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## **IONOSPHERIC DATA**

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## IONOSPHERIC DATA

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## TERMINOLOGY AND SCALING PRACTICES

The symbols and terminology used in this report are those adopted by the International Radio Propagation Conference, and given in detail on pages 24 to 26 of the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," and in the section on "Terminology," in reports IRPL-F1, 2, 3, 4, 5.

In the past, ionospheric conditions were summarized on a monthly basis by using average or mean values, for each hour of the day, for each month. However, following the recommendations of the International Radio Propagation Conference, held in Washington 17 April to 5 May 1944, beginning with data for 1 Jan. 1945, median values were used by IRPL wherever possible. Thus, median values are given for Washington, for all stations reporting directly to the CRPL, for the Canadian stations, and for all others sending in detailed tabulations to the CRPL, from which medians can be computed.

Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data existed.

The monthly median values used here are the values equaled or exceeded on half the days of the month at the given hour. The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given in the report referred to above, IRPL-C61.

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, B, C or F (see terminology referred to above) are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For  $f^oF2$ , as equal to or less than  $f^oF1$ .

2. For  $h^oF2$ , as equal to or greater than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For muf factors (M-factors):

Values missing because of G are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because no Es reflections appeared, the equipment functioning normally otherwise, are counted as equal to or less than the median  $f^{\circ}E$ , or equal to or less than the lower frequency count of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of hEs missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D.C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, no median value is computed, the data being considered insufficient.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered as doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

It is expected that this practice will be of assistance in evaluating the monthly median Washington data.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

"Extent of E" is defined as follows: the highest value of  $f^{\circ}E$ . This is usually Es, but may include cases of normal E which were difficult to distinguish from Es, owing to the absence of a definite cusp.

# MONTHLY AVERAGE AND MEDIAN VALUES OF WORLD-WIDE IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in Tables 1 to 63 and Figs. 1 to 125 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL predictions of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data:

Australian Council for Scientific and Industrial Research,

Radio Research Board:

Brisbane, Australia  
Canberra, Australia  
Cape York, Australia  
Hobart, Tasmania  
Townsville, Australia

British Department of Scientific and Industrial Research,

Radio Research Board:

Slough, England  
Burghead, Scotland  
Colombo, Ceylon  
Oslo, Norway  
Cairo, Egypt  
Falkland Is.  
Tromso, Norway

Canadian Radio Wave Propagation Committee:

Churchill, Canada  
Ottawa, Canada  
St. John's, Newfoundland  
Prince Rupert, Canada  
Clyde, Baffin I.  
Swan River, Manitoba (Mobile unit)  
The Pas, Manitoba (Mobile unit)  
Gillam, Manitoba (Mobile unit)

New Zealand Radio Research Committee:

Kermadec Is.  
Christchurch (Canterbury University College Observatory)  
Campbell I.  
Pitcairn I.  
Rarotonga I.

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa  
Capetown, Union of S. Africa

Scientific Research Institute of Terrestrial Magnetism, Moscow, U.S.S.R.:  
Bukhta Tikhaya, U.S.S.R.  
Tomsk, U.S.S.R.  
Sverdlovsk, U.S.S.R.  
Moscow, U.S.S.R.  
Leningrad, U.S.S.R.  
Alma Ata, U.S.S.R.

Carnegie Institution of Washington (Department of Terrestrial Magnetism):  
Huancayo, Peru  
Watheroo, W. Australia

United States Army Signal Corps:  
Leyte, Philippine Is.  
Tokyo, Japan  
Okinawa, I.

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):  
Washington, D. C.  
San Francisco, California (Stanford University)  
Baton Rouge, Louisiana (Louisiana State University)  
San Juan, Puerto Rico (University of Puerto Rico)  
Boston, Massachusetts (Harvard University)  
Fairbanks, Alaska (University of Alaska, College, Alaska)  
Wuchang, China (National Wuhan University)  
Palmyra I.  
Adak, Alaska  
Guam I.  
Maui, Hawaii  
Trinidad, British West Indies

All India Radio (Government of India), New Delhi, India:  
Bombay, India  
Delhi, India  
Madras, India  
Peshawar, India

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, Central Broadcasting Administration:  
Chungking, China  
Peiping, China

Beginning with the CRPL-F26, publication of tables of so-called "provisional data," reported to the CRPL by telephone or telegraph will be discontinued. The reason for this change in policy is that users of the data hitherto published in this form receive it through established channels sooner than it reaches them in the F-series. Furthermore, having two sets of data, "provisional" and "final," for the same station for the same month leads to confusion.

It must be emphasized that there is to be no change in the methods used for rapid reporting and exchange of data. The change has to do only with the printing of provisional data in the F-series. Comments on this decision are invited.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of these errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records where spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values where  $f^oF2$  is less than or equal to  $f^oF1$ , leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.
- c. Omission of values where critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series reports, IRPL-F1, 2, 3, 4, and 5.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the chart since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone.

Discrepancies between predicted and observed values are often ascribable to these effects.

## IONOSPHERIC DATA FOR EVERY DAY AND HOUR AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in Tables 64 to 75 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Terminology and Scaling Practices."

## IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Table 76 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during October 1946, as determined by the criteria presented in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with American magnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

Table 77 lists for the stations whose locations are given the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed on the continuous field intensity recordings made at the Sterling Radio Propagation Laboratory during October 1946.

Table 78 lists for the stations whose locations are given the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at the Brentwood and Somerton, England receiving stations of Cable and Wireless Ltd. from September 13 to October 5, 1946.

Table 79 gives provisional radio propagation quality figures for North Atlantic and North Pacific areas, for 01 to 12 and 13 to 24 GCT, September 1946, compared with the CRPL daily radio disturbance warnings, which are primarily for the North Atlantic paths, the CRPL weekly radio propagation forecasts of probable disturbed periods, and the half-day American geomagnetic K-figures.

The radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic are prepared from radio traffic and ionospheric data reported to the CRPL, in the manner described in detail in report IRPL-R31, "North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances October 1943 through October 1945," issued 1 Feb. 1946.

The radio propagation quality figures for the North Pacific are prepared from radio traffic and ionospheric data reported to the CRPL, in a manner similar to that of IRPL-R31. The master scale of IRPL-R31 was used to formulate conversion scales for the North Pacific reports. Currently, beginning with CRPL-F23, issued July 1946, the North Pacific radio propagation quality figures reported are prepared from these revised conversion scales rather than, as hitherto, from the conversion scales of report IRPL-R13, "Ionospheric and Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through February 1945," issued 24 May 1945.

These radio propagation quality figures give a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as reported by the half-day over the two general areas. It should be borne in mind, however, that though the quality may be disturbed according to the CRPL scale, the cause of the disturbance is not necessarily known. There are many variables that must be considered. In addition to ionospheric storminess itself as the

cause, conditions may be reported as disturbed because of seasonal characteristics, such as are particularly evident in the pronounced day and night contrast over North Pacific paths during the winter months, or because of improper frequency usage for the path and time of day in question. Insofar as possible, frequency usage is included in rating the reports. Where the actual frequency usage is not shown in the report to the CRFL, it has been assumed that the report is made on the use of optimum working frequencies for the path and time of day in question. Since there is a possibility that all of the disturbance shown by the quality figures is not due to ionospheric storminess alone, care should be taken in using the quality figures in research correlations with solar, auroral, geomagnetic or other data. Nevertheless, these quality figures do reflect a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as found on any one half-day in either of the two general areas.

## AMERICAN RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 80 presents the daily median values of relative sunspot numbers as reported by American observers for October 1946. The reports have been reduced, by appropriate constants, approximately to the Zurich scale of relative sunspot numbers. The monthly relative sunspot number is the mean of the daily median values listed in the table. This method was devised by Mr. A. H. Shapley while a member of the staff of the Department of Terrestrial Magnetism, Carnegie Institution of Washington. Details will be found in his article, "American Observations of Relative Sunspot Numbers in 1945 for Application to Ionospheric Prediction," Popular Astronomy, Vol. 54, No. 7, pp. 351-358, August 1946. The criteria for observers have been modified slightly, beginning with September 1946. Rather than the mean deviation for the four monthly constants being held within a value of 0.16 of the four-month mean, the mean deviation must be held within 15% of that observer's constant of the four-month mean. In addition, sunspot numbers must be reported for at least one-half of the month during three-fourths of the year. This will tend to restrict the observers to those whose observations are consistent from month to month without rejecting the work of observers for whom weather conditions are unsatisfactory for observations during some months of the year.

## ERRATA

1. IRPL-F19, Table 60; F21, Tables 53 and 55; F24, Tables 68 and 73:  
Data for Peshawar and Madras, India were observed at 2230  
instead of 2300.
2. Virtual heights from Prince Rupert Ionospheric Station (Canada)  
have been in error from October 1945 through August 1946. For  
this period 25 km should be added to all virtual heights.
3. IRPL-F5, Tables 40, 43; F9, Table 33; F20, Tables 71, 74, 78;  
CRPL-F23, Tables 54, 56; F25, Tables 58, 61, 63; F26, Tables 22,  
27:  
Column headed "h'F2" should be headed "h max F2 (height at  
0.83 f°F2)," not "h'F2." (Data from Slough, England).

Table 1

Washington, D.C. (39.0°N, 77.5°W)

October 1946

Time	h <sup>1</sup> P <sub>2</sub>	F <sub>0.2</sub>	h <sup>1</sup> P <sub>1</sub>	F <sub>0.1</sub>	h <sup>1</sup> E	F <sub>0.0</sub>	h <sup>2</sup> M <sub>5000</sub>
00	280	5.4		2.3	2.8		
01	270	5.4		1.9	2.8		
02	270	5.3		2.2	2.8		
03	270	4.8		2.2	2.8		
04	260	4.4		2.3	2.8		
05	260	3.8		2.3	2.8		
06	250	4.6		2.7	2.9		
07	230	7.1	110	2.0	2.8		
08	230	(9.0)	220	2.7	2.9		
09	240	(10.0)	220	110	(3.0)		
10	250	10.4	220	100	(3.3)		
11	260	11.4	210	(5.0)	100		
12	260	11.5	220	(5.0)	100		
13	260	11.5	220	4.9	105	(3.0)	
14	260	11.4	220	100	(3.2)	3.6	
15	250	(11.3)	230	110	2.9	(2.9)	
16	240	(11.0)	230	110	2.5	2.8	
17	220	(10.2)	230	110	1.8	2.4	
18	230	(8.9)	230	(7.0)	2.7	(3.0)	
19	230	240	240	7.0	2.2	(2.9)	
20	250	(6.4)	250	(6.4)	2.3	(2.9)	
21	250	(6.4)	260	(6.0)	2.2	(2.8)	
22	260	(6.0)	260	(5.7)	2.2	(2.8)	
23	270	(5.7)	270	(5.7)	2.3	(2.8)	

Time: 75.0°m.  
Sweep: 0.75 Mc to 11.5 Mc in 3.4 minutes; after October 28, 1946,  
0.75 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 3.8 minutes.

Table 2

Time	h <sup>1</sup> P <sub>2</sub>	F <sub>0.2</sub>	h <sup>1</sup> P <sub>1</sub>	F <sub>0.1</sub>	h <sup>1</sup> E	F <sub>0.0</sub>	h <sup>2</sup> M <sub>5000</sub>
00	310	4.5		6.1	2.8		
01	(320)	3.8		6.1			
02	310	3.4		3.6	2.6		
03	(310)	4.2		3.4	2.8		
04	340	3.6		2.6	2.1		
05	330	4.1		2.5	2.7		
06	300	4.6		120	2.9	3.0	
07	300	5.3		3.7	3.0	2.6	
08	325	5.5	240	4.2	120	3.2	
09	360	5.6	240	4.4	120	3.2	
10	370	5.9	230	4.5	120	3.2	
11	390	6.3	230	4.6	130	3.3	
12	385	6.5	240	4.7	130	3.3	
13	370	6.6	240	4.7	120	3.3	
14	350	6.6	230	4.7	120	3.2	
15	355	6.7	240	4.5	130	3.2	
16	330	6.5	250	4.2	130	2.9	
17	320	6.4	270	3.8	130	2.9	
18	315	5.5		120	2.8	2.9	
19	290	5.5		125	3.1	3.9	
20	310	5.1		130	3.2	2.8	
21	295	4.8		130	2.3	3.8	
22	310	4.4		295	4.8	2.8	
23	290	4.4		290	6.0	2.8	

Time: 90.0°m.  
Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in one minute.

Table 2

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)

September 1946

Time	h <sup>1</sup> P <sub>2</sub>	F <sub>0.2</sub>	h <sup>1</sup> P <sub>1</sub>	F <sub>0.1</sub>	h <sup>1</sup> E	F <sub>0.0</sub>	h <sup>2</sup> M <sub>5000</sub>
00	352	4.2					5.5
01	346	3.4					5.3
02	345	4.0					5.3
03	346	3.0					5.2
04	335	3.8					5.5
05	318	4.3					5.6
06	306	4.6					2.7
07	265	5.0					2.5
08	366	5.2					3.1
09	390	5.4					2.6
10	375	5.7					2.7
11	370	5.8					3.0
12	345	6.4					2.7
13	328	6.6					2.8
14	280	6.6					3.0
15	250	6.9					2.8
16	255	6.8					2.9
17	260	6.2					2.9
18	260	5.6					2.9
19	260	4.8					2.8
20	260	4.8					2.8
21	295	3.8					2.7
22	300	4.0					2.6
23	352	4.2					2.6

Time: 150.0°m.  
Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.

Table 4

Time	h <sup>1</sup> P <sub>2</sub>	F <sub>0.2</sub>	h <sup>1</sup> P <sub>1</sub>	F <sub>0.1</sub>	h <sup>1</sup> E	F <sub>0.0</sub>	h <sup>2</sup> M <sub>5000</sub>
00	315	3.8					2.7
01	315	3.8					
02							
03							
04							
05							
06	275	5.0					
07	265	5.6					
08	260	6.8					
09	270	7.3					
10	265	7.4					
11	212	7.4					
12	215	4.7					
13	265	7.9					
14	268	8.3					
15	110	3.3					

September 1946

Adak, Alaska (51.9°N, 176.6°W)

September 1946

Time: 140.0°m.  
Sweep: Manual operation.

Table 5  
St. John's, Newfoundland (47.6°N, 52.7°W)

September 1946

Ottawa, Canada (45.5°N, 75.8°W)

September 1946

Time	h'F2	F2F	h'F1	F1F	h'E	FEI	F2E	F2E	F2F	F1F	F1E	F2E	F2F	F2F
00	(2:0)	(5.7)			2.6	(3.2)			295	4.4		2.6		
01	(2:0)	(5.5)	2.7	(3.3)			01	310	3.5			2.9		
02	(2:0)	(5.2)	2.0	(3.3)			02	330	3.4			2.9		
03	(2:0)	(4.9)	2.8	(3.3)			03	325	3.2			3.0		
04	(2:0)	(4.5)	2.5	(3.3)			04	320	2.9			3.0		
05	(2:0)		2.5		2.5		05	315	3.2			3.0		
06	(2:5)	4.5	2.3	100	2.5		06	255	4.5			3.1		
07	(2:0)	5.3	190	90	2.7	3.5	07	210	6.0			3.0		
08	(2:0)	5.9	190	4.4	90	3.1	08	260	6.2			3.0		
09	(2:0)	6.1	190	4.4	90	3.4	09	285	6.7			2.9		
10	(2:0)	6.4	190	4.7	90	3.2	10	310	7.4			2.8		
11	(2:0)	6.9	180	4.9	90	3.4	11	310	7.6			2.8		
12	(2:0)	7.2	180	5.0	90	3.6	12	330	7.8			2.8		
13	(2:0)	7.0	180	5.0	90	3.5	13	320	8.2			2.8		
14	(2:0)	7.1	190	4.9	90	3.3	14	300	8.4			3.5		
15	(2:0)	7.4	190	4.7	90	3.4	15	210	4.9			2.7		
16	(2:0)	7.3	190	4.4	90	3.0	16	280	8.4			2.8		
17	(2:0)	7.5	200	3.9	90	2.6	17	260	8.4			2.8		
18	(2:0)	7.6	200	3.8	100	2.4	18	240	7.9			2.5		
19	(2:0)	7.8					19	210	7.4			2.8		
20	(2:0)	7.0					20	210	7.2			2.8		
21	(2:0)	6.5					21	260	6.1			2.6		
22	(2:0)	(6.2)					22	215	5.4			2.9		
23	(2:0)	(6.0)					23	290	4.7			3.0		

Time: 52.5°n.

Sweep: Manual operation.

Table 7  
Boston, Massachusetts (42.1°N, 71.2°W)

September 1946

San Francisco, California (37.6°N, 122.2°W)

September 1946

Time	h'F2	F2F	h'F1	F1F	h'E	FEI	F2E	F2E	F2F	F1F	F1E	F2E	F2F	F2F
00	200	5.0			2.6		00	320	4.1			2.6		
01	208	4.7	2.6				01	325	4.0			2.6		
02	300	4.3	2.6				02	320	4.2			2.5		
C3	280	3.9	2.6				03	300	4.2			2.6		
04	300	3.6	2.6				04	300	4.2			2.6		
C5	300	3.3	2.6				05	280	4.1			2.6		
06	300	3.5	2.7				06	260	5.6			2.9		
07	275	5.4	135	2.4			07	260	7.2			2.6		
08	300	6.4	135	2.8			08	280	6.0			3.0		
09	300	7.0	135	3.0			09	280	6.5			3.0		
10	250	4.9					10	300	8.8			3.7		
11	330	7.2	2.9				11	310	9.2			2.8		
12	330	7.5	2.9				12	320	9.4			2.8		
13	325	7.5	2.8				13	300	10.0			2.8		
14	320	7.6	2.9				14	300	10.0			2.8		
15	330	7.5	2.9				15	280	9.4			2.9		
16	300	8.0	130	3.2			16	280	9.2			2.9		
17	300	8.0	135	3.0			17	250	9.0			3.4		
18	275	8.0	2.8				18	240	8.5			3.2		
19	260	8.0	2.7				19	240	7.7			2.6		
20	260	7.6	2.7				20	240	6.4			2.8		
21	272	7.6	2.6				21	260	5.2			2.6		
22	280	6.2	2.6				22	270	4.6			2.7		
23	295	5.6	2.6				23	300	4.3			2.6		

Time: 75.0°n.

Sweep: 1.93 Mc to 13.5 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 2  
San Francisco, California (37.6°N, 122.2°W)

September 1946

Time	h'F2	F2F	h'F1	F1F	h'E	FEI	F2E	F2E	F2F	F1F	F1E	F2E	F2F	F2F
00					2.6		00	320	4.1			2.6		
01					2.6		01	325	4.0			2.6		
02					2.6		02	320	4.2			2.5		
C3					2.6		03	300	4.2			2.6		
04					2.6		04	300	4.2			2.6		
C5					2.6		05	280	4.1			2.6		
06					2.7		06	260	5.6			2.9		
07					2.9		07	260	7.2			2.6		
08					2.9		08	280	6.0			3.0		
09					2.9		09	280	6.5			3.0		
10					2.8		10	300	8.8			3.7		
11					2.9		11	310	9.2			2.8		
12					2.9		12	320	9.4			2.8		
13					2.8		13	300	10.0			2.8		
14					2.9		14	300	10.0			2.8		
15					2.9		15	280	9.4			2.9		
16					2.7		16	280	9.2			2.9		
17					2.8		17	250	9.0			3.4		
18					2.8		18	240	8.5			3.2		
19					2.7		19	240	7.7			2.6		
20					2.7		20	240	6.4			2.8		
21					2.6		21	260	5.2			2.6		
22					2.6		22	270	4.6			2.7		
23					2.6		23	300	4.3			2.6		

Time: 75.0°n.

Sweep: 0.85 Mc to 13.75 Mc in one minute.

Time: 75.0°n.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 12.0 Mc in six minutes.

四

Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30°50'N, 91°20'W)

Time	b1/b2	f1/f2	b1/f1	f1/f2	b1/f2	f1/f2	b1/gs	f1/gs	F=50000
00	300	4.0					2.9		
C1	300	4.8					2.9		
C2	300	4.8					3.0		
C3	300	4.7					3.0		
C4	310	4.6					2.9		
C5	290	4.5					2.9		
C6	270	5.9					3.1		
C7	260	7.5	250	5.7	130	2.5			
C8	260	7.4	250	4.2	120	2.9			
C9	270	7.4	240	4.5	120	2.3			
C10	295	9.2	240	4.8	120	3.5			
C11	300	5.0	235	5.0	120	3.6			
C12	300	9.6	220	5.1	120	2.7			
C13	300	9.6	210	5.1	120	3.7			
C14	295	9.6	210	5.0	120	3.6			
C15	290	9.6	210	4.8	120	3.5			
C16	270	11.5	210	4.3	120	3.1			
C17	255	9.5	210	3.7	120	3.2			
C18	250	9.2					3.2		
C19	240	9.2					2.4		
C20	250	6.0					3.0		
C21	260	5.6					3.0		
C22	270	5.4					2.9		
C23	285	5.1					3.0		

Time: 00.00  
Answer:  $\frac{1}{3}$  metric ton in three minutes, thirty seconds

四

San Juan, Puerto Rico ( $18.4^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $\epsilon 6.1^{\circ}\text{W}$ ) September 1946

Time: 60.0<sup>0</sup><sub>n</sub>.  
Speed: 2.8 Mc to 14.0 Mc in eight minutes.

Table 1c

Lau, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°E)

Time	bf P2	fopg			bfm			fop			bf			fob			P2-H5000		
		bf	bfm	fop	bf	bfm	fop	bf	bfm	fop	bf	bfm	fop	bf	bfm	fop	bf	bfm	fob
00	300	7.7															2.8		
01	255	7.5															3.1		
02	255	6.7															3.0		
03	280	4.2															2.8		
04	250	4.0															2.7		
05	350	3.8															2.8		
06	280	3.6															2.9		
07	300	8.2															3.0		
08	300	9.0															2.8		
09	310	9.8															2.6		
10	350	11.0															2.6		
11	360	12.2															2.6		
12	375	12.5															2.8		
13	360	12.6															2.8		
14	350	12.8															2.9		
15	350	12.6															2.9		
16	200	12.8															3.0		
17	300	12.2															2.9		
18	250	11.6															2.9		
19	270	10.0															2.9		
20	300	9.9															2.9		
21	300	8.8															2.8		
22	210	7.9															2.7		
		7.5															2.6		

Time: 150.00".  
Sweep: 2.2 Mc to 16.0 Mc in one minute.

Gum I. (13.5%H, 14.4, 89°)						September 1946		
Time	b.P.	f.P.	b.P.	f.P.	b.P.	b.E.	f.E.	f.E.
00	(250)				100	2.4		
C1	220	(12.2)			100	3.1		
	02	(220)					3.6	
	03	(230)					3.0	
	04	(220)					2.8	
	05	(240)	(5.5)				3.2	
	06	(255)	(4.7)				4.4	
					100			4.4
					100			3.0

Time: 1:00 P.M.  
Server: Manuel oreton.

Table 13

Trinidad, Brit. West Indies ( $10^{\circ}0'W$ ,  $61^{\circ}25'E$ )

September 1946

Time	h <sup>1</sup> PZ	f <sup>1</sup> PZ	h <sup>1</sup> FZ	f <sup>1</sup> FZ	h <sup>1</sup> E	f <sup>1</sup> E	h <sup>1</sup> S	f <sup>1</sup> S	F-13000
00	260	8.5			3.1		4.0		2.9
01	230	7.7			3.3		4.0		2.9
02	260	6.3			3.1		3.9		3.0
03	250	5.8			3.0		3.5		2.9
04	250	5.3			3.0		3.4		2.9
05	260	5.2			3.1		3.2		3.0
06	260	5.2			3.1		3.2		3.0
07	230	5.4			3.4		2.8		2.2
08	245	9.2	220	4.8	120	2.4	220	4.6	100
09	260	10.8	220	5.2	110	3.2	230	7.8	100
10	290	12.0	220	5.5	110	3.8	230	8.8	100
11	300	12.8	220	5.7	110	4.0	270	10.4	100
12	300	14.0	220	5.6	110	4.2	280	10.8	200
13	290	14.5	220	5.4	115	4.2	280	11.2	200
14	300	14.0	220	5.4	110	4.0	270	11.0	200
15	280	13.2	220	5.4	110	4.0	250	10.8	210
16	270	12.0	230	4.7	110	3.2	250	10.5	220
17	250	11.9	110	2.7	4.6	2.9	17	10.3	100
18	250	11.9	110	2.7	4.0	3.0	18	9.9	100
19	250	11.2	110	2.7	4.2	3.0	19	9.8	220
20	250	10.0	110	2.7	4.2	3.0	20	7.4	74
21	260	9.2	110	2.7	4.2	3.0	21	2.0	5.8
22	260	9.0	110	2.7	4.2	3.0	22	2.0	5.8
23	280	p.p.	110	2.7	4.2	3.0	23	4.8	260

Time:  $10^{\circ}0'W$ ,  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in eight seconds.Table 15  
Christchurch, N.Z. ( $173^{\circ}50'E$ ,  $172^{\circ}65'S$ )

Time	h <sup>1</sup> PZ	f <sup>1</sup> PZ	h <sup>1</sup> FZ	f <sup>1</sup> FZ	h <sup>1</sup> E	f <sup>1</sup> E	h <sup>1</sup> S	f <sup>1</sup> S	F-13000
00	270	5.8			2.3	2.8			
01	260	6.0			2.4	2.9			
02	260	6.0			2.2	2.7			
03	250	4.2			1.0	2.9			
04	250	4.2			2.1	2.9			
05	270	2.7			2.2	2.9			
06	260	3.5			2.2	2.9			
07	240	5.5			2.5	2.5			
08	240	4.5	130	4.0	2.1	2.9			
09	270	7.7	225	4.5	3.1	3.2			
10	270	8.5	225	4.5	3.1	3.2			
11	270	8.5	220	4.5	3.1	3.2			
12	270	8.0	220	5.0	3.5	4.2			
13	250	8.3	220	5.0	3.5	4.2			
14	250	8.3	220	5.0	3.5	4.2			
15	270	6.5	220	4.7	3.4	3.0			
16	260	6.7	225	4.7	3.1	3.0			
17	250	6.7	240	4.0	2.8	2.9			
18	240	7.6	240	4.0	2.2	3.0			
19	240	7.3	240	4.0	2.0	2.7			
20	260	6.7	240	4.0	2.0	2.7			
21	280	6.6	240	4.0	1.7	2.6			
22	280	6.2	240	4.0	2.7	2.7			
23	270	6.0	240	4.0	2.3	2.7			

Time:  $172^{\circ}50'E$ ,  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc.Table 16  
Cape Town, South Africa ( $18^{\circ}E$ ,  $33^{\circ}50'S$ )

Time	h <sup>1</sup> PZ	f <sup>1</sup> PZ	h <sup>1</sup> FZ	f <sup>1</sup> FZ	h <sup>1</sup> E	f <sup>1</sup> E	h <sup>1</sup> S	f <sup>1</sup> S	F-13000
00	270	5.8			2.3	2.8			
01	260	6.0			2.4	2.9			
02	260	6.0			2.2	2.7			
03	250	4.2			1.0	2.9			
04	250	4.2			2.1	2.9			
05	270	2.7			2.2	2.9			
06	260	3.5			2.2	2.9			
07	240	5.5			2.5	2.5			
08	240	4.5	130	4.0	2.1	2.9			
09	270	7.5	225	4.5	3.1	3.2			
10	270	8.5	225	4.5	3.1	3.2			
11	270	8.5	220	4.5	3.1	3.2			
12	270	8.0	220	5.0	3.5	4.2			
13	250	8.3	220	5.0	3.5	4.2			
14	250	8.3	220	5.0	3.5	4.2			
15	270	6.5	220	4.7	3.4	3.0			
16	260	6.7	225	4.7	3.1	3.0			
17	250	6.7	240	4.0	2.8	2.9			
18	240	7.6	240	4.0	2.2	3.0			
19	240	7.3	240	4.0	2.0	2.7			
20	260	6.7	240	4.0	2.0	2.7			
21	280	6.6	240	4.0	1.7	2.6			
22	280	6.2	240	4.0	2.7	2.7			
23	270	6.0	240	4.0	2.3	2.7			

Time:  $172^{\circ}50'E$ ,  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc.Table 17  
Hawaii, Hawaii ( $20^{\circ}0'N$ ,  $156^{\circ}50'W$ )

Time	h <sup>1</sup> PZ	f <sup>1</sup> PZ	h <sup>1</sup> FZ	f <sup>1</sup> FZ	h <sup>1</sup> E	f <sup>1</sup> E	h <sup>1</sup> S	f <sup>1</sup> S	F-13000
00	300	6.4							
01	270	6.2							
02	250	6.2							
03	250	6.7							
04	250	6.7							
05	250	5.8							
06	260	5.6							
07	295	7.8							
08	350	8.6							
09	400	9.6							
10	400	10.5							
11	400	11.5							
12	400	11.5							
13	355	11.8							
14	390	12.2							
15	325	12.5							
16	325	12.5							
17	300	12.3							
18	300	12.0							
19	280	11.4							
20	200	10.2							
21	200	10.0							
22	300	9.3							
23	300	9.0							
24	300	8.1							

Time:  $150^{\circ}0'W$ ,  
Sweep: 2.2 Mc to 16.0 Mc in one minute.Table 18  
Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa ( $26^{\circ}25'E$ ,  $28^{\circ}0'E$ )

Time	h <sup>1</sup> PZ	f <sup>1</sup> PZ	h <sup>1</sup> FZ	f <sup>1</sup> FZ	h <sup>1</sup> E	f <sup>1</sup> E	h <sup>1</sup> S	f <sup>1</sup> S	F-13000
00	00	4.0							
01	01	3.9							
02	02	3.9							
03	03	3.5							
04	04	3.4							
05	05	3.2							
06	06	2.9							
07	07	2.8							
08	08	2.8							
09	09	2.8							
10	11	2.7							
11	12	2.6							
12	12	2.6							
13	12	2.6							
14	12	2.6							
15	12	2.6							
16	12	2.6							
17	12	2.6							
18	12	2.6							
19	12	2.6							
20	12	2.6							
21	12	2.6							
22	12	2.6							
23	12	2.6							

Time:  $10^{\circ}0'E$ ,  
Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in eight seconds.Table 19  
Cape Town, South Africa ( $18^{\circ}E$ ,  $33^{\circ}50'S$ )

Time	h <sup>1</sup> PZ	f <sup>1</sup> PZ	h <sup>1</sup> FZ	f <sup>1</sup> FZ	h <sup>1</sup> E	f <sup>1</sup> E	h <sup>1</sup> S	f <sup>1</sup> S	F-13000
00	300	6.4							
01	270	6.2							
02	250	6.2							
03	250	6.7							
04	250	6.7							
05	250	5.8							
06	260	5.6							
07	295	7.8							
08	350	8.6							

Table 17

Guam I. (13°50'N, 144°8'W)

August 1946

Time	b.F2	f0F2	b.FN	f0FN	b.FG	f0G	f0E	f0S	F2-M3000
00	280	(9.6)			2.8	2.9			3.0
01	250	(9.7)			2.8	3.1			3.0
02							01	7.0	3.1
03							02	6.2	3.1
04	230	6.2			3.2		03	4.6	3.1
05	250	5.9			3.0		04	3.7	3.0
06	240	8.0			3.1		05	3.0	2.7
07							06	3.1	3.1
08							07	2.6	3.1
09							08	2.0	3.1
10							09	2.4	3.1
11	330	10.6	190	5.8	100	6.0	10	2.8	3.2
12	370	10.8	190	6.0	100	7.2	11	2.0	4.2
13	380	11.6	190	5.8	100	6.0	12	2.5	3.1
14							13	2.0	4.0
15							14	2.1	3.0
16							15	2.5	2.9
17	300	13.2	230	5.3	100	7.4	16	2.8	2.9
18	275	12.7			110	7.0	17	2.9	2.9
19	300	12.2				2.5	18	2.6	2.9
20							19	9.8	2.9
21							20	9.7	2.8
22							21	9.9	2.8
23							22	9.2	2.9
24							23	8.2	3.0

Time: 150.0°  
Sweep: Manual operation.

Table 18

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26°2'S, 28°0'W)

August 1946

Time	b.F2	f0F2	b.FN	f0FN	b.FG	f0G	f0E	f0S	F2-M3000
00	3.2				2.1	3.1			3.0
01	3.1				3.0		01		3.1
02	3.1				3.2		02		3.1
03	3.0				3.1		03		3.1
04	3.0				3.0		04		3.0
05	2.9				3.0		05		3.0
06	3.1				3.0		06		3.0
07	220	6.4			2.1	2.3	07		2.7
08	220	8.0	220	3.5	100	2.8	08	2.7	2.7
09	240	8.8	210	4.0	100	3.3	09	2.8	2.8
10	250	9.5	200	4.6	100	3.5	10	2.8	3.1
11	260	10.3	200	4.8	100	3.6	11	2.6	3.1
12	260	9.8	200	4.8	100	3.6	12	2.5	3.0
13	270	9.8	200	4.8	100	3.6	13	2.5	3.0
14	260	9.9	200	4.8	100	3.6	14	2.5	3.0
15	250	9.8	210	4.5	100	3.4	15	2.5	3.0
16	240	9.5	220	3.8	110	3.0	16	2.5	2.9
17	230	9.5			100	2.4	17	2.5	2.9
18	210	8.6				2.3	18	2.7	2.9
19	210	6.6				2.4	19	7.4	2.7
20	230	5.0				2.2	20	6.2	
21	230	4.3				3.3	21		
22	3.4					3.2	22		
23	3.3					2.2	23		

Time: 157.5°  
Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 19

Kermadec Is. (29°3'S, 177.9°W)

August 1946

Time	b.F2	f0F2	b.FN	f0FN	b.FG	f0G	f0E	f0S	F2-M3000
00	00				2.1	3.1			3.0
01	3.2				3.0		01		3.1
02	3.1				3.0		02		3.1
03	3.0				3.2		03		3.1
04	3.0				3.1		04		3.0
05	2.9				3.0		05		3.0
06	3.1				3.0		06		3.0
07	220	6.4			2.1	2.3	07		2.7
08	220	8.0	220	3.5	100	2.8	08	2.7	2.7
09	240	8.8	210	4.0	100	3.3	09	2.8	2.8
10	250	9.5	200	4.6	100	3.5	10	2.8	3.1
11	260	10.3	200	4.8	100	3.6	11	2.6	3.1
12	260	9.8	200	4.8	100	3.6	12	2.5	3.0
13	270	9.8	200	4.8	100	3.6	13	2.5	3.0
14	260	9.9	200	4.8	100	3.6	14	2.5	3.0
15	250	9.8	210	4.5	100	3.4	15	2.5	3.0
16	240	9.5	220	3.8	110	3.0	16	2.5	2.9
17	230	9.5			100	2.4	17	2.5	2.9
18	210	8.6				2.3	18	2.7	2.9
19	210	6.6				2.4	19	7.4	2.7
20	230	5.0				3.2	20	6.2	
21	230	4.3				3.3	21		
22	3.4					3.2	22		
23	3.3					2.2	23		

Time: 30.0°  
Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in eight seconds.Time: 180.0°  
Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 12.0 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 17

Rarotonga I. (21°3'S, 159.8°W)

August 1946

Time	b.F2	f0F2	b.FN	f0FN	b.FG	f0G	f0E	f0S	F2-M3000
00	00				7.5				3.0
01	01				7.0				3.0
02	02				6.2				3.1
03	03				4.6				3.1
04	04				3.7				3.1
05	05				3.0				3.0
06	06				3.1				2.7
07	07				2.6				3.1
08	08				2.4				3.1
09	09				2.0				3.1
10	10				1.7				3.1
11	11				1.4				3.1
12	12				1.1				3.1
13	13				0.9				3.1
14	14				0.7				3.1
15	15				0.5				3.1
16	16				0.3				3.1
17	17				0.1				3.1
18	18								3.1
19	19								3.1
20	20								3.1
21	21								3.1
22	22								3.1
23	23								3.1

Time: 157.5°  
Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 18

Kermadec Is. (29°3'S, 177.9°W)

August 1946

Time	b.F2	f0F2	b.FN	f0FN	b.FG	f0G	f0E	f0S	F2-M3000
00	00				7.5				3.0
01	01				7.0				3.0
02	02				6.2				3.1
03	03				4.6				3.1
04	04				3.7				3.1
05	05				3.0				3.1
06	06				2.4				3.1
07	07				2.0				3.1
08	08				1.7				3.1
09	09				1.4				3.1
10	10				1.1				3.1
11	11				0.9				3.1
12	12				0.6				3.1
13	13				0.3				3.1
14	14				0.1				3.1
15	15								3.1
16	16								3.1
17	17								3.1
18	18								3.1
19	19								3.1
20	20								3.1
21	21								3.1
22	22								3.1
23	23								3.1

Time: 157.5°  
Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc. Manual operation.

Table 19

Kermadec Is. (29°3'S, 177.9°W)

August 1946

Table 21

Christchurch, N. Z. (43.5°S, 172.6°E)

August 1946

Time	h'P2	f'P2	h'P1	f'P1	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1	Time	h'P2	f'P2	h'P1	f'P1	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1	Time	h'P2	f'P2	h'P1	f'P1	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1
00	270	4.6			2.8	2.9			00	00				00	00			00	00							
01	260	4.6			3.2	2.9			01	01				01	01			01	01							
02	260	4.1			2.9	2.9			02	02				02	02			02	02							
03	260	3.9			3.0	2.9			03	03				03	03			03	03							
04	250	3.5			2.8	2.8			04	04				04	04			04	04							
05	250	3.3			2.8	2.9			05	05				05	05			05	05							
06	250	3.1			2.8	3.0			06	06				06	06			06	06							
07	240	4.8			1.5	2.8			07	07				07	07			07	07							
08	230	7.2			2.3	2.9			08	08				08	08			08	08							
09	230	8.0			2.0	2.9			09	09				09	09			09	09							
10	250	8.3			2.25	4.4			10	10				10	10			10	10							
11	250	8.6			2.20	4.7			11	11				11	11			11	11							
12	260	9.2			2.20	4.8			12	12				12	12			12	12							
13	250	8.9			2.20	4.6			13	13				13	13			13	13							
14	250	8.7			2.20	4.4			14	14				14	14			14	14							
15	250	8.6			2.20	4.1			15	15				15	15			15	15							
16	230	8.3			2.30	3.5			16	16				16	16			16	16							
17	230	7.9							17	17				17	17			17	17							
18	230	7.0							18	18				18	18			18	18							
19	235	6.6							19	19				19	19			19	19							
20	240	5.6							20	20				20	20			20	20							
21	250	5.4							21	21				21	21			21	21							
22	270	5.0							22	22				22	22			22	22							
23	270	4.7							23	23				23	23			23	23							

Time: 172.5°E.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc.

Table 22

Trondheim, Norway (69.7°N, 18.9°E)

July 1946\*

Time	h'P2	f'P2	h'P1	f'P1	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1	Time	h'P2	f'P2	h'P1	f'P1	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1	Time	h'P2	f'P2	h'P1	f'P1	h'F2	f'F2	h'F1	f'F1
00									00	9.0				2.4				00	9.0							
01									01	8.6				2.8				01	8.6							
02									02	7.9				2.6				02	7.9							
03									03	7.5				2.4				03	7.5							
04									04	6.8				2.8				04	6.8							
05	446	6.0			3.1				05	6.6				2.4				05	6.6							
06	397	6.1			4.4				06	7.8				2.8				06	7.8							
08	397	6.0			4.6				07	8.2				3.0				07	8.2							
09	390	6.2			2.8				08	8.0				2.8				08	8.0							
10	404	6.2			4.7				09	7.8				2.8				09	7.8							
11	400	6.2			4.8				10	8.4				2.8				10	8.4							
12	404	6.0			3.4				11	9.4				2.8				11	9.4							
13	382	5.9			3.4				12	10.4				2.8				12	10.4							
14	416	6.1			4.8				13	10.6				2.8				13	10.6							
15	371	6.0			4.6				14	10.6				2.8				14	10.6							
16	373	5.9			4.5				15	10.4				2.7				15	10.4							
17	354	5.7			4.4				16	10.6				2.7				16	10.6							
18	320	5.6			4.0				17	10.0				2.7				17	10.0							
19	310	(5.4)			3.2				18	9.8				2.8				18	9.8							
20	310	(5.0)			(3.1)				19	8.8				2.8				19	8.8							
21	(312)	(4.8)			(2.8)				20	8.5				2.6				20	8.5							
22	(312)	(4.8)			(2.8)				21	8.0				2.6				21	8.0							
23	(312)	(4.8)			(2.8)				22	9.0				2.5				22	9.0							
23	(312)	(4.8)			(2.8)				23	9.0				2.5				23	9.0							

Time: 0.0°.  
Sweep: 0.5° Mc to 11.4 Mc in five minutes.

\*From 2300 through 0500, no values reported.

Table A5 (Continued; Table 16, CRRL-P25)

Orbital I. ( $16.2^\circ\text{N}$ ,  $127.9^\circ\text{E}$ )

July 1946

Time	h'F2	fop2	b'F1	fop1	b'E	10E	10E	F2-M3000
00	8.4		4.4		2.6			
01	8.0		4.6		2.8			
02	7.8		4.5		2.8			
03	6.8		3.6		2.7			
04	6.3		3.2		2.7			
05	6.0		3.2		2.7			
06	6.4		(2.6)		2.7			
07	7.4		5.0		3.0			
08	7.5		5.3		3.2			
09	7.6		5.3		3.0			
10	7.6		5.5		2.7			
11	7.9		5.5		2.6			
12	6.9		5.6		2.0			
13	10.2		5.5		2.0			
14	10.7		5.5		2.0			
15	10.9		5.5		2.0			
16	11.1		5.2		2.0			
17	11.4		5.0		2.3			
18	11.0		5.0		2.8			
19	0.7		4.7		2.9			
20	F.P.		4.6		2.6			
21	F.L.		4.0		2.6			
22	F.L.		2.6		2.6			
23	F.L.		2.6		2.6			
24	F.L.		2.6		2.6			

Time: 124.00<sup>c</sup>.

