,as Observed at Point Reyes, California

1950 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End		
April 11	2005	2200	Australia, China, Hawaii, Japan, New York, Philippine Is.	Terr. mag. pulse* 2004-2030 Solar flare** 2004
12	0430	0500	China, Chosen, Japan, Java, Philippine Is.	
12	1850	2245	Australia, China, Hawaii, Japan, Philippine Is.	Solar flare** 1853

*As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

**Time of observation at the High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colorado.

Table 53

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Institut für Ionosphärenforschung,
as Observed at Lindau, Harz, Germany

Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*
	Beginning	End		
March 1950				
10	0935	0955	München**, Berlin***	0.09
19	1025	1035	München**, Lindau#	0.2
27 ¹	1015	1052	München**, Berlin***, Lindau#	

*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station Voice of America, 6078.9 kilocycles, 400 kilometers distant.

**Station Voice of America, 6078.9 kilocycles.

***Station DAB, 3840 kilocycles, 200 kilometers distant.

#Lindau station, 1780 kilocycles, pulse, transmitter and receiver at Lindau.

¹Slow increase of attenuation.

Note: Observers are invited to send to the CRPL information on times of beginning and end of sudden ionosphere disturbances for publication as above. Address letters to the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

Table 54

Provisional Radio Propagation Quality Figures
 (Including Comparisons with CRPL Warnings and Forecasts)
March 1950

Day	North Atlantic quality figure		CRPL* Warning		CRPL Forecasts (J-reports)		North Pacific quality figure		Geo- mag- netic K_{Ch}	
	Half day GCT		Half day GCT				Half day GCT		Half day GCT	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
1	7	6					6	7	3	1
2	5	6					6	7	3	2
3	7	6					6	7	2	1
4	7	6					6	6	1	2
5	7	6					6	6	2	2
6	7	6					6	6	3	2
7	5	6	U	U			5	6	(4)	2
8	6	7	U				6	7	2	2
9	7	7					6	6	3	1
10	7	7					6	6	2	1
11	7	7					6	7	0	1
12	7	7					6	7	1	2
13	7	6			X		6	7	1	2
14	7	7			X		6	7	3	3
15	7	7	U				6	7	(4)	2
16	7	6					6	7	2	1
17	7	7					7	7	2	2
18	7	7					6	7	2	1
19	5	(3)			W		5	5	(5)	(5)
20	6	6	W				5	0	1	2
21	5	5		U			5	5	3	3
22	5	6	U	U			5	6	(4)	3
23	5	6	U	U			6	7	2	2
24	5	5	W	W			6	6	4	2
25	5	6	W		X		6	6	3	2
26	6	6					6	6	1	2
27	5	6	W	W			6	5	(4)	(4)
28	5	6	U				5	6	3	1
29	7	6					6	7	3	2
30	6	6					6	6	3	1
31	6	6					6	5	2	(4)
Score:			Warning N.A. N.P.		Forecast N.A. N.P.					
H			6	4			0	0		
(M)			0	0			0	0		
M			0	0			1	0		
G			46	46			55	56		
O			10	12			6	6		

*Broadcast on WWV, Washington, D.C. Times of warnings recorded to nearest half day as broadcast. () broadcast for one-quarter day. Blanks signify N.

**In addition to dates marked X, the following were designated as probable disturbed days on forecast more than eight days in advance of said dates:
 March 1, 2, 19, 20 and 21.

Scales:
 Quality Figures
 (1) - Useless
 (2) - Very poor
 (3) - Poor
 (4) - Poor to fair
 5 - Fair
 6 - Fair to good
 7 - Good
 8 - Very good
 9 - Excellent
 Geomagnetic K_{Ch} - 0 to 9,
 9 representing the greatest disturbance; $K_{Ch} > 4$ indicates significant disturbance, enclosed in () for emphasis.

Symbols:
 W Disturbed conditions expected
 U Unstable conditions expected
 N No disturbance expected
 X Probable disturbed date

Scoring:
 H Storm ($Q \leq 4$) hit
 (M) Storm severer than predicted
 M Storm missed
 G Good day forecast
 O Overwarning
 Scoring by half day according to following table:

	Quality Figure			
	≤ 3	4	5	> 6
W	H	H	O	O
U	(M)	H	H	O
N	M	M	G	G
X	H	H	O	O

Table 55a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																	
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90
1950																																		
Apr. 2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	10	13	14	12	11	12	12	10	9	10	11	15	17	14	11	9	2	-	-	-	-	
4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	11	11	9	9	11	12	11	11	13	11	11	13	15	12	9	7	6	3	2	-	-	-	-
5.8a	-	-	-	1	2	3	4	11	14	14	12	11	13	17	16	15	17	19	15	14	15	14	13	8	9	8	5	5	4	3	3	2	2	
7.6	-	-	-	2	2	5	9	11	11	9	8	9	12	23	25	23	19	15	14	8	6	5	5	3	5	4	3	4	2	2	-	-		
8.7a	X	X	X	-	2	1	1	3	4	4	2	3	11	18	17	15	14	11	10	9	4	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X		
10.9a	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	8	8	9	11	6	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X		
13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	9	9	10	13	14	12	15	18	17	13	13	13	8	3	4	4	4	4	2	-	-	-		
13.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	6	9	13	13	15	15	14	14	13	14	12	4	2	3	5	4	3	4	2	-	-	-		
14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	7	7	10	13	17	15	16	13	11	11	8	5	7	9	8	3	5	3	4	4	3	3	3		
17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	10	12	13	13	14	10	10	11	12	11	10	8	10	11	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	1		
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	6	5	4	9	10	10	9	8	10	9	9	12	12	10	5	2	-	-	-	-	-			
20.6*	-	-	-	3	3	2	4	7	6	8	8	5	9	12	12	12	12	11	10	10	20	17	12	6	3	4	2	2	-	-	-			
21.6	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	3	2	2	7	14	12	11	14	14	13	13	15	17	22	18	11	9	5	2	-	-	-	-	-			
22.7a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	7	5	9	11	9	10	12	13	14	11	4	2	-	-	-	X	X
24.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	5	9	11	10	11	12	11	12	11	10	12	12	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	9	10	18	19	19	19	23	27	15	13	11	11	10	12	10	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
26.6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
27.9a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	5	6	8	6	6	2	3	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	X	X	
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	8	11	12	12	13	11	14	10	9	9	11	13	12	8	10	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
29.7	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	9	12	16	19	18	20	17	13	10	10	12	16	15	12	12	5	3	2	1	-	-			
30.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	9	13	14	15	16	20	19	12	9	10	10	13	20	22	16	11	9	4	2	-	-		

Note: Observation low weight: Apr. 2.7 at N25 - N70 and S90; Apr. 4.9 at N75 - N90; Apr. 14.6 at S15 - S20.

Table 56a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1950																																				
Apr. 2.7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	3	4	5	1	2	3	10	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	13	4	4	2	3	4	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
5.8a	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	18	10	11	13	3	4	8	6	5	3	1	-	-	1	-	2	1			
7.6	-	-	-	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	11	14	7	4	3	9	5	9	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-			
8.7a	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	8	8	3	2	2	4	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	X		
10.9a	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	10	8	-	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X		
13.0	-	-	-	3	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	13	14	9	15	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-			
13.9	-	-	-	4	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	12	13	9	12	4	4	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-			
14.6	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	1	-	1	2	2	2	4	12	12	15	10	8	4	4	4	6	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-				
17.9	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	1	1	7	4	-	-	-	-	3	6	9	6	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
19.7	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	1	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	9	10	6	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-				
20.6*	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	8	8	3	2	8	9	5	2	3	11	20	18	12	9	3	4	5	6	5	4	2	2	3	3	2
21.6	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	4	3	7	8	-	-	4	7	13	5	11	12	16	13	12	9	10	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	
22.7a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	3	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	
24.0a	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	3	3	8	4	4	5	7	8	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.7	-	-	2	1	3	2	4	3	4	5	3	8	4	14	13	8	10	7	3	1	2	7	8	9	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
26.6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
27.9a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	7	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X			
28.7	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	6	6	11	13	19	10	5	-	3	8	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
29.7	-	-	2	3	4	2	2	3	2	3	10	9	2	2	17	20	18	8	9	3	10	14	11	-	-	-	4	-	3	2	-	-				
30.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	3	2	19	18	12	5	8	6	11	13	10	-	-	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-			

Note: Observation low weight: Apr. 2.7 at N30 - N70 and S85 - S90; Apr. 4.9 at N75 - N90.

Tables 55b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (53032), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															Degrees north of the solar equator																												
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0°	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90							
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										
Apr. 2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	11	13	14	16	13	12	11	11	6	4	2	2	-	-	-									
4.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	11	11	9	9	9	10	5	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-									
5.8a	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	10	9	10	11	11	10	10	10	7	6	6	4	1	1	-									
7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	19	14	15	12	12	12	14	16	15	16	17	19	19	10	10	-								
8.7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X											
10.9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X											
13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	8	6	8	7	6	7	9	14	15	15	11	11	14	12	10	-								
13.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	8	10	10	9	6	5	11	12	13	12	10	10	10	10	10	-									
14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	8	11	11	11	15	13	9	10	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	-								
17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	5	10	14	18	23	17	13	11	10	11	11	12	11	12	11	-								
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	4	7	9	11	13	12	11	10	10	10	10	10	-									
20.6*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	5	8	10	12	11	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	-									
21.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	3	3	3	6	5	3	2	4	5	12	14	18	25	23	15	14	12	9	10	9	9	5	-
22.7a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X								
24.0a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	6	3	4	6	2	3	5	11	11	14	18	25	24	25	20	15	11	11	10	9	6	2	
26.6a	X	X	X	5	4	5	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X									
27.9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X										
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	4	4	5	8	9	9	11	12	10	11	8	4	3	2	-			
29.7	-	-	1	3	3	2	3	4	3	2	4	5	5	8	5	4	5	6	5	6	9	9	11	15	17	13	15	14	9	8	3	4	1	1	-									
30.6	-	-	-	3	4	4	3	5	5	5	5	5	8	9	9	10	11	10	9	9	8	9	13	14	15	14	14	13	10	9	5	3	2	2	-									

Note: Observation low weight: Apr. 2.7 at S75 - S90; Apr. 17.9 at S30.

Table 56b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374 \AA). Red

Note: Observation low weight: Apr. 2.7 at S70 - S90.

Table 57a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6704A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																		
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Apr. 2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	-	-			
4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
5.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
7.6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	1	4	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
8.7a	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	X			
10.9a	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4	4	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X			
13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4	4	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
13.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
20.6*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
21.6	-	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22.7a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	1	3	2	-	1	5	-	2	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	X		
24.0a	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	2	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26.6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
27.9a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X		
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
29.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
30.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	3	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Note: Observation low weight: Apr. 2.7 at N35 - N70 and S75 - S90; Apr. 4.9 at N75 - N90.

Table 57b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6704A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																	
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apr. 2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4.9 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.8 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8.7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
10.9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-			
14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
20.6 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	7	6	4	4	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
21.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22.7 ^a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	
24.0 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26.6 ^a	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	
27.9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 58a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), east limb

Note: Observation low weight: Mar. 17.7 at S15 - S30; Feb. 31.7 at N35 - S75.

Table 59a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), east limb

Note: Observation low weight: Mar. 3.8 at N60 - N70 and N85; Mar. 4.7, Mar. 5.7, Mar. 7.7, Mar. 8.8, Mar. 9.7, Mar. 11.7 at N65 - N70; Mar. 13.7 at N60 - N70; Mar. 15.7 at N65 - N70; Mar. 17.7 at N60 - N65; Mar. 21.9 at N65; Mar. 22.7 at N60 - N70; Mar. 28.7 at S05 - S30; Mar. 31.7 at S35 - S75.

Table 60a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6704A), east limb

Note: Observation low weight: Mar. 7.7 at N65 - N70; Mar. 11.7 at N65 - N70; Mar. 13.7 at N05; Mar. 28.7 at S05 - S30; Mar. 31.7 at S35 - S75.

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (637A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															Degrees north of the solar equator																							
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0°	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1950																																							
Mar. 3.8	3	2	1	2	2	-	3	5	5	5	5	11	13	15	17	10	13	15	11	20	20	20	39	41	37	35	21	18	17	17	12	11	9	7	5	8	9	7	
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	7	6	6	11	13	19	21	12	14	13	21	20	17	32	26	28	31	35	23	16	17	15	12	11	8	4	5	4	4	3	
5.7	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	7	6	7	12	13	5	13	14	20	21	20	13	15	15	17	19	31	29	20	25	23	14	15	13	10	8	3	2	2	-	
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	8	11	10	5	10	9	13	16	20	20	14	14	16	17	16	18	18	16	17	14	14	11	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	
8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	5	6	6	7	8	10	10	17	15	26	16	39	40	31	31	27	21	17	17	13	9	9	4	4	3	3	2	2		
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2	-	-	11	16	27	32	19	20	16	29	22	32	34	39	28	17	15	14	9	6	5	3	2	3	3	1		
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2	-	-	11	16	27	32	19	20	27	33	30	36	35	26	20	17	13	11	-	-	3	3	2	3	3	3		
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	7	7	37	37	27	27	29	40	38	35	35	37	40	35	17	15	16	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	11	14	16	17	17	18	28	26	32	36	37	39	33	29	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17.7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	4	9	12	34	27	38	18	17	16	20	28	35	39	34	28	30	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	6	10	8	10	8	15	17	18	19	17	15	13	12	14	16	17	15	11	8	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	4	5	7	10	12	10	14	14	15	15	17	21	16	13	13	14	13	12	12	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	10	9	7	6	9	11	21	23	32	3	27	23	27	28	18	16	15	16	15	14	17	14	11	7	2	4	1	-	3	
23.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	4	5	4	4	9	12	14	14	16	28	15	19	16	30	25	14	12	12	11	11	9	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	8	6	7	11	11	11	16	20	17	15	14	20	31	34	42	43	34	21	25	17	16	16	14	12	10	7	8	3	4	3
28.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	10	13	10	11	11	12	13	15	18	22	26	17	14	11	9	8	8	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	
29.7	-	-	2	3	3	4	6	5	6	3	4	6	8	9	8	10	11	16	15	16	23	27	28	39	26	20	14	17	16	11	9	4	4	3	5	3			
31.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	5	10	9	11	10	17	17	16	14	12	16	15	24	22	20	21	15	14	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Note: Observation low weight: Mar. 13.7 at S60 - S75; Mar. 23.7 at S55 - S75; Mar. 31.7 at S10 - S35.

Table 59a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (637A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															Degrees north of the solar equator																						
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0°	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1950																																						
Mar. 3.8	2	2	3	3	2	3	4	6	3	4	1	3	1	-	2	7	8	8	6	6	19	33	17	6	9	8	9	-	-	4	4	5	4	6	6			
4.7	-	-	2	1	-	4	3	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	3	7	2	3	8	13	25	13	9	10	4	3	2	-	-	3	4	5	5	8	7			
5.7	-	-	-	1	1	9	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	15	4	4	5	11	14	4	7	5	3	3	2	-	-	3	4	5	7	9				
7.7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	13	3	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
8.8	1	2	1	-	-	-	5	2	2	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	0	3	11	11	5	11	-	4	4	2	1	-	-	2	5	4	5				
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	3	12	3	-	9	15	4	3	-	2	2	2	5	4	5	5	5					
11.7	2	-	2	-	-	-	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	10	11	9	3	1	3	4	3	4	3	2	-	4	3	2				
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	19	10	-	8	9	7	11	3	-	10	13	10	10	14	7	-	-	-	-	5	4		
15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	9	12	10	12	11	3	13	5	13	11	13	14	15	17	11	1	2	1	1			
17.7	2	3	3	2	2	2	4	-	2	3	4	3	14	9	13	11	8	9	3	6	23	28	17	9	10	9	6	2	2	4	3	3	2	2				
20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	6	-	4	9	10	8	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4		
21.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	11	14	8	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	4	3		
22.7	4	-	2	-	2	3	3	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	16	4	-	4	10	22	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	5	5	
23.7	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	-	-	3	14	18	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24.7	11	2	2	3	3	2	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	14	-	-	4	20	21	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	10	4	-	-	16	-	-	5	4	4	4	5	9	10	7	4		
29.7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	11	9	8	-	15	3	3	1	2	3	10	5	7	10	8			
31.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	13	11	12	7	3	5	-	-	4	2	2	5	6	5	5				

Note: Observation low weight: Mar. 13.7 at S55 - S75; Mar. 22.7 at S55 - S75.

