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PART A

IONOSPHERIC DATA

ISSUED
NOVEMBER 1959

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
BOULDER, COLORADO

CRPL-F183
PART A

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
BOULDER, COLORADO

Issued
23 Nov. 1959

IONOSPHERIC DATA

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SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1952, and continuing through December 1956, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Sixth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Geneva, 1951. Excerpts concerning symbols and terminology from Document No. 626-E of this Meeting are given on pages 2-7 of the report CRPL-F89, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1952. Reprints of these pages are available upon request.

Beginning with data for January 1957, the symbols used are given in NBS Report 5033, "Summary of Changes in Ionospheric Vertical Soundings, Observing and Scaling Procedures - Effective 1 January 1957," which draws upon the First Report of the Special Committee on World-Wide Ionospheric Soundings (URSI/AGI), Brussels, Sept. 2, 1956. A list of these symbols is available upon request.

In the Second Report of the Special Committee on World-Wide Ionospheric Soundings of the URSI/AGI Committee, May 1957, a new descriptive letter was introduced:

M Measurement questionable because the ordinary and extraordinary components are not distinguishable.

There was an expansion in meaning of the following:

Z (1) (qualifying letter) Measurement deduced from the third magnetoionic component.
(2) (descriptive letter) Third magnetoionic component present.

Beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given above.

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, C, F, H, L, N or R are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of foF2 (and foE near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of h'F (and h'E near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted usually as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than foF1.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

The symbol W is included in the median count only when it replaces a height characteristic; the descriptive symbol D, only when it replaces a frequency characteristic.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of E or G are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder.

B for fEs is counted on the low side when there is a numerical value of a higher layer characteristic; otherwise it is omitted from the median count.

S for fEs is counted on the low side at night; during the day it is omitted from the median count (beginning with data for November 1957).

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D.C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If the count is four or less, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, h'F or foEs, if the count is from five to nine, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as the count is at least five, the median is not considered doubtful. A count of at least 5 is considered sufficient for an h'Es median.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the data used to compute the medians are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the fEs or foEs column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of foE. Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of h'F2 or h'F1, foF1, h'E, and foE are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of h'F1 and foF1 is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.
- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.
- d. The tables may contain median values of either foEs or fEs. The graph of median Es corresponds to the table. Percentage curves of fEs are estimated from values of foEs when necessary.

PREDICTED AND OBSERVED SUNSPOT NUMBERS

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

Month	Predicted Sunspot Number										
	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950
December	137	150*	150*	150	42	11	15	33	53	86	
November	137	150*	150*	147	35	10	16	38	52	87	
October	139	150*	150*	135	31	10	17	43	52	90	
September	141	150*	150*	119	30	8	18	46	54	91	
August	142	150*	150*	105	27	8	18	49	57	96	
July	141	150*	150*	95	22	8	20	51	60	101	
June	143	150*	150*	89	18	9	21	52	63	103	
May	146	150*	150*	77	16	10	22	52	68	102	
April	130	150*	150*	150*	68	13	10	24	52	74	101
March	133	150*	150*	150*	60	14	11	27	52	78	103
February	135	150*	150*	150*	53	14	12	29	51	82	103
January	136	150*	150*	150*	48	12	14	30	53	85	105

*This number is believed representative of solar activity at a maximum portion of the current sunspot cycle.

The latest available information follows concerning the corresponding observed Zürich numbers beginning with the minimum of April 1954. Final numbers are listed through June 1958.

Observed Sunspot Number

WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 72 and figures 1 to 141 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Meteorological Service, Province of Macau, Asia:
Macau

Commonwealth of Australia, Ionospheric Prediction Service of the Commonwealth Observatory:
Brisbane, Australia
Hobart, Tasmania
Townsville, Australia

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics:
Watheroo, Western Australia

University of Graz:
Graz, Austria

Meteorological Service of the Belgian Congo and Ruanda-Urundi:
Bunia, Belgian Congo
Leopoldville, Belgian Congo

Electronics Directorate of the Brazilian Navy:
Natal, Brazil

British Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Radio Research Board:
Inverness, Scotland
Slough, England

Defence Research Board, Canada:
Baker Lake, Canada
Churchill, Canada

Universidad de Concepcion:
Concepcion, Chile

Instituto Geofisico de Los Andes Colombianos:
Bogota, Colombia

Danish National Committee of URSI:
Godhavn, Greenland
Narsarssuak, Greenland

General Direction of Posts and Telegraphs, Helsinki, Finland:
Nurmijarvi, Finland

French National Center for Telecommunications Studies:
Kerguelen I.

The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:
De Bilt, Holland

Icelandic Post and Telegraph Administration:
Reykjavik, Iceland

Geophysical and Geodetic Institute, Genoa, Italy:
Monte Capellino, Italy

National Institute of Geophysics, City University, Rome, Italy:
Rome, Italy

Ministry of Postal Services, Radio Research Laboratories, Tokyo,
Japan:
Akita, Japan
Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan
Wakkanai, Japan
Yamagawa, Japan

General Directorate of Telecommunications, Mexico:
El Cerillo, Mexico

Christchurch Geophysical Observatory, New Zealand Department of
Scientific and Industrial Research:
Campbell I.
Cape Hallett (Adare), Antarctica
Christchurch, New Zealand
Rarotonga, Cook Is.

Norwegian Defence Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom,
Norway:
Tromso, Norway

Manila Observatory:
Baguio, P. I.

Institute of Terrestrial Magnetism, Ionosphere and Radio Propagation,
Moscow, U.S.S.R.:
Moscow

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:
Capetown, Union of South Africa
Johannesburg, Union of South Africa

Research Institute of National Defence, Stockholm, Sweden:
Kiruna, Sweden
Lycksele, Sweden
Upsala, Sweden

Royal Board of Swedish Telegraphs, Radio Department, Stockholm,
Sweden:
Lulea, Sweden

Post, Telephone and Telegraph Administration, Berne, Switzerland:
Schwarzenburg, Switzerland

United States Army Signal Corps:
Adak, Alaska
Ft. Monmouth, New Jersey
Okinawa I.
Thule, Greenland
White Sands, New Mexico

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):
Anchorage, Alaska
Byrd Station, Antarctica
Chimbote, Peru
Fairbanks (College), Alaska (Geophysical Institute of the
University of Alaska)
Ilo, Peru
Little America, Antarctica
Maui, Hawaii
Point Barrow, Alaska
Pole Station, Antarctica
Washington, D. C.
Wilkes Station, Antarctica

TABULATIONS OF ELECTRON DENSITY DATA

Reduction of hourly ionospheric vertical soundings to electron density profiles has become a part of the systematic ionospheric data program of the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards. Scalings of ionograms for this purpose are being provided by ionosphere stations operated by CRPL and the U. S. Army Signal Corps. For the present, the hourly profile data from one CRPL station, Puerto Rico, are appearing in the monthly CRPL-F Reports, Part A. These data are in place of the standard ionogram reductions formerly provided by this Station. The very considerable task of scaling the ionograms for this purpose is being undertaken by T. R. Gilliland, Engineer in Charge, Puerto Rico Ionosphere Sounding Station; the computations are performed at the NBS Boulder Laboratories by a group headed by J. W. Wright. Basic conversion of virtual to true heights uses the well-known matrix method developed by K. G. Budden of the Cavendish Laboratory, Cambridge University, programmed for an IBM 650 computer.

The tabulations provide the following basic electron density profile data for each hour of each day of the month:

<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
Electron Density (N)	$\times 10^3 = \text{electrons/cm}^3$	Body of table; given at each 10 km of height.
NMAX	$\times 10^3 = \text{electrons/cm}^3$	Always the highest value of N at each hour. To maintain this rule, the electron density at the next 10 km increment above HMAX is always given as exactly equal to NMAX (unless HMAX coincides with a 10 km level).
QUALIFICATION	(Alphabetic)	A standard scaling letter qualifying the observation when necessary.
HMIN	Kilometers	The height of zero or very low electron density, obtained by linear extrapolation of the electron density vs. height curve.
HMAX	Kilometers	The height of maximum electron density, determined by fitting a parabola to the upper portion of the profile.
SHMAX	$\times 10^{10} = \text{electrons/cm}^2 \text{ column.}$	Obtained by integration of the profile between the limits HMIN and HMAX.

Two tabulations of arithmetic mean electron densities are also given for each hour. An average for the undisturbed ionosphere includes the soundings taken when the magnetic character figure K_p is less than 4+; the remaining data are combined to form a disturbed average. The latter may have little physical significance because the number of disturbed hours is usually small and the behavior of the ionosphere during disturbed hours is not consistent. On these tabulations the number of profiles in each average is given by CNT.

Before the averaging process, the individual profiles are extrapolated above HMAX by a Chapman distribution of 100 km scale height. This assumed model seems to agree well with the few published measurements dealing with the topside profile of the F-region. Extrapolation is necessary in order to calculate homogeneous averages near HMAX and the average profiles are, in fact, given up to 950 km. Also given are the integrated electron densities estimated to infinity, SHINF (same units as SHMAX); this is an approximation to the total electron content in a column of the ionosphere.

ELECTRON DENSITY

PUERTO RICO

60 W

13 AUG 1959

ELECTRON DENSITY

PUERTO RICO

60 W

13 AUG 1959

TIME 0000 0100 0200 0300 0400 0500 0600 0700 0800 0900 1000 1100

TIME 1200 1300 1400 1500 1600 1700 1800 1900 2000 2100 2200 2300

QUAL
 HMIN 266 254 254 276 250 202 275 113 112 113 116 110
 HMAX 394 353 361 393 357 365 361 288 273 324 345 371
 SHMAX 724 562 492 472 383 486 393 707 783 1189 1434 1876
 KM
 400 960 643
 390 959 642
 380 946 633
 370 917 754 613 484 625
 360 875 906 754 580 608 484 625
 350 814 906 745 540 604 479 618
 340 735 890 720 483 585 469 600
 330 643 854 683 424 548 454 570
 320 540 805 622 348 502 432 535
 310 417 726 540 274 446 406 477
 300 262 619 446 179 371 377 389
 290 135 487 344 97.2 286 345 274 854
 280 71.4 323 219 40.2 198 307 97.2 850 917 881 869 910
 270 26.3 143 112 270 834 917 845 807 834
 260 54.8 46.5 53.1 232 805 907 799 742 761
 250 195 767 884 744 674 691
 240 157 709 849 685 623 631
 230 121 634 804 625 578 578
 220 83.8 529 739 566 540 532
 210 46.5 41.7 644 518 508 492
 200 29.9 550 606 478 472 454
 190 21.9 389 422 427 420
 180 168 298 362 375 386
 170 138 245 306 331 359
 160 115 205 269 290 337
 150 98.4 177 233 255 306
 140 89.7 154 198 219 262
 130 80.1 137 172 192 214
 120 62.9 117 135 161 198
 110 40.2

QUAL A A S A A A A A A A A A A A A
 HMIN 109 108 109 110 106 258 230 248 288 294
 HMAX 368 387 370 379 380 367 373 395 421 425
 SHMAX 1768 2143 1966 1857 1662 963 997 833 701 757
 KM
 430
 420
 410
 390 1555
 380 1552 1420 1341
 370 1406 1537 1528 1415 1336
 360 1402 1508 1522 1399 1320
 350 1383 1467 1503 1371 1294
 340 1350 1409 1471 1330 1258
 330 1294 1347 1422 1274 1209
 320 1232 1265 1360 1212 1158
 310 1151 1172 1288 1143 1088
 300 1061 1077 1203 1050 1004
 290 960 978 119 960 896
 280 854 875 1J16 854 781
 270 754 784 896 754 667
 260 661 694 784 661 562
 250 580 615 679 580 469
 240 522 551 590 508 400
 230 481 504 514 456 355
 220 457 487 497 462 343
 210 431 444 427 366 295
 200 410 423 392 359 270
 190 385 399 367 332 245
 180 350 371 342 300 215
 170 314 339 318 268 179
 160 267 304 283 237 143
 150 237 270 257 198 118
 140 219 235 228 174 102
 130 211 215 198 158 94.4
 120 202 204 186 149 89.8
 110 127 143 112 49.6 85.2

ELECTRON DENSITY

PUERTO RICO

60 W

14 AUG 1959

ELECTRON DENSITY

PUERTO RICO

60 W

14 AUG 1959

TIME 0000 0100 0200 0300 0400 0500 0600 0700 0800 0900 1000 1100

A	A
HMIN	302 279 237 212 199 269 268 109 115 115 111
HMAX	416 387 327 318 343 380 371 287 294 331 371
SHMAX	673 687 583 451 399 279 261 552 857 1344 2123
KM	
420	960
410	957
400	937
390	898 1050
380	846 1064
370	770 1017
360	679 966
350	573 892
340	446 804
330	298 691 1072
320	161 551 1065 652 445 267 291
310	65.7 389 1028 648 426 219 235
300	198 960 632 404 161 179 960 1052
290	90.5 861 604 375 102 107 679 959 1013
280	12.4 716 564 339 63.8 60.0 675 943 969
270	540 513 295 12.4 12.4 655 908 926
260	310 452 251 619 854 883
250	104 375 207 567 786 842
240	40.2 286 161 502 698 794
230	179 119 439 616 726
220	65.7 79.7 362 532 631
210	49.6 298 454 519
200	6.8 245 389 427
190	202 325 362
180	171 272 310
170	143 223 272
160	122 187 240
150	106 159 210
140	94.5 141 182
130	87.8 130 164
120	71.4 97.2 112
110	43.3

TIME 1200 1300 1400 1500 1600 1700 1800 1900 2000 2100 2200 2300

S	A	A	A	A
HMIN	111 110 109 110			
HMAX	376 381 370 352			
SHMAX	2149 2442 2191 1845			
KM				
440				
430				
420				
410				
400				
390	1876			
380	1669 1876			
370	1665 1866 1876			
360	1645 1839 1866 1669			
350	1606 1796 1835 1668			
340	1547 1731 1784 1653			
330	1463 1659 1712 1615			
320	1370 1565 1617 1555			
310	1262 1457 1507 1472			
300	1154 1341 1371 1365			
290	1050 1218 1221 1240			
280	949 1096 1050 1111			
270	844 960 889 975			
260	754 844 754 844			
250	679 735 643 716			
240	619 636 567 625			
230	570 560 508 540			
220	537 503 467 482			
210	511 459 436 439			
200	480 424 409 406			
190	446 397 384 378			
180	407 380 359 350			
170	372 367 332 319			
160	341 344 300 286			
150	306 310 253 253			
140	266 270 225 216			
130	234 238 211 196			
120	211 221 201 184			
110	83.8 112 49.6 85.2			

ELECTRON DENSITY

PUERTO RICO 60 W 23 AUG 1959

TIME 0000 0100 0200 0300 0400 0500 0600 0700 0800 0900 1000 1100

QUAL	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
HMIN	311	288	278	288	281	246	238	119	110	109	109
HMAX	429	412	397	415	405	358	323	278	292	287	377
SHMAX	505	576	464	503	529	548	404	507	859	959	1926

KM

430 716

420 710 774 670

410 689 774 668 698

400 652 765 661 657 696

390 596 743 658 638 685

380 534 708 643 599 664

370 469 661 615 551 631

360 389 601 573 495 588 754

350 310 524 521 424 534 751

340 219 437 454 353 465 736

330 127 335 371 270 389 709 716

320 60.0 229 286 189 298 671 715

310 127 192 112 189 625 701

300 63.8 112 60.0 97.2 560 670

290 12.4 60.0 12.4 53.1 477 623

280 12.4 371 557 599 935 1089

270 219 446 596 900 1059

260 97.2 310 586 847 997 811 903

250 40.2 143 566 781 917 754 781

240 26.3 542 701 814 855 661

230 508 622 704 635 582

220 462 540 595 585 524

210 403 462 508 529 481

200 318 395 446 477 446

190 219 335 398 427 420

180 156 286 358 375 394

170 122 244 318 335 365

160 104 213 282 296 328

150 94.9 185 246 253 293

140 90.3 184 214 214 249

130 85.7 153 192 194 219

120 40.2 144 176 183 204

110 12.4 60.0 71.4 40.2

110 12.4 49.6 49.6

ELECTRON DENSITY

PUERTO RICO 60 W 23 AUG 1959

TIME 1200 1300 1400 1500 1600 1700 1800 1900 2000 2100 2200 2300

QUAL	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
HMIN	114	114	110	109	111	113	249	285	279	329	279
HMAX	379	387	400	393	364	366	388	436	416	433	426
SHMAX	2199	2335	2218	2108	1710	1411	976	1074	867	775	1011

KM

440 1167

430 1164

420 1161 1191

410 1147 1143 1144 1188

400 1115 1139 1097 1172

390 1067 1115 1022 1140

380 1528 1555

370 1522 1555

360 1143 1004 1067 928 1094

350 1504 1544

340 1138 926 997 807 1033

330 1756

320 1612 1752

310 1606 1731

300 1474 1519 1500 1290 1116 842 917 691 953

290 1431 1481 1499 1287 1075 745 824 557 865

280 1550 1633

270 1378 1425 1483 1271 1017 643 716 389 764

260 1492 1563

250 1318 1355 1451 1240 953 529 608 161 631

240 1420 1274 1391 1186 875 417 477 12.4 462

230 1349 1373

220 1152 1187 1326 1129 786 298 323 323

210 1095 1096 1248 1057 691 189 198 198

200 1086 1050

190 875 905 875 477 44.9 56.5 54.8

180 904 810 939 784 362 5.5 5.5

170 794 834 716 716 679 219 219

160 786 739 663 636 725 582 97.2

150 761 588 573 631 512 12.4 12.4

140 659 598 542 532 411

130 540 471 454 346

120 505 471 454 346

110 505 471 454 346

100 505 471 454 346

90 505 471 454 346

80 505 471 454 346

70 505 471 454 346

60 505 471 454 346

50 505 471 454 346

40 505 471 454 346

30 505 471 454 346

20 505 471 454 346

10 505 471 454 346

0 505 471 454 346

ELECTRON DENSITY

PUERTO RICO 60 W 24 AUG 1959

TIME 1200 1300 1400 1500 1600 1700 1800 1900 2000 2100 2200 2300

QUAL	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
HMIN	110	110	110	110	112	244	267	281	283	278	
HMAX	389	373	393	378	387	424	412	418	411	393	
SHMAX	2814	2601	2822	2047	2099	1571	1154	1180	1025	994	

KM

430 1420

420 1419 1420 1446 1473

410 1409 1419 1440 1473

400 1388 1404 1415 1455 1446

390 2063 2095

380 2057 2096 2081

370 2034 2095 2048

360 1995 2077 1998

350 1940 2039 1930

340 1866 1879 1841

330 1866 1880 1739

320 1676 1766 1618

310 1555 1669 1593

300 1431 1524 1384

290 1291 1301 1212

280 1167 1240 1080

270 1038 1096 949

260 917 960 834

250 818 834 739

240 732 735 661

230 661 657 603

220 602 590 554

210 546 540 515

200 499 496 485

190 458 460 455

180 424 427 424

170 392 392 392

160 354 358 358

150 314 326 323

140 270 295 295

130 237 268 276

120 222 243 251

110 12.4 49.6 49.6

ELECTRON DENSITY

PUERTO RICO 60 W 24 AUG 1959

TIME 1200 1300 1400 1500 1600 1700 1800 1900 2000 2100 2200 2300

QUAL	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
HMIN	110	112	110	110	112	244	267	281	283	278	
HMAX	389	373	393	378	387	424	412	418	411	393	
SHMAX	2814	2601	2822	2047	2099	1571	1154	1180	1025	994	

KM

430 1420

420 1419 1420 1446 1473

410 1409 1419 1440 1473

400 1388 1404 1415 1455 1446

390 2063 2095

380 2057 2096 2081

370 2034 2095 2048

360 1995 2077 1998

350 1940 2039 1930

340 1866 1879 1841

330 1866 1880 1739

320 1676 1766 1618

310 1555 1669 1593

300 1431 1524 1384

290 1291 1301 1212

280 1167 1240 1080

270 1038 1096 949

260 917 960 834

250 818 834 739

240 732 735 661

230 661 657 603

220 602 590 554

210 546 540 515

200 499 496 485

190 458 460 455

180 424 427 424

170 392 392 392

160 354 358 358

150 314 326 323

140 270 295 295

130 237 268 276

120 222 243 251

110 12.4 49.6 49.6

100 116 92.8

ELECTRON DENSITY

PUERTO RICO													ELECTRON DENSITY														
TIME	0000	0100	0200	0300	0400	0500	0600	0700	0800	0900	1000	1100	60 W	25 AUG 1959	A	B	S	111	110	112	247	238	279	330	293		
OUAL															HMIN	111											
HMIN	259	221	258	275	258	239	240	116	107	110	110	109		HMAX	360												
HMAX	360	356	409	409	387	348	346	299	304	306	311	358		SHMAX	1001	968	695	649	670	626	566	790	1244	1361	1273	2236	
KM																											
410															410												
400															400												
390															390												
380															380												
370															370												
360															360												
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140															140												
130															130												
120															120												
110															110												
															60*	0											

ELECTRON DENSITY

PUERTO RICO													ELECTRON DENSITY														
TIME	1200	1300	1400	1500	1600	1700	1800	1900	2000	2100	2200	2300	60 W	25 AUG 1959	A	B	S	111	110	112	247	238	279	330	293		
OUAL														OUAL													
HMIN	111													HMIN	111												
HMAX	360													HMAX	360												
SHMAX	2298													SHMAX	2298												
KM																											
410														410													
400														400													
390														390													
380														380													
370														370													
360														360													
350														350													
340														340													
330														330													
320														320													
310														310													
300														300													
290														290													
280														280													
270														270													
260														260													
250														250													
240														240													
230														230													
220														220													
210														210													
200														200													
190														190													
180														180													
170														170													
160														160													
150														150													
140														140													
130														130													
120														120													
110														110													

110 40.2 12.4 49.6 49.6 21.7 12.4 12.4

12.0 22.1 21.9 22.0 201 163 128 120 40.2 12.4 49.6 49.6 12.4 12.4

ELECTRON DENSITY

PUERTO RICO		60 W										27 AUG 1959		
TIME	0000	0100	0200	0300	0400	0500	0600	0700	0800	0900	1000	1100		
QUAL														
HMIN	284	260	234	211	260	282	290	117	111	110	116	110		
HMAX	395	387	313	376	402	401	373	278	282	311	372	376		
SHMAX	664	714	467	566	434	341	359	720	890	1144	1930	2827		
KM														
410						500	500							
400	1016					500	500							
390	1013	1004				495	494							
380	990	999			548	485	477	608						
370	942	975			547	466	449	607						
360	875	928			542	443	412	597						
350	784	867			531	411	362	573						
340	679	784			516	377	298	536						
330	551	679			493	339	233	487						
320	417	565	1004		468	291	170	417						
310	240	456	1002		439	240	107	318						
300	97.2	323	966		401	186	67.6	161						
290	46.5	198	892		362	127	42.1	12.4						
280		104	767		318	80.7				1072	1045	1034	1201	
270		53.1	625		276	49.6				1027	1072	998	953	1105
260			417		232	1.3				1019	1058	936	882	993
250			161		189					989	1024	867	807	885
240			54.8		139					936	967	794	742	784
230					97.2					858	892	716	684	701
220					49.6					754	804	650	628	629
210										608	698	593	578	562
200										462	590	540	524	516
190										323	477	487	471	477
180										226	375	435	412	443
170										165	286	368	362	410
160										130	229	304	310	373
150										110	187	246	262	339
140										96.5	155	196	219	302
130										89.5	140	176	194	266
120										79.7	131	168	166	237
110										49.6	114	161	161	220
											40.2		49.6	

ELECTRON DENSITY

ELECTRON DENSITY

PUERTO RICO		60 W										28 AUG 1959	
TIME		0000	0100	0200	0300	0400	0500	0600	0700	0800	0900	1000	1100
OUAL				A	A								
HMIN	258	259	238	237	233	238	228	113	111	110	110	111	
HMAX	362	358	333	329	349	340	354	281	297	318	358	388	
HMAXW	646	649	541	470	395	390	425	650	971	1360	1863	2312	
KM													
390													1555
380													1552
370	114.3												1539
360	114.2	1050											1341
350	1117	1042											1517
340	1057	1010	960	764	602	557	533						1326
330	963	953	959	577	562	553	518						1370
320	834	875	938	734	544	540	497						1240
310	679	767	887	693	497	520	473						1275
300	508	631	814	636	435	492	432						1312
290	286	477	704	551	362	451	382	917	1001	1187	1165		1236
280	143	286	573	446	274	389	323	917	982	1143	1063	1077	
270	60+	972+	389	310	189	318	255	904	944	1086	987	900	
260	124	1244	219	161	117	226	179	870	891	1012	903	818	
250			83.4	77.6	71.4	112	104	818	834	934	826	739	
240			21.7	30.9	9.40	2.63	0.56	5.5	12.4				
230								631	691	754	679	613	
220								508	625	661	613	565	
210								375	557	573	559	526	
200								262	484	492	508	491	
190								189	403	417	459	456	
180								143	318	355	412	424	
170								114	246	300	366	381	
160								96.2	195	255	323	343	
150								85.9	161	215	282	303	
140								79.7	142	188	244	269	
130								74.5	134	172	217	238	
120								62.3	121	161	200	219	
110									12.4	49.6			

ELECTRON DENSITY

PUERTO RICO		60 W										28 AUG 1959	
TIME	1200	1300	1400	1500	1600	1700	1800	1900	2000	2100	2200	2300	
QUAL													
HMIN	110	109	109	110	109	110	110	110	238	268	278	277	299
HMAX	378	404	408	+07	383	393	395	441	444	417	411	417	
SMAX	2258	2695	2627	2461	2038	2264	2070	2015	1547	1298	1194	1127	
KM													
450									1500	1528			
440									1500	1527			
430									1496	1514			
420									1486	1488	1666	1612	1555
410	1786	1756	1669						1468	1448	1662	1611	1549
400	1785	1752	1666		1786	1640			1446	1394	1630	1594	1518
390	1774	1736	1651	1640	1785	1639			1413	1326	1571	1548	1461
380	1697	1752	1709	1624	1639	1774	1628		1376	1248	1476	1474	1370
370	1692	1719	1669	1585	1620	1749	1607		1331	1153	1365	1365	1262
360	1663	1746	1612	1530	1579	1719	1575		1280	1034	1226	1240	1127
350	1602	1612	1555	1466	1523	1654	1531		1227	903	1080	1080	960
340	1535	1548	1478	1390	1468	1584	1481		1162	754	896	903	754
330	1467	1470	1389	1304	1301	1505	1424		1084	625	698	716	524
320	1385	1379	1291	1211	1205	1415	1349		993	477	477	508	298
310	1295	1280	1191	1115	1110	1233	1258		885	335	310	310	112
300	1187	1171	1091	1018	1019	1171	1183		798	161			
290	1096	1093	993	917	917	1027	1027		655	117	714	714	12*4
280	996	960	892	827	810	889	803		519	60.0	21.7	30.9	
270	900	865	794	754	724	754	754		362	12*4			
260	818	778	716	685	655	643	631						
250	748	701	655	628	593	568	519						
240	685	638	603	582	545	477	417						
230	633	599	562	544	508	422	335						
220	583	548	527	511	473	377	268						
210	540	517	495	477	440	339	219						
200	500	486	463	443	408	307	179						
190	462	455	430	410	375	276	151						
180	424	424	396	373	342	246	127						
170	385	392	362	335	307	216	110						
160	352	355	324	300	277	191	96.3						
150	317	321	289	262	246	168	86.7						
140	283	286	257	233	219	158	80.8						
130	257	259	234	213	196	138	76.6						
120	240	242	220	200	183	130	72.3						

ELECTRON DENSITY

PUERTO RICO		60 W										31 AUG 1955	
TIME	0000	0100	0200	0300	0400	0500	0600	0700	0800	0900	1000	1100	
DUAL										A	A	A	
HMIN	276	279	259	250	241	249	310	114	112	112	115	113	
HMAX	391	399	364	354	346	395	426	338	301	314	351	395	
SHMAX	833	838	699	585	497	487	425	1085	1264	1503	1917	2518	
KM													
430										508			
420										507			
410										501			
400	1191	1143					524	489					1785
390	1191	1135					523	470					1784
380	1177	1108					517	449					1765
370	1141	1061	1096				504	417					1740
360	1080	996	1094	928			487	380					1473 1696
350	1004	907	1071	926	688	466	330						1473 1635
340	896	794	1017	906	686	435	280	1004					1467 1569
330	767	679	943	665	674	397	212	1001					1449 1476
320	625	540	854	802	652	353	135	989					1437 1407
310	477	389	742	716	615	310	40-2	966	1569	1474	1363	1262	
300	286	19	596	619	573	262	100	896	1569	1474	1363	1262	
290	127	97.2	432	492	514	219		889	1550	1408	1252	1038	
280	44.9	12.4	240	348	439	170		839	1500	1352	1116	900	
270			97.2	189	355	127		774	1518	1276	1096	844	
260				12.4	71.4	251	77.6		701	1312	1187	1013	767
250					3.1	127	12.4		625	1155	1096	917	700
240								547	990	982	834	655	
230								462	810	865	747	618	
220								380	643	745	672	584	
210								302	487	643	602	550	
200								240	371	532	540	508	
190								191	298	446	487	462	
180								155	240	368	424	417	
170								129	202	310	362	373	
160								110	171	262	310	312	
150								97.2	149	226	262	291	
140								90.2	138	198	226	248	
130								82.1	131	184	205	225	
120								54.8	114	161	170	189	

ELECTRON DENSITY



Table 31

Time	h ^h F2	foF2	h ^h F1	foF1	h ^h E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	December 1958
00	<350	3.8							2.70
01	<360	3.9							2.70
02	<375	3.7							2.70
03	<350	3.4							2.70
04	<340	3.4							2.80
05	<300	3.3							2.95
06	<300	3.2							2.90
07	<275	4.3							2.90
08	225	8.1							3.20
09	225	11.5							3.30
10	225 (12.0)	---	---	---					3.15
11	220	>12.5	---	---					3.25
12	225	>12.5	---	---					3.10
13	225	>12.4	---	---					3.10
14	225 (12.2)	---	---	---					3.10
15	220	12.0							3.15
16	220	11.2							3.15
17	220	9.1							3.15
18	230	7.1							3.15
19	250	5.8							3.10
20	(275)	4.9							2.95
21	<300	4.3							2.85
22	<330	4.0							2.80
23	<345	4.0							2.70

Time: 0.0°.
 Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 40 seconds.

Table 33

Time	h ^h F2	foF2	h ^h F1	foF1	h ^h E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	December 1958
00	>5.1	350							
01	(4.4)	---							
02	(4.8)	---							
03	---	---							
04	(4.5)	---							
05	---	---							
06	---	---							
07	>4.7 (320)								
08	(6.2)	240							
09	(10.8)	240							
10	(12.6)	240							
11	(12.2)	240							
12	(12.3)	240							
13	(12.4)	240							
14	(12.2)	240							
15	(10.3)	240							
16	>9.3	240							
17	>8.9	250							
18	(8.0)	255							
19	>5.7	270							
20	>5.1	---							
21	(5.0)	---							
22	(5.1)	---							
23	>5.0								

Time: 15.0°E.
 Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 50 seconds.

Table 35

Time	h ^h F2	foF2	h ^h F1	foF1	h ^h E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	December 1958
00	4.0	325							2.60
01	3.8	320							2.55
02	4.0	315							2.60
03	3.8	300							2.60
04	3.9	305							2.60
05	3.8	290							2.70
06	3.6	250							2.95
07	6.4	240							3.00
08	10.3	225			2.40	2.6	3.10		
09	13.1	230			2.90		3.10		
10	13.8	230			3.10		3.05		
11	13.3	230			3.25		3.05		
12	12.6	230			3.20		2.95		
13	12.8	230			3.05		2.95		
14	12.6	235			2.75		2.95		
15	11.8	225			2.30		2.95		
16	11.0	230					2.90		
17	9.3	230					2.85		
18	(8.0)	235			3.2		3.00		
19	6.5	235			3.1		3.00		
20	5.0	250					2.85		
21	4.7	295			2.6		2.70		
22	4.4	295					2.70		
23	4.2	305					2.60		

Time: 135.0°E.
 Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.7 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 31

Table 32

Time	Slough	England (51.5°N, 0.6°W)	December 1958
00	4.0	<305	
01	3.8	310	
02	3.6	310	
03	3.4	<305	
04	3.6	290	
05	3.6	<255	
06	3.4	<270	
07	(3.8)	<240	
08	(7.3)	230	
09	11.5	230	
10	13.0	225	
11	13.5	230	
12	13.8	220	
13	13.8	230	
14	(13.4)	230	
15	13.0	230	
16	(12.2)	220	
17	(10.4)	<215	
18	8.2	215	
19	6.6	<220	
20	5.2	<240	
21	4.8	<255	
22	4.5	<255	
23	4.4	<305	

Time: 0.0°.
 Sweep: Union Radio Mk II from December 1957.

Table 33

Time	Schwarzenburg, Switzerland (46.8°N, 7.3°E)	December 1958
00	300	4.4
01	310	4.1
02	300	4.1
03	300	4.1
04	280	3.6
05	270	3.5
06	250	3.5
07	250	3.7
08	210	6.7
09	200	9.6
10	210	12.8
11	210	13.3
12	210	13.0
13	200	13.2
14	210	12.6
15	220	12.7
16	210	11.0
17	200	10.0
18	210	9.0
19	210	7.1
20	220	5.3
21	240	4.8
22	280	4.7
23	300	4.3

Time: 0.0°.
 Sweep: Union Radio Mk II from December 1957.

Table 34

Time	Monte Capellino, Italy (44.6°N, 9.0°E)	October November December
00		
01		
02		
03		
04		
05		
06		
07		
08		
09	3.4	
10	3.7	3.3
11	3.8	3.5
12	3.9	3.6
13	3.7	3.4
14	3.5	3.5
15	3.2	3.3
16	3.2	2.9
17	3.3	3.1
18	3.1	2.2
19	2.4	2.1
20	1.8	1.9
21	1.3	
22		
23		

Time: 15.0°E.
 Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 49

Hobart, Tasmania (42.9°S, 147.2°E)								December 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00	>5.9	300						(2.40)	
01	>4.5	320						(2.40)	
02	>4.5	310						(2.25)	
03	>4.5	320						(2.35)	
04	>4.5	330						2.45	
05	>4.5	300	130		2.20			---	
06	(5.7)	260	---	120	2.90	3.0		2.60	
07	6.6	250	---	120	3.35	3.9		2.65	
08	450	7.2	250	---	110	----		4.5	
09	500	>7.5	230	(5.2)	----			2.50	
10	480	>8.0	(240)	6.2	----			2.50	
11	480	8.2	(230)	(5.4)	----			2.50	
12	480	8.0	(250)	(6.0)	----			2.40	
13	500	8.2	---	6.0	----			2.45	
14	480	8.0	230	5.9	110	4.10		2.45	
15	480	7.9	230	5.8	120	4.00		2.45	
16	450	7.9	230	5.4	120	3.75		2.50	
17	410	7.9	240	----	120	3.45		2.50	
18	---	7.8	260	----	120	3.00		3.6	
19		7.8	290	---		4.5		2.65	
20		(7.8)	300			4.2		2.55	
21		(7.8)	320			4.2		2.45	
22		>7.8	320			4.0		2.45	
23		>7.0	320					2.50	

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 51

Churchill, Canada (58.8°N, 94.2°W)								November 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00	5.4	290		125	2.2	5.6			
01	5.5	320		---	2.3	4.4			
02	5.4	300		120	2.2	4.3			
03	5.2	300		125	2.1	4.0			
04	5.1	310		125	2.4	4.4			
05	5.3	320		120	2.5	4.2			
06	5.5	320		125	2.5	4.3			
07	5.4	300		150	2.1	4.1			
08	6.8	280		120	2.4	4.2			
09	8.3	270		125	2.6	4.0		(3.0)	
10	10.5	250		115	2.8	3.7		(2.95)	
11	11.7	250		110	2.8	3.8		2.85	
12	13.0	240		120	3.0			(2.85)	
13	13.2	240		120	2.7			----	
14	14.0	240		120	2.6			----	
15	14.0	240		130	2.3	2.9			
16	13.8	240		135	1.9	2.6		----	
17	11.8	240		130	2.0	3.8		----	
18	7.4	270		125	2.2	3.4		----	
19	7.0	280		125	2.3	3.6		----	
20	6.2	280		120	2.3	4.0		----	
21	6.2	300		130	2.0	4.1		----	
22	6.0	280		130	2.2	5.0		----	
23	6.0	290		130	2.2	4.4		----	

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 53

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)								November 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00	>6.3	<290				2.8			
01	(6.5)	<290				3.2			
02	6.2	<290				3.2		(2.60)	
03	>6.6	<300				3.0		(2.60)	
04	(6.5)	<300				1.6		(2.55)	
05	>6.5	300				<1.30		1.3	
06	>6.6	250	---	110	2.30			(2.80)	
07	---	>7.5	245	---	100	3.10		3.2	
08	(480)	>8.0	240	5.7	100	3.50		3.8	
09	400	8.5	<250	6.4	100	3.85			
10	375	9.8	<250	6.6	100	(4.00)			
11	400	>8.6	<250	>6.6	100	(3.90)			
12	405	>10.0	(250)	6.8	100	>3.90			
13	400	>9.1	<255	6.6	100	3.90			
14	410	>9.2	<255	6.6	100	3.90			
15	400	>9.8	<260	6.4	100	3.90			
16	390	(9.8)	(240)	6.3	100	3.60		4.2	
17	---	---	<250	---	100	3.15		3.8	
18	---	---	<250	---	105	2.30		3.3	
19	---	(260)				2.7			
20	---	(260)				1.6			
21	---	(270)				1.5			
22	---	<290				1.5			
23	(7.0)	<300				2.6			

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 45 seconds.