Note: Manual operation.

Table A7

Orbital I. Australia ( $10.4^\circ\text{S}$ ,  $126.5^\circ\text{E}$ )

July 1946

Time	h'F2	fop2	b'F1	fop1	b'E	10E	10E	F2-M3000
00	250	4.1			2.8	(3.0)		
01	250	1.0			2.7	(3.2)		
02	240	3.5			2.5	(3.2)		
03	230	3.1			2.9	(3.2)		
04	250	4.1			2.6	(2.8)		
05	460	3.1			2.2	(2.9)		
06	200	3.1			2.5	(3.1)		
07	230	3.5			2.1	(3.1)		
08	230	6.5			2.1	(3.1)		
09	235	6.0			2.8	(3.4)		
10	230	9.0			3.6	(3.2)		
11	235	9.4	215	6.8	3.5	3.4		
12	250	9.5	205	5.0	3.0	3.4		
13	260	F.P.	200	5.1	3.5	4.0		
14	290	F.P.	200	5.1	3.5	4.0		
15	282	F.P.	200	5.1	3.5	3.1		
16	260	6.5	200	5.1	3.5	3.1		
17	265	8.4	225	5.0	3.5	3.2		
18	240	8.0	215	4.4	3.4	3.2		
19	228	7.3	205	3.5	3.2	2.7		
20	220	5.8	200	3.0	3.2	3.1		
21	230	5.1	200	3.0	3.0	2.9		
22	250	5.0	250	3.1	3.1	2.9		
23	250	4.4	250	3.1	3.1	3.0		
24	250	2.3	250	2.8	3.1	2.8		

Time: 124.00<sup>c</sup>.

Note: Manual operation. Lower limit of frequency 1.6 Mc.

Table A7

Orbital I. Phillipine Is. ( $11.0^\circ\text{N}$ ,  $125.0^\circ\text{E}$ )

July 1946

Time	h'F2	fop2	b'F1	fop1	b'E	10E	10E	F2-M3000
00	0.0				9.0			
01	0.1				7.0			
02	0.2				6.6			
03	0.3				6.1			
04	0.4				5.8			
05	0.5				5.2			
06	0.6				4.7			
07	0.7				4.0			
08	0.8				3.6			
09	0.9				3.0			
10	1.0				2.6			
11	1.1				2.0			
12	1.2				1.7			
13	1.3				1.6			
14	1.4				1.5			
15	1.5				1.4			
16	1.6				1.4			
17	1.7				1.4			
18	1.8				1.4			
19	1.9				1.4			
20	2.0				1.4			
21	2.1				1.4			
22	2.2				1.4			
23	2.3				1.4			
24	2.4				1.4			

Time: 125.00<sup>c</sup>.

Note: Manual operation.

Table A7

Orbital I. Phillipine Is. ( $11.0^\circ\text{N}$ ,  $125.0^\circ\text{E}$ )

July 1946

Time	h'F2	fop2	b'F1	fop1	b'E	10E	10E	F2-M3000
00	0.0				9.0			
01	0.1				7.0			
02	0.2				6.6			
03	0.3				6.1			
04	0.4				5.8			
05	0.5				5.7			
06	0.6				5.6			
07	0.7				5.6			
08	0.8				5.6			
09	0.9				5.6			
10	1.0				5.6			
11	1.1				5.6			
12	1.2				5.6			
13	1.3				5.6			
14	1.4				5.6			
15	1.5				5.6			
16	1.6				5.6			
17	1.7				5.6			
18	1.8				5.6			
19	1.9				5.6			
20	2.0				5.6			
21	2.1				5.6			
22	2.2				5.6			
23	2.3				5.6			
24	2.4				5.6			

Time: 125.00<sup>c</sup>.

Note: Manual operation.

Table A7

Orbital I. Phillipine Is. ( $11.0^\circ\text{N}$ ,  $125.0^\circ\text{E}$ )

July 1946

Time	h'F2	fop2	b'F1	fop1	b'E	10E	10E	F2-M3000
00	0.0				9.0			
01	0.1				7.0			
02	0.2				6.6			
03	0.3				6.1			
04	0.4				5.8			
05	0.5				5.7			
06	0.6				5.6			
07	0.7				5.6			
08	0.8				5.6			
09	0.9				5.6			
10	1.0				5.6			
11	1.1				5.6			
12	1.2				5.6			
13	1.3				5.6			
14	1.4				5.6			
15	1.5				5.6			
16	1.6				5.6			
17	1.7				5.6			
18	1.8				5.6			
19	1.9				5.6			
20	2.0				5.6			
21	2.1				5.6			
22	2.2				5.6			
23	2.3				5.6			
24	2.4				5.6			

Time: 125.00<sup>c</sup>.

Note: Manual operation.

Table A7

Orbital I. Phillipine Is. ( $11.0^\circ\text{N}$ ,  $125.0^\circ\text{E}$ )

July 1946

Time	h'F2	fop2	b'F1	fop1	b'E	10E	10E	F2-M3000
00	0.0				9.0			
01	0.1				7.0			
02	0.2				6.6			
03	0.3				6.1			
04	0.4				5.8			
05	0.5				5.7			
06	0.6				5.6			
07	0.7				5.6			
08	0.8				5.6			
09	0.9				5.6			
10	1.0				5.6			
11	1.1				5.6			
12	1.2				5.6			
13	1.3				5.6			
14	1.4				5.6			
15	1.5				5.6			
16	1.6				5.6			
17	1.7				5.6			
18	1.8				5.6			
19	1.9				5.6			
20	2.0				5.6			
21	2.1				5.6			
22	2.2				5.6			
23	2.3				5.6			
24	2.4				5.6			

Time: 125.00<sup>c</sup>.

Note: Manual operation.

Table A7

Orbital I. Phillipine Is. ( $11.0^\circ\text{N}$ ,  $125.0^\circ\text{E}$ )

July 1946

Time	h'F2	fop2	b'F1	fop1	b'E	10E	10E</th
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Table 22 (Supersedes Table 13, CRPL-F24)

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E) July 1946							
Time	h <sup>1</sup> F2	F2F	h <sup>1</sup> D	FDF	h <sup>1</sup> E	FDE	Time
00	265	3.6			2.9	2.9	00
01	272	3.5			3.0	2.8	01
02	262	3.7			2.9	2.9	02
03	265	3.6			3.0	3.0	03
04	250	3.6			2.9	2.9	04
05	240	3.4			2.9	2.9	05
06	245	3.0			2.9	2.9	06
07	240	4.7			1.7	2.0	07
08	230	7.5			2.4	2.9	08
09	245	8.4	230	4.1	2.8	3.0	09
10	260	9.1	230	4.5	3.1	3.3	10
11	255	9.3	225	4.8	3.3	3.6	11
12	270	9.1	220	4.8	3.3	3.8	12
13	275	9.6	215	4.8	3.3	4.1	13
14	270	9.5	230	4.6	3.2	4.1	14
15	255	9.6	225	4.2	3.1	3.8	15
16	245	9.6	240	3.6	2.6	3.9	16
17	235	8.7			2.0	3.2	17
18	220	7.2			0.9	3.8	18
19	225	5.7				3.2	19
20	225	4.7				3.2	20
21	245	3.8				3.0	21
22	270	3.7				2.9	22
23	270	3.5				3.0	23

Time: 120.0°E.  
Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.

Table 20

Canberra, Australia (35.3°S, 149.0°E)

Canberra, Australia (35.3°S, 149.0°E) July 1946							
Time	h <sup>1</sup> F2	F2F	h <sup>1</sup> D	FDF	h <sup>1</sup> E	FDE	Time
00	300	4.0					00
01	315	4.0					01
02	300	4.0					02
03	300	3.8					03
04	300	3.9					04
05	280	3.6					05
06	280	3.3					06
07	255	4.5					07
08	250	7.2					08
09	250	4.0					09
10	270	8.6					10
11	260	8.6					11
12	280	8.6					12
13	275	8.7					13
14	270	8.4					14
15	250	8.4					15
16	250	8.1					16
17	250	7.6					17
18	250	6.6					18
19	250	5.6					19
20	260	5.2					20
21	290	4.5					21
22	300	4.4					22
23	300	4.1					23

Time: 150.0°E.  
Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 12.5 Mc in two minutes.

Table 21 (Supersedes Table 20, CRPL-F24)

Hobart, Tasmania (42.8°S, 147.4°E) July 1946

Hobart, Tasmania (42.8°S, 147.4°E) July 1946							
Time	h <sup>1</sup> F2	F2F	h <sup>1</sup> D	FDF	h <sup>1</sup> E	FDE	Time
00	255	3.0			2.9	3.1	00
01	275	2.9			2.8	3.1	01
02	270	2.8			2.8	3.2	02
03	250	2.7			2.8	3.2	03
04	250	2.7			2.1	3.2	04
05	250	2.6			1.8	3.3	05
06	250	2.5			2.1	3.2	06
07	245	2.9			3.4	3.6	07
08	220	5.5			2.0	2.5	08
09	220	7.2			100	2.6	09
10	200	8.0			100	3.0	10
11	240	8.9	218	100	3.2	2.9	11
12	240	9.5	210	4.4	100	3.2	12
13	240	9.2	200	4.3	100	3.1	13
14	225	9.0	208	4.0	100	3.0	14
15	225	8.8	205	4.0	100	2.8	15
16	225	8.5				2.3	16
17	215	7.6				1.8	17
18	220	6.6				2.6	18
19	225	5.5				2.5	19
20	225	4.6				2.2	20
21	240	4.0				2.1	21
22	250	3.5				2.1	22
23	250	3.2				2.1	23

Time: 120.0°E.  
Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.

Table 22

Trondheim, Norway (69.7°N, 18.9°E)

Trondheim, Norway (69.7°N, 18.9°E) June 1946*							
Time	h <sup>1</sup> F2	F2F	h <sup>1</sup> D	FDF	h <sup>1</sup> E	FDE	Time
00	300	4.0					00
01	315	4.0					01
02	300	4.0					02
03	300	3.8					03
04	300	3.9					04
05	280	3.6					05
06	280	3.3					06
07	255	4.5					07
08	250	7.2					08
09	250	4.0					09
10	270	8.6					10
11	270	8.6					11
12	270	8.6					12
13	270	8.6					13
14	270	8.6					14
15	286	6.2					15
16	300	6.0					16
17	350	5.8					17
18	324	5.8					18
19	334	5.5					19
20	355	5.4					20
21	356	5.2					21
22	(322)	(5.2)					22
23	33	2.7					23

Time: 0.0°E.  
Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 11.4 Mc in five minutes.  
From 2300 through 0500, no values reported.

Table 22

Falkland Is. (51°7'S, 57°7'W)							June 1946							
Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°F0	f°F0	h°F8	f°F8	h°F2-M3000	f°F2-M3000	h°F1-M3000	f°F1-M3000	h°F0-M3000	f°F0-M3000
00	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	00	00	00	00	00	00
01	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	(2.7)	(2.7)	01	01	01	01	01	01
02	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	(2.8)	(2.8)	02	02	02	02	02	02
03	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	(2.8)	(2.8)	03	03	03	03	03	03
04	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	(3.1)	(3.1)	04	04	04	04	04	04
05	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	(3.1)	(3.1)	05	05	05	05	05	05
06	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	(3.1)	(3.1)	06	06	06	06	06	06
07	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	(3.1)	(3.1)	07	07	07	07	07	07
08	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	3.4	3.4	08	08	08	08	08	08
09	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	3.6	3.6	09	09	09	09	09	09
10	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	3.4	3.4	10	10	10	10	10	10
11	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	3.8	3.8	11	11	11	11	11	11
12	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	(3.4)	(3.4)	12	12	12	12	12	12
13	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	3.4	3.4	13	13	13	13	13	13
14	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	3.0	3.0	14	14	14	14	14	14
15	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.5	15	15	15	15	15	15
16	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	2.6	2.6	16	16	16	16	16	16
17	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	2.4	2.4	17	17	17	17	17	17
18	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	18	18	18	18	18	18
19	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	19	19	19	19	19	19
20	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	20	20	20	20	20	20
21	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	(2.6)	(2.6)	21	21	21	21	21	21
22	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	22	22	22	22	22	22
23	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	23	23	23	23	23	23

Time: 60.0°W.  
\*Extent of E. (See p. 3, last paragraph.)

Table 23

Falkland Is. (51°7'S, 57°7'W)							June 1946							
Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°F0	f°F0	h°F8	f°F8	h°F2-M3000	f°F2-M3000	h°F1-M3000	f°F1-M3000	h°F0-M3000	f°F0-M3000
00	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	00	00	00	00	00	00
01	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	(2.7)	(2.7)	01	01	01	01	01	01
02	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	(2.8)	(2.8)	02	02	02	02	02	02
03	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	(2.8)	(2.8)	03	03	03	03	03	03
04	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	(3.1)	(3.1)	04	04	04	04	04	04
05	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	(3.1)	(3.1)	05	05	05	05	05	05
06	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	(3.1)	(3.1)	06	06	06	06	06	06
07	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	(3.1)	(3.1)	07	07	07	07	07	07
08	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	(3.1)	(3.1)	08	08	08	08	08	08
09	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	(3.1)	(3.1)	09	09	09	09	09	09
10	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	(3.1)	(3.1)	10	10	10	10	10	10
11	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11	11	11	11	11	11
12	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12	12	12	12	12	12
13	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	13	13	13	13	13	13
14	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	14	14	14	14	14	14
15	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	15	15	15	15	15	15
16	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	16	16	16	16	16	16
17	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	17	17	17	17	17	17
18	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	18	18	18	18	18	18
19	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	19	19	19	19	19	19
20	(3.75)	(3.75)	(3.75)	(3.75)	(3.75)	(3.75)	(3.75)	(3.75)	20	20	20	20	20	20
21	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	21	21	21	21	21	21
22	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	22	22	22	22	22	22
23	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	23	23	23	23	23	23

Time: 60.0°W.  
\*Extent of E. (See p. 3, last paragraph.)

Table 24

Peshawar, India (34.0°N, 71.5°E)							June 1946							
Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°F0	f°F0	h°F8	f°F8	h°F2-M3000	f°F2-M3000	h°F1-M3000	f°F1-M3000	h°F0-M3000	f°F0-M3000
00	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	00	00	00	00	00	00
01	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.7)	(2.7)	01	01	01	01	01	01
02	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	02	02	02	02	02	02
03	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	03	03	03	03	03	03
04	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	04	04	04	04	04	04
05	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	05	05	05	05	05	05
06	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	06	06	06	06	06	06
07	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	07	07	07	07	07	07
08	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	08	08	08	08	08	08
09	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	09	09	09	09	09	09
10	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	10	10	10	10	10	10
11	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	11	11	11	11	11	11
12	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	12	12	12	12	12	12
13	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	13	13	13	13	13	13
14	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	14	14	14	14	14	14
15	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	15	15	15	15	15	15
16	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	16	16	16	16	16	16
17	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	17	17	17	17	17	17
18	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	18	18	18	18	18	18
19	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	19	19	19	19	19	19
20	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	20	20	20	20	20	20
21	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	21	21	21	21	21	21
22	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	22	22	22	22	22	22
23	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	(2.8)	(2.8)	23	23	23	23	23	23

Time: 60.0°W.  
\*Extent of E. (See p. 3, last paragraph.)

Table 25

Delhi, India (28.6°N, 77.1°E)							May 1946							
Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°F0	f°F0	h°F8	f°F8	h°F2-M3000	f°F2-M3000	h°F1-M3000	f°F1-M3000	h°F0-M3000	f°F0-M3000
00	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	00	00	00	00	00	00
01	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	01	01	01	01	01	01
02	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	02	02	02	02	02	02
03	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	03	03	03	03	03	03
04	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	04</td					

Table 37

Sardas, India (13.0°N, 80.2°E)

Time: Local.  
Sweep: Manual operation.

sweep: manual  
height: at 0.83 ft<sup>2</sup>

\*Median values, except F2-N3000, which are computed from average values.

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Peshawar, India		(14.0°N, 71.5°E)		April 1946	
Time		b1P2	T0P2	h'Pa	f0Pa
00		8.3	3.3	9.1	3.0
01		300	330	10.1	3.4
02				11.2	3.5
03				11.8	3.6
04				12.5	3.6
05				12.4	3.6
06				12.6	3.5
07				12.2	3.5
08				11.6	3.4
09				11.2	3.4
10				10.9	3.2
11				10.9	3.2
12				9.6	3.2
13				8.0	3.2
14				7.5	3.2
15				7.1	3.2
16				7.1	3.2
17				7.1	3.2
18				7.1	3.2
19				7.1	3.2
20				7.1	3.2
21				7.1	3.2
22				6.8	3.2
23				6.8	3.2

Time: Local.

**Sweep:** Manual operation.

Data includes "both normal and abnormal values." Median values except E2-W300, which are commute height at 0.83 ft<sup>2</sup>.

May 1976

Falkland Is. (51.7°S, 57.7°W)

Time	hyp	hyp	hyp	hyp	fog	fog	fog	fog
00	3.0							2.5
01	3.0							2.6
02	3.0							2.6
03	3.0							2.8
04	2.9							3.2
05	3.0							3.2
06	2.8							3.2
07	4.0							3.2
08	6.7							3.2
09	8.0							3.2
10	8.8							3.2
11	9.4							3.2
12	8.8							2.8
13	8.4							2.5
14	7.8							2.5
15	8.0							2.4
16	6.2							3.3
17	5.0							3.2
18	3.8							2.8
19	3.0							2.6
20	2.8							2.6
21	2.8							2.9
22	2.8							2.9
23	2.9							2.9

Time: 60.0%. (See p. 3, last paragraph.)  
\*Extent of E.

Table 40

Time: [Loc]

Time: Local.

\*Weight at 0.83 ft<sup>2</sup>.  
\*\*Median values, except F2-M3000, which are computed from average values.

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卷之三

卷之三

10

Time : Local.

CREATIONIST INTERPRETATION

卷之三

Table 10 (continued) TRP<sup>a</sup>-PP<sup>b</sup>

卷之三

Time: 120.0°<sup>C</sup>.

**Sweer:** I am ~~not~~ <sup>not</sup> able to go in fifteen minutes.

140642

Nadres, Indie (12.0°N, 80.2°E) April 1946

Time	h <sub>W2</sub>	f <sub>W2</sub>	h <sub>W1</sub>	f <sub>W1</sub>	h <sub>E</sub>	f <sub>E</sub>	h <sub>S</sub>	f <sub>S</sub>	h <sub>N</sub>	f <sub>N</sub>
00										
01	0.0									
02	0.2									
03	0.3		0.24							
04	0.5		0.05							
05	0.6		0.07		315	9.2				
06	0.8		0.08		360	10.0				
07	0.9		0.09		420	11.1				
08	1.0		0.10		420	10.4				
09	1.1		0.11		450	10.0				
10	1.2		0.12		450	10.0				
11	1.3		0.13		450	11.8				
12	1.3		0.13		450	11.8				
13	1.4		0.14		450	11.9				
14	1.5		0.15		450	11.6				
15	1.6		0.16		420	12.0				
16	1.7		0.17		420	11.8				
17	1.8		0.18		420	11.5				
18	1.9		0.19		405	11.5				
19	2.0		0.20		405	11.0				
20	2.1		0.21		360	10.8				
21	2.2		0.22		320	10.0				
22	2.3		0.23		300	9.9				
23					300	9.4				

卷之三

卷之三

Time : Local.

sweat; kernel operation.

STAMPS

Date	HFR		SFE		HFA		SFH		HFB		SFH		TP-MK3000		
	00	01	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13
2000-01-01	230	230	7.8	7.8	220	220	10.6	215	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.0	3.0
2000-01-02	265	265	11.0	11.0	208	208	11.4	215	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.2	3.2
2000-01-03	270	270	11.4	11.4	224	224	13.0	224	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	2.8	2.8
2000-01-04	265	265	12.0	12.0	224	224	11.8	228	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.0	3.0
2000-01-05	240	240	11.2	11.2	220	220	11.2	220	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.0	3.0
2000-01-06	230	230	9.4	9.4	220	220	9.4	220	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.2	3.2
2000-01-07	255	255	10.4	10.4	220	220	10.6	215	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.0	3.0
2000-01-08	265	265	11.0	11.0	208	208	11.4	215	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	2.8	2.8
2000-01-09	265	265	11.4	11.4	224	224	13.0	224	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.0	3.0
2000-01-10	265	265	12.0	12.0	224	224	11.8	228	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.9	2.9
2000-01-11	240	240	11.2	11.2	220	220	11.2	220	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.0	3.0
2000-01-12	230	230	9.4	9.4	220	220	9.4	220	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.0	3.0
2000-01-13	255	255	10.4	10.4	220	220	10.6	215	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.0	3.0
2000-01-14	265	265	11.0	11.0	208	208	11.4	215	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	2.8	2.8
2000-01-15	265	265	11.4	11.4	224	224	13.0	224	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.0	3.0
2000-01-16	240	240	12.0	12.0	224	224	11.8	228	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.9	2.9
2000-01-17	230	230	9.4	9.4	220	220	9.4	220	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.0	3.0
2000-01-18	220	220	7.4	7.4	215	215	7.4	215	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.8	2.8
2000-01-19	245	245	7.0	7.0	215	215	7.0	215	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.0	3.0
2000-01-20	265	265	6.0	6.0	215	215	6.0	215	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.9	2.9
2000-01-21	260	260	5.4	5.4	215	215	5.4	215	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.0	3.0
2000-01-22	278	278	4.6	4.6	215	215	4.6	215	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.8	2.8
2000-01-23	210	210	4.6	4.6	215	215	4.6	215	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.0	3.0

Time: 185.09

Time: 165.02.  
Speed: 3.3 Me to 12.3 Me in fifteen minutes.

**Table 45** (Supersedes Table 37, IRPL-F17)

Chungking, China (29.4°N, 106.8°E)

Time	h'12	20°22'	h'17	20°31'	h'18	20°39'	h'19	20°46'00"	(3.0)
00	300	5.0							

Time: 105.0°  
Sweep: 3.3 Mc to 12.3 Mc in fifteen minutes.

Table 47 (Superseded Table 29, FRPL-F15)

Chungking, China (29.4°N - 106.8°E)

Time: 105.0° E.  
Screen: 13° N to 12.3° N in fifteen minutes

September 19/5  
Guangzhou, China (29.4°N, 106.8°E)

卷之三

Time: 105.0° E.  
Sweep: 3.3 Mc to 12.3 Mc

Table I<sup>a</sup>

卷之三

Time	h <sub>1</sub> P2	h <sub>2</sub> P2	h <sub>1</sub> P1	h <sub>2</sub> P1	h <sub>1</sub> E	h <sub>2</sub> E	FE	FE	F2-M9000
00	255	5.8	238	3.2	112	2.3	2.7	3.5	
01	239	5.3	255	2.8	112	1.9	2.8	3.5	
02	230	4.2				1.7	3.0	3.4	
03	248	3.1					3.0	3.2	
04			268	2.8			3.0	3.1	
05			278	2.8			3.2	3.0	
06			283	3.0			3.2	3.1	
07			283	3.0			3.2	3.1	
08			266	3.1			3.6	3.0	
09			271	3.2			2.8	3.1	
10			273	2.1			2.6	3.1	
11			272	3.1			2.7	3.1	
12			269	3.2	300	2.3		2.8	
13			266	3.2				2.9	
14			267	3.2				2.6	
15			271	4.5	247	2.9	120	1.4	
16			296	5.1	228	3.4	130	1.9	
17			296	5.1	228	3.4	118	2.3	
18			310	5.5	229	3.7	118	2.7	
19			318	5.7	222	3.9	116	2.9	
20			318	6.1	210	4.0	113	4.4	
21			311	6.1	212	4.0	110	3.0	
22			300	6.3	220	4.0	110	2.9	
23			300	6.1	224	3.9	122	2.9	
							3.6	3.2	
							3.6	3.2	
							3.6	3.2	

Time: 6:00  
Speed: 0.8 Hz to 12.0 Hz in 60 minutes.

## Table 1c

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

September 1943

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

22

Time	hF2	f0F2	hF1	f0F1	hE	f0E	FTE	F2-M3000
00	301	5.2	235	3.6	109	2.5	3.4	3.2
01	277	4.9	242	3.2	111	2.2	3.1	3.0
02	248	4.8	247	2.5	115	1.6	2.8	2.6
03	240	4.2	251	3.7			3.2	3.1
04	251	3.7					2.9	3.3
05	261	3.3					3.1	3.1
06	272	3.1					3.0	3.1
07	270	2.9					2.7	3.1
08	266	2.9					2.7	3.1
09	269	2.9					3.1	3.0
10	272	2.8					3.0	3.0
11	277	2.8					2.9	3.0
12	297	2.7					2.9	3.1
13	295	2.7					3.0	3.0
14	285	2.2	277	2.6	111	1.6	2.5	2.4
15	345	4.2	261	3.2	113	2.2	3.1	3.0
16	365	4.7	424	3.6	114	3.4	3.2	3.1
17	352	5.0	215	3.8	106	2.8	3.1	3.0
18	354	5.2	210	2.6	104	3.0	3.4	3.3
19	371	5.3	211	4.1	100	3.1	3.0	3.0
20	373	5.4	217	4.1	106	3.1	3.0	3.0
21	363	5.7	217	4.1	106	3.1	3.0	3.0
22	338	5.6	232	4.0	107	3.0	3.7	3.6
23	338	5.6	227	3.9	107	2.6	3.6	3.6
24	338	5.6					3.2	3.2

Time: GUT  
Sheet: 0.8 Mc to 12.0 Mc in six minutes.  
\*Average values.

## Table 1d

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

July 1943

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

22

Time	hF2	f0F2	hF1	f0F1	hE	f0E	FTE	F2-M3000
00	365	4.8	233	4.0	112	2.9	3.0	3.2
01	365	4.8	232	3.7	111	2.6	3.1	3.1
02	310	4.8	237	3.5	113	2.2	3.2	3.2
03	266	5.0	260	2.7	1.7	3.5	3.3	3.5
04	258	5.1					3.3	3.3
05	261	4.7					3.2	3.2
06	271	4.7					3.2	3.2
07	278	3.5					3.2	3.2
08	281	3.4					3.2	3.2
09	280	3.1					3.2	3.2
10	276	3.0					3.2	3.2
11	276	2.9					3.2	3.2
12	275	2.7					3.2	3.2
13	302	2.9	290	2.2	127	1.4	2.9	2.8
14	385	3.7	244	3.5	111	2.1	3.1	3.1
15	406	4.3	235	3.5	111	2.4	4.6	4.5
16	416	4.7	220	3.8	112	2.0	2.9	2.8
17	453	4.9	215	4.0	110	3.0	4.8	4.7
18	424	5.1	228	4.2	112	3.1	5.1	5.0
19	416	5.1	217	4.2	112	3.2	5.0	5.0
20	416	5.3	231	4.2	114	3.1	4.8	4.8
21	390	5.4	234	4.2	115	3.2	5.0	5.0
22	404	5.2	228	4.2	112	3.1	4.9	4.9
23	416	5.0	225	4.1	112	3.1	5.0	5.0
24							3.2	3.2

Time: GUT  
Sheet: 0.8 Mc to 12.0 Mc in six minutes.  
\*Average values.

## Table 1e

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

August 1943

22

Time	hF2	f0F2	hF1	f0F1	hE	f0E	FTE	F2-M3000
00	290	4.9	246	3.9	109	3.9	2.7	2.9
01	328	4.9	258	3.6	112	2.4	3.6	3.4
02	C1	258	C2	4.9	258	3.1	1.7	1.5
03	C3	256	C4	4.6	260	2.5	2.5	2.3
04	C4	266	C5	4.6	266	3.7	2.9	2.9
05	C5	266	C6	5.0	266	3.2	3.2	3.2
06	C6	266	C7	5.0	266	2.9	2.9	2.9
07	C7	267	C8	5.0	267	2.6	2.6	2.6
08	C8	271	C9	5.2	271	2.3	2.3	2.3
09	C9	274	C10	5.6	274	2.0	2.0	2.0
10	C10	290	C11	5.6	290	1.7	1.7	1.6
11	C11	291	C12	5.8	291	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	C12	313	C13	5.2	313	1.1	1.1	1.1
13	C13	313	C14	5.2	313	0.8	0.8	0.8
14	C14	313	C15	5.2	313	0.5	0.5	0.5
15	C15	313	C16	5.2	313	0.2	0.2	0.2
16	C16	313	C17	5.2	313	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	C17	313	C18	5.2	313	-	-	-
18	C18	313	C19	5.2	313	-	-	-
19	C19	313	C20	5.2	313	-	-	-
20	C20	313	C21	5.2	313	-	-	-
21	C21	313	C22	5.2	313	-	-	-
22	C22	313	C23	5.2	313	-	-	-
23	C23	313	C24	5.2	313	-	-	-

Time: GUT  
Sheet: 0.8 Mc to 12.0 Mc in six minutes.  
\*Average values.

Time: GUT

Sheet: 0.8 Mc to 12.0 Mc in six minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 52\*

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

Table 52\*  
San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

Time	h <sup>h</sup> T <sub>2</sub>	φ <sup>φ</sup> T <sub>2</sub>	h <sup>h</sup> T <sub>1</sub>	φ <sup>φ</sup> T <sub>1</sub>	h <sup>h</sup> E	φ <sup>φ</sup> E	h <sup>h</sup> O	φ <sup>φ</sup> O	h <sup>h</sup> S <sub>0</sub>	φ <sup>φ</sup> S <sub>0</sub>
00	398	5.3	223	4.0	112	2.9	4.1	3.1	00	308
01	321	5.2	229	3.8	113	2.5	4.0	3.2	01	220
02	290	5.3	240	3.3	116	2.1	4.0	3.2	02	250
03	250	5.5			130	1.6	4.3	3.3	03	240
04	243	5.3					4.2	3.3	04	265
05	248	4.9					4.2	3.3	05	4.1
06	263	4.1					3.8	3.2	06	265
07	291	3.7					4.0	3.1	07	255
08	289	3.6					4.0	3.1	08	287
09	278	3.6					3.5	3.1	09	289
10	275	3.4					3.2	3.1	10	283
11	278	3.2					3.8	3.2	11	277
12	279	3.1					3.2	3.2	12	280
13	277	3.2			130	1.6	3.5	3.2	13	287
14	331	4.0	240	3.3	124	2.1	3.6	3.2	14	242
15	379	4.6	229	3.7	115	2.5	3.8	3.0	15	237
16	368	5.2	220	3.9	113	2.8	4.0	3.1	16	236
17	366	5.5	224	4.2	112	3.0	4.4	3.1	17	359
18	420	5.4	213	4.3	111	3.1	4.3	2.9	18	238
19	406	5.6	204	4.3	111	3.2	5.1	2.9	19	219
20	420	5.8	211	4.3	111	3.2	4.7	2.8	20	216
21	410	5.9	220	4.3	111	3.2	4.6	2.8	21	219
22	388	5.8	223	4.3	111	3.2	4.4	3.0	22	215
23	361	5.5	231	4.2	112	3.1	4.1	3.0	23	215

Time: GMT

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 12.0 Mc in six minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 55\*

Time	h <sup>h</sup> T <sub>2</sub>	φ <sup>φ</sup> T <sub>2</sub>	h <sup>h</sup> T <sub>1</sub>	φ <sup>φ</sup> T <sub>1</sub>	h <sup>h</sup> E	φ <sup>φ</sup> E	h <sup>h</sup> O	φ <sup>φ</sup> O	h <sup>h</sup> S <sub>0</sub>	φ <sup>φ</sup> S <sub>0</sub>
00	268	6.8	233	3.8	111	2.7	3.5	3.3	00	240
01	244	6.5	238	3.2	113	2.3	3.0	3.4	01	220
02	226	5.9			105	1.7	3.0	3.4	02	221
03	231	4.5					3.1	3.3	03	237
04	237	3.6					2.8	3.2	04	243
05	257	3.1					2.8	3.2	05	252
06	271	3.1					2.8	3.2	06	256
07	270	3.2					2.7	3.1	07	256
08	267	3.2					2.8	3.1	08	248
09	283	3.2					2.7	3.0	09	252
10	273	3.3					2.8	3.0	10	255
11	274	3.3					2.7	3.0	11	255
12	288	3.4					2.6	3.1	12	254
13	272	3.4					2.8	3.1	13	259
14	262	3.6					2.9	3.2	14	260
15	253	4.9	246	3.2	124	1.9	3.1	3.4	15	244
16	277	5.6	229	3.6	113	2.5	3.4	3.3	16	239
17	294	6.0	226	4.1	112	2.8	3.6	3.3	17	247
18	310	6.3	223	4.3	111	2.1	3.1	3.1	18	274
19	323	6.8	220	4.4	110	2.2	4.6	3.1	19	288
20	311	7.3	225	4.4	109	2.3	4.2	3.1	20	277
21	305	7.5	229	4.4	110	3.2	4.2	3.1	21	277
22	292	7.6	232	4.4	110	3.2	4.0	3.1	22	270
23	282	7.3	231	4.2	112	3.0	3.7	3.1	23	259

Time: GMT

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 12.0 Mc in six minutes.

\*Average values.

Table 55\*

Time	h <sup>h</sup> T <sub>2</sub>	φ <sup>φ</sup> T <sub>2</sub>	h <sup>h</sup> T <sub>1</sub>	φ <sup>φ</sup> T <sub>1</sub>	h <sup>h</sup> E	φ <sup>φ</sup> E	h <sup>h</sup> O	φ <sup>φ</sup> O	h <sup>h</sup> S <sub>0</sub>	φ <sup>φ</sup> S <sub>0</sub>
00	308	6.2	234	3.9	113	2.8	3.4	3.2	00	249
01	220	6.0	234	3.5	113	2.4	3.4	3.3	01	240
02	250	5.8	242	3.1	128	1.9	2.8	3.3	02	240
03	240	5.6	246	4.8	269	4.1	4.1	4.1	03	246
04	265	4.1	285	4.1	265	4.1	4.1	4.1	04	265
05	282	4.6	287	3.5	287	4.0	4.0	4.0	05	287
06	289	3.5	289	3.5	289	3.4	3.4	3.4	06	289
07	292	3.0	292	3.0	292	3.0	3.0	3.0	07	292
08	287	2.5	287	2.5	287	2.5	2.5	2.5	08	287
09	289	2.0	289	2.0	289	2.0	2.0	2.0	09	289
10	283	1.9	283	1.9	283	1.9	1.9	1.9	10	283
11	277	1.6	277	1.6	277	1.6	1.6	1.6	11	277
12	274	1.4	274	1.4	274	1.4	1.4	1.4	12	274
13	272	1.4	272	1.4	272	1.4	1.4	1.4	13	272
14	262	1.3	262	1.3	262	1.3	1.3	1.3	14	260
15	253	1.0	253	1.0	253	1.0	1.0	1.0	15	244
16	277	0.9	277	0.9	277	0.9	0.9	0.9	16	239
17	294	0.6	294	0.6	294	0.6	0.6	0.6	17	247
18	310	0.3	310	0.3	310	0.3	0.3	0.3	18	274
19	323	0.2	323	0.2	323	0.2	0.2	0.2	19	288
20	311	0.2	311	0.2	311	0.2	0.2	0.2	20	277
21	305	0.2	305	0.2	305	0.2	0.2	0.2	21	277
22	292	0.2	292	0.2	292	0.2	0.2	0.2	22	270
23	282	0.2	282	0.2	282	0.2	0.2	0.2	23	259

Time: GMT

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 12.0 Mc in six minutes.

\*Average values.

Time	h <sup>h</sup> T <sub>2</sub>	φ <sup>φ</sup> T <sub>2</sub>	h <sup>h</sup> T <sub>1</sub>	φ <sup>φ</sup> T <sub>1</sub>	h <sup>h</sup> E	φ <sup>φ</sup> E	h <sup>h</sup> O	φ <sup>φ</sup> O	h <sup>h</sup> S <sub>0</sub>	φ <sup>φ</sup> S <sub>0</sub>
00	240	6.2	229	3.4	113	2.4	2.4	3.4	00	240
01	221	5.5	237	3.0	237	3.0	2.4	3.0	01	221
02	221	5.5	221	3.0	221	3.0	2.4	3.0	02	221
03	231	5.5	231	3.0	231	3.0	2.4	3.0	03	231
04	237	5.5	237	3.0	237	3.0	2.4	3.0	04	237
05	257	5.5	257	3.0	257	3.0	2.4	3.0	05	257
06	271	5.5	271	3.0	271	3.0	2.4	3.0	06	271
07	270	5.5	270	3.0	270	3.0	2.4	3.0	07	270
08	267	5.5	267	3.0	267	3.0	2.4	3.0	08	267
09	283	5.5	283	3.0	283	3.0	2.4	3.0	09	283
10	273	5.5	273	3.0	273	3.0	2.4	3.0	10	273
11	274	5.5	274	3.0	274	3.0	2.4	3.0	11	274
12	288	5.5	288	3.0	288	3.0	2.4	3.0	12	288
13	272	5.5	272	3.0	272	3.0	2.4	3.0	13	272
14	262	5.5	262	3.0	262	3.0	2.4	3.0	14	262
15	253	5.5	253	3.0	253	3.0	2.4	3.0	15	244
16	277	5.5	277	3.0	277	3.0	2.4	3.0	16	239
17	294	5.5	294	3.0	294	3.0	2.4	3.0	17	247
18	310	5.5	310	3.0	310	3.0	2.4	3.0	18	274
19	323	5.5	323	3.0	323	3.0	2.4	3.0	19	288
20	311	5.5	311	3.0	311	3.0	2.4	3.0	20	277
21	305	5.5	305	3.0	305	3.0	2.4	3.0	21	277
22	292	5.5	292	3.0	292	3.0	2.4	3.0	22	270
23	282	5.5	282	3.0	282	3.0	2.4	3.0	23	259

Time: GMT

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 12.0 Mc in six minutes.

\*Average values.

Time	h <sup>h</sup> T <sub>2</sub>	φ <sup>φ</sup> T <sub>2</sub>	h <sup>h</sup> T <sub>1</sub>	φ <sup>φ</sup> T <sub>1</sub>	h <sup>h</sup> E	φ <sup>φ</sup> E	h <sup>h</sup> O	φ <sup>φ</sup> O	h <sup>h</sup> S <sub>0</sub>	φ <sup>φ</sup> S <sub>0</sub>
00	240	6.2	229	3.4	113	2.4	2.4	3.4	00	240
01	221	5.5	237	3.0	237	3.0	2.4	3.0	01	221
02	221	5.5	221</td							

Table 57\*

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)							January 1943							
Time	h <sub>12</sub>	F <sub>12</sub>												
00	226	5.6			2.3	3.5			00	223	2.0		100	4.2
01	217	4.8			3.3	3.5			01	231	2.2		99	4.0
02	226	3.2			3.1	3.5			02	342	2.4		100	4.1
03	255	2.7			3.5	3.4			03	341	2.8		97	2.1
04	244	2.5			3.6	3.5			04	349	2.7		98	4.0
05	261	2.4			3.7	3.4			05	324	2.8		98	3.4
06	266	2.4			3.3	3.2			06	323	2.8		98	2.8
07	276	2.7			3.2	3.1			07	298	2.7		99	1.6
08	266	2.8			3.1	3.2			08	296	2.8		100	2.2
09	259	2.9			2.9	3.3			09	255	3.9		102	1.5
10	253	3.1			3.4	3.0			10	236	5.1		215	3.2
11	244	3.0			3.0	3.5			11	210	5.9		103	1.7
12	242	2.8			3.0	3.5			12	230	6.6		100	1.8
13	256	2.7			3.1	3.5			13	230	6.6		100	2.1
14	261	2.7			3.0	3.2			14	225	6.4		99	1.7
15	249	3.2			2.7	3.0			15	221	5.6		100	1.5
16	230	5.2			233	2.7	122	2.1	16	236	4.7		103	1.3
17	240	5.7			219	3.3	120	2.4	17	246	3.3		104	1.4
18	245	5.7			218	3.7	116	2.8	18	238	2.4		103	1.8
19	260	6.5			222	3.9	116	2.9	19	275	2.0		102	1.0
20	258	7.2			218	4.0	116	3.0	20	207	1.8		100	2.3
21	255	7.1			212	4.0	114	3.0	21	302	1.8		101	2.2
22	249	6.4			220	3.9	113	2.9	22	309	1.8		101	3.0
23	246	6.2			217	3.5	114	2.6	23	314	1.9		101	3.6

Time: GMT  
 Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 12.0 Mc in six minutes.  
 \*Average values.

