

RESTRICTED
G-2

IONOSPHERIC DATA

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IONOSPHERIC DATA

Note.- This IRPL-F series report, issued monthly, serves as one of two current supplements to IRPL Radio Propagation Handbook, Part 1, (War Dept. TM11-499, Navy Dept. DNC-13-1). The supplements of the IRPL-D series, "Basic Radio Propagation Predictions Three Months in Advance," issued earlier in the month, include basic prediction charts, auxiliary charts and nomograms, as well as examples illustrative of their use.

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November, 1944

Washington, D.C.

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TERMINOLOGY

Note. - The following symbols are used, conforming to the recommendations of the International Radio Propagation Conference held in Washington, D.C., 17 April to 5 May 1944.

f^oF2 - ordinary-wave critical frequency for the F2 layer. The term night F layer will no longer be used. The term F2 layer is now used for the night F layer as well as the daytime F2 layer.

f^oF1 - ordinary-wave critical frequency of the F1 layer.

f^oE - ordinary-wave critical frequency of the E layer.

h^oF2 - minimum virtual height of the F2 layer.

h^oF1 - minimum virtual height of the F1 layer.

h^oE - minimum virtual height of the E layer.

f_{Es} - highest frequency of Es reflections.

M - maximum usable frequency factor, to be followed by the distance in km.
Example: M3500 represents 3500-km maximum usable frequency factor.

muf - maximum usable frequency.

[] - interpolated value.

() - doubtful value.

A - characteristic not measurable because of blanketing by sporadic E.

B - characteristic not measurable because of loss of trace due to absorption.

C - characteristic not measurable because of equipment failure or interference.

D - characteristic higher than upper limit of recorder.

E - characteristic less than lower limit of recorder.

F - spread echoes.

G - $f^o F2 \leq f^o F1$.

H - stratification observed within region.

J - ordinary-wave critical frequency deduced from measured extraordinary-wave critical frequency.

K - ionosphere storm in progress.

MONTHLY AVERAGES AND MEDIAN VALUES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data presented here are assembled by the Interservice Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation principally incidental to IRPL predictions of radio propagation conditions. These data are furnished by the following:

Carnegie Institution of Washington (Department of Terrestrial Magnetism)
Baffin I., Canada
Christmas I.
Fairbanks, Alaska (University of Alaska, College, Alaska)
Reykjavik, Iceland
Maui, Hawaii
Trinidad, Brit. West Indies
Huancayo, Peru
Watheroo, W. Australia

British National Physical Laboratory, and Inter-Services Ionosphere Bureau
Radio Research Station, Slough, England
Great Baddow, England
Burghead, Scotland
Delhi, India
Madras, India
Simonstown, Union of S. Africa

Australian Council for Scientific and Industrial Research
Radio Research Board, Australia
Brisbane, Q., Australia
Mt. Stromlo, Canberra, NSW, Australia

Canadian Department of National Defence, Naval Service
Churchill, Canada
Ottawa, Canada

New Zealand Radio Research Committee
Kermadec Is.
Christchurch (Canterbury University College Observatory)
Campbell Is.

Peoples' Commissar for Postal and Electric Communications, Moscow, U.S.S.R.
Tomsk, U.S.S.R.
Sverdlovsk, U.S.S.R.

National Bureau of Standards, Washington, D.C.
Stanford University, (San Francisco), California
Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, Louisiana
University of Puerto Rico, San Juan, P.R.

For their timely value, some of the tables presented are provisional data received by telephone or telegraph in which there may be small or infrequent errors. When final values are available such errors will be corrected in later issues of this report.

The final values presented, both in tabular and graphical form, although correct for the quantities stated, as reported to this laboratory, may sometimes lead to an erroneous conception of typical values for the quantity under consideration. Standard scaling practice, following recommendations of the International Radio Propagation Conference held in Washington, D.C., 17 April to 5 May, 1944, is not yet universal, deviation from standard practice being most common in the cases of records where spread echoes are present. Even when standard scaling practice is used, intrinsically misleading results may arise from the monthly average being determined from only a few observations during the month. Two frequent types of such error, both particularly typical of stations in far northern or far southern latitudes are:

(a) Erroneously high values of monthly average critical frequencies caused by the frequent absence of record for cases where the critical frequency is below the lower frequency limit of the recorder. A median, rather than a mean, value of the critical frequency is more significant in such cases, the median being that for all times at which observations were made, the cases of such inability to read the records being counted as less than the lower frequency limit of the apparatus.

(b) Erroneously high values of monthly average F2-layer critical frequencies caused by the frequent occurrence of cases where the F1-layer critical frequency exceeds that of the F2-layer. This is characteristic of summer months during sunspot-cycle minimum, particularly in northern latitudes. In this case, also, median values are more significant than

mean values, the median being that for all cases where observations are made, those cases where missing values result because of higher f^oF1 being counted as less than the f^oF1 . When, as is often the case, no great discrepancy is likely to exist between f^oF1 and f^oF2 , a typical value of f^oF2 may be obtained by taking the monthly average of observed f^oF2 together with observed f^oF1 for the cases where no f^oF2 could be measured.

The discrepancy between predicted and observed values of monthly average critical frequencies, particularly for far northern stations, is frequently because of the above reasons, the predictions being intended to represent typical values for the location under consideration.

It may be noted by inspection of the figures presenting comparison of data received for the months of August, September, October, and November with IRPL predictions made four months in advance, that, generally, the predictions have been in error by being too low, especially in temperate latitudes.

These predictions are based on average trends of solar activity as measured by sunspot number. In the past few months this activity has been somewhat abnormally high. Occurrence of both sunspots and calcium flocculi during the past few months has been slightly more frequent at high than at low solar latitudes, indicating that perhaps the sunspot minimum has just been passed.

Because of great fluctuations in solar activity, however, an observation period of but a few months is so short as to render a final conclusion as to this premature as yet.

IONOSPHERIC DATA FOR EVERY DAY AND HOUR

These data, observed at Washington, D.C., follow the scaling practices recommended by the International Radio Propagation Conference held in Washington, D.C., 17 April to 5 May 1944. (Cf. IRPL-C61, pp.36-39).

Because of the high variability of observed fEs, mean values are of little practical significance and are not given here.

Mean values of other quantities are ordinarily given for all days of the month as well as for quiet days only. No periods of pronounced storminess having occurred during November, only one mean is given here. The criteria for selecting periods of ionospheric storminess, whose data are deleted in obtaining the mean values for quiet days only, are presented in IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess", available to authorized persons upon request to the Chief of IRPL, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

In determining the median values included in Tables 26 through 38, the following procedure has been adopted:

For all characteristics: Where the value is missing because of A, B, or C (see Terminology, above), that hour is omitted from the median count.

In addition,

For critical frequencies:

For all layers, where a value is missing because of E (see Terminology, above), it is counted as less than the lower limit of the recorder.

For virtual heights:

Values missing for any reason are omitted from the median count.

For muf factors:

Values missing for any reason are omitted from the median count.

IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Table 39 presents ionospheric character figures observed at Washington, D.C., during November 1944, as determined by the criteria presented in IRPL-R5, cited above, together with American magnetic K-figures which are usually covariant with them. No major disturbances were noted at Washington, D.C., during November.

NOTE ON LONGITUDE EFFECT

Ionospheric data recently received from Madras, India (13.0°N , 80.2°E) and Christmas I. (2.0°N , 157.0°W), both located near the geomagnetic equator, at geomagnetic latitudes 3°N and 2°N , respectively, affords the possibility of comparison with data observed at Huancayo, Peru (12.0°S , 75.3°W), at geomagnetic latitude 0.6°S . The three stations are thus all near the geomagnetic equator, but with quite different geographic latitudes. This comparison is of particular interest in that the variation of ionospheric characteristics with geomagnetic latitude formed the basis of division of the world into the three zones (E, I, and W) recommended by the International Radio Propagation Conference held in Washington, D.C., 17 April to 5 May 1944, for coverage by prediction charts. This division was adopted 1 September 1944, in the first of the IRPL-D series reports, and f₀F2 and F2-4000 muf charts have since been issued separately for the three zones. Madras, India, is located in the "E" zone, Christmas I. in the "I" zone, and Huancayo, Peru, in the "W" zone.

In order to augment the usefulness of actual data in the construction of F2-layer prediction charts, it has been heretofore assumed, in the absence of observed data from certain locations, that the diurnal variations of ionospheric characteristics are similar at places having equal geomagnetic latitudes and equal solar zenith angles or equivalent seasons. For example, after suitable corrections for the effect of changing solar activity and for "hemisphere effect" had been applied, data for a southern hemisphere W-zone station, for a time six months from that for which prediction is made, have been used at an equal north latitude in the E-zone.

Inspection of Figs. 20, 21, and 22 shows that a fair degree of similarity exists for the daytime values of $f^{\circ}F2$ at Madras and Huancayo for times of approximately equal solar zenith angle at equivalent seasons. The beginning and end points on the Madras curves are considered less reliable than other points, and probably represent fewer observations. It may be noted, by comparing Huancayo observations for January and March, that night values of $f^{\circ}F2$ may be conspicuously different for equal solar angles even at the same location.

Fig. 23 presents a mass plot of provisional data received telegraphically from Christmas I. for the first fifteen days of December, 1944, in comparison with August and April, 1944, and December, 1943, values of $f^{\circ}F2$ for Huancayo, Peru. It may be noted that the Christmas I. data for December bear greatest similarity to data from Huancayo, Peru, for the same month (December), and not to the data from Huancayo for months of approximately equal solar zenith angle (April and August), although the curves for these bear some resemblance to each other.

Much further investigation is necessary before any but preliminary speculations concerning the cause of this effect can be made. It is interesting, however, to consider the possibility of its course in the seasonal variation of solar particle radiation arriving on earth. It was previously suggested in "Radio Propagation Conditions", issued August, 1944, p.4, that particle radiation may cause ionization at various levels in the atmosphere. The greater amount of particle radiation received during equinoctial seasons than during solstice seasons, as indicated by greater prevalence of ionospheric storminess during the equinox months, may perhaps explain qualitatively the fact that the night values of $f^{\circ}F2$ at Huancayo during equinoctial periods are greater than those during the solstice seasons. Ionization at F-layer levels, rather than at the D- or E-layer levels characterizing storminess at higher latitudes might be expected from consideration of space variations in the earth's magnetic field. The comparative lack of difference between daytime values of $f^{\circ}F2$ for equal solar zenith angles and equal geomagnetic latitudes may be explained by the particle ionization's appearing as increased fEs, rather than as ionization in the F layer (Cf. above reference). High midday values of fEs reported from Huancayo also lend some support to this suggestion.

ERRATA

1. In the second previous issue of this report, IRPL-F2, Table 29, presenting final data for August 1944, observed at Huancayo, Peru, the value of $f^o F2$, 6.42 Mc, given for time 0600 should be that for time 0800.
2. In the previous issue of the report, IRPL-F3, the first paragraph, page 8, should be deleted. Missing values were omitted from the median count.

Table 1

Baffin Is., Canada (70°5'N., 68°6'W.)

November, 1944

Time	h^*F_2	f^*F_2	h^*F_1	f^*F_1	h^*S	f^*S	f_{ES}	f_{ES}	F2-F35000
00	271	2.66							3.4
01	276	2.79							3.3
02	289	2.83							3.4
03	276	2.48							3.5
04	292	2.38							3.4
05	293	2.47							3.4
06	278	2.65							3.2
07	263	2.91							3.2
08	257	3.46							3.0
09	247	3.95							3.1
10	241	4.27							3.1
11	242	4.47							3.1
12	241	4.47							3.1
13	256	4.43							3.2
14	238	4.41							3.1
15	244	4.10							3.1
16	247	3.94							3.1
17	247	3.99							3.1
18	260	3.75							3.1
19	260	3.28							3.2
20	262	2.92							3.3
21	266	2.66							3.6
22	266	2.56							3.6
23	270	2.38							3.6

Time: 760W.
Length of time sweep: 2 Mo to 16 Ms in one minute.

Table 3

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.7°W)

Time	h^+F_2	f^+P_2	h^+F_1	f^+P_1	h^+S	f^+E	FES	F2-MS000
0.0	290	3.50					3.1	
0.1	280	3.40					3.1	
0.2	295	3.60					2.8	
0.3	300	3.20					2.9	
0.4								
0.5	260	3.50					3.3	
0.6	260	3.25					3.5	
0.7								
0.8	242	3.32					3.4	
0.9	242	3.74					3.4	
1.0	202	4.68					3.4	
1.1	208	5.18					3.4	
1.2	206	5.35					3.4	
1.3	214	5.88					3.5	
1.4	206	5.45					3.5	
1.5	202	4.87					3.5	
1.6	208	4.43					3.2	
1.7	229	3.92					3.5	
1.8	217	3.92					3.5	
1.9	227	3.27					3.4	
2.0	250	3.40					3.5	

T1 line: 15°W.

Churchill, Canada (68°8'N., 94°2'W.)

November, 1944

Time: 90°W.

Table 6

Burghhead, Scotland (57.7°N, 3.5°W)

November, 1944

Delhi, India (28.6°N, 77.2°E)

November, 1944

Table 6

Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°F	f°F	h°F5	f°F5	F2-M5000
00	2.2	2.2	0.1	2.1	0.1	2.1	0.0	2.9	2.9
01	2.3	2.3	0.2	2.2	0.2	2.2	0.1	2.7	2.7
02	2.1	2.1	0.3	2.2	0.3	2.2	0.2	2.9	2.9
03	2.2	2.2	0.4	2.1	0.4	2.1	0.3	2.7	2.7
04	2.0	2.0	0.5	2.1	0.5	2.1	0.4	2.7	2.7
05	2.1	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.9	0.5	3.4	3.4
06	2.0	2.0	0.7	2.3	0.7	2.3	0.6	6.6	6.6
07	2.3	2.3	0.8	3.9	0.8	3.9	0.7	6.6	6.6
08	2.9	2.9	0.9	4.9	0.9	4.9	0.8	7.2	7.2
09	4.9	4.9	1.0	5.6	1.0	5.6	1.0	7.8	7.8
10	5.6	5.6	1.1	5.8	1.1	5.8	1.1	7.9	7.9
11	5.8	5.8	1.2	5.9	1.2	5.9	1.2	8.3	8.3
12	5.9	5.9	1.3	5.8	1.3	5.8	1.3	9.1	9.1
13	5.8	5.8	1.4	5.5	1.4	5.5	1.4	9.4	9.4
14	5.5	5.5	1.5	6.3	1.5	6.3	1.5	8.2	8.2
15	6.3	6.3	1.6	4.9	1.6	4.9	1.6	7.4	7.4
16	4.9	4.9	1.7	4.5	1.7	4.5	1.7	6.4	6.4
17	4.5	4.5	1.8	3.8	1.8	3.8	1.8	4.7	4.7
18	3.8	3.8	1.9	3.5	1.9	3.5	1.9	4.0	4.0
19	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.0	3.5	3.5
20	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.1
21	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.9
22	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.9

Time: 0°.