Table 60a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (670A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															Degrees north of the solar equator														
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0°	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55

Table 61

American and Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot NumbersApril 1950

Date	R _A *	R _Z **	Date	R _A *	R _Z **
1	92	72	17	132	128
2	131	80	18	109	77
3	174	122	19	101	88
4	191	133	20	87	100
5	178	136	21	90	85
6	160	139	22	85	70
7	145	151	23	136	96
8	124	114	24	157	128
9	125	120	25	178	138
10	105	109	26	174	142
11	90	88	27	180	119
12	102	91	28	196	160
13	115	95	29	198	153
14	138	80	30	201	154
15	144	100			
16	145	126	Mean:	139.5	113.1

*Combination of reports from 44 observers; see page 9.

**Dependent on observations at Zürich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.

Table 62.

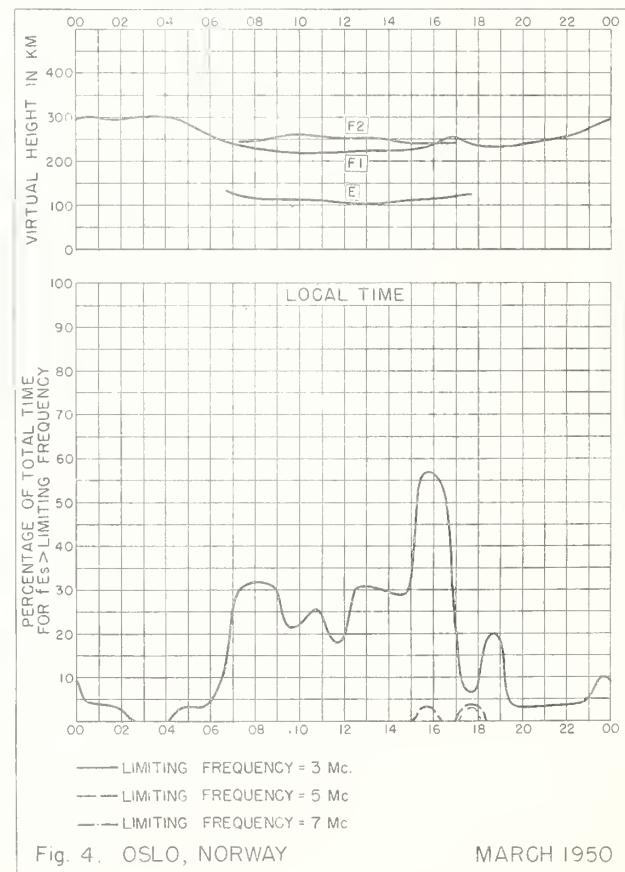
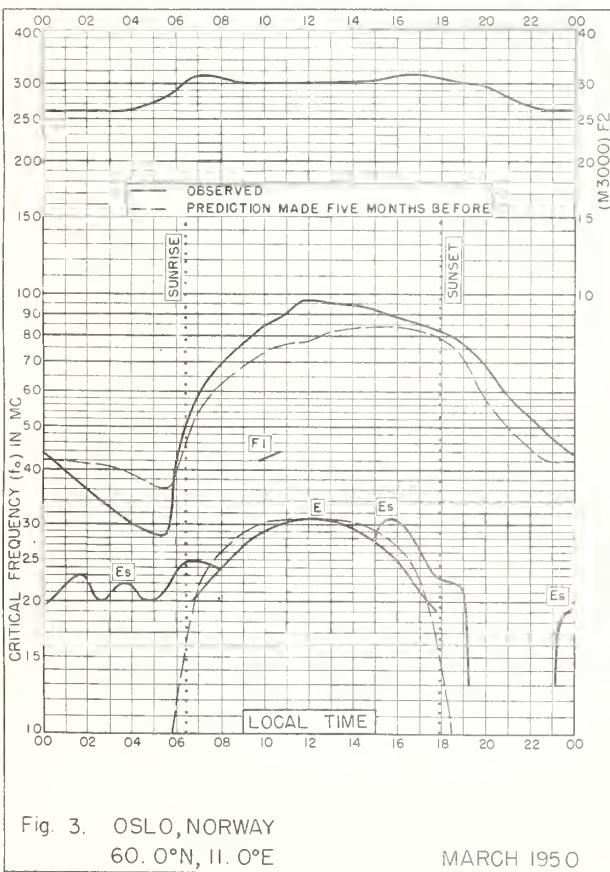
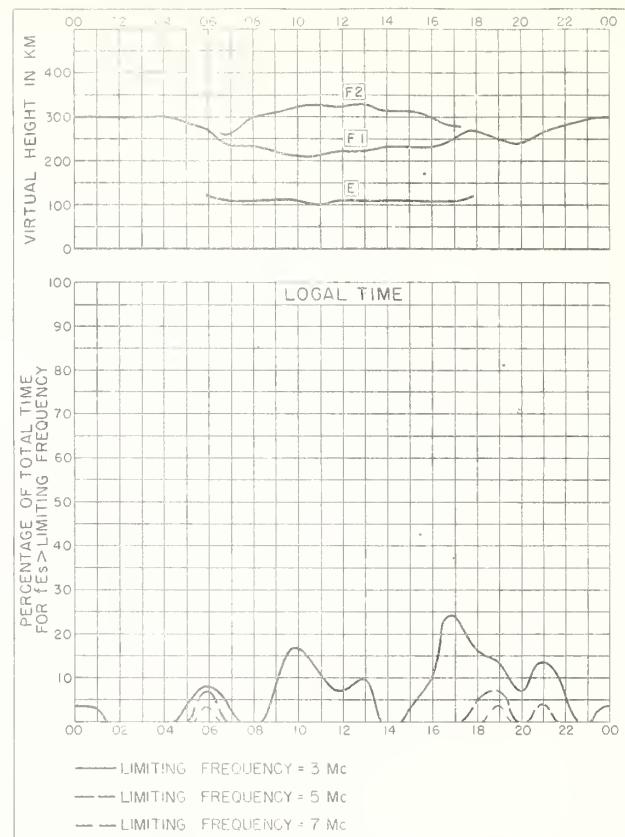
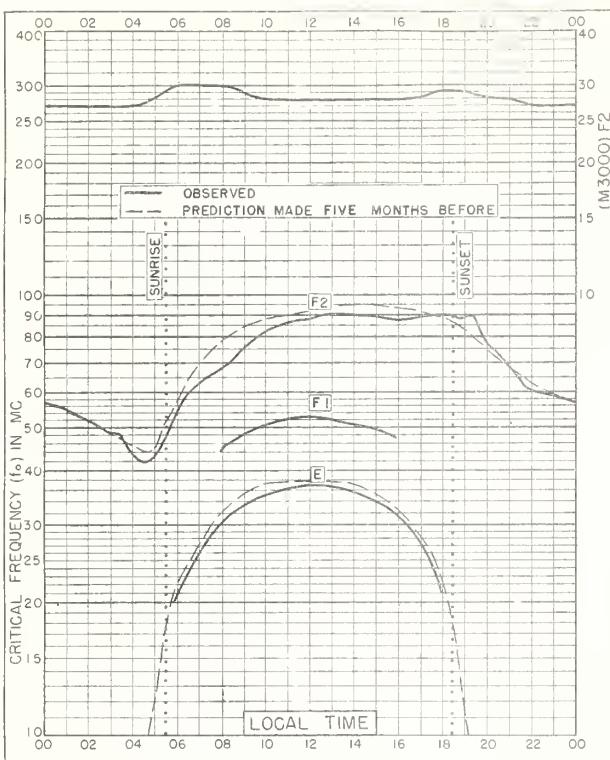
Preliminary values of mean K-indices, Kw, from 32 Observatories;

Preliminary values of International Character-Figures, C;

Geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, Kp;

Final magnetically selected days for March 1950

Gr. Day 1950	Values Kw	Sum	C	Values Kp	Sum	Final Sel. Days
1	3.2 2.1 2.0 2.8 2.3 1.0 1.2 1.1	15.7	0.5	4-3-3-3+ 2o1o1o1o	17+	Five
2	1.5 2.2 2.5 2.3 1.9 2.3 0.8 0.9	14.4	0.5	2-3o3o3- 2-2+1-1-	16-	Quiet
3	1.9 1.2 1.5 1.6 2.2 2.7 1.1 1.0	13.2	0.3	2+1+2o2- 2+3-1o1o	14+	
4	0.5 0.7 1.0 1.9 2.5 1.8 1.7 1.7	11.8	0.3	0+1o1+2o 3-2-2-1+	12o	4
5	0.4 1.1 1.8 2.5 1.9 1.0 1.3 2.0	12.0	0.4	1-1+2+3- 2o1o1o2-	13-	10
						11
6	2.7 2.9 1.9 2.3 1.9 3.0 3.3 3.5	21.5	0.9	3+4-2+2+ 2o3o3o4-	23+	12
7	3.6 3.2 3.9 3.6 3.2 2.0 2.0 1.9	23.4	1.1	4o4+5o4o 4-2+2-2-	27-	18
8	2.3 0.7 1.4 1.3 1.6 1.4 1.3 2.5	12.5	0.4	2+1-2-1o 1+1+1o2o	11+	
9	2.3 1.8 1.8 1.8 2.2 2.0 1.2 0.8	13.9	0.5	3-3-2o2- 2+2o1-0+	14+	
10	1.7 1.1 1.2 1.8 1.2 1.4 0.9 0.3	9.6	0.2	2o1+1+2+ 1-1o0+0+	9+	
						Five
11	0.3 0.2 0.6 1.0 1.2 0.9 1.7 2.1	8.0	0.1	0+0o0+1- 1+1-1+2o	7-	Dist.
12	1.0 1.0 0.8 1.4 1.9 2.2 1.3 1.0	10.6	0.2	1+1+1-2- 2o2+1o1-	11o	
13	0.3 0.8 0.8 0.9 1.4 2.1 2.8 0.9	10.0	0.4	0o1-1-1o 1+2o3-0+	9-	15
14	1.3 1.6 2.5 2.9 2.6 2.9 3.8 1.4	19.0	1.0	1o2-3-3o 2+3-4o1o	13+	19
15	4.5 5.0 2.9 2.2 2.5 1.8 2.0 1.3	22.2	1.2	5o6-3+2o 3-2-2-1-	23-	21
						22
16	1.1 2.4 2.5 1.7 1.2 1.9 1.1 0.6	12.5	0.4	1+3+3o2- 1+2o1o1-	14+	27
17	1.0 0.7 1.7 2.5 2.0 0.6 1.1 2.6	12.2	0.5	1+1+2+3- 2-0+1-2+	13-	
18	1.3 1.3 2.2 1.4 0.5 0.9 1.8 1.4	10.8	0.2	2-1+3-1+ 0+1-1+1-	10o	
19	2.1 3.6 5.4 6.1 6.0 6.2 4.4 2.6	36.4	1.9	3-4o7-7+ 7+7+5o3-	43o	
20	2.2 1.4 1.4 0.6 1.4 2.9 3.5 2.0	15.5	0.9	2+2-2-0+ 1o3o4-2o	16-	
						Ten
21	1.8 2.9 2.5 4.3 3.8 4.2 4.2 2.7	26.4	1.3	2+4-3-5o 4+5o4+3o	30+	Quiet
22	3.3 4.0 3.2 3.4 2.7 2.2 3.2 3.4	25.4	1.1	4o5o4o4- 3-2+3+4-	29-	
23	2.2 1.5 1.4 1.7 2.3 1.8 0.9 2.3	14.1	0.4	2+2-1+2- 2o1+0+2o	13-	3
24	4.6 3.8 3.8 2.3 2.4 2.4 1.9 1.8	23.0	1.1	5+5-5o3- 3o2+2o2o	27o	4
25	2.2 3.8 2.8 0.8 1.1 1.2 2.3 1.3	15.5	0.6	3-5-4-1o 1-1o2o1+	17o	5
						8
26	1.7 0.7 0.5 2.2 1.8 1.4 1.9 3.5	13.7	0.5	2o1o1-3- 2o1+2-4-	15o	10
27	4.5 4.0 2.9 3.7 3.0 4.4 4.5 4.3	31.3	1.4	5o5o4-5- 3+5-5o5o	36+	11
28	1.9 1.9 2.1 3.4 2.6 1.3 0.7 2.0	15.9	0.6	2+3-3-4o 3-1o0+2o	18-	12
29	1.8 2.2 3.9 3.3 2.7 2.6 2.1 1.7	20.3	0.9	2-3-4+4- 3o3-2o1+	21+	13
30	1.9 1.6 1.8 2.1 2.2 2.5 1.0 0.3	13.4	0.4	2+2+2+2+ 2o3-1-0+	15o	16
31	0.2 0.8 3.2 3.1 4.0 4.2 2.9 3.9	22.3	1.1	0o1o4-3+ 4+5-3-4+	24o	18
Mean	1.98 2.19 2.26 2.06 2.01 2.35 2.23 1.90	2.12	0.69			



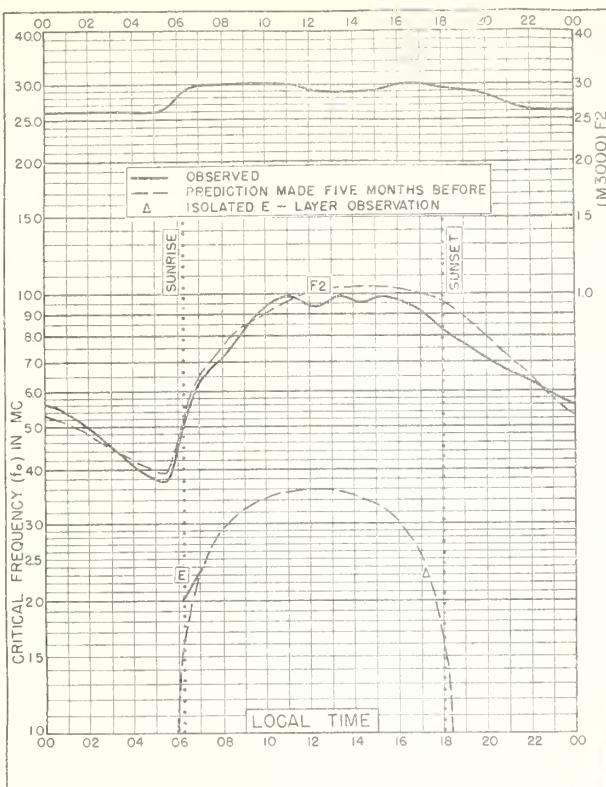


Fig. 5. BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS
42.4°N, 71.2°W MARCH 1950