Table 58\*

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)							November 1941							
Time	h <sub>12</sub>	F <sub>12</sub>												
00	348	2.2			100	4.9			00	321	2.4		101	0.9
01	368	2.4			102	4.3			01	313	2.3		103	4.4
02	368	2.6			101	4.1			02	329	2.3		101	4.6
03	362	2.7			99	4.1			03	343	2.6		100	4.4
04	254	2.7			100	3.8			04	342	2.6		98	1.3
05	353	2.7			100	0.9			05	325	2.6		98	3.6
06	345	2.7			99	1.0			06	296	2.9		103	3.3
07	325	2.7			100	1.3			07	268	3.7		109	1.7
08	282	3.1			102	1.4			08	267	4.5		235	3.1
09	262	4.6			210	2.5			09	284	5.1		109	2.0
10	268	5.2			105	1.7			10	291	5.6		236	2.6
11	262	5.7			104	1.9			11	277	6.1		226	2.7
12	256	6.2			3.0	2.0			12	273	6.2		230	3.5
13	250	6.4			3.0	2.0			13	234	6.3		105	2.4
14	245	6.2			3.4	1.8			14	258	6.4		227	3.3
15	246	5.8			2.9	1.05			15	257	6.2		104	2.2
16	255	5.2			109	1.4			16	245	6.1		108	2.0
17	261	4.0			110	1.4			17	243	5.5		107	1.7
18	269	2.9			109	1.3			18	253	4.5		107	2.8
19	288	2.1			106	1.1			19	262	3.5		106	3.5
20	301	1.9			104	0.9			20	273	2.8		109	3.7
21	310	1.9			102	4.0			21	280	2.5		104	4.6
22	316	2.1			103	4.7			22	289	2.4		105	4.9
23	318	2.1			104	5.1			23	302	2.4		104	5.2

Time: GMT  
 Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 12.0 Mc in fifteen minutes.  
 \*Average values.

Table 59\*

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)							October 1941							
Time	h <sub>12</sub>	F <sub>12</sub>												
00	321	2.4			100	4.9			00	321	2.4		101	0.9
01	313	2.3			102	4.3			01	313	2.3		103	4.4
02	329	2.3			101	4.1			02	329	2.3		101	4.4
03	343	2.6			99	4.1			03	343	2.6		100	4.4
04	342	2.6			100	3.8			04	342	2.6		98	1.3
05	325	2.6			100	0.9			05	325	2.6		98	3.6
06	296	2.9			99	1.0			06	296	2.9		103	1.4
07	268	3.7			100	1.3			07	268	3.7		109	1.7
08	282	3.1			102	1.4			08	267	4.5		235	3.1
09	262	4.6			102	1.6			09	284	5.1		109	2.0
10	291	5.6			105	1.7			10	291	5.6		236	2.6
11	277	6.1			104	2.0			11	277	6.1		226	2.5
12	273	6.2			106	2.0			12	273	6.2		230	3.5
13	234	6.3			105	2.3			13	234	6.3		105	2.4
14	258	6.4			102	1.8			14	258	6.4		227	3.3
15	257	6.2			105	1.6			15	257	6.2		104	2.2
16	245	6.1			109	1.4			16	245	6.1		108	2.0
17	243	5.5			110	1.4			17	243	5.5		107	1.7
18	253	4.5			109	1.3			18	253	4.5		107	2.8
19	262	3.5			106	1.1			19	262	3.5		106	3.5
20	273	2.8			104	0.9			20	273	2.8		109	3.7
21	280	2.5			102	4.0			21	280	2.5		104	4.6
22	289	2.4			103	4.7			22	289	2.4		105	4.9
23	302	2.4			104	5.1			23	302	2.4		104	5.2

Time: GMT  
 Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.  
 \*Average values.

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)							December 1941							
Time	h <sub>12</sub>	F <sub>12</sub>												
00	223	2.0			01	0.9			00	223	2.0		100	4.2
01	231	2.2			02	3.4			01	231	2.2		100	4.0
02	242	2.4			03	2.8			02	242	2.4		101	4.1
03	241	2.4			04	2.8			03	241	2.4		100	4.0
04	239	2.4			05	2.8			04	239	2.4		101	4.1
05	238	2.4			06	2.8			05	238	2.4		100	4.4
06	236	2.4			07	2.8			06	236	2.4		101	4.4
07	235	2.4			08	2.8			07	235	2.4		103	3.3
08	234	2.4			09	2.8			08	234	2.4		103	3.3
09	233	2.4			10	2.8			09	233	2.4		104	2.8
10	232	2.4			11	2.8			10	232	2.4		105	3.0
11	231	2.4			12	2.8			11	231	2.4		106	3.5
12	230	2.4			13	2.8			12	230	2.4		107	3.7
13	229	2.4												

Table 61\*

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)

September 1941

Time: 150.0%.

Sweet: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.

\*Average values.

Time **h'P2** **f<sub>PP2</sub>** **h'E** **f<sub>OT</sub>** **h'W** **f<sub>SW</sub>** **F2-M3000**

00	313	2.8	100	1.0	5.2	00	292	3.2	105	1.2	5.2
01	343	3.0	99	1.0	5.1	01	303	3.7	104	1.4	4.7
02	338	3.0	100	1.2	4.9	02	304	3.7	103	1.4	4.7
03	332	2.9	99	1.2	5.2	03	307	3.7	102	1.3	5.7
04	319	3.0	99	1.4	4.1	04	326	4.2	260	2.8	1.8
05	292	3.3	102	1.4	4.6	05*	329	4.5	274	3.3	1.8
06	312	3.9	251	3.2	105	06	372	4.6	231	3.7	2.0
07	346	4.3	210	3.4	107	07	379	5.0	218	2.9	104
08	350	4.5	228	3.8	107	08	417	5.1	218	2.9	104
09	355	4.8	223	3.9	108	09	417	5.1	218	2.9	105
10	371	5.1	223	4.1	108	10	406	5.5	213	4.2	106
11	368	5.3	221	4.2	108	11	390	5.6	208	4.3	104
12	355	5.3	219	4.1	107	12	389	5.6	210	4.4	106
13	347	5.4	227	4.1	108	13	386	5.5	212	4.4	105
14	311	5.4	228	3.9	108	14	394	5.4	214	4.3	106
15	291	5.7	229	3.7	113	15	375	5.4	218	4.2	107
16	284	5.3	234	3.4	113	16	337	5.4	219	4.0	110
17	269	5.2	232	2.8	110	17	300	5.2	225	4.3	106
18	265	4.8	232	1.7	112	18	296	5.1	239	3.7	110
19	275	4.1	108	1.7	3.6	19	284	4.6	258	3.3	112
20	261	3.5	105	1.2	3.4	20	282	4.3	218	3.0	114
21	282	3.4	105	1.1	5.1	21	275	4.3	109	1.5	114
22	281	3.0	102	1.0	5.1	22	279	4.1	108	1.2	5.3
23	295	2.0	101	1.0	5.2	23	269	3.8	107	1.1	5.1

Time: 150.0%.  
Sweet: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in fifteen minutes.  
\*Average values.

F2-M3000

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)

July 1941

Time: 150.0%.

Sweet:

16.0

Mc

to

0.5

Mc

in

fifteen

minutes.

\*Average values.

Time **h'P2** **f<sub>PP2</sub>** **h'E** **f<sub>OT</sub>** **h'W** **f<sub>SW</sub>** **F2-M3000**

00	291	3.7	300	2.6	105	109	1.3	5.8		
01	302	3.9	300	2.6	104	105	1.3	5.2		
02	312	4.3	248	2.9	102	104	1.7	5.5		
03	310	4.4	245	3.2	101	103	1.7	5.0		
04	347	4.7	245	3.2	101	104	2.0	4.8		
05	364	5.0	229	3.6	101	244	4.0	4.0		
06	386	5.1	213	3.5	101	246	4.8	4.8		
07	409	5.1	209	3.9	100	247	4.8	4.8		
08	422	5.1	204	4.1	102	248	4.1	4.1		
09	422	5.2	207	4.2	101	310	4.2	4.2		
10	442	5.2	206	4.3	101	310	4.3	4.3		
11	456	5.3	203	4.3	103	310	4.3	4.6		
12	457	5.2	206	4.3	103	310	3.1	3.5		
13	430	5.2	207	4.4	102	310	3.0	4.1		
14	418	5.2	204	4.3	102	310	4.5	4.5		
15	435	5.1	217	4.3	104	249	5.0	5.0		
16	402	5.1	214	4.2	106	248	3.8	3.8		
17	360	5.1	215	4.0	107	247	4.6	4.6		
18	218	5.1	228	3.7	109	247	5.1	5.1		
19	288	5.0	234	3.3	109	242	6.0	6.0		
20	276	5.0	253	3.1	111	111	5.6	5.6		
21	263	4.6	400	3.0	111	111	5.5	5.5		
22	267	4.4	400	3.0	108	111	5.2	5.2		
23	297	3.6	297	3.8	108	111	5.1	5.1		

Time: 150.0%.

Sweet:

16.0

Mc

to

0.5

Mc

in

fifteen

minutes.

\*Average values.

TABLE 64  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

h'F2      km      October, 1946  
(Characteristic)      (Unit)      (Month)

Observed at      Washington, D.C.  
Lat 39.0°N, Long 77.5°W

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	75° W Mean Time					
																									B.W.D.					
1	280	[280] <sup>c</sup>	270	320	[280] <sup>a</sup>	[30] <sup>b</sup>	250	[230] <sup>b</sup>	[210]	[211] <sup>c</sup>	310	120	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280		
2	290	270	270	270	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270		
3	280	280	290	280	260	260	250	230	240	240	260	270	280	270	260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270		
4	300	300	280	270	250	250	C	C	C	C	260	250	260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270		
5	280	280	250	250	250	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270		
6	280	280	260	250	250	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260		
7	260	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250		
8	260	270	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250		
9	280	280	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290		
10	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290		
11	270	260	230	230	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240		
12	290	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310		
13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
14	300	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
15	260	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
16	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270		
17	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260		
18	260	260	260	260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270		
19	260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270		
20	240	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260		
21	280	280	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270		
22	250	260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270		
23	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240		
24	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
25	280	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270		
26	290	260	260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270		
27	(320) <sup>k</sup>	320	K	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	
28	270	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260		
29	250	260	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250		
30	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280		
31	270	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260		
Median	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270		
Count	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27

Swept 0.75 Mc to 1.15 Mc in 3.4 min

Manual □ Automatic □

Form adopted June 1946

National Bureau Of Standards

Institution

J. L. S.

Calculated by: A. K. B.

B. W. D.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1946 270

TABLE 65  
IONOSPHERIC DATA  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

For October 1946  
Scale by: A. K. B.  
Calculated by: A. M. K.  
B.W.D.

$f_{\text{eF2}}$  Mc  
(Characteristic)  
Observed at Washington, D. C.

Mc  
(Unit)  
Oct 39.0°N, Long 77.5°W

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	4.44	(4.2)C	(3.9)	2.9	[2.0]A	1.8F	(14.4)	[6.3]C	[7.1]C	[9.0]C	9.6	[10.9]C	10.4	[10.6]C	10.5	(9.8)	10.1	C	C	(1.0)	[10.4]C	10.4	5.0		
2	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.0	3.5F	(3.4)C	4.6	7.0	F6	9.2	10.0	10.6	(11.4)	(11.5)	11.2	(10.7)	(11.0)	C	C	(7.2)	(6.3)	6.2	6.0		
3	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	(5.1)	7.1	8.6	9.0	9.8	11.2	11.0	(11.3)	11.0	(10.6)	10.0	(9.3)	(8.9)	7.6	(7.4)	6.8	(6.0)		
4	(5.9)Y	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	C	C	F8	9.6	10.4	10.6	11.0	(11.5)	(11.3)	(10.5)	(10.2)	(10.3)	(10.2)	(10.3)	(10.2)	(10.2)	(6.0)		
5	5.3	(5.7)Y	5.6	5.4	5.3	4.9	3.8	3.4	4.3	6.8	8.0	(9.4)	(9.7)	(10.2)	(10.3)	(10.5)	(10.2)	(10.3)	(10.2)	(10.3)	(10.2)	(10.2)	(10.2)	(6.0)	
6	(5.5)Y	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.2	4.1	6.8	8.4	(9.4)	(9.7)	(10.2)	(10.3)	(10.5)	(10.2)	(10.3)	(10.2)	(10.3)	(10.2)	(10.2)	(10.2)	(6.0)	
7	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.1	7.5	(9.1)Y	9.0	10.0	10.6	11.0	10.7	10.9	(9.2)	(10.3)	(10.2)	(10.3)	(10.2)	(10.2)	(10.2)	(6.0)		
8	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.1	7.5	(9.1)Y	9.0	9.8	10.4	10.6	11.0	10.4	C	C	11.0	(10.2)	(8.9)C	6.8	(6.4)	
9	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.4F	3.6F	5.8	7.3	8.7	9.0	10.4	11.0	10.6	10.7	10.2	(9.8)C	(9.0)	(8.2)C	(7.0)	(6.8)	(6.2)	(5.8)		
10	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.9	7.1	(9.6)Y	G4N	10.1	10.6	(11.5)	(11.3)	(11.3)	(11.3)	(10.8)C	(10.6)C	(10.5)C	(10.3)C	(10.2)C	(10.2)C	(10.2)C	(5.7)	
11	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	(7.2)	(6.9)Y	(10.9)C	(10.5)Y	11.0	(11.5)	(11.6)P	(11.6)P	(11.5)P	(11.5)P	(11.5)P	C	C	(18.2)C	(17.0)	6.0	(5.5)	
12	(5.3)	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	6.4	8.0	(9.2)Y	9.9	10.6	11.1	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(5.3)	
13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(8.2)Y	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C		
14	6.2	C	C	C	C	C	C	(5.0)Y	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
15	5.0	C	C	C	C	C	C	4.5	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
16	(5.7)	5.1	5.5	(5.4)Y	(5.4)Y	5.2	5.2	5.5	(7.6)Y	(7.6)Y	(10.6)Y	(10.6)Y	(11.6)Y	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
17	(6.0)Y	5.7	5.7	(5.5)Y	5.1	4.9	5.2	(8.4)Y	D	D	J	(11.5)	D	J	(11.4)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
18	5.8	(5.8)Y	5.8	(5.8)Y	5.2	4.6	4.7	(7.7)Y	(9.0)Y	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
19	(5.9)Y	(5.7)Y	(5.4)Y	(5.0)	4.7	4.2	4.8	(7.6)Y	(9.7)Y	(10.8)Y	(11.1)Y	(11.6)Y	(11.5)	(11.6)	(11.5)	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
20	C	(5.2)Y	(5.6)Y	(4.9)Y	(4.6)Y	4.7	(4.6)Y	(4.9)Y	(8.2)Y	(10.5)C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	
21	(5.4)P	(5.0)	(5.5)Y	(5.1)Y	(4.5)Y	(3.6)Y	(3.6)Y	(4.5)Y	(7.6)Y	(10.9)C	(11.2)C	(11.4)Y	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
22	(5.6)Y	(5.8)Y	C	C	C	C	C	C	8.0	9.2	10.9	11.5	D	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
23	(5.3)Y	(5.4)Y	(5.3)	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	(5.4)Y	7.5	10.4	(11.3)	1	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	
24	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
25	(6.3)Y	(5.6)Y	(5.4)Y	(5.3)	5.1	4.8	5.0	(7.6)Y	9.4	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
26	6.9	6.8	(5.9)Y	(5.6)Y	(5.3)	5.3	(5.6)Y	(8.2)Y	(9.0)Y	(11.5)Y	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	J	
27	(4.2)Y	(3.7)Y	(3.7)Y	2.9%	3.2%	(5.7)Y	(7.2)Y	P2	(9.4)Y	(10.5)Y	11.0	11.0	11.4	(11.0)	C	C	C	(7.0)	(6.0)	(5.2)Y	(5.1)	4.8			
28	4.6	(3.6)Y	(3.4)Y	2.3%	3.3%	6.6	(9.2)Y	(10.8)Y	(11.5)Y	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	
29	(5.6)Y	(5.6)Y	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.8	(7.0)Y	10.0Y	10.0Y	10.6	11.1	12.4*	(12.5)Y											
30	(6.5)Y	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	7.1	9.0	10.1	10.1	11.4	11.6*	C	C	C	(11.5)	(11.5)	(11.5)	(11.5)	(11.5)	(11.5)	(11.5)	(11.5)	
31	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.1Y	3.6	6.9	(10.0)Y	(10.0)Y	11.5	12.9Y	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
Median	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.6	7.1	(9.0)Y	(10.0)Y	10.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	(11.0)	(11.0)	(11.0)	(11.0)	(11.0)	(11.0)	(11.0)		
Count	29	27	27	26	25	28	26	25	24	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	

Sweep 1/2 Mc full. We in 3.4 min  
Manual □ Automatic ■

5.8

C

C

C

C

C

C

C

C

C

C

C

C

\* Starred values obtained by addition an October 28 of a top band to recorder, extending the sweep to 16.0 Mc.

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-27239

TABLE 66  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.  
IONOSPHERIC DATA  
(Month)  
Oct., 1946  
Washington, D. C.  
Lat. 39°0' N., Long. 77°50' W.

(Characteristic)	Day	75° W Mean Time												75° W Mean Time												
		0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330	
1	1	4.1 F	3.5	2.2 F	(6.0) F	2.7	[5.6] C	[7.0] C	(8.6) C	[9.3] C	9.8	10.2	10.6	(10.6) F	10.2	(10.0) F	10.2	C	C	C	C	C	C	5.9	5.2	5.0
2	2	4.9	4.6	3.8 F	3.5 F	6.0	8.0	8.8	9.6	(10.5) F	(11.2) C	(11.4) F	11.2	11.3	(11.6) F	11.2	C	C	C	C	C	C	6.0	6.1	6.0	
3	3	5.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.6 F	6.0	8.0	9.1	9.5	10.2	11.0	(11.2) F	11.4	10.9	10.1	9.7	(9.2) C	8.0	(7.6) C	6.8	6.9	6.1	(5.7) C		
4	4	(5.6) F	5.5	(5.3) F	4.4	C	C	C	C	C	9.3	10.0	(10.3) F	10.8	11.0	(11.6) F	(11.2) C	(10.2) C	(9.7) F	[8.7] C	2.0	(6.5) F	(6.2) C	[5.8] C		
5	5	5.3	(5.6) F	5.5	4.3	3.5	3.3	5.6	7.7	[8.8] C	9.6	9.0	(9.6) F	11.5	11.3	11.1	(10.6) F	10.9	(10.2) C	8.0	(7.4) C	6.6	6.0	(5.6) C	5.4	
6	6	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.5	3.5	3.3	(5.5) F	7.2	[8.8] C	9.1	9.7	10.0	10.8	(10.6) F	11.0	(10.7) F	10.7	8.5	(7.2) C	(6.3) F	(5.9) C	(5.8) C			
7	7	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.6 F	4.1	3.7	(5.7) F	8.4	8.5	C	C	C	C	11.0	(10.9) F	(9.6) C	[8.9] C	[7.7] C	(8.6) C	5.9	5.9	5.6			
8	8	5.0	4.7	4.0 F	3.8 F	3.7 F	(5.8) F	8.0	[8.4] F	9.0	(9.6) F	10.9	10.2	11.0	11.0	(10.4) F	C	C	(7.7) F	(7.0) F	(6.0) F	(6.0) F	(6.0) F	5.3		
9	9	5.3	5.0	4.4 F	4.6 F	2.9 F	2.9 F	4.8	6.2	7.6	9.1	(9.0) F	11.0	11.2	10.9	10.2	(9.3) C	[8.6] F	[7.8] C	(6.2) C	(5.7) C	(5.7) C	(5.6) C			
10	10	5.0	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.9	5.3	8.0	(2.2) F	9.6	10.1	11.2	11.2	(11.2) F	(11.5) F	5.4									
11	11	5.3	5.2	4.2	4.2 F	4.0 F	3.7	5.6	(8.2) C	(8.9) F	(10.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F		
12	12	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	(4.5) F	3.8	5.3	(7.4) C	(9.0) C	9.9	(10.4) F	10.2	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
13	13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
14	14	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
15	15	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
16	16	5.6	5.7	(5.3) F	5.2	5.1	4.9	(2.1) C	(8.5) C	(10.6) F	(10.6) F	(11.5) F	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
17	17	6.1	(5.8) F	(5.7) F	5.1	5.0	4.9	(2.0) C	(8.7) C	(9.6) F	(9.6) F	(11.5) F	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
18	18	6.0	5.9	5.8	(5.6) F	5.0	4.4	6.0	(8.2) C	(9.2) C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
19	19	(5.8) F	(5.6) F	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.3	6.2	(9.0) C	(10.2) C	(11.3) C	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F		
20	20	6.4	5.2	(4.9) F	(4.9) F	(4.7) F	(4.7) F	6.6	(9.5) C	(10.5) F	(11.2) F	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	
21	21	(5.2) F	(5.7) F	(5.2) F	(5.2) F	(3.8) F	3.2	F	5.5	(9.9) C	10.8	11.5	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
22	22	(5.8) F	(6.0) F	(5.4) F	C	C	C	C	(6.4) C	(6.4) C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	
23	23	(5.5) F	(5.5) F	5.0	4.9	(8.8) F	6.4	(8.8) F	11.0	C	C	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	
24	24	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	
25	25	(6.3) C	(5.5) C	(5.4) C	5.1	(4.6) F	6.1	(8.5) F	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
26	26	6.8	(6.4) C	(5.8) F	(5.8) F	(5.7) F	6.2	(8.6) F	(10.5) F	(10.5) F	C	C	C	D	C	C	D	C	D	C	D	C	C	C	C	
27	27	(3.5) K	(3.5) K	(3.2) K	(3.2) K	(3.2) K	4.3	(5.5) F	(5.5) F	(5.5) F	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
28	28	5.5	(5.5) C	(5.6) C	3.8	2.3 F	2.4 F	4.9	(8.0) C	(8.0) C	C	D	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
29	29	5.7	(5.5) C	(5.0) C	4.4	4.0	3.7	5.0	(5.8) C	(5.8) C	C	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
30	30	5.3	(5.3) C	(5.2) C	(5.3)	5.0	4.7	5.7	(8.5) F	(9.9) F	(10.3) F	(11.0) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F		
31	31	(4.9) C	(4.6) C	(4.0) C	(3.8) F	3.1	1.9	(8.5) F	9.8	(10.2) F	(10.8) F	(11.2) F	(11.2) F	(11.2) F	(11.2) F	(11.2) F	(11.2) F	(11.2) F	(11.2) F	(11.2) F	(11.2) F	(11.2) F	(11.2) F	(11.2) F		
Median	Median	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.0	3.7	5.7	(8.2) F	(9.2)	10.0	(10.7) F	(11.2) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F	(11.5) F		
Count	Count	27	27	27	27	26	26	26	25	25	22	22	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	

Sweep Q75 Mc Ialls 5 Mc in 3.4 min

Manual  Automatic 

\* Starred values obtained by addition an October 28 of a top band to re-order, extending the sweep to 16.0 Mc.

TABLE 67  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

*h'F<sub>1</sub>* . . . km . . . October, 1946  
(Characteristic) (unit) (Month)  
Observed at Lat 39.0° N, Long 77.5° W Washington, D. C.

Day	75° W												Mean Time													
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1										C	200	[230] <sup>c</sup>	220	[210] <sup>c</sup>	220	230	230	240								
2										C	210	210	230	210	220	220	220	240								
3										C	220	220	200 <sup>a</sup>	200 <sup>a</sup>	210	210	210	220	230							
4										C	220 <sup>a</sup>	220	200 <sup>a</sup>	200 <sup>a</sup>	210	210	220	220	230							
5										C	220	220	[220] <sup>b</sup>	[210] <sup>b</sup>	210	220	220	220	210							
6										C	210 <sup>a</sup>	220	210	210	240	210	230	220	210							
7										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
8										C	210	220	200	200	210 <sup>a</sup>	220	220	220	220							
9										C	220	220	210 <sup>a</sup>	210 <sup>a</sup>	220	220	220	220	230							
10										C	230	210 <sup>a</sup>	210	210	220	220	220	240	230							
11										C	230	210	A	A	A	A	C	A								
12										C	230	220	[220] <sup>a</sup>	210	C	C	C	C	C							
13										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
14										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
15										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
16										C	C	210	220	220	220	230	220	220	230							
17										C	230	230	[220] <sup>a</sup>	220	220	220	230	A								
18										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
19										A'	220	220	[220] <sup>a</sup>	[220] <sup>a</sup>	230	230	A									
20										C	220	210	220	210	220	210	220	220								
21										C	230	*	210	C	C	C	C	C								
22										C	220	(210)	C	C	C	C	C	C								
23										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
24										C	230	210	220	220	C	C	C	C								
25										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C								
26										C	(240)	220	C	C	C	C	C	C								
27										C	230	(230) <sup>c</sup>	230	230	230	230	230	230								
28										C	210 <sup>a</sup>	200 <sup>a</sup>	[220] <sup>a</sup>	200 <sup>a</sup>	210	220	220	230								
29										C	210	*	220	220	220	220	220	230								
30										C	230	220	210	200 <sup>a</sup>	C	C	C	C								
31										C	C	B	220	220	220	220	220	220								
Median										C	220	220	220	210	220	220	220	220	230							
Count										C	7	/6	22	22	21	16	15	13	8							

Sweep 0.75 Mc to 1.5 Mc in 3.4 min  
Manual  Automatic

\* No evidence of F1 layer appearing on record.

TABLE 68  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Form adopted June 1946

 $f_{\text{a}} F_1$  . Mc (Characteristic) . October, 1946

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 39°0' N, Long 77°5' W

Day	75° W Mean Time												75° W Mean Time												
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	L	C	5.5	5.47	4.8	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	(4.9)	L	5.5	5.47	4.8	L	4.9	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	4.9	H	5.1	H	5.0	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	6.4	L	6.4	L	6.4	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	L	L	5.52	H	5.52	H	4.8	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	6.4	L	6.4	L	5.0	E47U	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	L	L	5.52	H	5.52	H	(5.0)	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	6.4	H	5.0	E47U	5.0	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	L	L	5.47	H	(5.0)	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	6	L	L	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	L	L	L	L	L	A	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	*	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	L	H	L	H	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	L	*	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	L	(4.0)	L	L	L	H	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
Median										L	L	(5.0)	(3.0)	4.9	4.9	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
Count										3	6	9	7	2											

\* No evidence of F1 layer appearing on record.

Sweep 1.75 Mc to 1.5 Mc in 3.4 min

Manual  Automatic

TABLE 69  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Form adopted June 1946  
National Bureau Of Standards  
(Institution) J.L.S.

$h^{\prime}E$       km      October, 1946  
(Characteristic)      (km)      (Month)  
Observed at      Washington, D. C.  
Lat 39.0°N, Long 77.5°W

Day	75° W												Mean Time		B.W.D.												
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1									C	1/0	[110]e	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
2									C	120	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110			
3									C	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110			
4									C	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
5									C	100	110	[110]e	[110]e	[110]e	[110]e	[110]e	[110]e	[110]e	[110]e	[110]e	[110]e	[110]e	[110]e	[110]e			
6									C	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
7									C	110	110	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
8									C	120	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	110	110	110		
9									C	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
10									C	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
11									C	110	110	[110]e	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
12									C	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
13									C	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
14									C	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
15									C	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
16									C	120	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
17									C	120	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
18									C	110	110	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
19									C	100	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
20									C	120	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
21									C	110	100	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
22									C	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
23									C	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
24									C	110	110	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
25									C	110	100	c	e	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
26									C	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110		
27									C	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110		
28									C	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110		
29									C	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
30									C	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
31									C	110	110	[110]e	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110		
Median										110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Count	1	24	26	25	25	25	25	25																			

Swept 0.75 Mc call 5 Mc in 3.4 min

Manual  Automatic

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1946 O-75214

TABLE 70  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

f<sub>o</sub>E      Mc      October, 1946  
(Character)      (Unit)      (Month)

Washington, D. C.  
Observed at      Lot 39.0° N., Long 77.5° W.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean Time									
																									75° W									
1							C	C	(2.9)	C	A	C	[3.7] <sup>c</sup>	[3.5] <sup>c</sup>	3.5	[3.3] <sup>c</sup>	[2.8] <sup>a</sup>																	
2							C	2.3	2.8	[3.0] <sup>c</sup>	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.6	2.2															
3							C	2.2	2.8	[3.1] <sup>c</sup>	(3.3)	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.7	2.2															
4							C	C	C	C	A	C	C	C	C	C	C	2.6	[1.9] <sup>c</sup>															
5							C	2.2	2.7	3.0	B	B	C	C	C	C	C	2.9	[2.5] <sup>a</sup>	1.9 <sup>a</sup>														
6							(2.2)	2.7	(3.1)	3.2	[3.4] <sup>c</sup>	(3.5)	(3.4)	[3.2] <sup>c</sup>	(3.0)	(2.6)	C																	
7							2.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.6	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C					
8							(2.2)	[2.7] <sup>a</sup>	(2.9)	[3.2] <sup>a</sup>	[3.3] <sup>c</sup>	C	[3.5] <sup>c</sup>	[3.4] <sup>c</sup>	[3.2] <sup>c</sup>	(2.9)	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	1.8																
9							2.1	(2.5)	(3.0)	[3.3] <sup>c</sup>	[3.5] <sup>c</sup>	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C				
10							2.0	2.6	2.9	[3.2] <sup>c</sup>	[3.4] <sup>c</sup>	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C				
11							A	A	A	C	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
12							C	(2.1)	[2.6] <sup>a</sup>	(2.9)	C	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
13							C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
14							C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
15							C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
16							C	1.9 <sup>a</sup>	(2.7)	C	C	A	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C				
17							2.2	2.8	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C				
18							A	(2.7)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C				
19							C	A	A	A	3.4	[3.5] <sup>a</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
20							[2.1] <sup>a</sup>	2.8	[3.4] <sup>a</sup>	[3.5] <sup>a</sup>	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	(2.5)	A														
21							A	A	(3.0) <sup>a</sup>	(3.4) <sup>a</sup>	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C				
22							C	[1.9] <sup>a</sup>	2.3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
23							1.8 <sup>a</sup>	[2.6] <sup>c</sup>	[3.0] <sup>c</sup>	(3.3)	3.5	3.5	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C				
24							C	C	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	(3.5)	C	C	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			
25							2.0	2.7	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
26							2.1	2.7	(2.8)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
27							2.0	C	C	C	C	(3.4)	(3.3)	[3.2] <sup>c</sup>	2.9	(2.5)	1.8																	
28							1.9	[2.3] <sup>c</sup>	2.9	C	C	(3.4)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C			
29							2.0	(2.5)	(2.9)	3.3	3.4	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	(3.5)	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.4	1.8																
30							(1.9)	2.6	2.9	[3.1] <sup>a</sup>	3.3	3.4	[3.4] <sup>c</sup>	[3.2] <sup>c</sup>	2.9	(2.4)	1.6 <sup>a</sup>																	
31							1.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.5	[3.0] <sup>b</sup>	(3.3)	[3.4] <sup>a</sup>	3.5	3.5	[3.2] <sup>b</sup>	(2.8)	(2.4)	C																	
Median							2.0	2.7	(3.0)	(3.3)	3.4	3.5	(3.5)	(3.2)	2.9	2.5	1.8																	
Count							21	22	17	14 <sup>a</sup>	12	10	9	13	22	12																		

Sweep 0.75 Mc roll 5 Mc in 3.4 min  
Manual  Automatic

TABLE 71  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau Of Standards  
(Institution) J. L. S.

Scaled by: A. K. B. A. M. K. B. W. D.

Form adopted June 1946

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1460-1-22519

E<sub>s</sub> Mc, Km October, 1946  
(Characteristic) (Min) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 39.0° N, Long 77.5° W

75° W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	23 1/10			29 2/20	39 1/20			C			38 1/00	38 1/20	38 1/00	36 1/20	37 1/40	38 1/20	39 1/20	C	C	C	17 1/30		23 1/10	
2	23 1/10			23 1/10	40 1/00			38 1/00	53 1/00		38 1/00	37 1/00	37 1/00	37 1/00	37 1/00	37 1/00	37 1/00	37 1/00	23 1/00	23 1/00				
3				27 1/10	22 1/10					37 1/30														
4				C	C			38 1/10																
5								37 1/00	50 1/20	39 1/20														
6	19 1/10	16 1/40	38 1/10	55 1/00	38 1/10	29 1/10	28 1/00			36 1/20	50 1/20	38 1/20	37 1/30	38 1/20										
7	23 1/10	23 1/30	27 1/10	40 1/00	23 1/10	26 1/00	26 9/0		C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
8				24 1/00	39 1/20	27 1/20	29 1/20	29 1/10	38 1/10	38 1/10	37 1/20	37 1/10	38 1/10	38 1/10	38 1/10	38 1/10	38 1/10	38 1/10	38 1/10	38 1/10	38 1/10	38 1/10		
9				23 1/00	27 1/10	27 1/10	27 1/10																	
10	4 1/10	24 1/10	29 1/00	29 1/00	29 1/00	29 1/00	29 1/00	31 1/00	4 1/00	38 1/00	38 1/00	38 1/00	38 1/00	38 1/00	38 1/00	38 1/00	38 1/00	38 1/00	38 1/00	38 1/00	38 1/00	38 1/00		
11	23 1/10	29 1/10	28 1/00	29 1/00	23 1/10	23 1/00	57 1/00	55 1/10	53 1/10	49 1/10	53 1/10	61 1/10	(68) 1/00	55 1/00	55 1/00	53 1/00	53 1/00	53 1/00	53 1/00	53 1/00	53 1/00	53 1/00	53 1/00	
12	23 1/10	23 1/00	29 1/00	38 1/00	29 1/00	32 1/00	32 1/00	38 1/00	50 1/00	52 1/00	50 1/00	50 1/00	50 1/00	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
14	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
15	29 1/00	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
16	23 1/10			27 1/00	22 2/20		51 1/00	(29) 1/20																
17	22 1/10	22 1/00	22 1/00	22 1/10	27 1/00	28 1/00	27 1/00	29 1/20																
18	35 1/00	36 1/00	35 1/00	43 1/00	37 1/00	37 1/00	36 1/00	53 1/00	40 1/00	74 1/00	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
19	24 1/00	31 1/00	(27) 1/00	(27) 1/00	(33) 1/00	(23) 1/00	(23) 1/00	(23) 1/00	53 1/00	41 1/00	53 1/00	51 1/00	56 1/00	74 1/00	68 1/00	100 1/00	(50) 1/00	(49) 1/00	(35) 1/00	(30) 1/00	(27) 1/00	(18) 1/00	(2) 1/00	
20				(24) 1/00	27 3/20	(18) 1/20	27 6 1/00	51 1/10	47 1/00	42 1/10														
21	(23) 1/00	(28) 1/00	(29) 1/00	(29) 1/00	(29) 1/00	(29) 1/00	(29) 1/00	(29) 1/00	42 1/10	64 1/00	41 1/10	39 1/10												
22	(29) 1/00	29 1/00	(28) 1/00	(29) 1/00	(29) 1/00	(29) 1/00	(29) 1/00	(29) 1/00																
23	(29) 1/00	34 1/00	(28) 1/00	(29) 1/00	(29) 1/00																			
24	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
25	36 1/10	32 1/10	30 1/10	23 1/00	27 1/00	31 1/00	31 1/00	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
26	C	C	C	C	24 1/00	23 1/10	29 1/00	29 1/20	28 1/10	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
27	3 3/10	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
28	31 1/00	C	C	C	14 1/10	26 1/00	35 1/50	23 1/00	29 1/00	24 1/00	27 1/00	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
29	28 1/00	29 1/00	29 1/00	27 1/00	29 1/00	27 1/00	27 1/00	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
30	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
31	24 1/20	C	23 1/20																					
Median	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.3	
Count	28	22	24	26	27	26	26	24	23	17	18	20	22	18	19	22	23	22	22	21	22	21	18	

Sweep 0.75 Mc 10.5 Mc in 3.4 min

Manual □ Automatic □

\* Median fE's less than median fE.

TABLE 72  
IONOSPHERIC DATA  
F2-M1500, October, 1946  
(Characteristic) (Unit)  
Observed at Washington, D.C.  
Lat 39° N, Long 77.5° W

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	75° W Mean Time					
																									Calculated by: A. K. B.					
1	1.7	c	(1.7)	1.7	A	1.7f	(2.0)	c	c	2.0	c	1.9	c	1.9	(1.9)	1.9	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
2	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8f	c	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	(2.0)	(1.9)	1.9	(2.0)	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	(2.1)	1.8	c	c	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	(2.0)	1.9	(2.0)	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
4	(1.6)	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	c	c	c	c	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	(1.9)	(1.9)	1.9	(2.0)	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
5	1.7	(1.8)	1.9	2.0	1.9	c	c	c	c	2.2	2.2	(2.0)	1.9	c	(1.9)	(2.0)	1.9	(2.0)	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
6	(1.7)	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	c	c	c	c	2.2	2.2	c	(2.0)	(1.9)	2.0	1.9	1.9	(1.9)	c	(2.0)	c	(1.9)	(1.9)	(1.9)	c	c	c	c	c	
7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	f	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9f	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
10	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.3	(2.2)	(2.1)	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
11	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	(2.2)	(2.2)	(2.2)	c	(2.2)	(2.2)	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
12	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	(2.0)	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
13	c	c	c	c	c	(2.1)	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
14	(2.0)	c	c	c	c	c	(2.2)	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
15	(2.2)	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c			
16	(1.9)	1.8	1.7	1.7	c	(1.7)	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	(2.2)	(2.1)	(2.1)	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
17	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	(2.2)	(2.2)	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
18	1.8	(1.8)	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	(2.2)	(2.1)	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
19	(1.9)	(1.8)	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	(2.3)	(2.2)	(2.2)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
20	c	(1.6)	1.6	2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	(2.0)	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
21	c	(1.9)	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
22	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
23	(1.9)	(1.9)	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	c	(2.1)	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
24	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c		
25	(1.8)	(1.8)	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	(2.3)	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
26	1.7	1.8	(1.7)	(1.7)	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	(2.1)	(2.0)	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
27	(1.6)	(1.5)	(1.7)	(1.7)	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
28	1.9	(1.8)	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
29	(1.9)	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
30	(1.8)	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
31	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	
Median	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9		
Count	26	25	26	25	24	24	27	25	22	18	20	15	14	14	13	10	8	3	15	15	22	24	21	23						

Form adopted June 1946  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

TABLE 73  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

F2-M3000, (Unit) October, 1946  
(Characteristics) Observed on Washington, D. C.

Lat 39° N, Long 77.5° W

Mean Time

75° W

National Bureau Of Standards  
(Institution) J.L.S.

Scored by A.K.B.

Calculated by A.M.K.

B.W.D.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	2.7	C	(2.6)	2.6	A	2.6 <sup>f</sup>	(3.0)	C	C	3.0	C	2.8	C	2.9	(2.8)	2.8	C	C	C	(2.8)	C	C	2.7	2.6	
2	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8 <sup>e</sup>	C	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	(2.9)	(2.8)	2.9	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	2.9	(3.0)	(2.9)	2.7	2.7					
3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	(3.1)	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	(3.0)	3.0	(3.0)	2.8	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	2.8	(2.8)	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.7) <sup>j</sup>		
4	(2.5) <sup>j</sup>	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	C	C	C	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	(2.8)	(2.9)	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	C	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	(2.7)	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	C	C			
5	2.7	(2.7) <sup>j</sup>	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	(3.0)	(2.9)	C	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.9)	2.9	(3.0)	(3.0)	(2.9)	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	2.9	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.7)	(2.7) <sup>j</sup>	
6	(2.7)	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.2	C	(3.1) <sup>j</sup>	(2.9)	3.0	C	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	C	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.8)	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8)	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8)	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	
7	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.3	(3.2) <sup>j</sup>	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.0	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	C	(3.1) <sup>j</sup>	(2.9)	(2.9)	2.8	2.8		
8	2.9	2.9	3.0 <sup>e</sup>	2.9	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	C	C	(3.0)	(2.9)	(2.9)	2.7	(2.7)		
9	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9 <sup>e</sup>	3.0 <sup>e</sup>	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	C	(3.1)	C	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	
10	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	(3.2)	(3.2)	C	(3.1) <sup>j</sup>	3.1	3.0	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.8)	
11	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	(3.2)	C	(3.1)	C	C	C	3.0	D	3.0	C	C	C	C	C	2.7	
12	(2.7)	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	(3.0)	3.0	3.1	3.1	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
13	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(3.1)	C	C	C	C	C	C	(3.1)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
14	(3.0)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(2.8)	C	C	C	C	C	C	(3.1)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
15	(3.2)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(3.0)	C	C	C	C	C	C	(3.1)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
16	16	2.8	(2.6) <sup>j</sup>	2.9	(2.6) <sup>j</sup>	C	2.8	2.9	(3.3)	(3.2) <sup>j</sup>	(3.1) <sup>j</sup>	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>
17	2.8	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	2.8	(2.8)	2.8	(2.9)	2.9	2.9	3.1	(3.3)	(3.1)	D	D	D	D	(1.0)	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	
18	2.7	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	2.8	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	(3.2)	(3.1)	C	C	C	C	C	(3.1)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
19	(2.9) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(3.0)	(3.0)	2.8	2.7	2.8	(3.3)	C	(3.2) <sup>j</sup>	(3.0)	(2.9)	C	C	C	C	D	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
20	C	(2.5) <sup>j</sup>	(2.5) <sup>j</sup>	C	(2.6)	(2.7) <sup>j</sup>	2.8	(3.0)	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	
21	C	(2.6)	(2.7)	(2.7)	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8) <sup>f</sup>	(2.8) <sup>f</sup>	(3.0)	C	C	(3.0)	D	D	D	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
22	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	3.3	3.2	3.0	D	C	C	D	C	C	C	C	C	C	
23	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.9) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8)	2.7	2.6	2.7	C	3.1	3.2	(3.1)	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	C	C	C	C		
24	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	(3.1)	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	
25	(2.5) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.7) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8)	2.9	2.7	2.9	(3.3)	3.1	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
26	2.6	2.7	(2.6) <sup>j</sup>	(2.6) <sup>j</sup>	(2.5)	2.6	(2.9) <sup>j</sup>	(3.2)	(3.1)	(3.0)	D	D	D	D	D	(3.0)	C	(3.1)	C	2.6	2.5 <sup>k</sup>	(2.7) <sup>j</sup>	2.8 <sup>k</sup>		
27	(2.5) <sup>k</sup>	(2.3) <sup>k</sup>	(2.0) <sup>f</sup>	(3.0) <sup>f</sup>	(2.7) <sup>f</sup>	(2.4) <sup>f</sup>	(2.4) <sup>f</sup>	(2.4) <sup>f</sup>	(2.9)	(2.9)	C	(2.9)	2.9	2.9	(2.8)	(2.8)	C	C	C	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)		
28	2.8	(2.7) <sup>f</sup>	2.8 <sup>f</sup>	2.7 <sup>f</sup>	(2.9) <sup>f</sup>	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	2.8 <sup>f</sup>	2.8	(3.1)	D	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	C	C	C	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.8)	(2.8)		
29	(2.9) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	(3.1)	3.2 <sup>h</sup>	3.3	3.2	(3.1)	3.0	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	C	(3.1)	(2.9) <sup>j</sup>	C	(2.9)	(2.8)	(2.8)	(2.8)		
30	(2.7) <sup>j</sup>	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	C	C	(3.1)	C	C	2.9	(3.0)	2.9	(2.9)	(2.9)		
31	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.1	(3.3)	C	C	3.1	2.9	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	(2.8) <sup>j</sup>	C	C	C	(3.0) <sup>j</sup>	C	C	2.7	(2.7)		
Median	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	(3.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.9)	(2.8)	(2.8)	(2.8)	(2.8)		
Count	26	25	26	25	24	24	25	22	18	20	15	18	14	13	10	8	3	15	22	24	21	23			

Sweep 0.75 Mc to 1.5 Mc in 3.4 min  
Manual □ Automatic □

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1946 O-17018

TABLE 74  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.  
IONOSPHERIC DATA  
FI-M3000, October, 1946  
(Characteristic) (Unit)  
Washington, D. C.  
Observed at Lot 39.0° N. Long 77.5° W

Day	75° W Mean Time																								National Bureau Of Standards					
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	A.K.B.	A.M.K.	J.L.S.	B.W.D.		
1										C	L	C	3.5	C	(3.6)	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
2										L	(3.7)	L	(3.8)	L	(3.7)	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
3										L	3.6"	(3.6)"	L	3.7	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
4										C	L"	L"	(3.7)"	L"	L"	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
5										L	L"	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
6										L	L"	L	L	L	(3.7)	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
7										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
8										L	L	L	L	L	L"	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
9										L	L	L	L	L	L"	(3.8)	L	L"	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
10										L	L"	3.8	L	3.7	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
11										C	L	L	L	L	(3.8)	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
12										L	L	L	L	L	L	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
13										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
14										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
15										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
16										C	C	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
17										L	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
18										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
19										L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	A	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
20										L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
21										L	*	L	L	L	L	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
22										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
23										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
24										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
25										C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
26										L	L	L	L	L	L	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
27										L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
28										L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
29										L	L	*	-	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
30										L	L	(3.9)	L	L	L	L	L	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
31										L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
Median Count										L	L	L	L	(3.7)	(3.7)	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	

Form adopted June 1946  
(Institution) J.L.S.  
Scaled by: A.K.B. Calculated by: A.M.K.  
Sweep 0.75 Mc to 1.5 Mc in 3.4 min  
Manual  Automatic

\* No evidence of F1 layer appearing on record.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1946 - 10 - 1000

TABLE 75  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

E - M 1500, October 1946  
(Characteristic) (Unit)  
Observed at Lat 39°0' N, Long 77°5' W  
Washington, D. C.