Table 7

Honolulu, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W)

November, 1944

Trinidad, Brit. West Indies (10.6°N, 61.3°W)

November, 1944

Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°F	f°F	h°F5	f°F5	F2-M5000
00	26.1	3.44	24.2	3.53	22.1	4.17	21.6	3.32	3.2
01	25.5	3.50	23.5	3.50	21.4	4.43	21.4	2.45	3.2
02	25.0	3.50	22.4	3.52	20.9	4.56	20.9	2.77	3.2
03	25.0	3.50	22.5	3.58	20.6	4.62	20.6	2.99	3.2
04	25.8	2.58	22.2	2.58	20.6	4.71	20.6	3.16	3.2
05	25.8	2.58	20.2	2.56	19.8	4.71	19.8	3.16	3.2
06	30.2	2.56	23.3	4.76	22.1	4.17	22.1	3.5	3.2
07	23.3	4.76	22.1	4.17	21.6	3.32	21.6	3.5	3.2
08	23.9	6.60	22.1	4.17	20.9	4.52	20.8	3.24	3.2
09	26.6	8.22	21.4	4.43	21.1	4.56	20.9	3.11	3.2
10	27.0	9.90	21.1	4.56	20.9	4.62	20.6	2.77	3.2
11	26.9	10.59	20.6	4.62	21.0	4.62	20.6	2.26	3.2
12	26.9	11.48	20.6	4.71	21.0	3.16	21.0	3.2	3.2
13	26.2	11.60	20.7	4.63	20.9	3.28	20.9	3.2	3.2
14	26.5	11.10	20.9	4.52	20.8	3.24	20.8	3.2	3.2
15	24.6	10.97	20.8	4.35	20.8	3.11	20.6	2.76	2.76
16	23.2	9.83	22.0	3.91	20.6	2.96	20.6	2.58	2.58
17	21.8	8.38	21.8	2.63	20.8	2.63	20.8	2.48	2.48
18	20.1	5.56	20.1	2.35	20.1	2.35	20.1	1.8	1.8
19	20.9	3.75	20.9	2.35	20.1	2.35	20.1	2.39	2.39
20	26.2	3.16	26.2	3.32	20.8	3.11	20.8	2.57	2.57
21	26.1	3.32	26.1	3.32	20.6	3.2	20.6	3.21	3.21
22	24.2	3.45	24.2	3.45	20.6	3.2	20.6	2.99	2.99
23	26.3	3.39	26.3	3.39	20.1	3.2	20.1	2.80	2.80

Time: 75°E.

Table 8

Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°F	f°F	h°F5	f°F5	F2-M5000
00	26.2	3.69	24.7	3.60	23.6	3.66	23.7	3.05	3.2
01	24.7	3.60	23.6	3.60	23.5	3.64	23.5	3.05	3.5
02	24.2	3.60	23.5	3.64	23.5	3.64	23.5	3.05	3.5
03	24.2	3.60	23.5	3.64	23.5	3.64	23.5	3.05	3.5
04	24.5	3.58	23.5	3.64	23.5	3.64	23.5	3.05	3.0
05	22.2	2.58	22.6	2.58	22.6	2.54	22.6	2.27	3.1
06	30.2	2.58	22.6	2.54	22.6	2.54	22.6	2.27	3.1
07	24.5	2.58	22.6	2.54	22.6	2.54	22.6	2.27	3.1
08	27.7	6.40	23.6	2.54	23.6	2.36	23.6	3.97	2.23
09	28.3	7.31	23.6	2.54	23.6	2.36	23.6	4.39	2.23
10	29.0	7.77	23.1	2.54	23.1	2.36	23.1	4.66	3.12
11	28.9	8.26	22.7	2.54	22.7	2.36	22.7	4.66	3.12
12	28.1	8.36	22.8	2.54	22.8	2.36	22.8	4.66	3.17
13	27.9	8.36	22.1	2.54	22.1	2.36	22.1	4.53	3.37
14	27.8	7.91	22.6	2.54	22.6	2.36	22.6	4.46	3.17
15	27.6	7.65	22.1	2.54	22.1	2.36	22.1	4.17	3.17
16	27.6	7.28	23.0	3.22	23.0	3.22	23.0	3.98	3.17
17	24.8	7.03	23.0	3.22	23.0	3.22	23.0	2.72	2.27
18	24.2	6.83	23.0	3.22	23.0	3.22	23.0	1.80	2.27
19	23.9	6.65	23.0	3.22	23.0	3.22	23.0	4.65	3.17
20	25.7	3.54	21.1	3.22	21.1	3.22	21.1	3.13	3.17
21	32.2	3.13	21.1	3.22	21.1	3.22	21.1	3.13	3.13
22	29.9	3.07	22.2	3.22	22.2	3.22	22.2	3.07	3.07
23	28.0	3.04	23.1	3.22	23.1	3.22	23.1	3.04	3.04

Time: 150°W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Time: 60°W.

Length of time sweep: 2 Mc to 16 Mc in one minute.

Table 9

Huancayo, Peru (12.0°S , 75.2°W)

November, 1944

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{Fl}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{Fl}$	h°E	f°E	F2-M3000	F2-M3000
00	6.0		2.7				00	6.7
01	4.1		3.2				01	5.6
02	4.2		3.3				02	6.0
03	3.4		3.2				03	4.2
04	2.8		3.5				04	3.7
05	2.8		3.2				05	4.0
06	5.8		3.6				06	4.9
07	7.5		3.2				07	5.5
08	8.6		3.0				08	6.1
09	8.8		2.7				09	6.6
10	8.7		2.7				10	7.2
11	8.7		2.6				11	8.0
12	8.7		2.6				12	8.3
13	9.1		2.6				13	8.3
14	9.2		2.6				14	8.2
15	9.2		2.6				16	8.0
16	9.0		2.7				16	7.8
17	8.9		2.7				17	7.6
18	8.8		2.8				18	7.2
19	8.6		2.5				19	6.6
20	8.3		2.9				20	6.2
21	7.7		2.9				21	6.0
22	6.8		2.8				22	5.9
23	6.0		2.6				23	6.9

Time: 75°W .
Length of time sweep: 16 Mo to 0.6 Mo in fifteen minutes.

Table 11

Simonstown, Union of S. Africa (33.9°S , 18.7°E)

November, 1944

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{Fl}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{Fl}$	h°E	f°E	F2-M3000	F2-M3000
00	3.8		2.9				00	4.9
01	3.9		3.0				01	4.7
02	3.8		3.0				02	4.3
03	3.7		3.0				03	3.7
04	3.7		3.1				04	3.4
05	3.6		3.1				05	3.7
06	4.7		3.1				06	4.5
07	5.6		3.0				07	6.1
08	6.4		5.1				08	6.5
09	6.9		5.0				09	6.0
10	7.5		2.8				10	6.3
11	7.7		2.9				11	6.7
12	8.9		3.0				12	6.5
13	9.0		3.0				13	6.6
14	8.9		3.0				14	6.7
15	8.7		5.0				15	6.6
16	8.3		5.0				16	6.5
17	7.8		5.1				17	6.3
18	7.7		5.1				18	6.2
19	7.9		5.2				19	6.0
20	6.2		3.1				20	5.7
21	6.2		3.2				21	6.2
22	4.0		5.0				22	6.0
23	4.0		3.0				23	4.9

Time: 16°E .
Length of time sweep: 2.2 Mo to 12.5 Mo in two minutes, thirty seconds.

Table 12

Mt. Stromlo, N.S.W., Australia (35.3°S , 149.0°E)

November, 1944

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{Fl}$	$\text{f}^{\circ}\text{Fl}$	h°E	f°E	F2-M3000	F2-M3000
00	00		4.9				00	2.9
01	0.1		0.0				01	3.1
02	3.6		3.0				02	3.2
03	3.7		3.0				03	3.1
04	3.7		3.1				04	3.0
05	3.6		3.1				05	3.2
06	4.7		3.1				06	3.2
07	5.6		3.0				07	3.1
08	6.4		5.1				08	3.1
09	6.9		5.0				09	3.0
10	7.5		2.8				10	3.0
11	7.7		2.9				11	3.1
12	8.9		3.0				12	3.0
13	9.0		3.0				13	3.0
14	8.9		3.0				14	3.1
15	8.7		5.0				15	3.1
16	8.3		5.0				16	3.1
17	7.8		5.1				17	3.2
18	7.7		5.1				18	3.2
19	7.9		5.2				19	3.1
20	6.2		3.1				20	3.1
21	6.2		3.2				21	3.0
22	4.0		5.0				22	3.0
23	4.0		3.0				23	2.9

Time: 16°E .
Length of time sweep: 2 Mo to 16 Mo in one minute.Time: 16°E .
Length of time sweep: 2.2 Mo to 12.5 Mo in two minutes.

Table 15

Christchurch, N.Z. (43°5' S., 172°6'E)							November, 1944									
Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1
00	23.5	5.18														
01	26.5	4.73														
02	26.5	4.26														
03	26.5	3.63														
04	24.6	3.52														
05	24.4	4.10														
06	24.9	4.71	2.34	2.91	1.03	2.67										
07	31.2	5.51	2.35	4.01	1.00	2.74										
08	32.6	6.76	2.38	4.23	.99	2.61										
09	33.1	6.12	2.26	4.37	.99	2.69										
10	30.8	6.20	2.26	4.42	1.00	3.20										
11	30.4	6.27	2.02	4.49	1.00	3.20										
12	30.0	6.41	2.06	4.45	.98	3.18										
13	32.2	6.20	2.11	4.60	1.01	3.20										
14	34.4	6.07	2.16	4.44												
15	32.2	6.24	2.28	4.52	1.00	3.07										
16	30.3	6.36	2.32	4.08	1.00	2.59										
17	28.8	6.46	2.40	5.76	1.02	2.61										
18	26.1	6.61	2.44	3.21	1.04	2.07										
19	25.1	7.04														
20	23.5	6.85														
21	24.6	6.20														
22	25.2	6.86														
23	24.6	6.54														

Time: 172.5°E.
Length of time sweep: 2.6 Mo to 12 Mo in two minutes.

Table 16

Washington, D.C. (38°0' N., 77.5°W)							November, 1944									
Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1
00	27.6	2.50														
01	27.1	2.67														
02	26.4	2.81														
03	26.4	2.97														
04	24.8	3.07														
05	24.0	3.00														
06	24.0	2.81														
07	22.8	4.10														
08	23.2	5.64	206		120	2.07	5.7									
09	23.7	6.10	209	5.50	116	2.63	3.4									
10	24.6	6.50	208	5.78	116	2.78	3.4									
11	25.1	6.48	208	5.97	116	2.93	3.4									
12	26.5	6.65	213	4.04	112	3.00	3.8									
13	26.3	6.77	216	4.07	116	2.86	3.5									
14	26.5	6.79	224	3.76	116	2.77	3.2									
15	24.2	6.65	226	5.50	114	2.47	3.2									
16	22.8	6.38														
17	21.6	5.51														
18	22.3	3.86														
19	23.9	3.30														
20	24.6	2.78														
21	26.6	2.48														
22	27.5	2.57														
23	28.0	2.40														

Time: 75°W.
Length of time sweep: 0.8 Mo to 14.0 Mo in two minutes.

Table 16

Ottawa, Canada (45.5°N., 75.8°W)							November, 1944									
Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1
00	36.2	2.7														
01	35.8	2.6														
02	34.8	2.7														
03	34.3	2.7														
04	32.1	2.6														
05	31.6	2.3														
06	30.8	3.0														
07	29.4	4.3														
08	23.6	5.4														
09	24.3	5.9														
10	24.9	6.3														
11	25.4	6.7														
12	25.7	6.9														
13	25.6	6.6														
14	25.1	6.7														
15	24.9	6.7														
16	23.8	6.1														
17	23.6	5.0														
18	23.3	4.8														
19	23.9	3.3														
20	24.6	2.4														
21	26.6	2.3														
22	27.5	2.4														
23	28.0	2.4														

Time: 75°W.
Length of time sweep: 0.8 Mo to 12 Mo in six minutes. Record centered on the hour.

Table 16

San Francisco, Calif. (37.4°N., 122.2°W)							November, 1944									
Time	h'F2	f°F2	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1	h'F1	f°F1
00	26.1	3.16														
01	25.2	2.26														
02	25.1	3.20														
03	25.0	3.12														
04	24.9	3.25														
05	24.8	3.20														
06	24.7	3.19														
07	23.0	4.75														
08	23.3	6.56														
09	23.5	6.96														
10	25.0	7.25														
11	24.6	7.22														
12	25.5	7.37														
13	25.6	7.40														
14	24.9	7.28														
15	24.0	7.01														
16	22.8	6.48														
17	20.7	4.93														
18	21.6	2.99														
19	24.6	2.75														
20	23.6	2.73														
21	25.2	2.65														
22	25.4	2.96														
23	25.6	3.09														

Time: 120°W.
Length of time sweep: 1.93 Mo to 13.5 Mo. Manual operation.

Time: 75°W.
Length of time sweep: 0.8 Mo to 12 Mo in six minutes. Record centered on the hour.

