

CRPL-F168 PART A

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PART A  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

ISSUED  
AUGUST 1958

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS  
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY  
BOULDER, COLORADO



CRPL-F 168  
PART A

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS  
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY  
BOULDER, COLORADO

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## IONOSPHERIC DATA

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## SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1952, and continuing through December 1956, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Sixth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Geneva, 1951. Excerpts concerning symbols and terminology from Document No. 626-E of this Meeting are given on pages 2-7 of the report CRPL-F89, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1952. Reprints of these pages are available upon request.

Beginning with data for January 1957, the symbols used are given in NBS Report 5033, "Summary of Changes in Ionospheric Vertical Soundings, Observing and Scaling Procedures - Effective 1 January 1957," which draws upon the First Report of the Special Committee on World-Wide Ionospheric Soundings (URSI/AGI), Brussels, Sept. 2, 1956. A list of these symbols is available upon request.

In the Second Report of the Special Committee on World-Wide Ionospheric Soundings of the URSI/AGI Committee, May 1957, a new descriptive letter was introduced:

M Measurement questionable because the ordinary and extraordinary components are not distinguishable.

There was an expansion in meaning of the following:

Z (1) (qualifying letter) Measurement deduced from the third magnetoionic component.  
(2) (descriptive letter) Third magnetoionic component present.

Beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given above.

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, C, F, H, L, N or R are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of foF2 (and foE near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of h'F (and h'E near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted usually as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than foF1.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

The symbol W is included in the median count only when it replaces a height characteristic; the descriptive symbol D, only when it replaces a frequency characteristic.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of E or G are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder.

B for fEs is counted on the low side when there is a numerical value of a higher layer critical frequency; otherwise it is omitted from the median count.

S for fEs is counted on the low side at night; during the day it is omitted from the median count (beginning with data for November 1957).

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D.C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If the count is four or less, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.
2. For the F2 layer, h'F or foEs, if the count is from five to nine, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as the count is at least five, the median is not considered doubtful. A count of at least 5 is considered sufficient for an h'E's median.
3. For all layers, if more than half of the data used to compute the medians are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the fEs or foEs column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of foE. Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of h'F2 or h'F1, foF1, h'E, and foE are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of h'F1 and foF1 is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.
- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.
- d. The tables may contain median values of either foEs or fEs. The graph of median Es corresponds to the table. Percentage curves of fEs are estimated from values of foEs when necessary.

## PREDICTED AND OBSERVED SUNSPOT NUMBERS

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

Month	Predicted Sunspot Number										
	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949
December	150*	150*	150	42	11	15	33	53	86	108	
November	150*	150*	147	35	10	16	38	52	87	112	
October	150*	150*	135	31	10	17	43	52	90	114	
September	150*	150*	119	30	8	18	46	54	91	115	
August	150*	150*	105	27	8	18	49	57	96	111	
July	150*	150*	95	22	8	20	51	60	101	108	
June	150*	150*	89	18	9	21	52	63	103	108	
May	150*	150*	77	16	10	22	52	68	102	108	
April	150*	150*	68	13	10	24	52	74	101	109	
March	150*	150*	60	14	11	27	52	78	103	111	
February	150*	150*	53	14	12	29	51	82	103	113	
January	150*	150*	150*	48	12	14	30	53	85	105	112

\*This number is believed representative of solar activity at a maximum portion of the current sunspot cycle.

The latest available information follows concerning the corresponding observed Zürich numbers beginning with the minimum of April 1954. Final numbers are listed through June 1957.

### Observed Sunspot Number

## WORLD-WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 72 and figures 1 to 144 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Commonwealth of Australia, Ionospheric Prediction Service of the Commonwealth Observatory:

Hobart, Tasmania  
Townsville, Australia

Commonwealth of Australia, Department of the Interior:  
Macquarie I.