100 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23

	Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
		75° W												Mean Time											
		A. K. B.												J. L. S.											
		Calculated by:												B. W. D.											
1																									
2																									
3																									
4																									
5																									
6																									
7																									
8																									
9																									
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26																									
27																									
28																									
29																									
30																									
31																									
Median																									
Count																									

Sweep 0.5 Mc to 5.5 Mc in 3.4 min

Manual □ Automatic ☒

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1940 O-702119

\* Insufficient data for computing median values.

E - M 1500, October 1946  
(Characteristic) (Unit)  
Observed at Lat 39°0' N, Long 77°5' W  
Washington, D. C.

Form adopted June 1946

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Table 76

Ionospheric Storminess, October 1946

Day October	Ionosphere 00-12 GCT	Character* 12-24 GCT	Principal Storms		Geomagnetic Character* 00-12 GCT 12-24 GCT	
			Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	2	1			3	3
2	2	2			2	2
3	2	2			2	2
4	1	2			2	2
5	1	2			2	3
6	1	1			3	3
7	0	***			3	2
8	1	1			1	2
9	2	2			4	3
10	1	1			2	2
11	1	1			2	2
12	2	***			2	1
13	***	***			1	1
14	***	***			1	1
15	***	***			1	2
16	1	2			2	2
17	0	2			1	1
18	1	***			1	1
19	0	2			0	2
20	1	2			3	3
21	1	2			1	2
22	1	2			2	1
23	1	2			2	1
24	***	1			1	2
25	1	***			2	1
26	1	2			3	3
27	4	3	0100	1100	5	4
28	2	0			2	1
29	1	1			2	1
30	1	2			1	1
31	1	2			2	3

\*Ionosphere Character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D.C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

\*\*Average for 12 hours of American magnetic K-figure, determined by a number of observatories, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

\*\*\*No readable record. Refer to Table 65 for detailed explanation.

Table 77

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.

Day	GCT		Location of Transmitters	Relative Intensity at minimum*	Other Phenomena
	Beginning	End			
October 5	1421	1620	Ohio, D.C., Chile, England, Mexico, Ontario	0.02	Terr.mag. pulse** 1420-1535
13	1532	1750	Ohio, D.C., Mexico, New York, Ontario	0.05	
17	1550	1640	Ohio, D.C., Chile, England, Mexico, Ontario	0.05	
26	1749	1820	Ohio, D.C., Chile, England, Mexico, New York, Ontario	0.03	Terr.mag. pulse** 1750-1805
31	1600	1620	Ohio, D.C., Mexico, Ontario	0.1	

\*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station WXL, 6080 kilocycles, 600 kilometers distant.

\*\*As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

Table 78Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Engineer-in-ChiefCable and Wireless, Ltd.

Day	GCT		Receiving Station	Location of Transmitters
	Beginning	End		
September	13	1320	1405	Brentwood, England Austria, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, Chile, Colombia, India, Madagascar, Palestine, Spain, Thailand, Uruguay, Venezuela
	13	1320	1405	Somerton, England Argentina, Australia, Barbados, Canada, Egypt
	13	1833	1845	Somerton, England Argentina, Barbados, Canada, New York
	21	1108	1330	Brentwood, England Austria, Belgian Congo, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canary Islands, Chile, Colombia, Greece, India, Iran, Kenya, Madagascar, Palestine, Portugal, Southern Rhodesia, Spain, Switzerland, Syria, Turkey, Uruguay, U.S.S.R., Venezuela, Yugoslavia, Zanzibar
	21	1108	1330	Somerton, England Argentina, Australia, Barbados, Canada, Ceylon, China, Egypt, Gold Coast, India, Japan, New York, Union of South Africa
	October 5	1435	1525	Somerton, England Canada, Japan, New York

Note - Observers are invited to send to the CRPL information on times of beginning and end of sudden ionosphere disturbances, for publication as above. Address letters to Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

Table 79

Provisional Radio Propagation Quality Figures  
September 1946

Compared with CRPL Warnings and CRFL Probable Disturbed Period Forecasts

Day	North Atlantic						North Pacific						
	Quality Figure	CRPL* Warning	CRPL Probable Disturbed Period	Geo-magnetic K <sub>A</sub>	Quality Figure	CRPL Warning	CRPL Probable Disturbed Period	Geo-magnetic K <sub>A</sub>	01-12 GCT	13-24 GCT	01-12 GCT	13-24 GCT	
	01-12 GCT	13-24 GCT	01-12 GCT	13-24 GCT									
1	6	6	X		1	1		7	7	X		1	1
2	6	6			2	1		6	5			2	1
3	6	6			1	2		6	6			1	2
4	5	6			3	2		5	8			3	2
5	5	5			2	2		6	7			2	2
6	6	6			2	0		6	8			2	0
7	6	5			2	3		7	6			2	3
8	6	6			2	2		5	7			2	2
9	6	6			2	3		5	8			2	3
10	5	6	X	X	3	2	5 (2)	X		X		3	2
11	5	6			2	2	(4) 5			X		2	2
12	6	6			2	2		6	6			2	2
13	6	5			2	2		6	7			2	2
14	6	6			2	2		5	7			2	2
15	6	7	X		1	2		6	6	X		1	2
16	6	6			1	4	(3) -					1	4
17	(4)(4)	X X	X		3	3	5 (4)	X X	X			3	3
18	(2)(3)	X X	X		6	6	(2)(4)	X X	X			6	6
19	(2)(3)	X X	X		4	4	(3)(2)	X X	X			4	4
20	(4) 5	X X	X		2	1	(4) 7	X X	X			2	1
21	(4)(4)	X X	X		1	4	(4)(3)	X X	X			1	4
22	(2)(2)	X			6	7	(1)(3)		X			6	7
23	(2)(2)	X X			6	6	(2)(4)	X X				6	6
24	(3)(3)	X X			3	2	(3) 6	X X				3	2
25	(4)(4)	X X			1	1	(4) 7	X X	X			1	1
26	5	5			1	2	7	7				1	2
27	5 (4)	X X	X		3	4	5 (4)		X	X		3	4
28	(4)(4)	X X	X		5	5	(4) 7	X X	X			5	5
29	(4)(4)	X X	X		3	3	6 (4)	X X	X			3	3
30	(3)(4)	X X			4	3	7	7	X X			4	3

## Score:

H	13	8		12	10
M	0	5		3	5
G	14	13		12	13
(S)	1	3		0	0
S	2	1		3	2

\*Broadcast on WWV, Washington, D.C. Times of warnings recorded to nearest half-day as broadcast.

## Quality Figure Scale:

- 1 = Useless
- 2 = Very poor
- 3 = Poor
- 4 = Poor to fair
- 5 = Fair
- 6 = Fair to good
- 7 = Good
- 8 = Very good
- 9 = Excellent

## Symbols

- X Warning given or probable disturbed date.
- H Quality 4 or worse on day or half-day of warning.
- M Quality 4 or worse on day or half day of no warning.
- G Quality 5 or better on day of no warning.
- (S) Quality 5 on day of warning.
- S Quality 6 or better on day of warning.
- ( ) Quality 4 or worse (disturbed).

Geomagnetic K<sub>A</sub> on the standard scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

Table 80

Daily Median Values of American Relative Sunspot Numbers\*October 1946

Date	No.	Date	No.
1	89	16	128
2	99	17	151
3	64	18	122
4	70	19	128
5	64	20	144
6	66	21	150
7	63	22	152
8	56	23	158
9	66	24	156
10	45	25	141
11	37	26	126
12	82	27	122
13	106	28	102
14	106	29	106
15	99	30	112
		31	104
No. Days	31	Mean	103.7

\* Median of data from 12 observers.

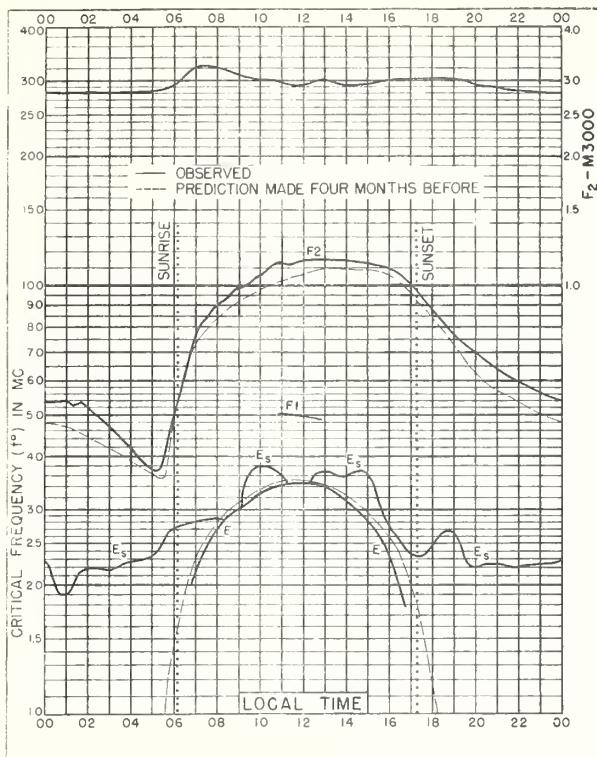


Fig 1 WASHINGTON, D.C.  
39.0°N, 77.5°W OCTOBER 1946

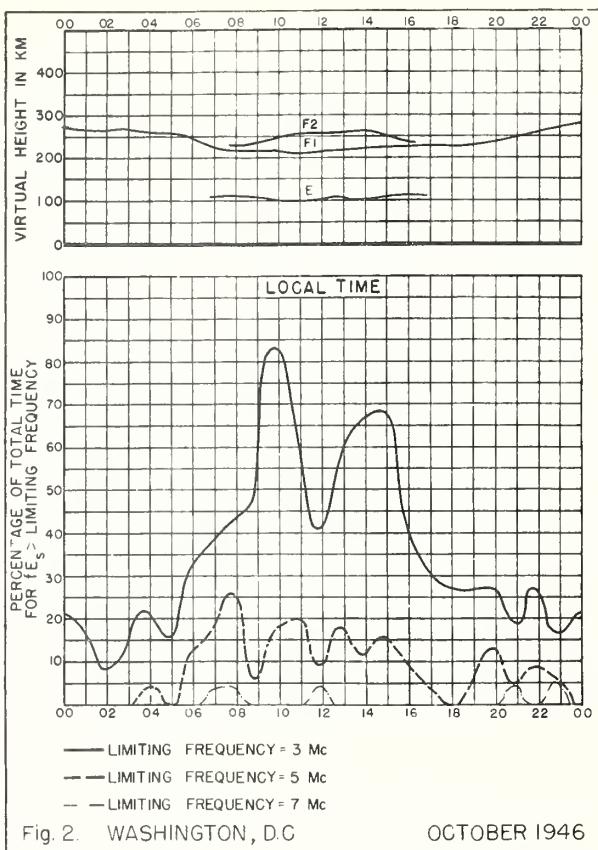


Fig. 2. WASHINGTON, D.C. OCTOBER 1946

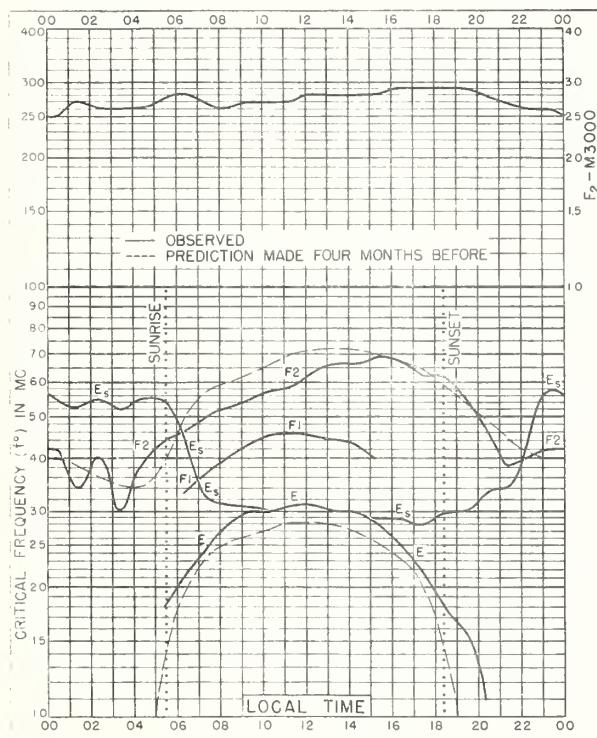


Fig. 3. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA  
64.9°N, 147.8°W SEPTEMBER 1946

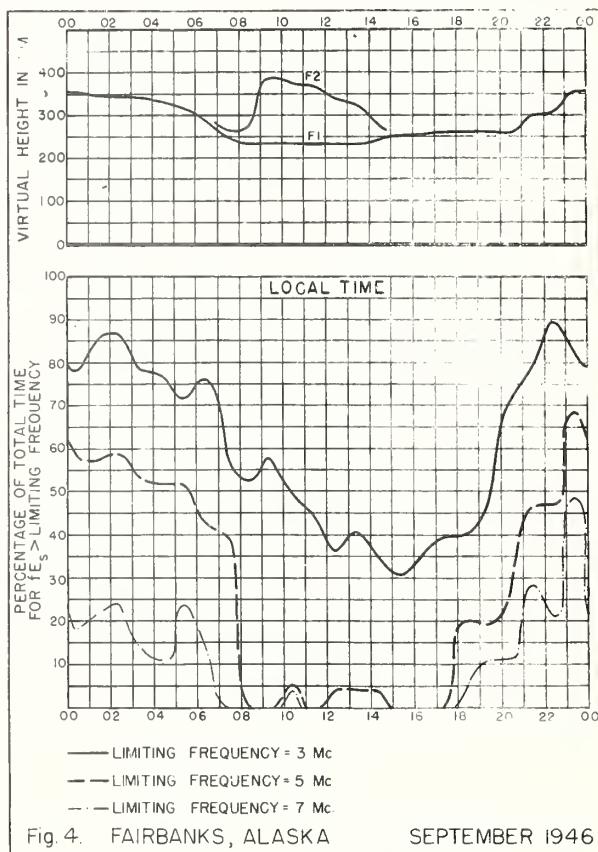


Fig. 4. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA SEPTEMBER 1946

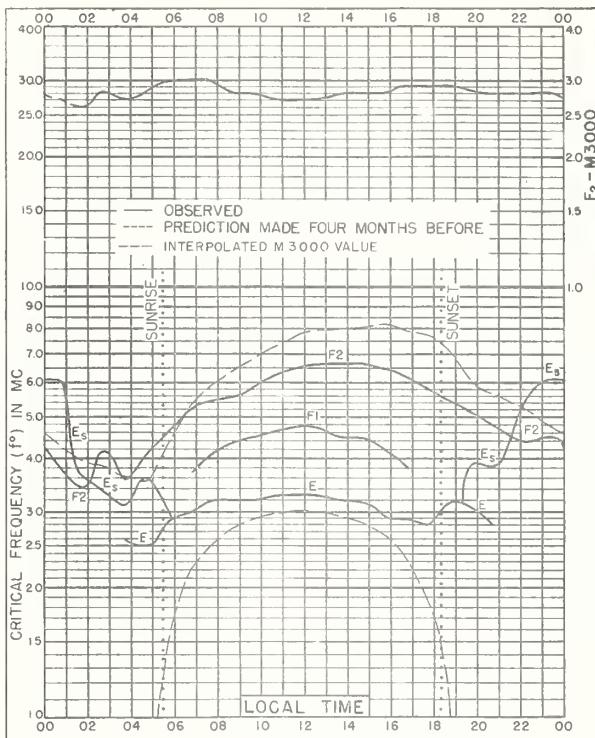


Fig. 5 CHURCHILL, CANADA  
58.8°N, 94.2°W SEPTEMBER 1946

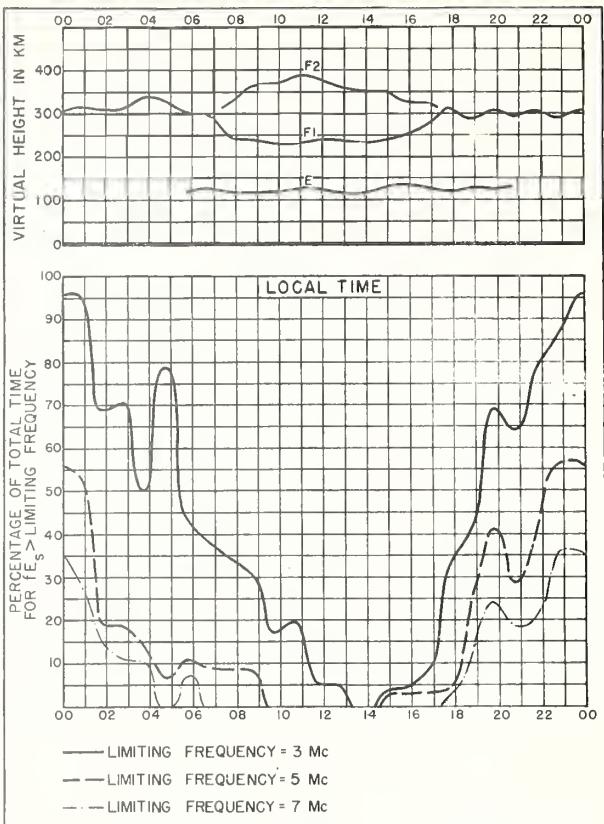


Fig. 6. CHURCHILL, CANADA SEPTEMBER 1946

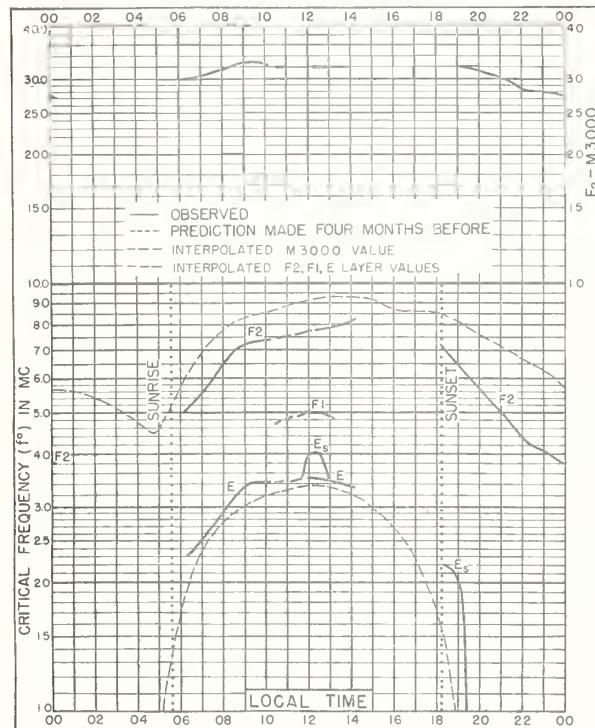


Fig. 7. ADAK, ALASKA  
51.9°N, 176.6°W SEPTEMBER 1946

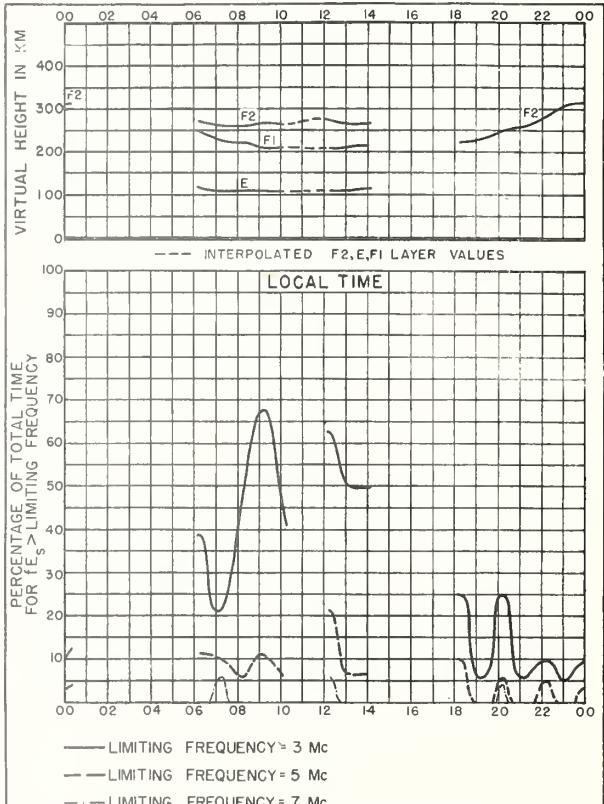


Fig. 8. ADAK, ALASKA SEPTEMBER 1946

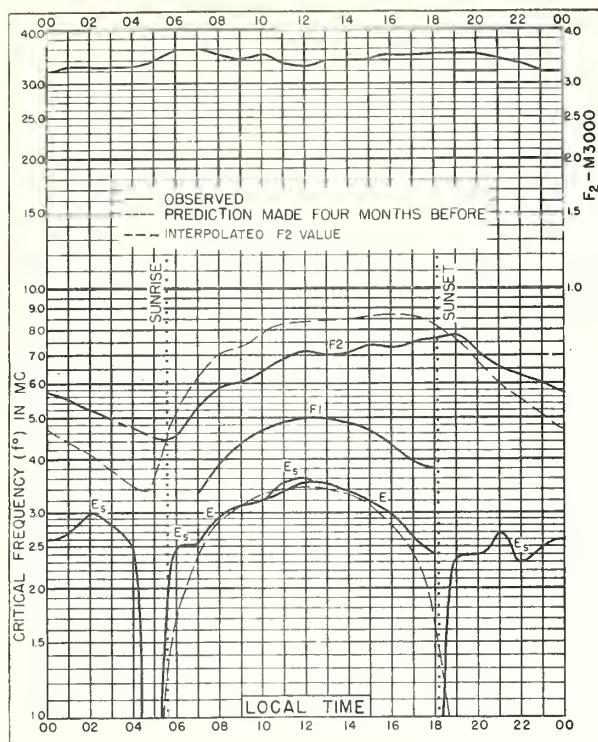


Fig. 9 ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND  
47.6°N, 52.7°W SEPTEMBER 1946

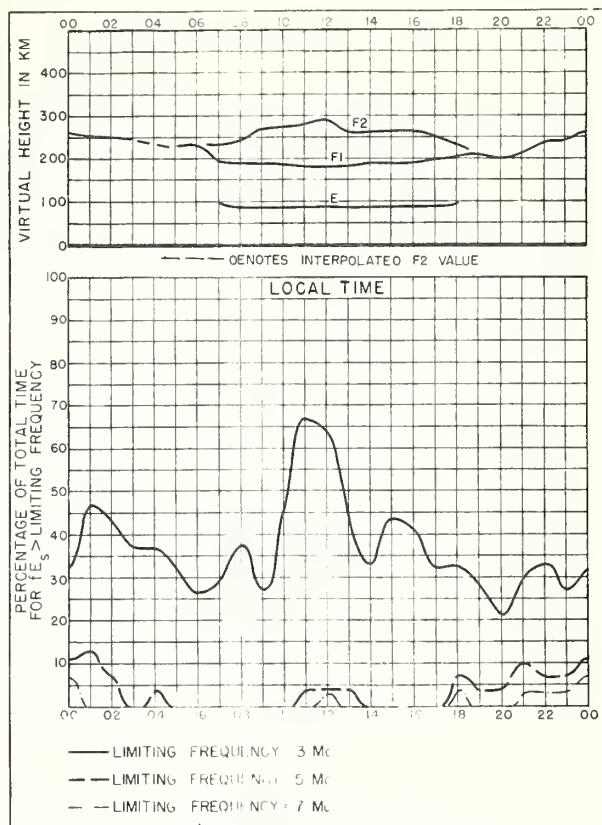


Fig. 10. ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND SEPTEMBER 1946

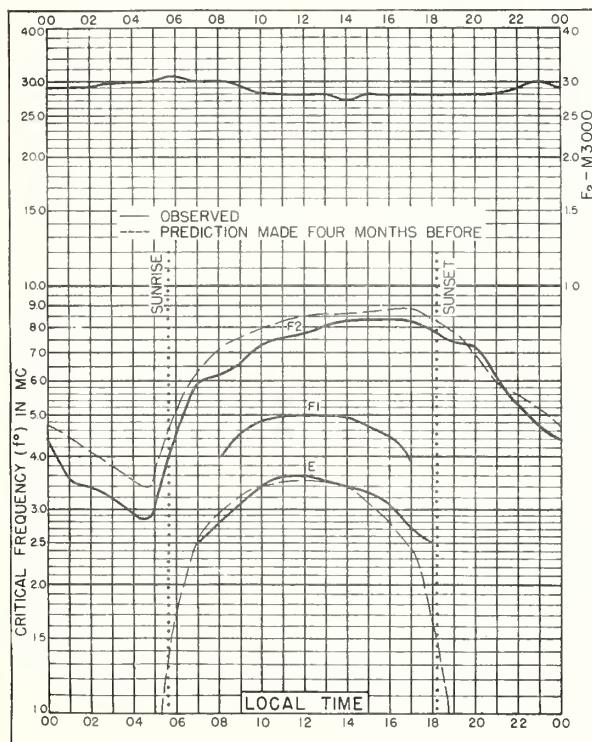


Fig. 11. OTTAWA, CANADA  
45.5°N, 75.8°W SEPTEMBER 1946

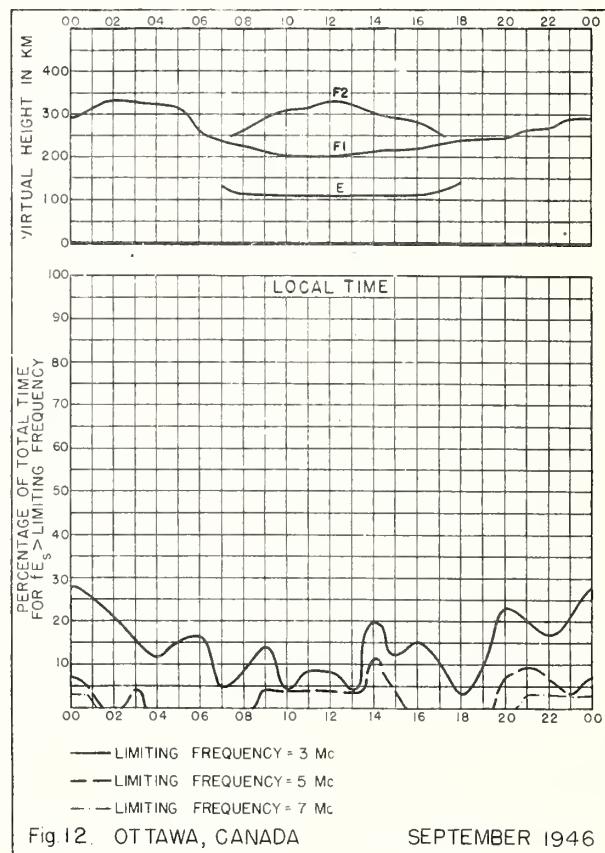
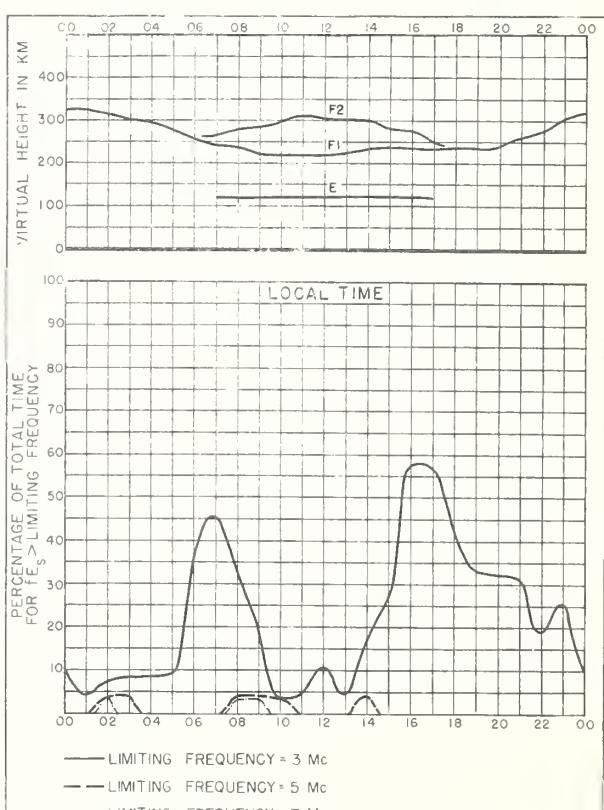
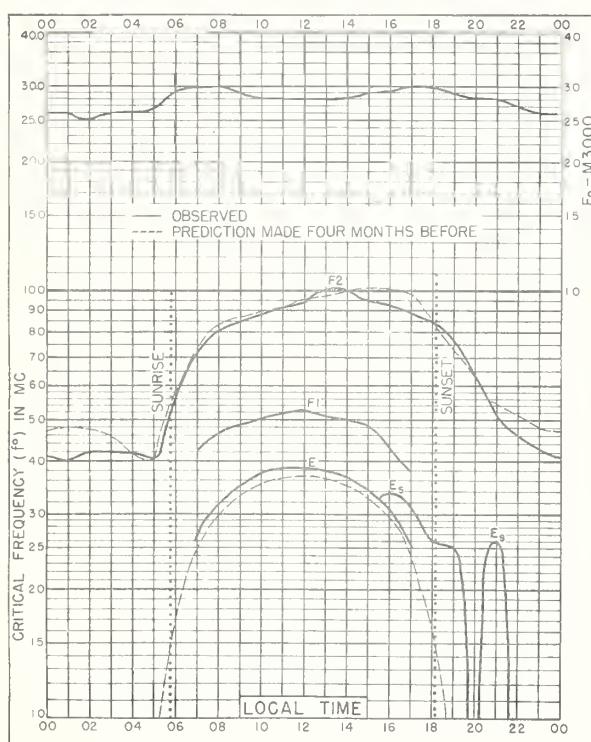
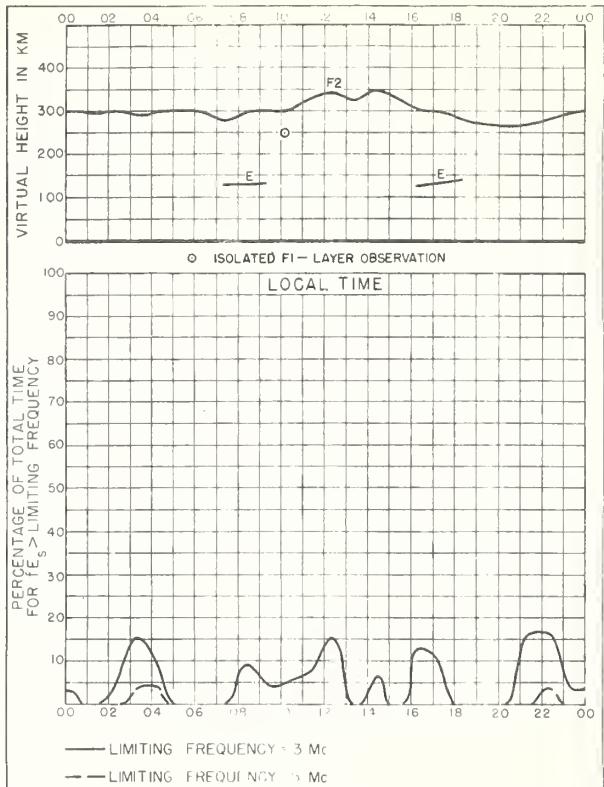
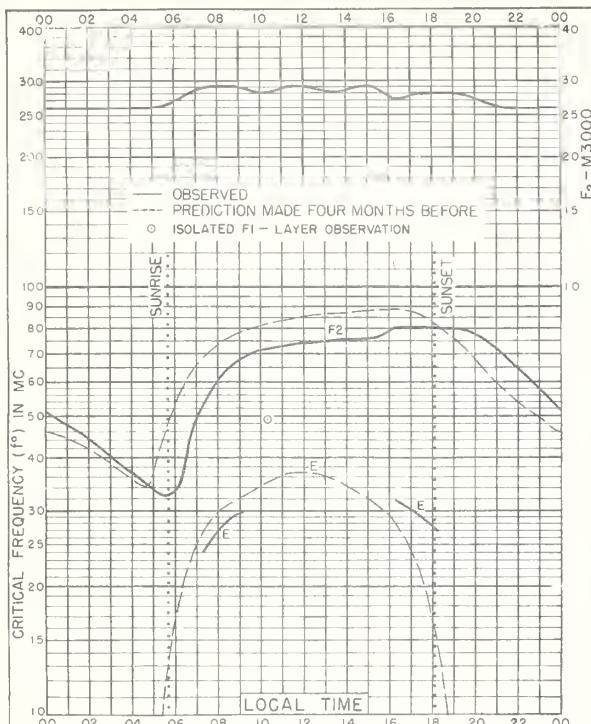


Fig. 12. OTTAWA, CANADA SEPTEMBER 1946



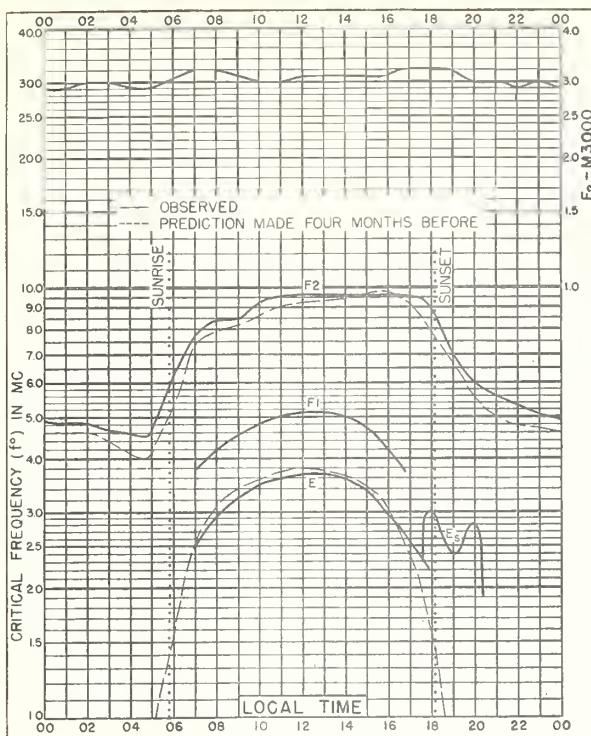


Fig. 17 BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA  
30.5°N, 91.2°W SEPTEMBER 1946