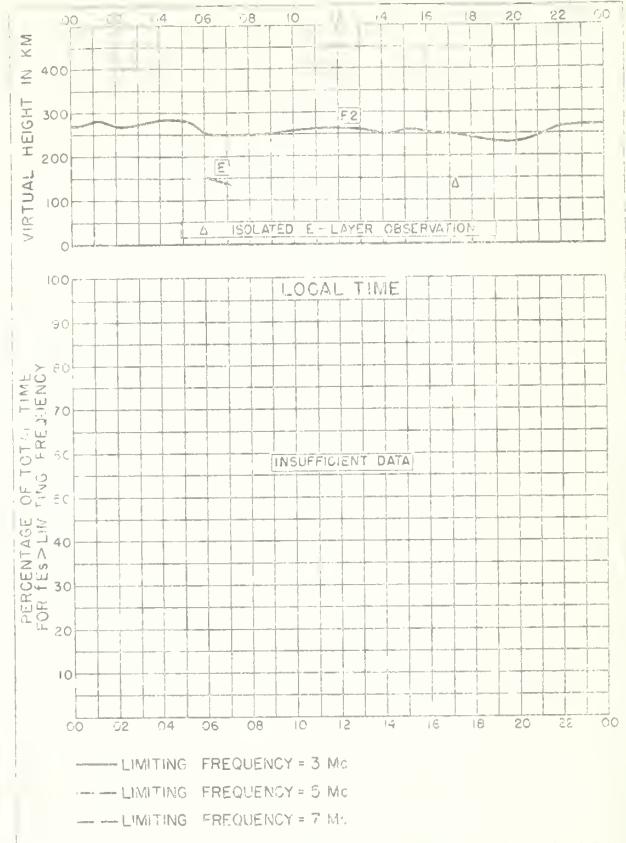


Fig. 6. BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS MARCH 1950

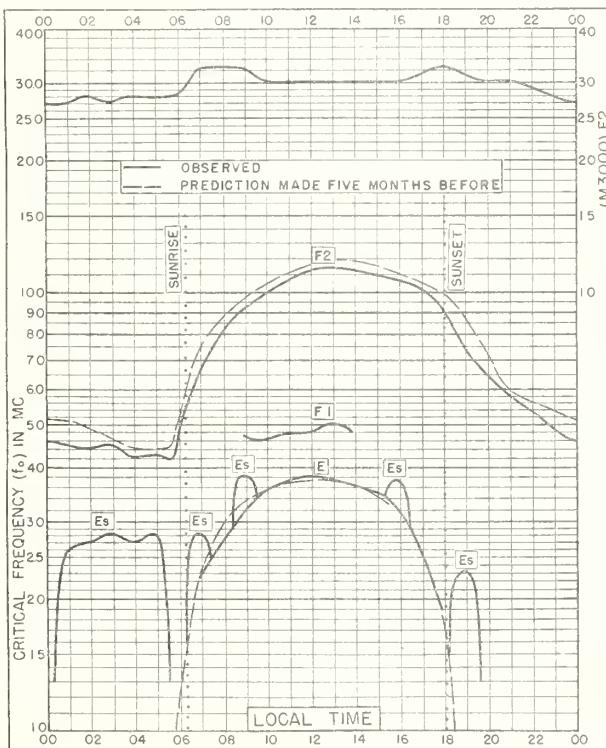


Fig. 7. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA
37.4°N, 122.2°W MARCH 1950

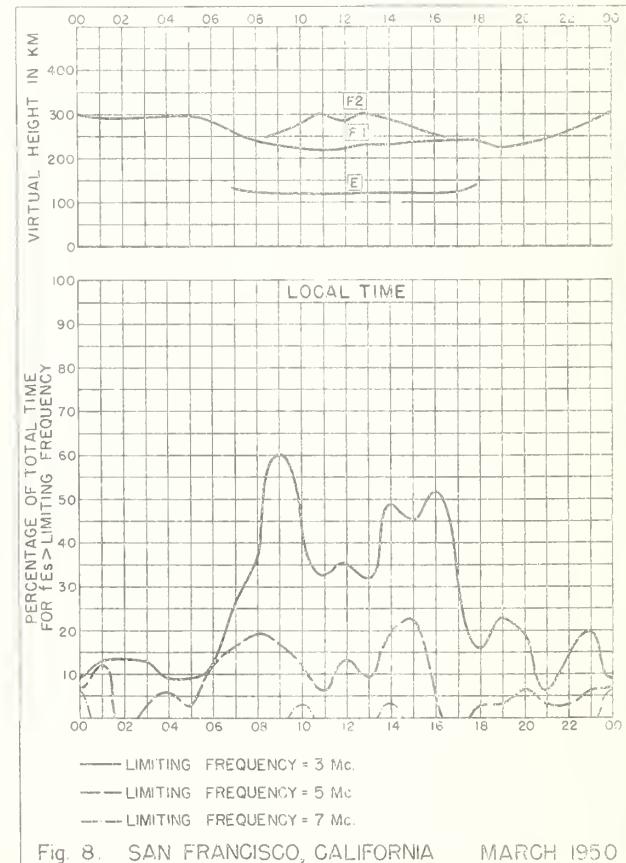
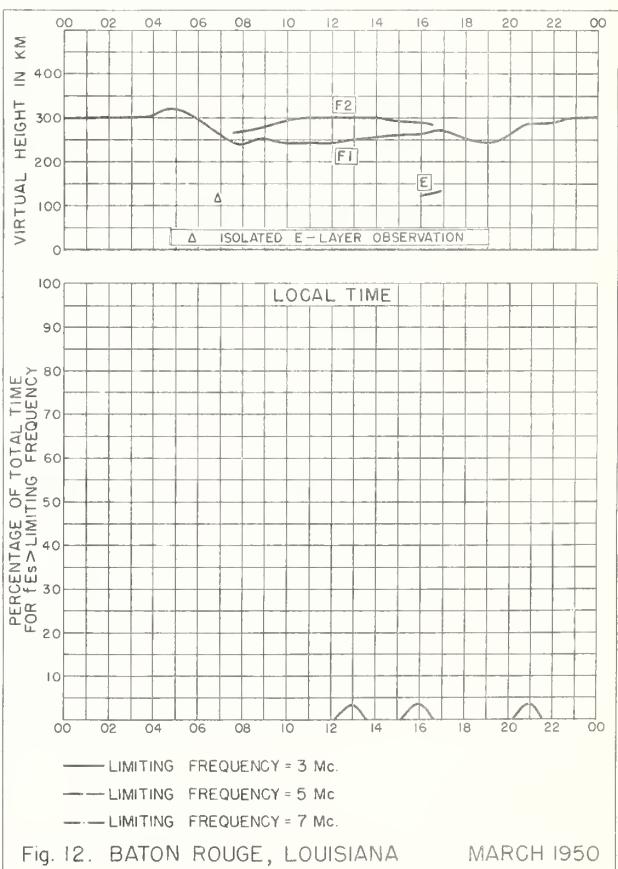
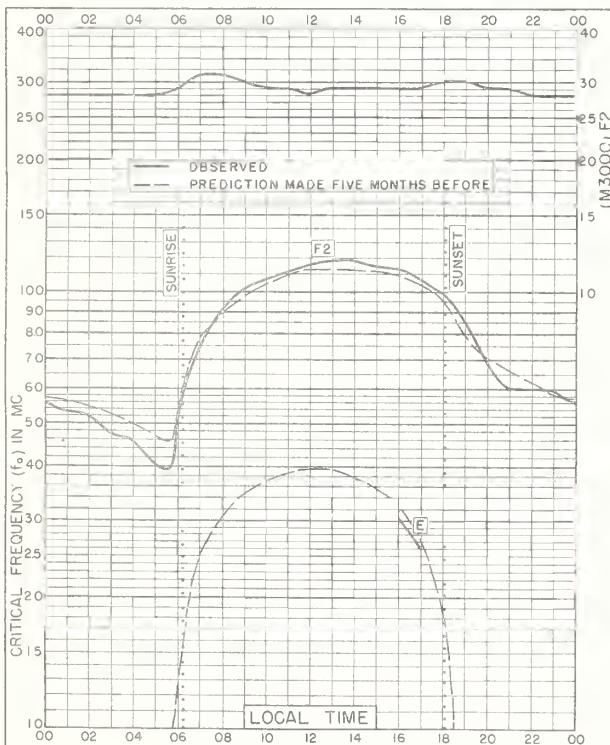
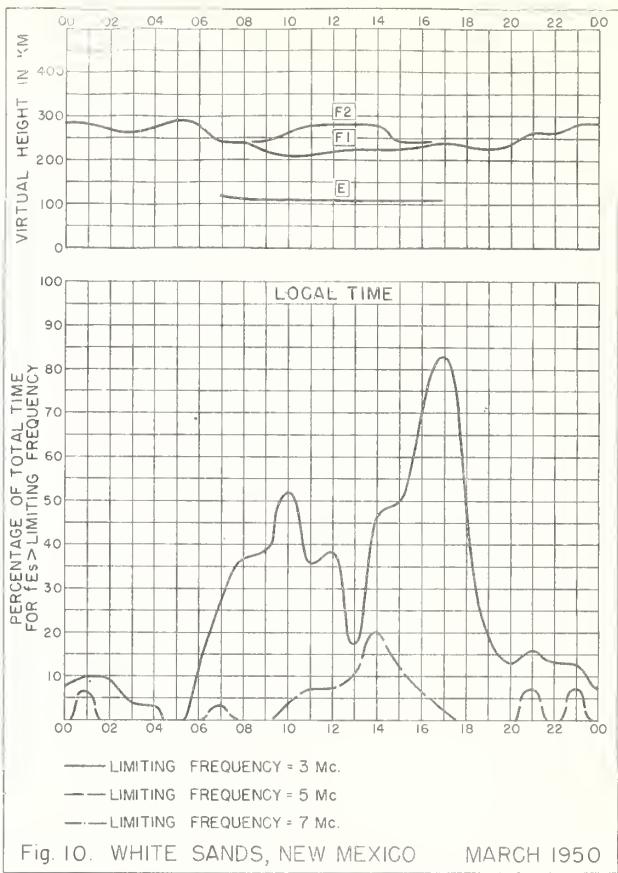
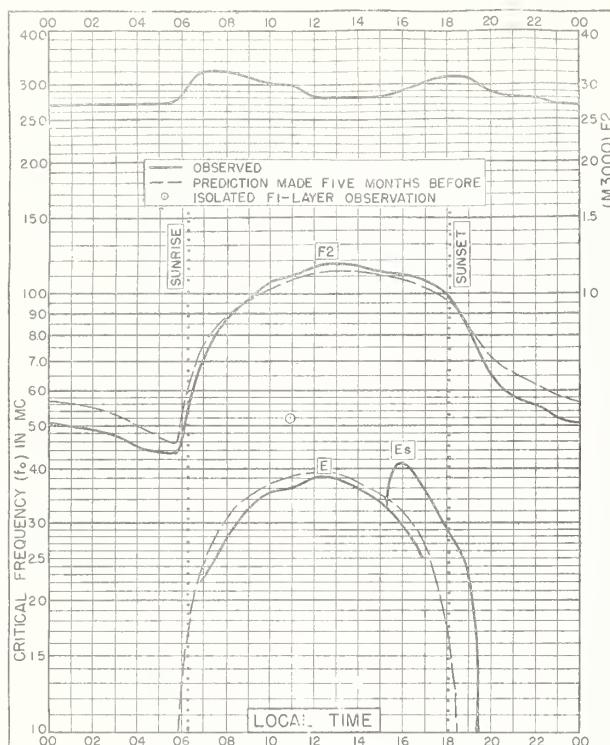
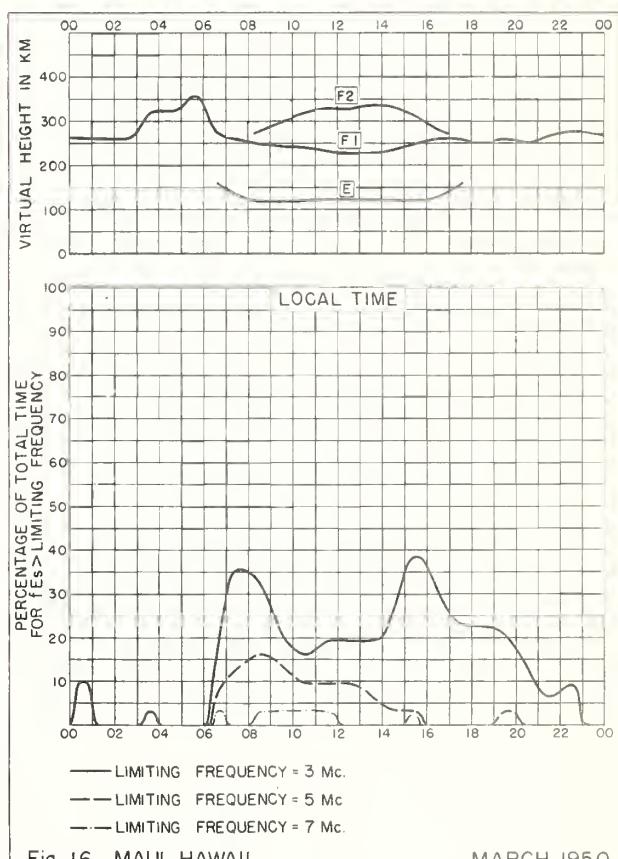
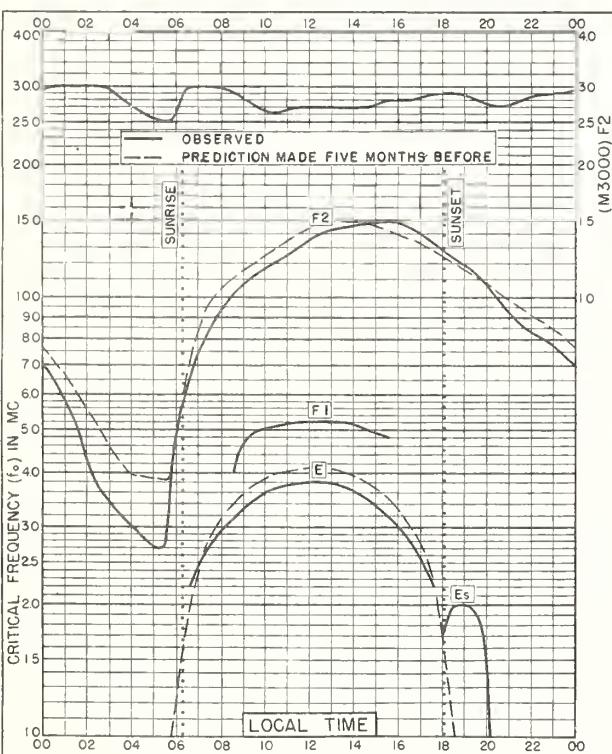
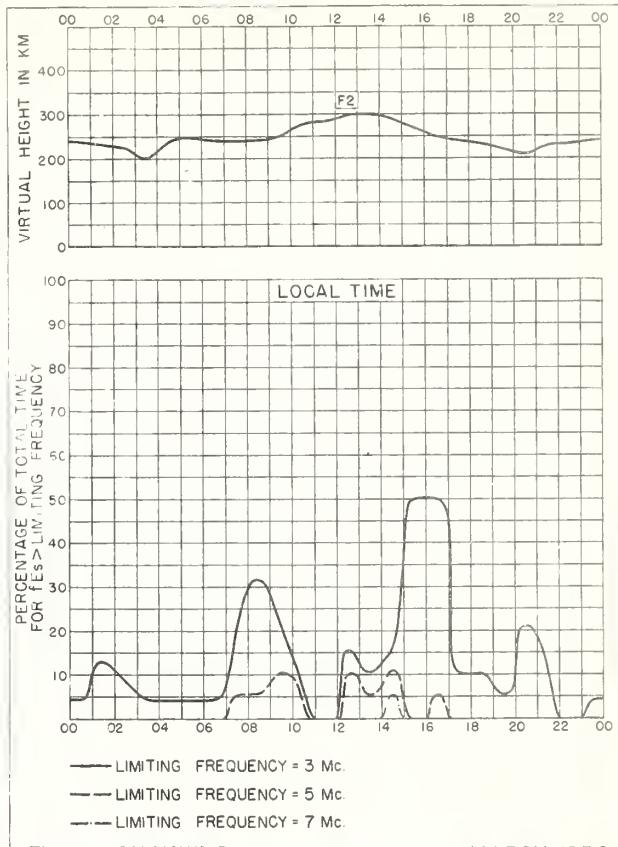
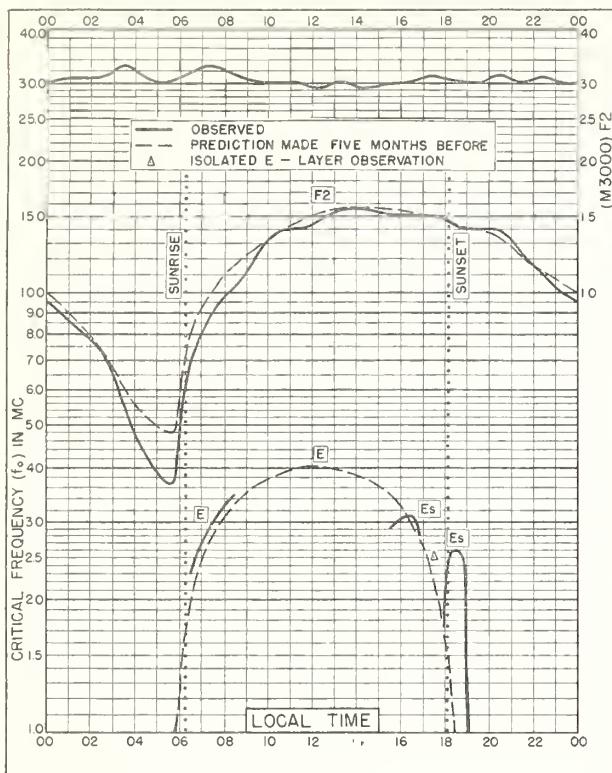