Table 50

Cape Hallett (72.3°S, 170.3°E)								December 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00		(480)	(5.0)		280	(3.6)	105	2.3	
01		470	(5.3)		275	3.5	103	(2.4)	
02		---	(5.2)		260	(3.6)	105	(2.5)	
03		(590)	(5.4)		250	3.8	103	(2.4)	
04		(550)	(5.6)		255	(4.1)	103	(3.1)	
05		(515)	(5.6)	(250)	(4.3)	101	(3.2)		
06		(515)	(6.0)		230	(4.6)	101	3.4	
07		(480)	(6.7)		235	(4.9)	101	3.5	
08		(490)	(6.8)		230	5.1	99	3.6	
09		460	(7.2)		230	5.0	99	3.7	
10		470	(7.0)		220	5.1	99	3.7	
11		490	(6.8)		220	5.0	99	3.6	
12		515	(6.7)		215	5.0	99	3.7	
13		560	(6.6)		220	5.1	99	3.6	
14		515	(6.6)		220	5.1	99	3.6	
15		490	(6.7)		220	5.0	99	3.5	
16		510	(6.5)		220	4.8	99	3.4	
17		485	(6.5)		240	4.7	101	3.3	
18		470	(6.7)		250	4.5			
19		455	(6.8)		255	(4.3)	103	2.9	
20		460	(6.4)		260	4.0	103	2.7	
21		440	(6.1)		265	3.8	103	2.5	
22		435	(5.8)		275	3.5	103	2.4	
23		(470)	(5.6)		280	3.4	105	2.3	

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 52

Slough, England (51.5°N, 0.6°W)								November 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00			5.2		290				<1.8
01			5.0		285				<1.4
02			4.7		285				<1.2
03			4.4		280				<1.1
04			4.1		255				<1.1
05			3.9		245				<1.4
06			3.8		255				2.0
07			6.0		240				2.75
08			(10.4)		225				2.5
09			(12.9)		225				3.10
10			(14.4)		225				(3.00)
11			(14.8)		230				(2.95)
12			(14.8)		225				(2.85)
13			115		225				2.0
14			(14.4)		235				(2.85)
15			(14.0)		235				(2.90)
16			13.3		225				2.95
17			11.9		220				2.8
18			9.8		210				2.9
19			8.2		230				2.2
20			6.8		240				2.90
21			5.8		250				<1.6
22			5.4		260				<1.6
23			5.3		280				<1.6

Time: 0.0°E.

Sweep: Union Radio Mk II from December 1957.

Table 54

Christchurch, New Zealand (43.6°S, 172.8°E)								November 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00			(8.2)		300				2.9
01			(7.8)		300				2.40
02			7.3						

Table 61

Time	July 1958						
	h'F2	f0F2	h'F	f0F1	h'E	f0E	f0Es
00	5.5	310					2.55
01	5.4	300					2.70
02	5.2	285			2.2		2.80
03	5.0	260			1.5		2.85
04	4.6	250			2.0		2.90
05	4.3	265			2.0		2.65
06	4.1	275	---	---			2.70
07	6.8	240	<163	1.85			3.15
08	9.4	220	115	2.70			3.40
09	10.5	225	111	3.05	3.4		3.40
10	11.5	220	109	(3.38)	3.7		3.35
11	11.4	220	---	109	3.50	3.9	3.20
12	11.2	215	---	109	3.55	4.0	3.10
13	12.0	225	---	109	3.50	4.0	3.05
14	12.0	225	---	111	3.35		3.05
15	11.6	230	---	115	3.10		3.05
16	11.3	230	---	119	2.55	3.0	3.15
17	10.7	220	---	---	2.8		3.18
18	9.2	210	---	---	2.5		3.18
19	8.0	225	---	---	2.5		2.95
20	8.0	230	---	---	---		2.92
21	7.1	235	---	---	2.2		2.90
22	6.5	260	---	---	---		2.62
23	6.1	300	---	---	---		2.60

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 63

Time	July 1958						
	h'F2	f0F2	h'F	f0F1	h'E	f0E	f0Es
00	(4.55)	<270	---	---	---		(2.68)
01	(5.0)	270	---	---	---		(2.75)
02	(5.25)	280	---	---	---		(2.75)
03	(5.5)	275	---	---	---		(2.80)
04	(5.5)	250	---	---	---		(2.75)
05	(5.5)	270	---	---	2.70		
06	(5.5)	265	---	---	(2.65)		
07	(5.6)	290	---	---	(2.55)		
08	(4.85)	285	---	---	(2.60)		
09	(4.75)	<310	---	---	(2.52)		
10	(4.5)	<300	109	---	(2.65)		
11	(4.2)	295	119	---	(2.70)		
12	(4.5)	(275)	111	---	(2.85)		
13	(5.35)	285	113	---	(2.85)		
14	(4.7)	275	113	---	(2.70)		
15	(5.2)	270	---	---	(2.85)		
16	(5.1)	260	---	---	(3.00)		
17	--	270	115	---	---		
18	(3.9)	260	113	---	(2.70)		
19	(3.8)	260	---	---	---		
20	(3.5)	(235)	(115)	---	(2.95)		
21	(3.55)	240	---	---	(2.85)		
22	(4.25)	235	---	---	4.4	(2.80)	
23	(4.2)	240	---	---	2.9	(2.80)	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 65

Time	June 1958						
	h'F2	f0F2	h'F	f0F1	h'E	f0E	f0Es
00	(4.8)	235	---	---	---		(2.80)
01	(5.15)	275	---	---	(2.65)		
02	(5.1)	250	---	---	(2.65)		
03	(5.2)	290	---	---	(2.55)		
04	(6.0)	280	---	---	(2.50)		
05	(5.4)	290	---	---	(2.48)		
06	(5.1)	290	---	---	(2.40)		
07	(5.25)	300	---	---	(2.55)		
08	(5.3)	320	---	---	(2.45)		
09	(5.3)	320	119	---	(2.55)		
10	(5.2)	280	119	---	(2.65)		
11	(5.2)	270	125	---	(2.70)		
12	(5.0)	270	117	---	(2.70)		
13	(4.9)	<300	---	---	(2.75)		
14	(5.2)	290	---	---	(2.78)		
15	(4.9)	295	---	---	(2.80)		
16	(5.0)	290	115	---	(2.75)		
17	(5.5)	295	120	---	(2.68)		
18	(4.7)	260	117	---	---		
19	(4.35)	265	133	---	---		
20	(4.5)	260	135	2.15	(2.85)		
21	--	270	129	---	---		
22	(4.85)	<255	---	---	(3.08)		
23	(5.0)	<270	---	---	(2.80)		

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 62

Time	July 1958						
	h'F2	f0F2	h'F	f0F1	h'E	f0E	f0Es
00			(6.2)	340			3.5 (2.52)
01			(5.0)	335			3.4 (2.65)
02			(5.4)	340			3.6 (2.60)
03			(5.4)	(360)			4.0 (2.55)
04			(5.6)	320			4.2 (2.65)
05			(5.6)	<315			4.0 (2.72)
06			4.85	290			2.75
07			(3.65)	275			2.3 (2.90)
08			3.35	300			2.90
09			3.2	285			2.75
10			4.0	300			2.75
11			(4.0)	<300			(2.85)
12			3.95	310			2.75
13			(4.0)	350			(2.65)
14			(3.6)	<350			(2.55)
15			3.45	360			2.8 (2.55)
16			(3.7)	(410)			3.2 (2.45)
17			(4.0)	390			4.8 (2.50)
18			(4.2)	380			5.9 (2.45)
19			(5.0)	<395			4.5 (2.55)
20			(5.75)	340			4.4 (2.60)
21			(6.2)	335			4.0 (2.58)
22			(5.65)	340			3.9 (2.50)
23			(6.4)	300			3.4 (2.70)

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 64

Time	June 1958						
	h'F2	f0F2	h'F	f0F1	h'E	f0E	f0Es
00			(3.5)	240			3.0 (3.00)
01			(3.5)	235			3.1 3.02
02			(3.25)	230			2.4 ----
03			(3.45)	240			3.0 (3.05)
04			(3.5)	<260			3.0 (2.90)
05			(3.4)	<260			2.2 (2.90)
06			(3.7)	260			2.2 ----
07			(3.7)	260			3.0 (2.70)
08			(4.25)	250			2.5 ----
09			(4.5)	240	133	----	2.2 ----
10			(6.95)	240	111	(1.65)	(2.60)
11			(7.15)	255	(111)	(1.80)	2.2 (2.75)
12			(9.0)	260	(103)	(2.00)	2.62
13			(8.0)	255	113	(1.70)	(2.75)
14			(6.9)	250	120	(1.52)	2.7 ----
15			(6.25)	260	---	----	2.0 (2.75)
16			(6.4)	260			3.0 (2.45)
17			(6.9)	260			3.4 (2.60)
18			(5.3)	<270			4.3 (2.95)
19			(6.0)	<300			2.0 ----
20			(5.15)	270			1.4 (2.95)
21			(4.5)	250			3.8 (2.70)
22			(4.4)	250			(3.00)
23			(3.75)	250			1.9 (2.95)

Time: 105.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 66

Time	May 1958						
	h'F2	f0F2	h'F	f0F1	h'E	f0E	f0Es
00			10.3	250			2.7 2.80
01			9.7	265			2.0
02			9.5	250			2.95
03			8.6	230			3.00
04			7.0	230			2.2 2.80
05			6.6	260			2.5 2.65
06			7.5	270	<135	2.00	3.3 2.75
07			9.5	240	109	3.00	3.0 2.95
08			10.75	230	105	3.60	2.75
09			11.6	225	105	3.95	4.1 2.55
10			12.4	220	107	4.15	2.50
11			13.0	215	---	108	4.30 4.4 2.45
12			13.3	215	---	107	4.30 4.4 2.45
13			13.6	215	---	107	4.20 4.6 2.45
14			14.0	(220)	---	105	4.10 4.6 2.50
15			14.5	(220)	---	105	3.80 4.4 2.45
16			(420)	13.9	230	---	105 (3.35) 4.1 2.45
17			13.35	255	109	2.80	4.1 2.45
18			12.8	295	---	---	4.5 2.45
19			12.3	330			4.0 2.45
20			13.2	320			3.1 2.55
21			14.0	290			3.0 2.70
22			13.45	260			2.88
23			11.7	240			2.90

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 67

Time	Wilkes Station (66.2°S, 110.5°E)						May 1958*	
	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	
00	(4.5)	235			2.1	---		
01	(4.4)	230			1.9	(2.80)		
02	(4.1)	245			1.4	(3.00)		
03	(4.2)	240			3.0	(2.85)		
04	(3.9)	270			2.5	---		
05	(3.9)	(240)			(1.7)	---		
06	(5.0)	240			3.5	---		
07	---	250			3.0	---		
08	(5.8)	240	---	---	2.2	(2.75)		
09	(6.1)	255	113	(1.75)		(2.68)		
10	(7.75)	280	---	---		(2.60)		
11	---	(9.0)	250	---	---	(2.68)		
12	---	(6.95)	270	---	---	2.2	(2.60)	
13	---	(7.0)	260	---	---	5.3	(2.60)	
14	---	(8.35)	(260)	---	---	2.3	(2.72)	
15	---	(0.0)	275	---	---	3.3	---	
16	---	(6.25)	260	---	---	3.4	---	
17	---	(6.0)	290	---	---			
18	---	(5.75)	250	---	---		(2.80)	
19	---	(6.2)	250	---	---		(3.00)	
20	---	(5.5)	250	---	---		(2.95)	
21	---	(6.4)	250	---	---	3.6	(3.00)	
22	---	(4.2)	250	---	---	---	---	
23	---	(4.05)	240	---	---	1.7	(2.80)	

Time: 105.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

*Observations taken from 17th through 31st only.

Table 69

Time	Pole Station (90.0°S)						May 1958	
	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	
00	(4.95)	230	---	---	2.5	(2.78)		
01	(5.4)	255			4.3	(2.62)		
02	(6.9)	250				(2.42)		
03	(6.1)	265				(2.55)		
04	(6.7)	270				(2.50)		
05	(6.1)	275				(2.45)		
06	(6.3)	275	---	---		(2.40)		
07	(5.5)	295	---	---		(2.42)		
08	(5.75)	305	---	---		(2.55)		
09	(5.3)	295	---	---		(2.55)		
10	(5.0)	310	121	---		(2.35)		
11	(5.8)	280	120	---		(2.55)		
12	(5.6)	310	117	---		(2.50)		
13	(5.2)	295	115	---		(2.60)		
14	(5.2)	300	121	---		(2.55)		
15	(6.5)	290	124	---		2.68		
16	(6.3)	275	---	---		(2.85)		
17	(5.2)	250	---	---		(2.85)		
18	(5.5)	270	---	---		(2.80)		
19	(4.9)	240	---	---		(2.88)		
20	(4.05)	235	129	---		(2.80)		
21	(4.7)	250	---	---		(2.80)		
22	(4.95)	235	---	---		(2.80)		
23	(5.4)	250	---	---	4.2	(2.75)		

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 71

Time	Townsville, Australia (19.3°S, 146.7°E)						February 1958	
	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	
00	>7.0	290			3.1	---		
01	>7.0	295			3.2	---		
02	>6.6	300			2.7	---		
03	(6.9)	300						
04	>7.0	300						
05	>6.5	310						
06	>7.0	310	---	---	<1.75	---		
07	---	7.1	250	---	110	2.70	3.0	
08	---	>6.2	240	---	110	3.20	4.0	
09	(480)	>11.2	230	---	110	3.55	4.0	(2.60)
10	(440)	>11.5	225	5.9	100	3.80	4.5	2.70
11	(405)	11.9	220	---	100	3.95	4.3	2.60
12	(400)	12.2	220	6.3	110	4.10	4.8	2.60
13	(400)	12.8	220	6.4	110	4.10	4.7	2.60
14	370	12.4	220	(6.3)	110	4.10	4.3	2.60
15	(390)	11.7	240	---	110	3.90	4.6	2.55
16	(410)	>11.0	<250	---	110	3.65	4.0	---
17	---	>11.0	250	---	110	3.20	4.0	
18	---	>6.0	270	---	120	2.60	3.4	
19	---	>7.5	280	---	<1.70	2.8		
20	---	>7.0	310	---		3.0		
21	---	>7.0	310	---		2.8		
22	---	>7.0	300	---		2.8		
23	---	>6.5	300	---		>2.7		

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 68

Time	Byrd Station (80.0°S, 120.0°W)						May 1958	
	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	
00			(6.3)	330			3.3	(2.38)
01			(6.5)	(365)			3.5	(2.40)
02			(6.1)	370			3.5	(2.35)
03			(6.15)	340			3.4	(2.40)
04			(6.1)	(310)			3.8	(2.50)
05			(5.6)	(300)			3.3	(2.58)
06			(4.5)	(300)			2.60	(2.60)
07			(4.3)	(280)			2.65	(2.65)
08			4.65	<290			2.68	
09			(5.6)	285			2.75	
10			6.8	265			2.85	
11			7.35	275			2.85	
12			(5.3)	280			2.85	
13			(4.45)	305			1.7	(2.75)
14			4.0	320			3.0	2.65
15			(3.8)	<365			3.2	(2.65)
16			(3.95)	370			3.4	(2.60)
17			(4.0)	340			5.2	(2.65)
18			(4.75)	330			3.7	(2.55)
19			(5.1)	320			5.1	(2.50)
20			(7.0)	(320)			4.3	(2.45)
21			(7.6)	320			4.4	(2.55)
22			(6.0)	285			3.8	(2.45)
23			(6.45)	330			3.7	(2.45)

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 70

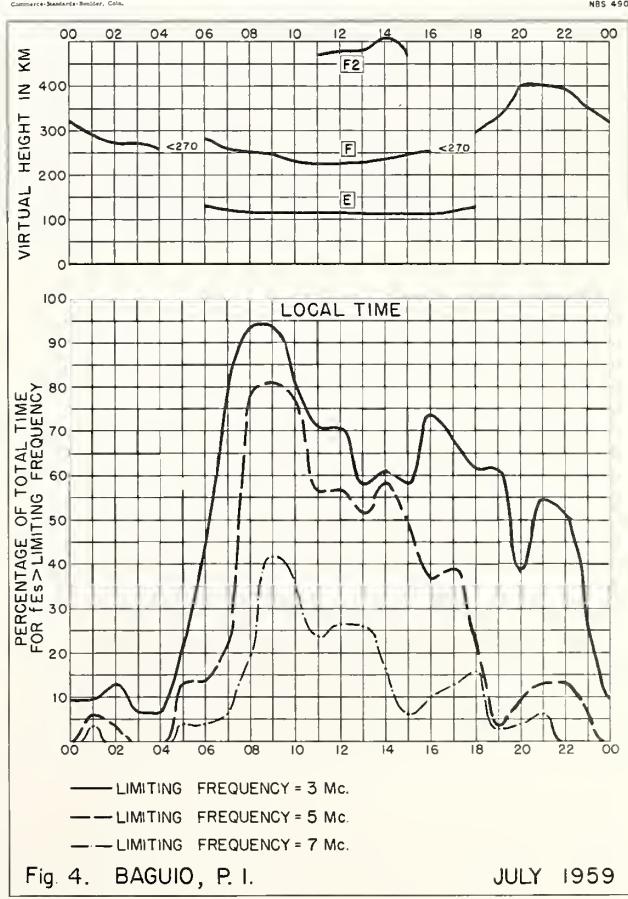
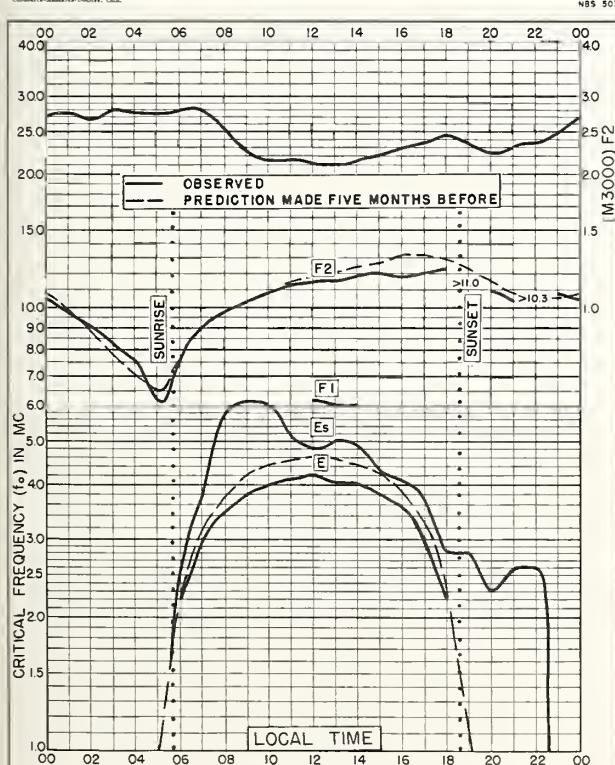
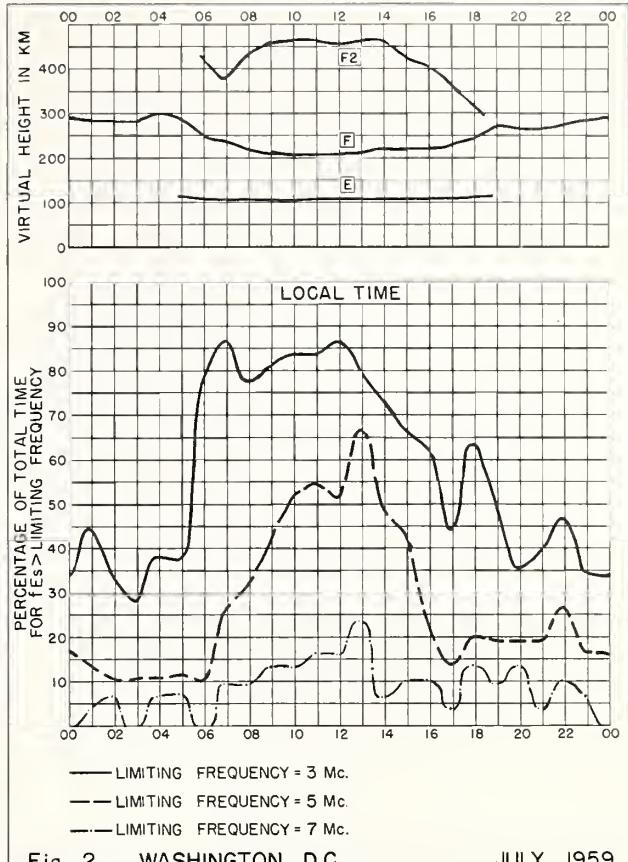
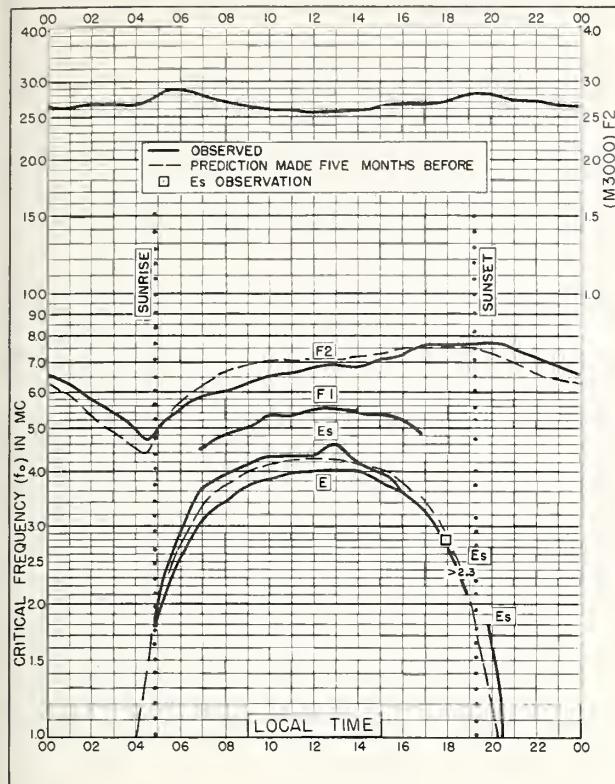
Time	Little America (78.2°S, 162.2°W)						April 1958	
	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	
00	(5.1)	315		---	---		1.4	(2.35)
01	(4.15)	325		---	---		2.6	
02	(4.7)	320		---	---		3.0	
03	(5.0)	325		---	---		2.3	(2.50)
04	(4.9)	310		---	---		2.8	(2.60)
05	(5.5)	310		---	---		2.80	
06	(5.2)	330		---	---		2.78	
07	(7.5)	305		---	---		2.80	
08	(9.2)	295		---	---		2.75	
09	---	(6.4)	295		---		2.7	(2.90)
10	---	(5.7)	275		---		2.9	(2.90)
11	---	(6.4)	260		---		2.8	(2.98)
12	---	(6.8)	260		109	(2.30)	2.5	(2.98)
13	---	(7.15)	260		109	---	2.8	(2.90)
14	---	(7.3)	260		110	(2.00)	3.2	(2.65)
15	---	(8.0)	270		116	(2.05)	4.1	(2.75)
16	---	(7.3)	285		125	(1.40)	2.5	(2.70)
17	---	(8.5)	270		131	(1.40)	2.8	(2.60)
18	---	(8.5)	270		131	---	1.5	(2.65)
19	---	(8.5)	280		131	---	1.4	(2.52)
20	---	(8.5)	280		131	---	1.3	(2.32)
21	---	(6.25)	290		131	---	1.1	
22	---	(8.0)	300		131	---	1.1	
23	---	(6.5)	315		131	---	1.3	

Time: 165.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 72

Time	Kerguelen I. (49.3°S, 70.5°E)						July 1956	
	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	
00			(1.5)	275			1.7	3.00
01			1.6	280			2.2	3.00
02			1.6	280			2.3	2.95
03			1.7	260			1.6	2.95
04			1.7	290			2.4	2.80
05			1.8	300			1.6	2.75
06			2.0	285			1.5	2.80
07			2.5	260			2.80	
08			5.1	225			1.5	3.25
09			7.1	215			2.30	3.40
10			8.4	215			2.80	3.25
11			9.7	220			3.00	3.1
12			11.2	220			3.10	3.1
13			11.4	220			3.05	3.2
14			11.6	220			2.90	3.10
15			11.6	220			2.65	3.20
16			10.4	210			1.6	3.25
17			7.8	195				3.35
18			5.5	210				3.25



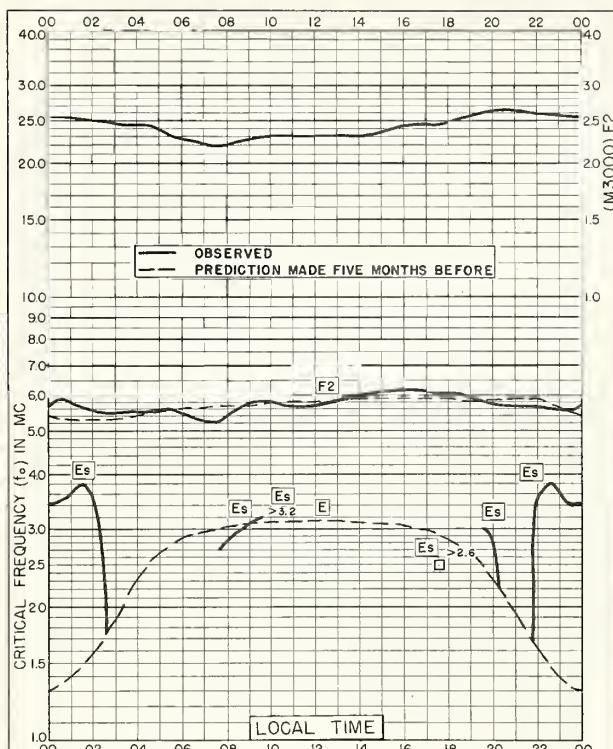


Fig. 5. POINT BARROW, ALASKA
71.3°N, 156.8°W JUNE 1959

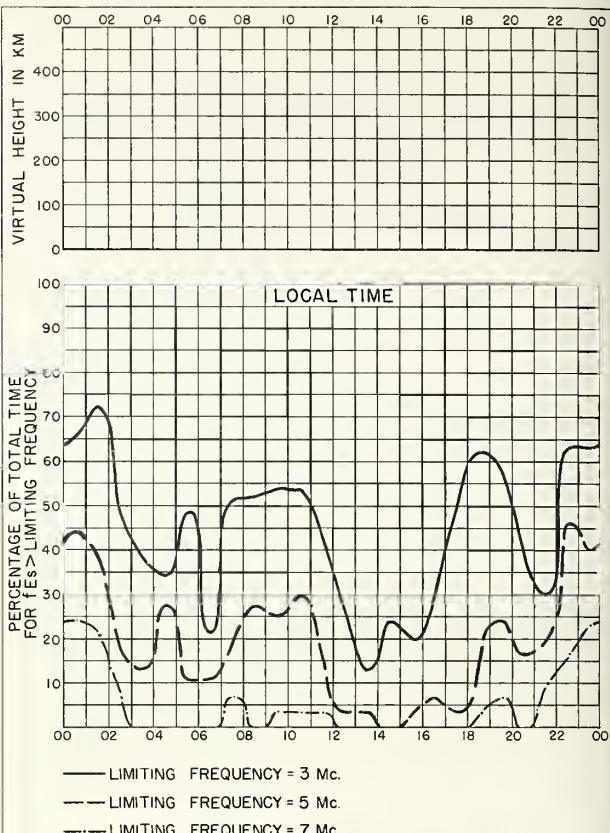


Fig. 6. POINT BARROW, ALASKA JUNE 1959

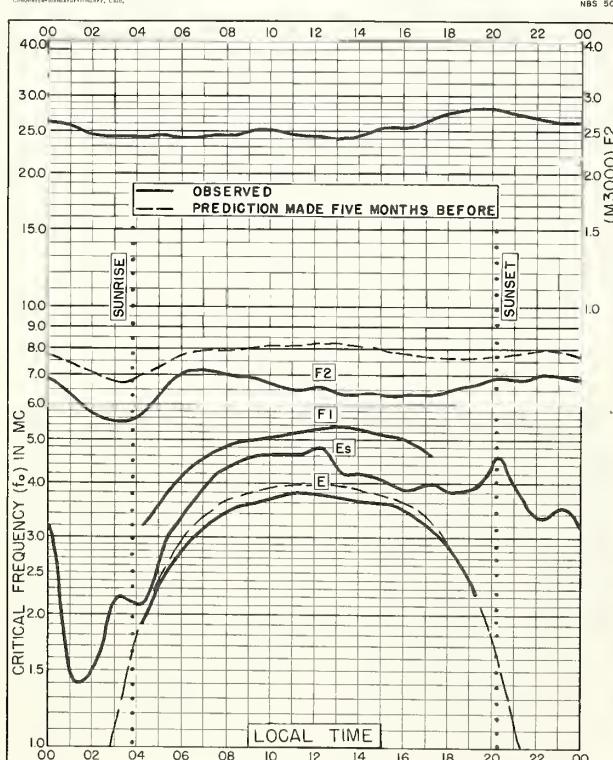


Fig. 7. ADAK, ALASKA
51.9°N, 176.6°W JUNE 1959

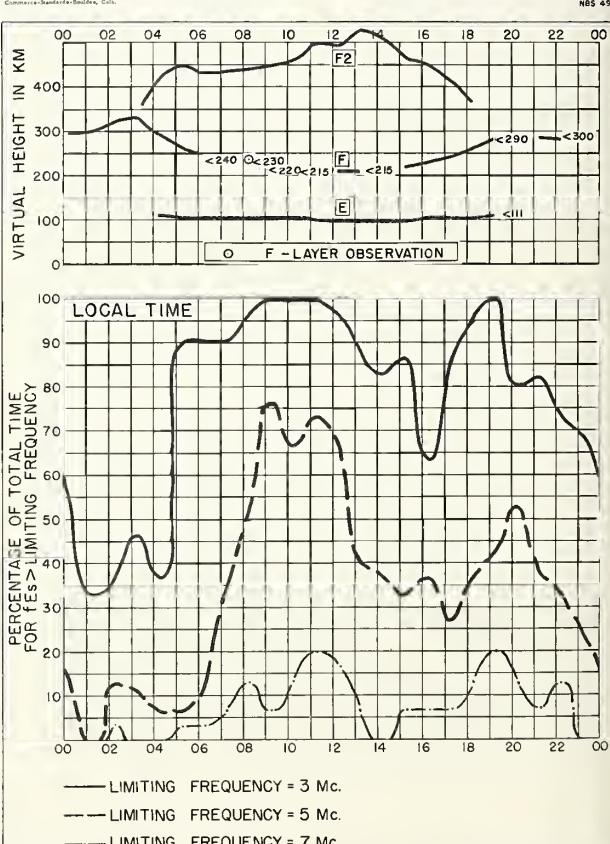


Fig. 8. ADAK, ALASKA JUNE 1959

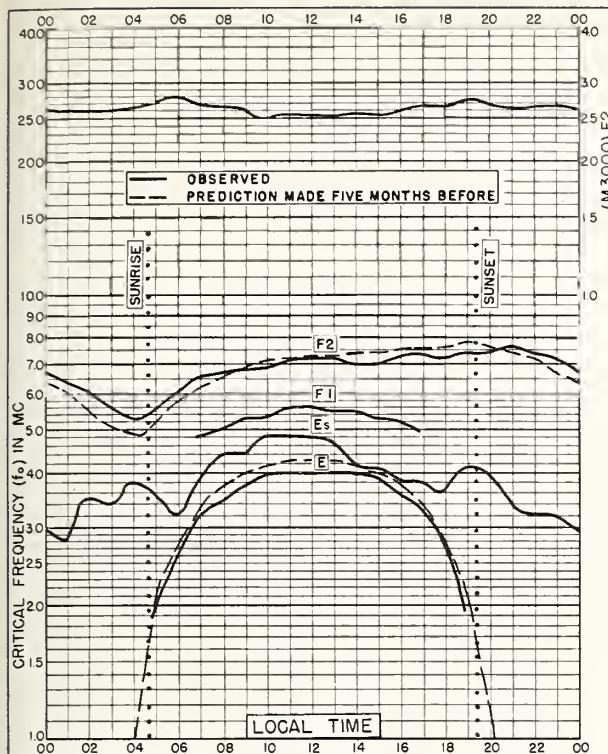


Fig. 9. WASHINGTON, D.C.

38.7°N , 77.1°W JUNE 1959

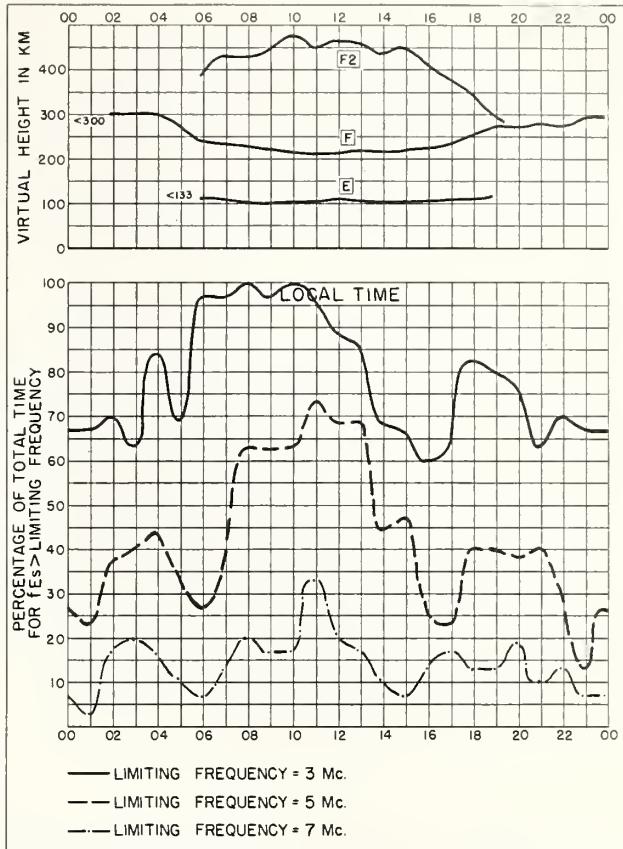


Fig. 10. WASHINGTON, D.C.