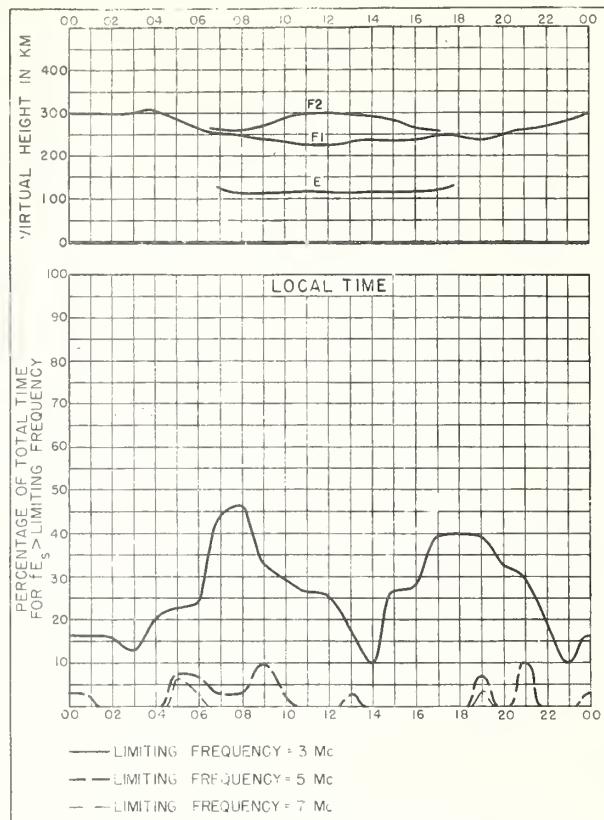


Fig. 18. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA SEPTEMBER 1946

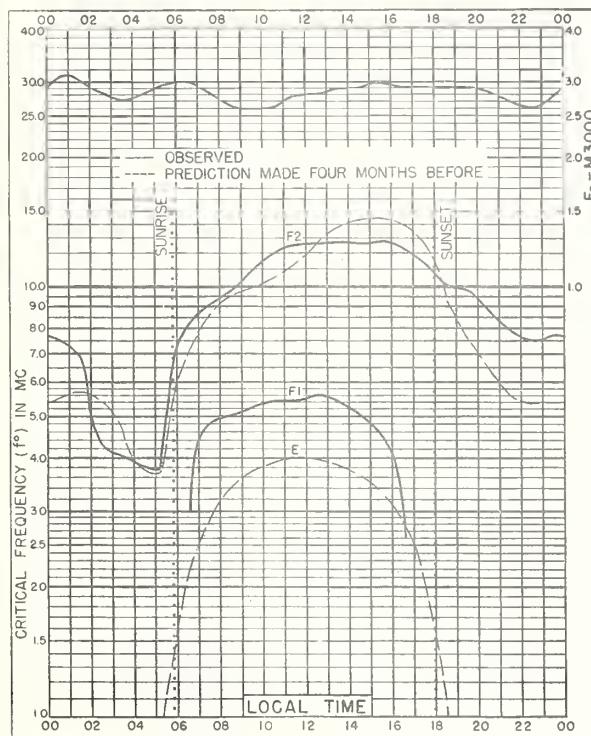


Fig. 19. MAUI, HAWAII  
20.8°N, 156.5°W SEPTEMBER 1946

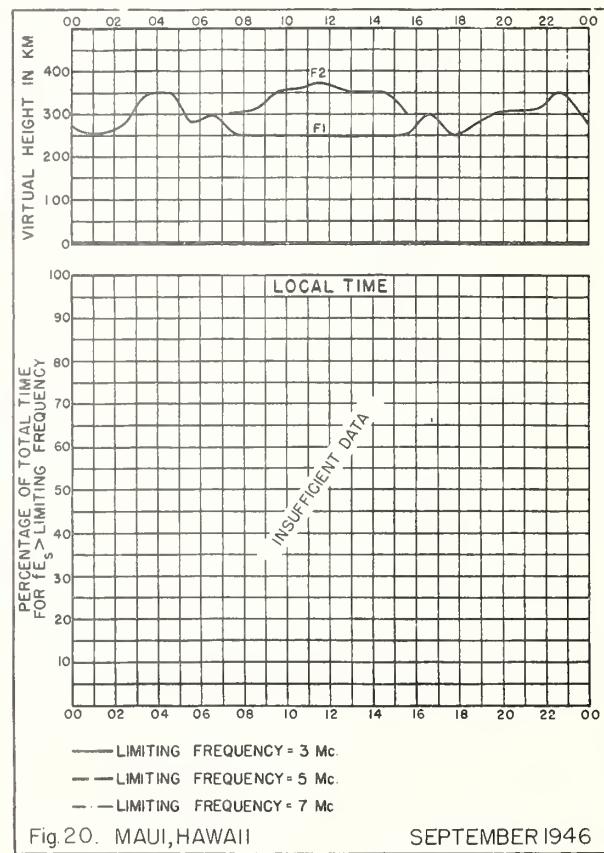
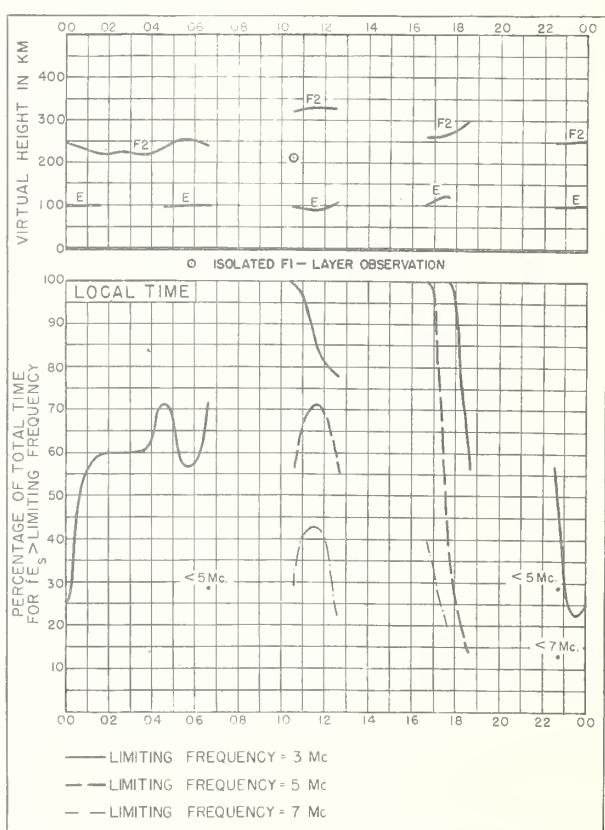
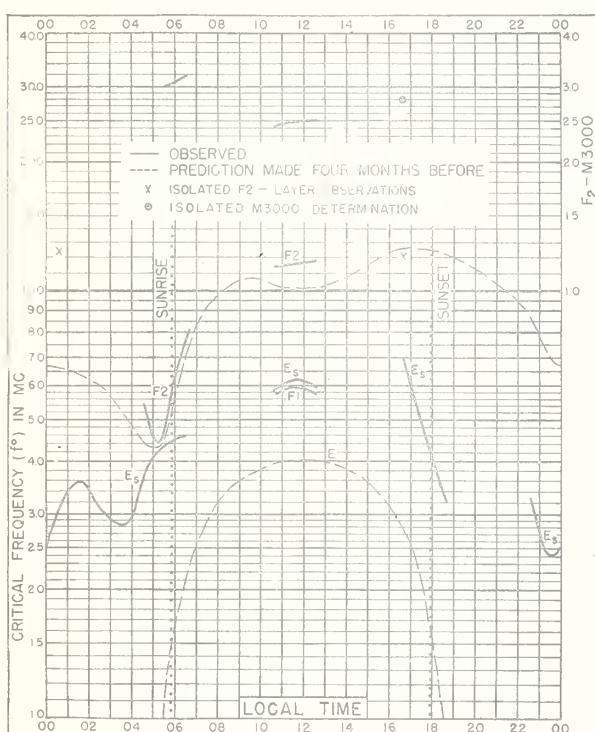
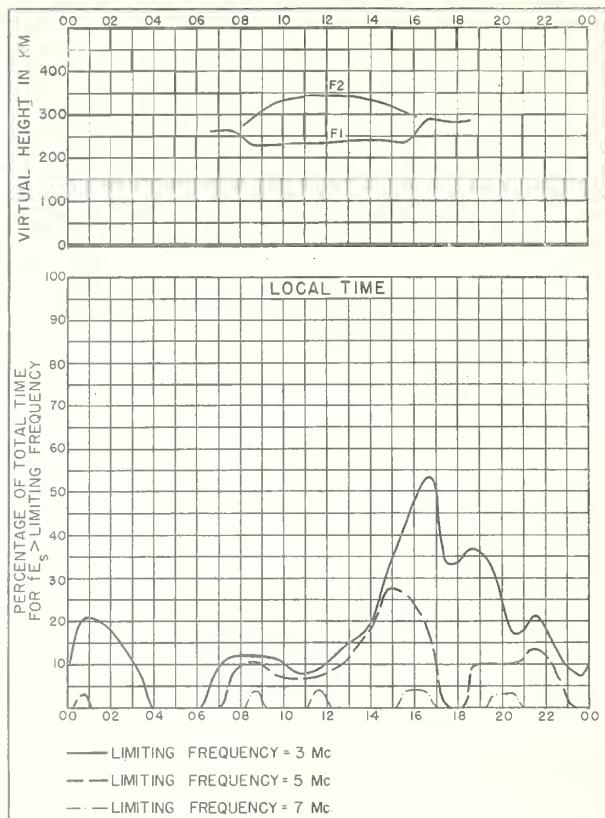
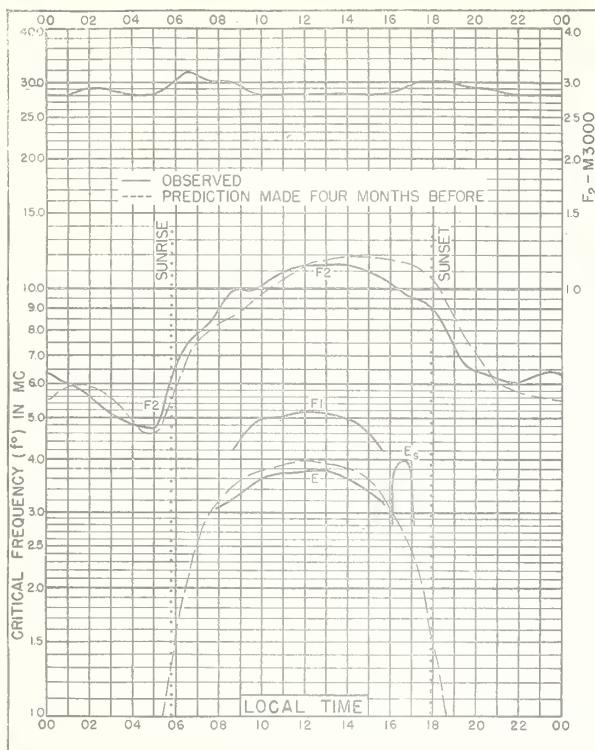


Fig. 20. MAUI, HAWAII SEPTEMBER 1946



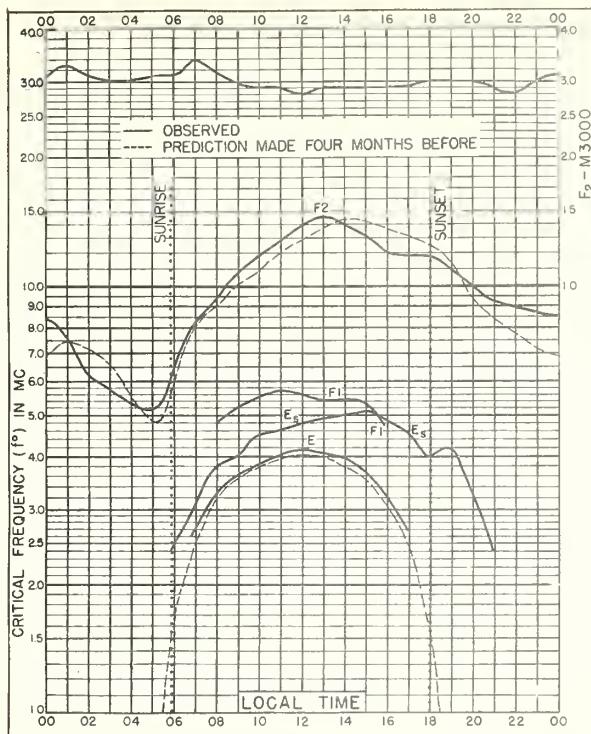


Fig. 25. TRINIDAD, BRIT. WEST INDIES  
10.6°N, 61.2°W SEPTEMBER 1946

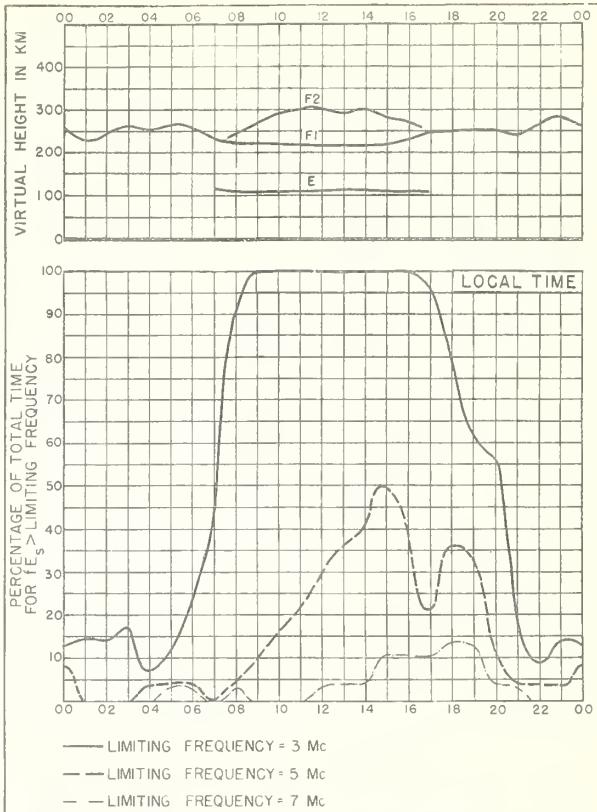


Fig. 26. TRINIDAD, BRIT. WEST INDIES SEPTEMBER 1946

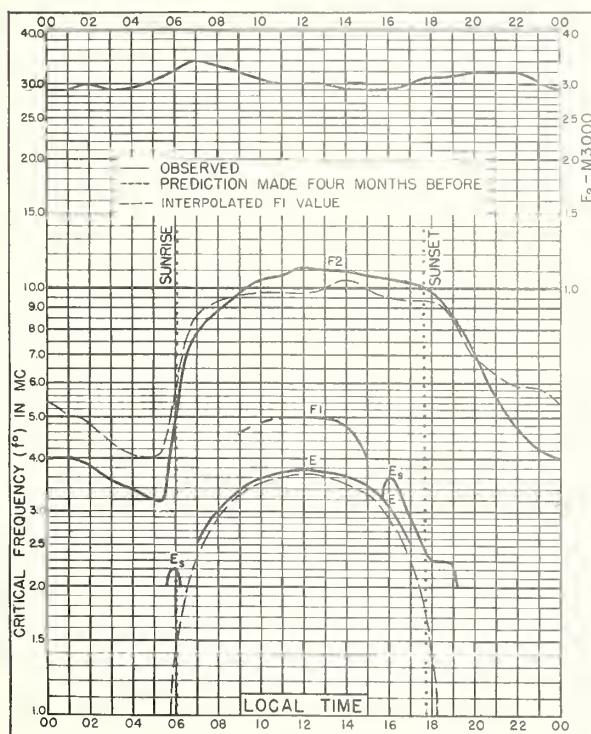


Fig. 27. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA  
26.2°S, 28.0°E SEPTEMBER 1946

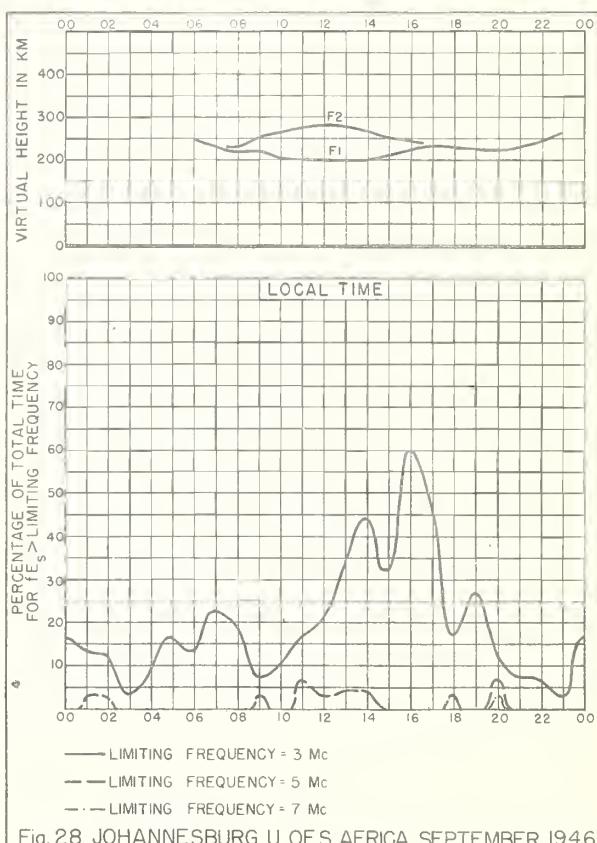
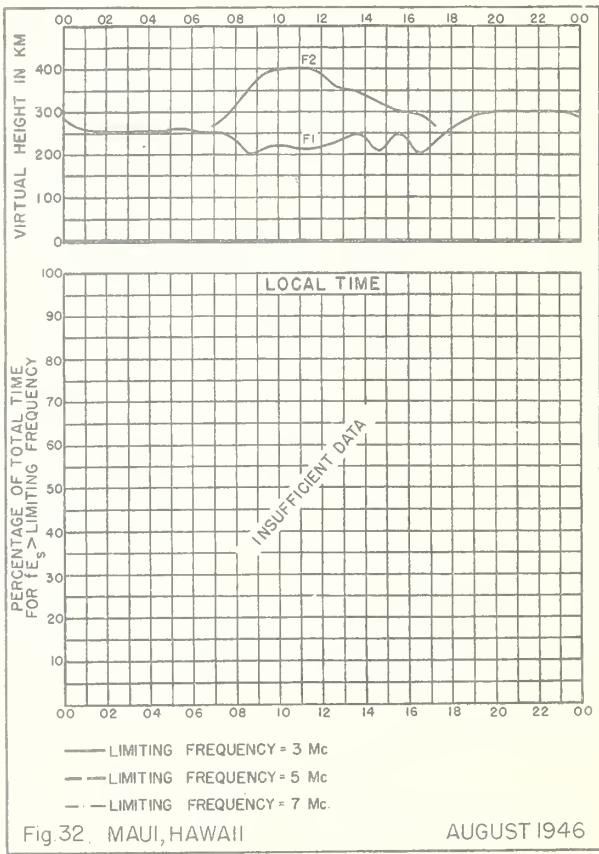
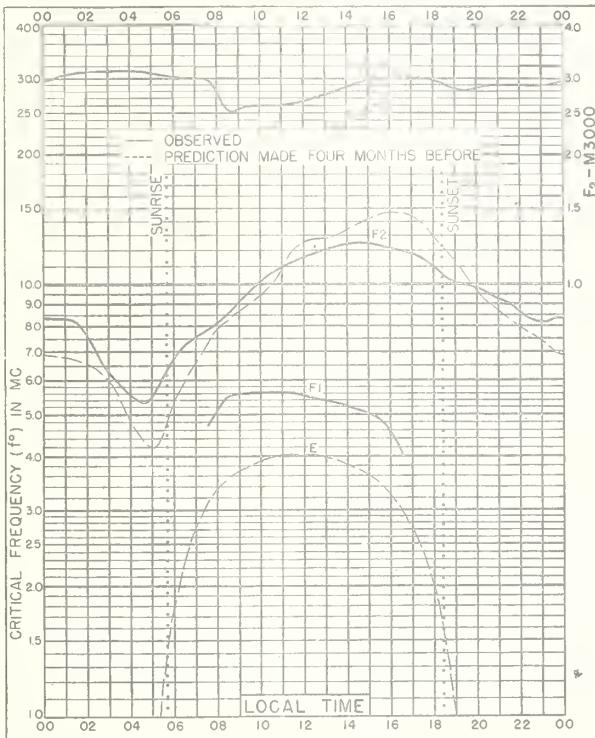
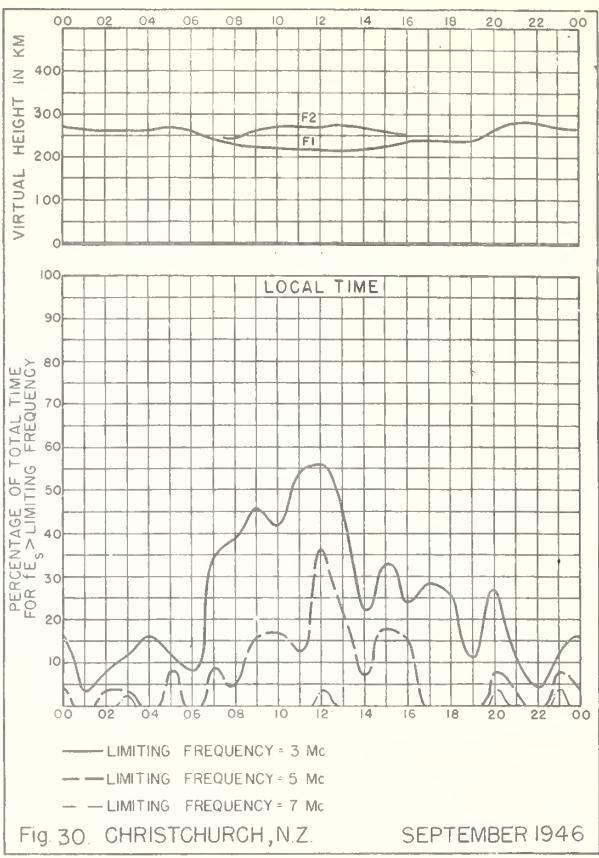
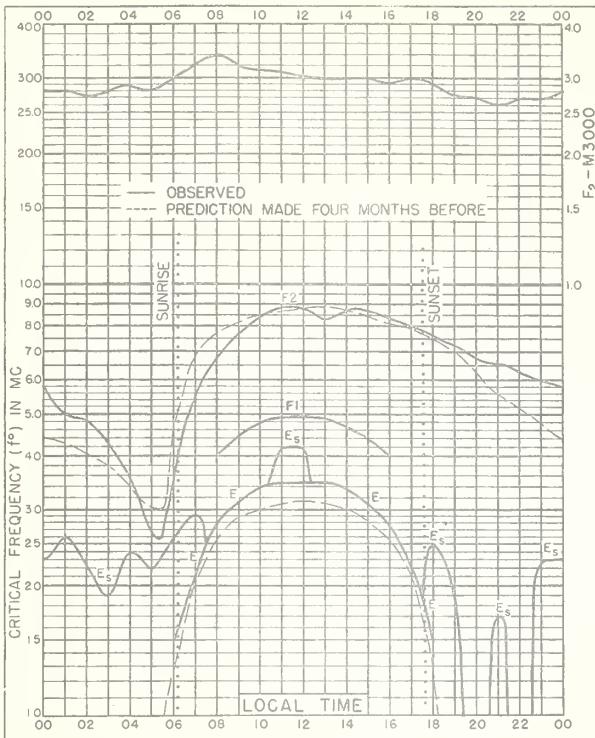


Fig. 28. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA SEPTEMBER 1946



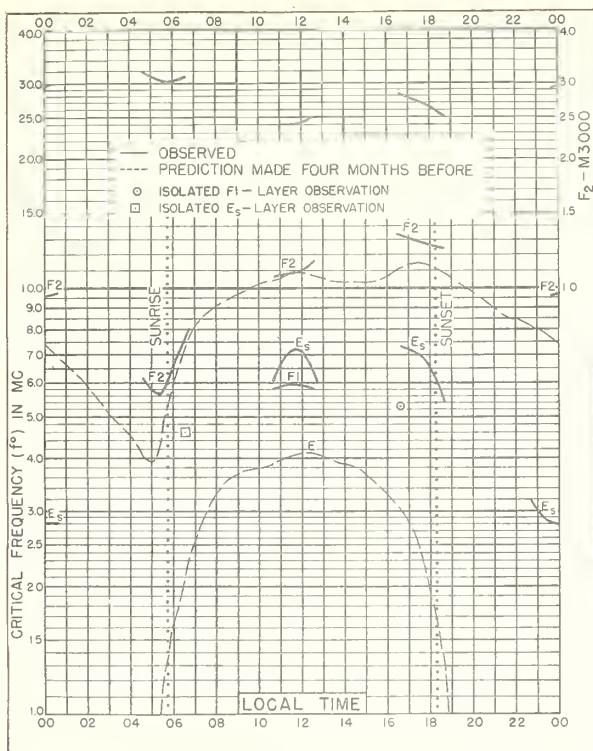


Fig. 33. GUAM I  
13.5°N, 144.8°E

AUGUST 1946

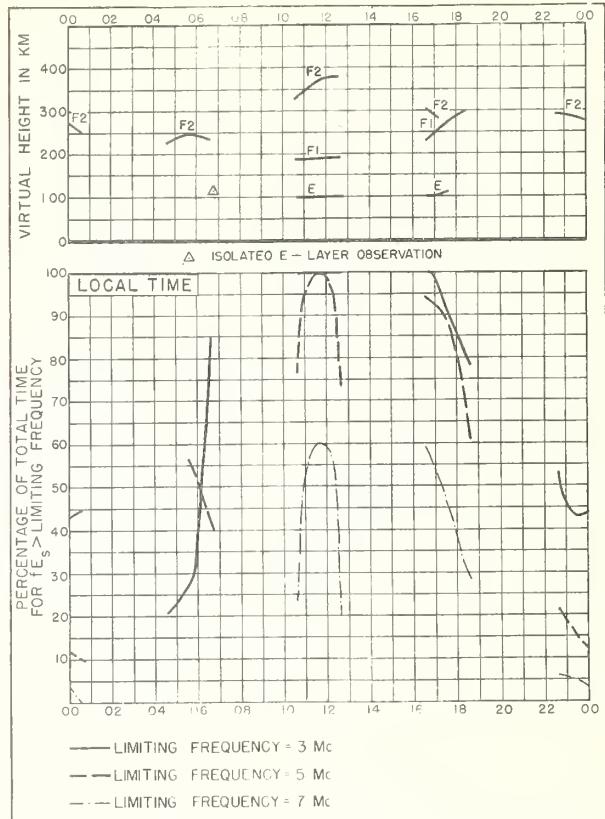


Fig. 34. GUAM I  
AUGUST 1946

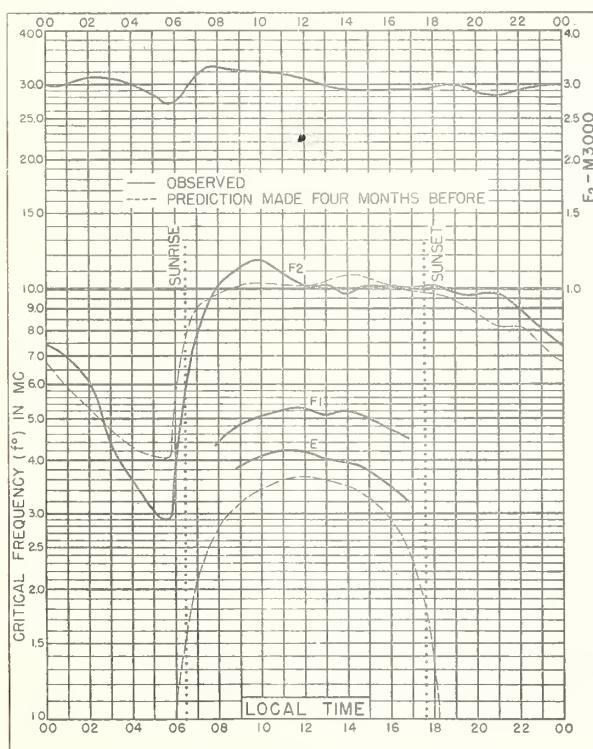


Fig. 35. RAROTONGA I.  
21.3°S, 159.8°W

AUGUST 1946

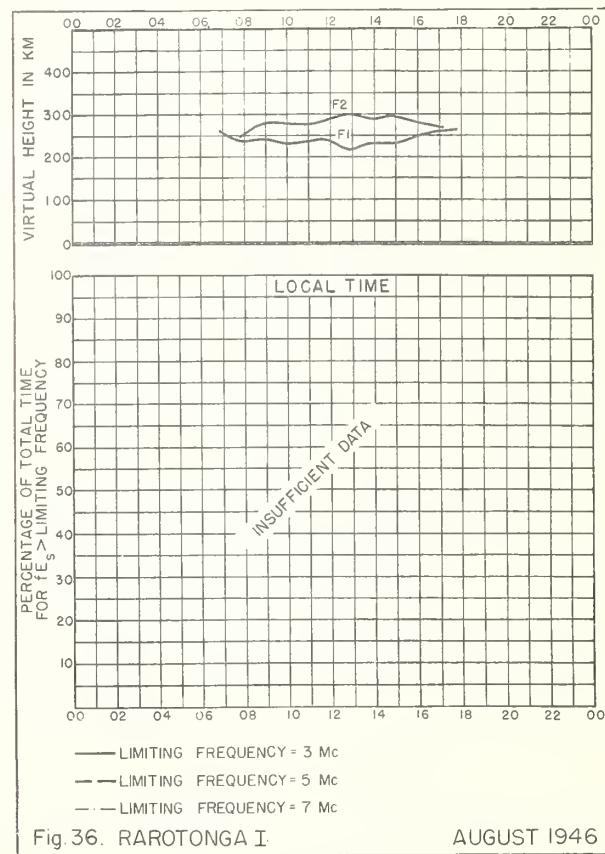
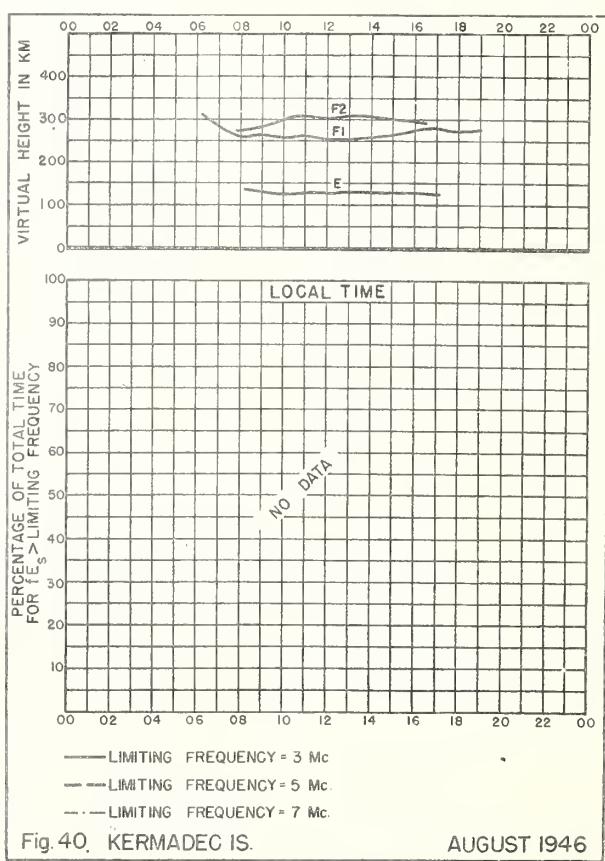
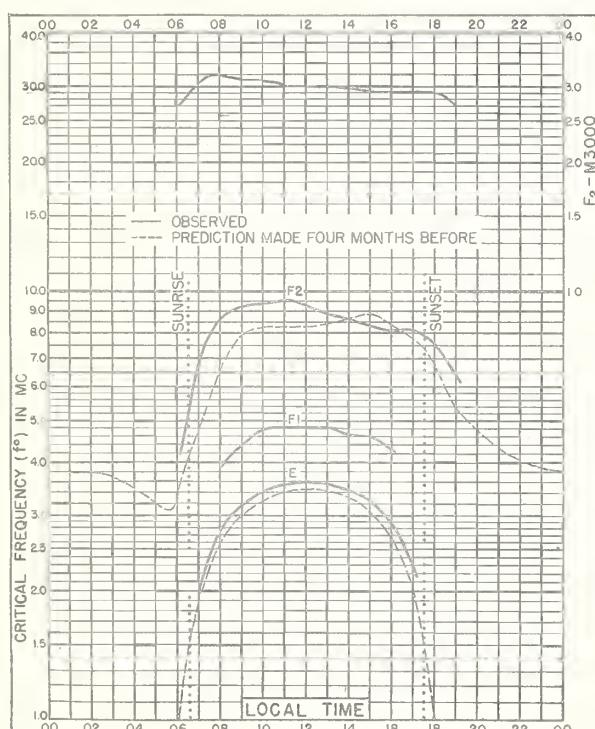
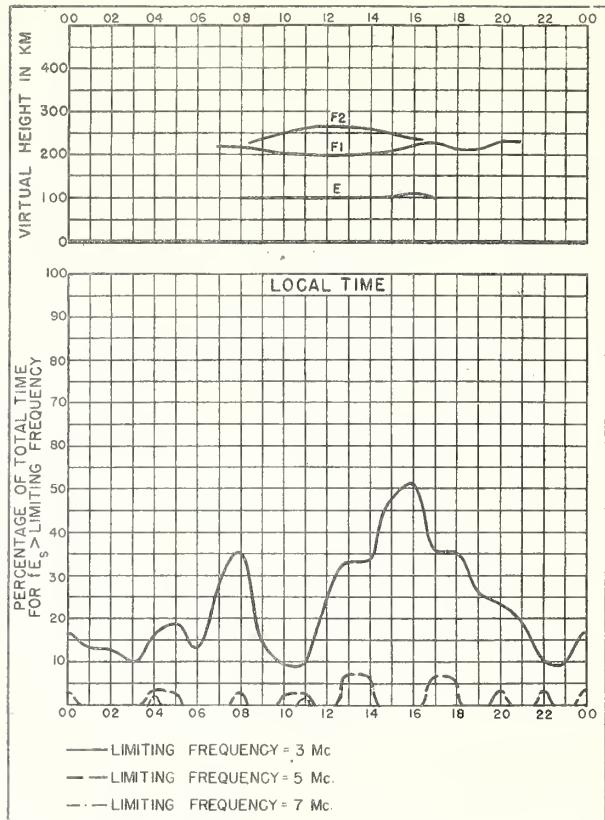
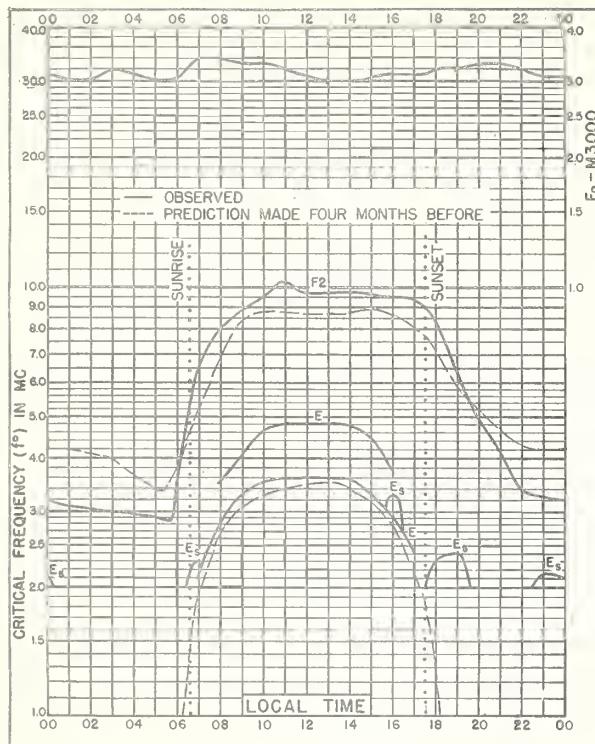


Fig. 36. RAROTONGA I  
AUGUST 1946



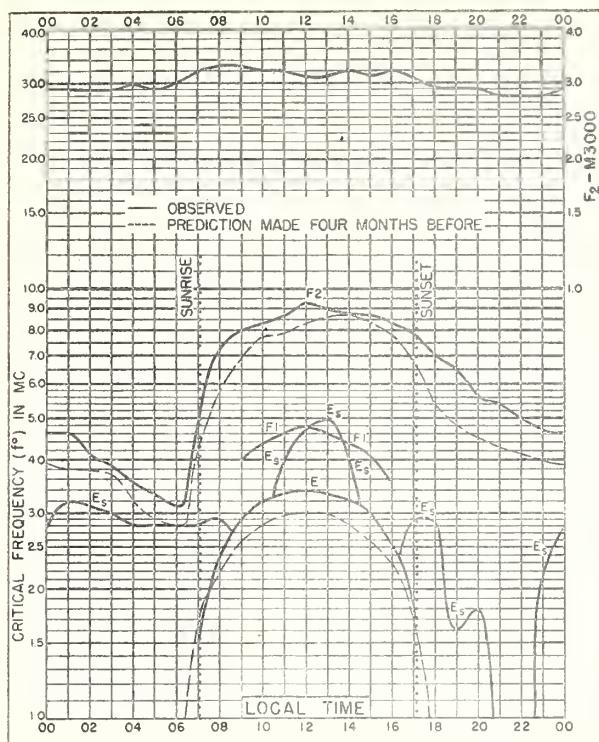


Fig. 41. CHRISTCHURCH, N.Z.  
43.5°S, 172.6°E

AUGUST 1946

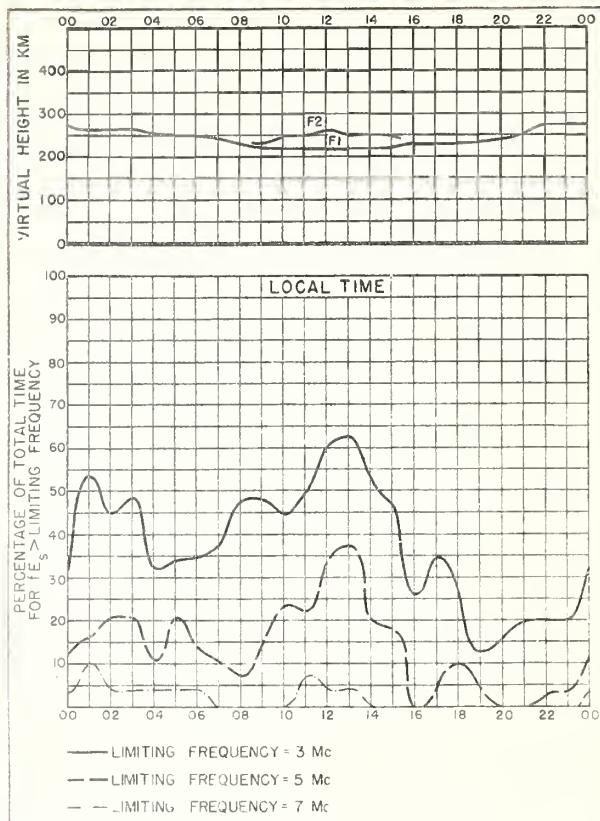


Fig. 42. CHRISTCHURCH, N.Z.