Table 17
Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30°5'N, 91°2'W)

Table 18
San Juan, Puerto Rico (18°4'N, 66°19'W)

Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°E	f°E	F2-M3000	November, 1944			
								FES	FES	F°F1	h°F1
00	297	5.46						3.0	3.94		
01	288	5.65						3.0	4.05		
02	290	3.61						0.1	6.28		
03	278	3.96						1.0			
04	268	3.82						1.1			
05	278	3.44						5.2			
06	277	3.60						0.4			
07	268	6.47						5.0			
08	269	6.28	140	5.66	133	2.29	5.3	0.7			
09	284	6.98	244	5.70	124	2.76	5.2	0.9			
10	289	7.06	4.31	2.95	120	7.42	5.2	1.0			
11	268	7.30	245	4.46	120	3.16	5.2	1.1			
12	298	7.43	244	4.46	118	3.17	5.1	1.2			
13	292	7.88	248	4.46	119	3.16	5.1	1.3			
14	280	7.80	255	4.32	120	2.98	5.2	1.4			
15	274	7.24	260	3.65	128	2.68	5.2	1.6			
16	260	6.60	249	5.28	136	2.19	5.3	1.8			
17	240	5.68						5.4			
18	239	4.11						5.4			
19	288	2.96						5.0			
20	286	3.04						5.0			
21	291	5.10						5.0			
22	295	5.27						5.0			
23	269	3.41						5.0			

Time: 90°W.
Length of time sweep: 1.9 Mo to 9.6 Mo in three minutes, thirty seconds.
Record centered on the hour.

Table 19

(Corrections and additions to previously issued provisional data)

Trinidad, British West Indies (10°6'N, 61°3'W)
October, 1944

Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°E	f°E	F2-M3000	October, 1944			
								FES	FES	F°F1	h°F1
00								00	274	6.0	
01								01	256	4.7	
02								02	254	4.0	
03								03	274	5.6	
04								04	274		
05								05	268		
06								06	242	6.0	
07								07	272	6.9	
08			117					08	268	6.8	
09				4.28				09	240		
10								10	268		
11								11	298	7.7	
12								12	292		
13								13	284		
14								14	290		
15								15	278	7.5	
16								16	267		
17								17	247	8.5	
18								18	237		
19								19	261		
20								20	278	5.5	
21								21	266		
22								22	277		
23								23	280	5.2	

Time: 60°W.
Length of time sweep: 2 Mo to 16 Mo in one minute.

Time: 160°E.
Length of time sweep: 2.2 Mo to 12.5 Mo in two minutes, thirty seconds.

Time: 80°W.
Length of time sweep: 5 Mo to 12 Mo in eleven minutes. Record centered on the hour.

Table 20

(Corrections and additions to previously issued provisional data)

Brisbane, Q., Australia (27°56'N, 153°0'E)
October, 1944

Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°E	f°E	F2-M3000	October, 1944			
								FES	FES	F°F1	h°F1
00								00	274	6.0	
01								01	256	4.7	
02								02	254	4.0	
03								03	274	5.6	
04								04	274		
05								05	268		
06								06	242	6.0	
07								07	272	6.9	
08			117					08	268	6.8	
09				4.28				09	240		
10								10	268		
11								11	298	7.7	
12								12	292		
13								13	284		
14								14	290		
15								15	278	7.5	
16								16	267		
17								17	247	8.5	
18								18	237		
19								19	261		
20								20	278	5.5	
21								21	266		
22								22	277		
23								23	280	5.2	

Time: 60°W.
Length of time sweep: 2.2 Mo to 16 Mo in one minute.

Time: 160°E.
Length of time sweep: 2.2 Mo to 12.5 Mo in two minutes, thirty seconds.

Table 21

(Corrections and additions to previously issued provisional data)

Mt. Stromlo, N.S.W., Australia (36°S., 149°E.)

October, 1944

Time	$h^{\circ}F2$	$f^{\circ}F2$	$h^{\circ}F1$	$f^{\circ}F1$	$h^{\circ}E$	$f^{\circ}E$	$h^{\circ}F1$	$f^{\circ}F1$	$h^{\circ}F2$	$f^{\circ}F2$	$h^{\circ}F1$	$f^{\circ}F1$	$h^{\circ}F2$	$f^{\circ}F2$	$h^{\circ}F1$	$f^{\circ}F1$	$h^{\circ}E$	$f^{\circ}E$
00	285								00									
01	267								01									
02	256	5.9							02									
03	266								03									
04	279								04									
05	273	5.4							05									
06	253	4.4							06									
07	304		239	3.82	1.09				07									
08	309	5.7	225	4.12	2.84				08									
09	326	6.4	219	4.37	1.03	3.10			09									
10	320		212	4.45	1.04				10									
11	317		212	4.52	1.02	3.28			11									
12	321	6.9	208	4.62	1.02	3.49			12									
13	318		208	4.47	1.02	3.40			13									
14	312		208	4.42	1.03	3.30			14									
15	299		219	4.26	1.04	3.11			15									
16	285		252	3.97	1.06	2.80			16									
17	264		241	3.86	1.11	2.55			17									
18	252								18									
19	256	6.6							19									
20	267								20									
21	275								21									
22	281								22									
23	284								23									

Time: 160°E.
Length of time sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in two minutes.

Table 23

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

July, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

August, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Table 22

(Corrections and additions to previously issued provisional data)

Christchurch, N.Z. (43°50'S., 172°60'E.)

October, 1944

Time	$h^{\circ}F2$	$f^{\circ}F2$	$h^{\circ}F1$	$f^{\circ}F1$	$h^{\circ}E$	$f^{\circ}E$	$h^{\circ}F2$	$f^{\circ}F2$	$h^{\circ}F1$	$f^{\circ}F1$	$h^{\circ}F2$	$f^{\circ}F2$	$h^{\circ}F1$	$f^{\circ}F1$	$h^{\circ}E$	$f^{\circ}E$	
00	285						00										
01	267						01										
02	256	5.9					02										
03	266						03										
04	279						04										
05	273	5.4					05										
06	253	4.4					06										
07	304		239	3.82	1.09		07										
08	309	5.7	225	4.12	2.84		08										
09	326	6.4	219	4.37	1.03	3.10	09										
10	320		212	4.45	1.04		10										
11	317		212	4.52	1.02	3.28	11										
12	321	6.9	208	4.62	1.02	3.49	12										
13	318		208	4.47	1.02	3.40	13										
14	312		208	4.42	1.03	3.30	14										
15	299		219	4.26	1.04	3.11	15										
16	285		252	3.97	1.06	2.80	16										
17	264		241	3.86	1.11	2.55	17										
18	252						18										
19	256	6.6					19										
20	267						20										
21	275						21										
22	281						22										
23	284						23										

Time: 172.5°E.
Length of time sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12 Mc in two minutes.

Table 24

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

August, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Madras, India (13°0'N., 80°20'E.)

September, 1944

(Note: Extraordinary-ray critical frequency reported)

Table 25

(Corrections and additions to previously issued provisional data)

Christchurch, N.Z. (43°50'S., 172°60'E.)

October, 1944

Time	$h^{\circ}F2$	$f^{\circ}F2$	$h^{\circ}F1$	$f^{\circ}F1$	$h^{\circ}E$	$f^{\circ}E$	$h^{\circ}F2$	$f^{\circ}F2$	$h^{\circ}F1$	$f^{\circ}F1$	$h^{\circ}F2$	$f^{\circ}F2$	$h^{\circ}F1$	$f^{\circ}F1$	$h^{\circ}E$	$f^{\circ}E$	
00	285						00										
01	267						01										
02	256	5.9					02										
03	266						03										
04	279						04										
05	273	5.4					05										
06	253	4.4					06										
07	304		239	3.82	1.09		07										
08	309	5.7	225	4.12	2.84		08										
09	326	6.4	219	4.37	1.03	3.10	09										
10	320		212	4.45	1.04		10										
11	317		212	4.52	1.02	3.28	11										
12	321	6.9	208	4.62	1.02	3.49	12										
13	318		208	4.47	1.02	3.40	13										
14	312		208	4.42	1.03	3.30	14	</									

TABLE 26
IONOSPHERE DATA - 1

Washington, D.C. Ionosphere Station
(Institution) National Bureau of Standards

Hourly values of hF_2 in meters for November 1944
(Month)

RESTRICTED

RECORDED MEASUREMENTS BY: S.M.O.
M.R.R.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Mean
1	280	300 ¹	300	260	260	220	240	230	240	260	240	270	240	260	240	260	240	220	240	240	260	240	260	280	6060	
2	270	280	260	280	240	220	240	220	240	260	240	260	260	260	240	260	240	220	230	240	240	260	260	280	5990	
3	270	280	260	280	260	240	220	220	240	260	240	260	260	260	240	260	240	220	230	220	240	240	260	280	5970	
4	280	280	240	280	280	260	280	280	280	280	280	280	300	260	250 ²	250	240	260	260	260	300	300	280	6490		
5	300	270	280	280	280	280	320	320	260	240	240	240	240	C	C	C	280 ³	280 ⁴	280	280	280	280	280	4580		
6	260	260	280	280	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	6290	
7	260	280	260	260	260	260	240	240	250	230	240	240	260	280	270	280	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	5120	
8	280	280	260	260	260	260	240	240	220	220	220	220	260	270	270	260	240	240	230	230	230	230	230	230	6070	
9	300	260	270	270	260	260	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	6100	
10	300	280	280	270	270	270	260	260	240	240	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	6010	
11	280	260	260	260	260	240	220	220	240	220	240	240	260	260	260	260	240	240	230	230	230	230	230	230	5900	
12	260	260	270	270	260	280	230	230	220	220	220	220	280	260	270	270	260	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	5950	
13	300	280	280	280	280	240	240	240	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	5840	
14	260	260	260	260	260	250	240	240	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	5830	
15	280	280	260	260	240	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	5850	
16	280	280	280	280	260	260	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	5830	
17	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	5660	
18	300	260	260	240	240	240	230	230	240	220	220	220	220	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	5840	
19	280	260	260	260	260	240	240	240	220	220	220	220	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	5830	
20	260	280	280	280	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	5830	
21	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3000		
22	260	240	240	240	240	250	260	260	250	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	5760	
23	260	260	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	5770	
24	290	300	(300)	280	260	260	250	250	230	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	6080	
25	300	270	260	260	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	5440	
26	290	260	260	260	260	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	5930	
27	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	5380	
28	280	260	260	270	250	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	5930	
29	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	5930	
30	260	270	260	260	260	250	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	5870	
31	300	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	5666.50	
Sum	3050	2850	1670	2380	1780	1690	1690	1690	1690	1690	1690	1690	1690	1690	1690	1690	1690	1690	1690	1690	1690	1690	1690	1690		
Mean ¹	278	271	264	254	248	240	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	
Median	278	271	264	254	248	240	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	237	

For all days of the month

For quiet days

H F₂

November, 1944

TABLE 27

Ionosphere Station Washington, D.C.

IONOSPHERE DATA - 2

JUNOSPHERE DATA

Ionosphere Station Washington, D.C.

National Bureau Of Standards
(Institution)

For all days of the month

2 For quiet days

November, 1944

TABLE II

Washington, D.C.

Document released under the
Access to Information Act

IONOSPHERE DATA - 3

RESTRICTED

M.B.B.

F₂ ^(W) for November 1944
(Month)

For all days of the month

2 For Quint days

TABLE 29

RESTRICTED

IONOSPHERE DATA - 4

Washington DC

WILSON, E. B. — *Modern Spelling Simplified*

IONOSPHERE DATA - 4

IONOSPHERE DATA - 4

National Bureau Of Standards

For all days of the month

2 For *unjust* *days*

November 1944

TABLE 31
IONOSPHERE DATA-6
(Institution) National Bureau Of Standards
(Location) Washington, D. C. Ionosphere Station

Day	TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN																								Mean	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1																										116.0
2																										113.0
3																										101.0
4																										84.0
5																										
6																										72.0
7																										83.0
8																										106.0
9																										112.0
10																										101.0
11																										103.0
12																										105.0
13																										10.00
14																										113.0
15																										98.0
16																										10.50
17																										116.0
18																										10.80
19																										10.60
20																										4.80
21																										
22																										7.00
23																										104.0
24																										104.0
25																										81.0
26																										108.0
27																										82.0
28																										106.0
29																										103.0
30																										102.0
31																										
Sus.																										275.00
Mean ¹																										
Median																										

1 For all days of the month

2 For quiet days

November, 1944

h¹E

TABLE 32
IONOSPHERE DATA-7

Washington, D.C. Ionosphere Station
(Location)
National Bureau Of Standards
(Institution)

TIME: 75°W MERIDIAN

$f_0 E_{in}$ for November 1944
(Month)

Hourly values of
M.R.R.

RESTRICTED

RECORDED 1944 S.M.O.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Mean		
1								A	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3									24.7			
2								(2.3)	(2.7)	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3										24.8			
3								2.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	(3.1)	3.0	2.9	2.6	A									22.1			
4								2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	19.0				
5								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	19.0			
6								C	C	C	C	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.4	(2.0)									15.7		
7								A	2.5	(2.7)	(2.8)	3.0	2.9	2.7	C	C	C								16.6			
8								A	2.4	(2.7)	2.8	2.9	3.1	(2.9)	F	A									19.3			
9								(2.1)	(2.5)	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	A	A	A								19.0			
10								2.2	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.5	(2.0)F									23.7			
11								A	(2.5)	2.8	(3.0)F	3.1	3.0	(2.8)	2.6	(2.0)F									21.8			
12								(2.0)	2.5	2.8	3.0	(3.0)	(3.0)	2.8	A	A									19.1			
13								A	2.6	(2.8)	2.9	3.0	(3.0)	(2.8)	(2.6)	(2.0)F									21.7			
14								A	(2.1)F	(2.6)	(2.8)F	(2.9)	3.0	2.9	(2.7)A	(2.6)	1.9								23.5			
15								A	A	2.6	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.9)	3.0	2.9	2.7	(2.5)	2.1								21.4		
16								A	2.1	2.5	(2.7)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.0								23.3			
17								A	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.0								24.0			
18								(2.2)F	(2.7)F	2.9	(3.0)	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	(2.0)									24.1			
19								2.0	2.5	(2.8)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	(1.9)									23.2			
20								2.0	(2.4)	(2.7)	(3.0)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	10.1				
21								C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	15.0			
22								1.9	H	C	C	C	3.1	2.9	2.7	(2.4)	(2.0)									20.4		
23								1.9	2.2	2.7	(2.8)	2.9	(2.8)	2.8	A	A									18.6			
24								A	A	(2.7)	2.9	2.9	2.9	(2.7)	2.4	(2.1)F									15.3			
25								(2.0)F	2.6	2.9	3.0	(3.0)F	C	C	A	(1.8)									23.4			
26								5.0	F	2.5	(2.8)	3.0	3.0	2.8	(2.4)	1.9									17.2			
27								(2.0)F	(2.4)F	(2.7)A	(2.9)	3.0	C	C	(2.4)	1.8									23.3			
28								(2.1)F	(2.6)F	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	(1.8)F									15.7			
29								(2.0)F	A	A	(2.9)	(3.0)	(2.9)A	(2.6)F	2.3	A									21.2			
30								(2.0)F	(2.5)A	2.7	2.9	(2.9)F	2.9	(2.8)	(2.5)F	A									567.2			
31																												

For all days of the month

For quiet days

November, 1944

$f_0 E$

TABLE 33
IONOSPHERE DATA-8

Washington, D.C. Ionosphere Station

National Bureau Of Standards
(Institution)

Hourly values of E_s in Mc for November 1944
(Month)

Report Number: S.M.O.
M.R.R.