Fig. 8. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA MARCH 1950





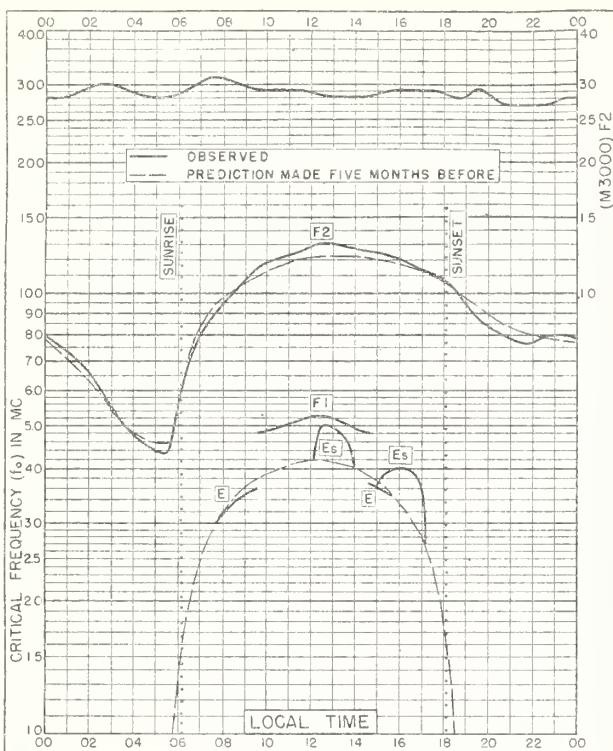


Fig. 17. SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO
18.4°N, 66.1°W

MARCH 1950

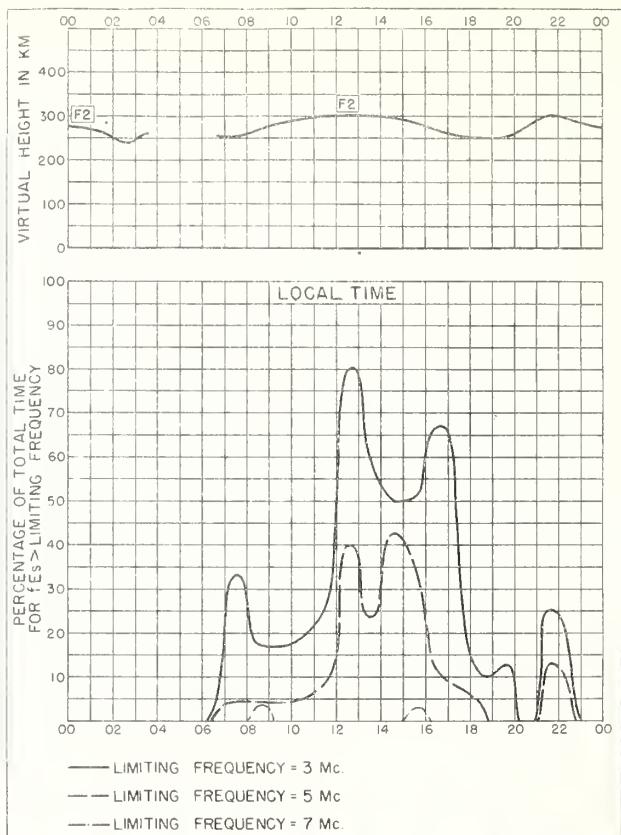


Fig. 18. SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO

MARCH 1950

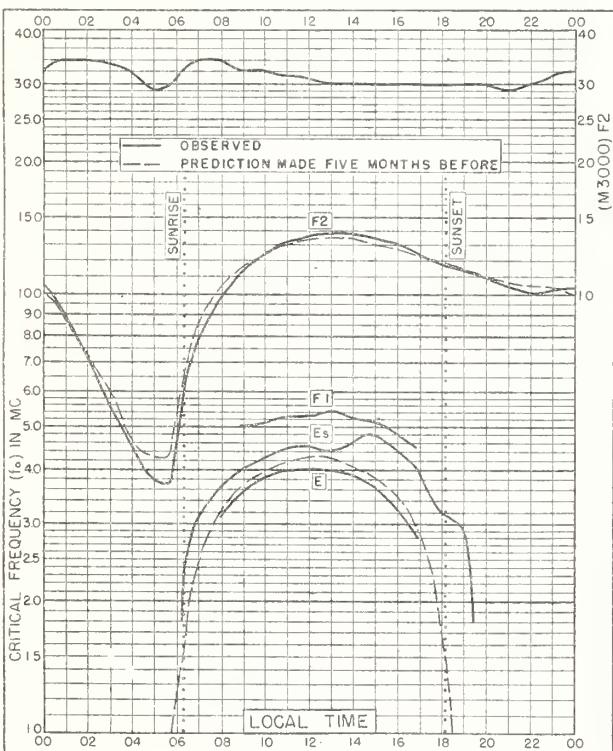


Fig. 19. TRINIDAD, BRIT. WEST INDIES

10.6°N, 61.2°W

MARCH 1950

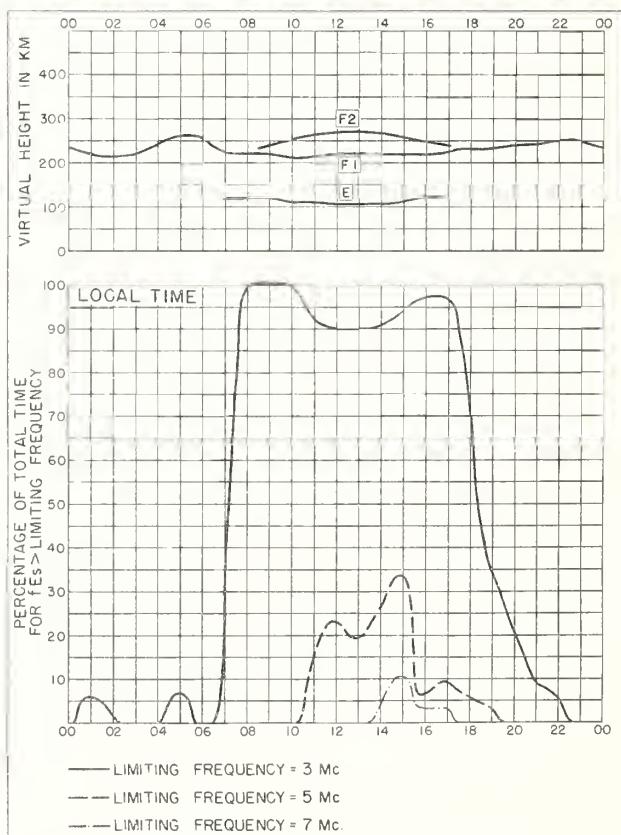
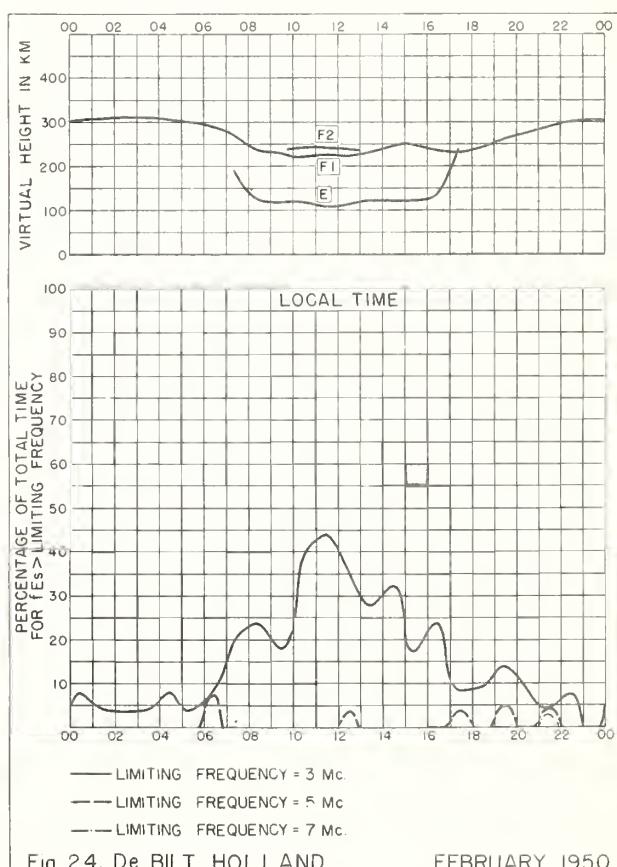
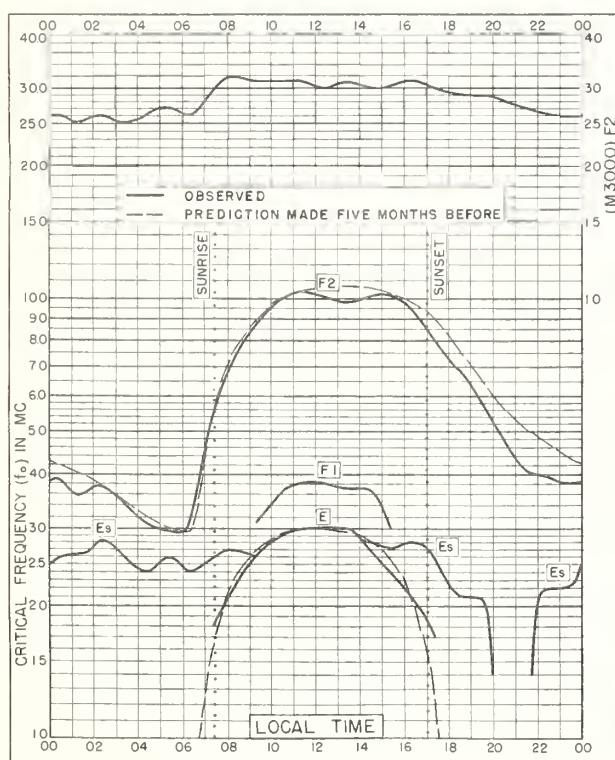
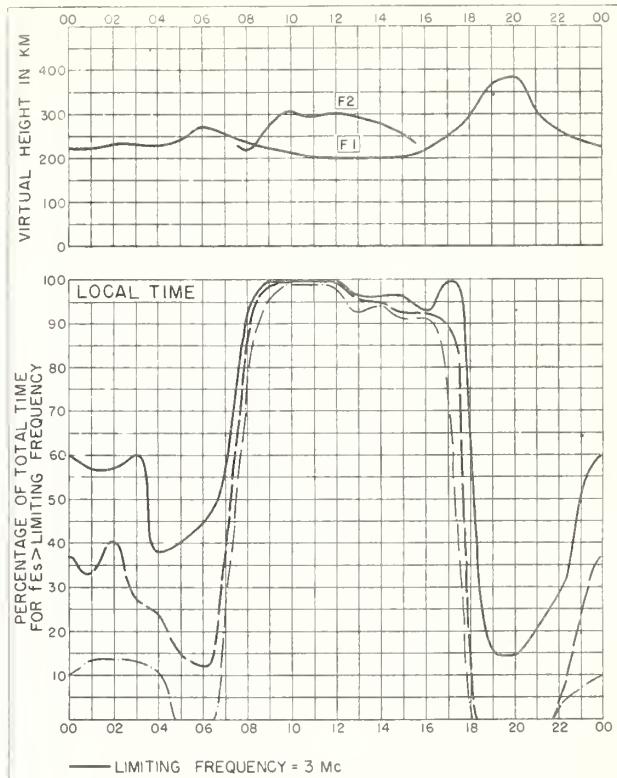
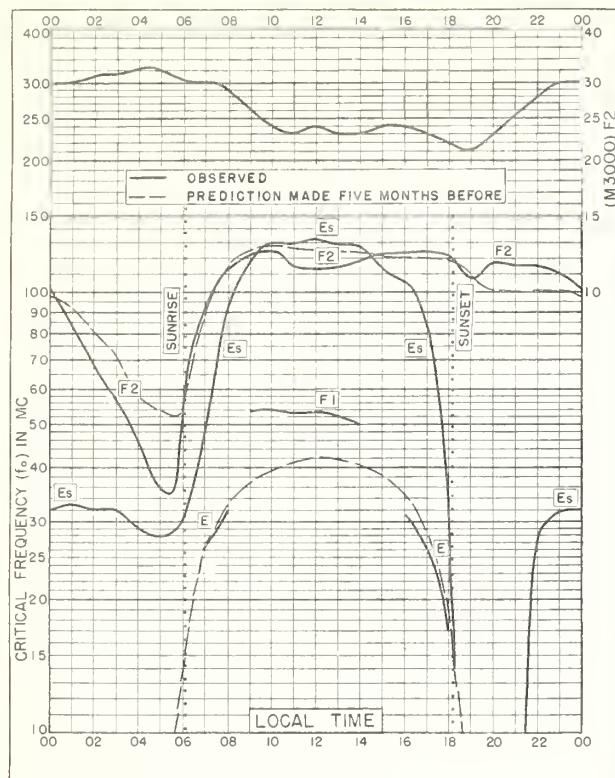