JUNE 1959

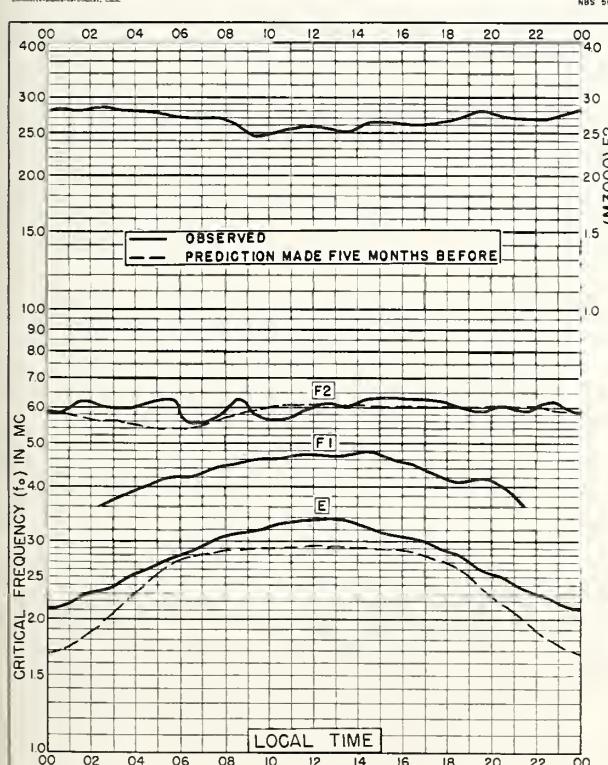


Fig. 11. THULE , GREENLAND

76.6°N , 68.7°W MAY 1959

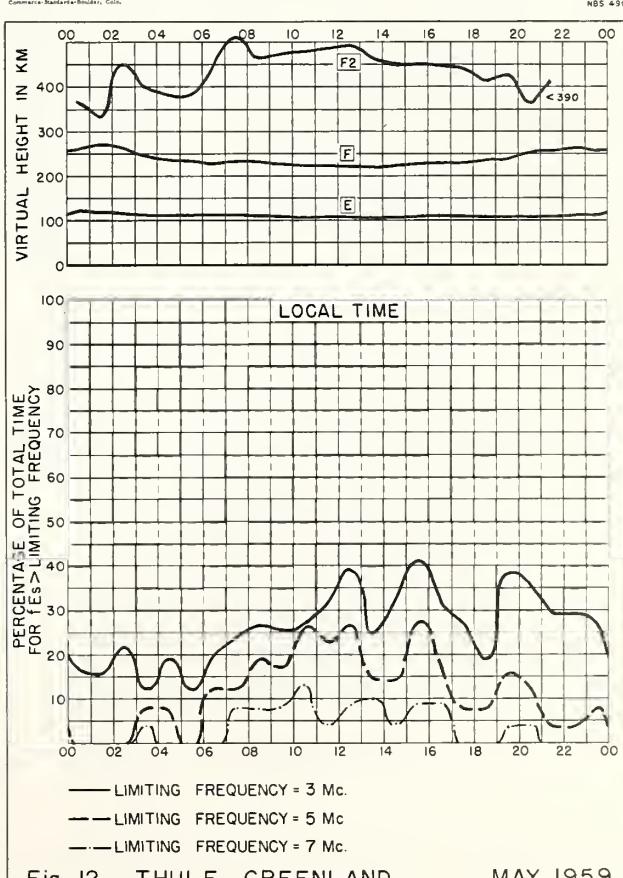


Fig. 12. THULE , GREENLAND

MAY 1959

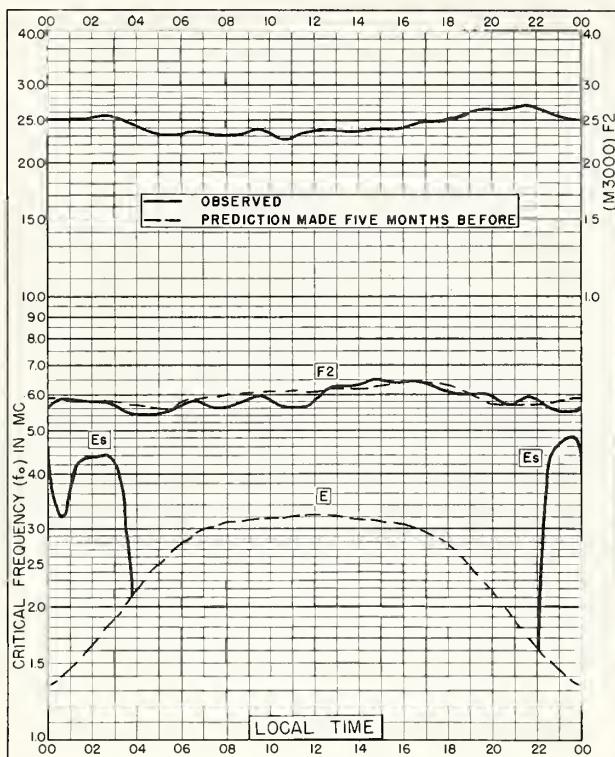


Fig. 13. POINT BARROW, ALASKA
71.3°N, 156.8°W MAY 1959

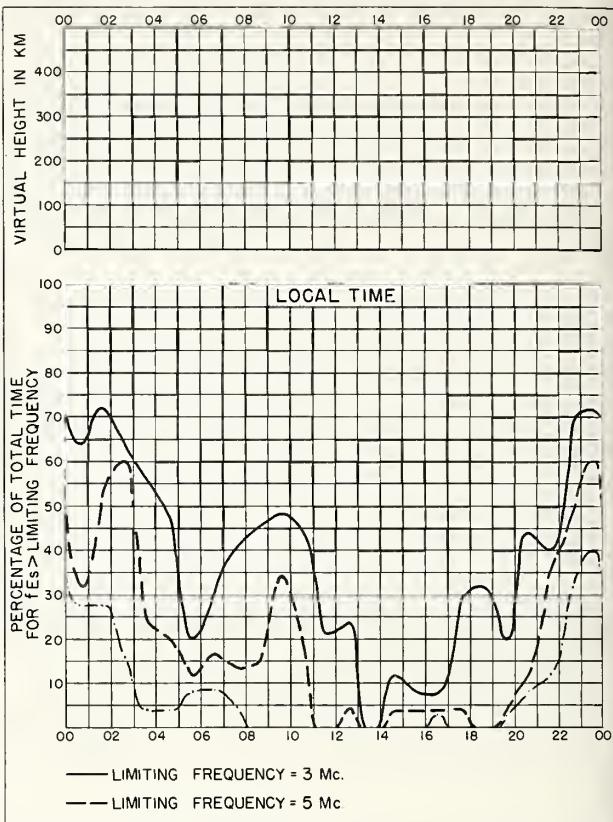


Fig. 14. POINT BARROW, ALASKA MAY 1959

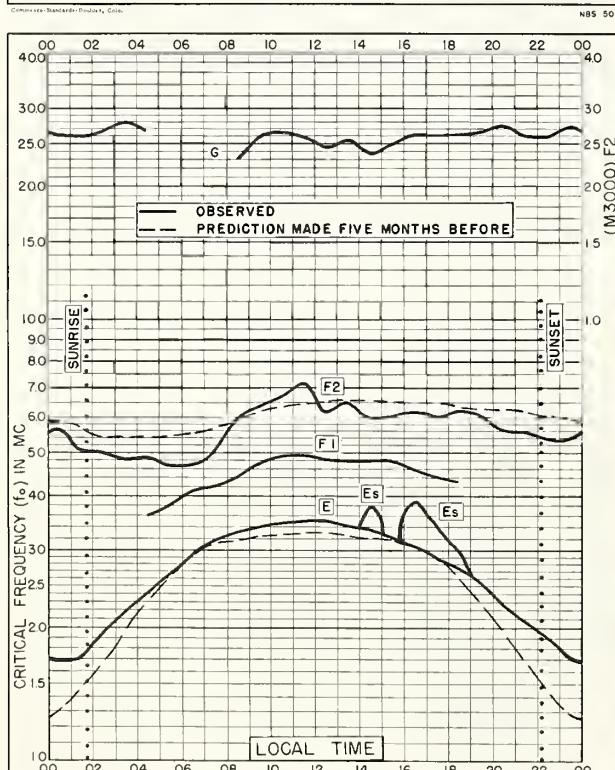


Fig. 15. GODHAVN, GREENLAND
69.3°N, 53.5°W MAY 1959

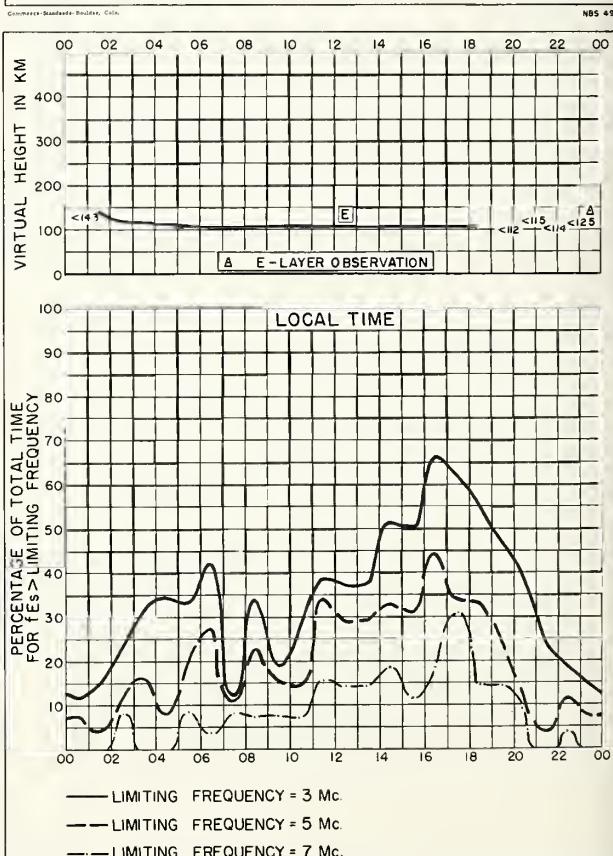


Fig. 16. GODHAVN, GREENLAND MAY 1959

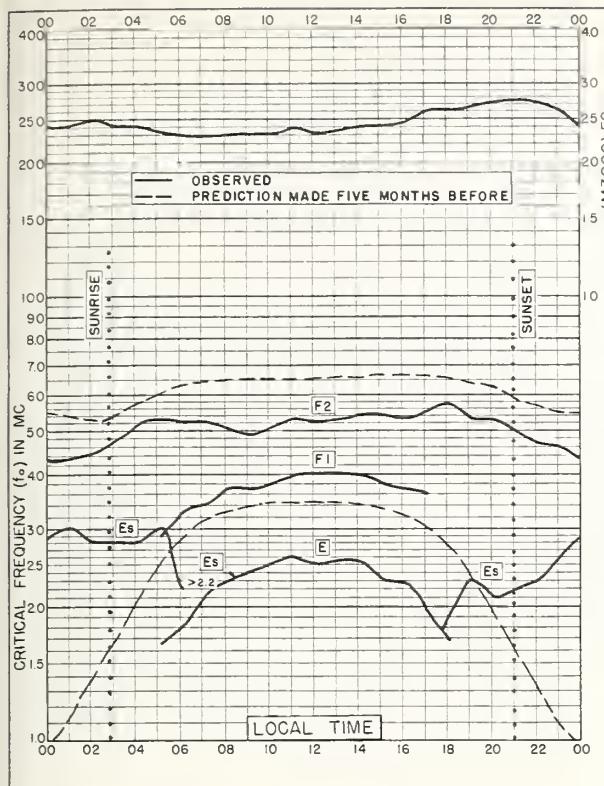


Fig. 17. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA
64.9°N, 147.8°W MAY 1959

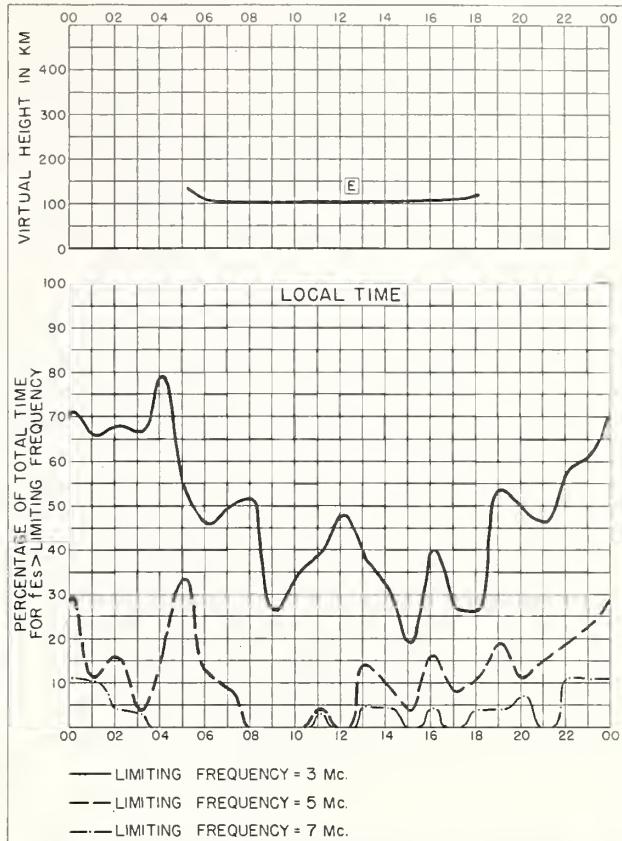


Fig. 18. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA MAY 1959

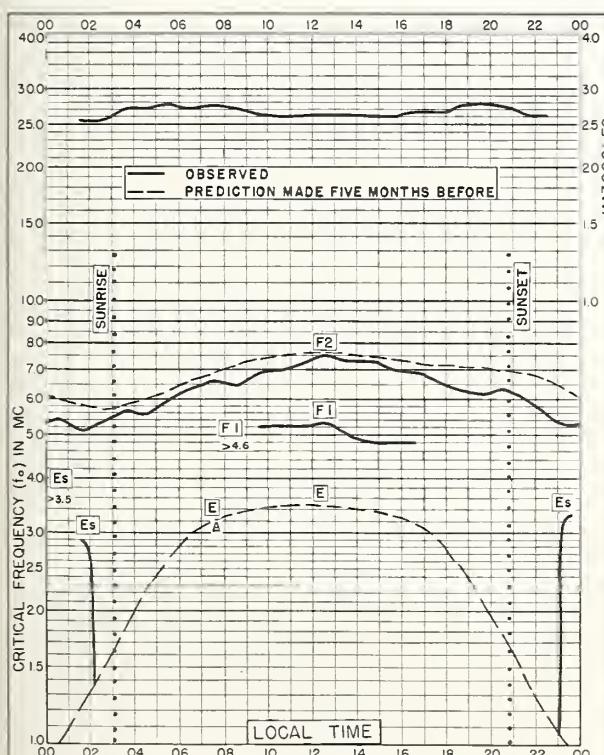


Fig. 19. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND
64.1°N, 21.8°W MAY 1959

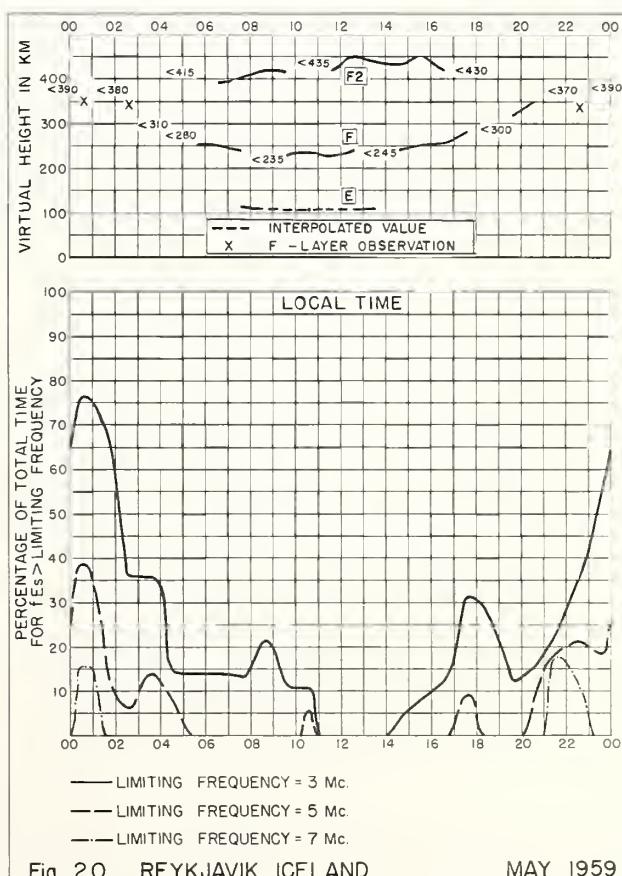
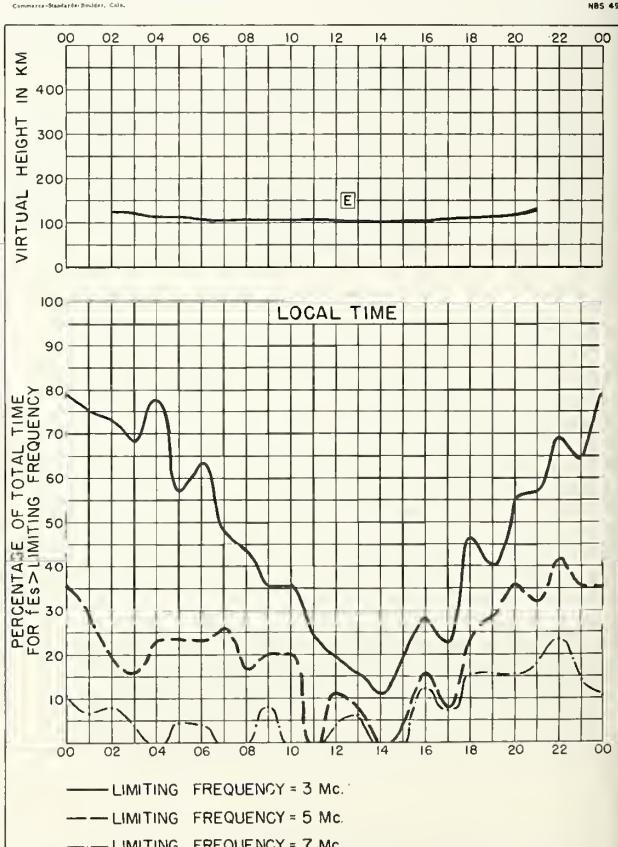
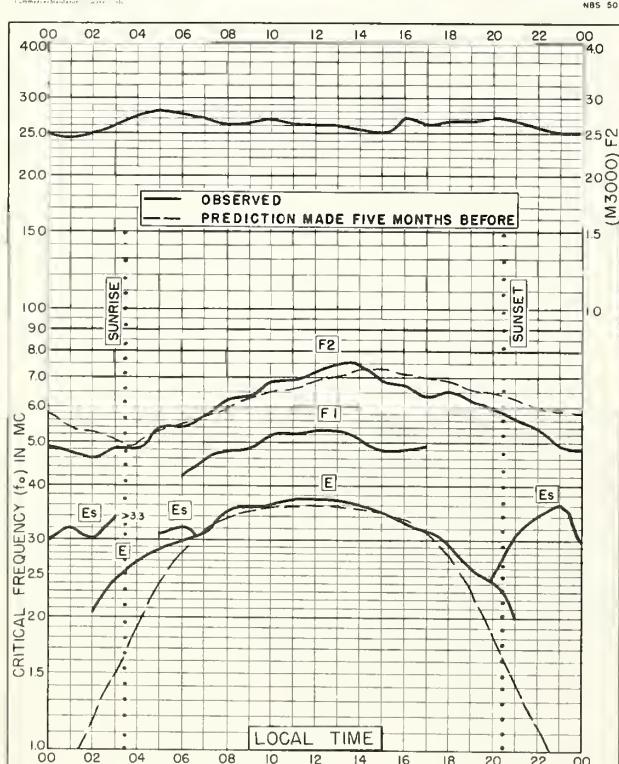
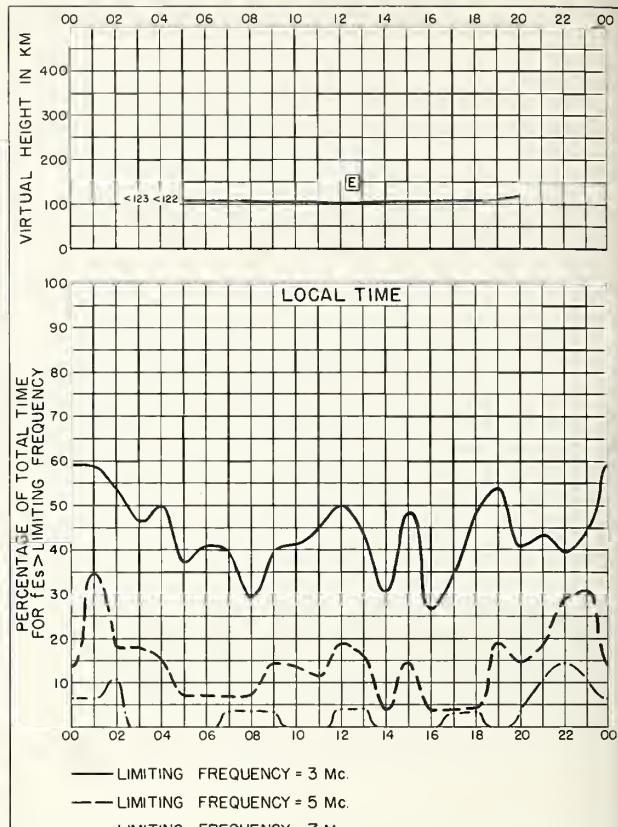
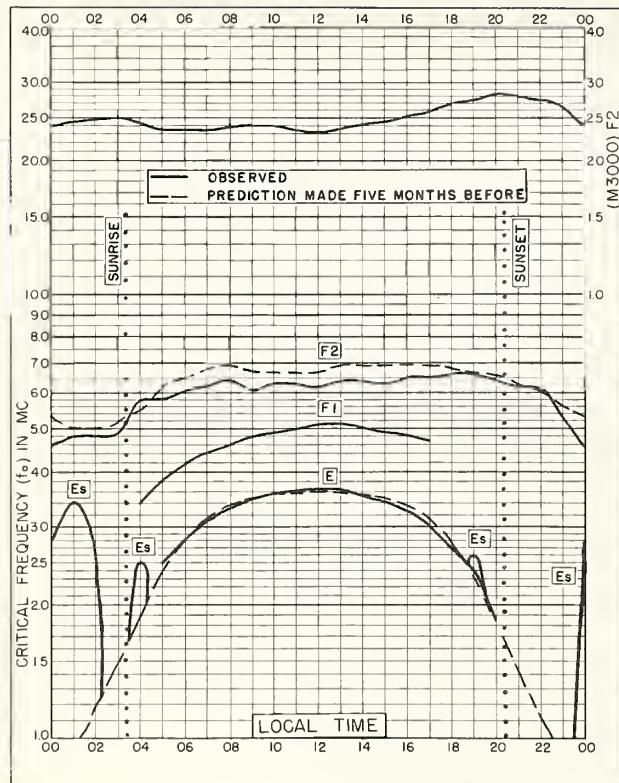
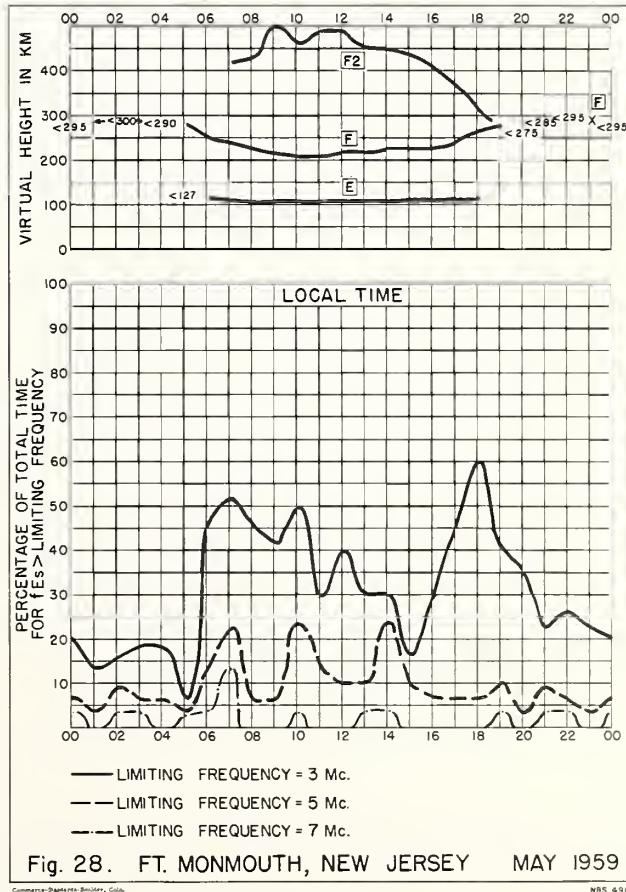
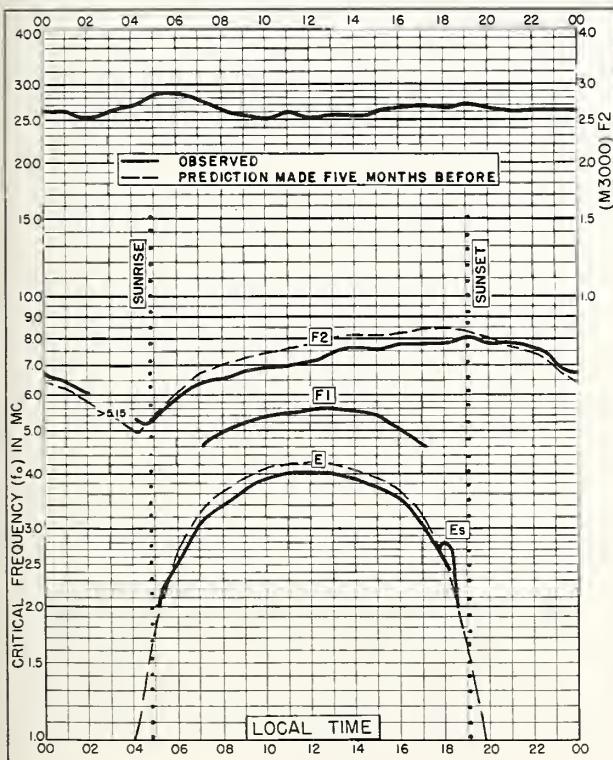
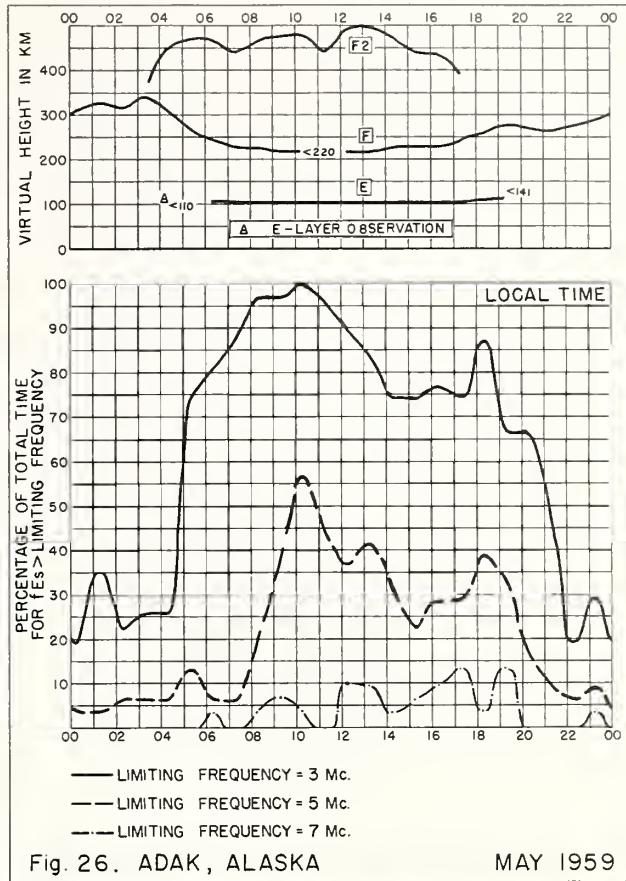
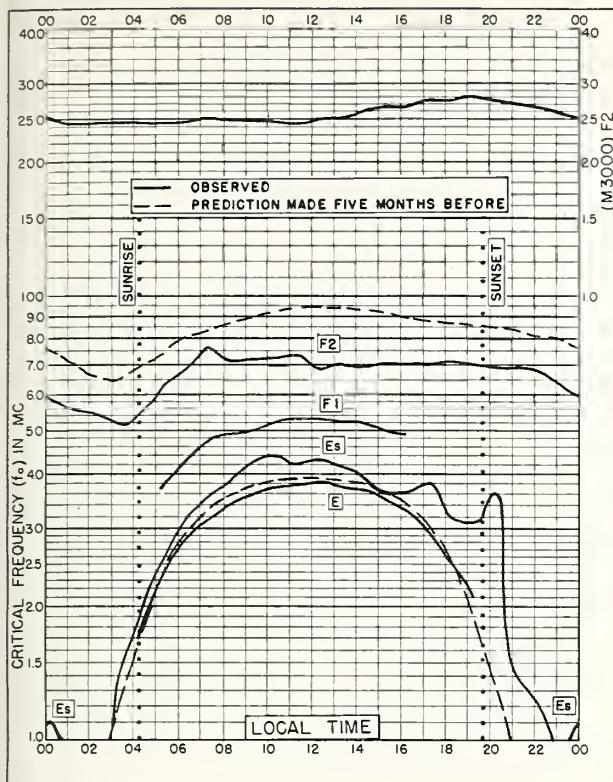


Fig. 20. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND MAY 1959





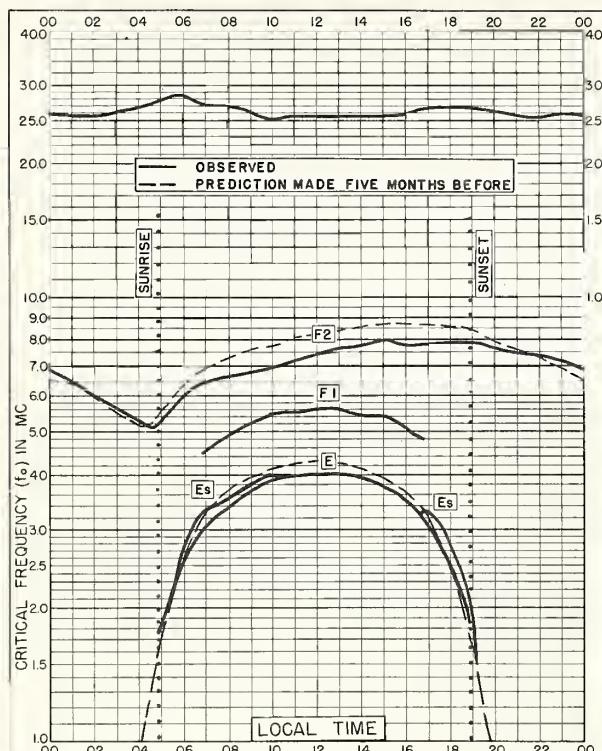


Fig. 29. WASHINGTON, D.C.
38.7°N, 77.1°W

MAY 1959

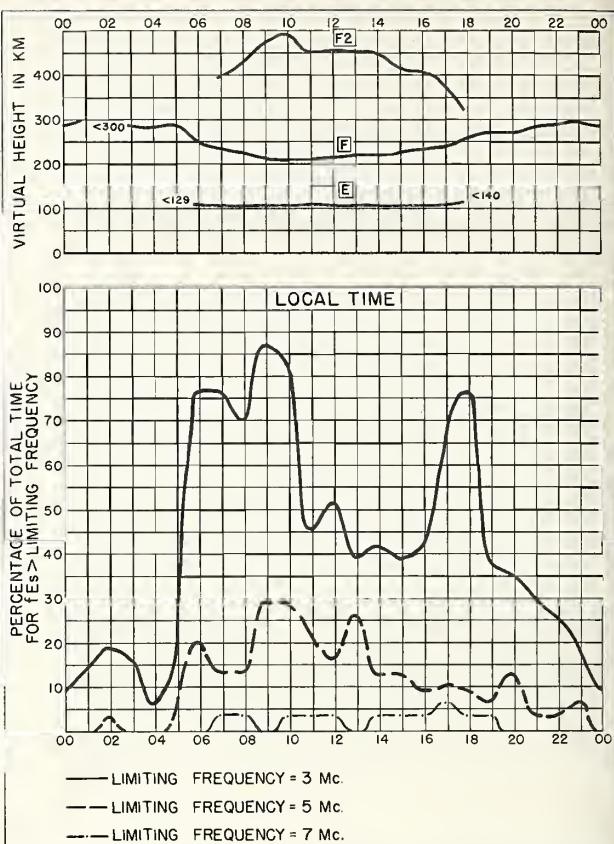


Fig. 30. WASHINGTON, D.C.

MAY 1959

Commerce-Boulder, Colo.

NBS 503

NBS 490

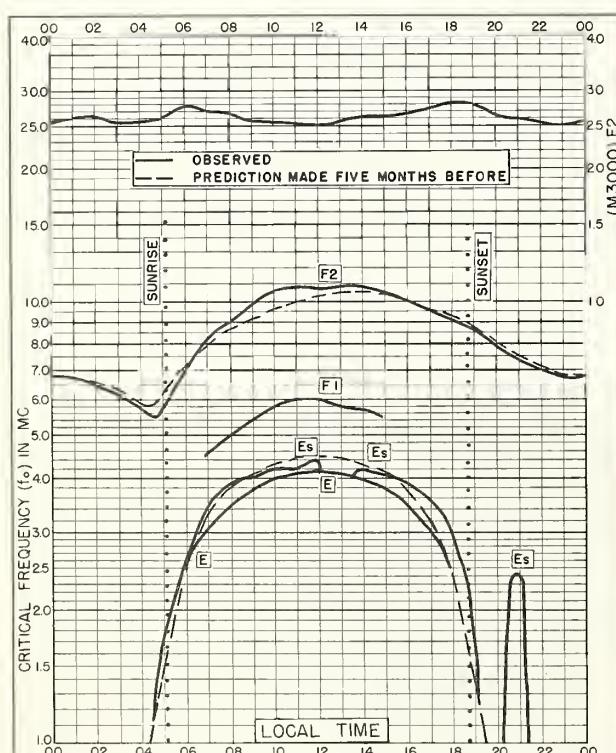


Fig. 31. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO
32.3°N, 106.5°W

MAY 1959

NBS 503

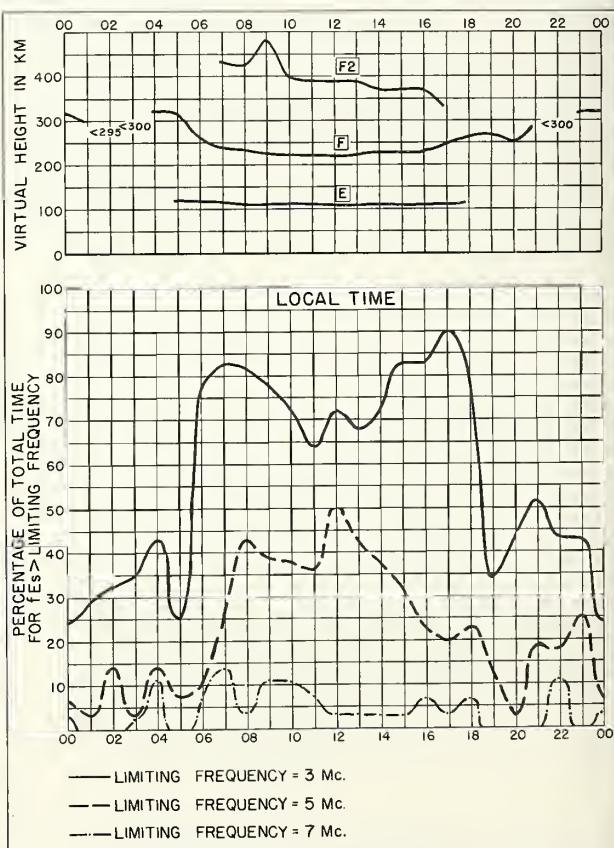
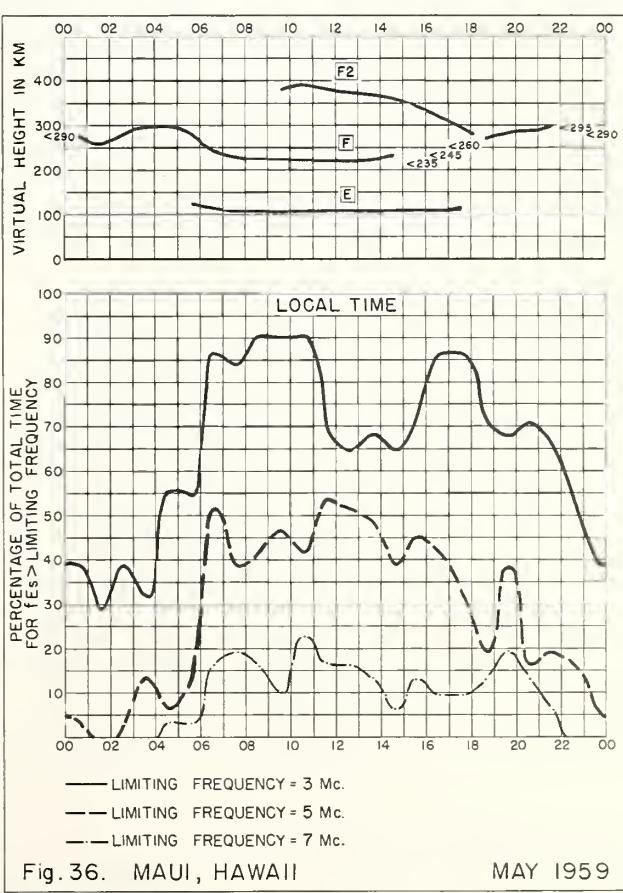
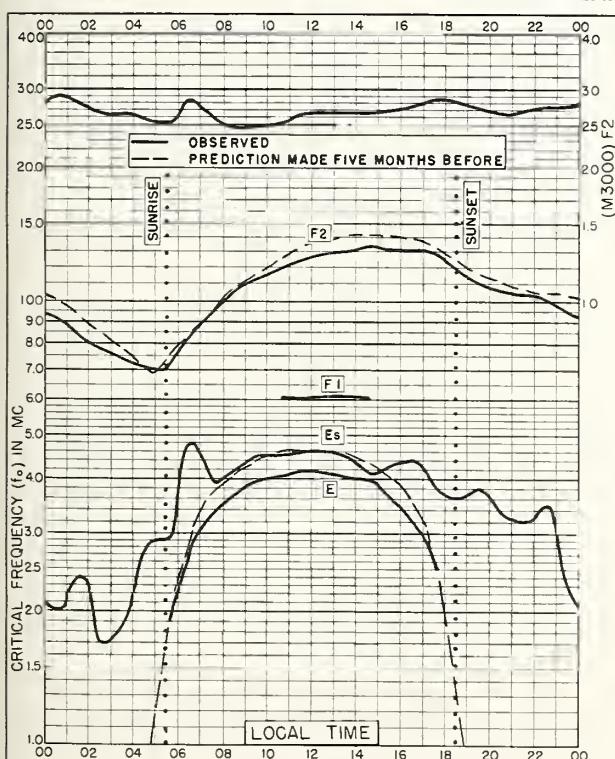
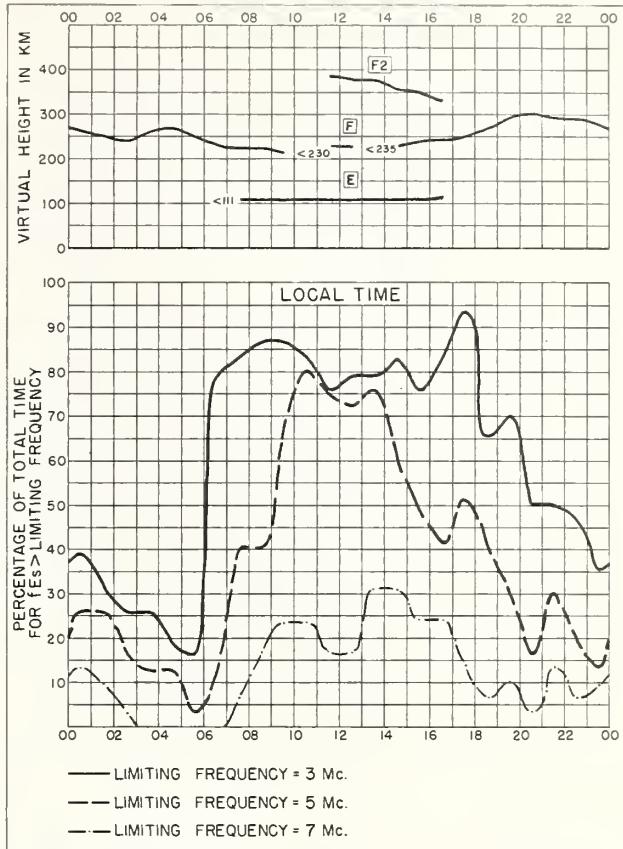
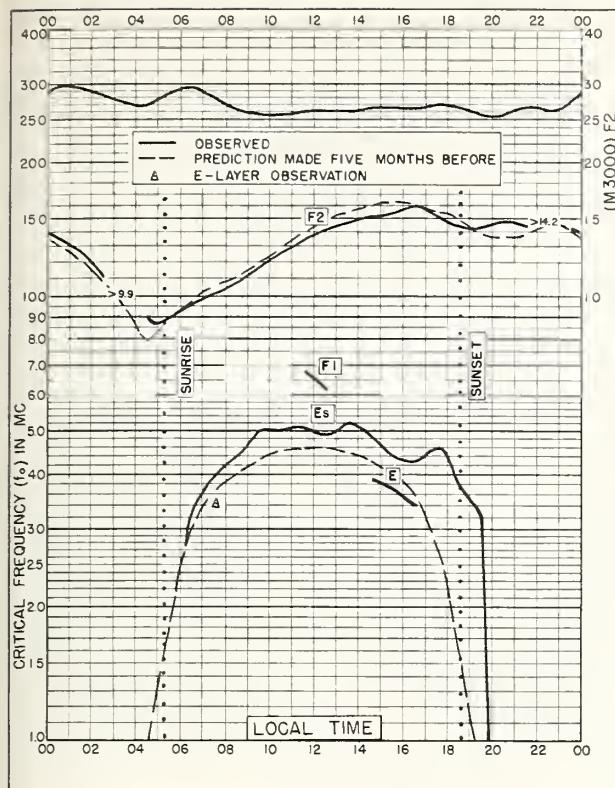


Fig. 32. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO

MAY 1959

NBS 490

Commerce-Boulder, Colo.