RESTRICTED

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Mean
1	38.00	41.00	37.00	29.00	30.10	26.00	45.120	30.20	33.120	31.120	46.00	34.120	23.120	20.20	23.110	20.20	29.00	31.10	20.20	29.00	31.10	20.20	29.00	33.120	2.120	
2	34.00	33.00	27.10	31.00	29.20	33.00	33.00	29.20	33.00	29.20	33.00	37.100	33.00	29.20	24.120	28.120	24.120	29.00	30.10	20.20	23.120	24.120	20.20	29.00	31.120	2.120
3	30.00	30.10	34.00	28.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	30.00	33.00	23.120	20.20	30.00	33.00	23.120	20.20	30.00	30.120	31.120	20.20	27.120	33.120	2.120
4	30.00	28.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	2.120	
5																										
6	20.00	23.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	2.120	
7	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	2.120	
8	24.00	29.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	
9	31.00	30.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	
10	11.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	
11	45.20	31.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	
12	40.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	
13	41.00	40.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.00	
14	37.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	
15	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	
16	38.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	
17	18.00	21.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	
18	24.00	22.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	
19	39.10	30.20	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	
20	10.00	10.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	
21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	29.10	29.00	23.20	23.20	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00
23	34.10	34.20	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	
24	38.20	36.20	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	
25	40.00	38.20	31.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	
26	37.10	37.20	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	
27	39.10	31.20	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	
28	21.10	22.00	29.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	
29	27.10	23.20	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	
30	39.00	23.10	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	
31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sum																										
Mean ¹																										
Median																										

For all days of the month

For quiet days

November, 1944

TABLE 35

Washington, D. C.

Ionosphere Station

RESTRICTED

National Bureau Of Standards

(Institution)

Hourly values of F2-M3000 for November 1944

(Month)

decrease measure: 0.1; SMO.

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

M.R.R.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Mean
1	307 ^F	A	(3.09) ^F	3.00	3.24	3.24	3.11	3.45	(3.33)	3.46	3.31	3.20	3.30	3.16	3.30	(3.33)	3.45	3.35	3.18	3.32	3.24	3.05	2.95	74.52		
2	302 ^F	299 ^F	3.06	3.32	3.44	3.17	3.50	(3.50)	(3.58)	3.40	3.30	3.22	3.25	3.29	3.27	3.23	(3.40)	(3.45)	3.20	3.15	3.17	2.98 ^F	(2.90) ^F	78.05		
3	291 ^F	280 ^F	3.00	2.95	(3.06) ^F	3.20	(3.33) ^F	3.50	3.73	3.45	3.25	(3.30)	3.25	3.29	3.21	3.21	C	(3.35)	3.33	3.40	3.13	3.19	3.23	2.92	3.00	67.79
4	2.90	300 ^F	3.11	(3.11) ^F	(3.00) ^F	(2.91) ^F	(2.83) ^F	3.41	3.21	3.24	3.17	3.20	3.21	3.12	3.21	C	(3.35)	(3.39)	C	(3.41)	(2.95)	(2.83)	(2.83)	68.18		
5	2.90	(3.10) ^F	(2.98) ^F	2.95	(2.80) ^F	(2.80)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(3.25)	(3.15)	C	(3.07)	2.99	(3.10)	(3.13)	62.99			
6	(3.20) ^F	(2.87) ^F	(3.0)	3.05	3.25	3.28	(2.87)	C	C	(3.20)	C	C	3.25	3.25	3.18	3.21	3.35	3.36	3.17	3.30	F	(3.11) ^F	(2.95) ^F	(3.20) ^F	63.37	
7	(2.85) ^F	(3.16) ^F	(3.02) ^F	F	(3.02) ^F	(3.08) ^F	(3.15) ^F	3.30	3.50	3.50	(3.45)	3.32	3.40	3.25	3.21	(3.21)	C	C	C	C	3.40	3.10	3.10	3.10	60.51	
8	(2.80) ^F	(2.97) ^F	(3.00) ^F	(3.00) ^F	(3.10) ^F	(3.27) ^F	(3.10)	F	F	3.48 ^F	3.70	3.69	3.35	3.37	3.19	3.27	3.38	3.35	3.39	3.62	3.47 ^F	(3.00) ^F	(3.03) ^F	74.93		
9	(2.99) ^F	(3.04) ^F	(2.94) ^F	(3.04) ^F	(3.24) ^F	(3.45) ^F	(3.45)	3.50	3.61	3.46	3.56	3.37	3.35	3.45	3.15	3.35	3.48	3.61	3.61	(3.11) ^F	(3.20) ^F	(3.13) ^F	(3.11) ^F	78.82		
10	(2.97) ^F	(3.10) ^F	(3.02) ^F	F	(3.00) ^F	(3.21)	3.21	3.24	3.43	3.68	3.50	3.32	3.19	3.37	(3.35)	(3.42)	(3.40)	3.47	3.65	3.66	F	(3.22) ^F	(3.35) ^F	(2.98) ^F	75.27	
11	(3.10) ^F	(3.30) ^F	(3.18) ^F	F	(3.09) ^F	(3.07) ^F	(3.30) ^F	(3.30)	3.40	3.51	3.43	3.50	3.25	3.49	3.20	3.38	3.40	3.50	3.56	(3.43) ^F	(3.50) ^F	3.28 ^F	(3.04) ^F	79.44		
12	(2.87) ^F	(2.87) ^F	(3.10) ^F	(3.07) ^F	(3.21) ^F	(3.19) ^F	(3.19)	F	3.48	3.70	3.69	3.35	3.37	3.19	3.27	3.38	3.35	3.39	3.62	3.47 ^F	(3.32) ^F	(3.32) ^F	(3.11) ^F	75.06		
13	(2.99) ^F	(3.00) ^F	(3.04) ^F	(3.24) ^F	(3.24) ^F	(3.24)	(3.24)	3.47	(3.68)	3.41	3.73	3.56	3.30	3.47	3.40	3.50	3.42	3.40	3.70	(3.45) ^F	(3.45) ^F	3.28 ^F	(3.15) ^F	79.90		
14	3.12 ^F	3.08 ^F	3.10 ^F	3.21	3.26 ^F	3.35 ^F	3.35	3.47	3.55	3.62	(3.48)	3.22	3.22	3.25	3.25	3.50	3.50	3.55	3.30	3.24	3.20	3.25	3.00 ^F	3.01 ^F	79.05	
15	(3.03) ^F	(3.09) ^F	(3.14) ^F	3.14	3.25	3.61	3.35	3.40	3.42	3.40	3.47	3.22	3.46	(3.31) ^H	3.35	3.46	3.40	3.25	3.50	3.50	3.54	(3.43) ^F	(3.43) ^F	3.29 ^F	2.92	78.74
16	3.00 ^F	3.05 ^F	3.07 ^F	3.00	3.10 ^F	3.18	3.13	3.34	3.42	3.48	3.60	3.50	3.42	3.25	3.42	3.40	3.51	3.44	3.40	3.51	3.44	3.32	3.32	3.32	3.32	78.30
17	3.05 ^F	3.02 ^F	3.10 ^F	3.15	3.16 ^F	3.32	3.30	3.46	3.68	3.40	3.30	3.39	3.22	3.42	3.25	3.25	3.42	3.40	3.43	3.62	3.42	3.42	3.20	3.20	79.20	
18	2.93 ^F	2.90 ^F	3.30	3.21	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.50	(3.65)	3.59	3.52	3.50	3.26	3.25	3.43	3.43	3.41	3.40	3.48	3.48	3.25	3.25	3.20	78.93	
19	2.90 ^F	3.07 ^F	3.11	3.10	3.20	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.39	(3.40)	3.44	(3.52)	3.32	3.21	3.30	3.30	3.48	3.42	3.52	3.31	3.31	3.37	3.20	3.07	78.63
20	2.98 ^F	3.00 ^F	3.23 ^F	3.25 ^F	3.40	3.64 ^F	3.24	3.24	3.42	3.48	3.32	3.32	3.22	3.17 ^H	3.25	3.40	3.40	3.41	3.71	3.49	3.30	3.30	3.23	3.07	2.95	78.30
21	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	39.55		
22	(3.20) ^F	(3.15) ^F	(3.30) ^F	(3.25) ^F	3.21	3.20	3.52	3.45	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(3.25) ^F	3.22 ^F	9.68
23	(3.00) ^F	2.97 ^F	3.01	3.17 ^F	3.10 ^F	3.32 ^F	(3.20) ^F	3.33 ^F	3.32	3.47	3.44	3.52	3.25	3.29	3.50	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.50	3.47	3.47	3.47	3.47	3.47	65.66
24	3.02 ^F	3.10 ^F	(3.03) ^F	2.90 ^F	2.90 ^F	3.25 ^F	3.25 ^F	3.45 ^F	3.38 ^F	3.61	3.55	3.41	3.41	3.46	3.46	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.55	74.76
25	3.00 ^F	3.02 ^F	(2.99) ^F	(3.20) ^F	(3.30) ^F	3.23 ^F	3.47 ^F	3.47 ^F	3.47	3.41	3.44	3.44	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	75.39
26	(2.98) ^F	(3.01) ^F	F	(3.00) ^F	(3.29) ^F	(3.50) ^F	3.30 ^F	3.15 ^F	3.35 ^F	3.60	3.45	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	75.55
27	3.03 ^F	3.11 ^F	2.90	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	75.39
28	2.94 ^F	2.99 ^F	3.09 ^F	3.19 ^F	3.21 ^F	3.35 ^F	3.35 ^F	3.35 ^F	3.45	3.40	3.47	(3.59)	3.45	3.50	(3.45)	3.37	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	75.80
29	3.00 ^F	2.84 ^F	2.99 ^F	3.14 ^F	3.38	3.41	(3.15) ^F	(3.54) ^F	3.54	3.45	(3.52)	3.35	3.21	3.21	3.20	3.47	3.60	3.47	3.47	3.47	3.47	3.47	3.47	3.47	3.47	75.37
30	(3.20) ^F	(3.01) ^F	(2.94) ^F	(3.14) ^F	(3.16) ^F	(3.11) ^F	(3.03) ^F	(3.33)	(3.60)	3.42	(3.37)	3.20	3.25	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	3.22	77.82
31																										
Sum	86.98	85.25	88.90	84.11	92.43	94.67	89.61	92.56	93.21	93.53	88.97	86.93	89.86	78.62	83.81	88.17	89.79	93.62	85.52	88.28	90.07	83.10	85.09	87.23	212.31	
Jan. 1	3.00	3.04	3.06	3.12	3.12	3.26	3.20	3.43	3.53	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	
Jan. 1st	3.00	3.04	3.06	3.12	3.12	3.26	3.20	3.43	3.53	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.46	

1 For all days of the month

2 For quiet days

November, 1944

F2-M3000

TABLE 36
IONOSPHERE DATA—II
Washington, D. C.
(Location) Ionosphere Station
National Bureau Of Standards
(Institution)