Fig. 20. TRINIDAD, BRIT. WEST INDIES

MARCH 1950



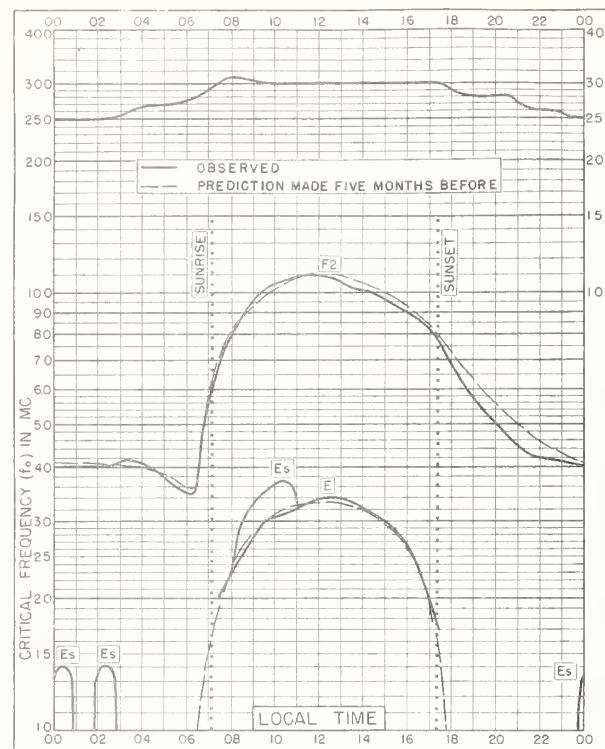


Fig. 25. WAKKANAI, JAPAN
45.4°N, 141.7°E

FEBRUARY 1950

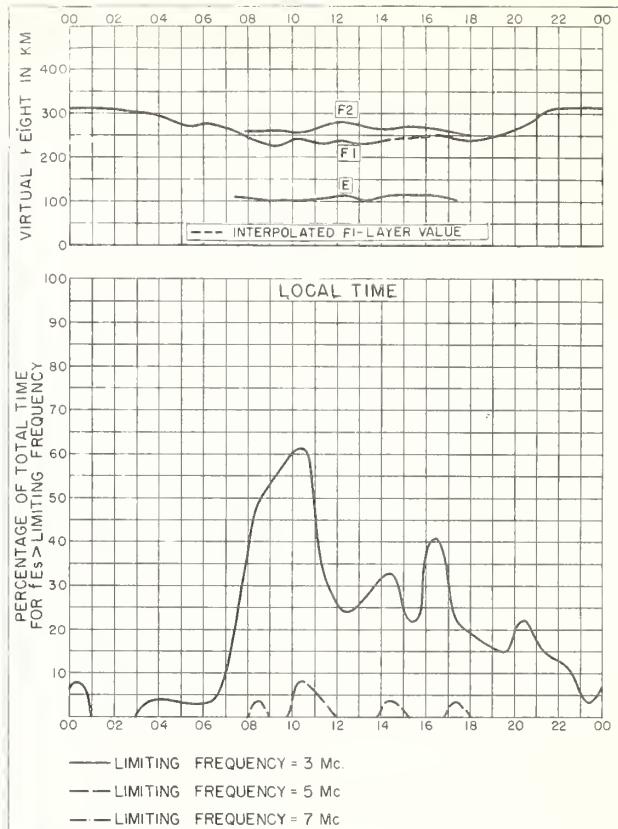


Fig. 26. WAKKANAI, JAPAN

FEBRUARY 1950

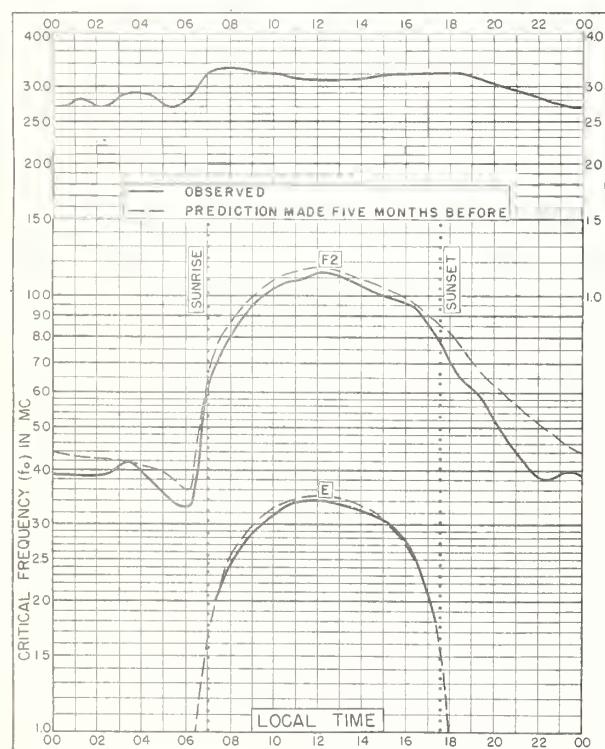


Fig. 27. AKITA, JAPAN
39.7°N, 140.1°E

FEBRUARY 1950

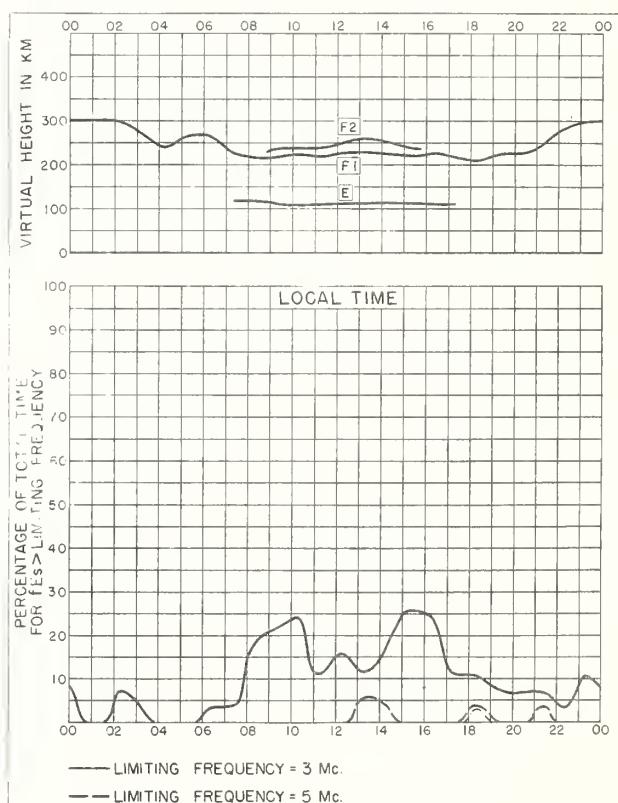


Fig. 28. AKITA, JAPAN

FEBRUARY 1950

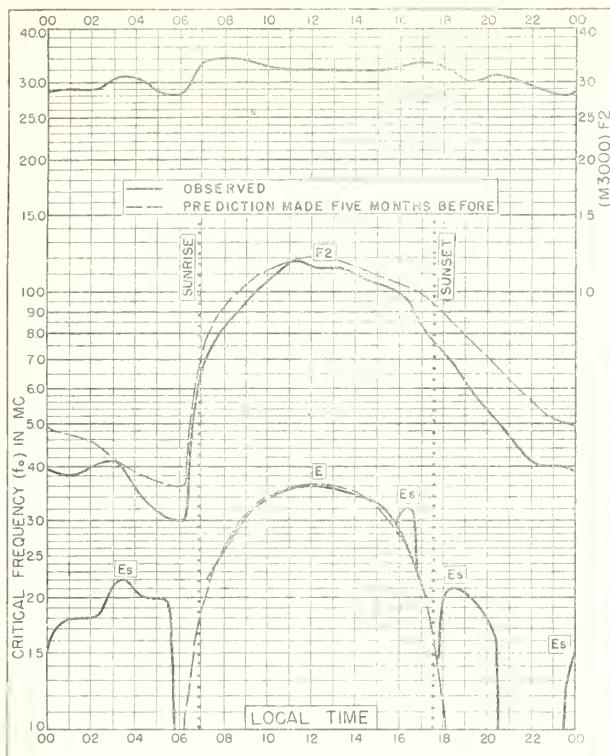


Fig. 29. TOKYO, JAPAN
35.7°N, 139.5°E FEBRUARY 1950

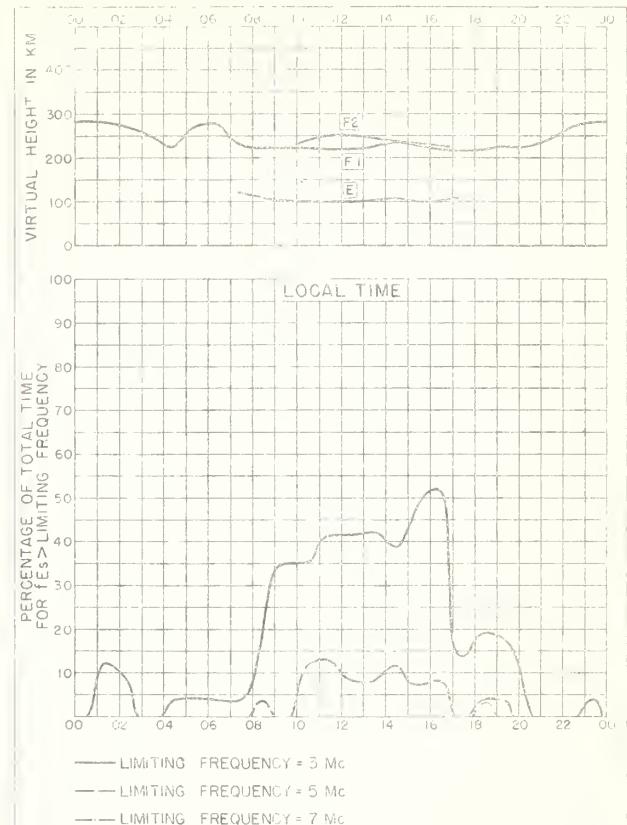


Fig. 30. TOKYO, JAPAN FEBRUARY 1950

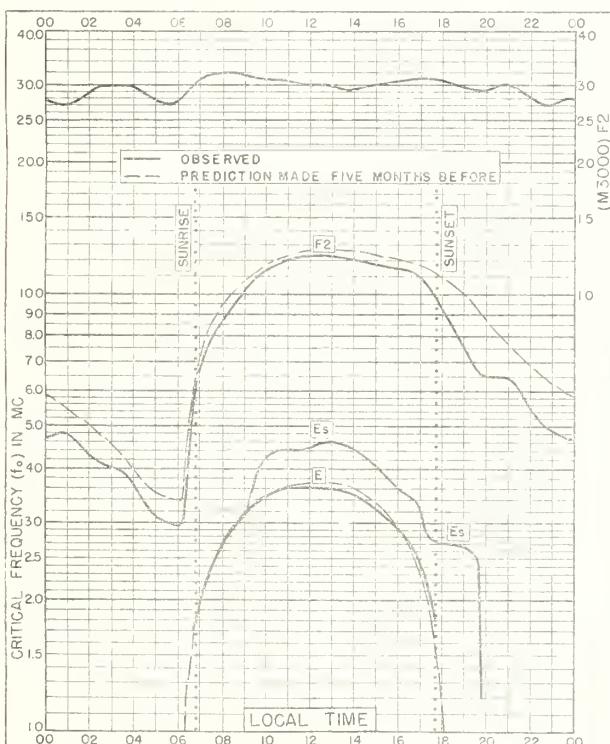


Fig. 31. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN
31.2°N, 130.6°E FEBRUARY 1950

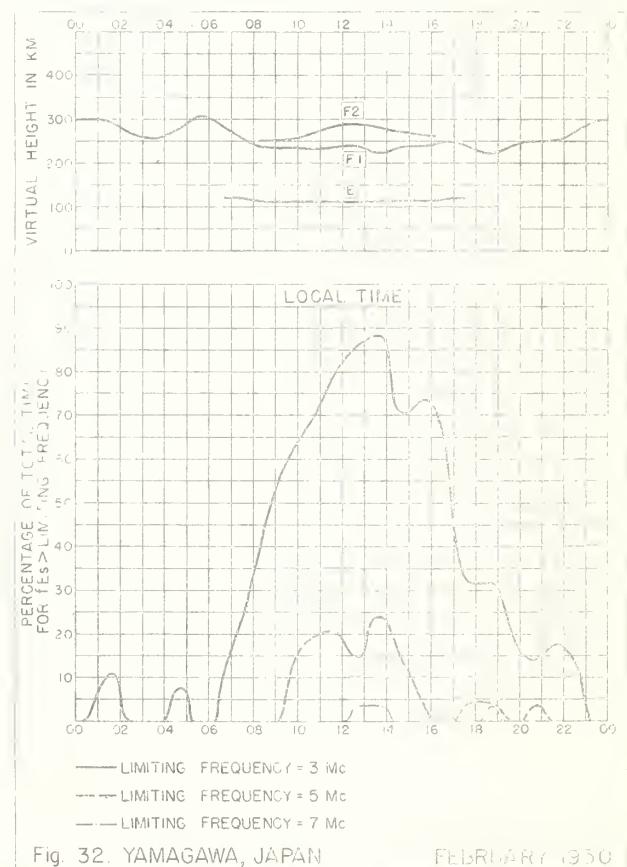


Fig. 32. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN FEBRUARY 1950

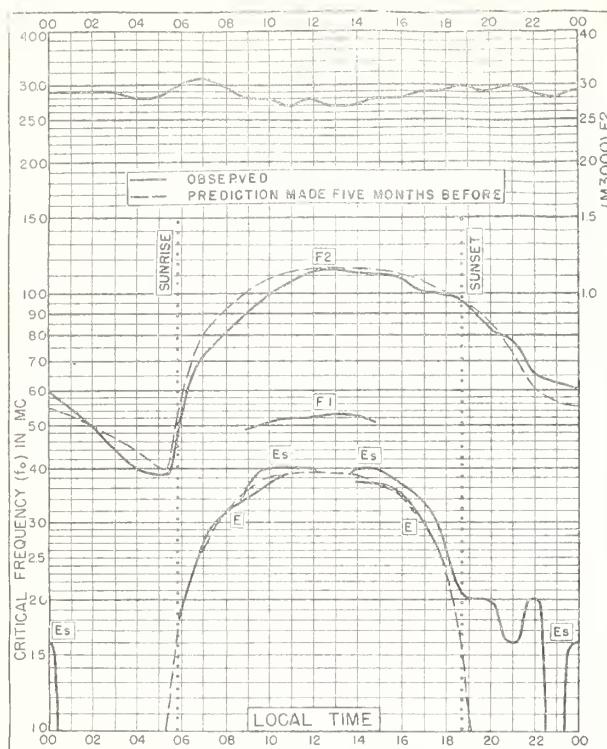


Fig. 33. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA
26. 2°S, 28. 0°E FEBRUARY 1950

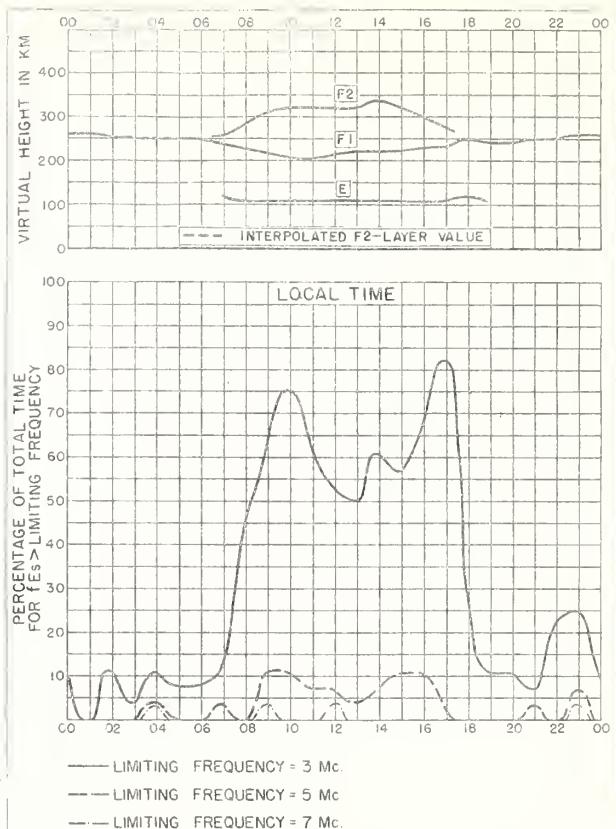


Fig. 34. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA FEBRUARY 1950

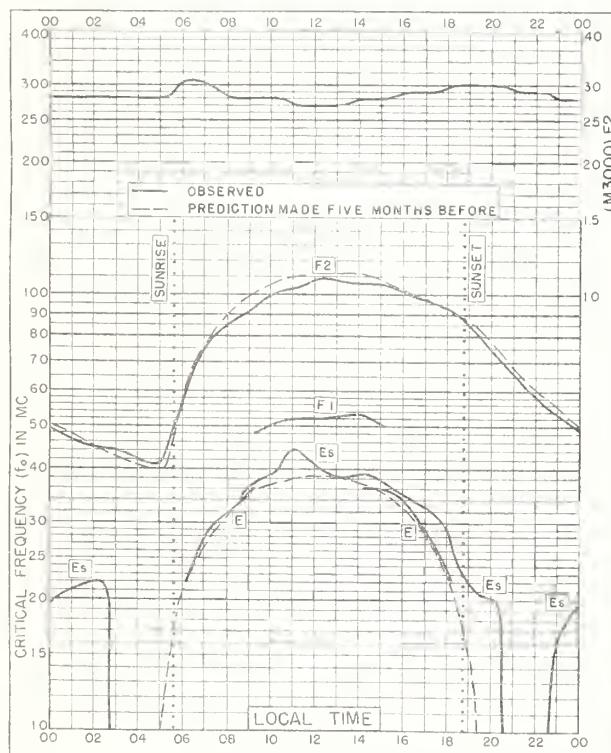


Fig. 35. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA
34. 2°S, 18. 3°E FEBRUARY 1950