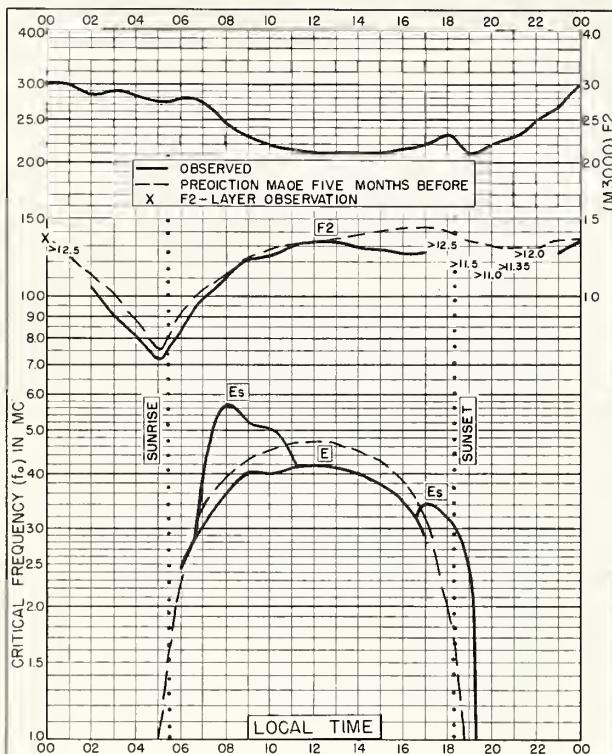


Fig. 37. BAGUIO, P. I.
16.4°N, 120.6°E MAY 1959

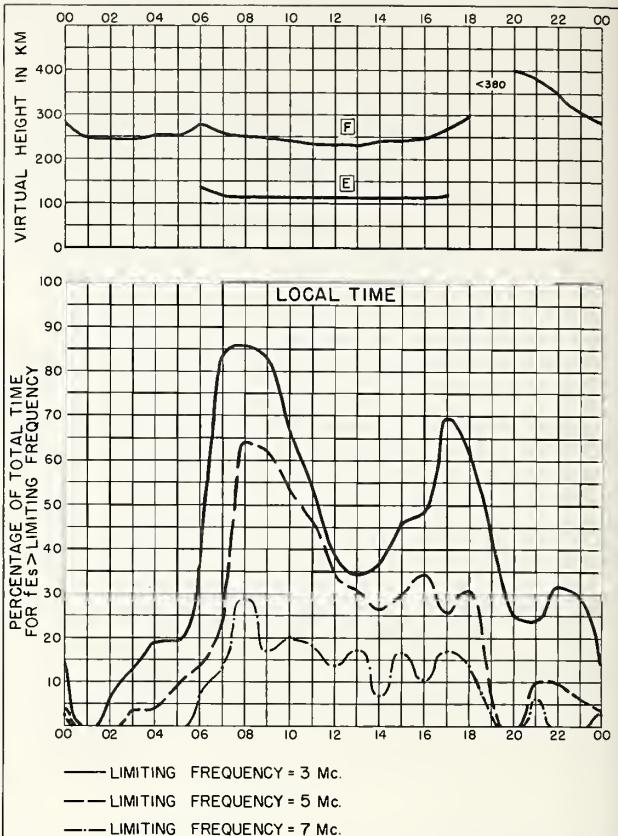


Fig. 38. BAGUIO, P. I. MAY 1959

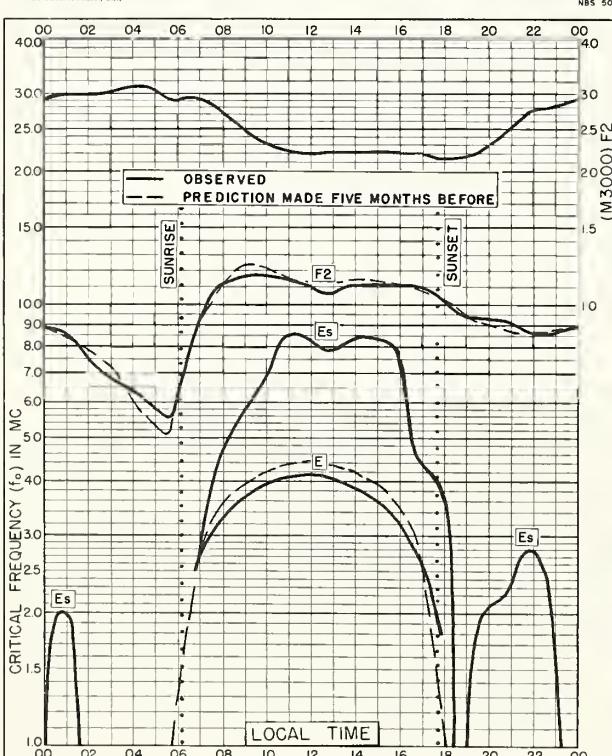


Fig. 39. CHIMBOTE, PERU
9.1°S, 78.6°W MAY 1959

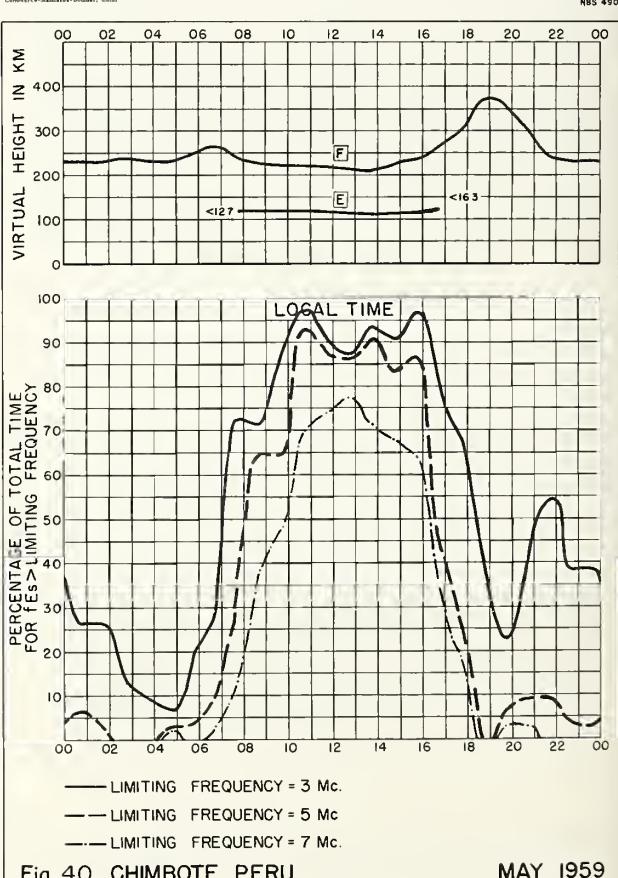
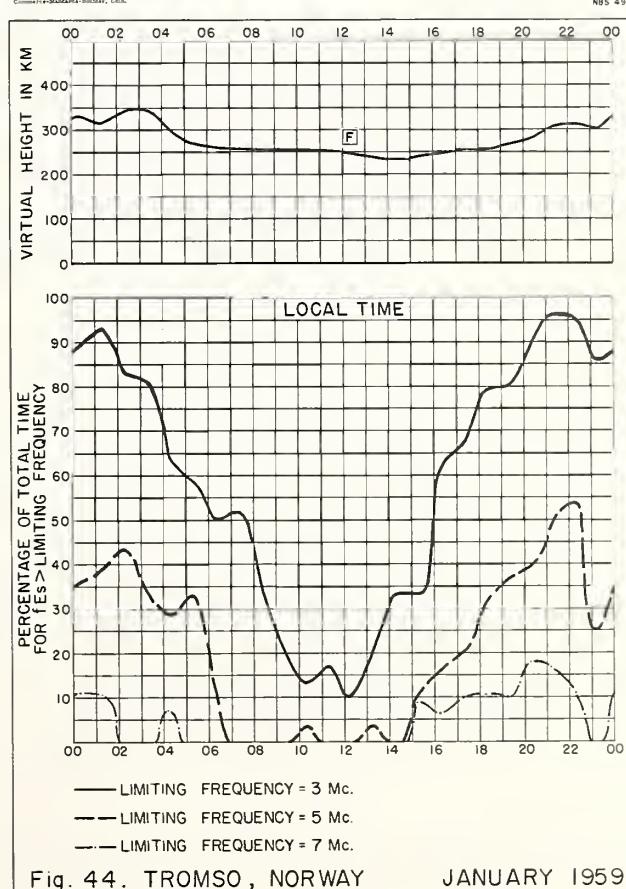
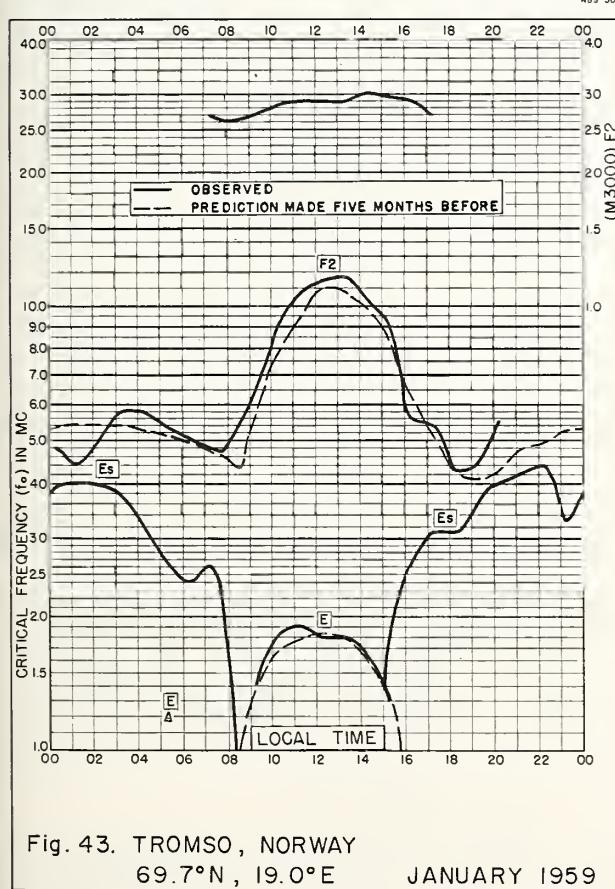
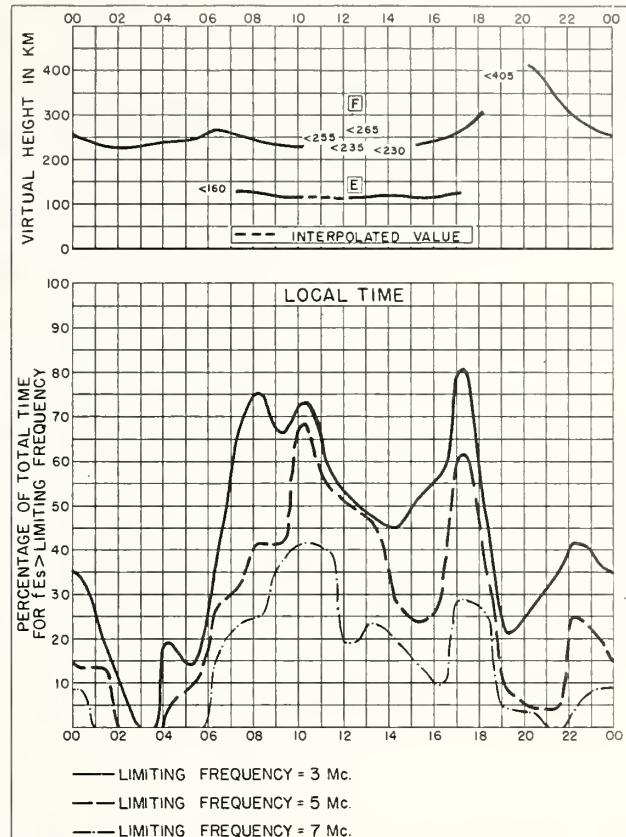
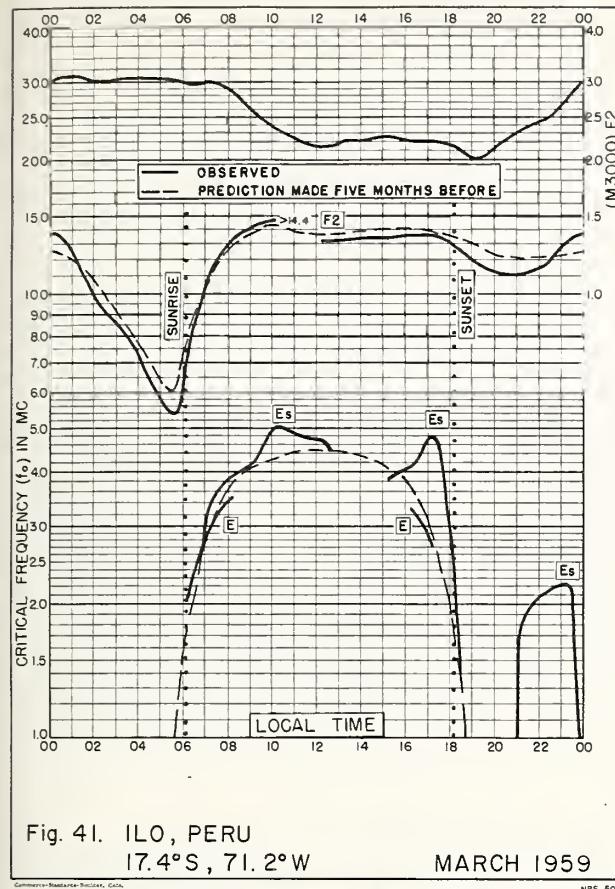


Fig. 40. CHIMBOTE, PERU MAY 1959



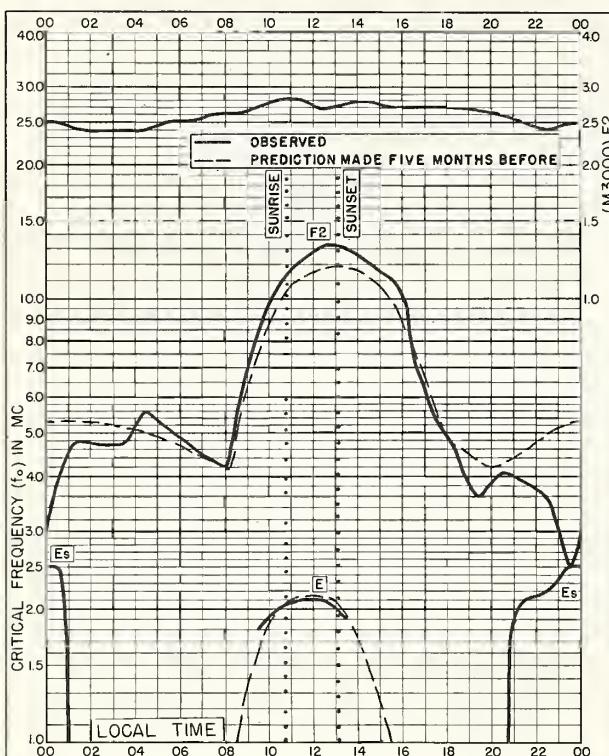


Fig. 45. LULEA, SWEDEN

65.6°N, 22.1°E

DECEMBER 1958

Commerce Standard-Boulder, Colo.

NBS 503

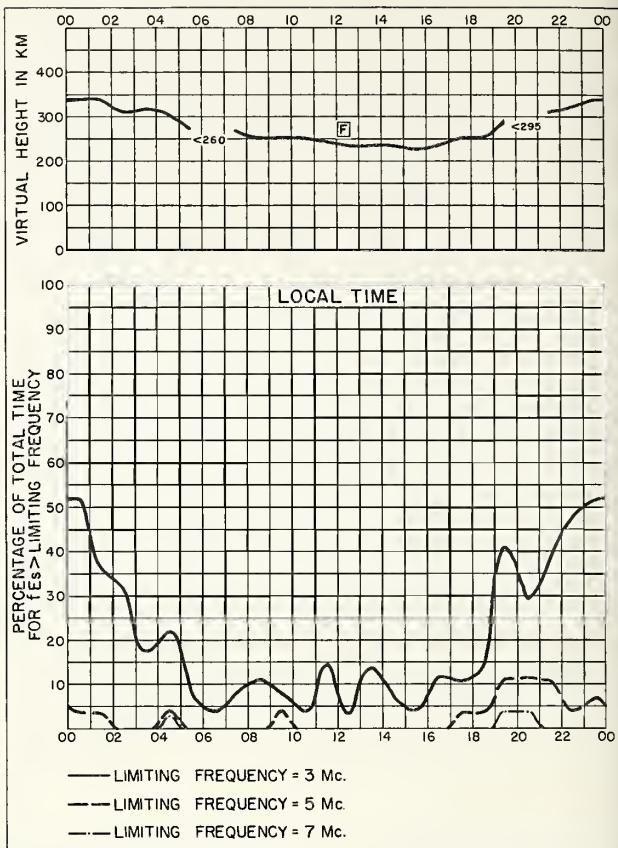


Fig. 46. LULEA, SWEDEN

DECEMBER 1958

NBS 490

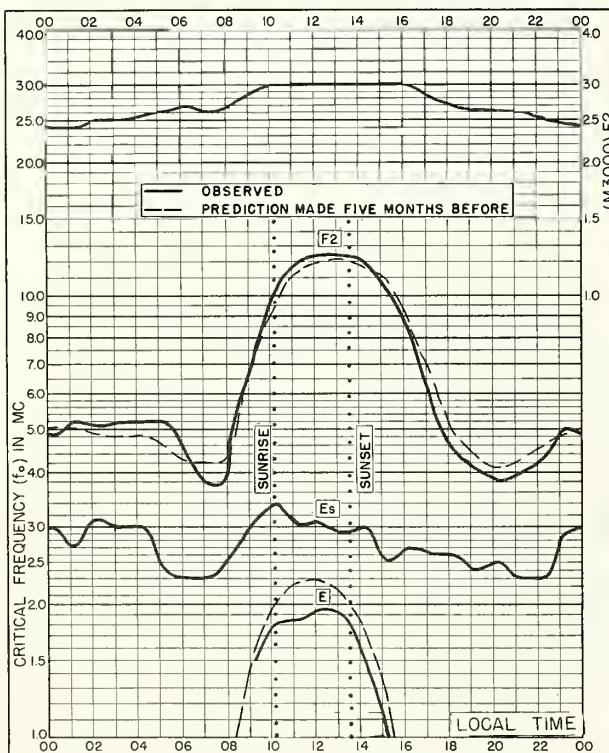


Fig. 47. LYCKSELE, SWEDEN

64.6°N, 18.8°E

DECEMBER 1958

Commerce Standard-Boulder, Colo.

NBS 503

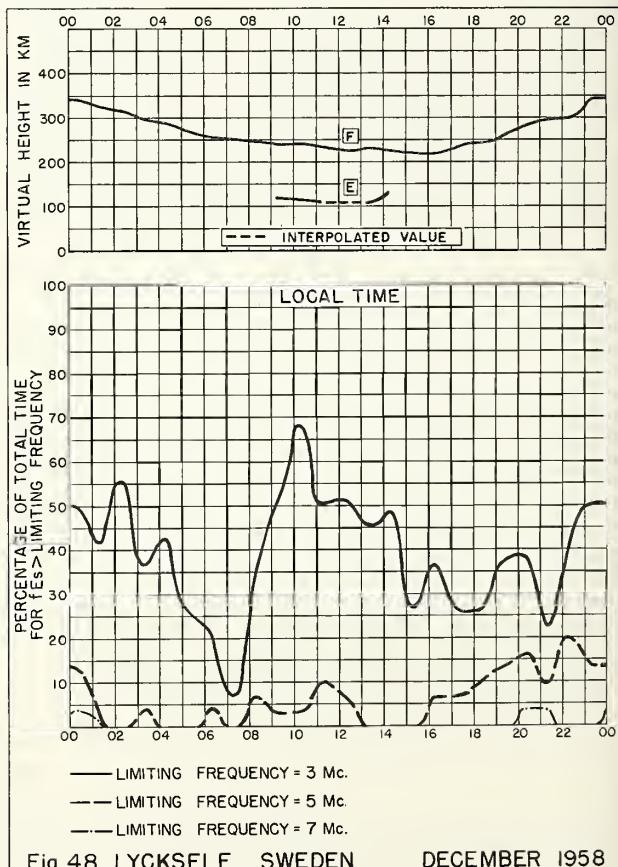


Fig. 48. LYCKSELE, SWEDEN

DECEMBER 1958

NBS 490

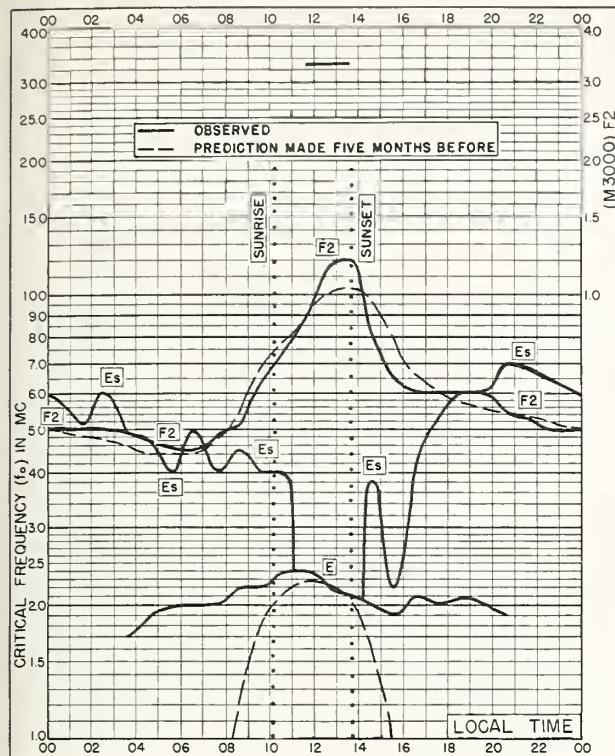


Fig. 49. BAKER LAKE, CANADA
64.3°N, 96.0°W DECEMBER 1958

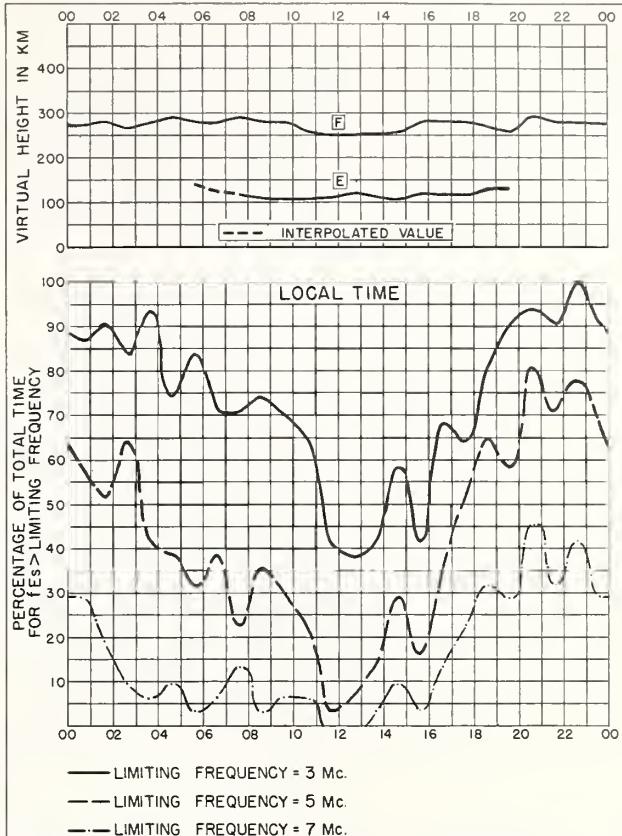


Fig. 50. BAKER LAKE, CANADA DECEMBER 1958

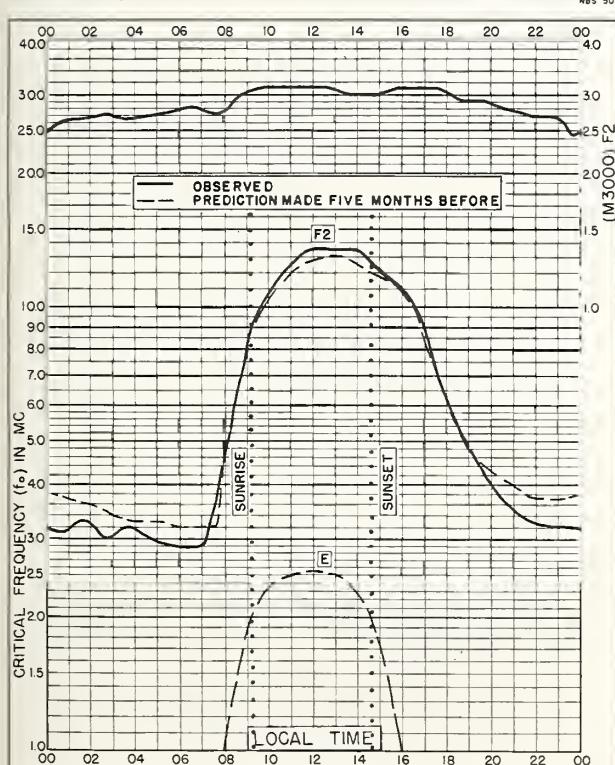


Fig. 51. NURMIJARVI, FINLAND
60.5°N, 24.6°E DECEMBER 1958

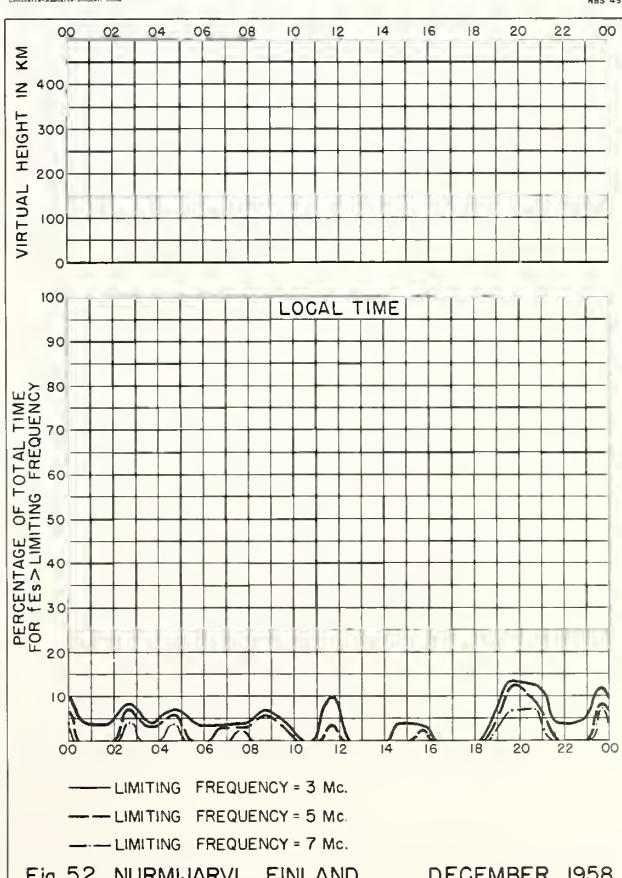
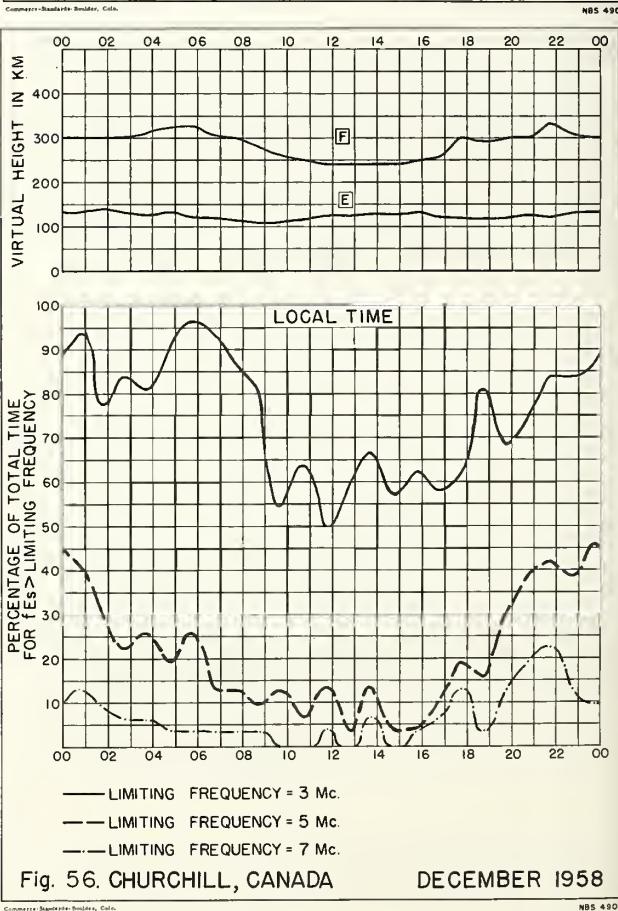
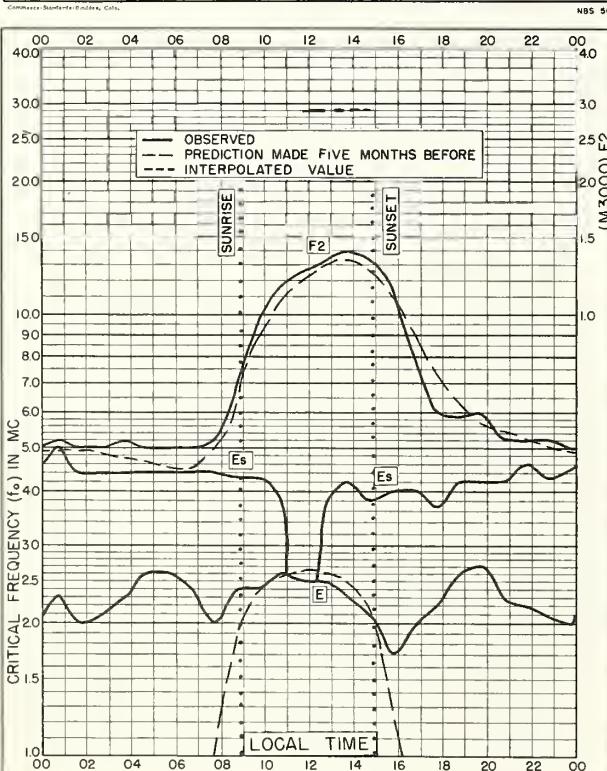
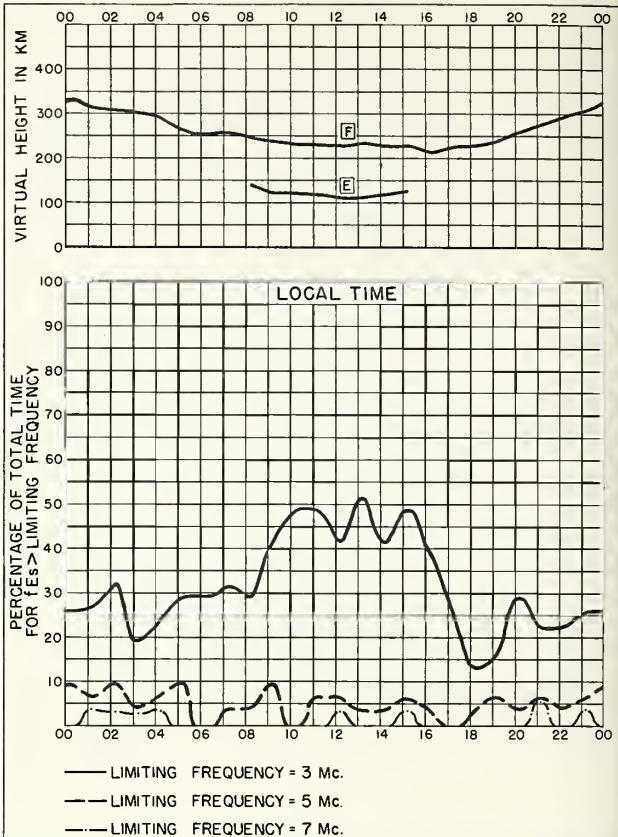
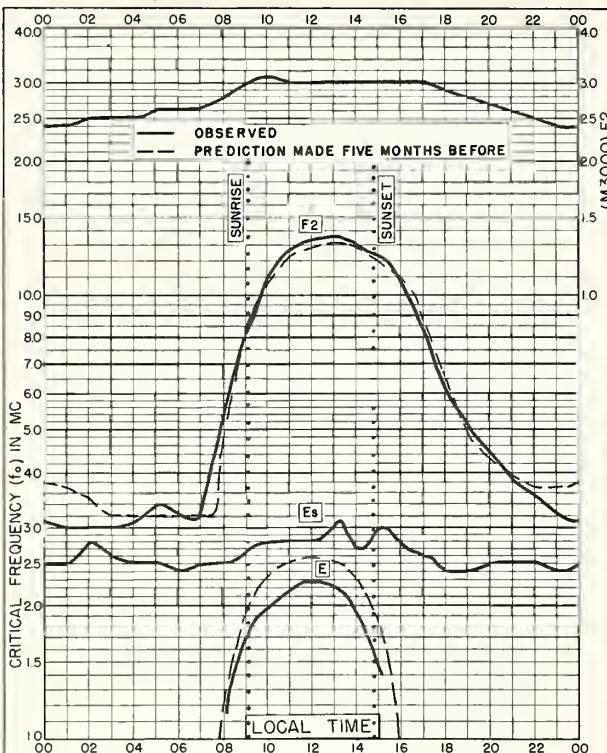