TIME: 75° W. MERIDIAN
Hourly values of F2-M3500 for November 1944
(W.M.H.)
RESTRICED
S.M.O.
M.R.R.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	3.27F	A	(3.31)F	3.2/2	3.4/3	3.4/2	3.3/0	3.5/0	3.6/5	3.4/5	3.3/1	3.4/8	3.3/2	3.5/0	(3.47)F	(3.51)F	3.6/0	3.5/0	3.3/4	3.5/0	3.4/2	3.2/0	3.1/3	2.8/4	2.3	
2	3.20	3.19	3.26	3.30F	3.4/5	3.6/0	3.38	3.48	3.6/8	3.5/5	3.4/7	3.4/0	3.4/3	3.39	(3.44)F	(3.54)F	3.3/5	3.3/5	3.3/0	(3.61)F	3.3/0	3.1/1	3.1/1	3.2/6		
3	3.18F	3.20F	3.20F	3.2/2	(3.23)F	3.35F	(3.50)F	3.6/6	3.8/0	3.6/0	3.4/0	3.4/0	3.4/6	3.4/7	3.5/5	3.4/7	3.5/5	3.3/2	3.3/8	3.4/1	3.3/0	3.2/2	3.1/2	3.0/9		
4	3.15	3.20	3.20	3.30	(3.29)F	(3.30)F	(3.11)F	(3.12)F	3.6/0	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.3/3	3.3/5	3.3/9	3.3/1	3.4/3	C	(3.52)F	(3.52)F	(3.54)F	(3.55)F	(3.07)F	(3.11)F	3.1/1	3.1/1	
5	3.10	(3.30)	(3.12)	(3.18)	3.1/0	(3.08)F	(3.45)F	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(3.00)F	(3.30)F	C	(3.25)F	3.5	3.5	3.3/1	3.3/2	3.2/2	
6	(3.17)F	3.30F	3.30	3.21	3.2/1	3.4/3	(3.41)F	3.1/0	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(3.04)F	(3.04)F	(3.04)F	(3.04)F	(3.04)F	(3.04)F	3.0/4	3.0/4	3.0/4	
7	3.00F	3.35F	3.23F	F	(5.22)F	3.34F	(3.30)F	3.51	3.6/5	(3.59)F	3.50	3.5/5	3.4/0	3.4/0	3.3/0	3.3/9	3.50	3.4/9	3.4/0	3.4/7	3.4/7	(3.30)F	(3.30)F	3.3/0	3.3/0	
8	(3.00)F	(3.15)F	(3.22)F	(3.30)F	(3.42)F	F	(3.30)F	3.6/0F	3.8/8	3.8/1	3.5/0	3.5/2	3.3/4	3.4/7	3.5/1	3.5/1	3.5/3	3.5/1	3.7/6	3.6/4F	(3.50)F	(3.50)F	(3.50)F	(3.50)F	(3.50)F	
9	(3.19)F	(3.20)F	(3.16)F	(3.30)F	(3.21)F	(3.38)F	(3.60)F	3.70	3.8/0	3.6/0	3.70	3.5/0	3.5/0	3.5/0	(3.58)F	(3.58)F	3.5/0	3.6/5	3.7/6	3.4/2F	3.4/2F	3.4/2F	3.4/2F	3.4/2F		
10	(3.19)F	(3.29)F	(3.20)F	F	(3.21)F	(3.44)F	(3.46)F	3.4/8	3.6/0	3.7/9	3.6/9	3.4/8	3.3/9	(3.44)F	(3.50)F	(3.65)F	(3.52)F	3.6/0	3.8/0	3.6/2F	3.6/2F	(3.45)F	(3.45)F	(3.45)F	3.3/0	
11	(3.29)F	(3.47)F	(3.30)F	(3.29)F	(3.29)F	(3.24)F	(3.29)F	3.32F	3.36/0	3.6/7	3.6/2	3.70	3.4/3	3.6/2	3.3/5	3.50	3.5/5	3.6/5	3.7/5	3.6/0F	(3.71)F	3.6/8F	3.6/8F	3.6/8F	3.6/8F	
12	(3.06)F	(3.17)F	(3.28)F	(3.22)F	(3.22)F	(3.59)F	(3.47)F	(3.65)F	3.74	3.7/0	3.6/5	3.5/2	3.3/4	3.4/7	3.5/1	3.5/1	3.5/3	3.7/5	3.6/4F	(3.50)F	(3.50)F	(3.50)F	(3.50)F	(3.50)F		
13	3.20F	3.20F	3.21F	3.30F	3.29F	(3.45)F	(3.46)F	3.70	(3.80)F	3.59	3.8/5	3.7/4	3.4/8	3.6/3	3.5/5	3.6/6	3.5/9	3.7/6	3.7/6	3.4/2F	3.4/2F	3.4/2F	3.4/2F	3.4/2F		
14	3.30F	3.25F	3.29F	3.29F	3.34F	3.44F	3.49F	3.52	3.6/0	3.70	3.75	(3.68)F	3.4/0	(3.58)F	3.5/0	3.4/0	3.4/5	3.6/7	3.7/0	3.4/4	3.4/4	3.4/4	3.4/4	3.4/4		
15	(3.22)F	(3.26)F	3.33F	3.33F	3.4/6	3.8/1	3.50	3.5/4	3.6/0	3.6/0	3.6/0	3.3/8	3.6/2	3.3/5	3.5/5	3.5/5	3.3/5	3.6/3	3.5/0	3.7/1	(3.60)F	(3.71)F	3.6/8F	3.6/8F	3.6/8F	
16	3.20F	3.22F	3.19	3.27F	3.34	3.30	3.56	3.54	3.74	3.7/0	3.6/5	3.5/2	3.6/0	3.4/7	3.5/8	3.5/8	3.5/4	3.6/9	3.6/0	3.1/9F	(3.55)F	(3.55)F	(3.55)F	(3.55)F	(3.55)F	
17	3.21F	3.20F	3.29	3.32	3.32	3.37	3.48	3.47	3.6/0	3.8/0	3.5/5	3.5/5	3.4/8	3.6/3	3.6/3	3.6/6	3.6/6	3.8/2F	(3.64)F	(3.55)F	(3.55)F	(3.55)F	(3.55)F	(3.55)F		
18	3.17F	3.10	3.50	3.40	3.44	3.44	3.48	3.44	3.50	(3.80)F	3.70	3.70	3.6/7	3.4/5	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/5	3.6/7	3.7/0	3.4/4	3.4/4	3.4/4	3.4/4	3.4/4		
19	3.12	3.29	3.29	3.30	3.40	3.45	3.45	3.40	3.45	3.6/2	(3.55)F	3.58	(3.68)F	3.52	3.4/0	(3.45)F	(3.45)F	3.6/5	3.6/5	3.6/5	3.6/5	3.6/5	3.6/5	3.6/5	3.6/5	
20	3.20F	3.20F	3.42F	3.42F	3.6/0	(3.78)F	3.40	3.43	3.56	3.6/2	3.4/4	3.4/4	(3.36)F	3.4/9	(3.36)F	(3.47)F	(3.47)F	3.6/0	3.8/5	3.6/3	3.4/5	3.4/5	3.4/5	3.4/5	3.4/5	
21	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
22	(3.43)F	(3.43)F	(3.49)F	(3.30)F	(3.42)F	3.45F	3.42F	3.46	3.70	3.6/6	3.4/7	3.4/7	3.6/0	3.5/5	3.5/5	3.5/5	3.5/5	3.6/4	3.7/6	3.6/4	3.4/0	3.4/0	3.4/0	3.4/0	3.4/0	
23	(3.13)F	(3.14)F	(3.21)F	(3.21)F	(3.22)F	3.32F	3.28F	3.48F	3.43F	3.50F	3.4/9	3.4/4	3.4/4	3.6/1	3.4/0	3.4/0	3.4/0	3.5/5	3.6/9	3.7/0	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/3	
24	(3.42)F	(3.42)F	(3.42)F	(3.42)F	(3.42)F	3.45F	3.42F	3.46	3.70	3.6/6	3.4/9	3.4/9	3.6/2	3.5/3	3.5/3	3.5/3	3.5/3	3.6/3	3.7/0	3.6/4	3.4/2F	3.4/2F	3.4/2F	3.4/2F	3.4/2F	
25	3.21F	3.30F	3.20F	3.42F	3.50F	3.44F	3.30F	3.75	3.6/7	3.5/5	3.5/4	(3.59)F	C	C	C	C	3.73	3.75	3.70	(3.45)F	3.46F	3.39F	3.17F	3.21F	2.87	
26	(3.21)F	(3.32)F	(3.20)F	(3.41)F	(3.70)F	3.49F	3.33F	3.52F	(3.75)	3.6/1	3.6/5	3.5/4	3.6/9	3.4/9	3.6/0	3.6/0	3.6/5	3.6/5	3.7/0	3.4/8	3.4/8	3.18F	3.17F	3.04F		
27	(3.23)F	(3.34)F	(3.20)F	3.50	3.43	3.17F	3.68F	3.67	3.8/1	3.6/0	3.4/7	(3.60)F	C	C	C	C	3.60	3.4/8	3.4/7	(3.40)F	(3.40)F	3.28F	3.23F	3.24F	2.559	
28	3.15F	3.19F	3.23F	3.32F	3.40F	3.72	3.40	3.52	3.54	3.6/0	(3.72)	(3.60)	3.6/9	(3.50)	3.4/9	3.53	3.58	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/3	
29	3.20F	3.05F	3.11F	3.31F	3.47	3.57	(3.30)F	3.6/6	3.56	(3.72)	3.4/6	3.38	3.4/0	3.6/2	3.73	3.6/8	3.6/8	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/3	3.4/3	
30	(3.42)F	(3.40)F	(3.22)F	(3.17)F	(3.33)F	(3.33)F	(3.33)F	(3.33)F	(3.76)	3.6/2	3.4/2	3.4/2	3.4/2	3.4/2	3.4/2	3.4/2	3.4/2	3.4/2	3.4/2	3.4/2	3.4/2	3.4/2	3.4/2	3.4/2		
31	3.29F	3.08F	3.44F	3.53	3.89F	3.88F	3.84F																			
32	3.21	3.21	3.26	3.30	3.40	3.45	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	
33	3.21	3.24	3.26	3.30	3.40	3.45	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	

¹ For all days of the month

² For quiet days

TABLE 37
IONOSPHERE DATA-12

Washington, D.C.
(Location)
National Bureau Of Standards
(Institution)

Ionosphere Station
TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN
Hourly values of FI-M3000 for November 1944
(Month)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Mean	
1																									11.24		
2																									14.79		
3																									3.71		
4																									21.51		
5																									10.93		
6																									7.55		
7																									11.44		
8																									15.55		
9																									7.98		
10																									18.17		
11																									3.75		
12																									7.85		
13																									7.41		
14																									11.08		
15																									7.73		
16																									11.61		
17																									7.50		
18																									7.79		
19																									3.73		
20																									3.79		
21																									3.79		
22																									2.37		
23																									3.64		
24																									3.90		
25																									7.72		
26																									7.68		
27																									11.11		
28																									3.78		
29																									24.11.1		
30																											
31																											
Sum	76.8	42.59	49.05	44.90	40.97	22.22	18.33	14.87																			
Mean ¹	3.84	3.87	3.81	3.74	3.72	3.70	3.67	3.72																			
Median	3.87	3.87	3.81	3.74	3.72	3.70	3.67	3.72																			

1 For all days of the month

2 For quiet days

November, 1944

FL-M3000

REstricted
Hourly values of FI-M3000 for November 1944
(Month)

decorated measures by S.M.O.
M.R.R.

TABLE 38
IONOSPHERE DATA-13

Washington, D.C. Ionosphere Station

(Institution) National Bureau Of Standards

RESTRICTED

Hourly values of E-M1500 for November 1944 (Month)

Records issued by S.M.O.
M.R.R.

TIME: 75° W MERIDIAN

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Mean
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	A	3.74	3.89	3.90	(3.95)	3.84	4.00	(3.70)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.02	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3.44)	(3.30)	3.50	(3.84)	3.90	(3.92)	3.91	A	(3.67)	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.38	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.90	(3.81)	3.77	3.60	(3.70)	3.95	3.95	(3.89)	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.47	-	
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.98	(3.62)	3.95	3.71	3.72	3.76	3.91	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	26.65	-		
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	-	-	
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	A	3.83	(3.90)	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.55	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	4.00	A	A	3.72	3.84	3.78	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	-	15.34	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	A	3.99	3.98	3.76	3.60	(3.78) ^F	(3.90)	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.81	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3.90)	(3.72)	3.75	(3.80)	(3.95)	(3.91)	(3.81)	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	26.84	-	
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.55	3.70	3.71	(3.75) ^F	3.84	3.52	(3.74)	(3.80)	(3.95) ^F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.56	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	A	3.75	3.81) ^F	(3.96)	(3.80)	(3.79)	3.78	4F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.88	-	
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	A	(3.76)	(3.80)	(3.90)	(3.67)	(3.79)	A	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.92	-	
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	(3.95)	(3.80)	(3.90)	3.74	(3.72)	A	A	(3.86) ^F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.97	-	
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	(3.50) ^F	(3.90) ^F	(4.00)	3.80	A	A	(3.90)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.80	-		
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	A	A	A	3.89	3.70	(3.88)	A	A	3.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.27	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	3.72	3.70	(3.72)	3.56	3.81	3.80	3.82 ^H	(3.66)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.71	-	
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	3.64 ^F	3.78	3.89	3.75	3.77	3.80	3.73	(3.80)	3.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.87	-	
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	(3.65) ^F	(3.55) ^F	3.75	(3.90)	3.85	3.68	3.93	(3.80)	(3.53)	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.64	-	
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	3.90	3.76	(3.91)	3.91	3.84	3.80	3.78	(3.94)	(3.90)	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.54	-	
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	15.29	-	
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	-	-	
22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	(3.73)	A	(3.85)	3.89	3.70	(3.90)	A	A	(3.68)	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.39	-	
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	A	A	A	(3.60)	3.77	3.71	(3.90)	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	15.31	-	
24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	F	3.68	3.70 ^F	(3.75)	A	F	C	C	A	AF	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.98	-	
25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	F	A	(3.60)	(3.80)	(3.80)	(3.50)	3.60	(3.75)	3.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.01	-	
26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	F	A	(3.70)	A	(3.84)	A	(3.84)	A	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.65	-	
27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	F	A	4	(3.70)	A	C	C	(3.80)	3.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.33	-	
28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	F	A	(3.60)	(3.68)	3.62	3.90	3.78	3.70	(3.60) ^F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.88	-	
29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	F	A	A	A	A	A	C	C	3.62	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.62	-	
30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	F	A	(3.70)	3.79	A	3.67	3.78	4F	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.94	-	
31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	619.62	-	
Sum	446.22	55.92	75.11	86.98	84.23	78.82	90.24	53.53	60.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean ¹	37.2	3.73	3.76	3.78	3.83	3.75	3.82	3.82	3.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median ²	3.72	3.73	3.76	3.78	3.83	3.75	3.82	3.82	3.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Far all days of the month