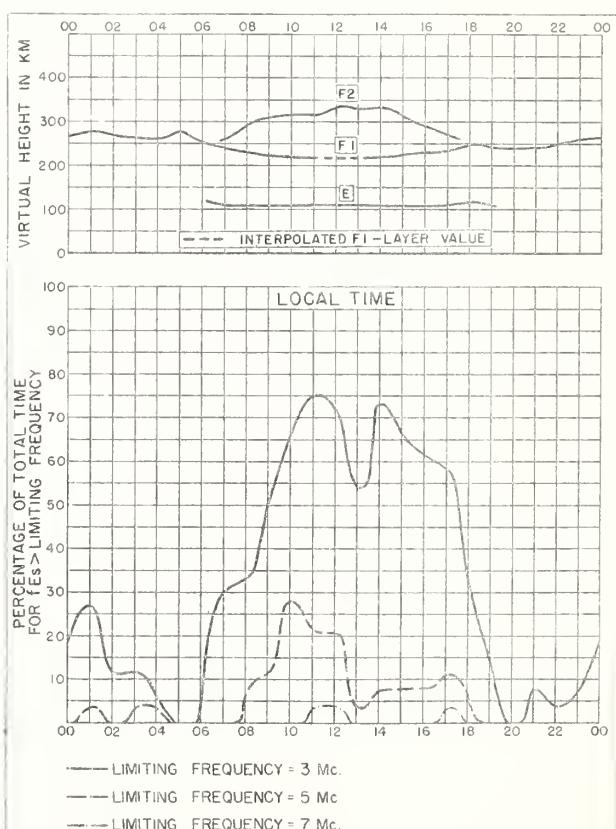
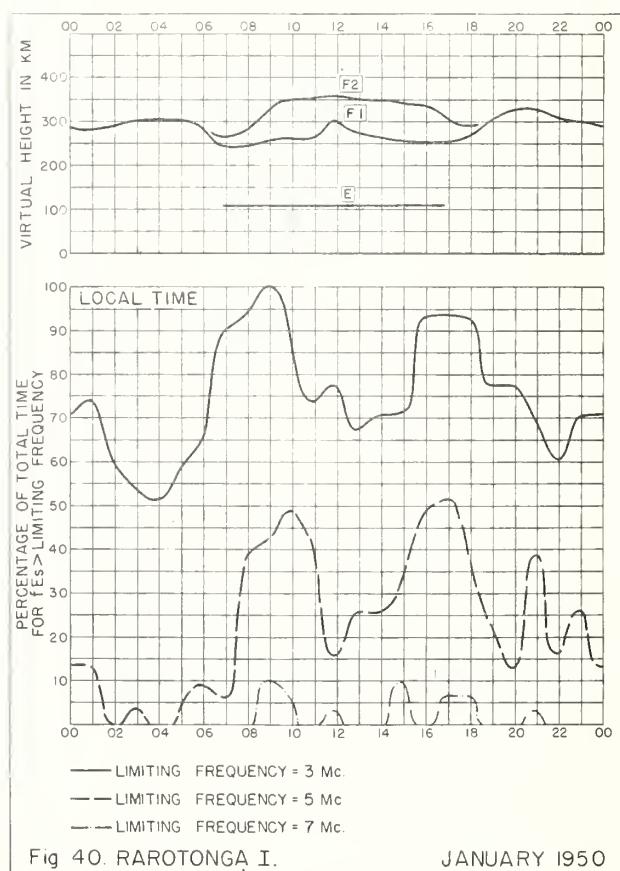
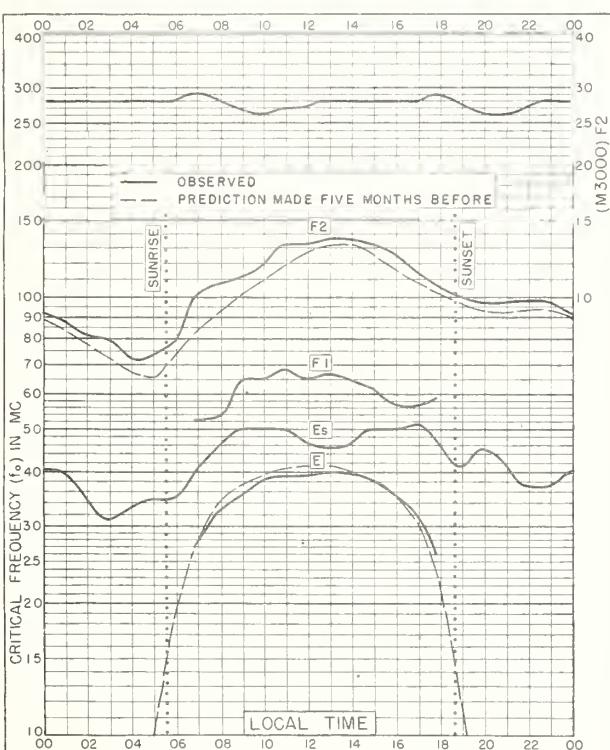
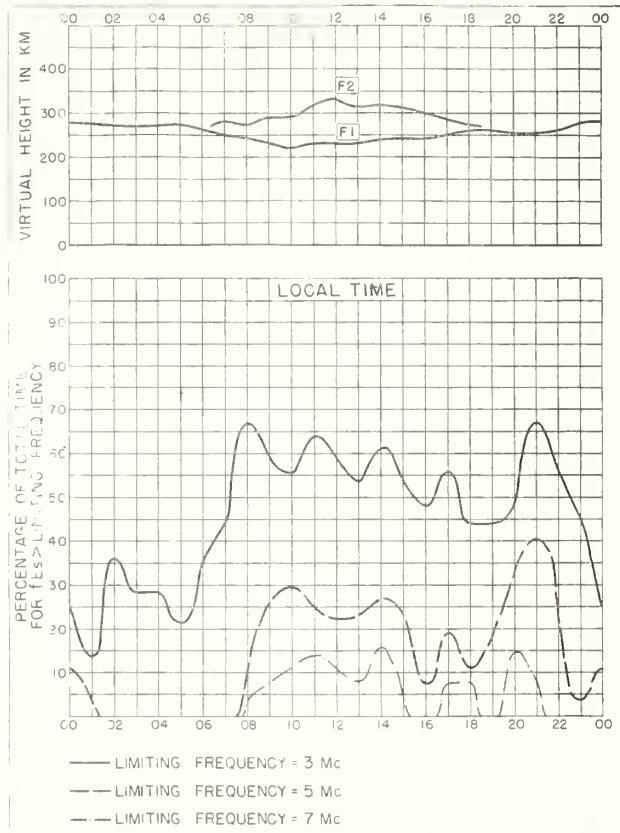
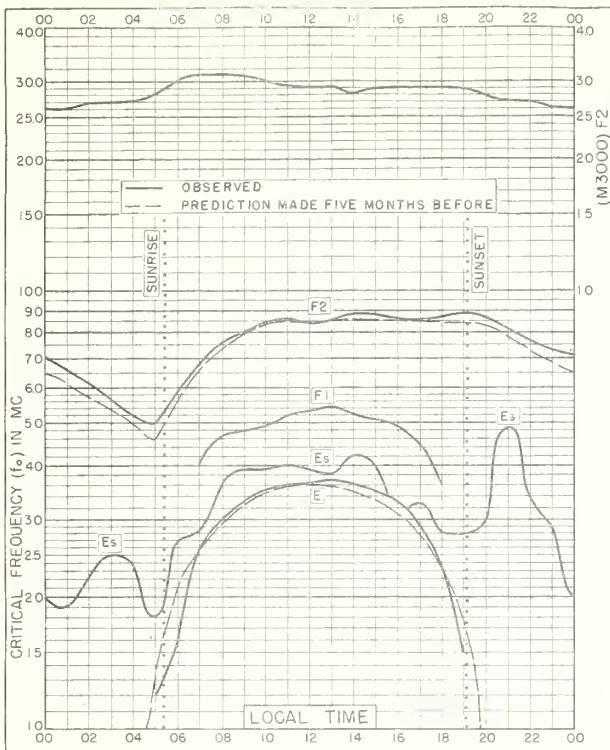