Fig. 52. NURMIJARVI, FINLAND DECEMBER 1958



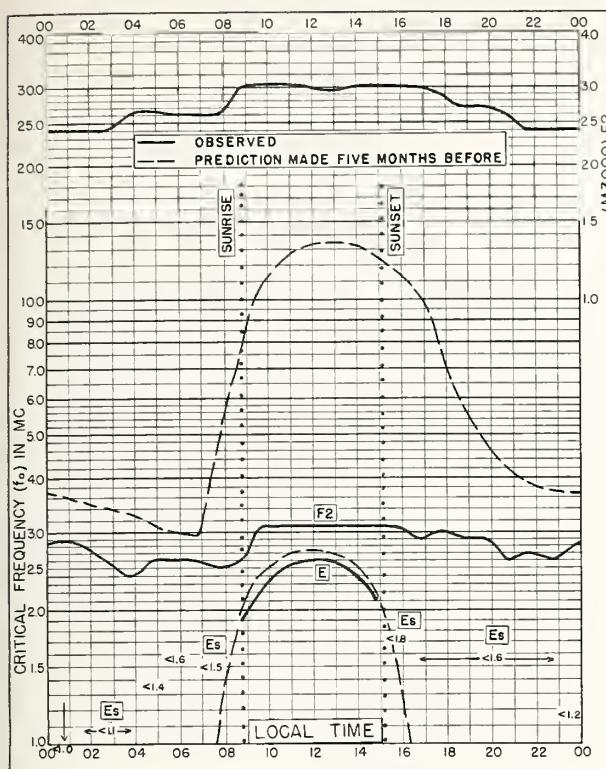


Fig. 57. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND
57.4°N, 4.2°W DECEMBER 1958

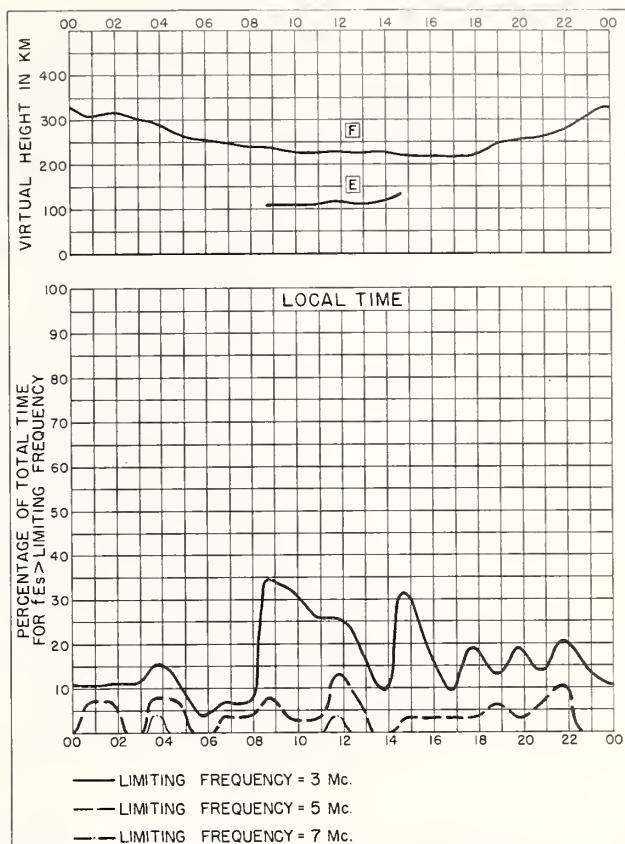


Fig. 58. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND DECEMBER 1958

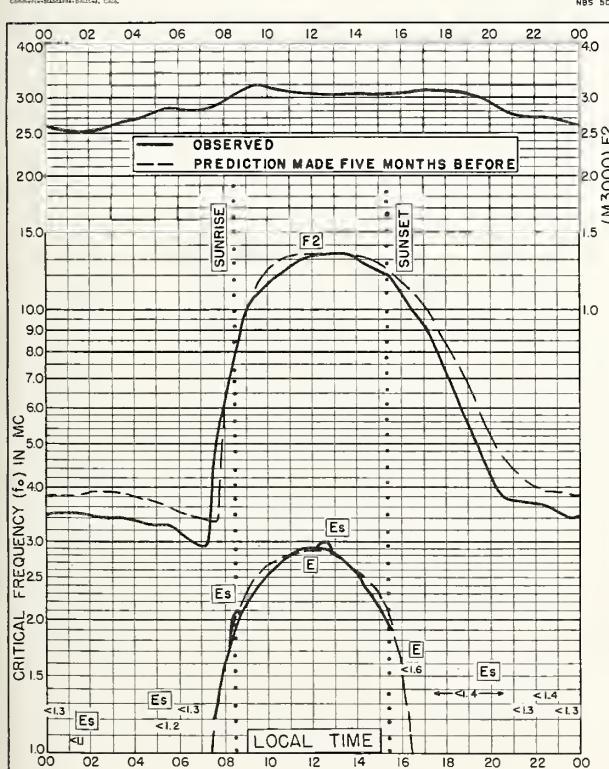


Fig. 59. MOSCOW, U.S.S.R.
55.5°N, 37.3°E DECEMBER 1958

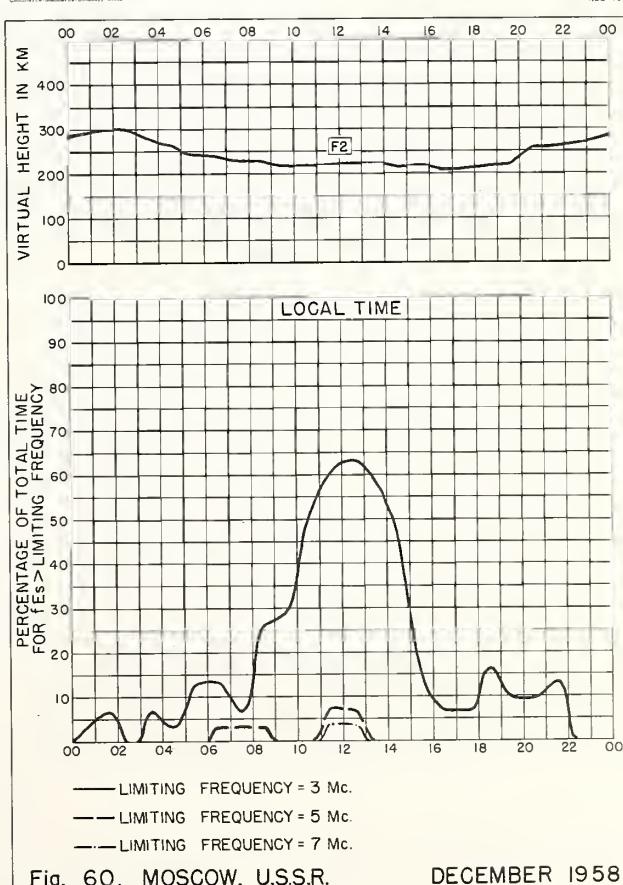


Fig. 60. MOSCOW, U.S.S.R. DECEMBER 1958

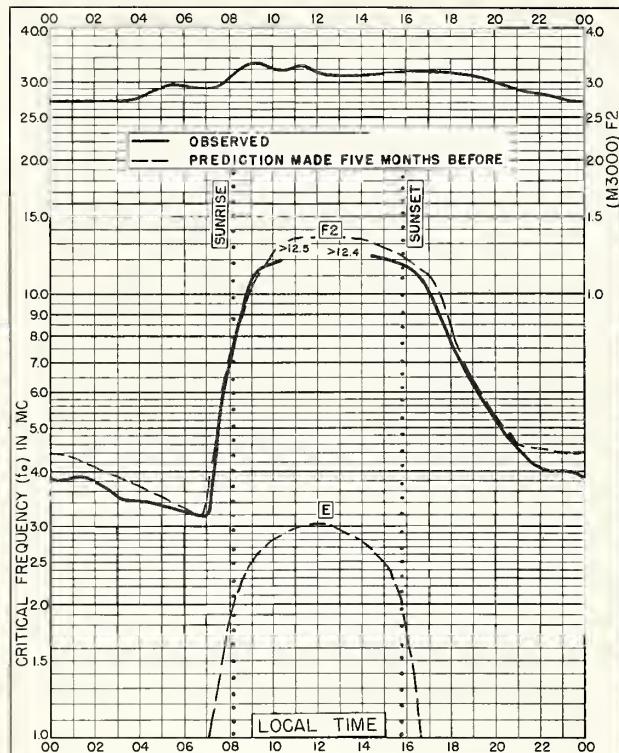


Fig. 61. De BILT, HOLLAND

52.1°N, 5.2°E

DECEMBER 1958

Commerce-Sandander-Bridgeman, Calif.

NBS 503

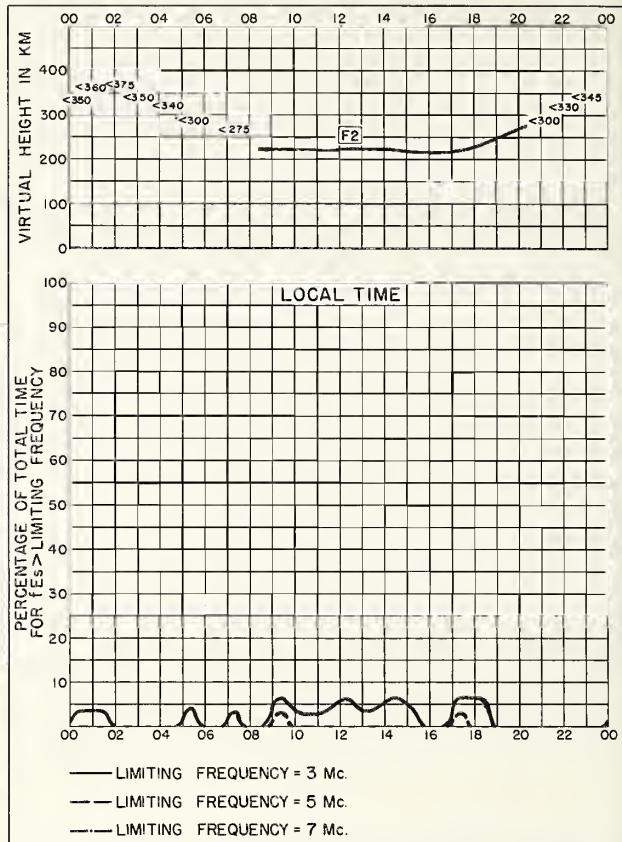


Fig. 62. De BILT, HOLLAND

DECEMBER 1958

Commerce-Sandander-Bridgeman, Calif.

NBS 490

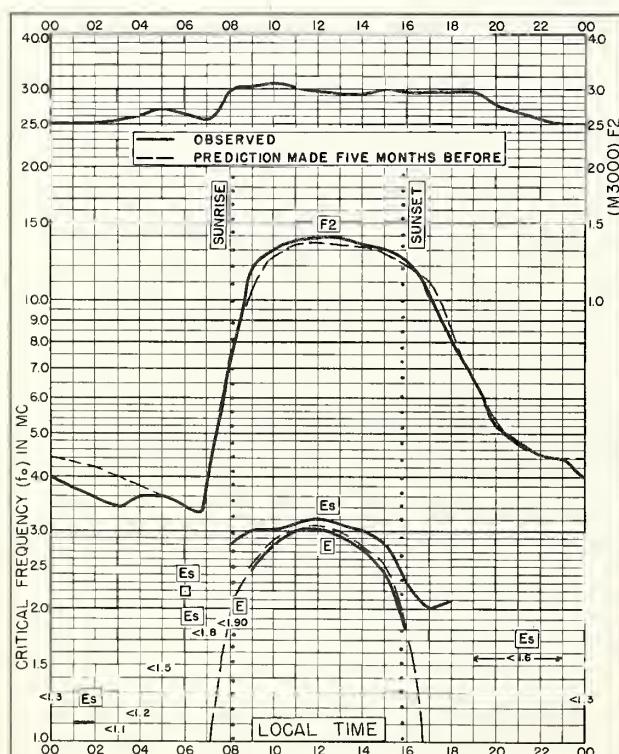


Fig. 63. SLOUGH, ENGLAND

51.5°N, 0.6°W

DECEMBER 1958

Commerce-Sandander-Bridgeman, Calif.

NBS 503

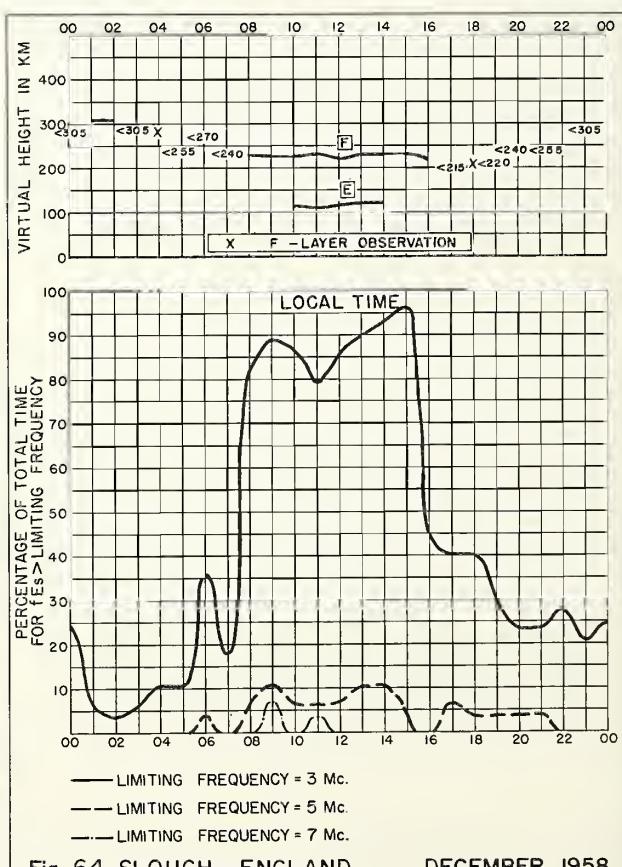
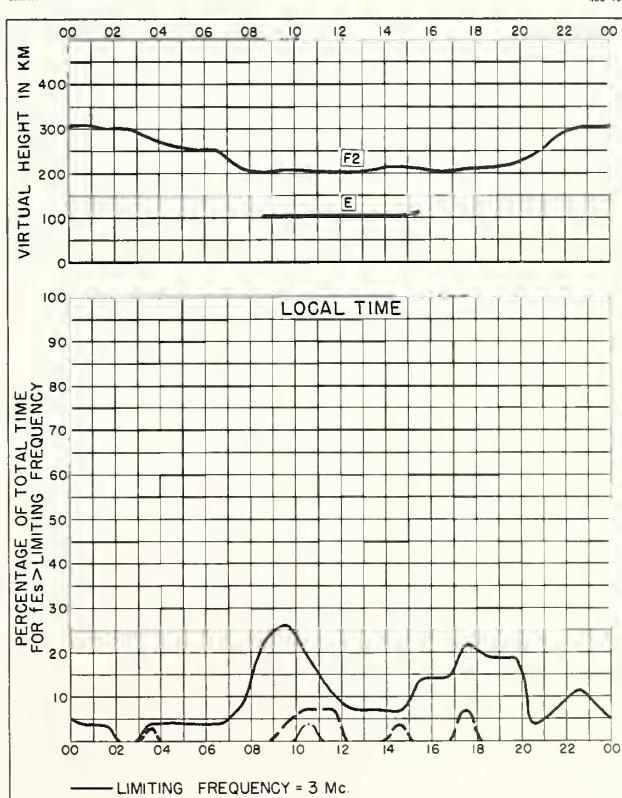
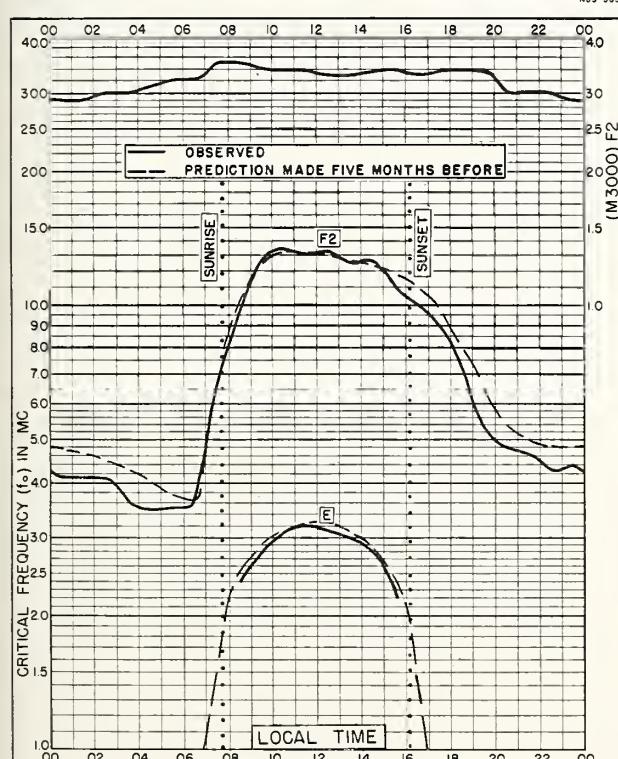
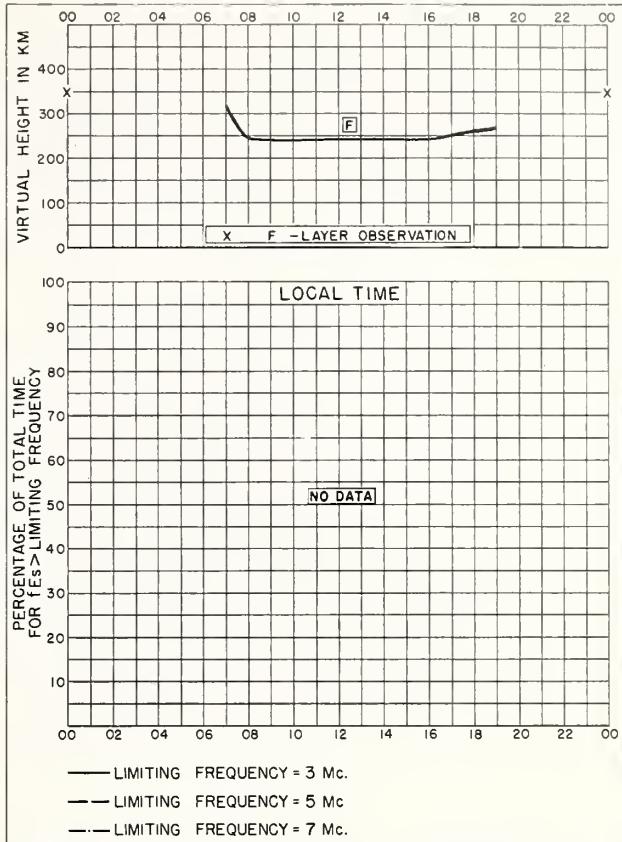
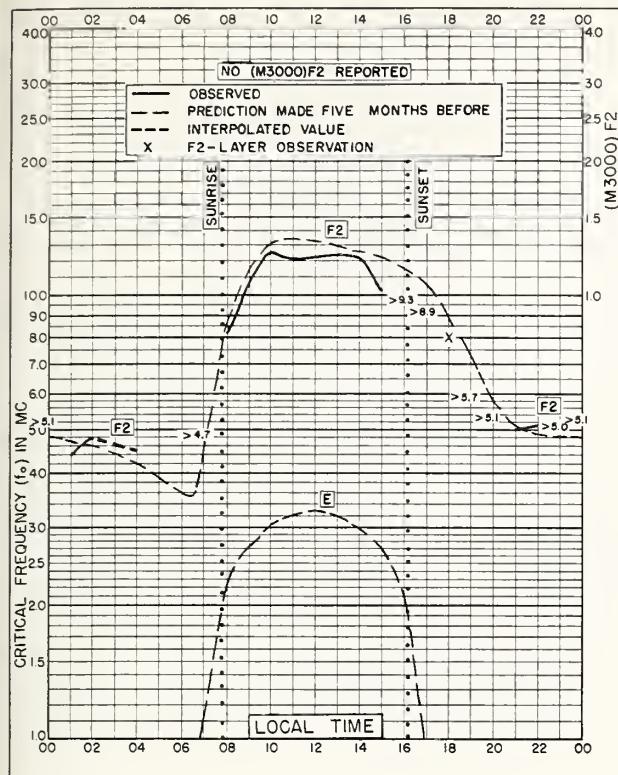


Fig. 64. SLOUGH, ENGLAND

DECEMBER 1958

Commerce-Sandander-Bridgeman, Calif.

NBS 490



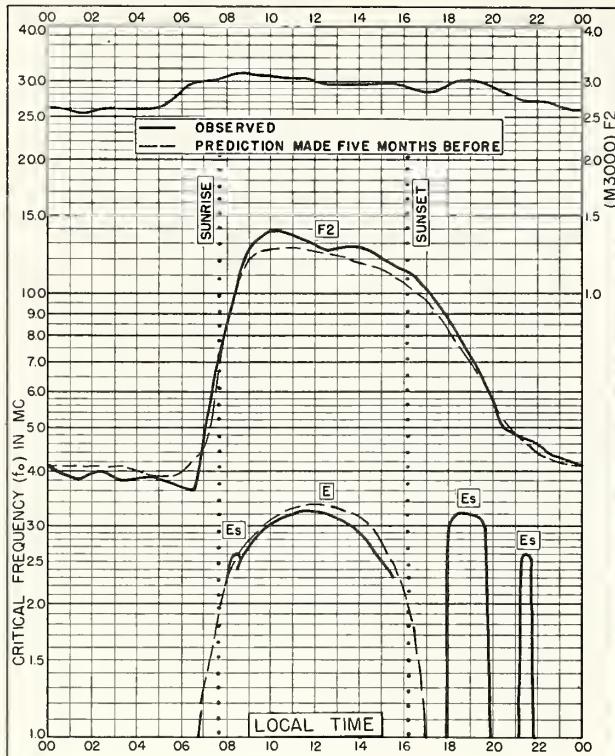


Fig. 69. WAKKANAI, JAPAN
45.4°N, 141.7°E DECEMBER 1958

NBS 505

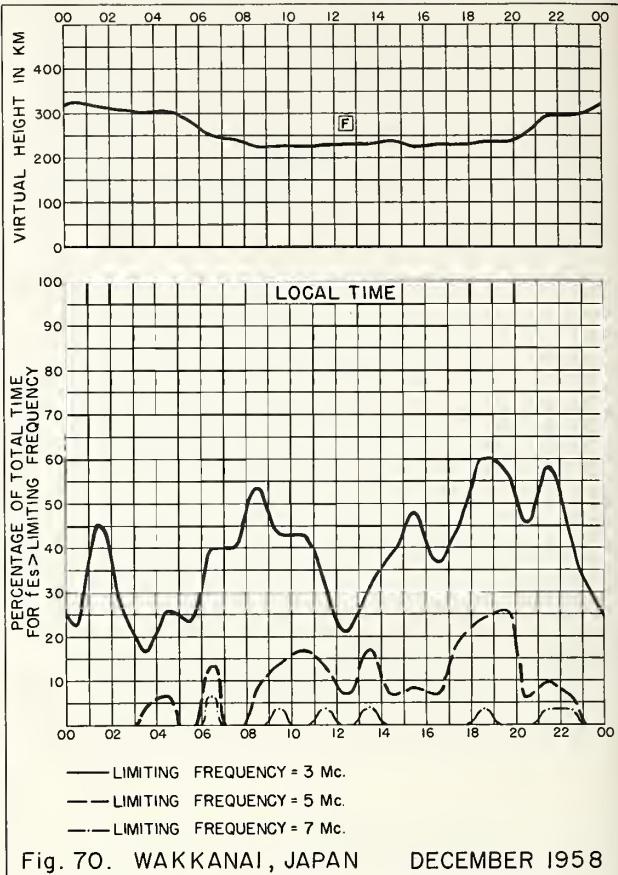


Fig. 70. WAKKANAI, JAPAN DECEMBER 1958

NBS 490

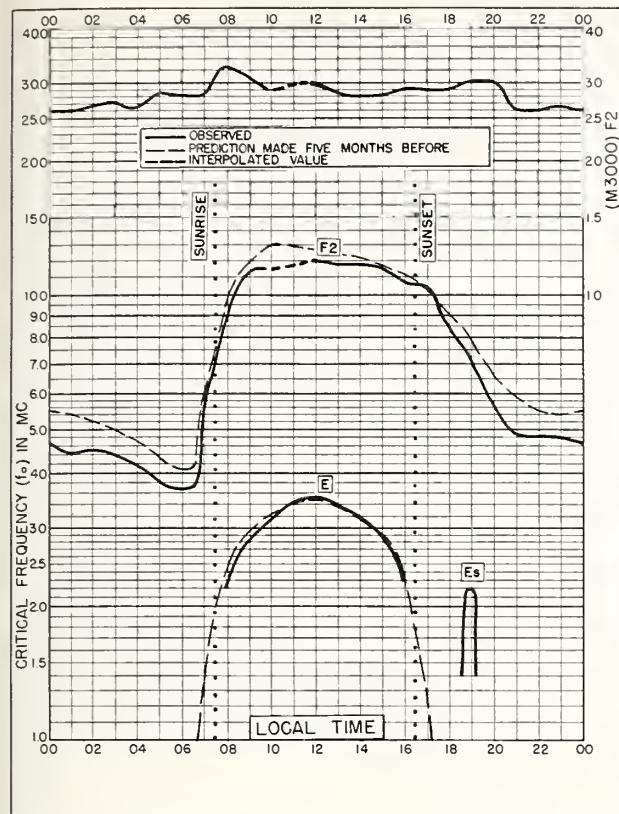


Fig. 71. ROME, ITALY
41.8°N, 12.5°E

DECEMBER 1958

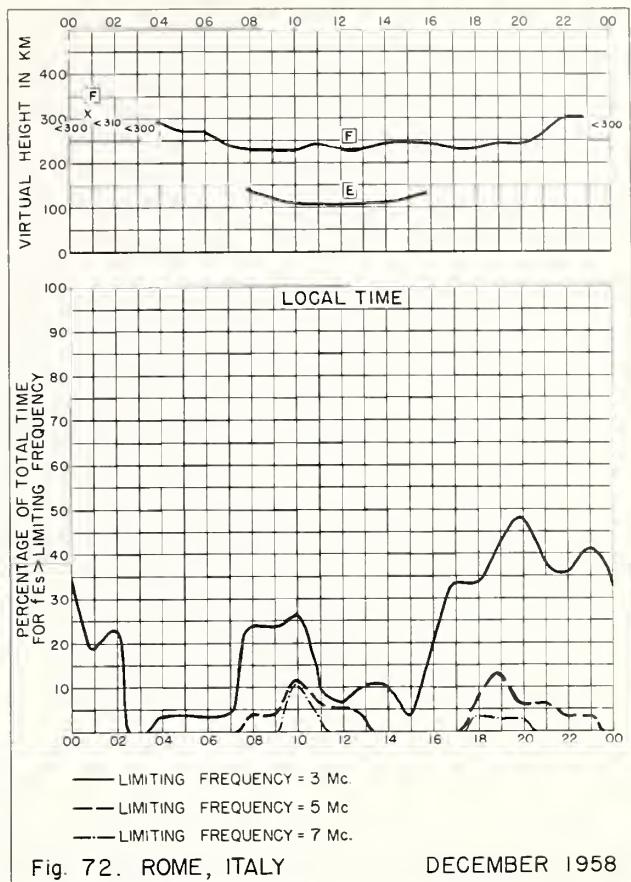


Fig. 72. ROME, ITALY
DECEMBER 1958

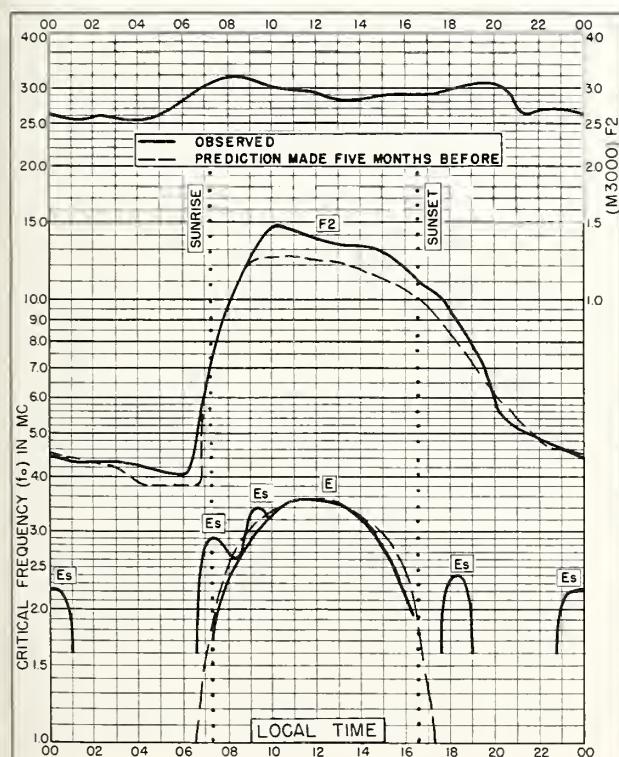


Fig. 73. AKITA, JAPAN

39.7°N, 140.1°E

DECEMBER 1958

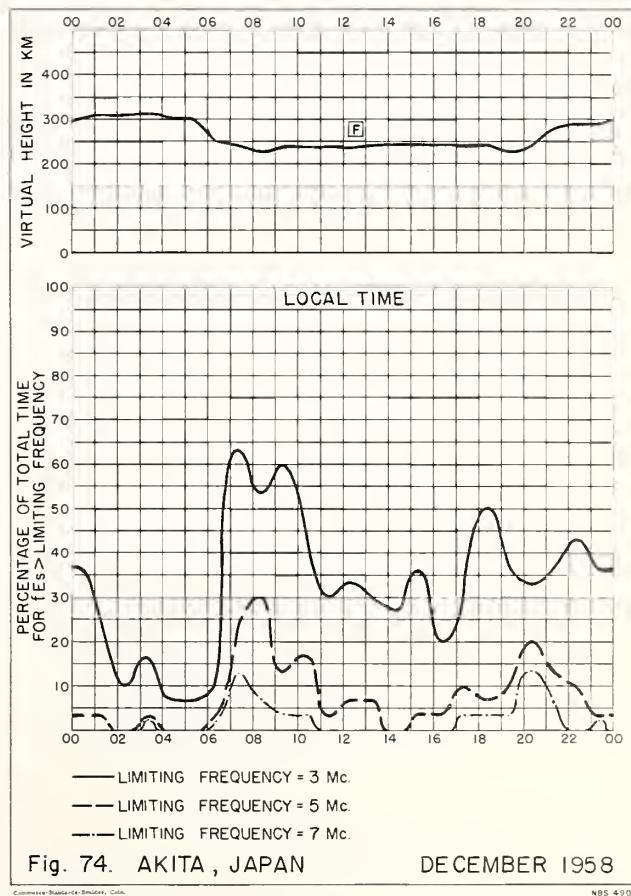


Fig. 74. AKITA, JAPAN
DECEMBER 1958

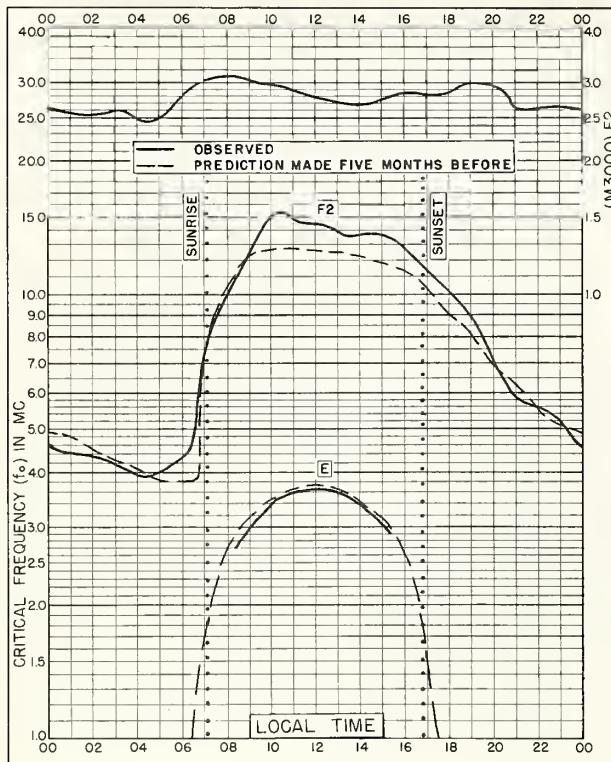


Fig. 75. TOKYO, JAPAN
35.7°N, 139.5°E DECEMBER 1958

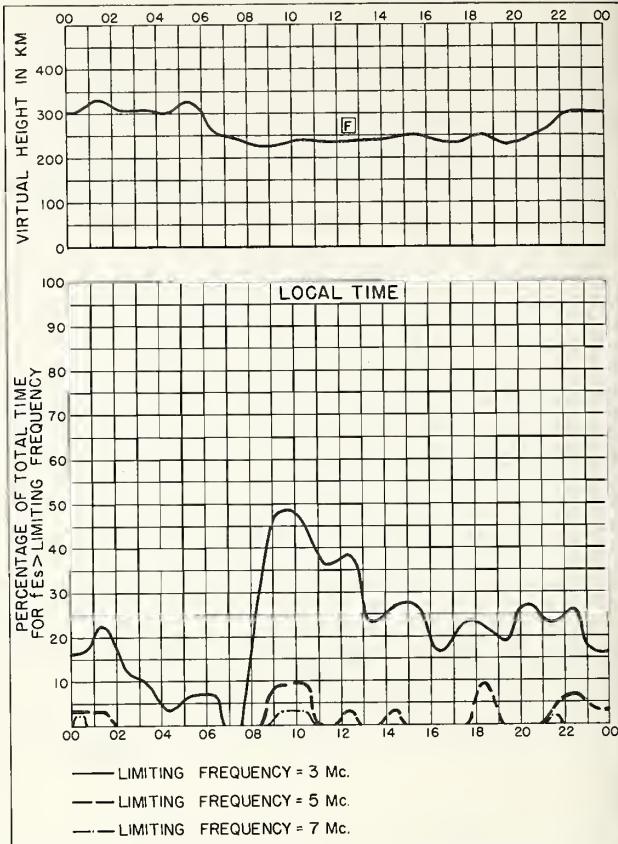


Fig. 76. TOKYO, JAPAN DECEMBER 1958

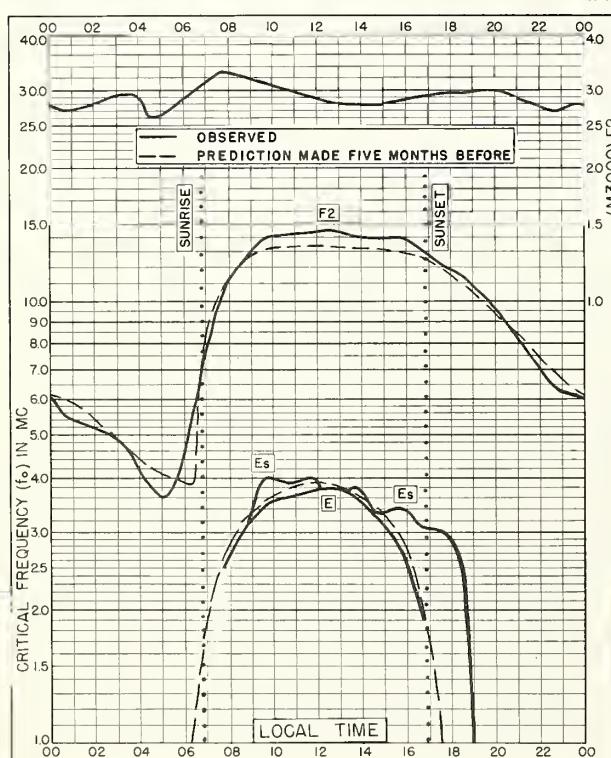


Fig. 77. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN
31.2°N, 130.6°E DECEMBER 1958