² Far quiet days

Table 39

Ionospheric Storminess, November, 1944

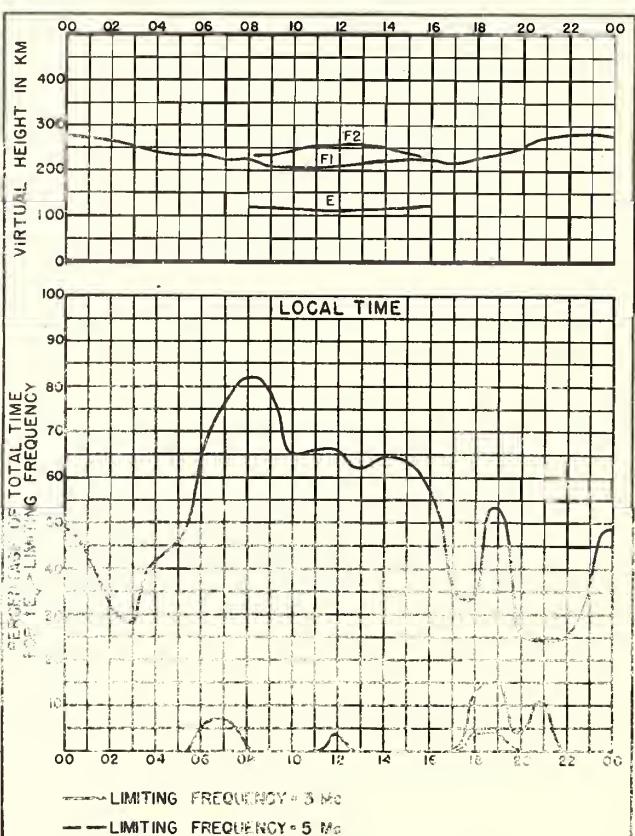
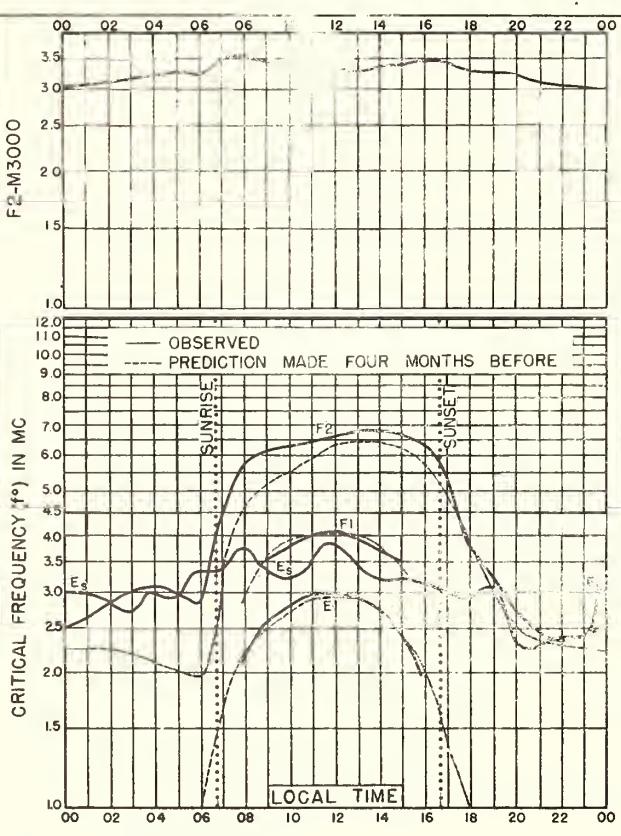
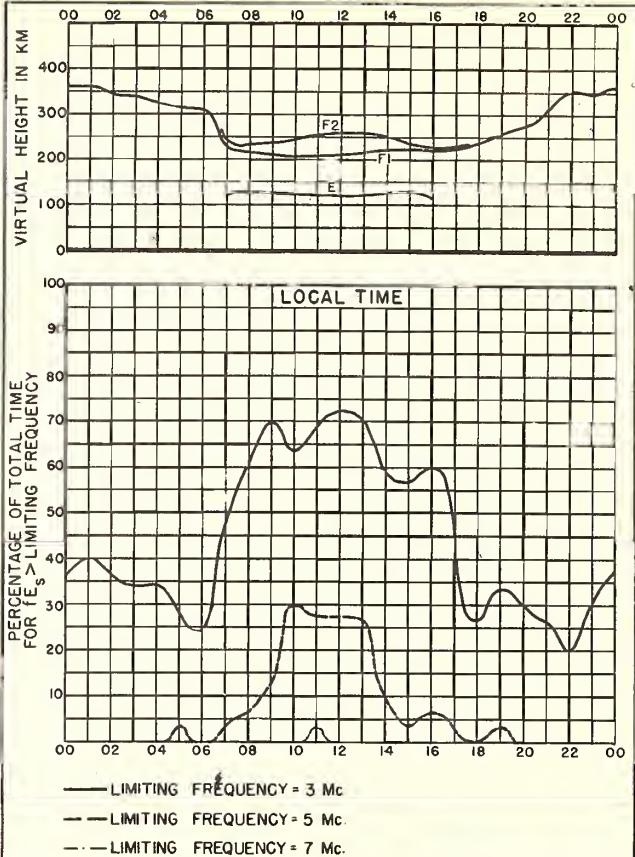
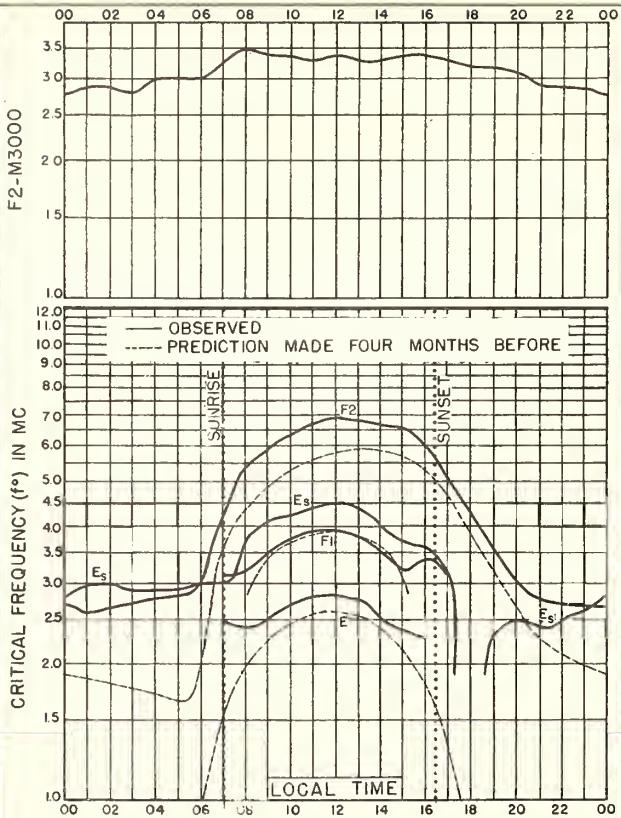
Day	Ionospheric Character*		Principal Storms/ Beginning GCT		Magnetic Character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	
November						
1	2	2		0	1	
2	1	2		1	0	
3	2	2		1	2	
4	3	3		3	2	
5	2	***		3	3	
6	2	3		3	1	
7	3	2		1	2	
8	3	3		2	0	
9	3	1		2	1	
10	3	1		1	2	
11	2	1		1	1	
12	2	2		1	0	
13	2	2		0	0	
14	2	1		1	1	
15	2	2		1	0	
16	2	2		2	1	
17	1	2		0	1	
18	1	1		2	2	
19	1	1		3	1	
20	1	***		3	3	
21	***	***		1	0	
22	1	2		0	1	
23	1	1		1	1	
24	3	3		1	0	
25	2	2		0	1	
26	2	2		2	1	
27	2	1		1	1	
28	3	2		1	1	
29	2	2		1	1	
30	2	2		1	2	

*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D.C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

**Average for 12 hours of American magnetic K-figure, determined by a number of observatories, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

***No record.

✓No major disturbances were observed at Washington, D.C., during November, 1944.



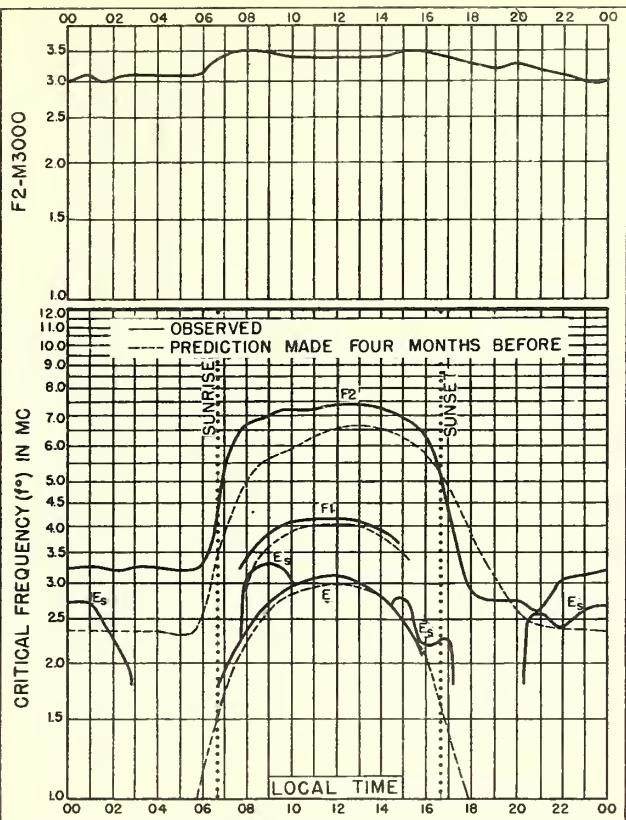


Fig. 5. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA
37.4°N, 122.2°W NOVEMBER, 1944

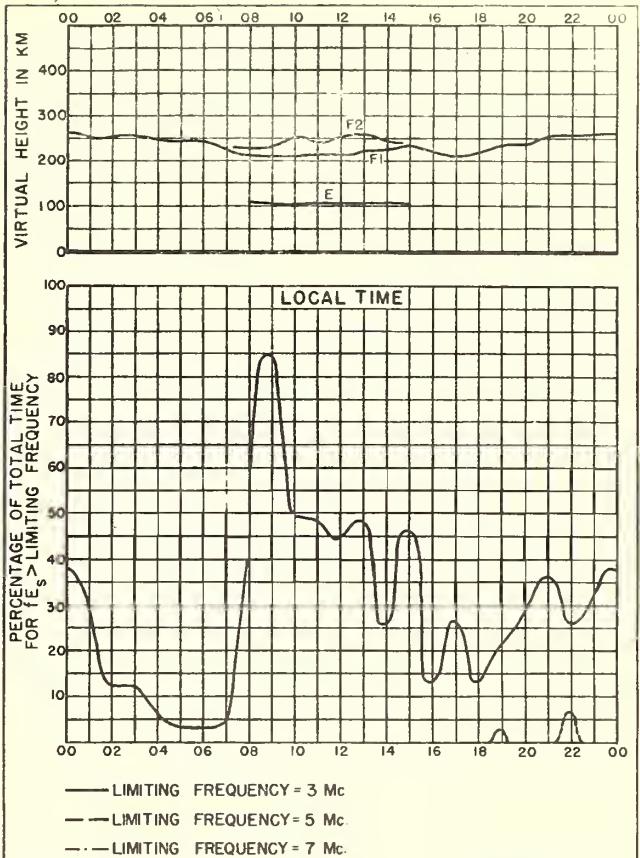


Fig. 6. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA NOVEMBER, 1944

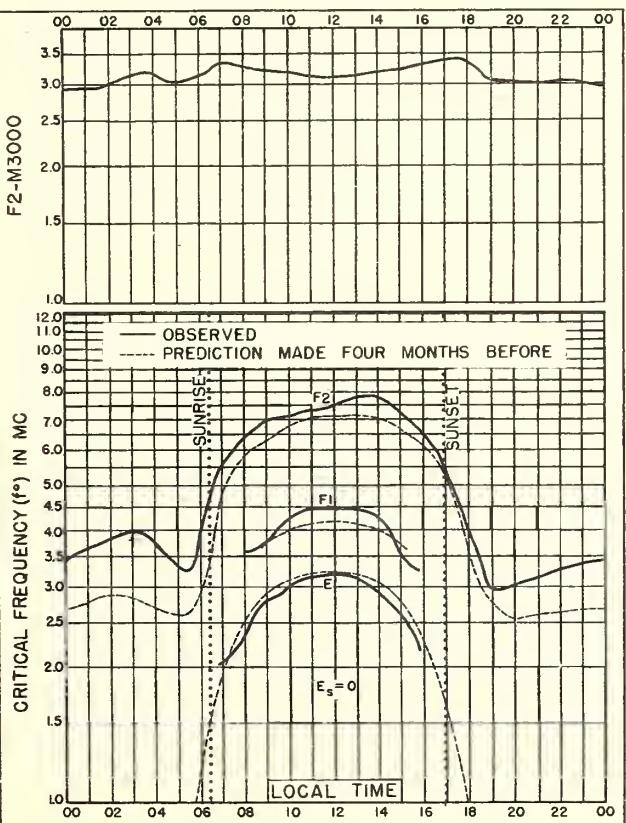


Fig. 7. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA
30.5°N, 91.2°W NOVEMBER, 1944