AUGUST 1946

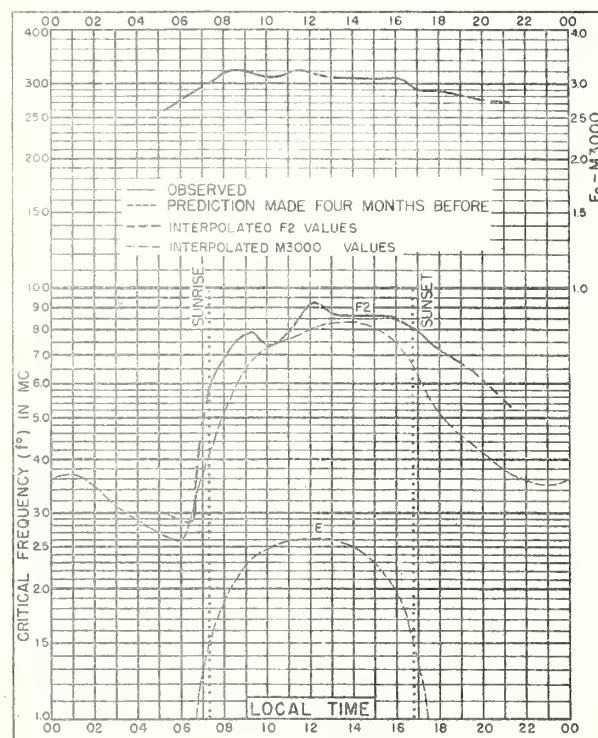


Fig. 43. CAMPBELL I.  
52.5°S, 169.2°E

AUGUST 1946

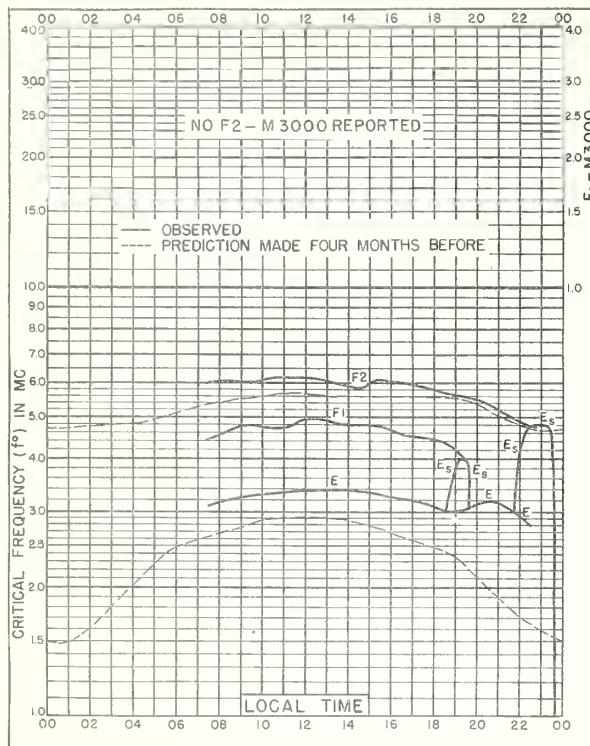


Fig. 44. TROMSO, NORWAY

69.7°N, 18.9°E

JULY 1946

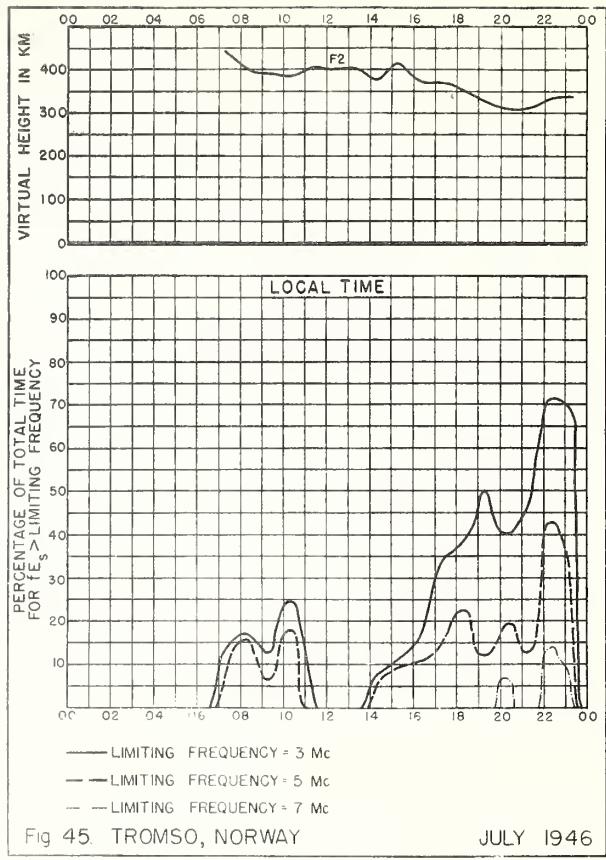


Fig. 45. TROMSO, NORWAY

JULY 1946

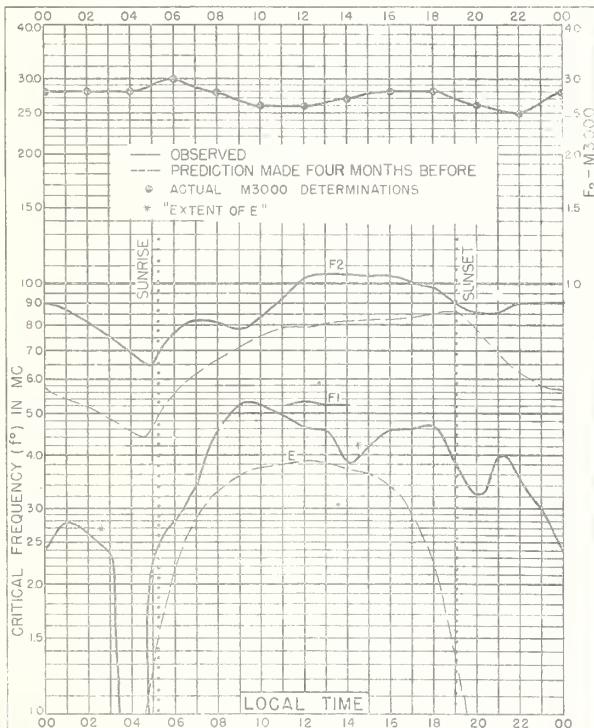


Fig. 46. CAIRO, EGYPT

30.6°N, 31.9°E

JULY 1946

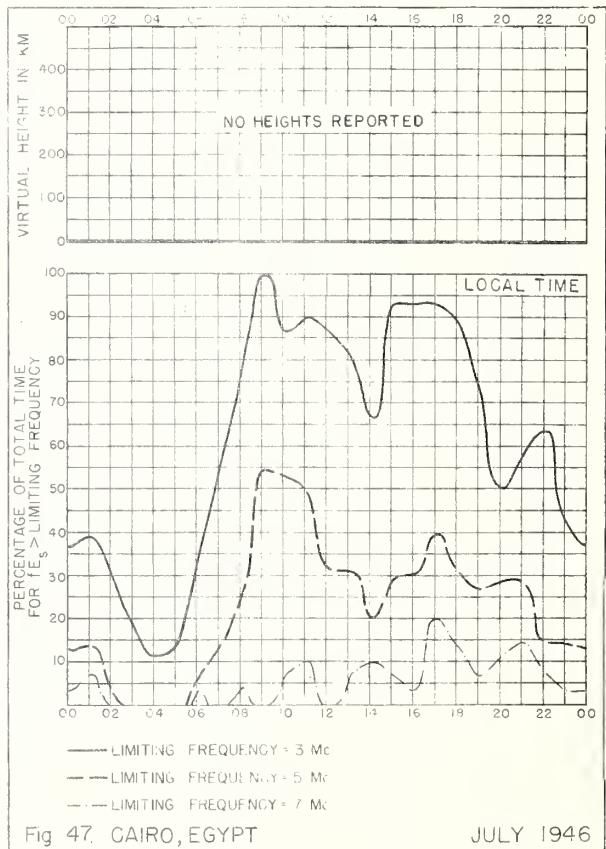


Fig. 47. CAIRO, EGYPT

JULY 1946

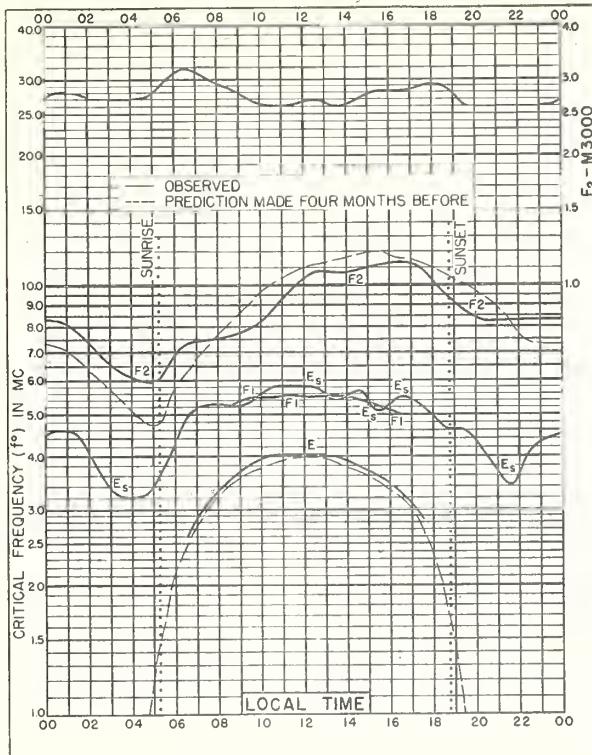


Fig. 48 OKINAWA I.  
26.3°N, 127.8°E JULY 1946

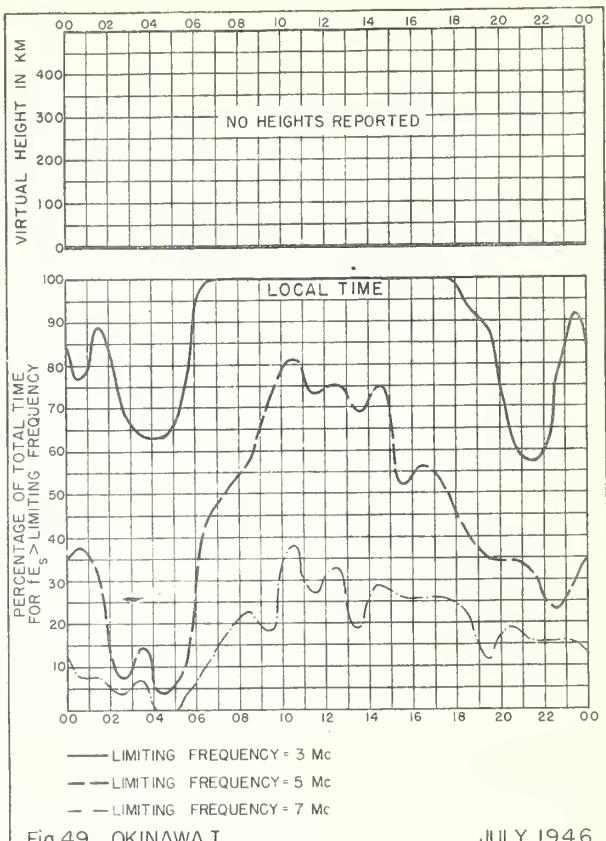


Fig. 49. OKINAWA I. JULY 1946

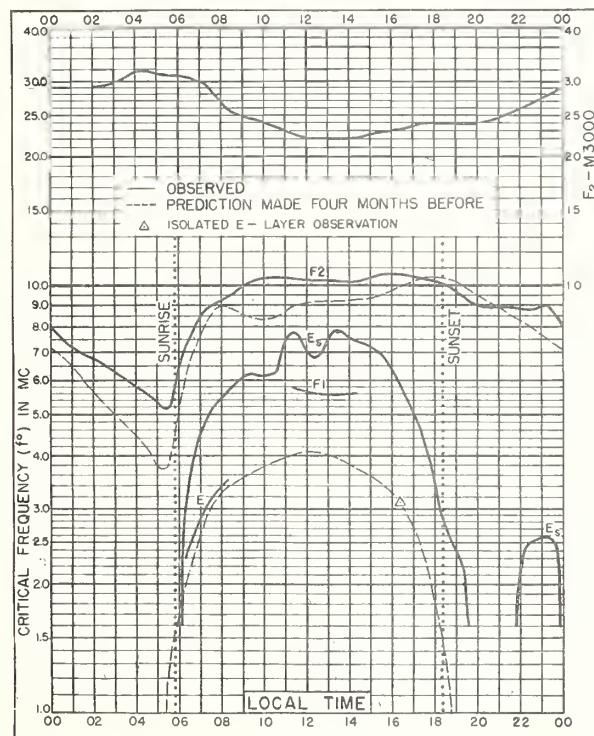


Fig. 50. LEYTE, PHILIPPINE IS.  
11.0°N, 125.0°E JULY 1946

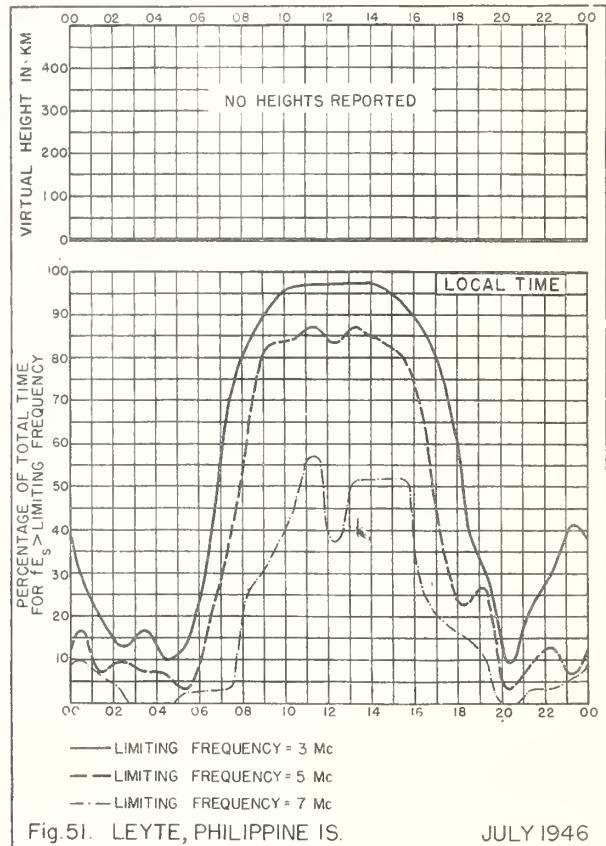
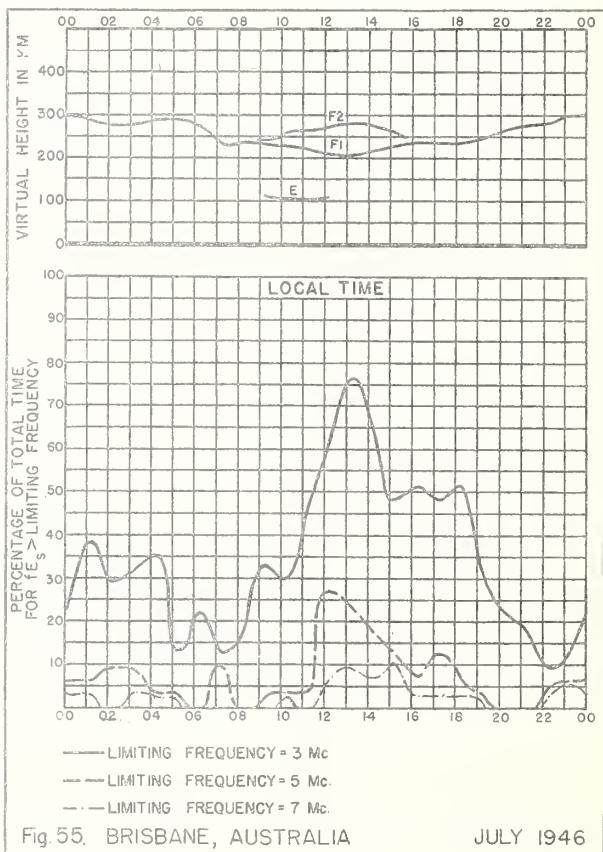
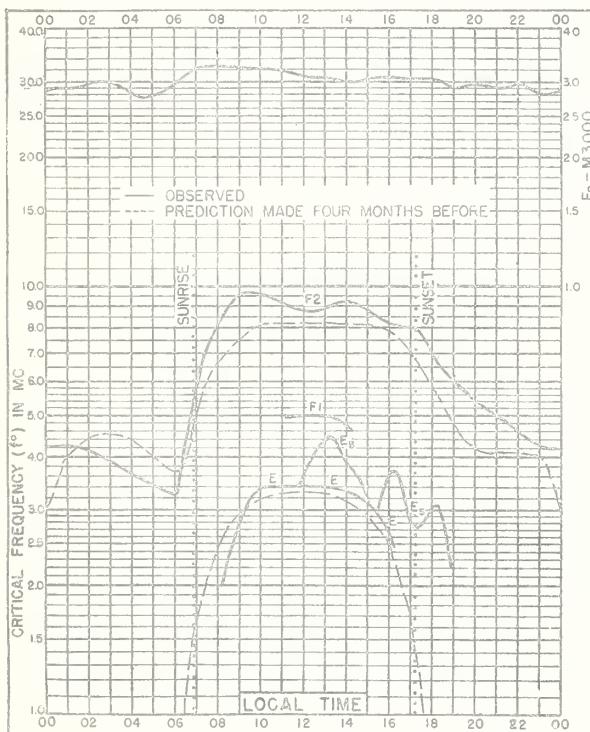
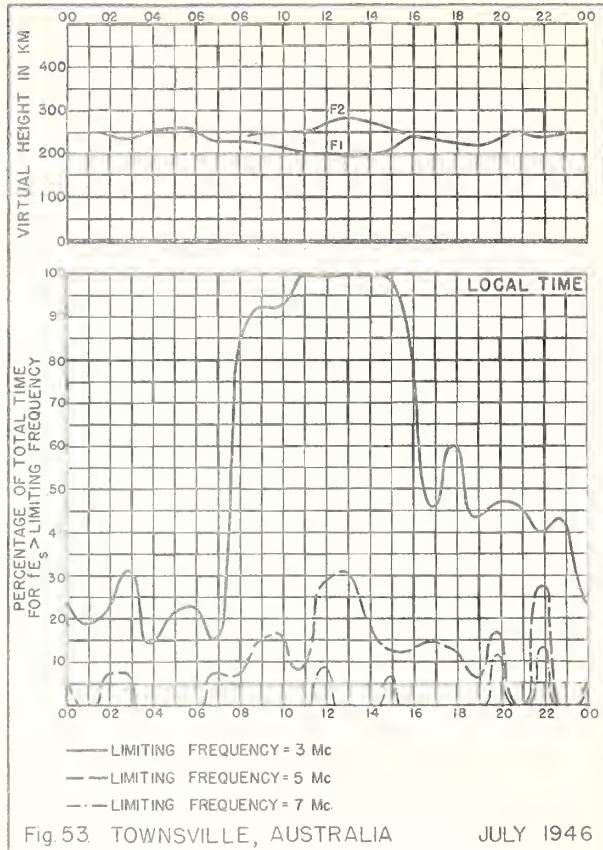
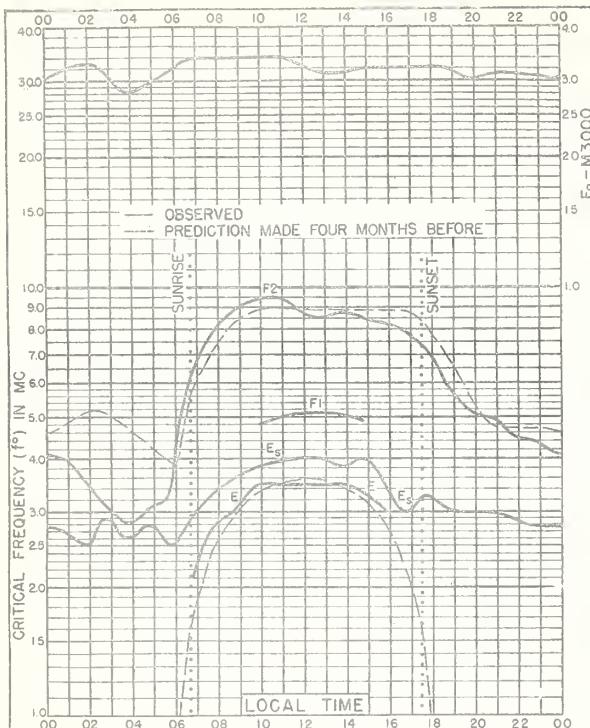


Fig. 51. LEYTE, PHILIPPINE IS. JULY 1946



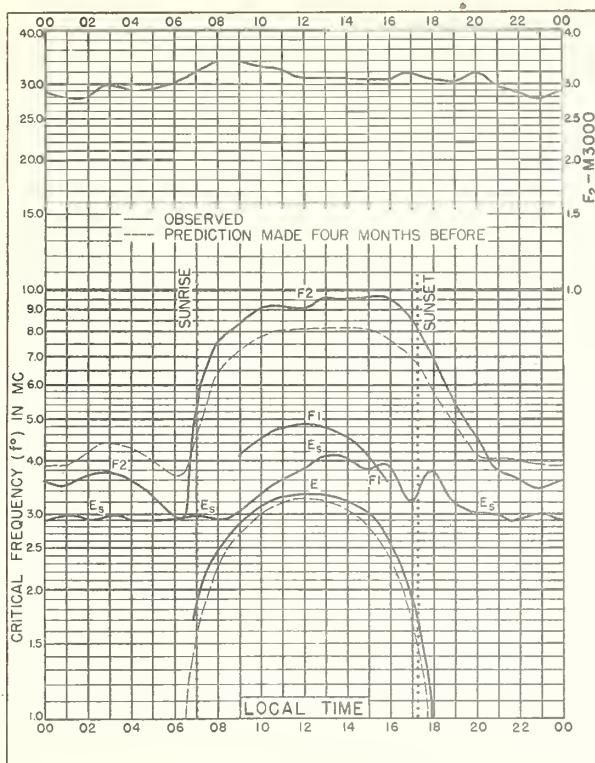


Fig. 56. WATHEROO, W AUSTRALIA  
30.3°S, 115.9°E JULY 1946

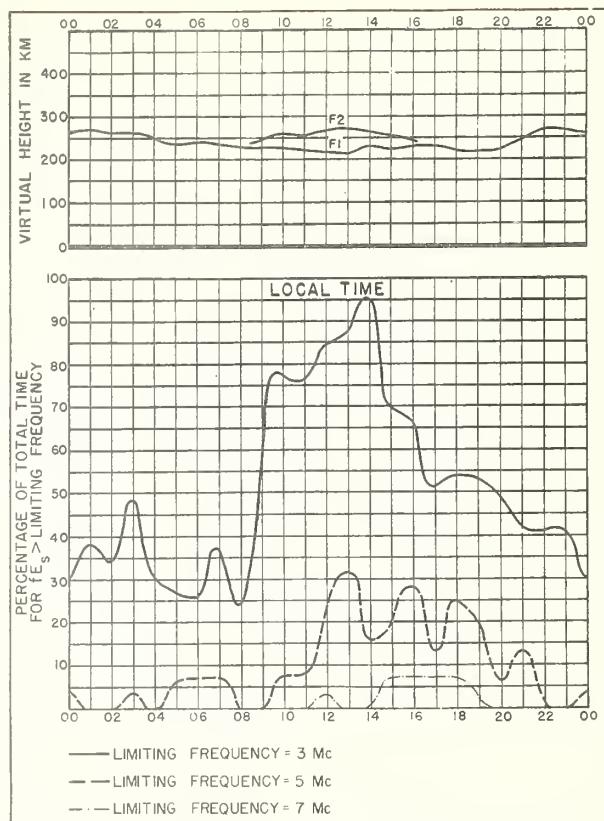


Fig. 57. WATHEROO, W AUSTRALIA JULY 1946

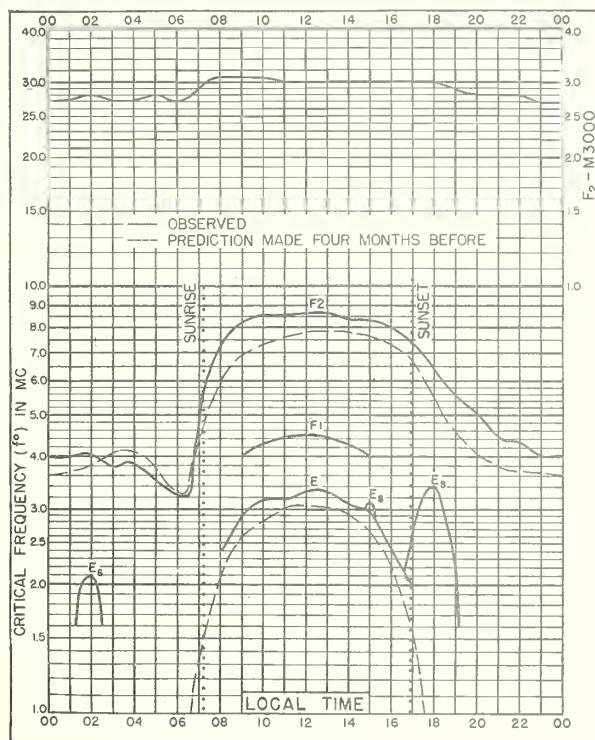


Fig. 58. CANBERRA (MT. STROMLO), AUSTRALIA  
35.3°S, 149.0°E JULY 1946

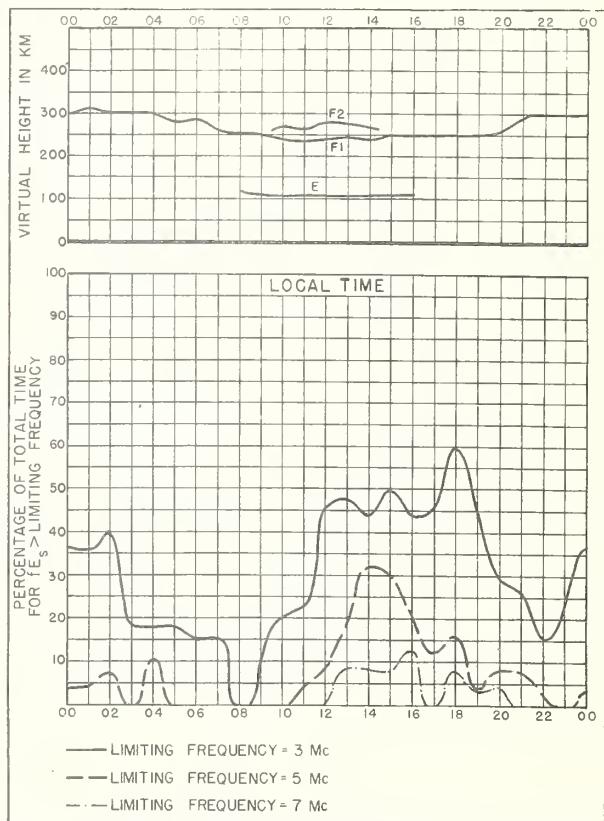


Fig. 59. CANBERRA (MT. STROMLO), AUSTRALIA JULY 1946

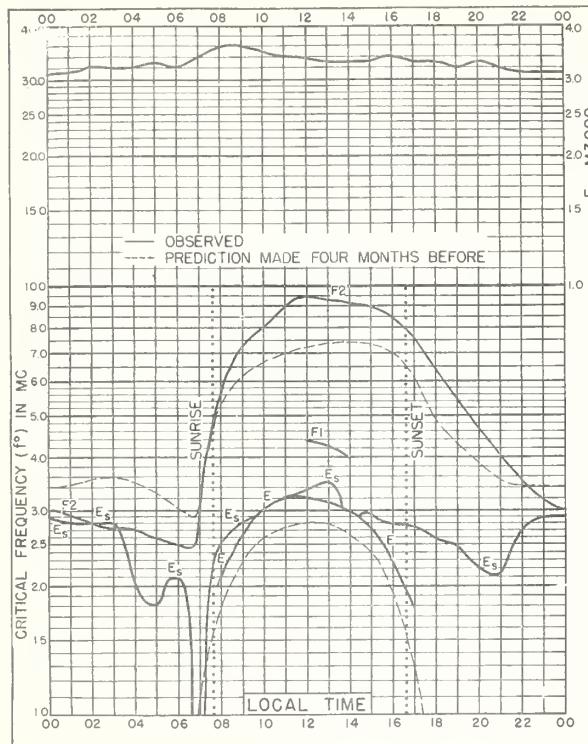


Fig. 60. HOBART, TASMANIA  
42.8°S, 147.4°E JULY 1946

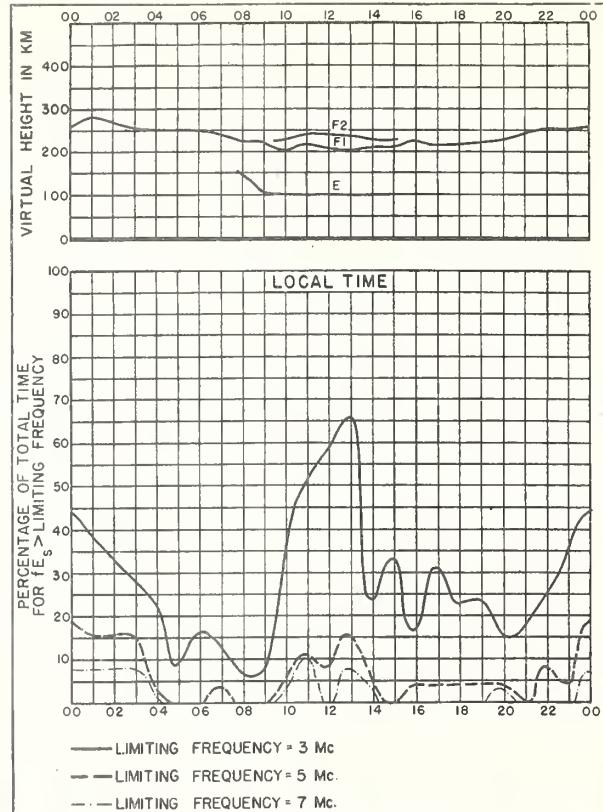


Fig. 61. HOBART, TASMANIA JULY 1946

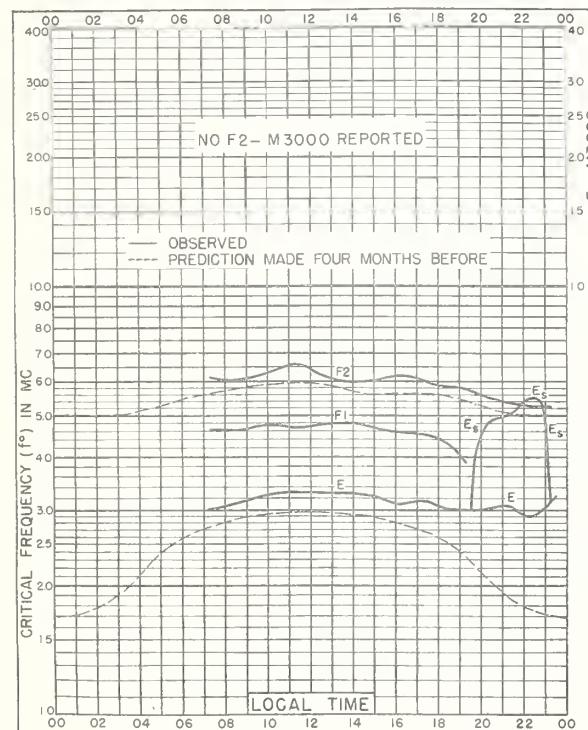


Fig. 62. TROMSO, NORWAY  
69.7°N, 18.9°E JUNE 1946

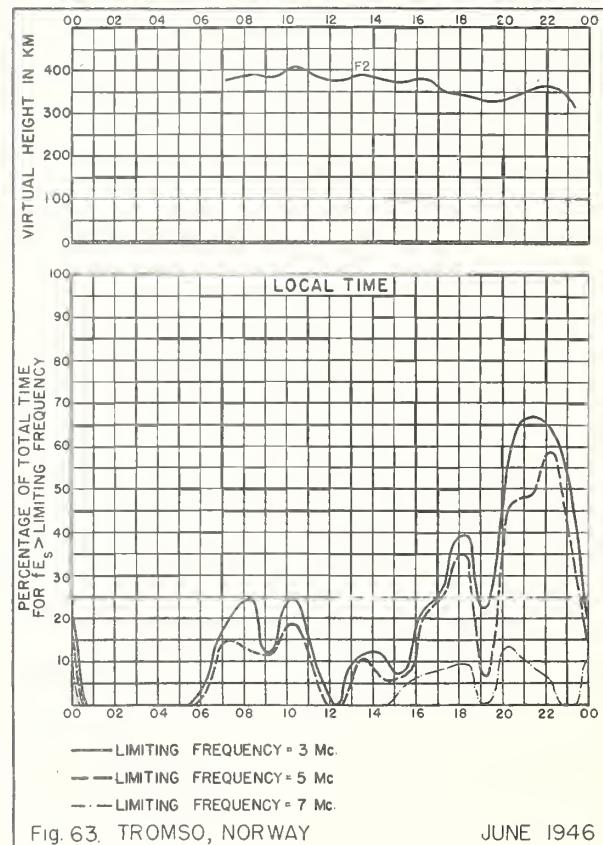


Fig. 63. TROMSO, NORWAY JUNE 1946

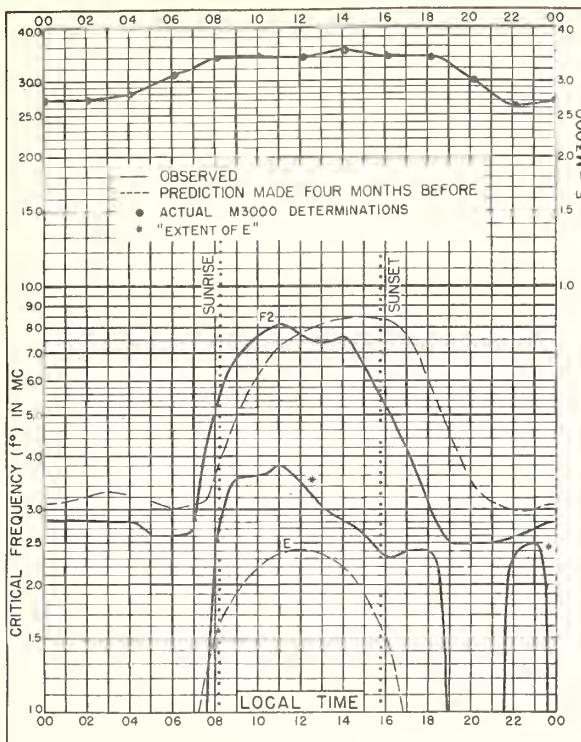


Fig. 64. FALKLAND IS.

51.7°S, 57.7°W

JUNE 1946

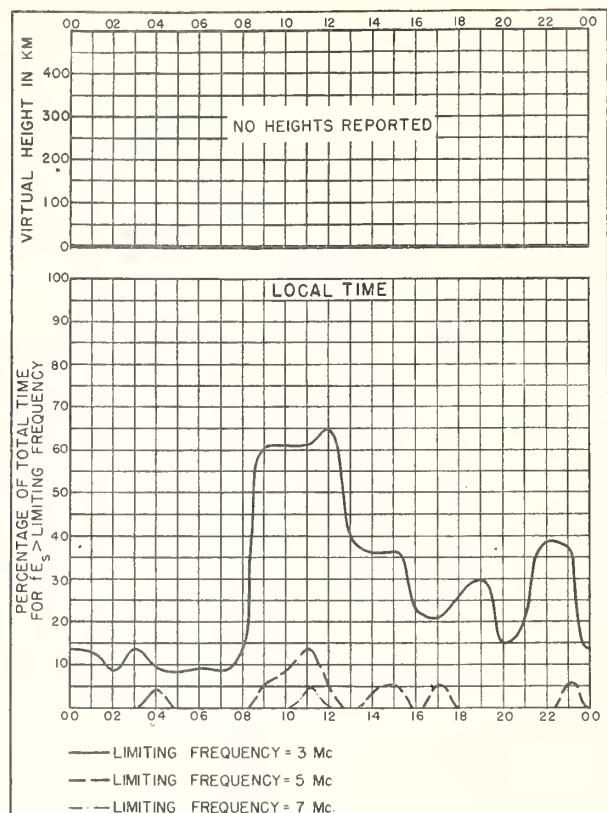


Fig. 65. FALKLAND IS.

JUNE 1946

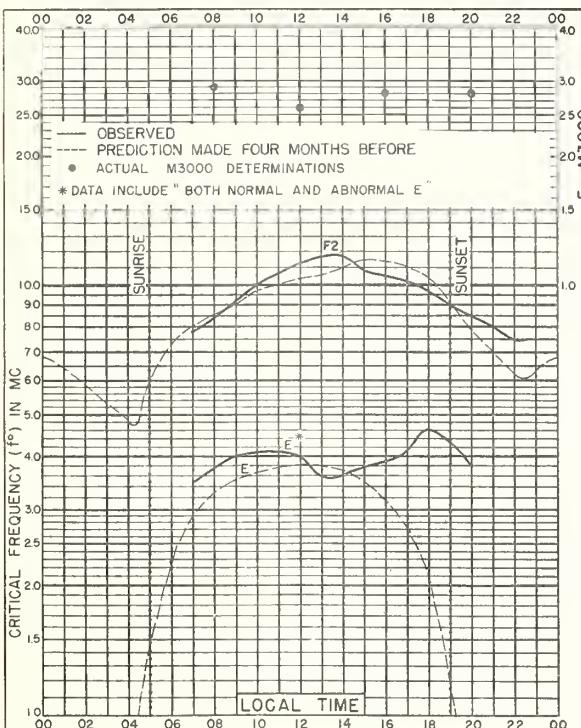


Fig. 66. PESHAWAR, INDIA

34°N, 71.5°E

MAY 1946

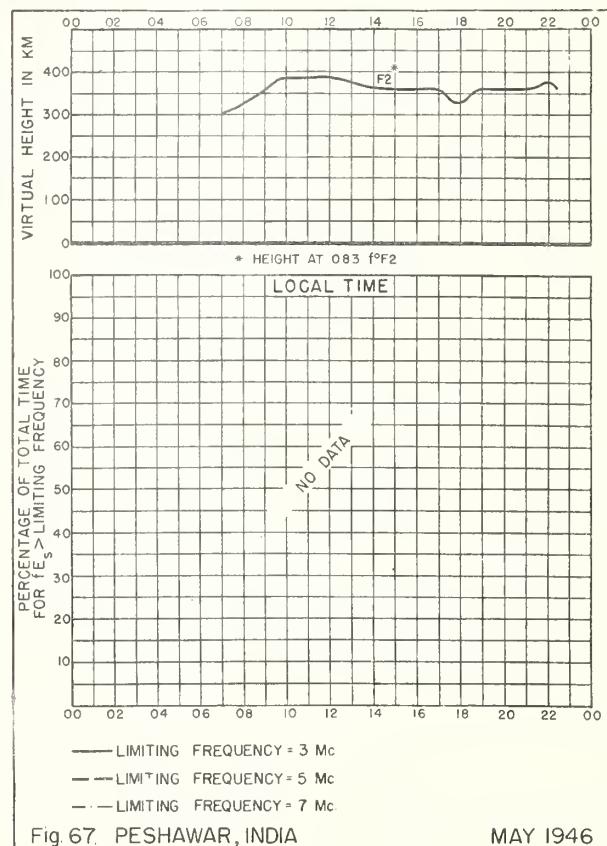
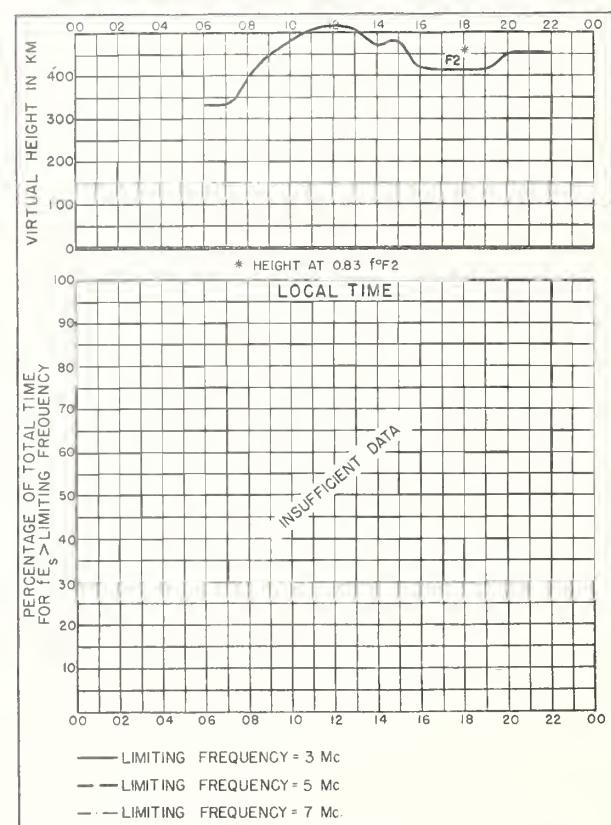
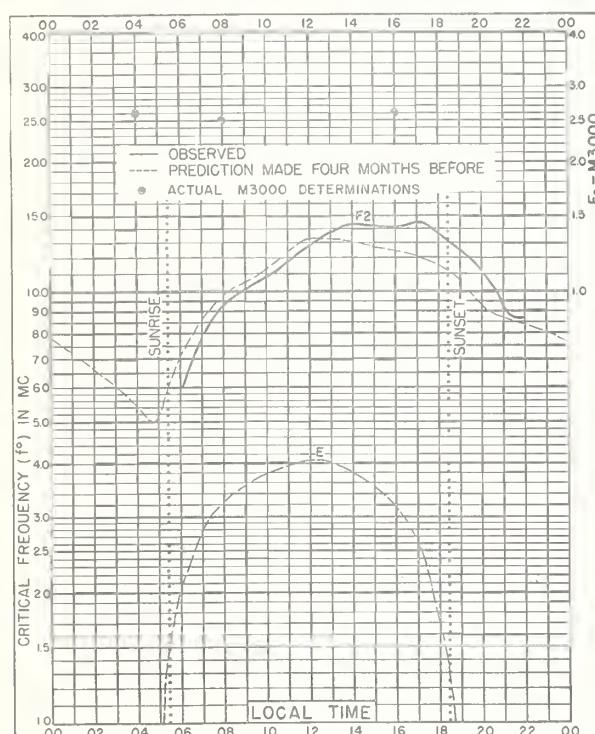
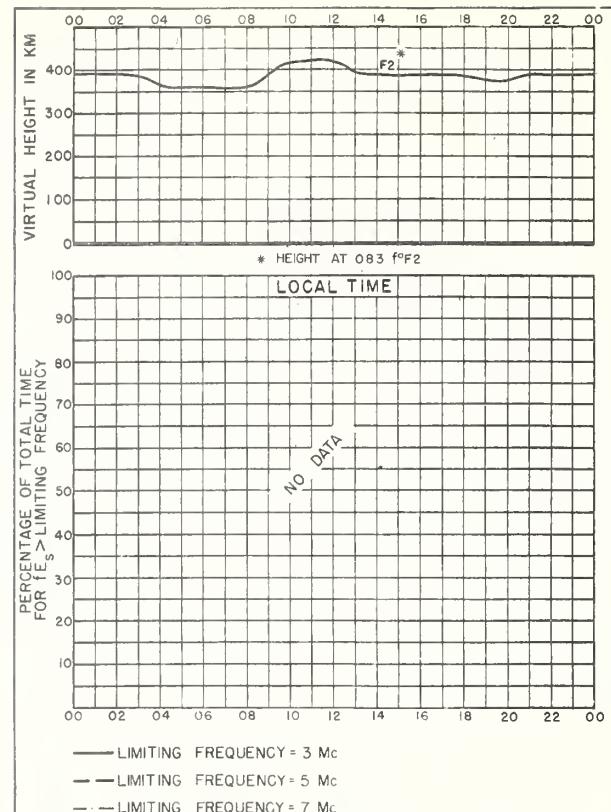
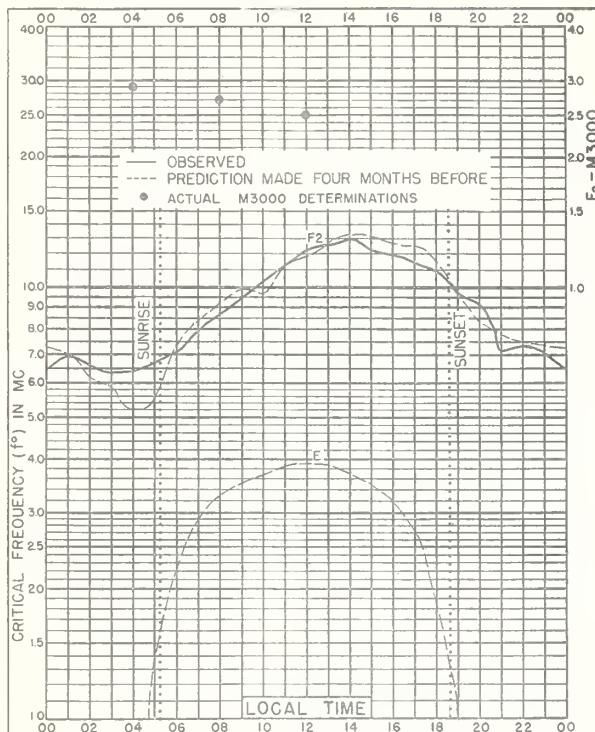


Fig. 67. PESHAWAR, INDIA

MAY 1946



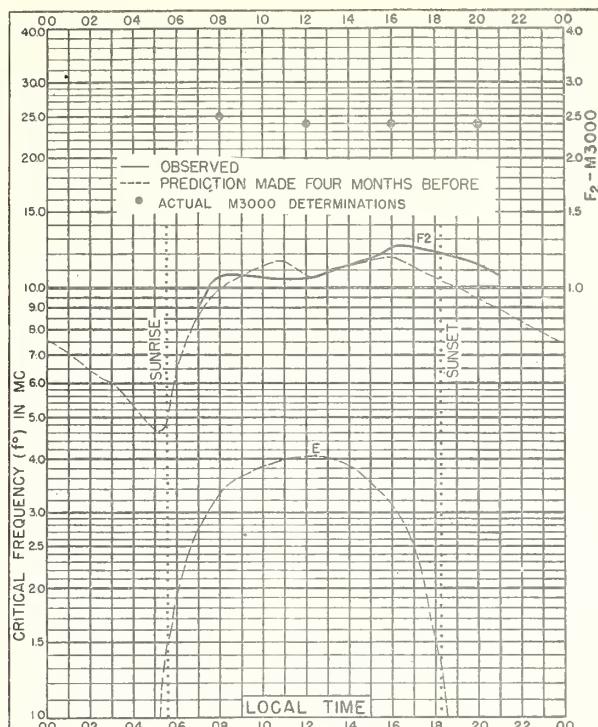


Fig. 72. MADRAS, INDIA  
13.0°N, 80.2°E

MAY 1946

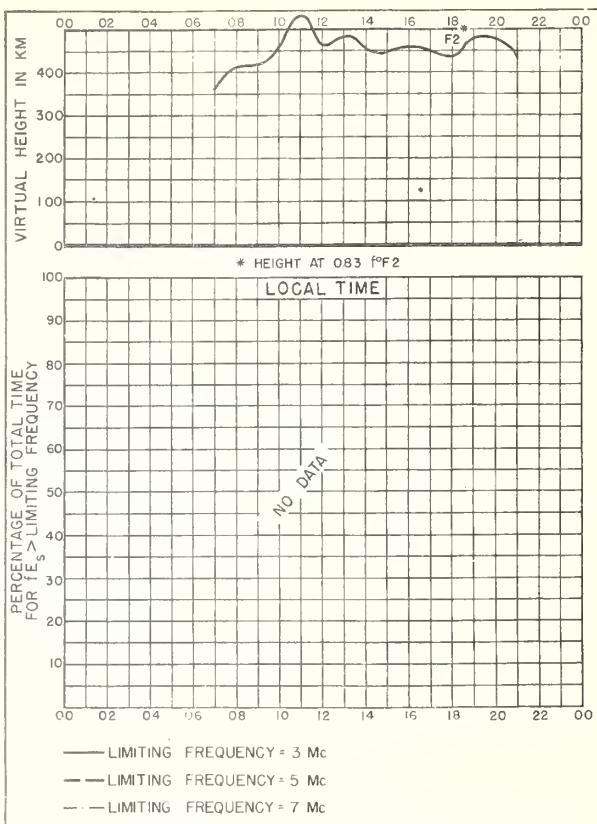


Fig. 73. MADRAS, INDIA

MAY 1946

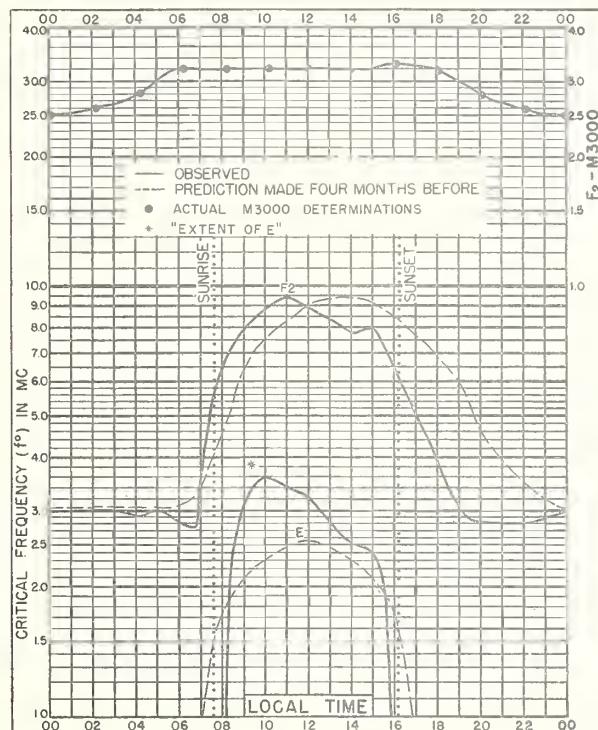


Fig. 74. FALKLAND IS.  
51.7°S, 57.7°W

MAY 1946

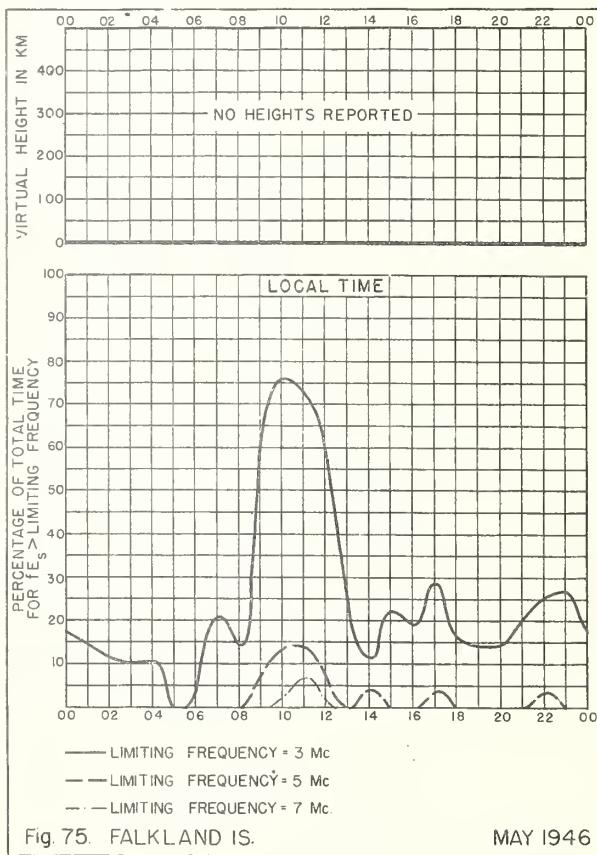


Fig. 75. FALKLAND IS.