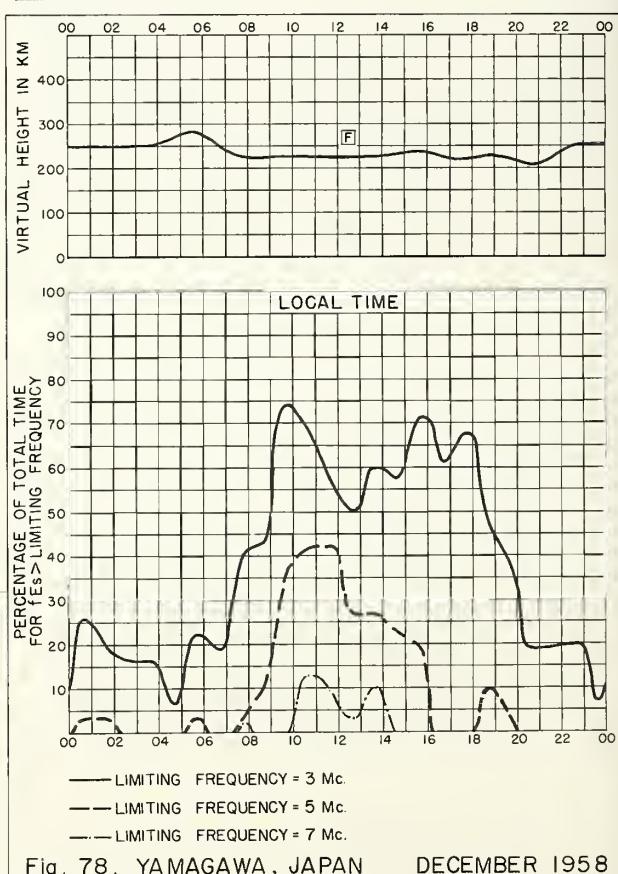
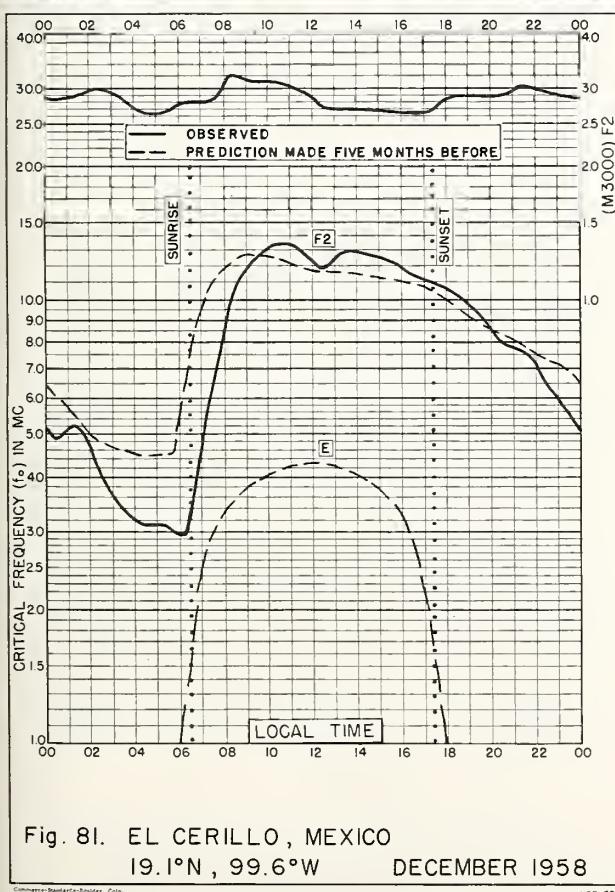
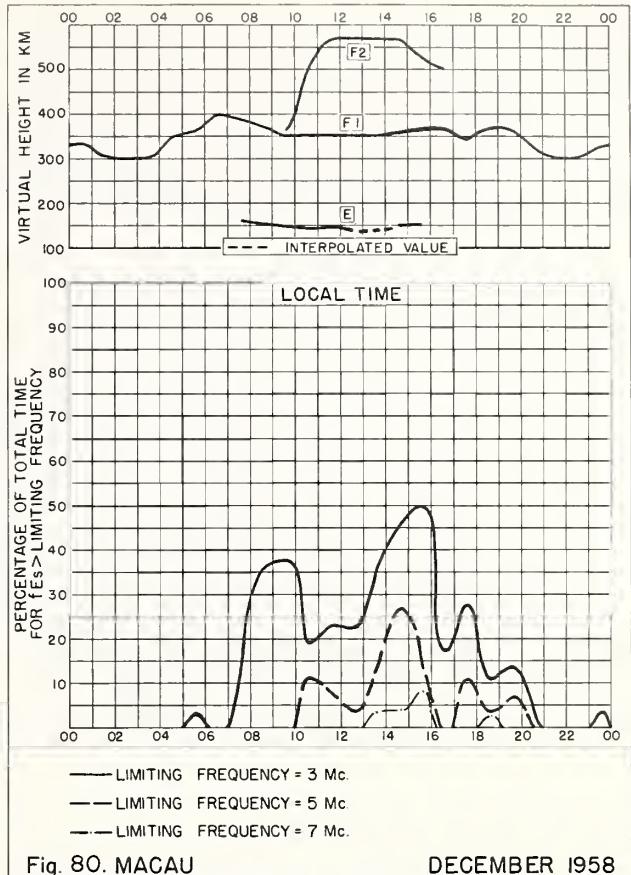
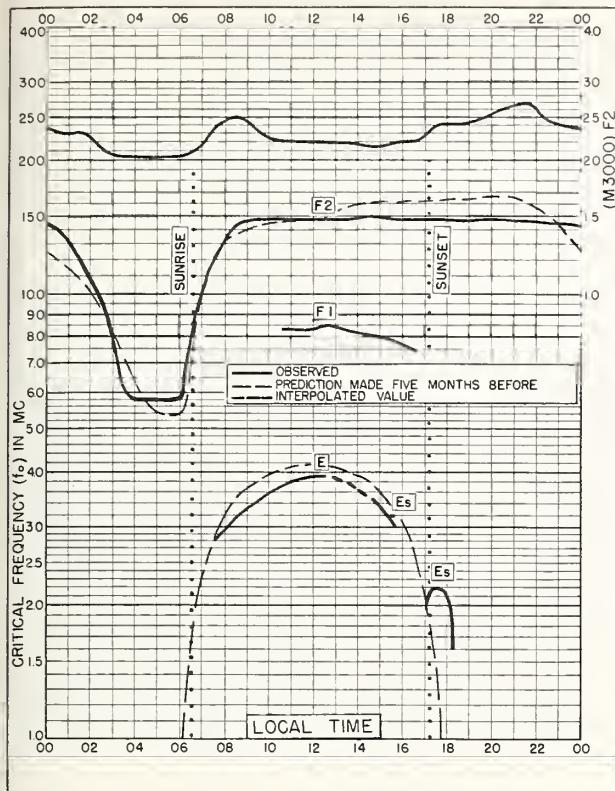


Fig. 78. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN DECEMBER 1958



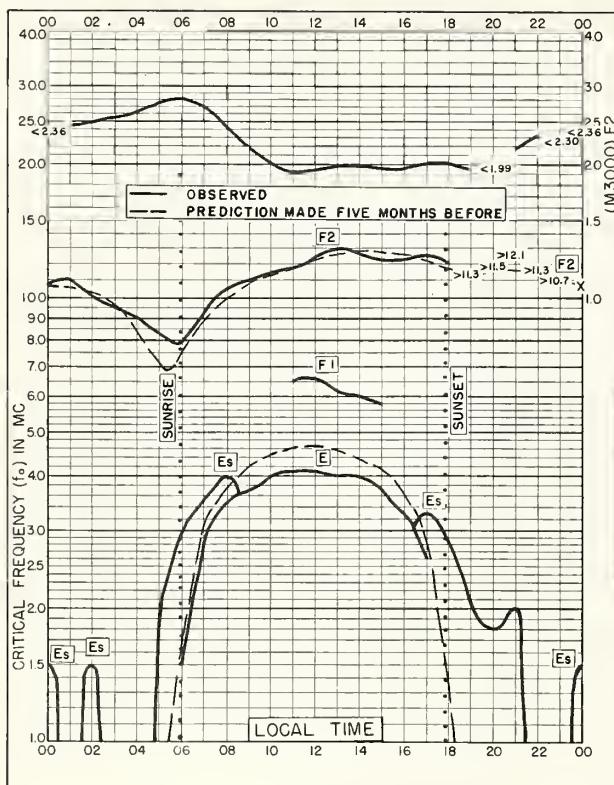


Fig. 82. BUNIA, BELGIAN CONGO
1.5°N , 30.2°E DECEMBER 1958

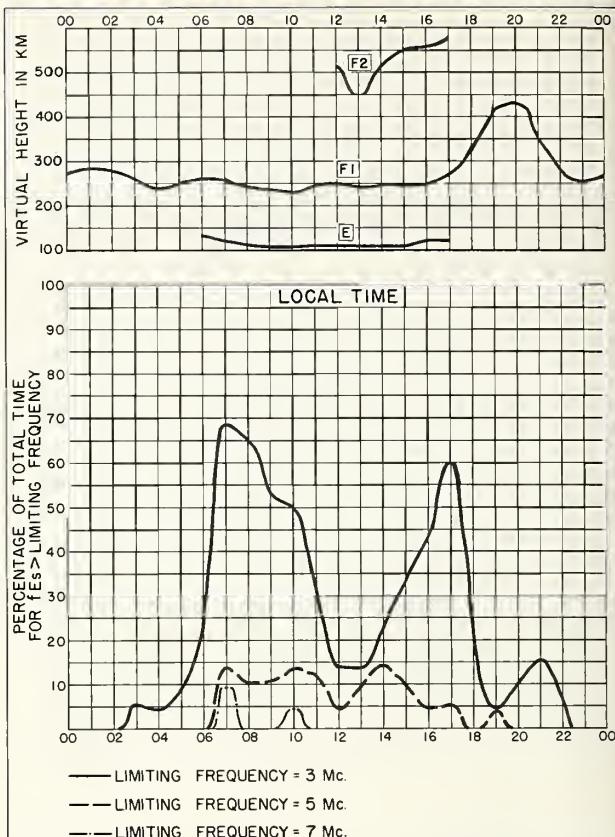


Fig. 83. BUNIA, BELGIAN CONGO DECEMBER 1958

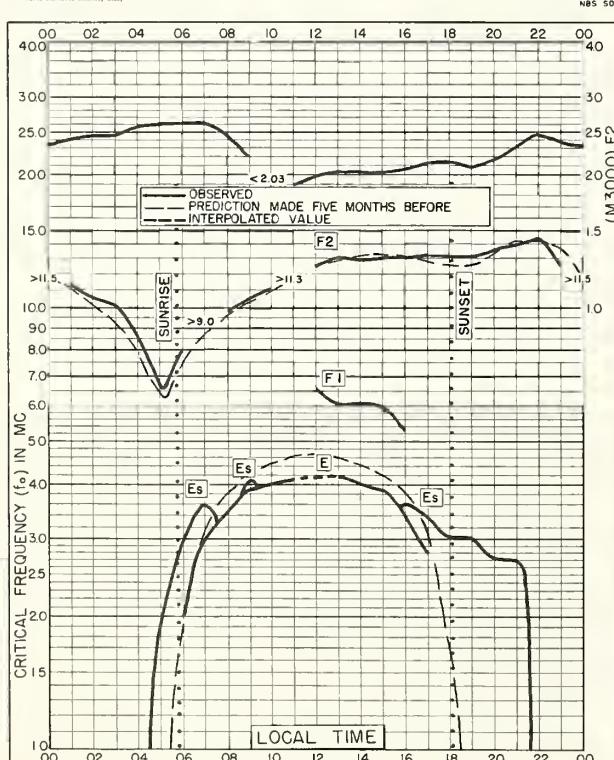


Fig. 84. LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO
4.4°S , 15.2°E DECEMBER 1958

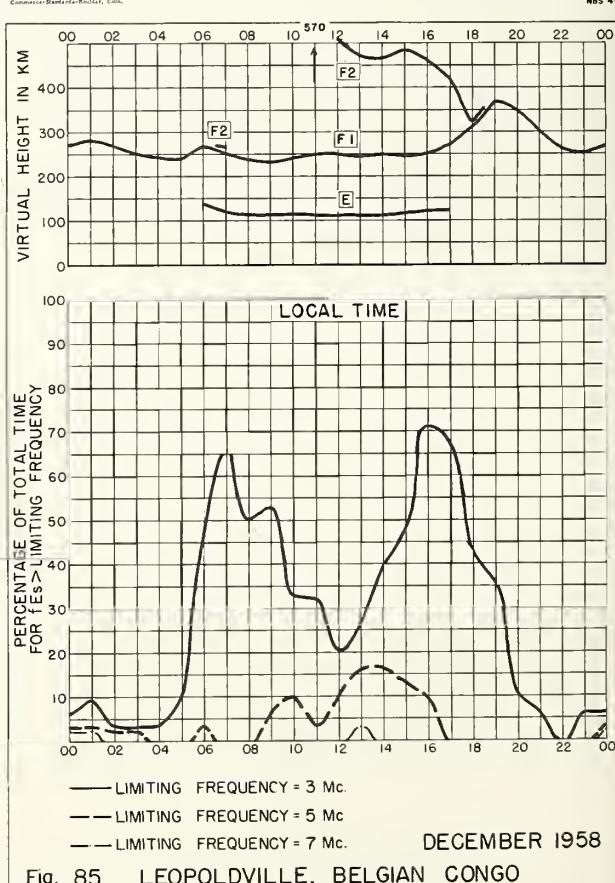


Fig. 85. LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO DECEMBER 1958

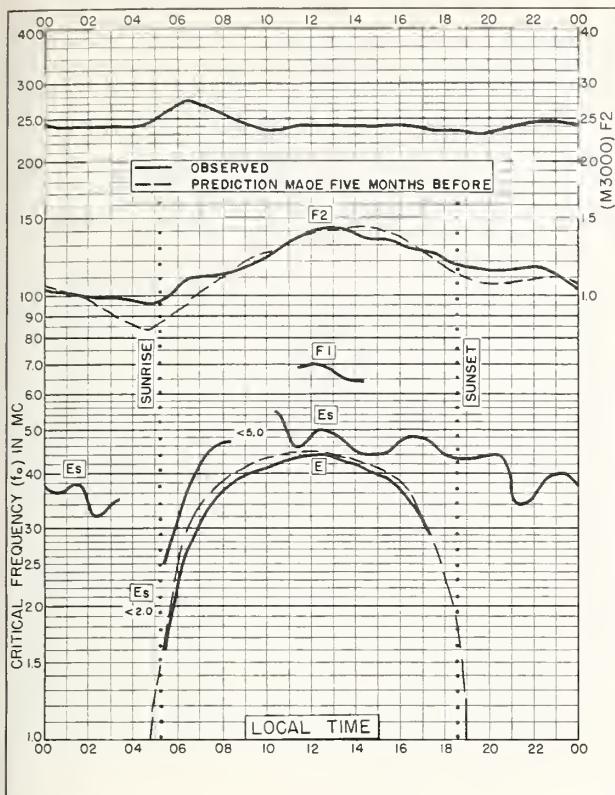


Fig. 86. RAROTONGA I.
21.2°S , 159.8°W DECEMBER 1958

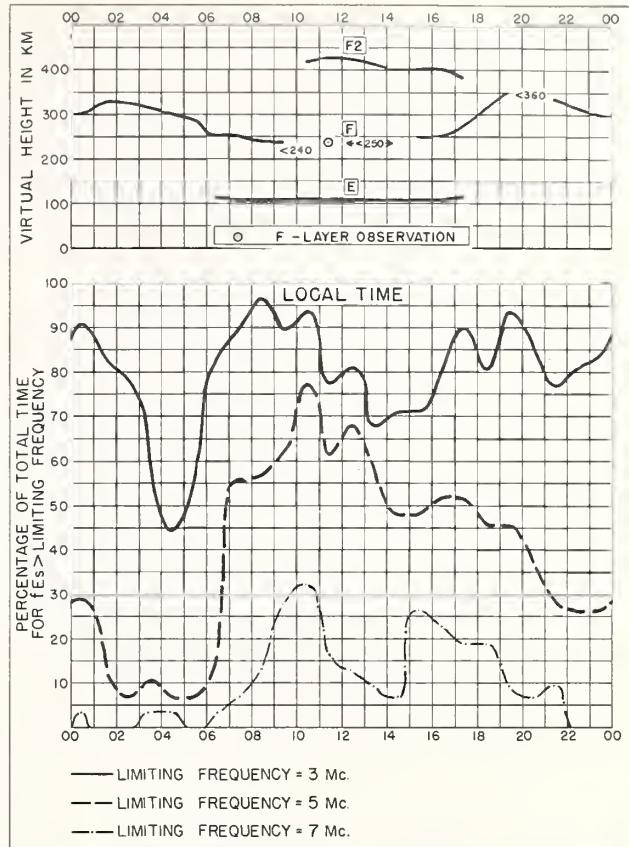


Fig. 87. RAROTONGA I. DECEMBER 1958

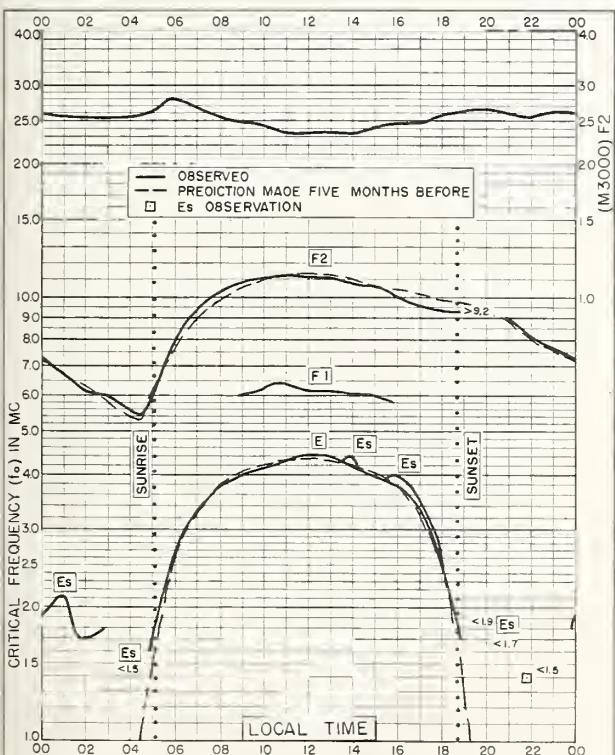


Fig. 88. JOHANNESBURG, UNION OF S. AFRICA
26.2°S , 28.0°E DECEMBER 1958

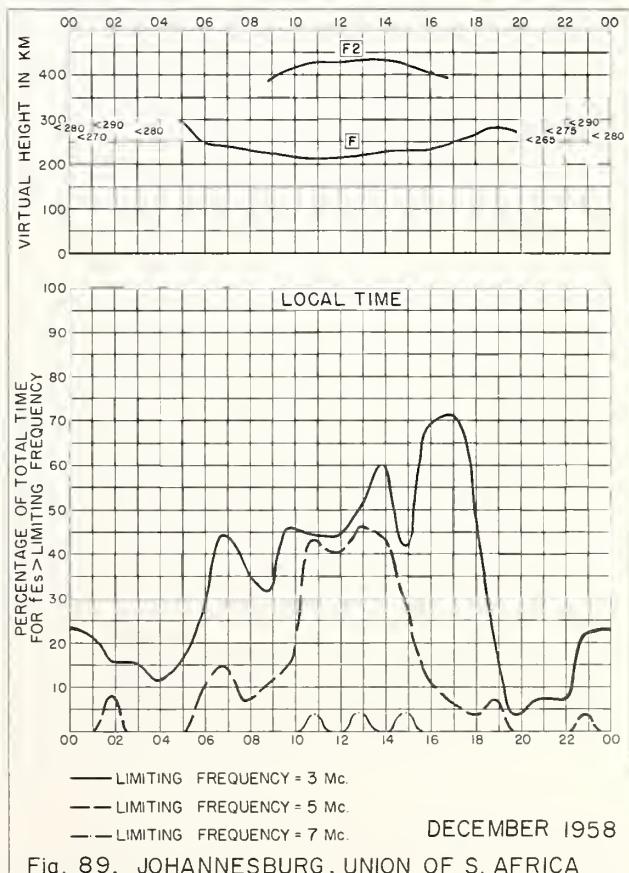


Fig. 89. JOHANNESBURG, UNION OF S. AFRICA DECEMBER 1958

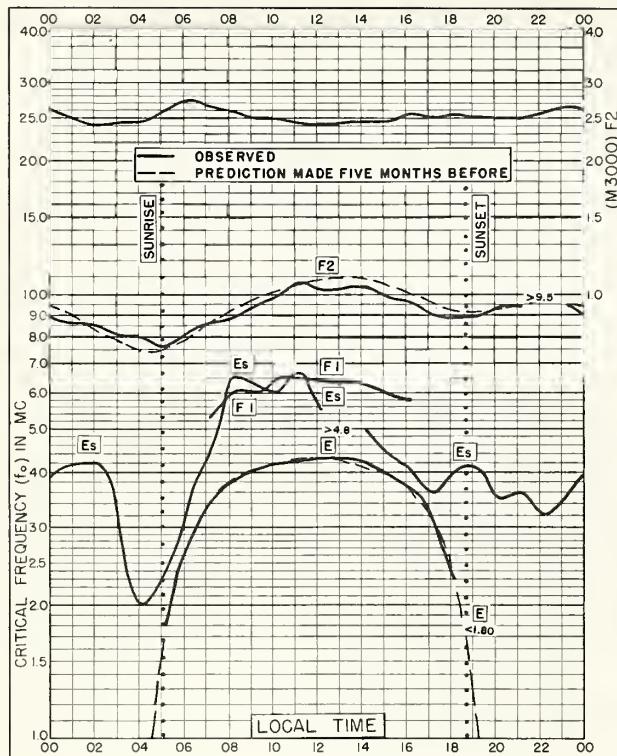


Fig. 90. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA
27.5°S, 152.9°E DECEMBER 1958

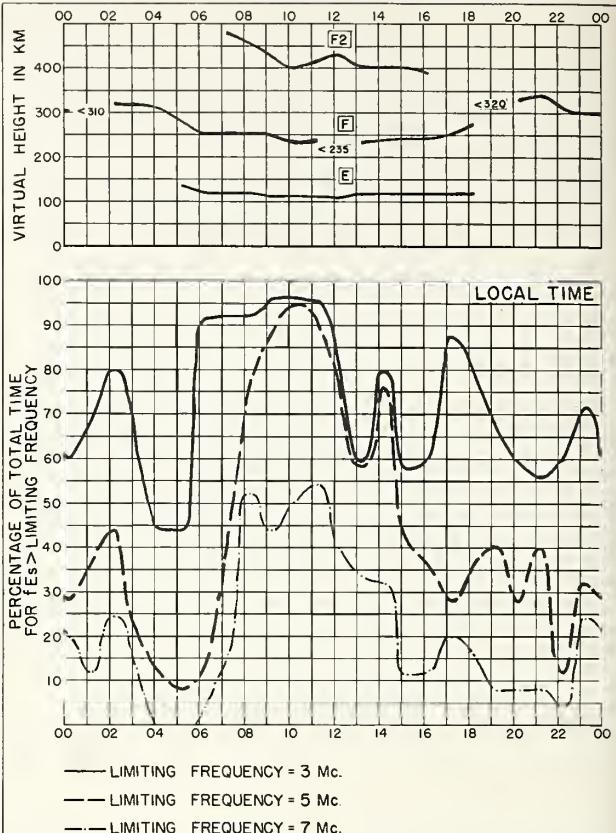


Fig. 91. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA DECEMBER 1958

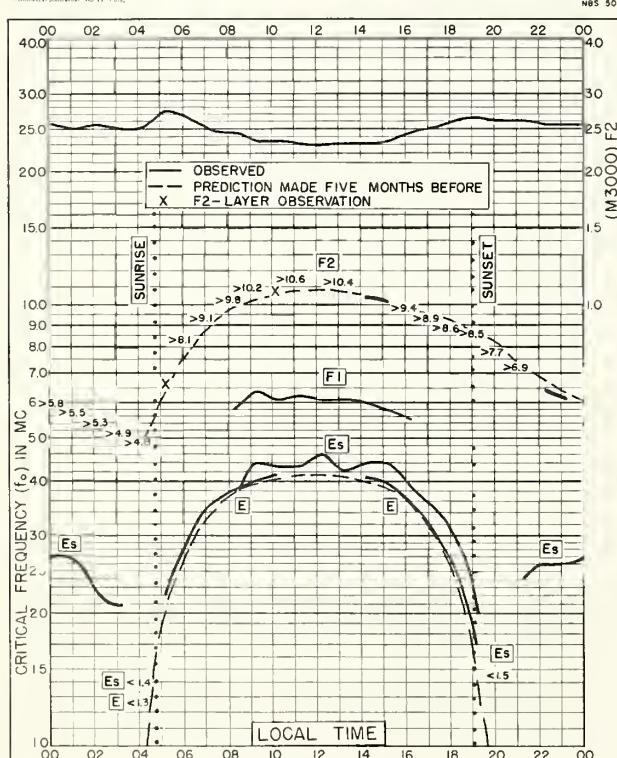


Fig. 92. CAPE TOWN, UNION OF S. AFRICA
34.1°S, 18.3°E DECEMBER 1958

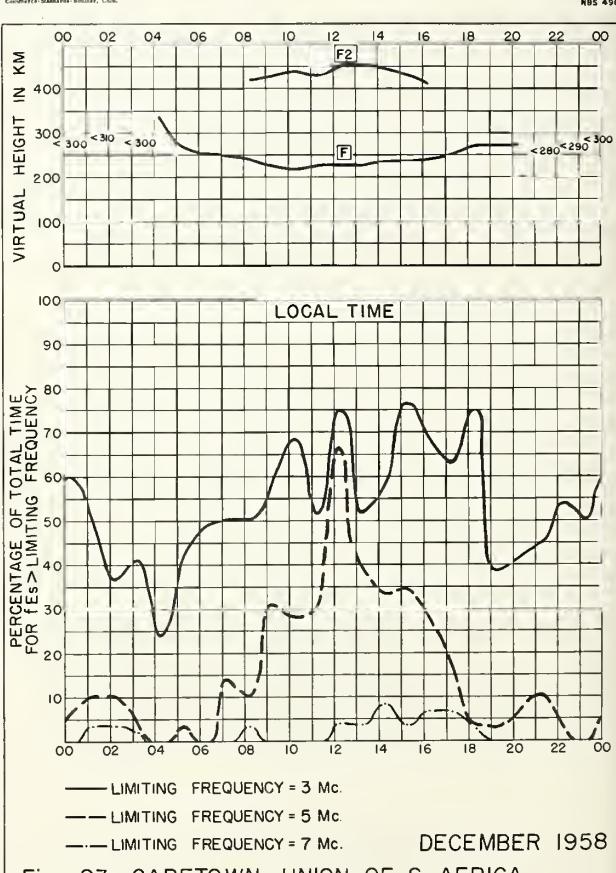


Fig. 93. CAPE TOWN, UNION OF S. AFRICA

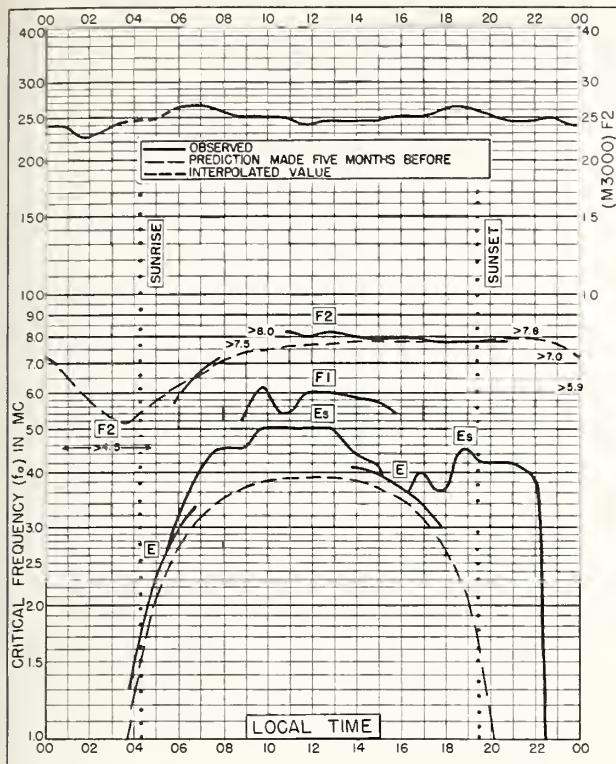


Fig. 94. HOBART, TASMANIA
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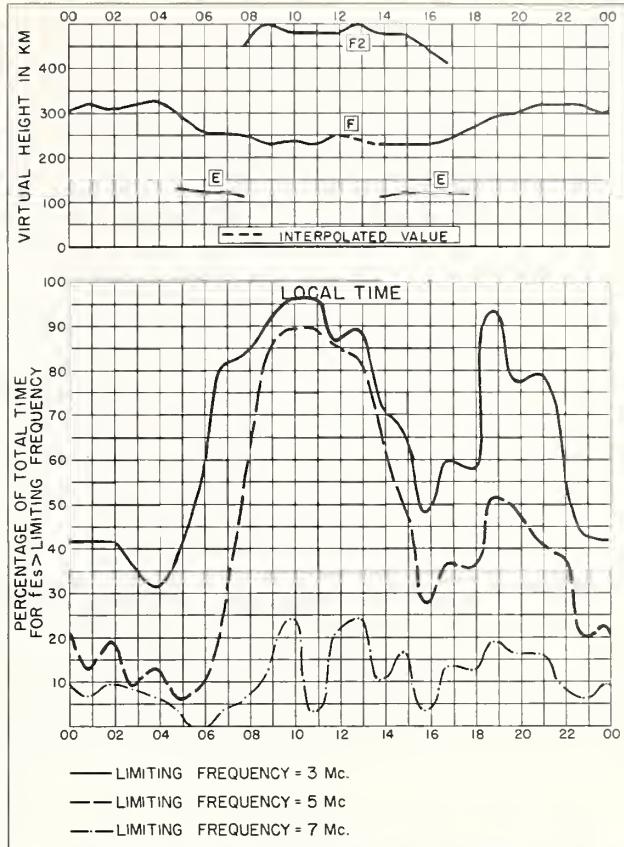