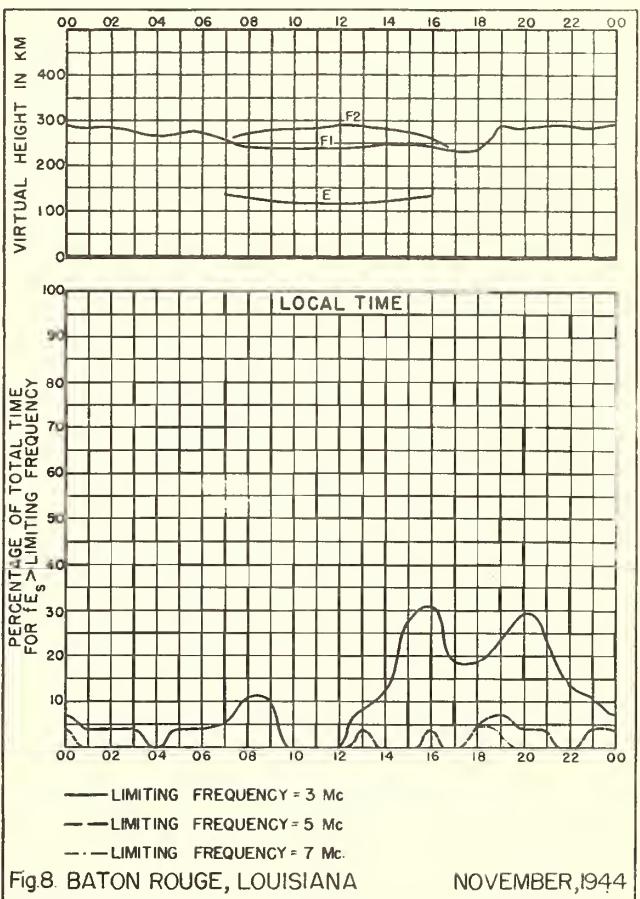
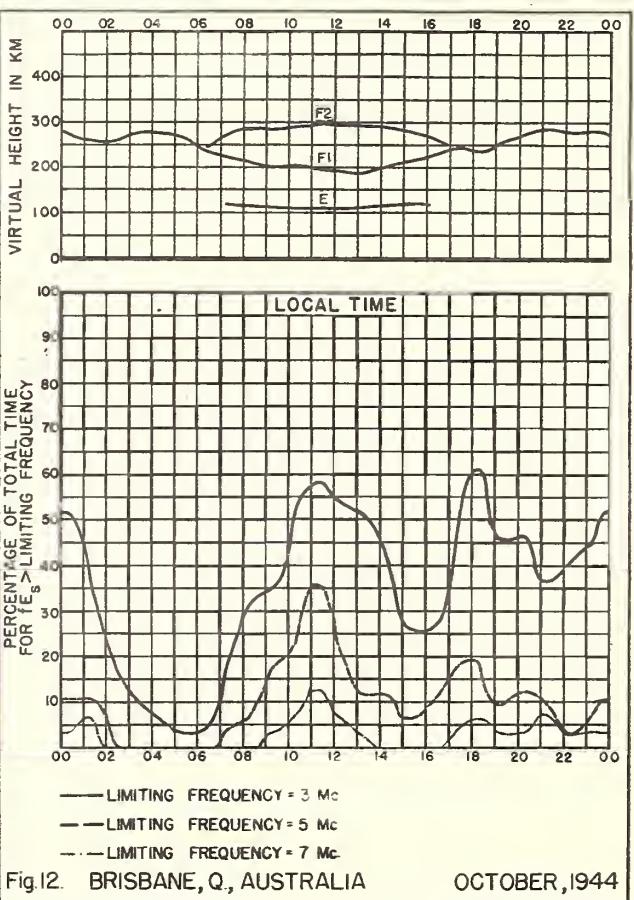
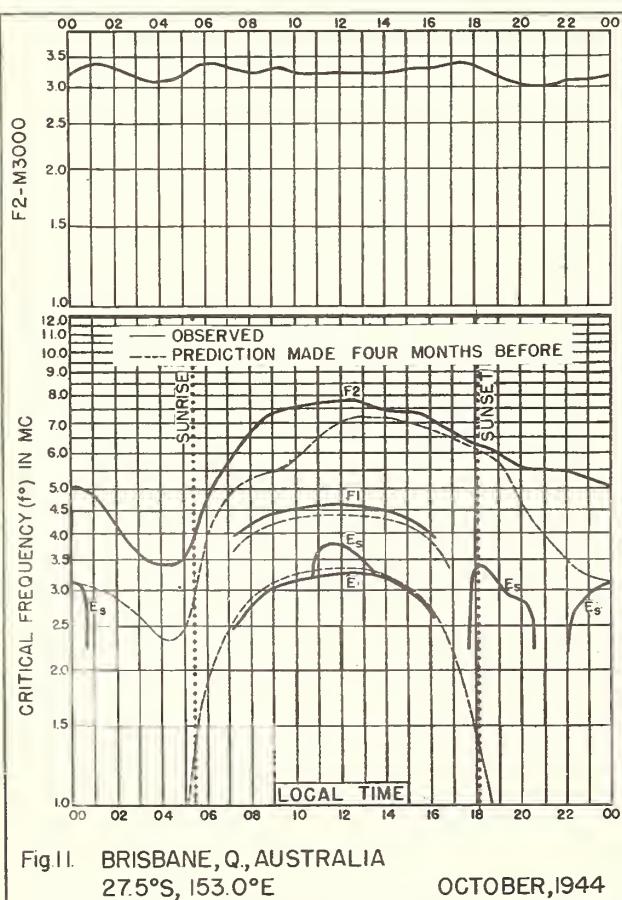
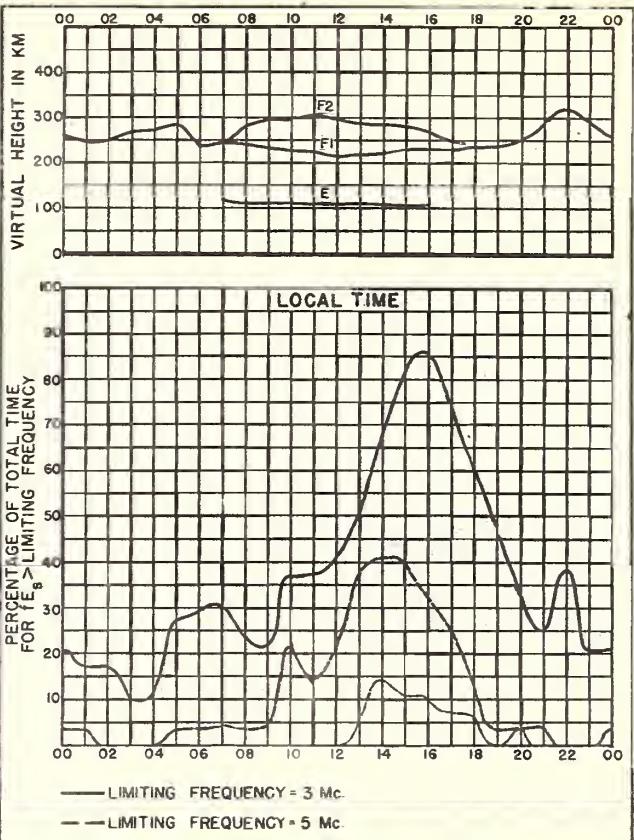
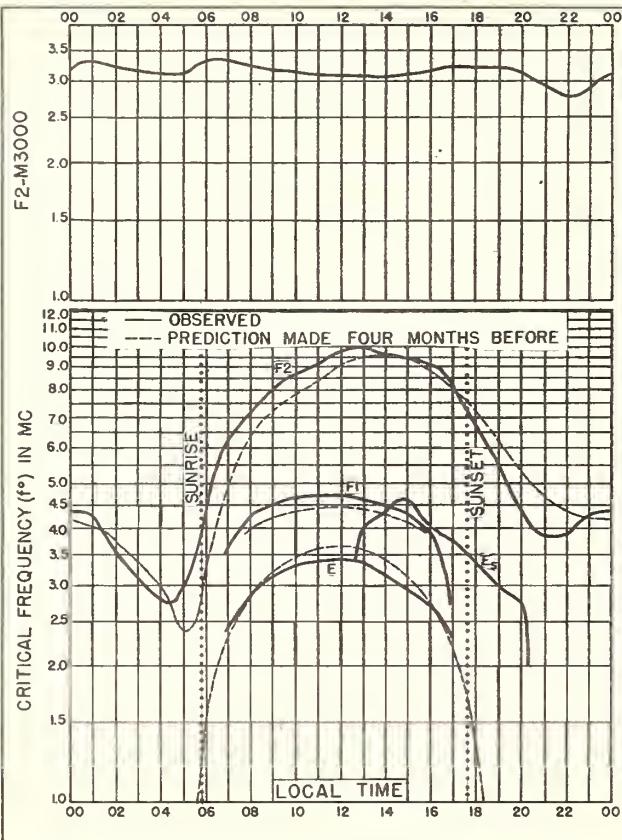


Fig. 8. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA NOVEMBER, 1944



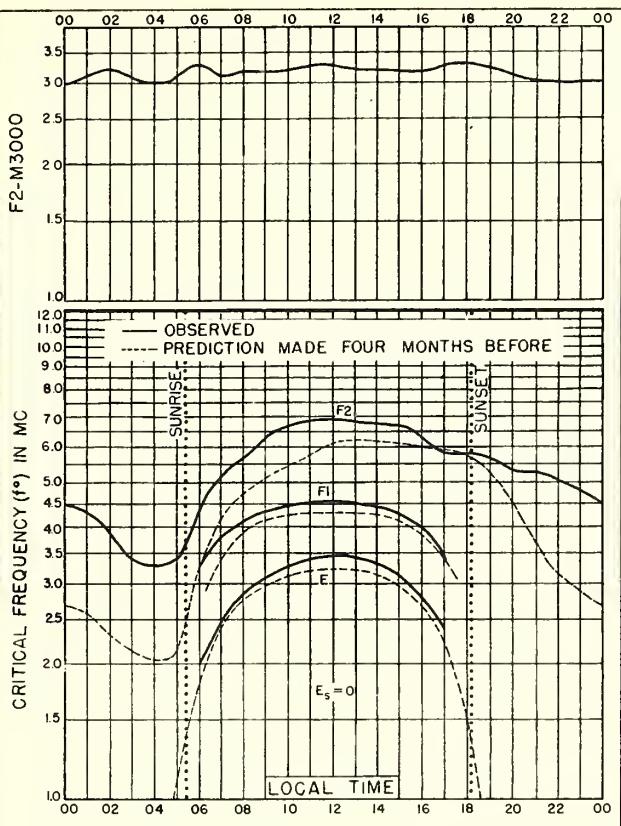


Fig 13. MT. STROMLO, N.S.W., AUSTRALIA
35.3°S, 149.0°E OCTOBER, 1944

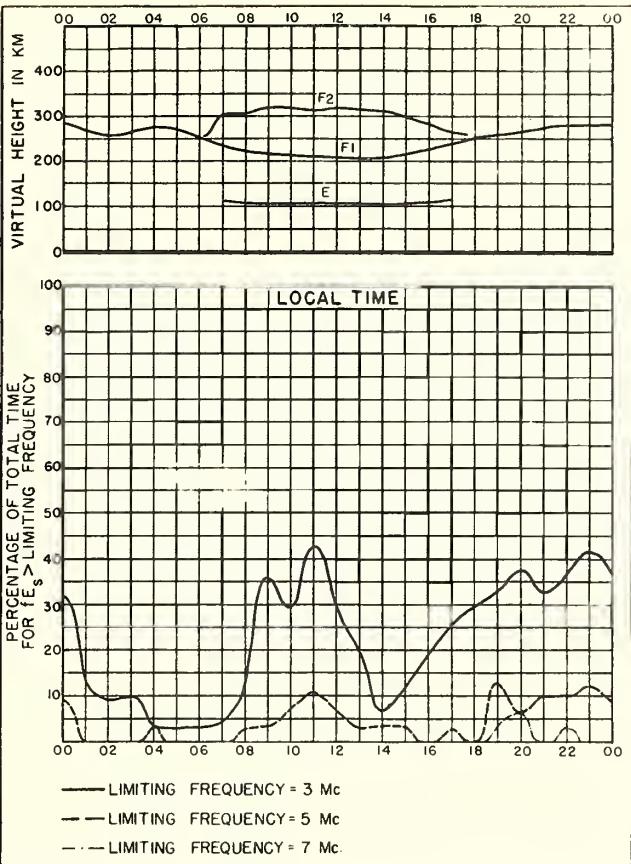


Fig 14. MT. STROMLO, N.S.W., AUSTRALIA OCTOBER, 1944

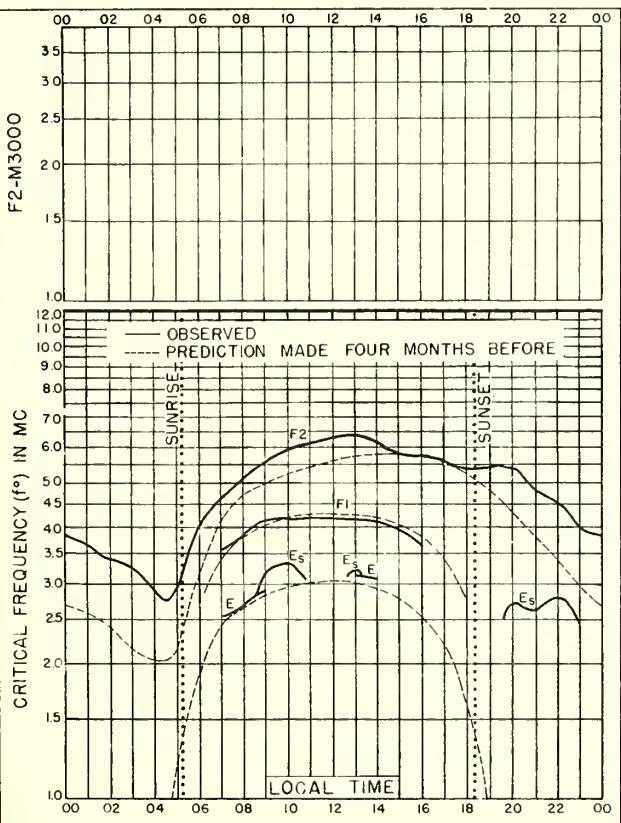


Fig 15. CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND
43.5°S, 172.6°E OCTOBER, 1944