MAY 1946

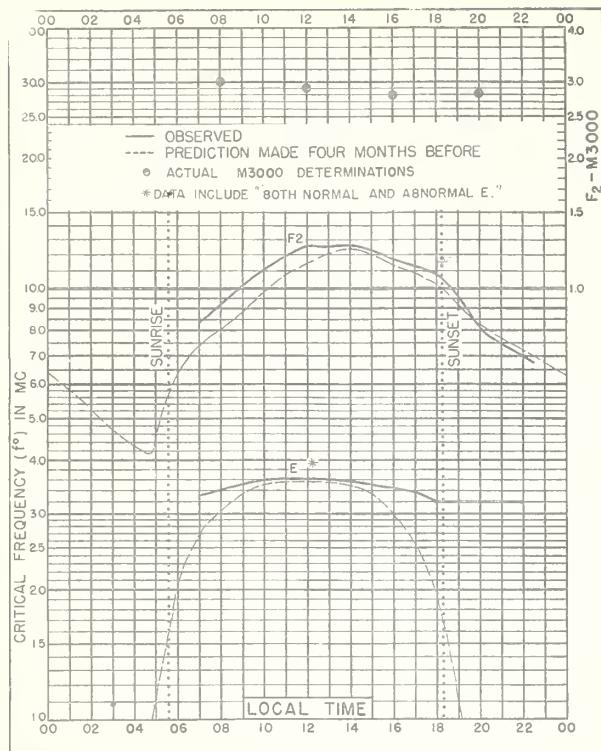


Fig. 76. PESHAWAR, INDIA  
34.0°N, 71.5°E APRIL 1946

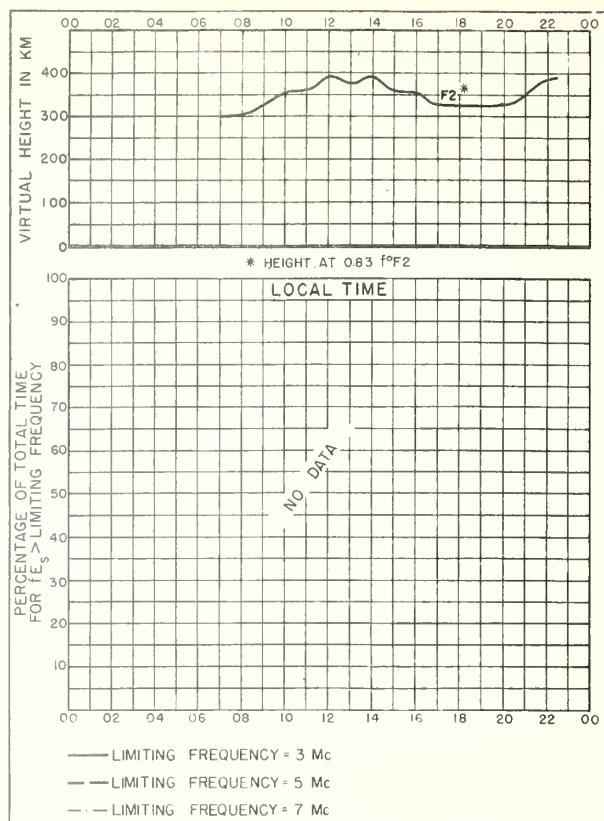


Fig. 77. PESHAWAR, INDIA APRIL 1946

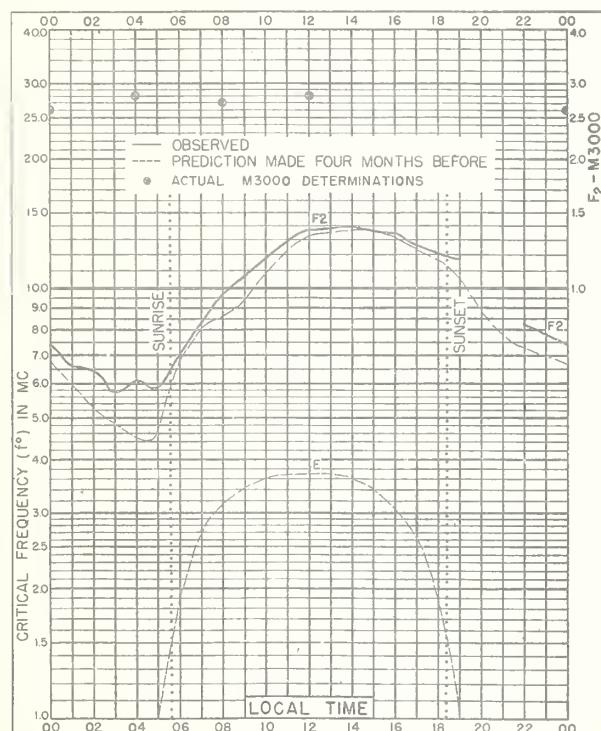


Fig. 78. DELHI, INDIA  
28.6°N, 77.1°E APRIL 1946

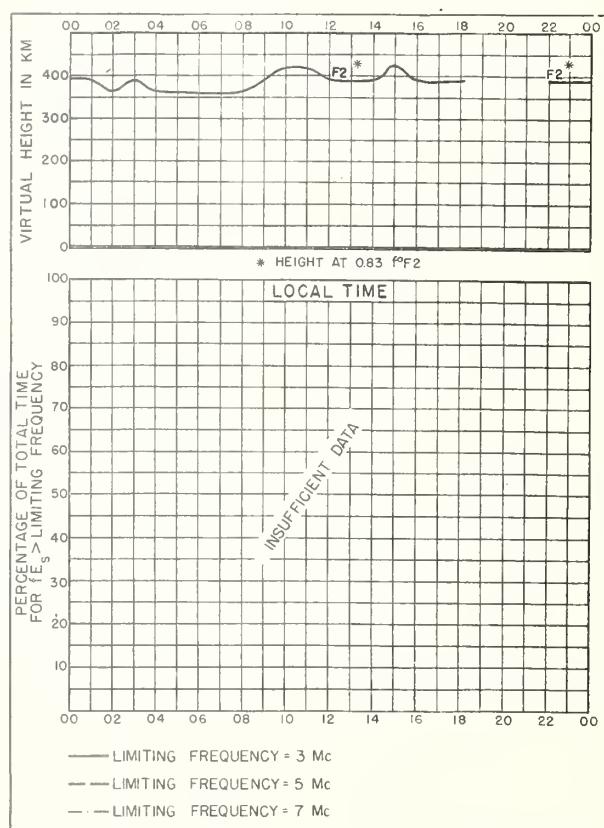
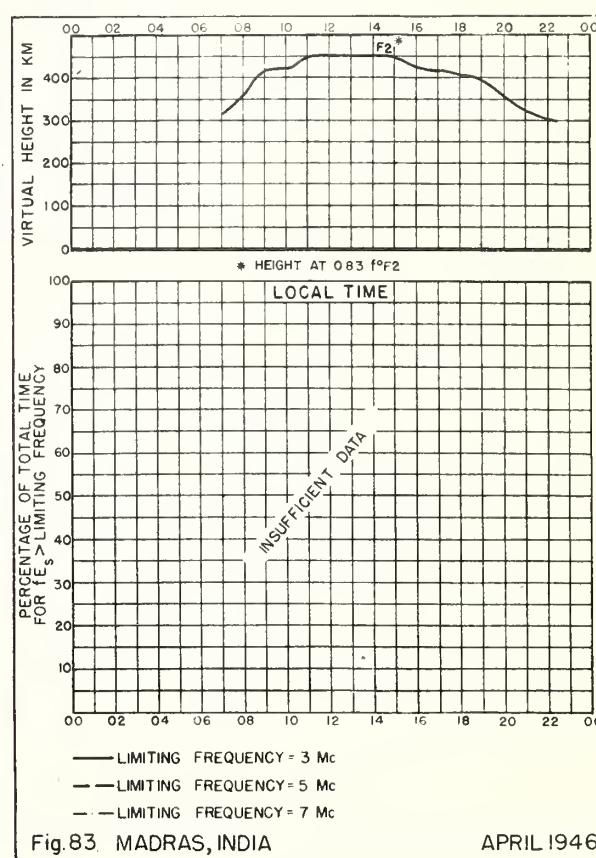
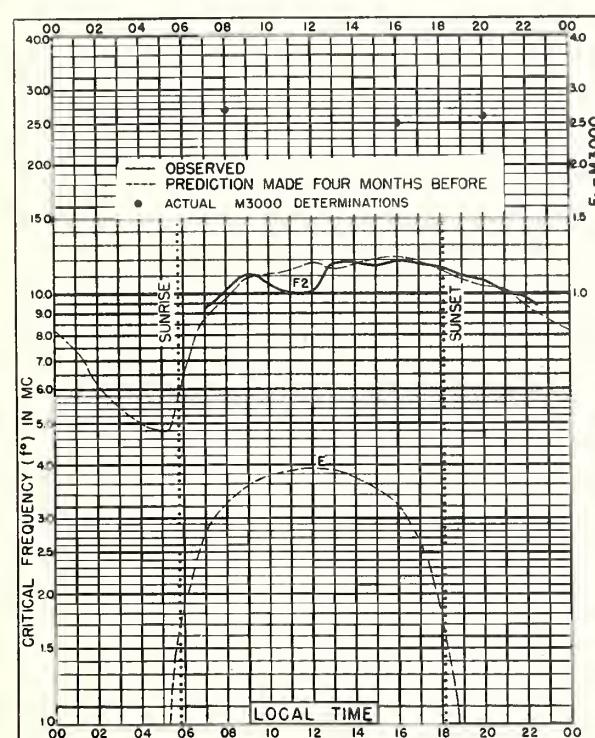
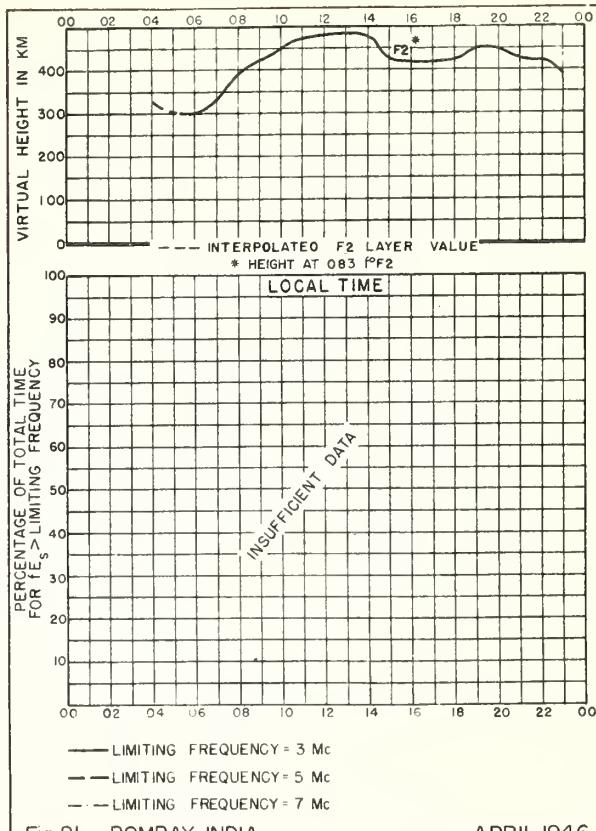
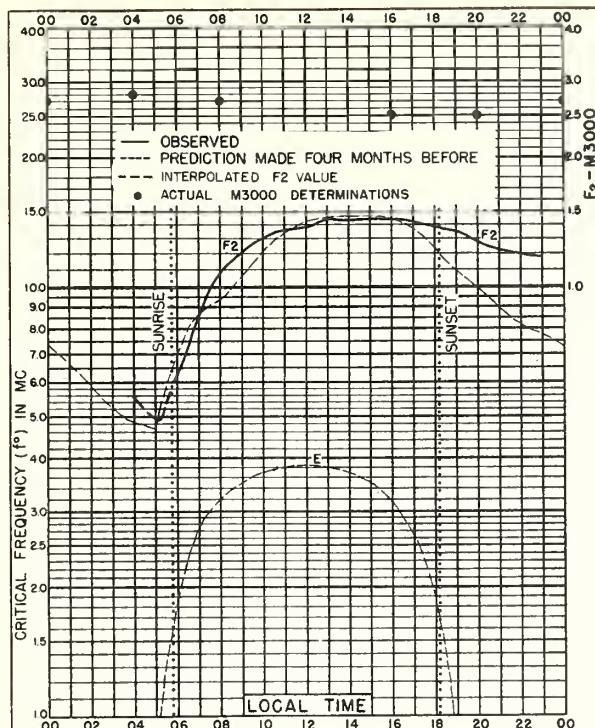
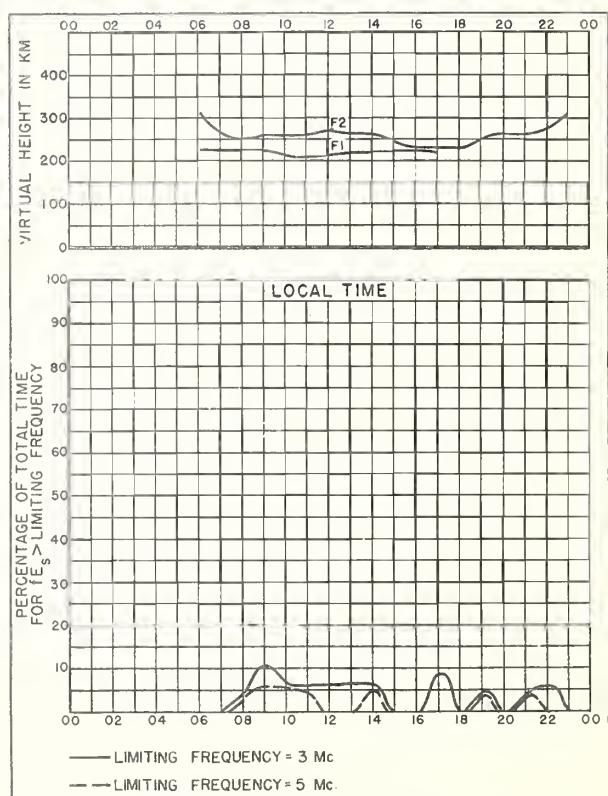
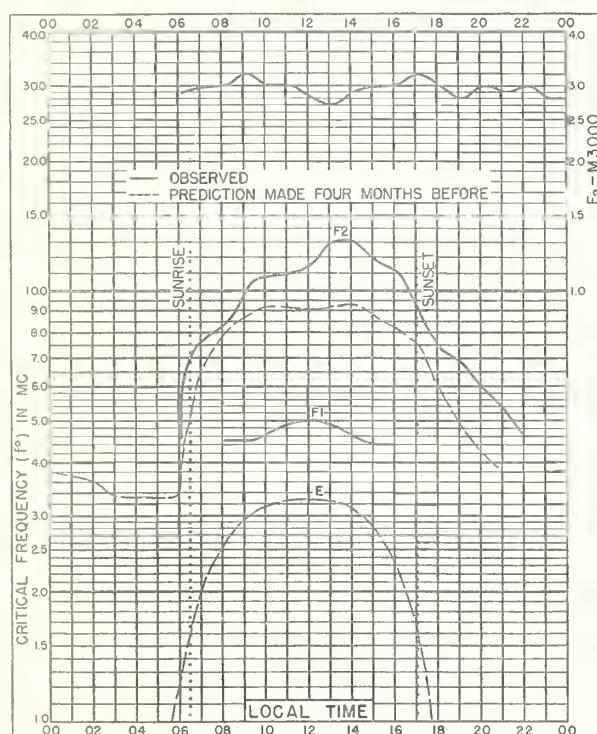
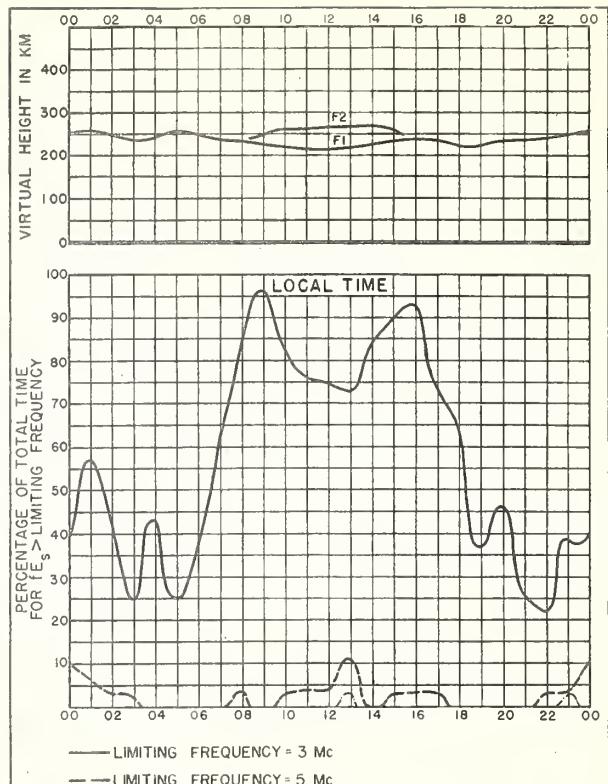
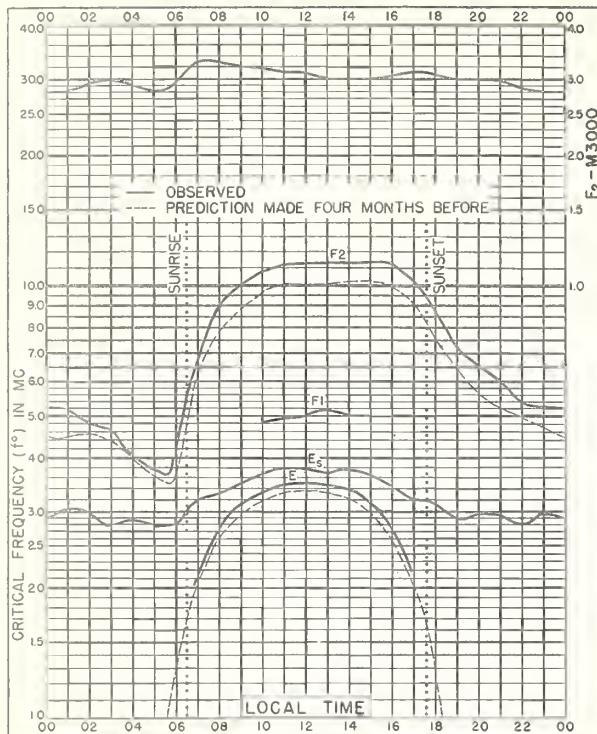
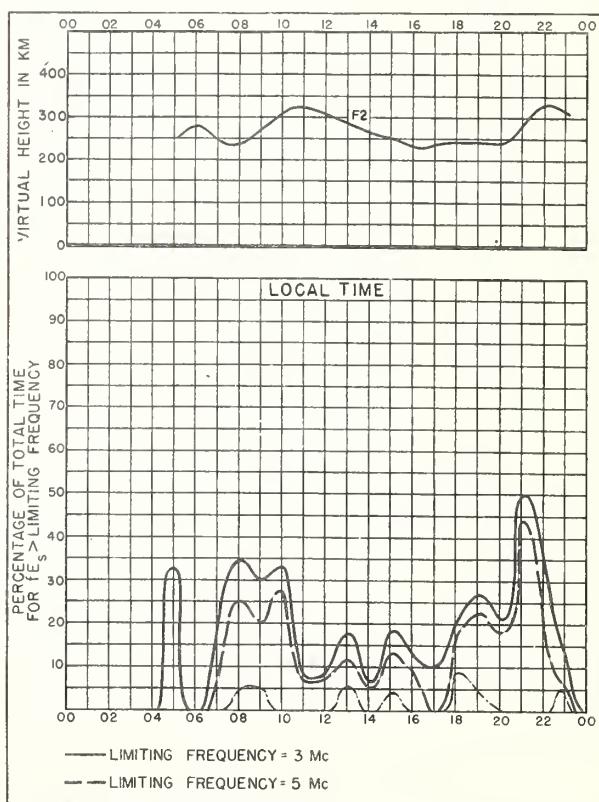
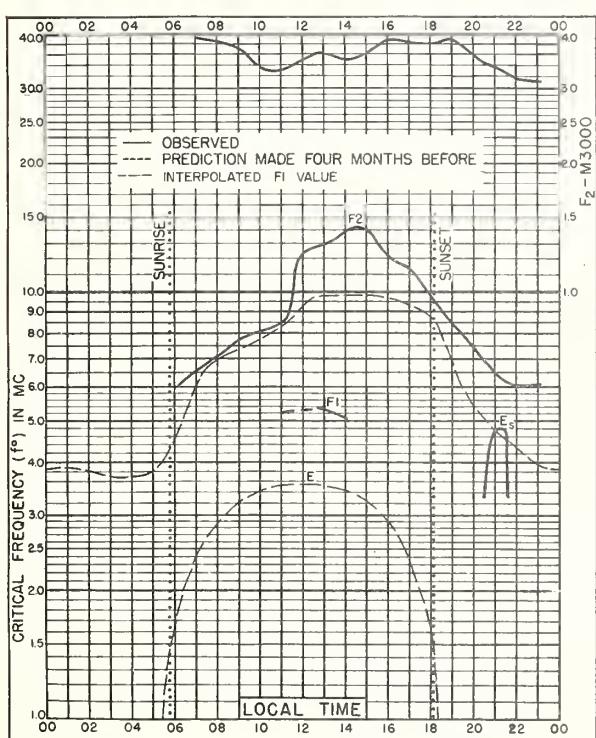
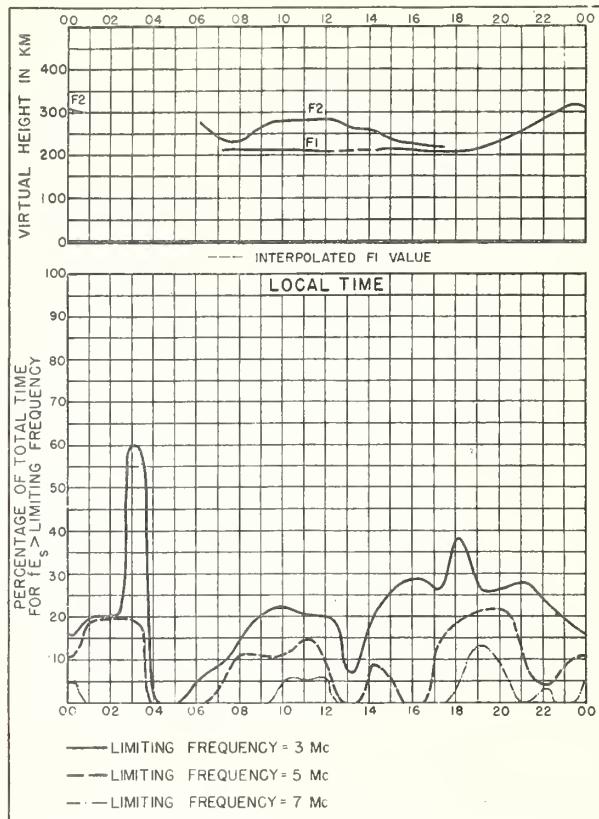
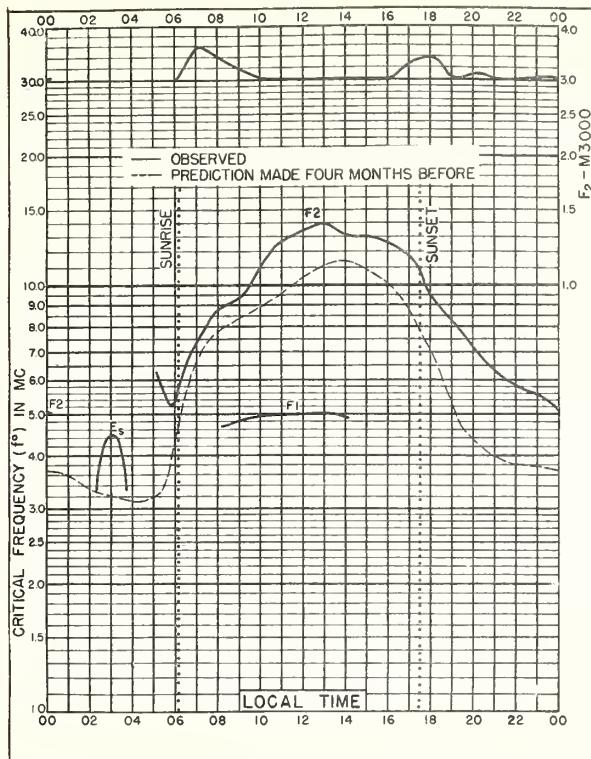


Fig. 79. DELHI, INDIA APRIL 1946







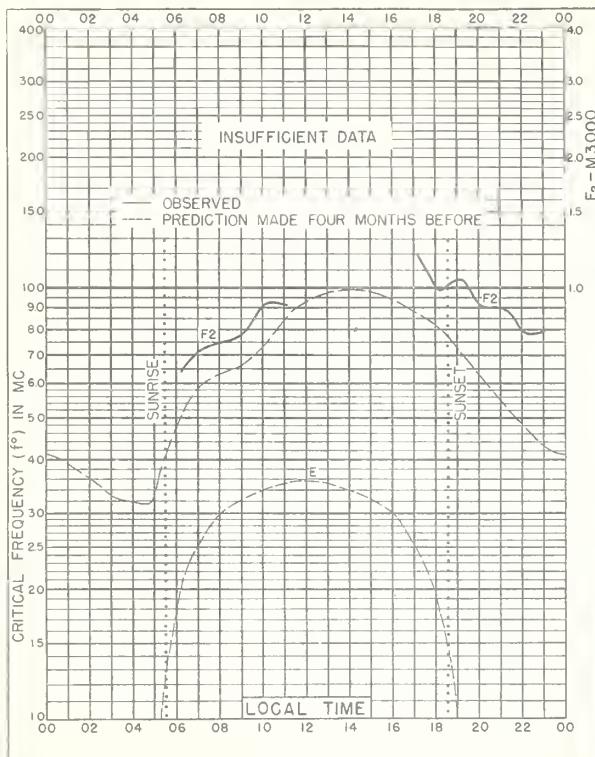


Fig. 92. CHUNGKING, CHINA

29°40'N, 106.8°E

AUGUST 1945

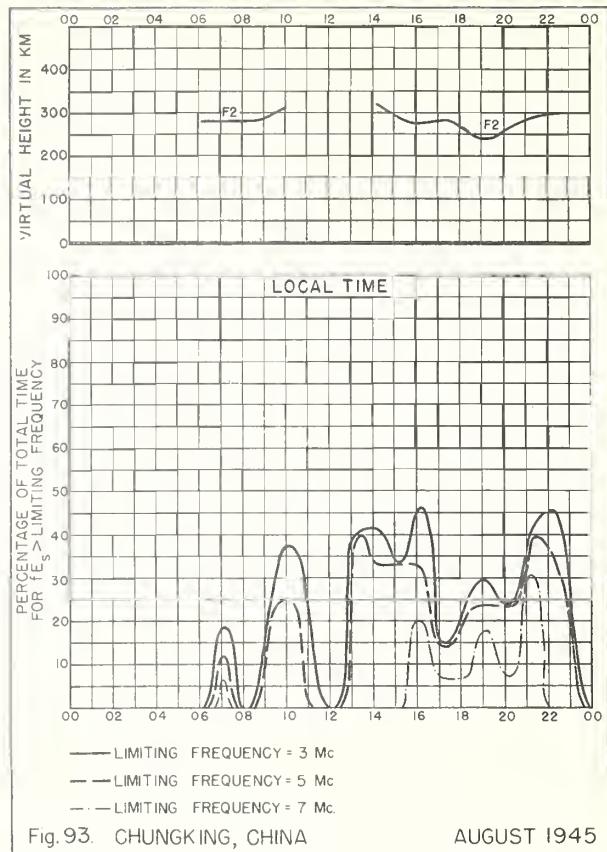


Fig. 93. CHUNGKING, CHINA

AUGUST 1945

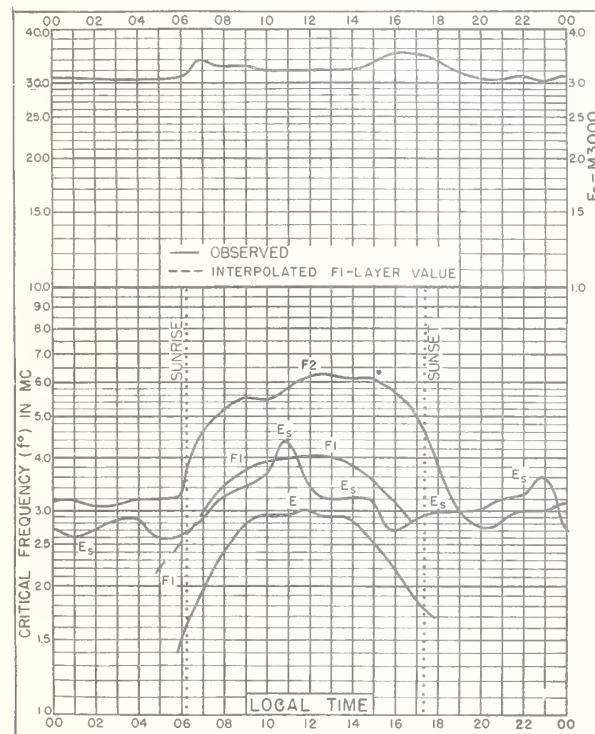


Fig. 94 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

37°40'N, 122.2°W

OCTOBER 1943

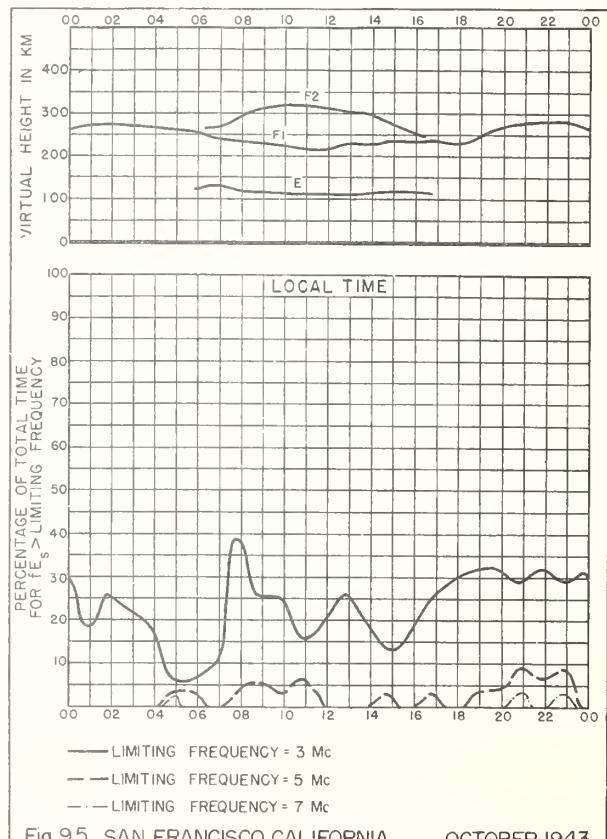
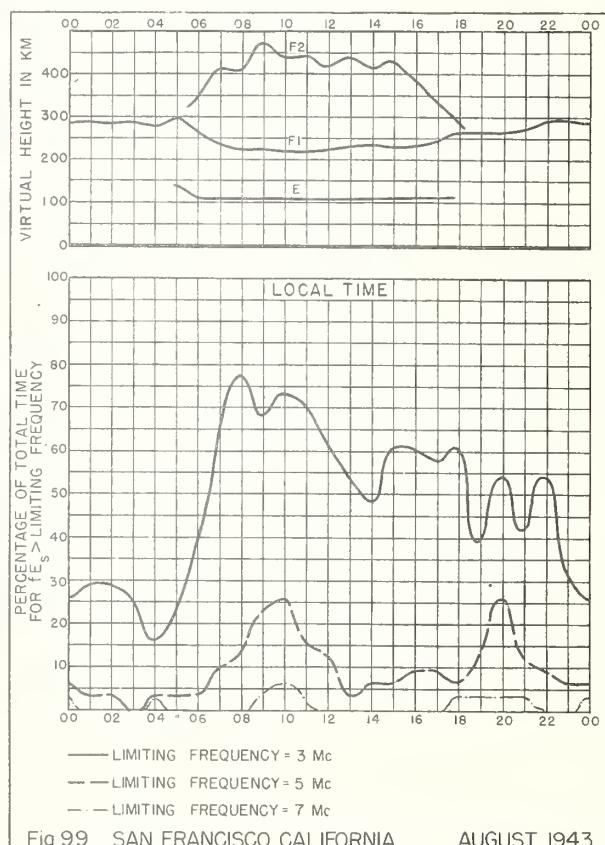
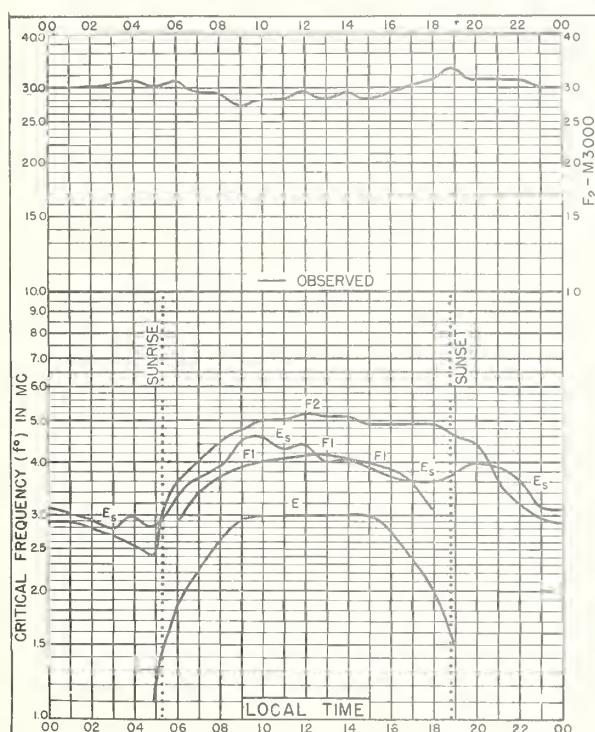
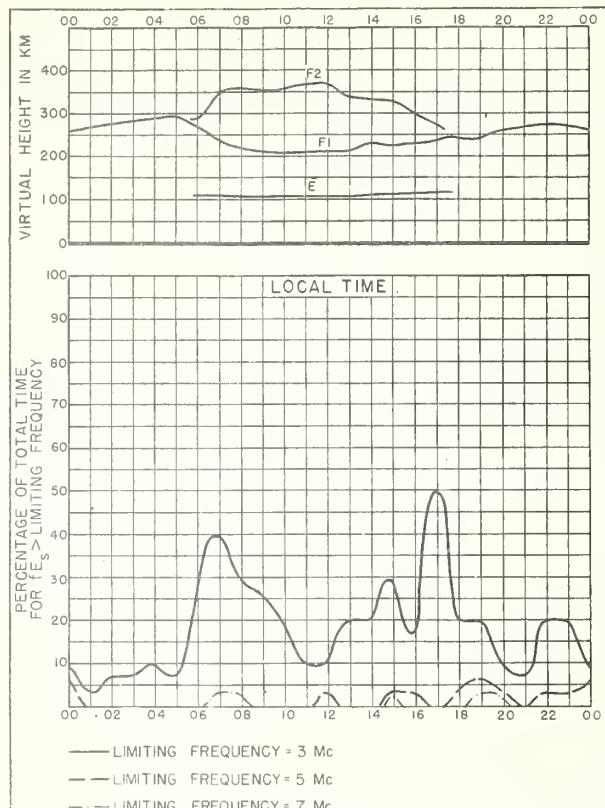
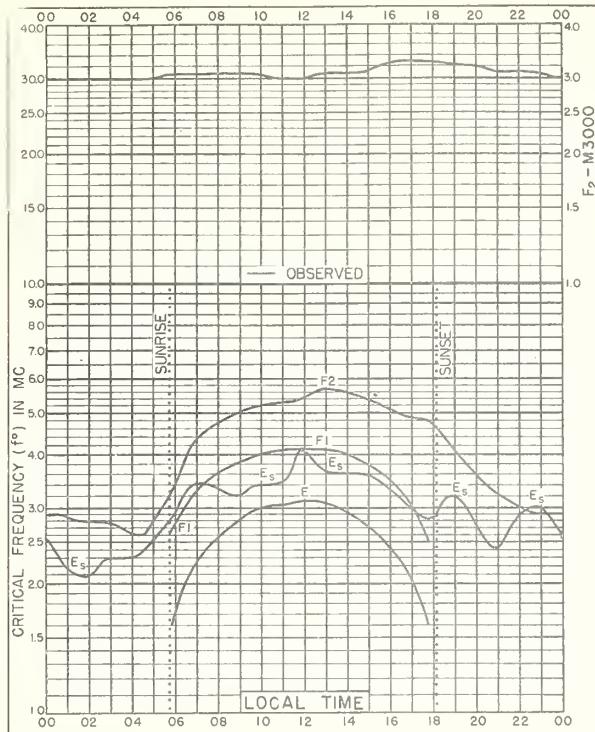