Fig. 95. HOBART, TASMANIA DECEMBER 1958

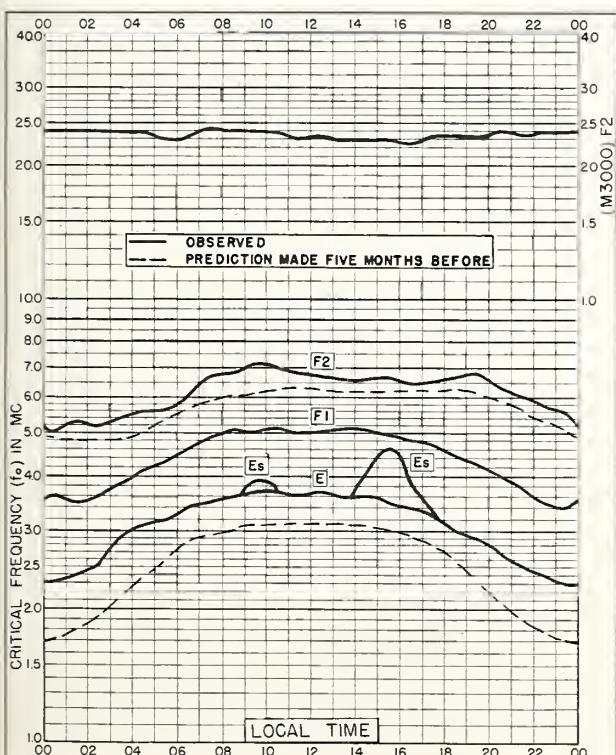


Fig. 96. CAPE HALLETT
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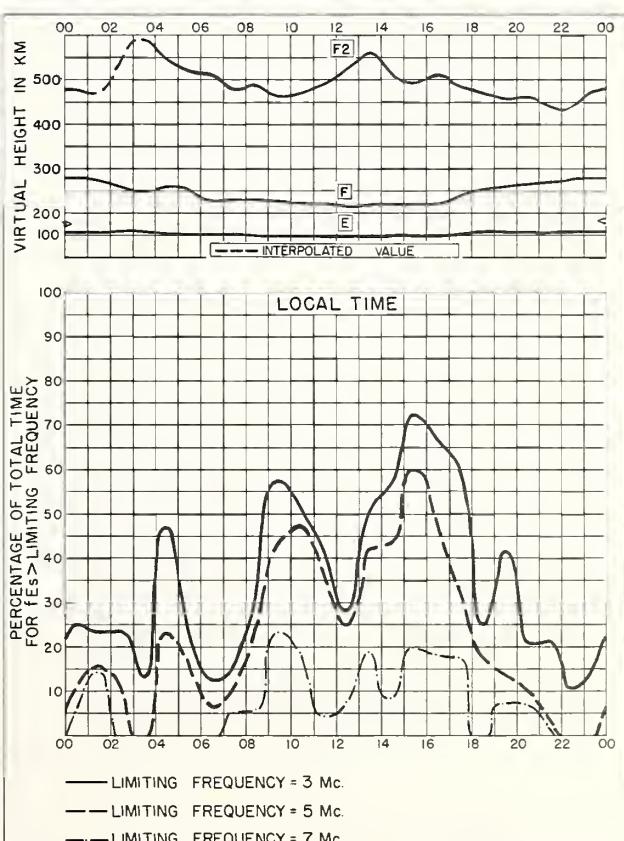
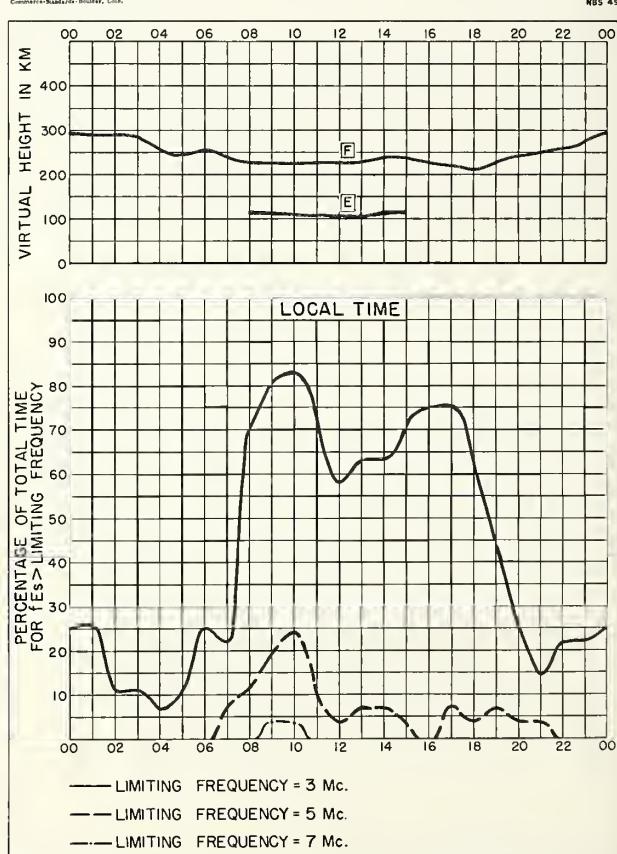
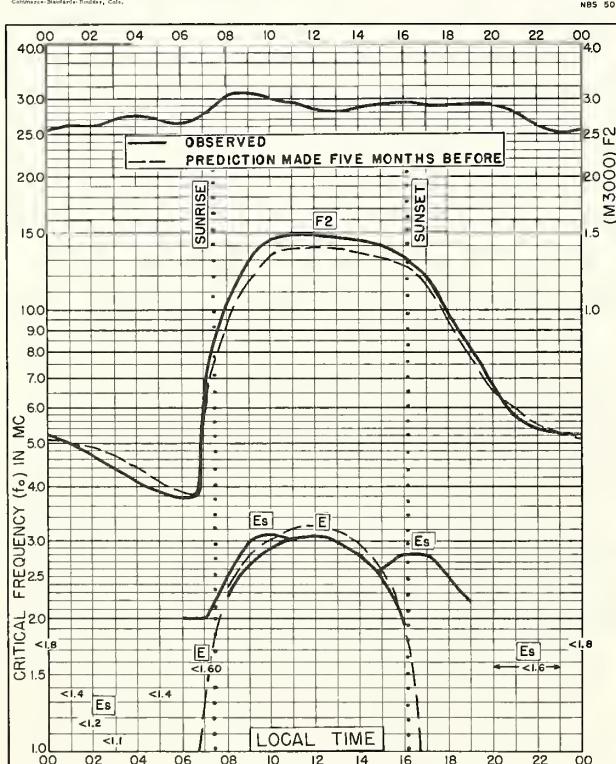
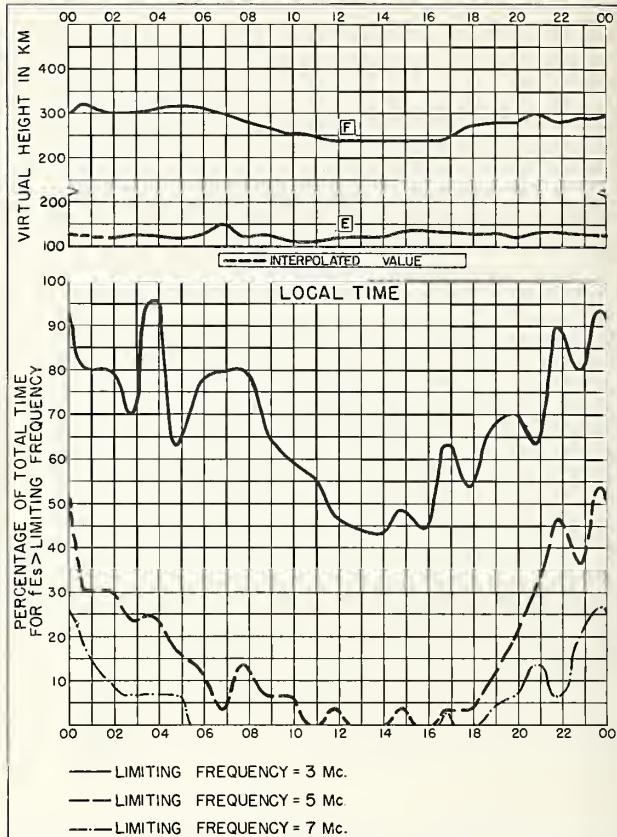
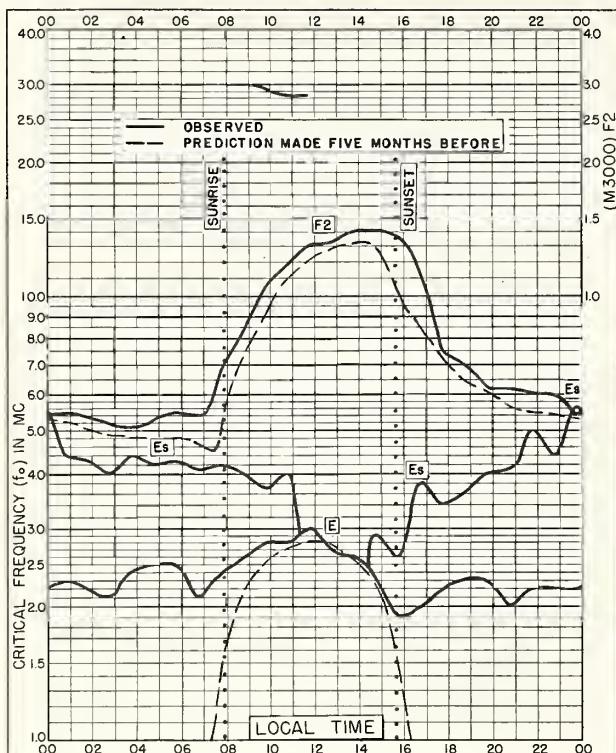
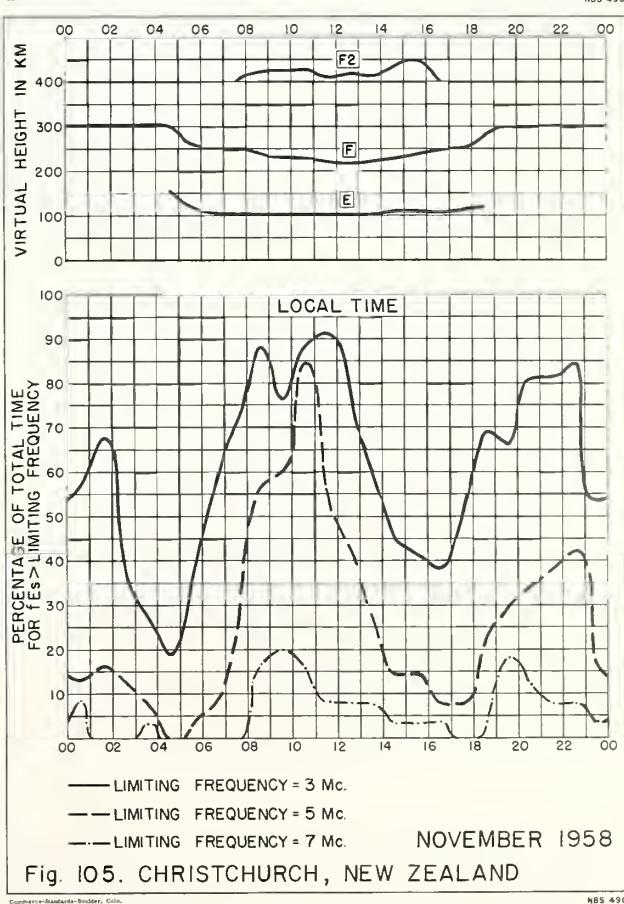
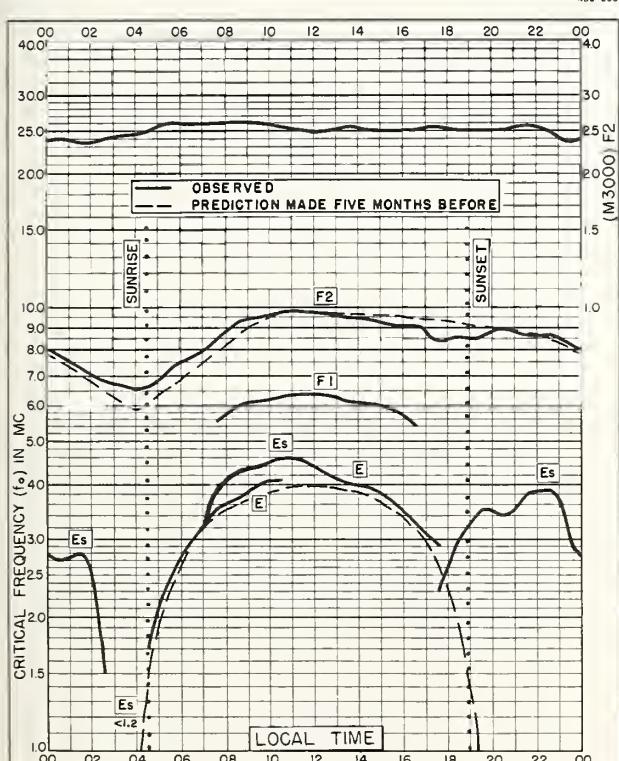
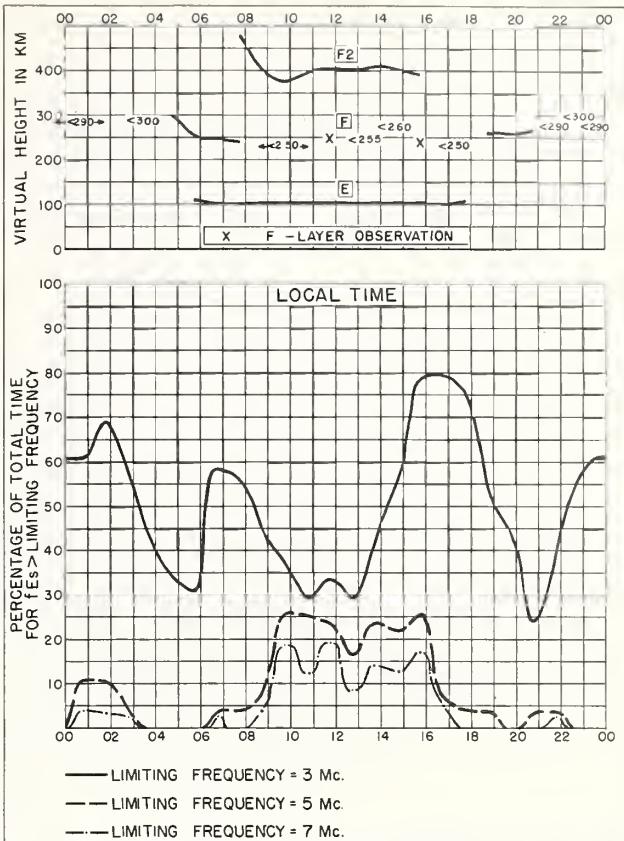
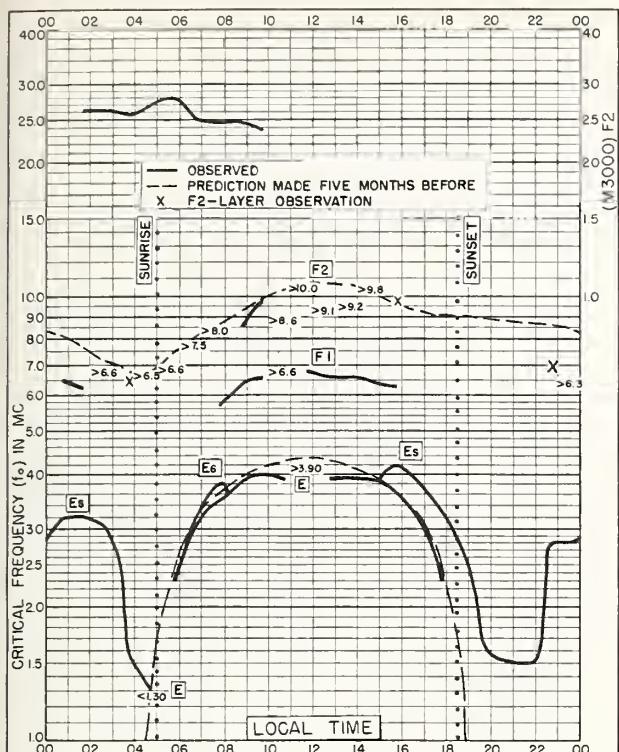


Fig. 97. CAPE HALLETT DECEMBER 1958





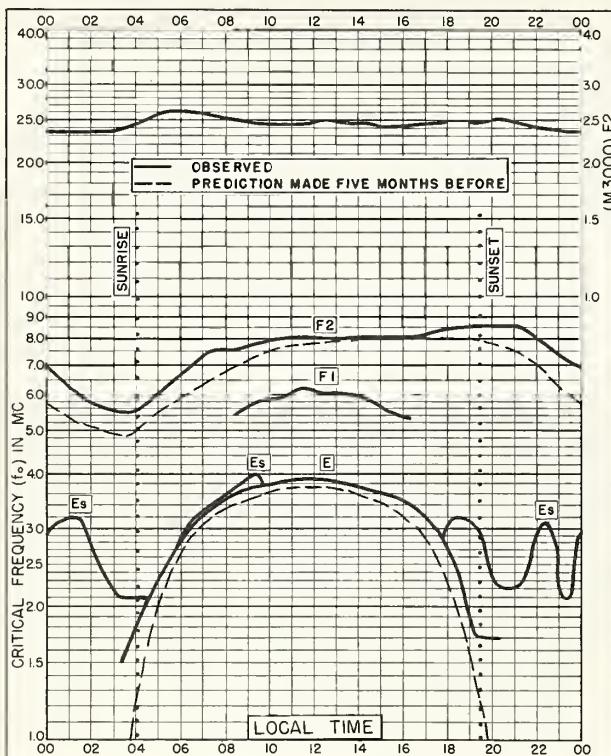


Fig. 106. CAMPBELL I.
52.5°S, 169.2°E NOVEMBER 1958

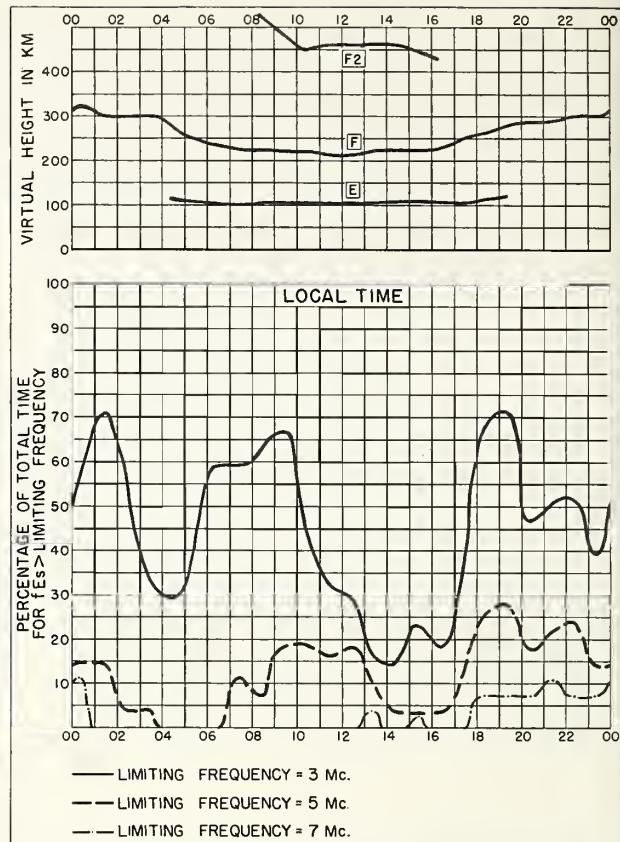


Fig. 107. CAMPBELL I. NOVEMBER 1958

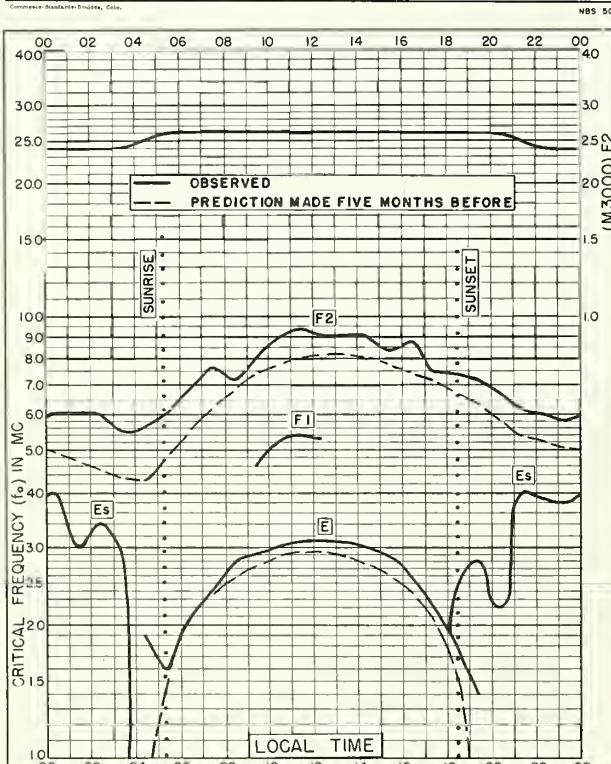


Fig. 108. KIRUNA, SWEDEN
67.8°N, 20.3°E SEPTEMBER 1958

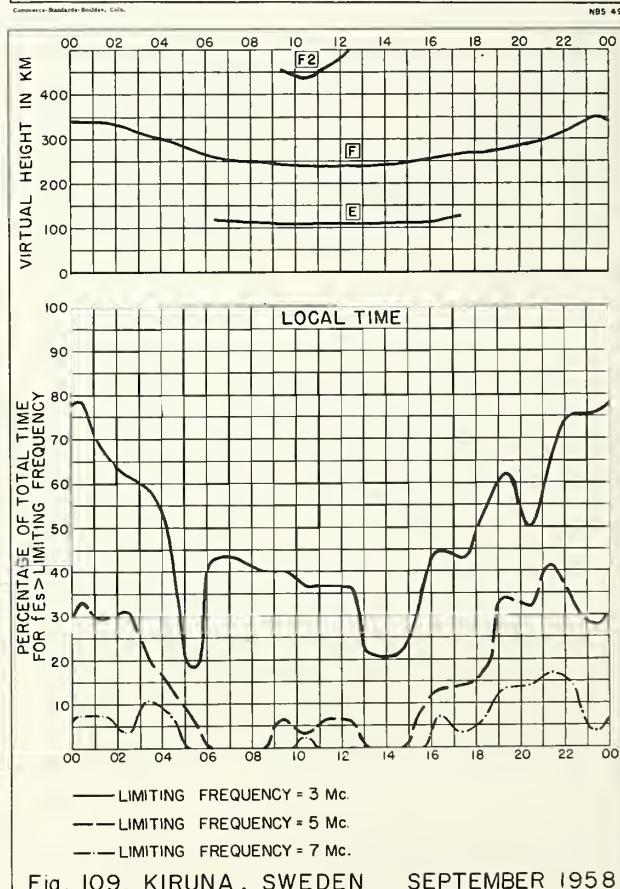
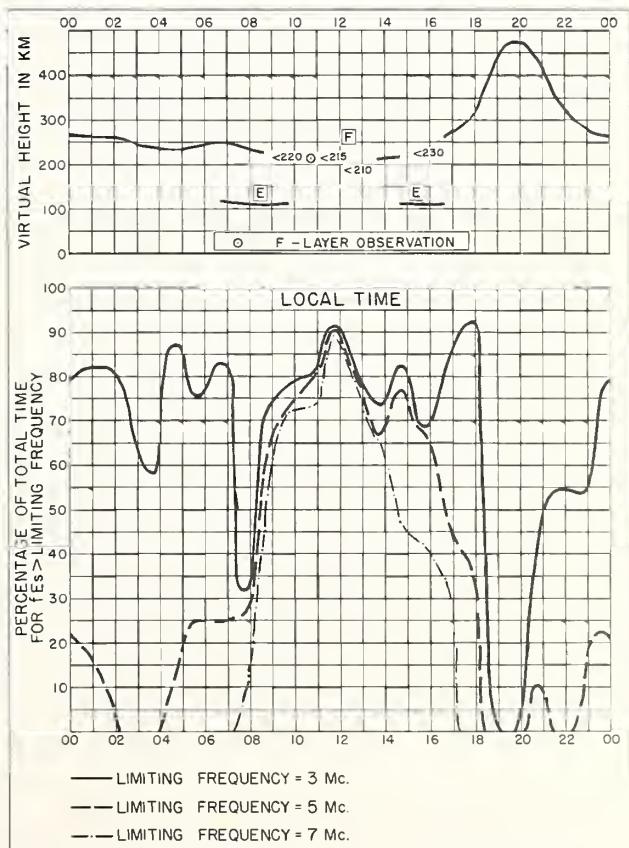
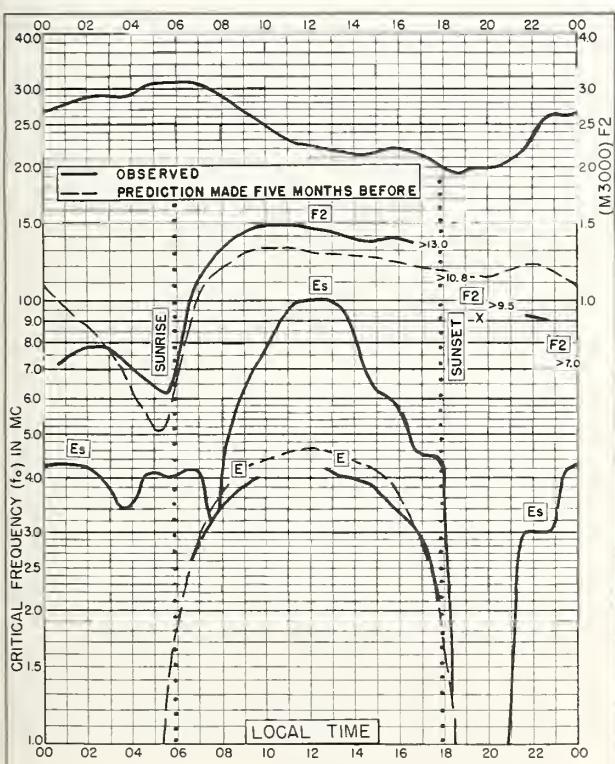
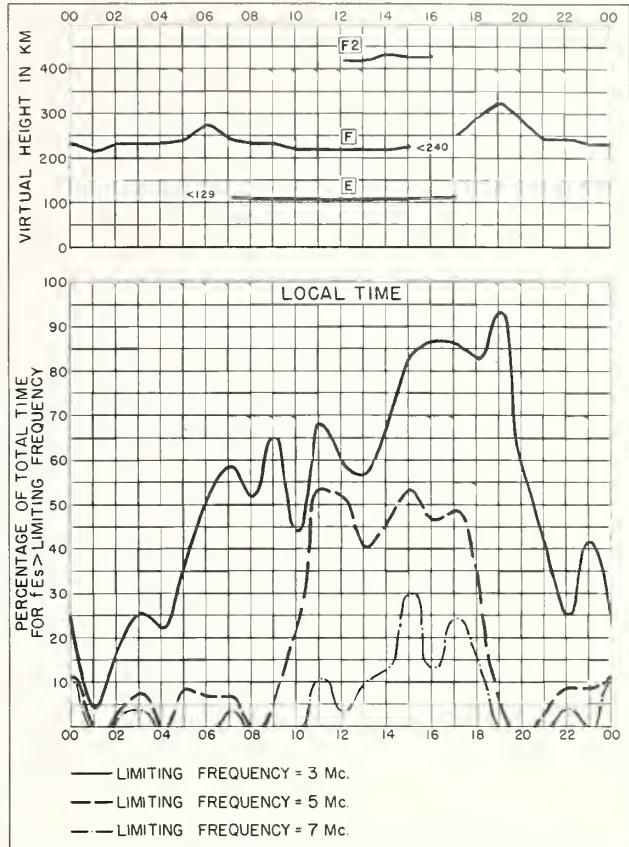
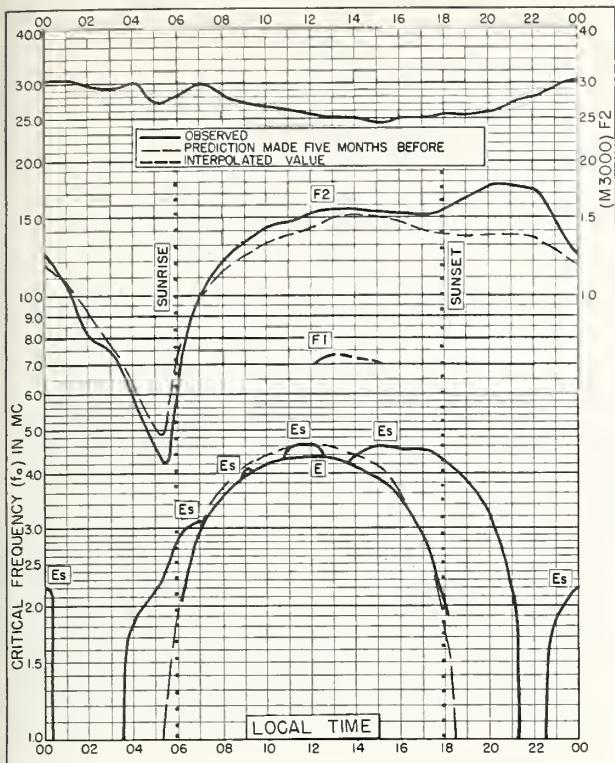