Fig. 36. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA FEBRUARY 1950



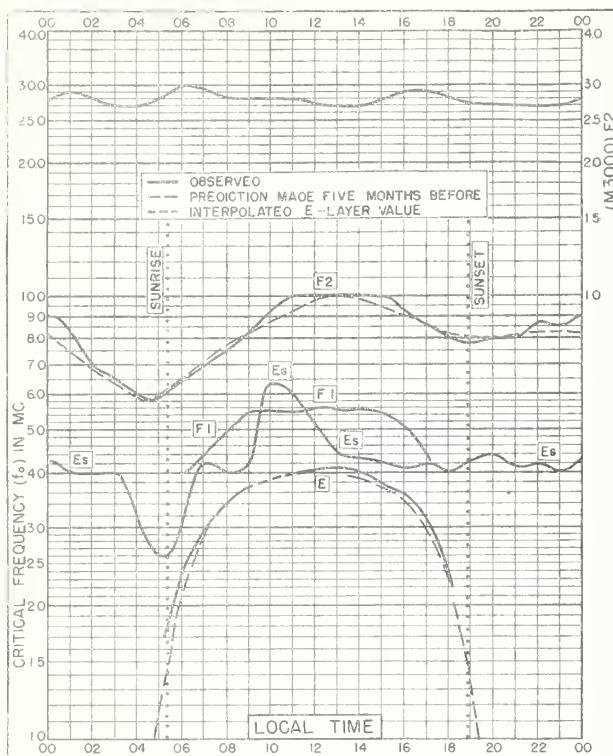


Fig. 41. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA
27.5°S, 153°E

JANUARY 1950

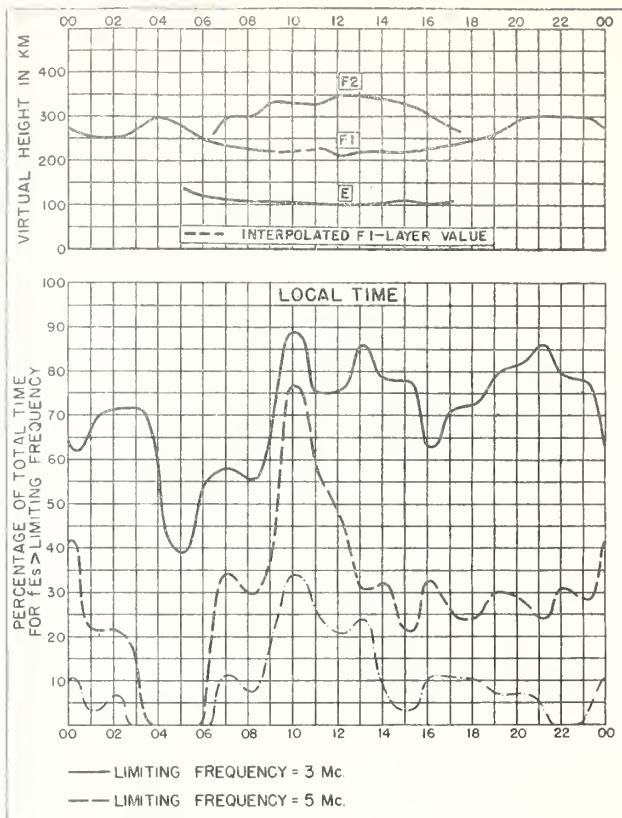


Fig. 42. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA

JANUARY 1950

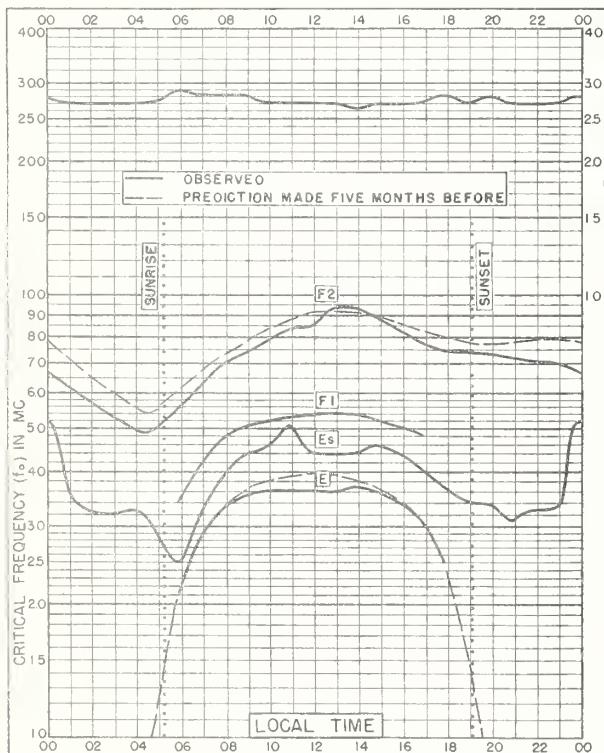


Fig. 43. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA

30.3°S, 115.9°E

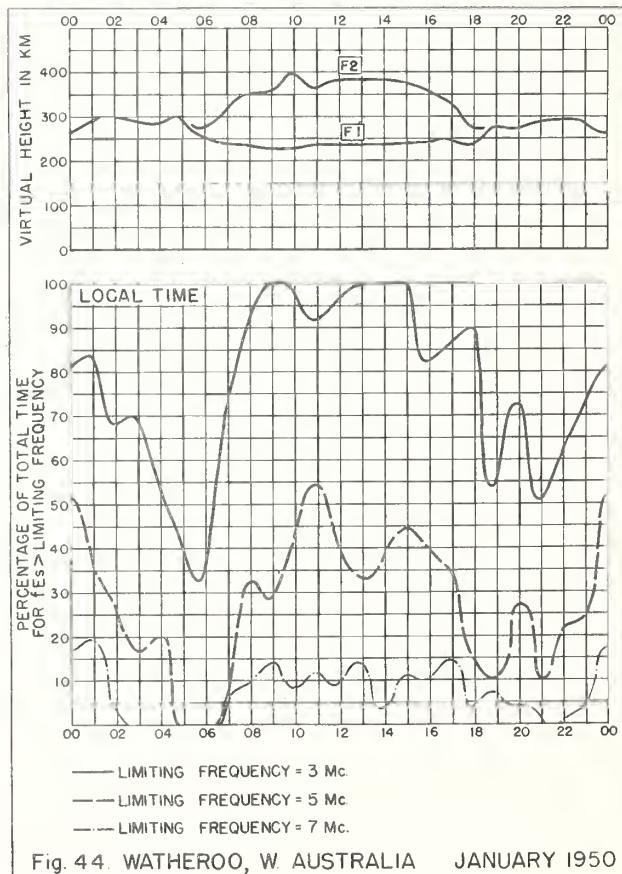
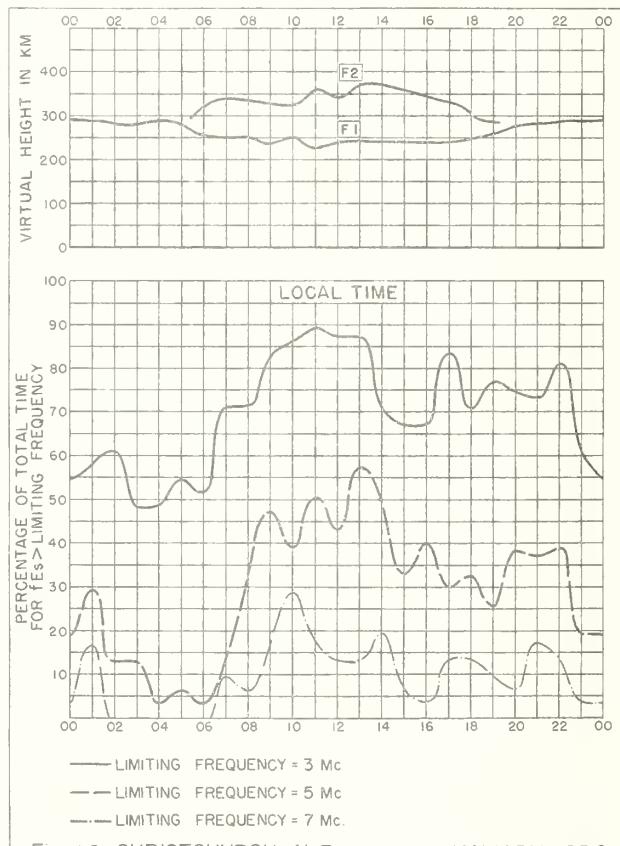
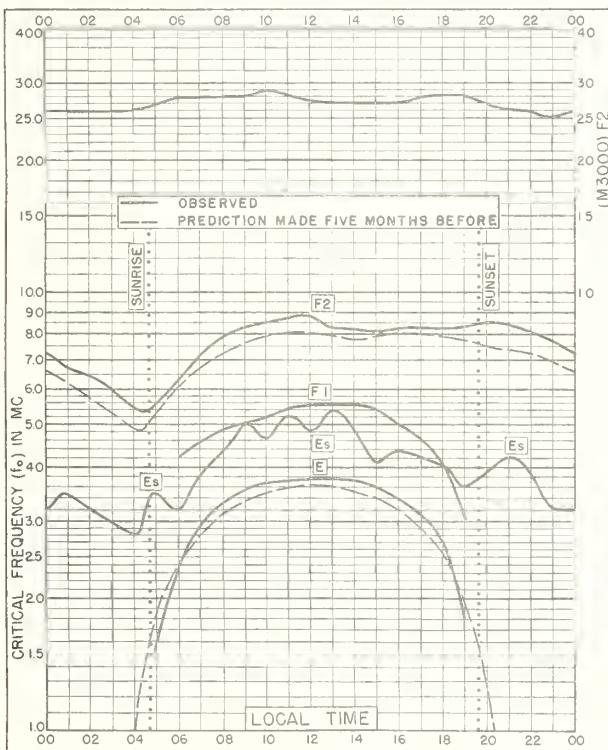
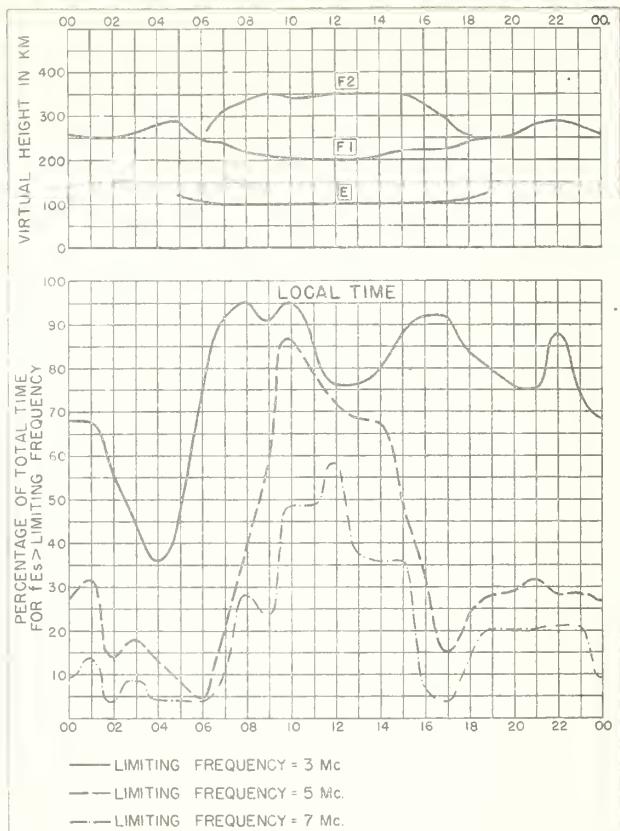
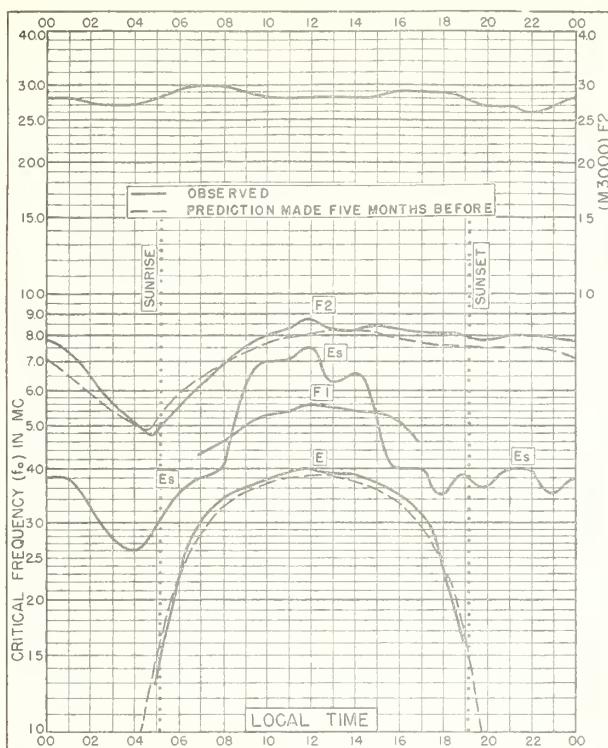


Fig. 44. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA

JANUARY 1950



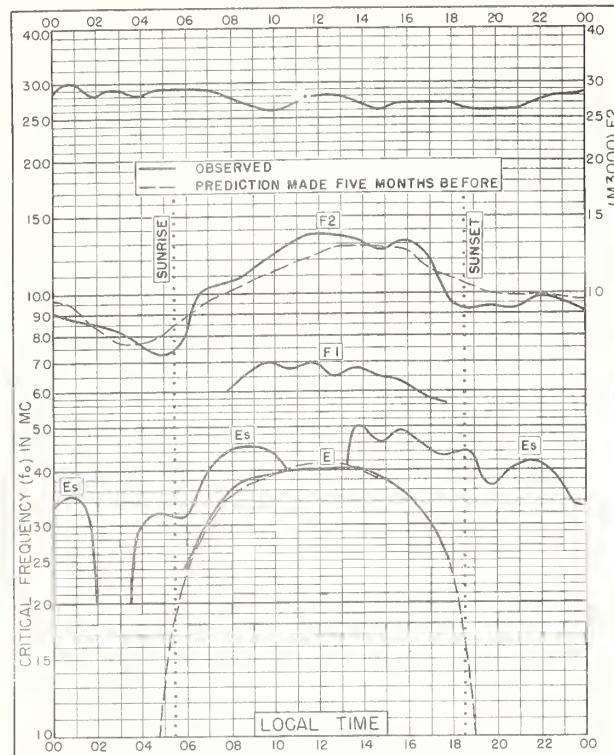


Fig. 49. RAROTONGA I.

21.3°S, 159.8°W

DECEMBER 1949

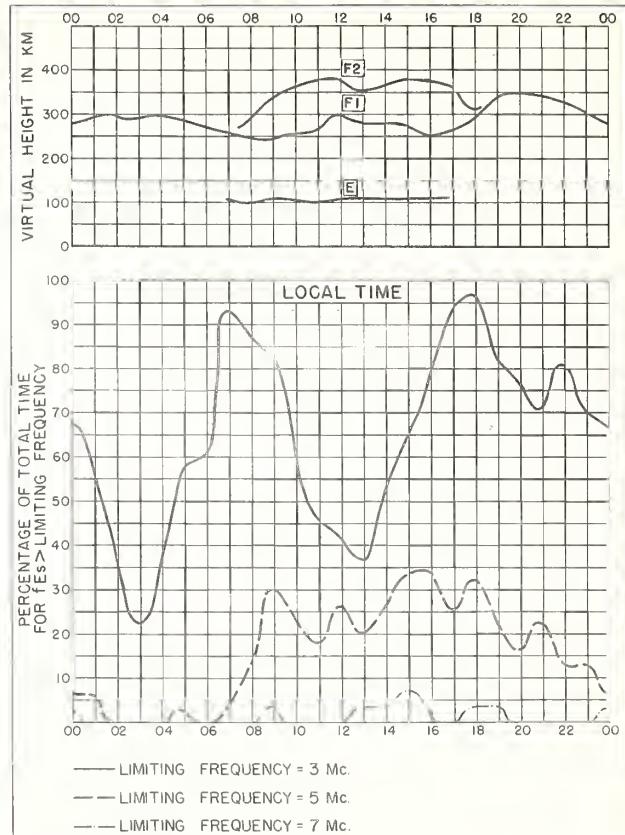


Fig. 50. RAROTONGA I.

DECEMBER 1949

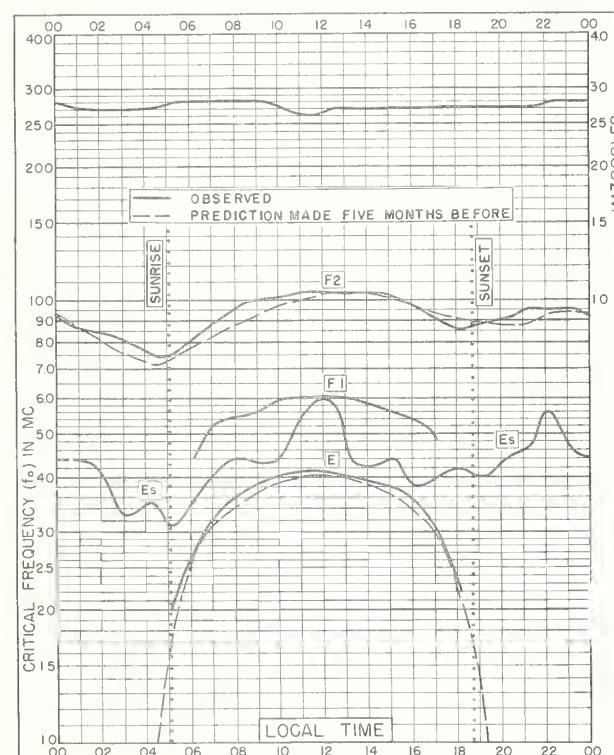


Fig. 51. BRISBANE AUSTRALIA

27.5°S, 153.0°E

DECEMBER 1949

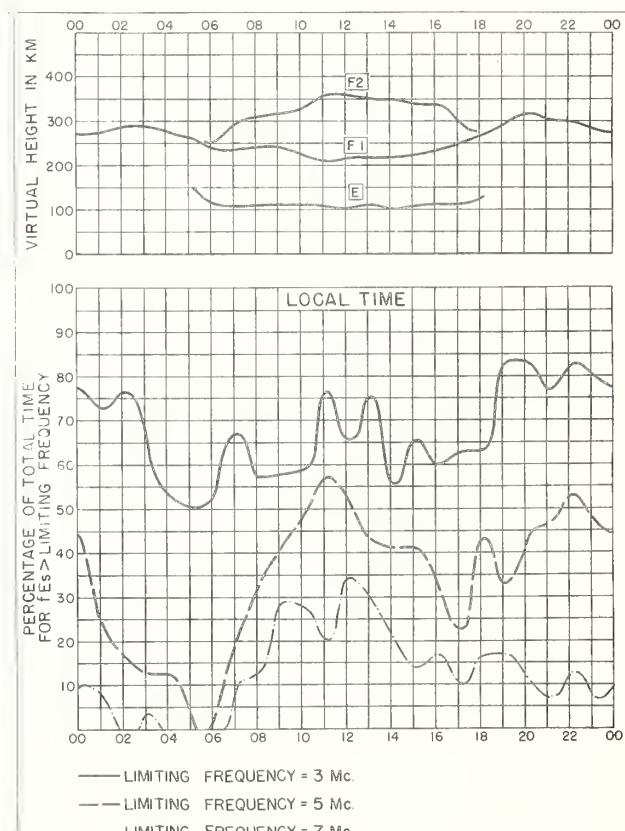


Fig. 52. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA

DECEMBER 1949

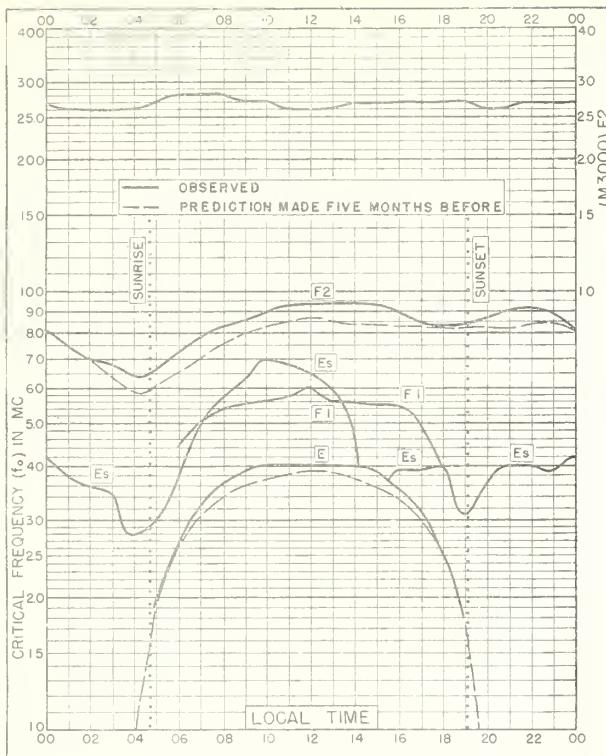


Fig. 53. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA
35.3°S, 149.0°E DECEMBER 1949

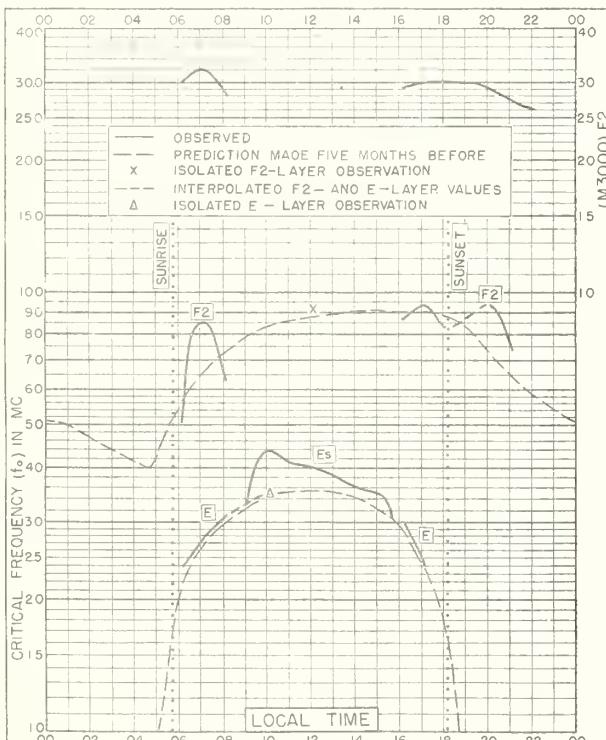
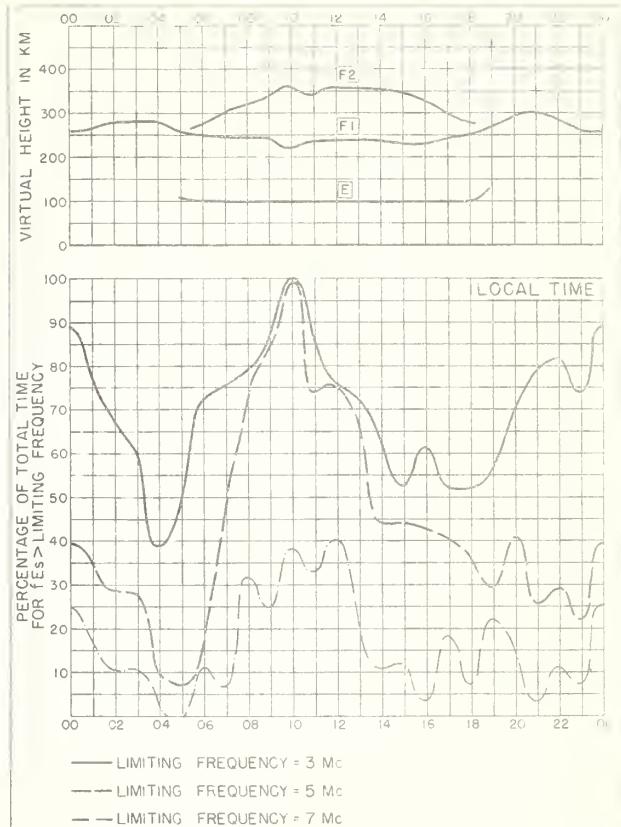
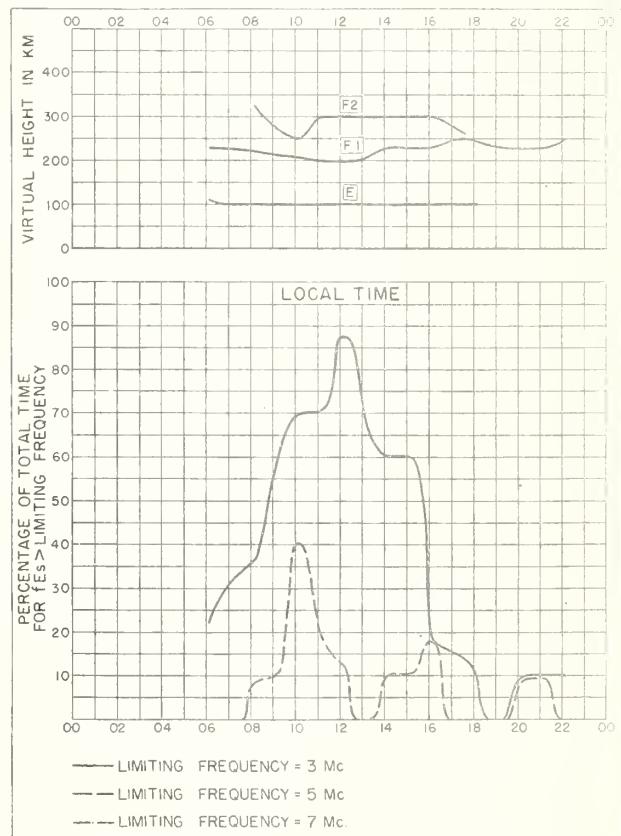