Fig. 95. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

OCTOBER 1943



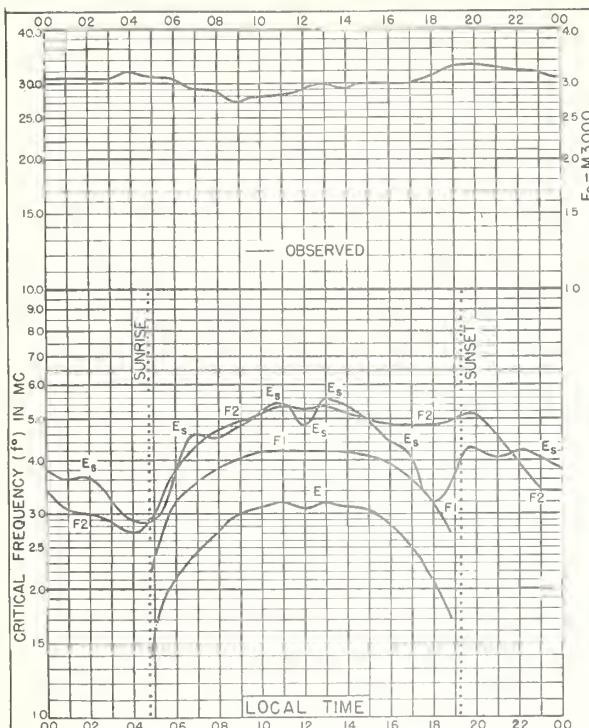


Fig. 100. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
37.4°N, 122.2°W JULY 1943

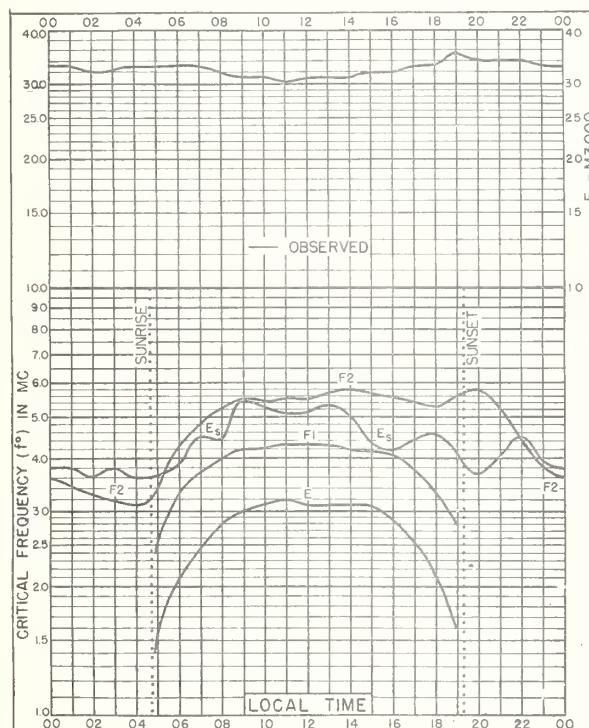
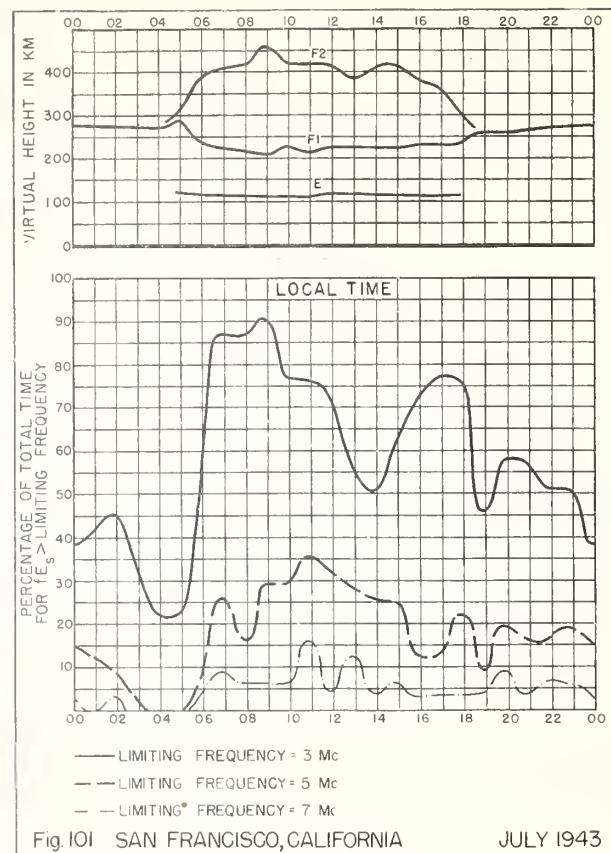
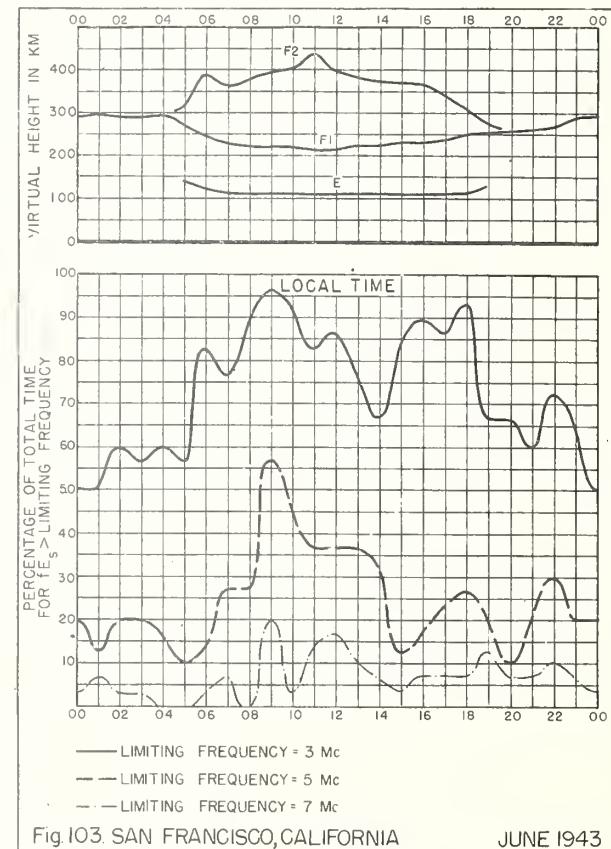


Fig. 102. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
37.4°N, 122.2°W JUNE 1943



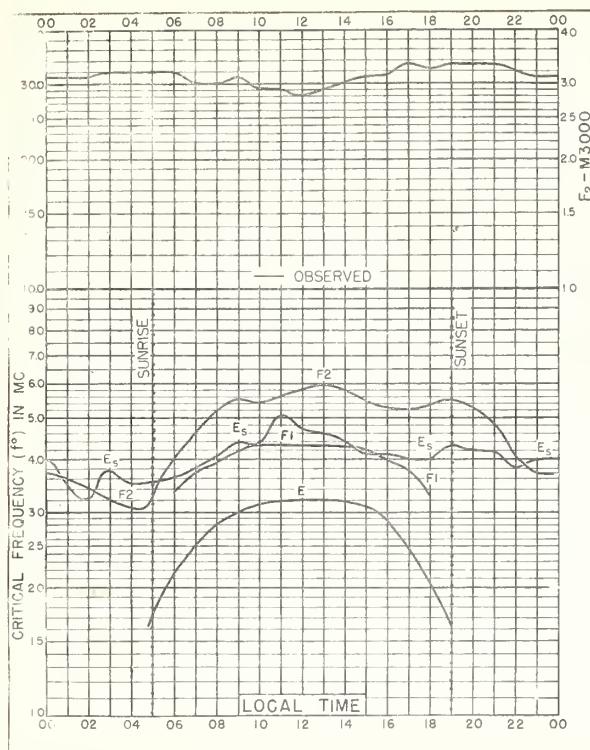


Fig. 104. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
37°4'N, 122.2°W MAY 1943

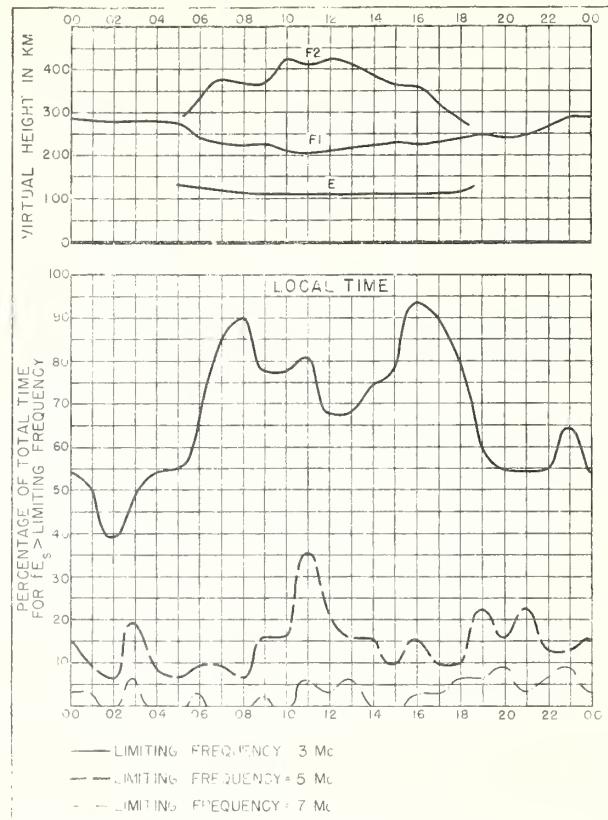


Fig. 105. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA MAY 1943

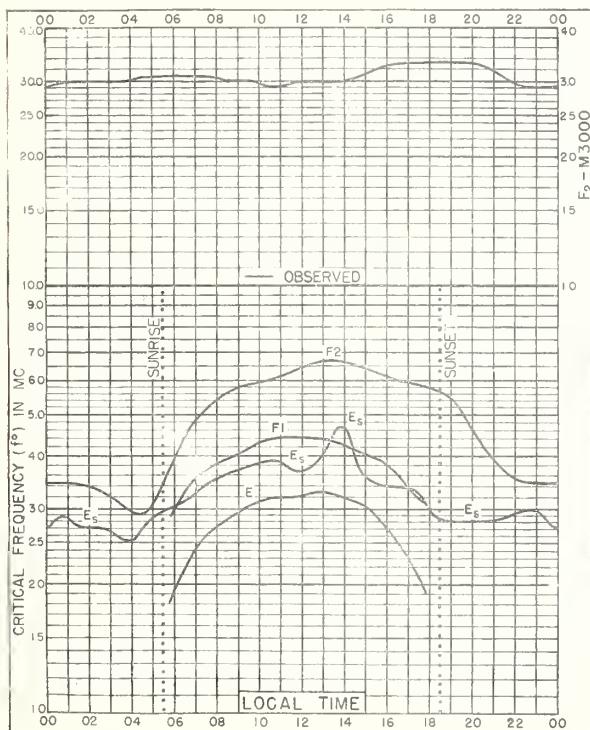


Fig. 106. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
37.4°N, 122.2°W APRIL 1943

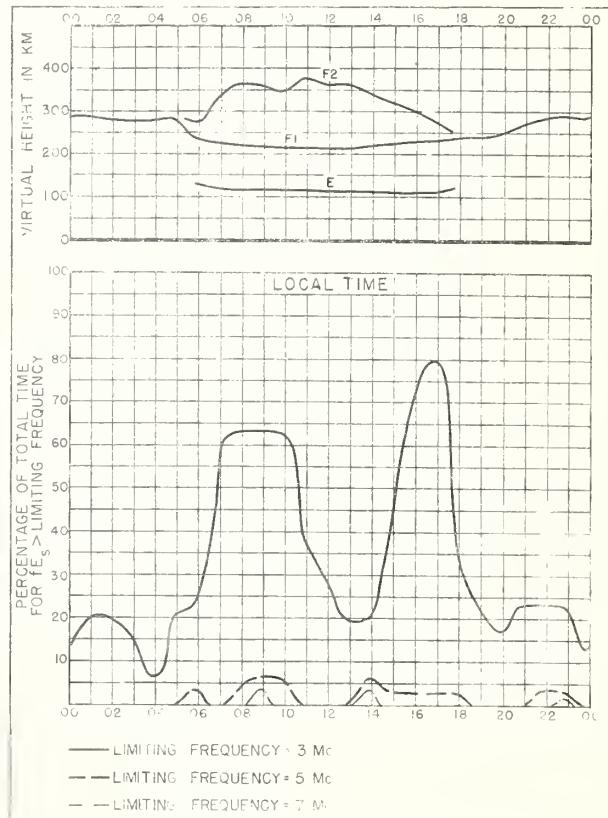


Fig. 107. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA APRIL 1943

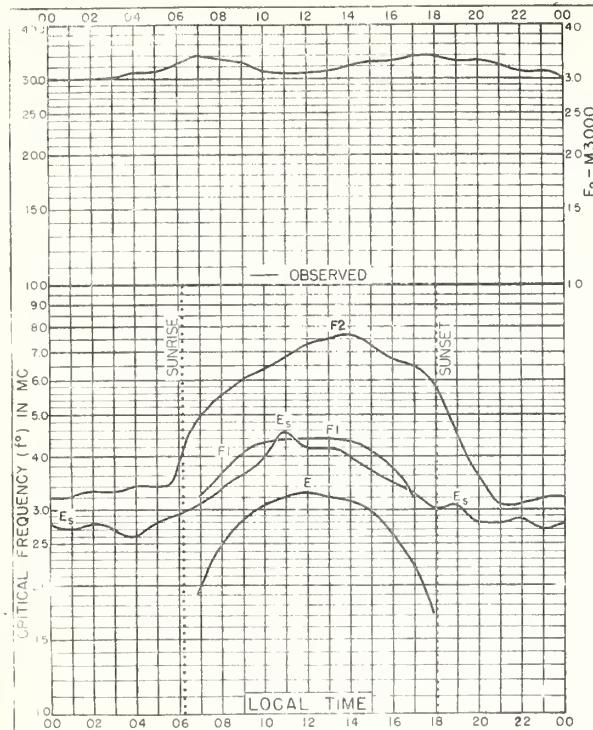


Fig 108 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
37°4'N, 122°2'W MARCH 1943

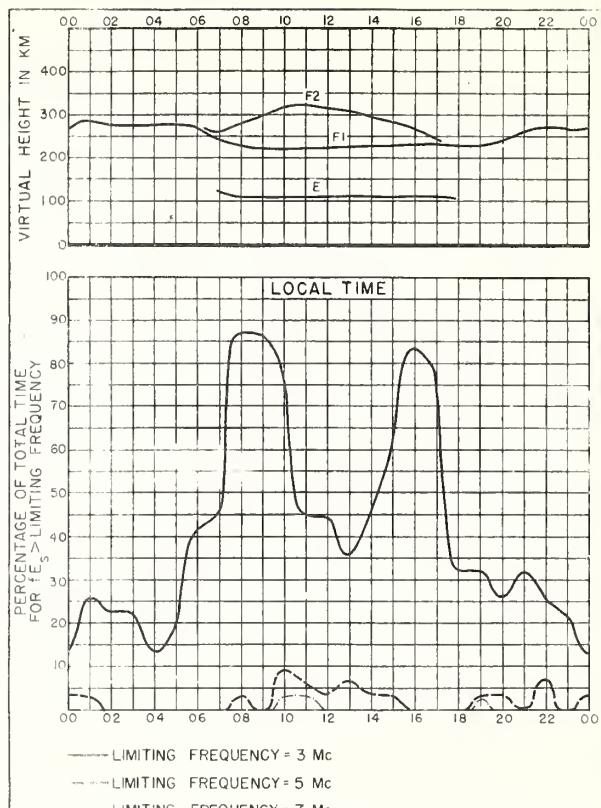


Fig 109. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA MARCH 1943

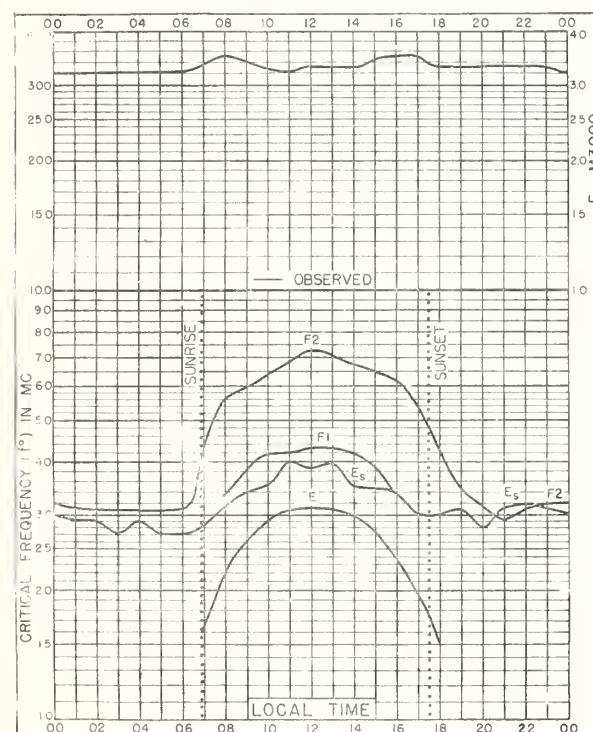


Fig 110 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
37°4'N, 122°2'W FEBRUARY 1943

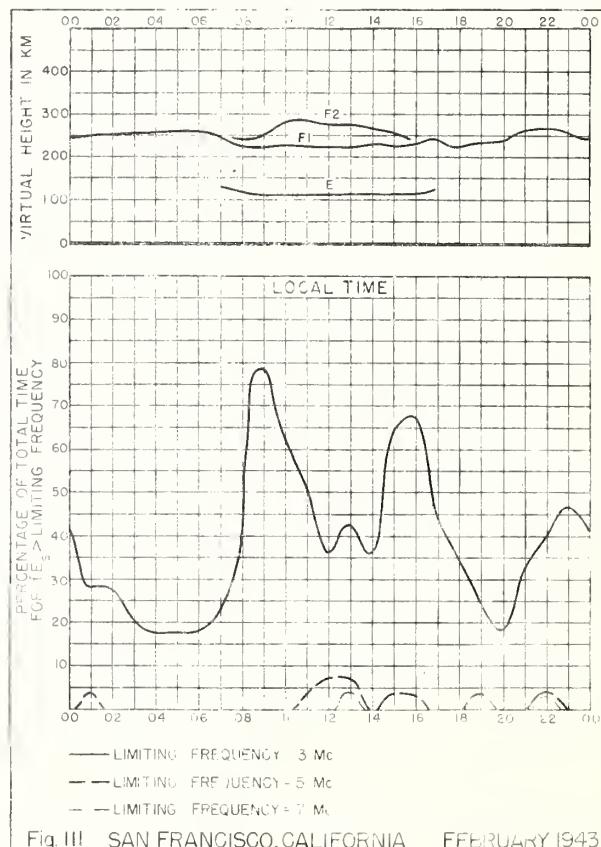


Fig 111 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA FEBRUARY 1943

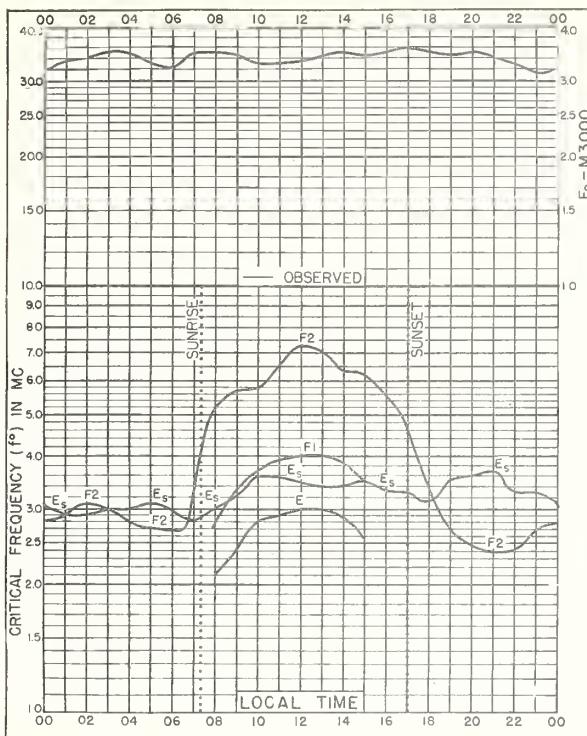


Fig. II2. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
37.4°N, 122.2°W      JANUARY 1943

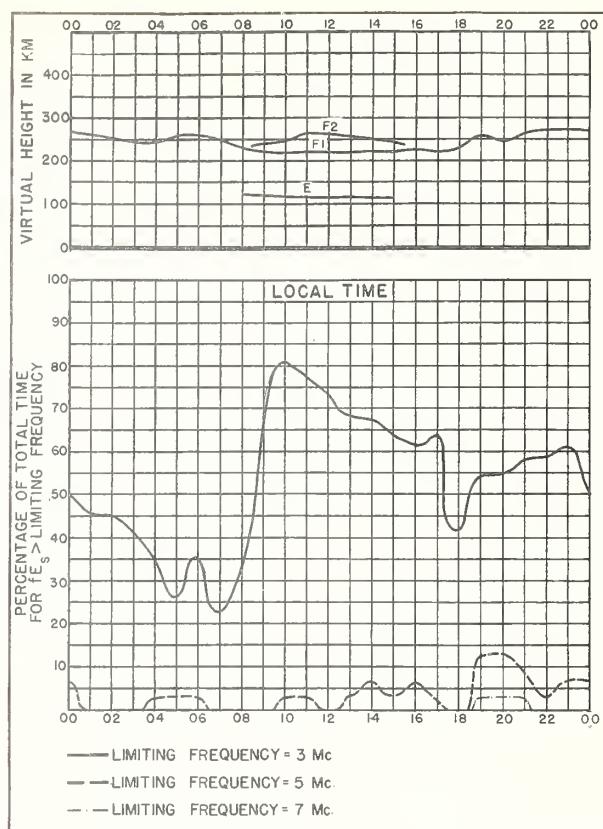


Fig. II3. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA      JANUARY 1943

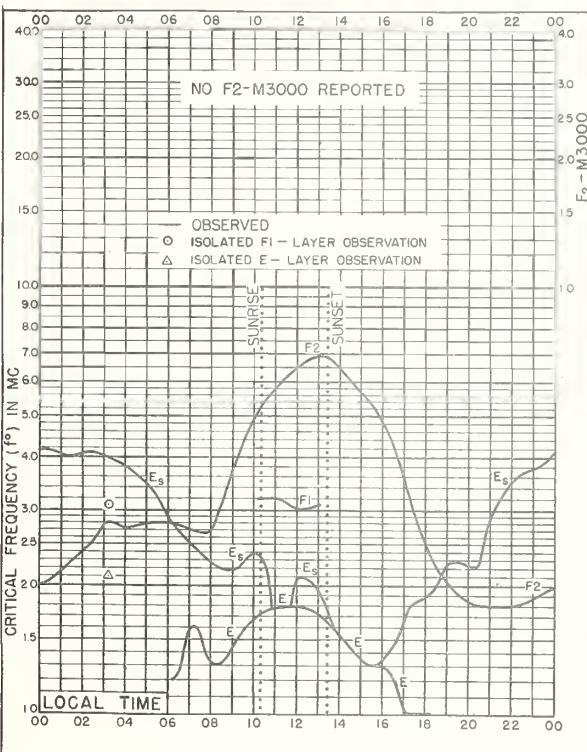


Fig. II4. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA  
64.9°N, 147.8°W      DECEMBER 1941

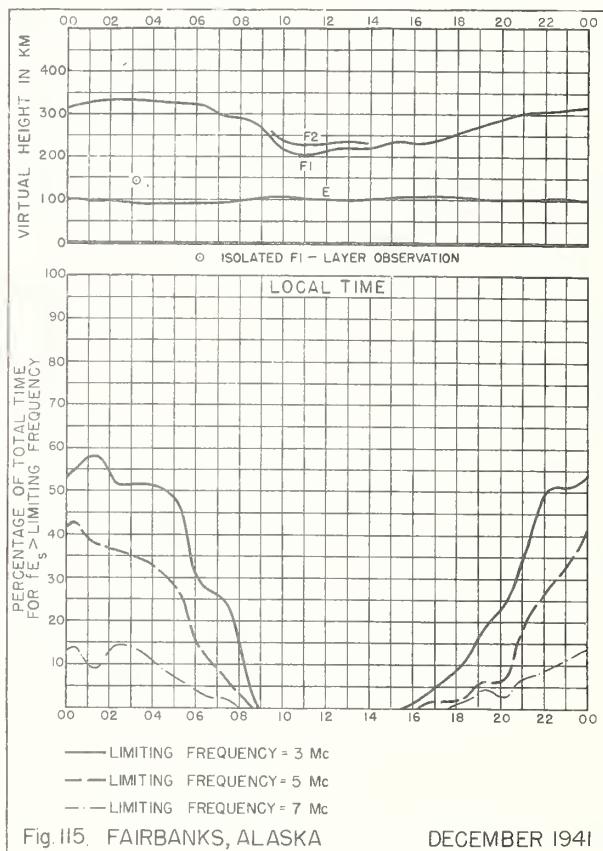
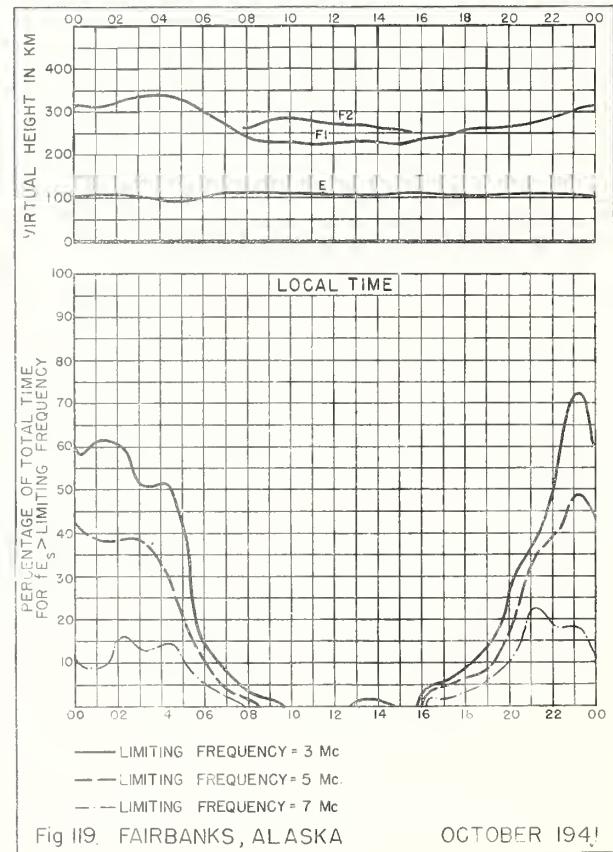
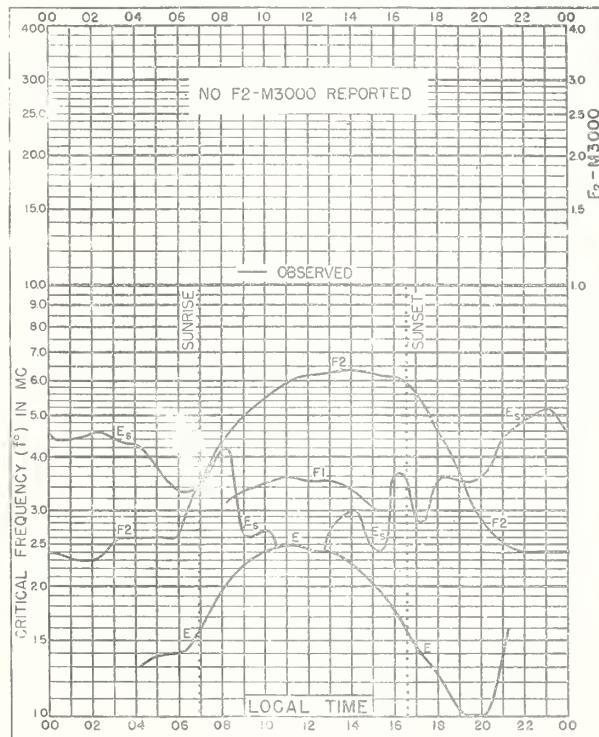
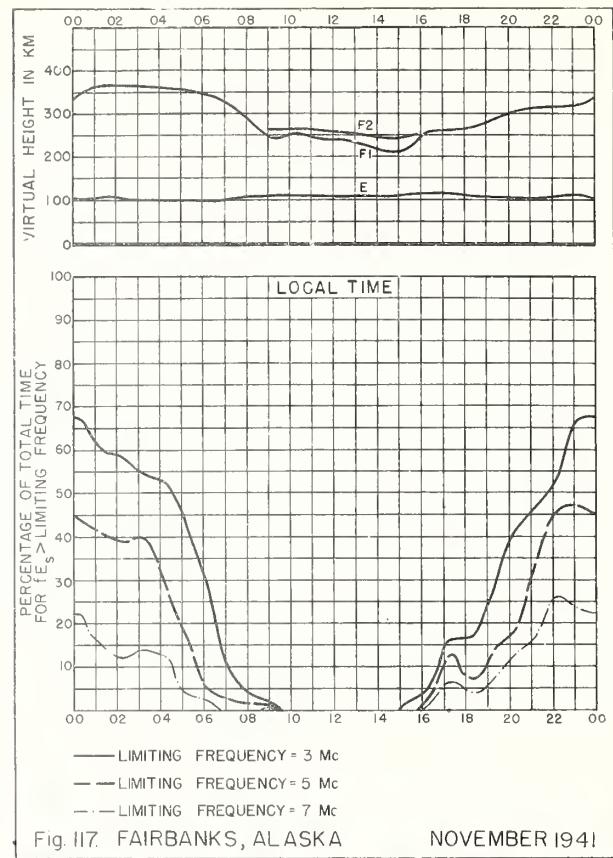
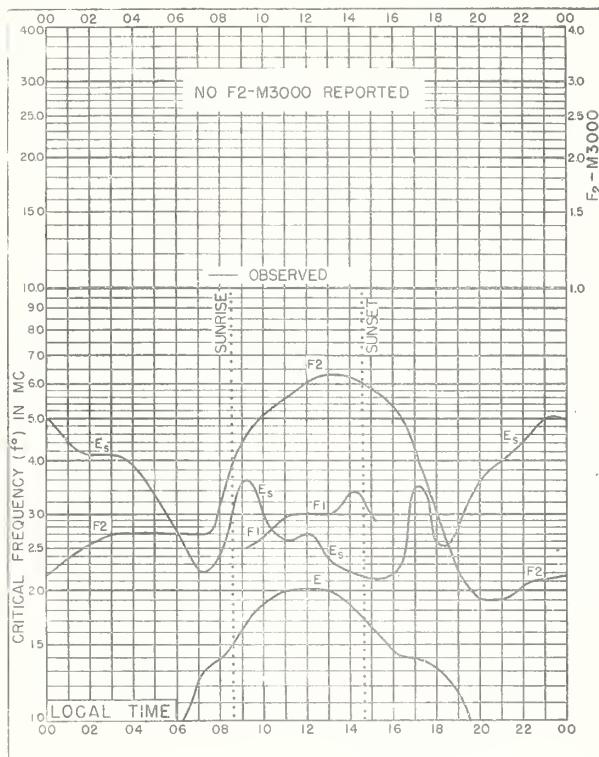


Fig. II5. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA      DECEMBER 1941



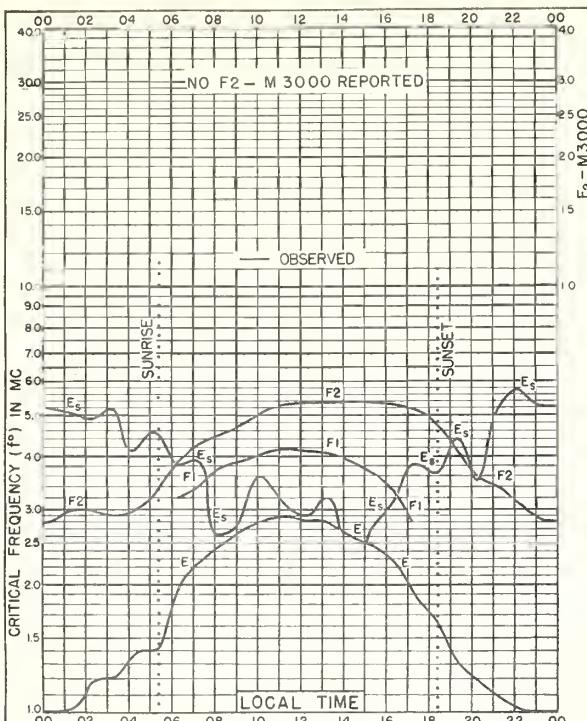


Fig. I20. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA  
64.9°N, 147.8°W SEPTEMBER 1941

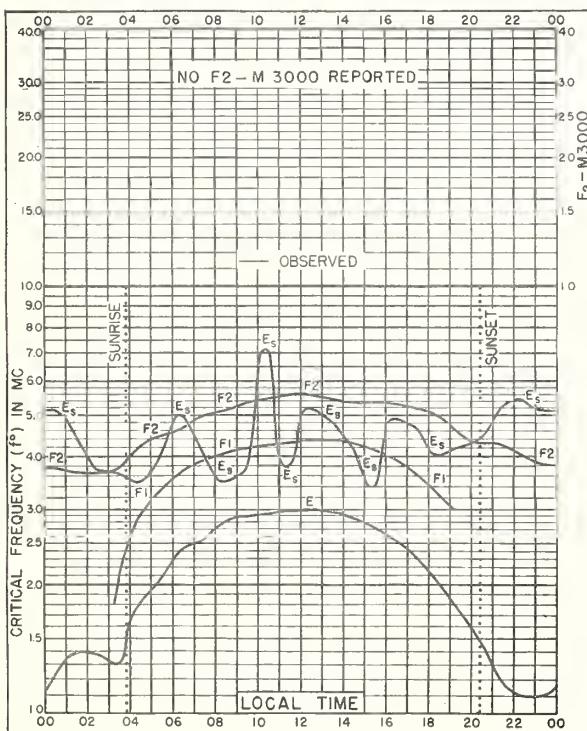
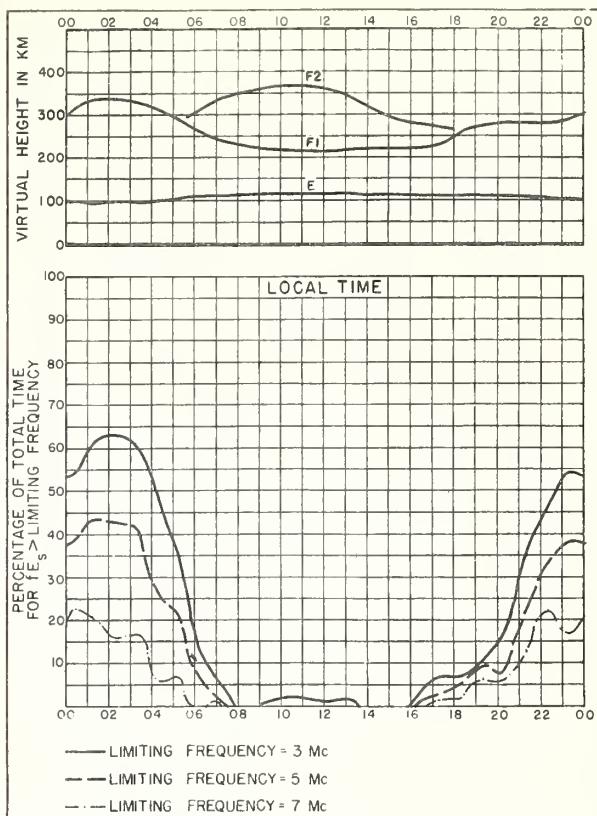
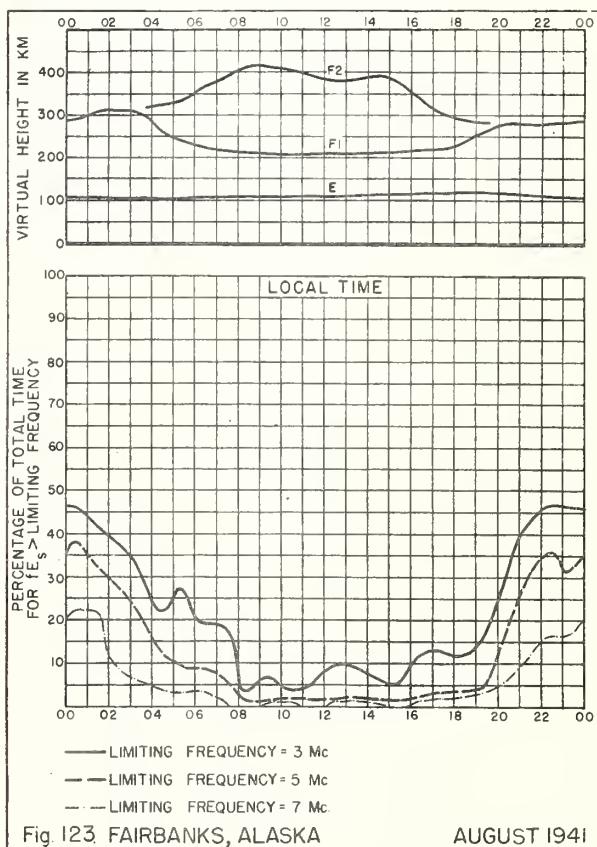
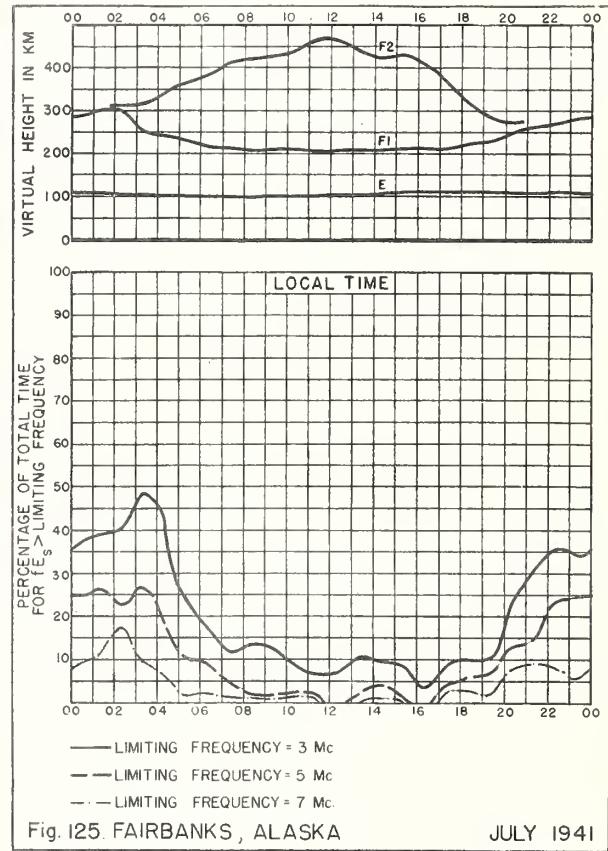
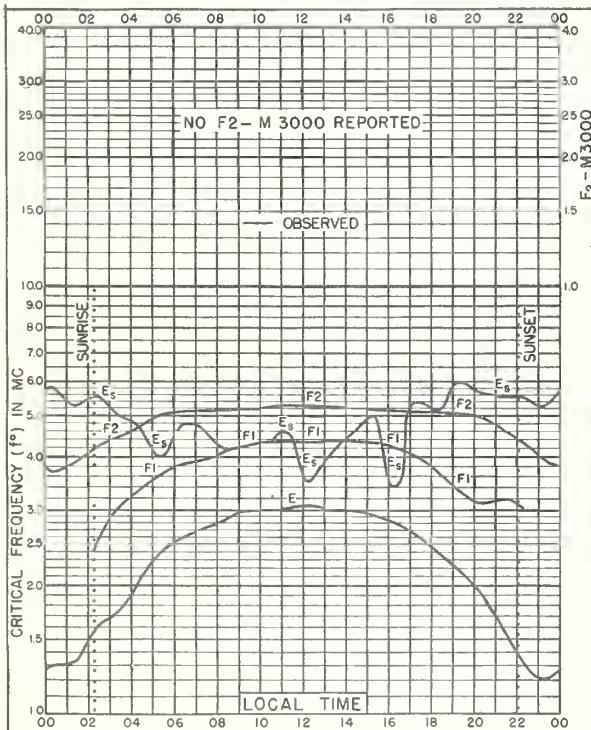


Fig. I22. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA  
64.9°N, 147.8°W AUGUST 1941





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Radio disturbance warnings, every half hour from broadcast station WWV of the National Bureau of Standards.  
Telephoned and telegraphed reports of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic and radio propagation data.

### Weekly:

CRPL-J. Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed, during following month).

### Semimonthly:

CRPL-Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors for CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

### Monthly:

CRPL-D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (War Dept. TB-11-499-, monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Navy Dept. DNC-13-1 ( ), monthly supplements to DNC-13-1).

CRPL-F. Ionospheric Data.

### Quarterly:

\*IRPL-A. Recommended Frequency Bands for Ships and Aircraft in the Atlantic and Pacific.

\*IRPL-H. Frequency Guide for Operating Personnel.

Reports on Ionospheric Measurement Standards.

Reports on Microwave Measurement Standards.

### Reports Issued in Past:

IRPL Radio Propagation Handbook, Part 1. (War Dept. TM 11-499; Navy Dept. DNC-13-1.)

IRPL-C61. Report of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL-G1 through G12. Correlation of D. F. Errors With Ionospheric Conditions.

IRPL-R. Unscheduled reports:

R4. Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies.

R5. Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess.

R6. Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R7. Second Report on Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R8. The Prediction of Usable Frequencies Over a Path of Short or Medium Length, Including the Effects of  $E_s$ .

R9. An Automatic Instantaneous Indicator of Skip Distance and MUF.

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R11. A Nomographic Method for Both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics.

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IRPL-T. Reports on Tropospheric Propagation.

T1. Radar Operation and Weather. (Superseded by JANP 101.)

T2. Radar Coverage and Weather. (Superseded by JANP 102.)

CRPL-T3. Tropospheric Propagation and Radio-Meteorology. (Reissue of Columbia Wave Propagation Group WPG-5.)

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