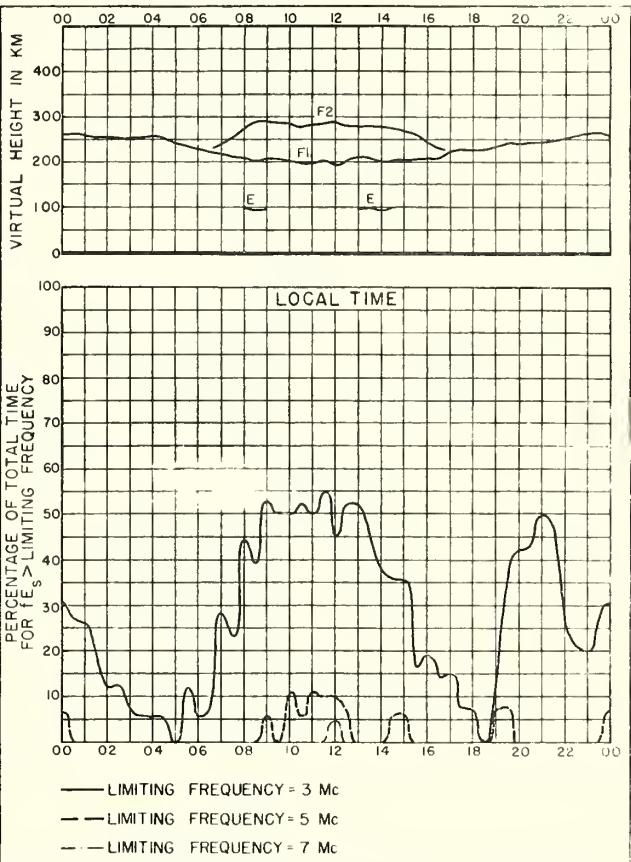


Fig 16. CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND OCTOBER, 1944

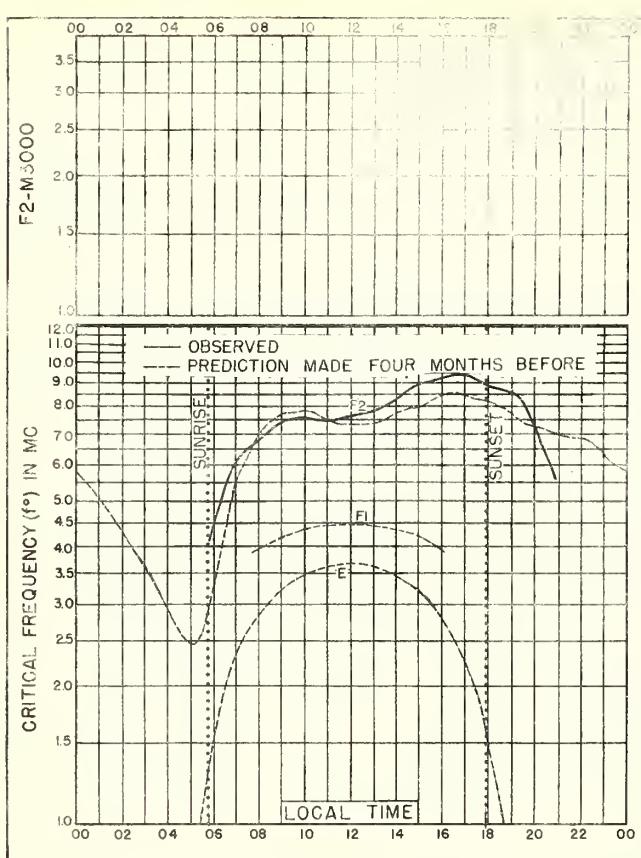


Fig 17. MADRAS, INDIA
80.2°E, 13.0°N
SEPTEMBER, 1944

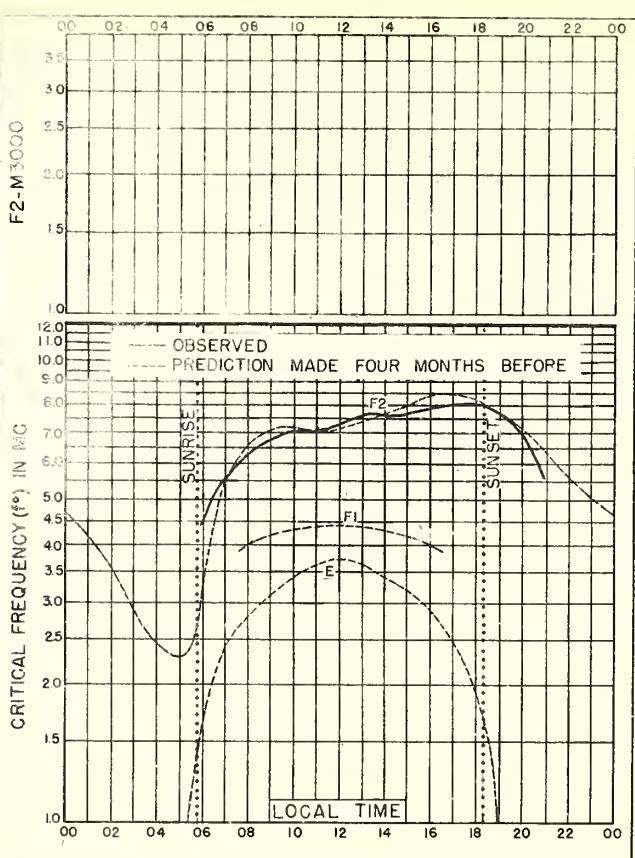


Fig 18. MADRAS, INDIA
80.2°E, 13.0°N
AUGUST, 1944

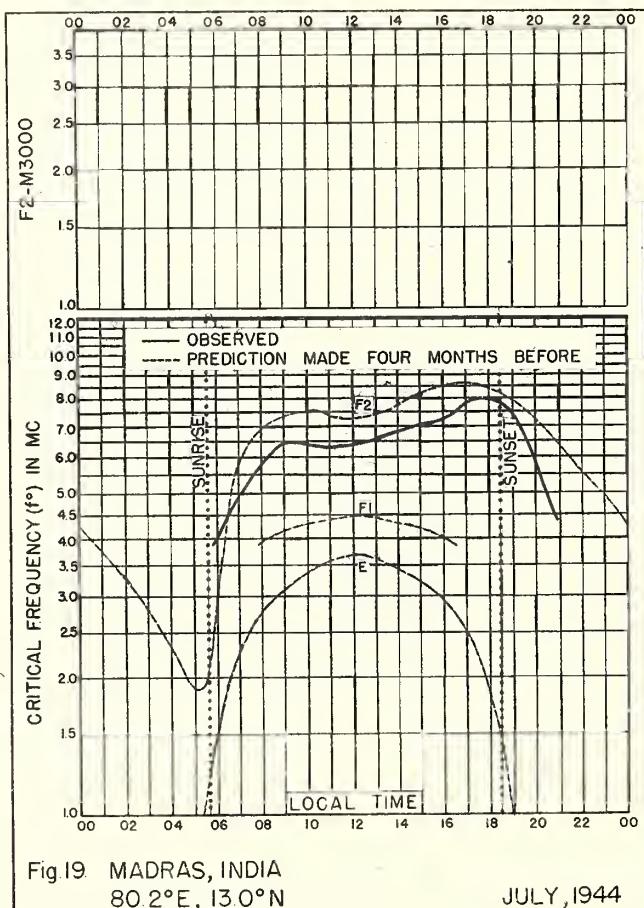


Fig 19. MADRAS, INDIA
80.2°E, 13.0°N
JULY, 1944

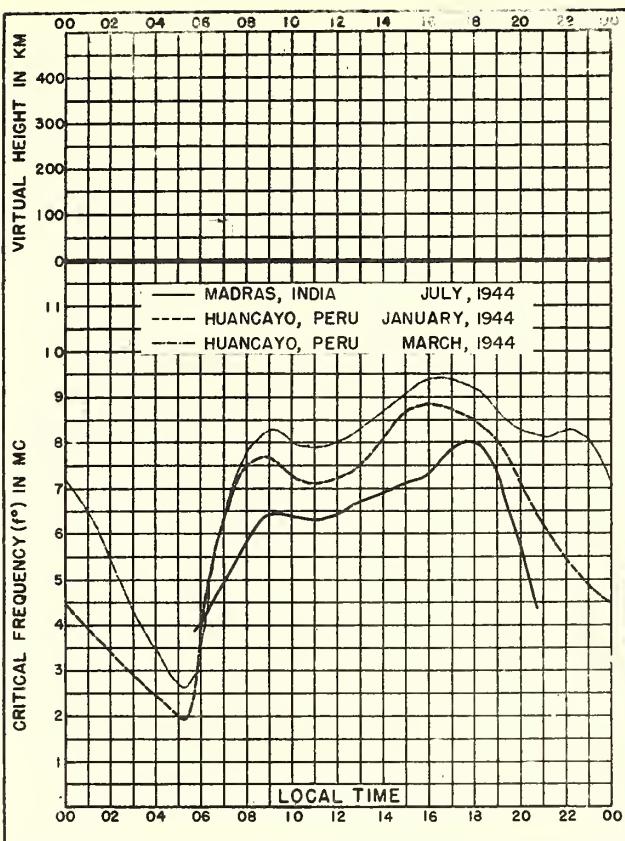


Fig. 20. COMPARISON OF $f^{\circ}F2$ AT MADRAS, INDIA ($13.0^{\circ}N, 80.2^{\circ}E$) AND HUANCAYO, PERU ($12.0^{\circ}S, 75.3^{\circ}W$)

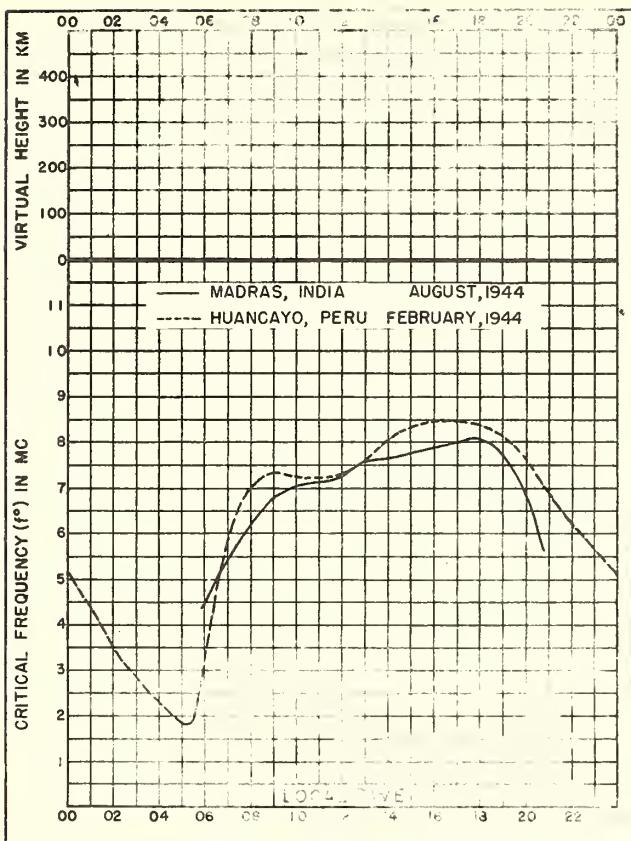


Fig. 21. COMPARISON OF $f^{\circ}F2$ AT MADRAS, INDIA ($13.0^{\circ}N, 80.2^{\circ}E$) AND HUANCAYO, PERU ($12.0^{\circ}S, 75.3^{\circ}W$)

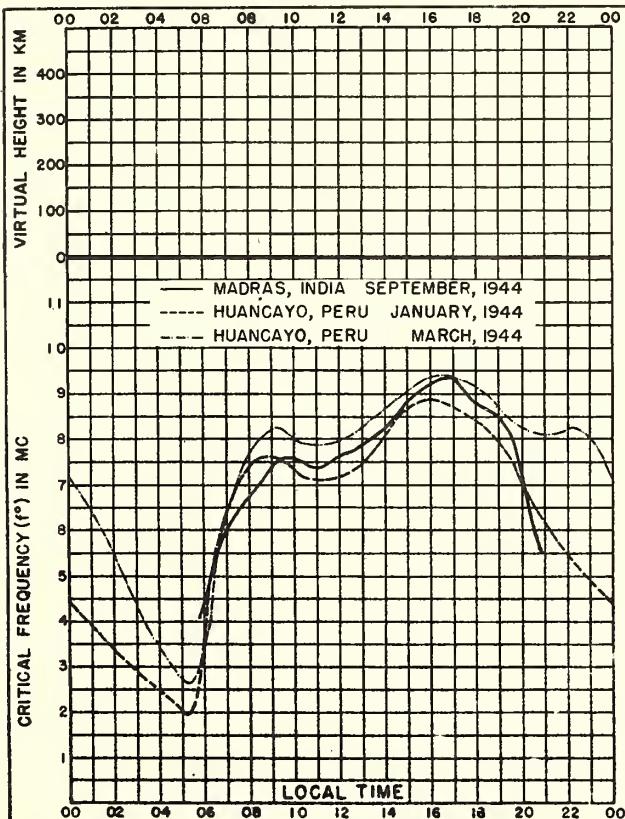


Fig. 22. COMPARISON OF $f^{\circ}F2$ AT MADRAS, INDIA ($13.0^{\circ}N, 80.2^{\circ}E$) AND HUANCAYO, PERU ($12.0^{\circ}S, 75.3^{\circ}W$)

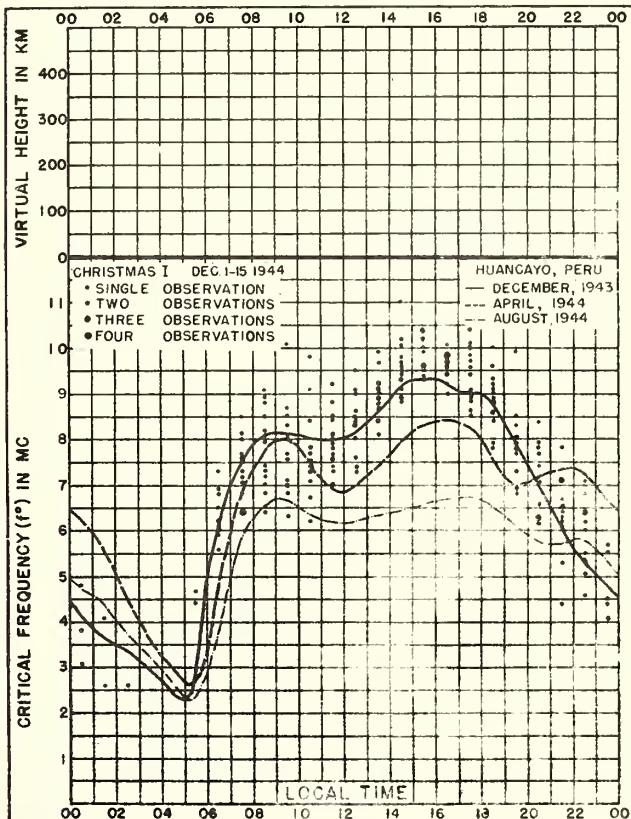


Fig. 23. COMPARISON OF $f^{\circ}F2$ AT CHRISTMAS I ($2.0^{\circ}N, 157.2^{\circ}E$) AND HUANCAYO, PERU ($12.0^{\circ}S, 75.3^{\circ}W$)

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