Fig. 55. BAGNEUX, FRANCE
48.8°N, 2.3°E SEPTEMBER 1949



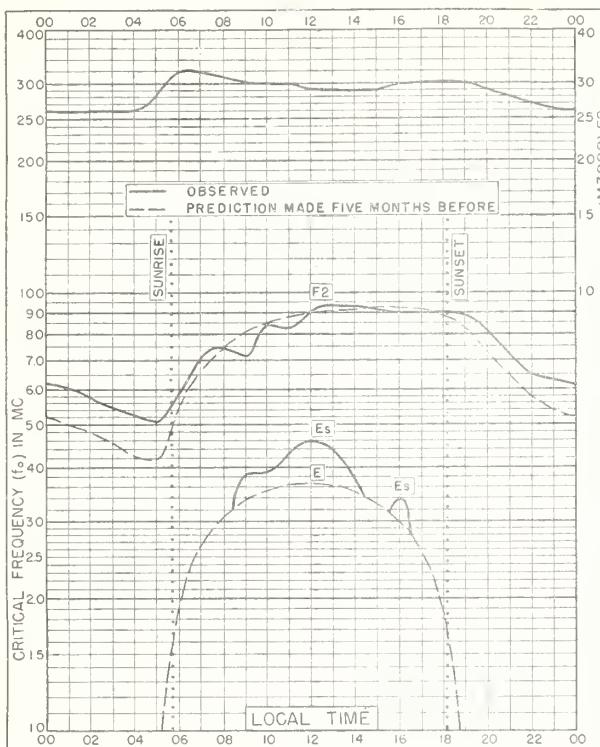


Fig. 57. POITIERS, FRANCE

46.6°N, 0.3°E

SEPTEMBER 1949

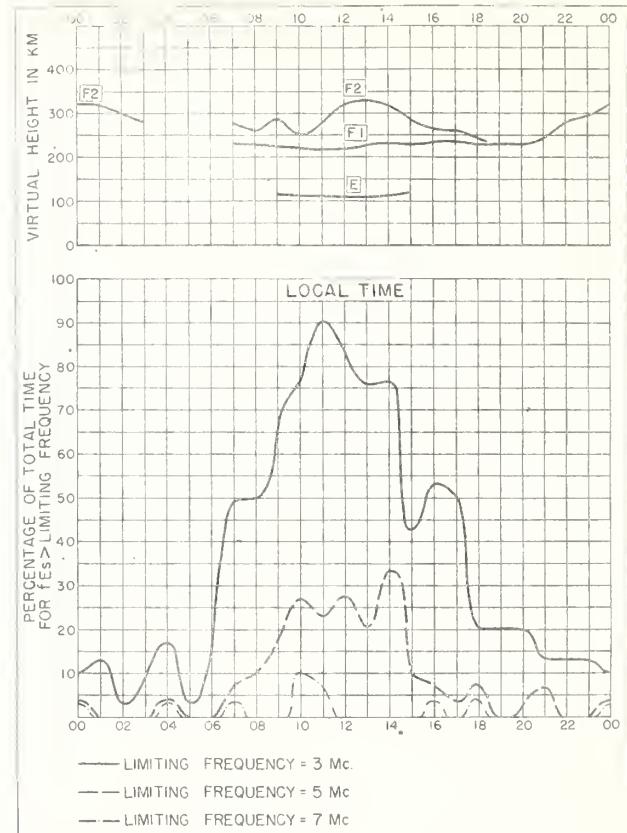


Fig. 58. POITIERS, FRANCE

SEPTEMBER 1949

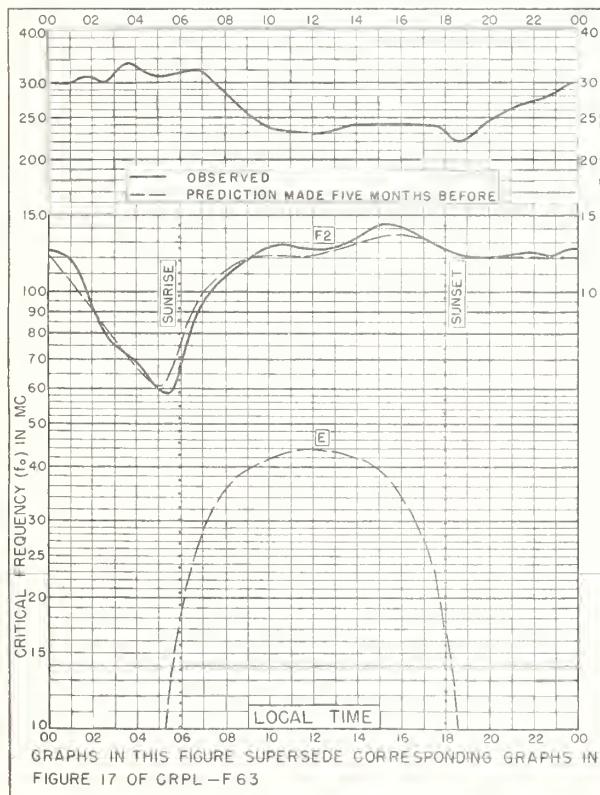


Fig. 59. GUAM I.

13.6°N, 144.9°E

SEPTEMBER 1949

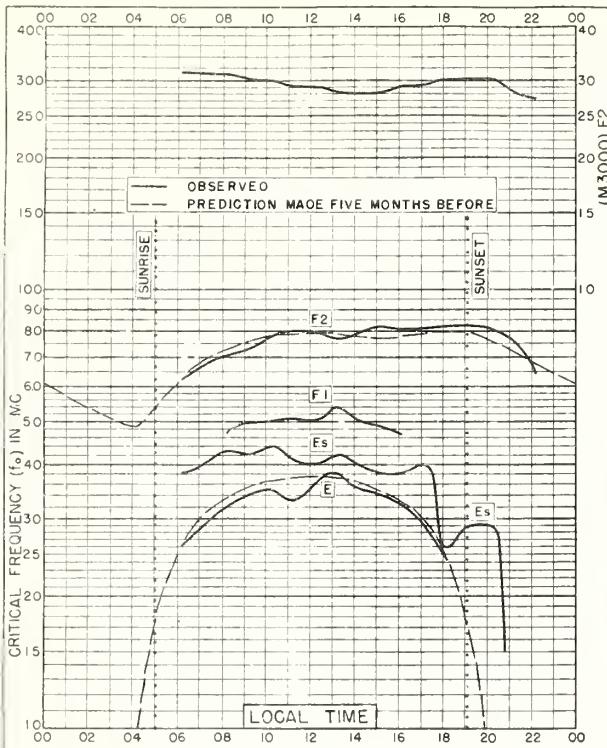


Fig. 60. BAGNEUX, FRANCE

48.8°N, 2.3°E

AUGUST 1949

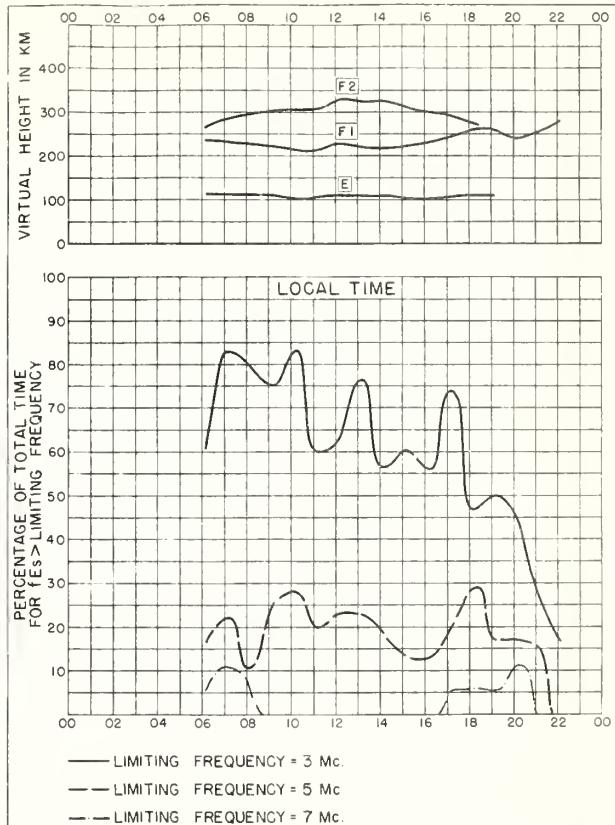


Fig. 61. BAGNEUX, FRANCE

AUGUST 1949

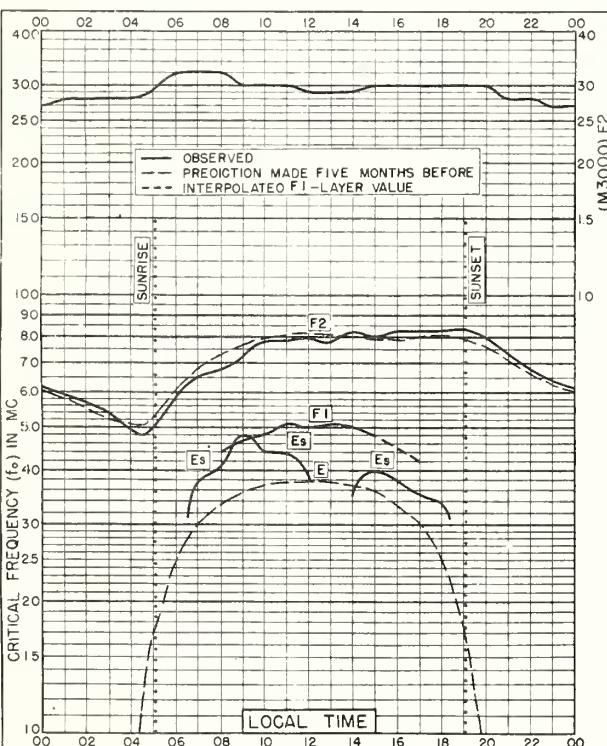


Fig. 62. POITIERS, FRANCE

46.6°N, 0.3°E

AUGUST 1949

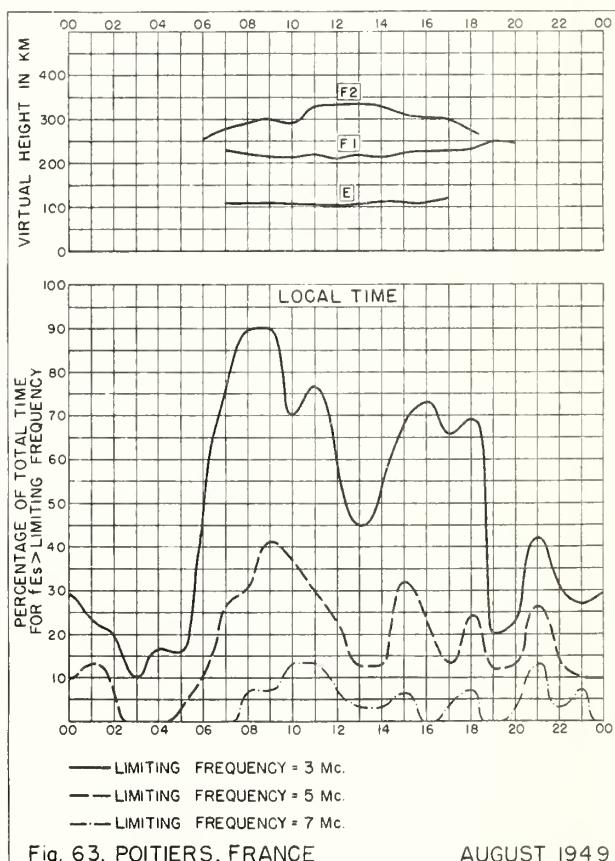


Fig. 63. POITIERS, FRANCE

AUGUST 1949

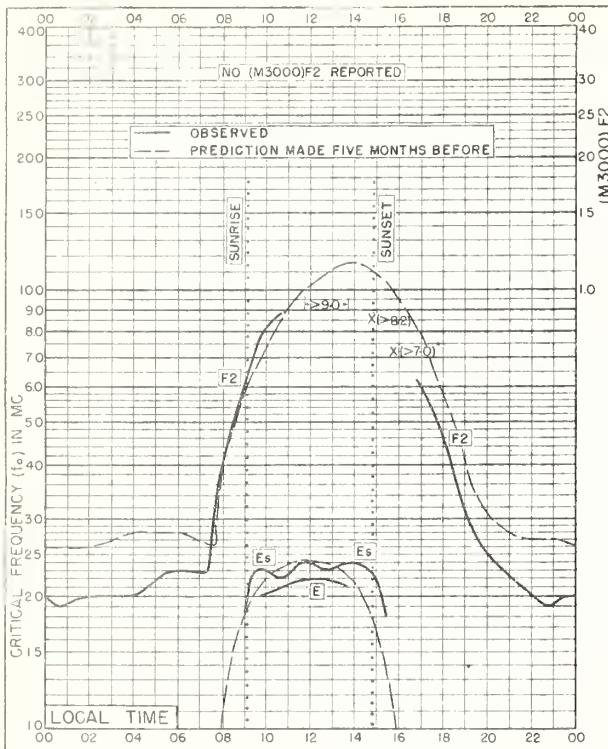


Fig. 64. OSLO, NORWAY
60.0°N, 11.0°E

DECEMBER 1948

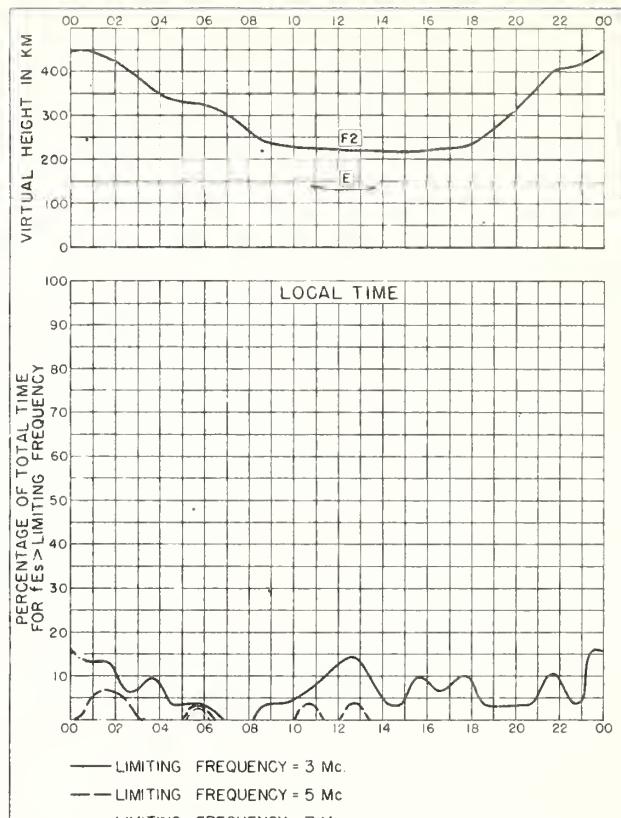


Fig. 65. OSLO, NORWAY
DECEMBER 1948

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