Fig. 109. KIRUNA, SWEDEN SEPTEMBER 1958



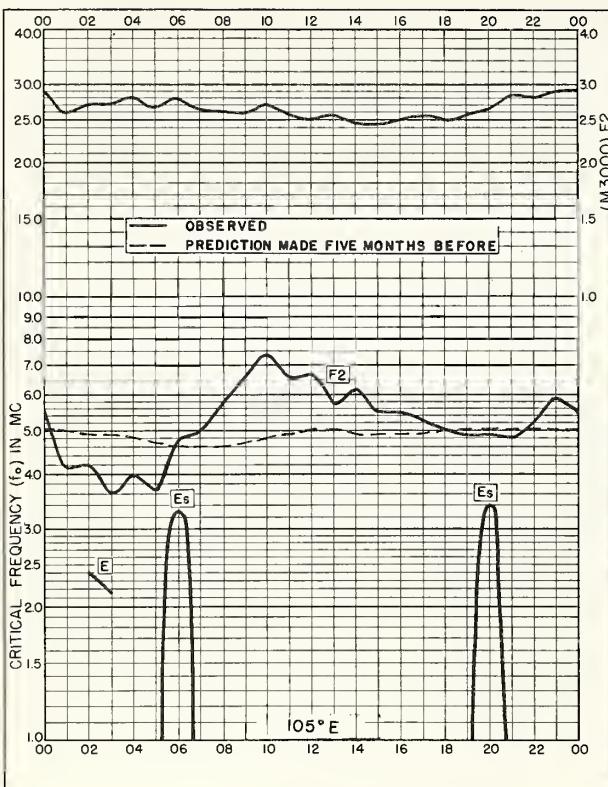


Fig. 114. POLE STATION
90.0°S AUGUST 1958

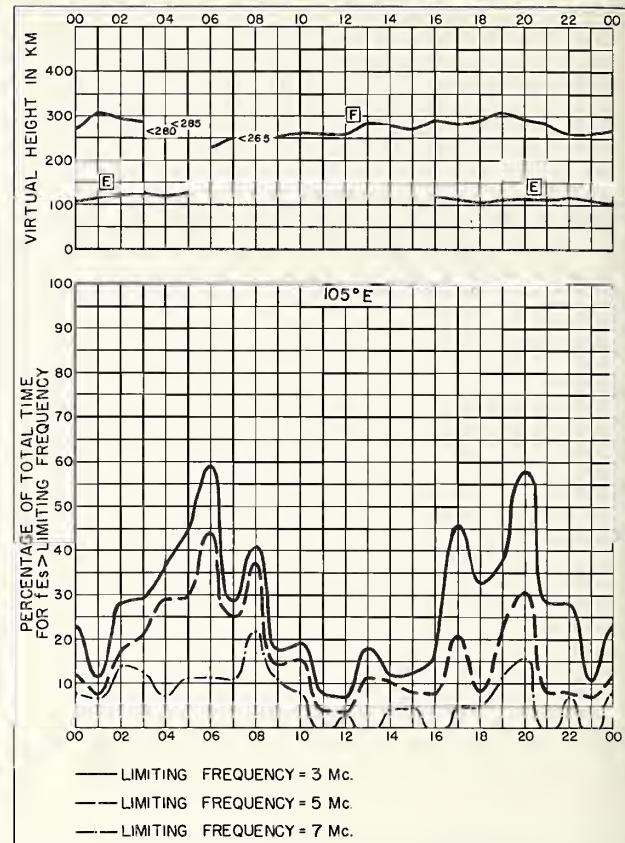


Fig. 115. POLE STATION AUGUST 1958

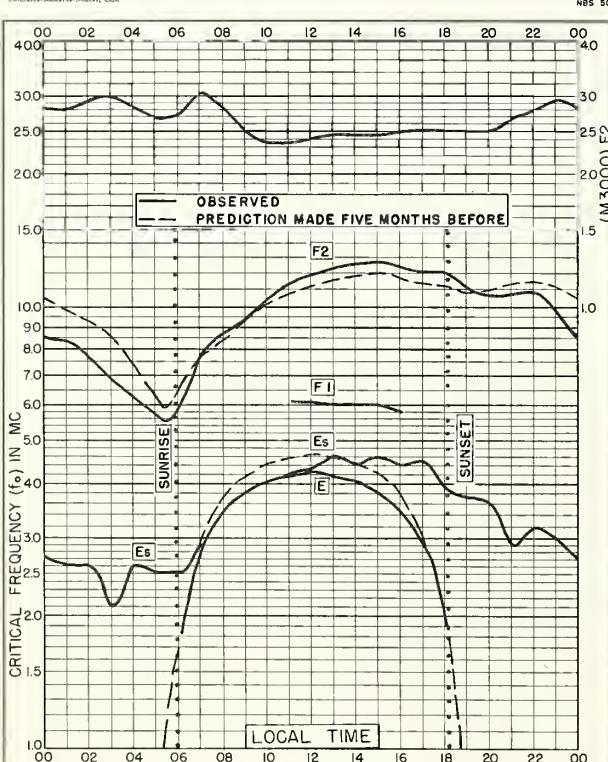


Fig. 116. BOGOTA, COLOMBIA
4.5°N, 74.2°W JULY 1958

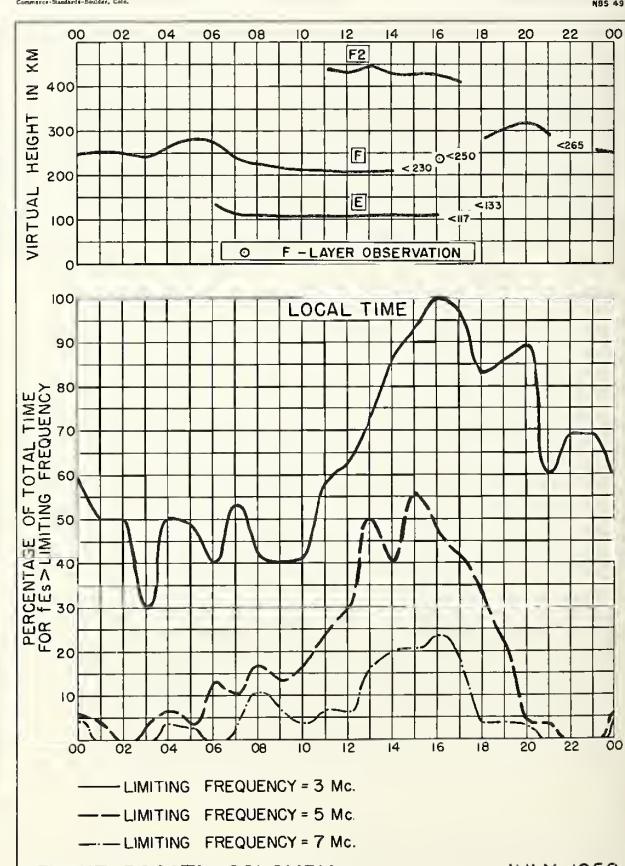


Fig. 117. BOGOTA, COLOMBIA JULY 1958

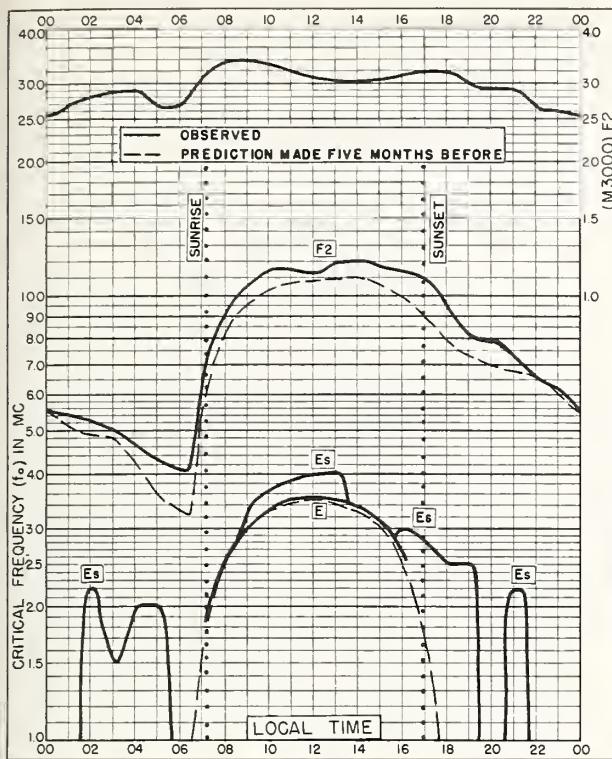


Fig. 118. CONCEPCION, CHILE
36.6°S, 73.0°W JULY 1958

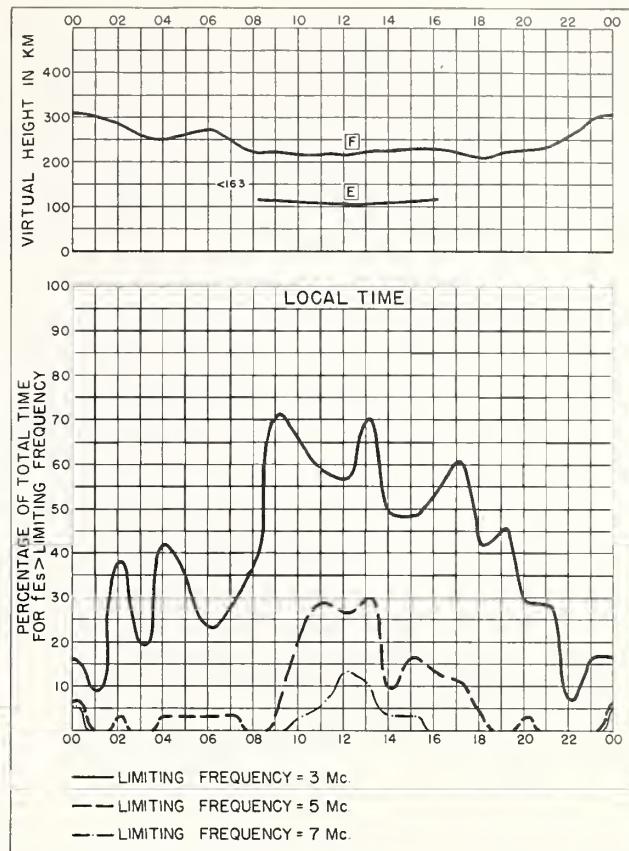


Fig. 119. CONCEPCION, CHILE JULY 1958

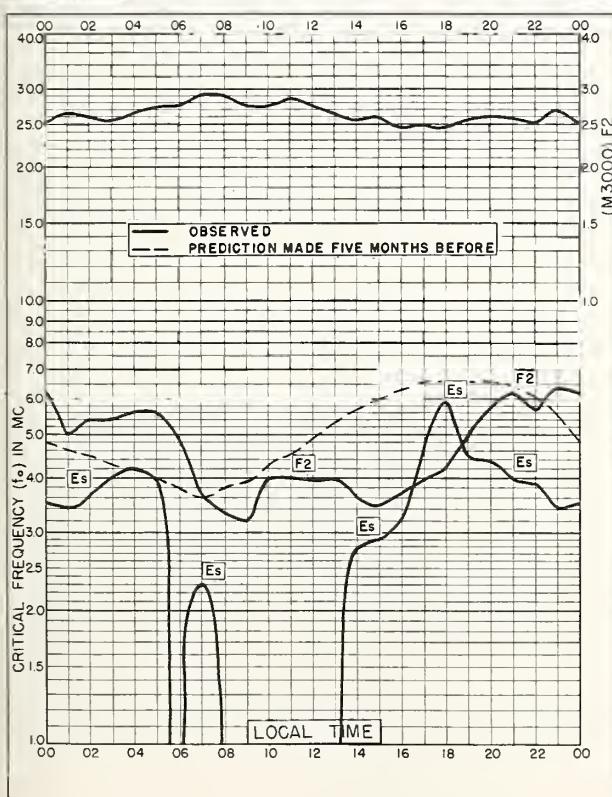


Fig. 120. BYRD STATION
80.0°S, 120.0°W JULY 1958

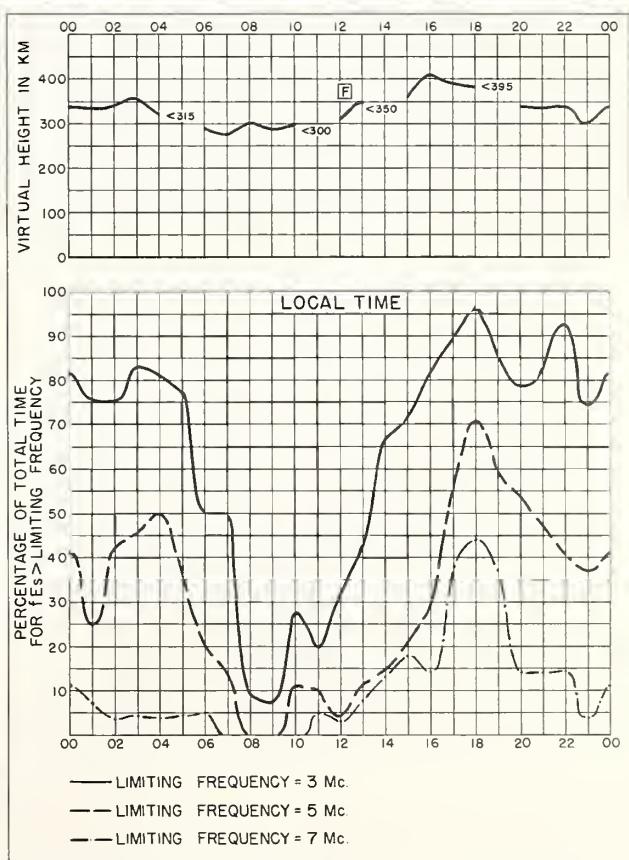


Fig. 121. BYRD STATION JULY 1958

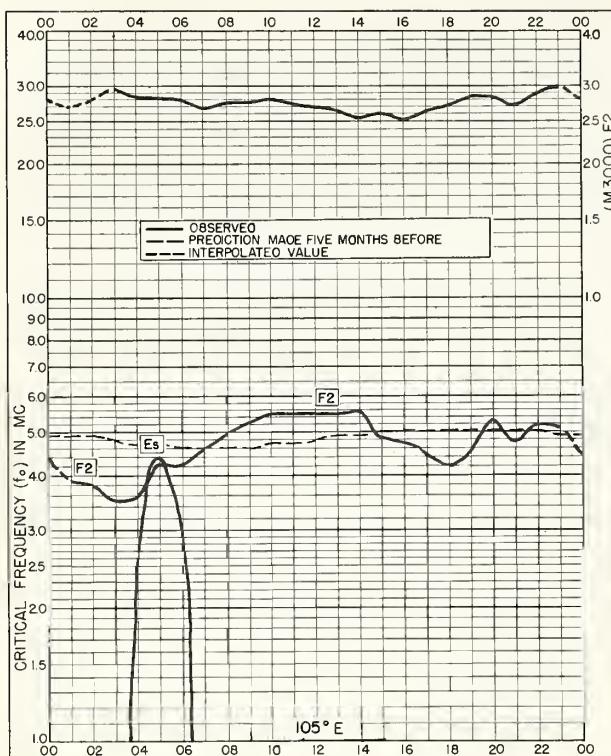


Fig. I22. POLE STATION
90.0°S JULY 1958

Commercial Standards-Boulder, Colo. NBS 503

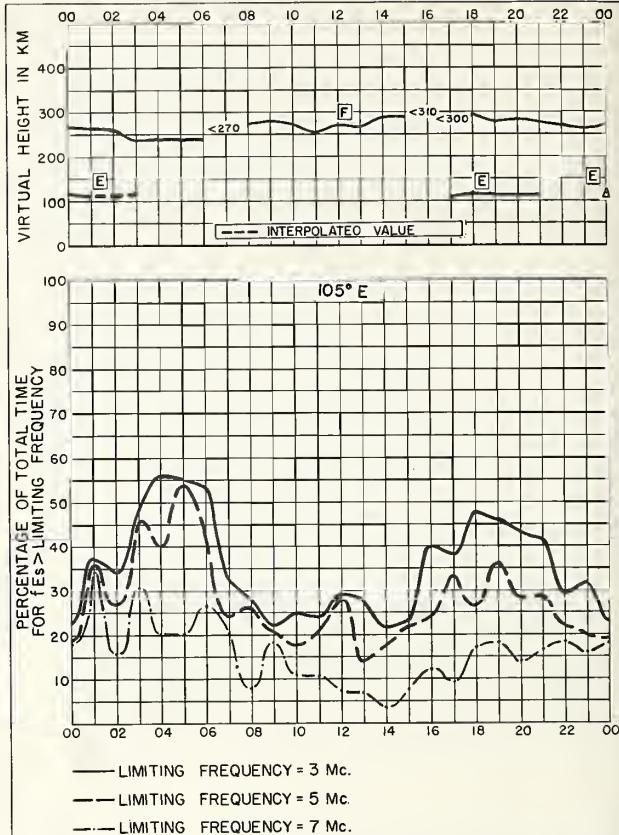


Fig. I23. POLE STATION JULY 1958

Commercial Standards-Boulder, Colo. NBS 490

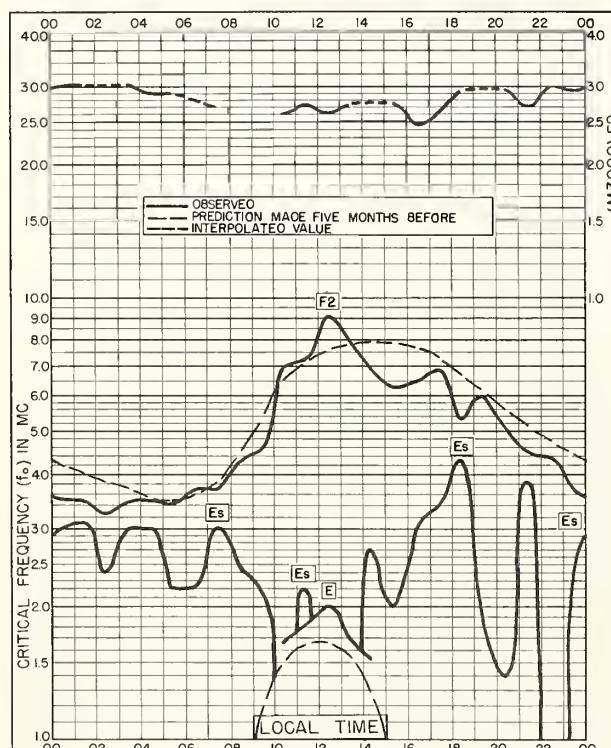


Fig. I24. WILKES STATION
66.2°S, 110.5°E JUNE 1958

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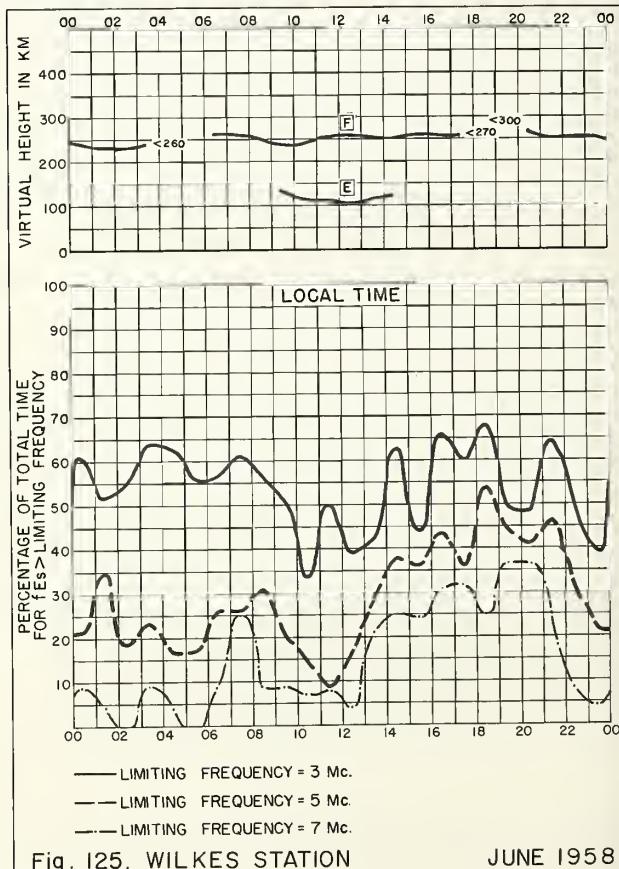
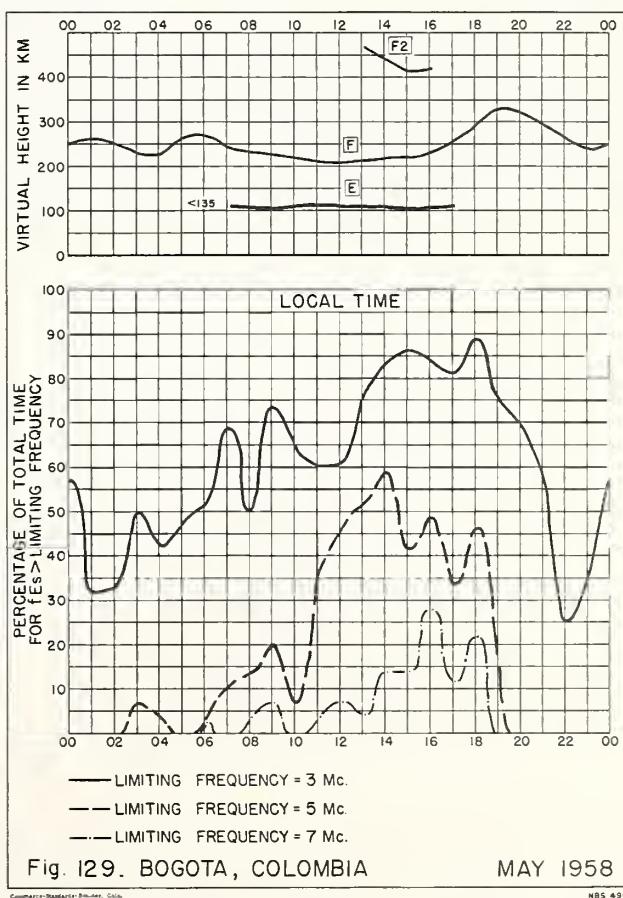
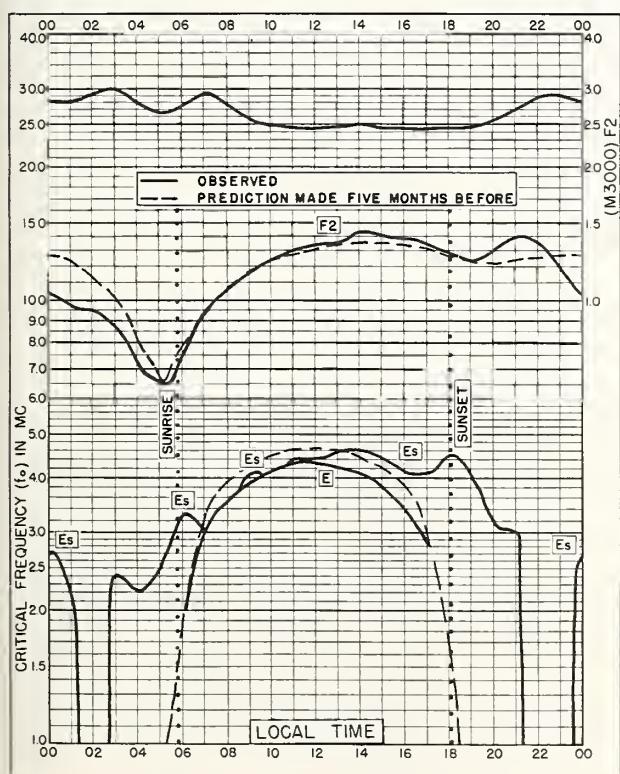
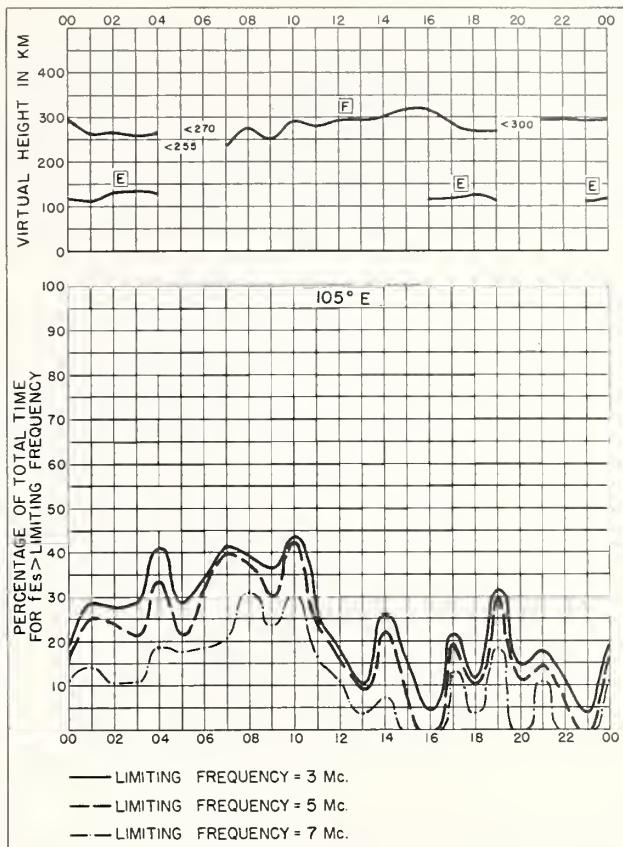
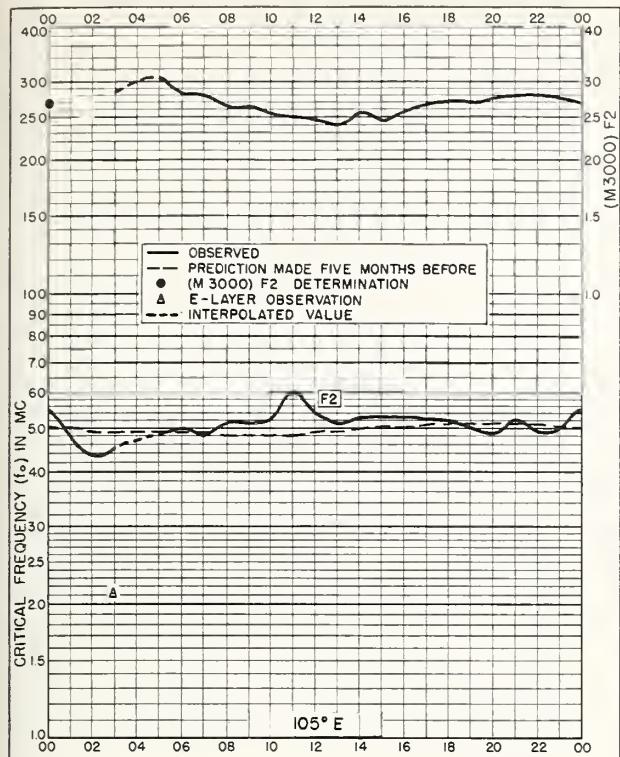


Fig. I25. WILKES STATION JUNE 1958

Commercial Standards-Boulder, Colo. NBS 490



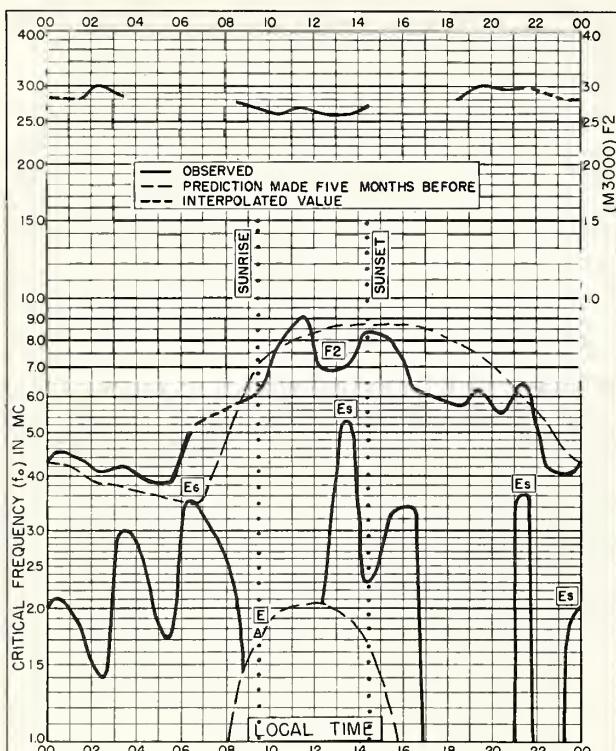


Fig. 130. WILKES STATION
66.2° S, 110.5° E

MAY 1958

NBS 503

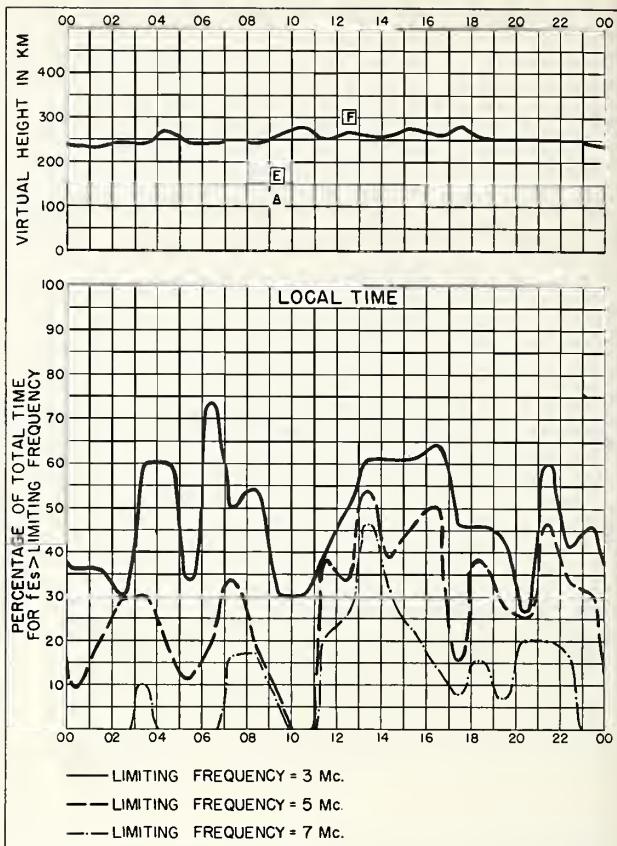


Fig. 131. WILKES STATION

MAY 1958

NBS 490

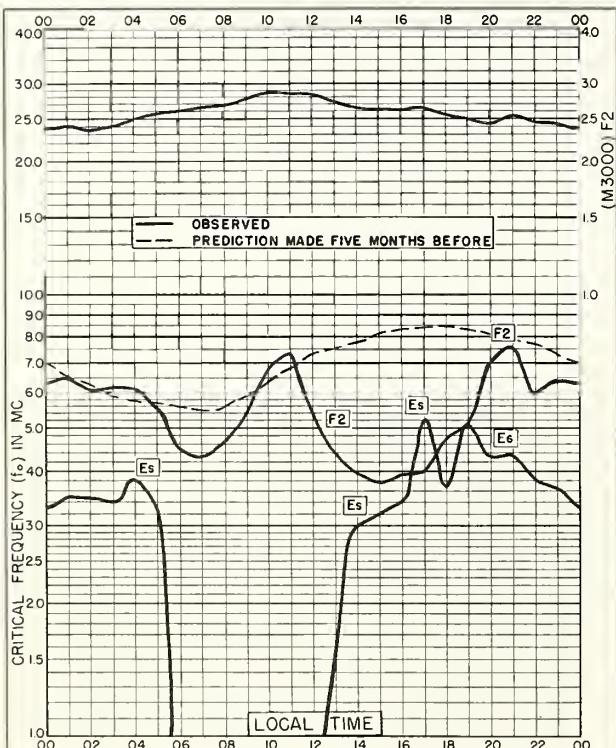


Fig. 132. BYRD STATION
80.0° S, 120.0° W

MAY 1958

NBS 503

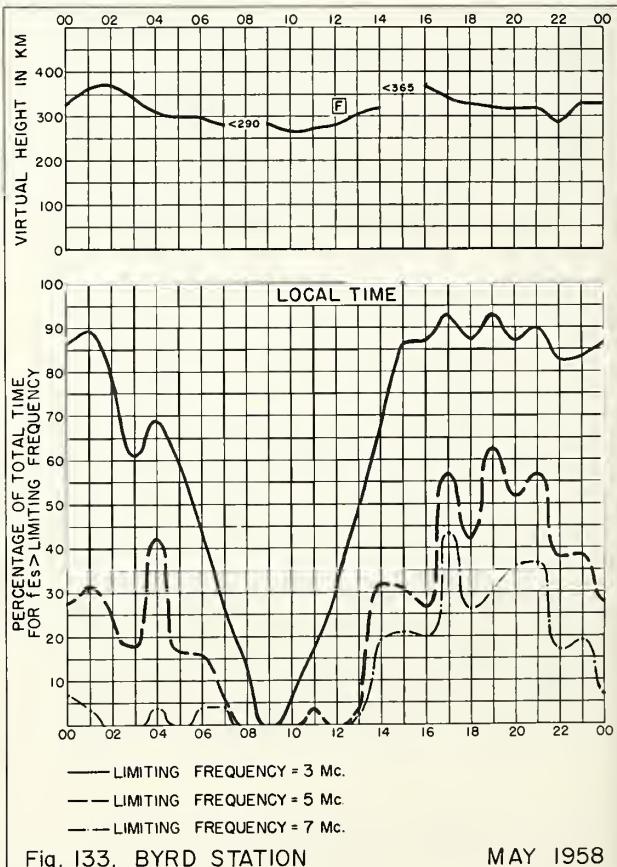


Fig. 133. BYRD STATION

MAY 1958

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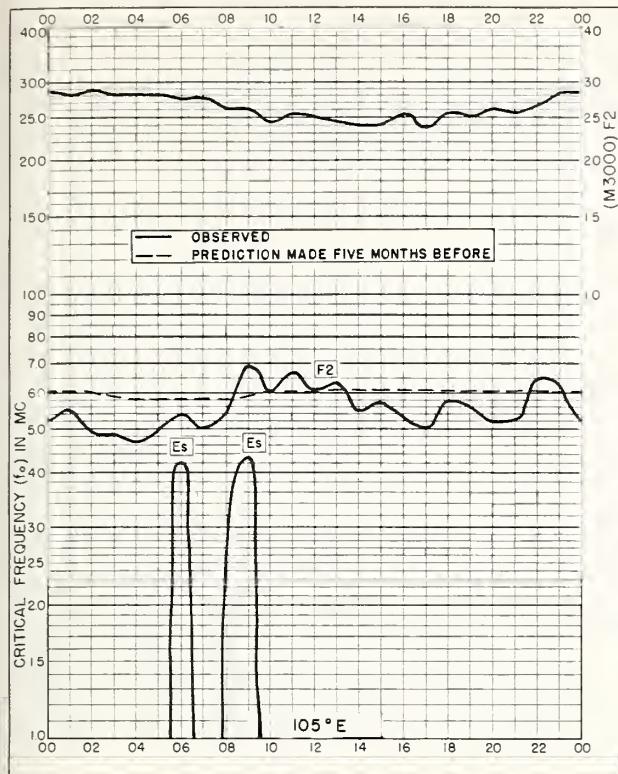


Fig. 134. POLE STATION
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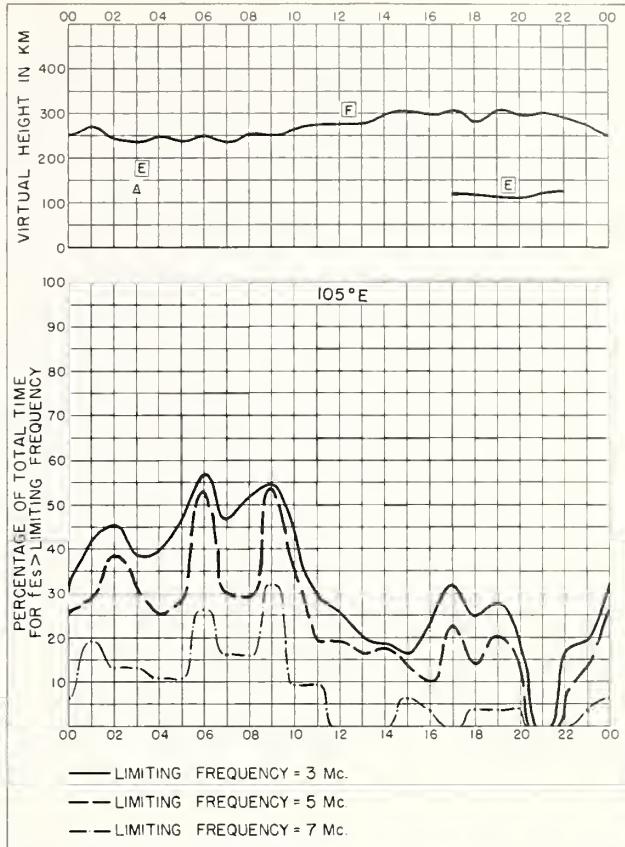


Fig. 135. POLE STATION MAY 1958

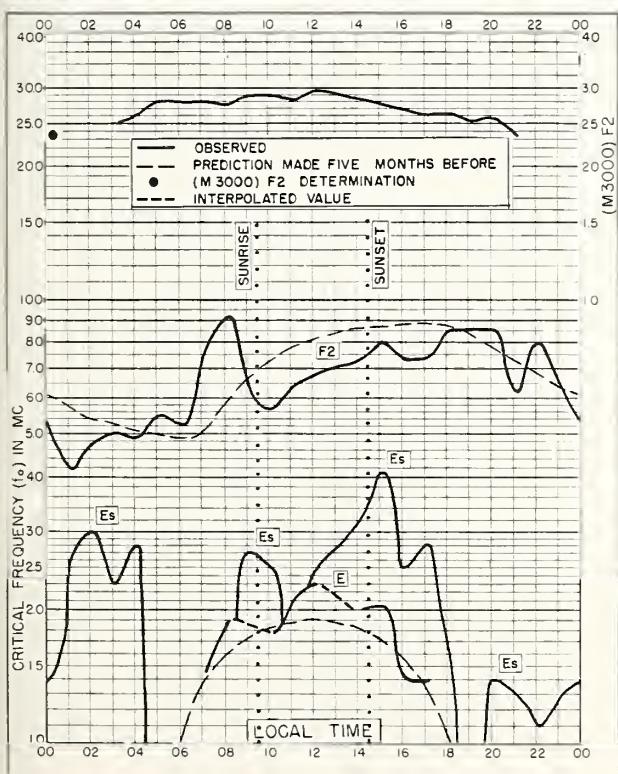


Fig. 136. LITTLE AMERICA
78.2°S, 162.2°W APRIL 1958

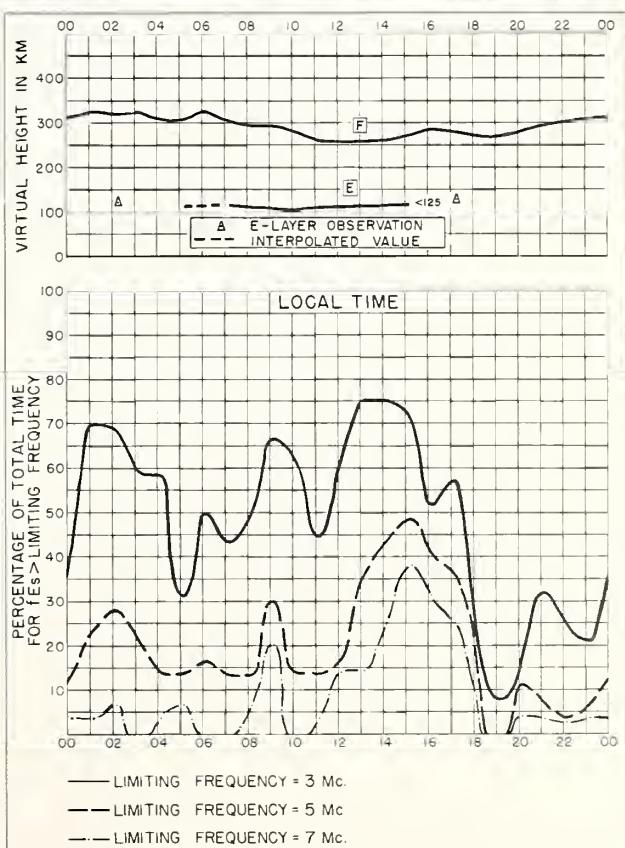


Fig. 137. LITTLE AMERICA APRIL 1958

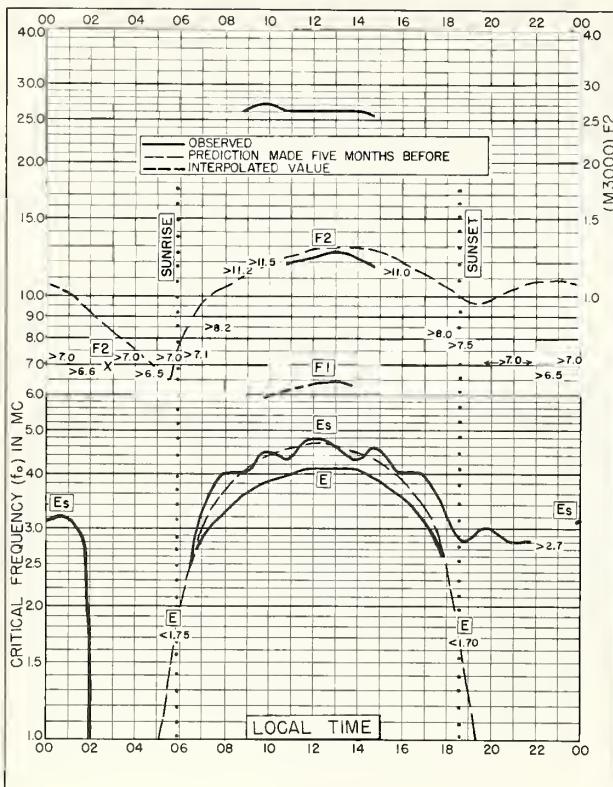


Fig. 138. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA
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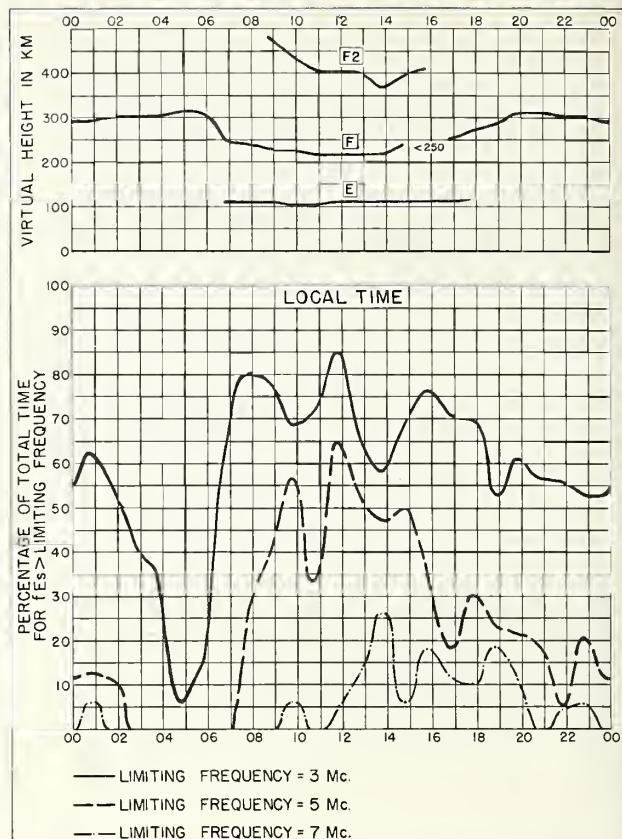


Fig. 139. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA FEBRUARY 1958

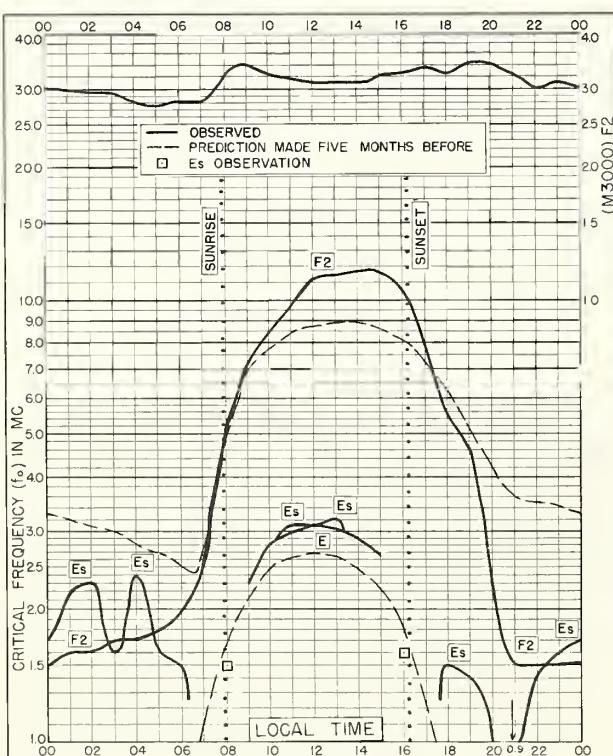


Fig. 140. KERGUELEN I.
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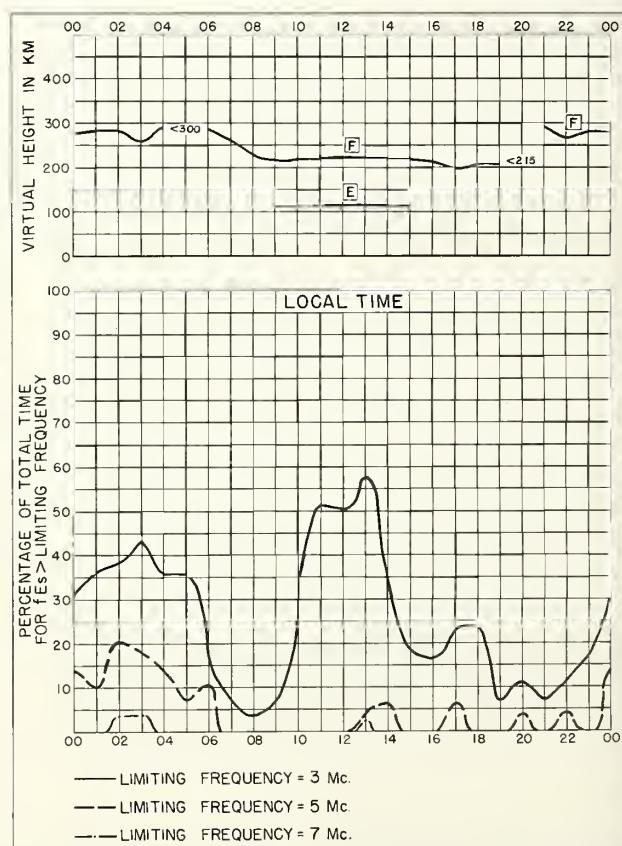


Fig. 141. KERGUELEN I. JULY 1956

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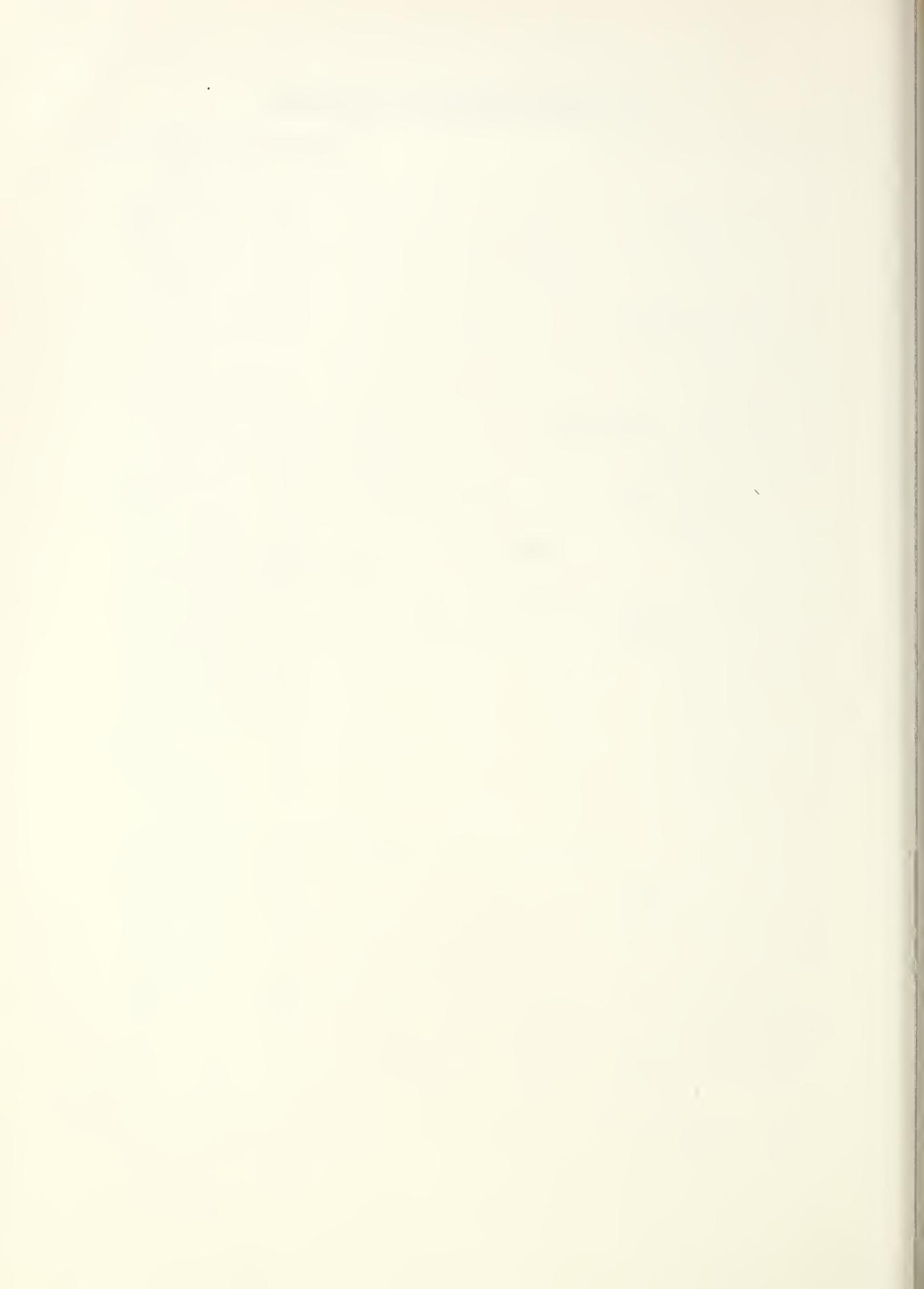
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A catalog of records and data on file at the U. S. IGY World Data Center A for Airglow and Ionosphere, Boulder Laboratories, National Bureau of Standards, which includes a fee schedule to cover the cost of supplying copies, is available upon request.

The publications listed above may be obtained without charge from the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Boulder Laboratories, Boulder, Colorado, unless otherwise indicated. Please note that the F series is not generally available.

Circulars of the National Bureau of Standards pertaining to Radio Sky Wave Transmission:

NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation. \$1.25.

NBS Circular 465. Instructions for the Use of Basic Radio Propagation Predictions. 30 cents.

NBS Circular 557. Worldwide Radio Noise Levels Expected in the Frequency Band 10 Kilocycles to 100 Megacycles. 30 cents.

NBS Circular 582. Worldwide Occurrence of Sporadic E. \$3.25.

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