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics:  
Watheroo, Western Australia

University of Graz:  
Graz, Austria

Meteorological Service of the Belgian Congo and Ruanda-Urundi:  
Elisabethville, Belgian Congo

British Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Radio Research Board:  
Ibadan, Nigeria (University College of Ibadan)  
Inverness, Scotland  
Slough, England

Defence Research Board, Canada:  
Resolute Bay, Canada

Danish National Committee of URSI:  
Narsarssuak, Greenland

General Direction of Posts and Telegraphs, Helsinki, Finland:  
Nurmijarvi, Finland

The Finnish Academy of Sciences and Letters:  
Sodankyla, Finland

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Über Northeim,  
Hannover, Germany:  
Lindau/Harz, Germany

The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:  
De Bilt, Holland

Icelandic Post and Telegraph Administration:  
Reykjavik, Iceland

Ministry of Postal Services, Radio Research Laboratories,  
Tokyo, Japan:  
Akita, Japan  
Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan  
Wakkanai, Japan  
Yamagawa, Japan

Christchurch Geophysical Observatory, New Zealand Department  
of Scientific and Industrial Research:  
Campbell I.  
Christchurch, New Zealand  
Rarotonga, Cook Is.

Norwegian Defence Research Establishment, Kjeller per  
Lillestrom, Norway:  
Oslo, Norway  
Tromso, Norway

Manila Observatory:  
Baguio, P. I.

Institute of Terrestrial Magnetism, Ionosphere and Radio  
Propagation, Moscow, U.S.S.R.:  
Alma-Ata  
Ashkhabad  
Chita  
Leningrad  
Providenie Bay  
Rostov-on-Don  
Sverdlovsk  
Yakutsk  
Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk

Research Institute of National Defence, Stockholm, Sweden:  
Kiruna, Sweden  
Upsala, Sweden

Post, Telephone and Telegraph Administration, Berne, Switzerland:  
Schwarzenburg, Switzerland

United States Army Signal Corps:  
Adak, Alaska  
Fletchers Ice I.

**United States Army Signal Corps (continued):**

Ft. Monmouth, New Jersey  
Okinawa I.  
St. John's, Newfoundland  
Thule, Greenland  
White Sands, New Mexico

**National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):**

Fairbanks (College), Alaska (Geophysical Institute of the University of Alaska)  
Huancayo, Peru (Instituto Geofisico de Huancayo)  
Maui, Hawaii  
Panama Canal Zone  
Puerto Rico, W. I.  
Talara, Peru (Instituto Geofisico de Huancayo)

Note on the Discontinuance of Sample Ionograms and f-plots

Since October 1956, representative ionograms and f-plots from 22 ionospheric soundings stations have been reproduced on this and the next page. Illustrative examples have now been published for all of the principal U.S.-associated stations, excepting a few of the newer IGY stations. Therefore, monthly publication of these samples ceases with this issue.

Beginning in July 1957, complete tables of hourly values and daily f-plots for 25 U.S.-associated stations are being published in station booklets. Copies of these booklets are available on an exchange basis or at cost on request to:

IGY World Data Center A  
Airglow and Ionosphere  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory  
National Bureau of Standards  
Boulder, Colorado, USA



# TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

May 1958 - May 1953

Table 1

Kiruna, Sweden (67.8°N, 20.3°E)							May 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2	
00	6.0	375	---	---	5.0	2.4		
01	6.0	375	---	---	4.8	2.4		
02	6.0	350	---	---	(1.7)	2.4		
03	395	6.3	300	3.4	1.9	4.0	2.4	
04	420	6.0	255	4.0	105	2.3	3.8	
05	460	6.0	250	4.2	110	2.8	3.4	
06	455	6.1	245	4.6	105	2.9	2.4	
07	500	6.8	240	5.0	105	3.0	2.4	
08	490	7.0	230	5.0	105	3.2	2.4	
09	490	7.0	225	5.2	100	3.3	2.4	
10	495	6.9	225	5.2	105	3.4	2.4	
11	490	7.0	220	5.3	100	3.4	2.4	
12	480	7.2	220	5.4	100	3.5	2.4	
13	485	7.3	220	5.4	105	3.4	2.4	
14	450	7.1	220	5.3	105	3.3	2.4	
15	440	7.1	230	5.2	105	3.2	2.4	
16	440	7.0	235	5.0	105	3.1	3.9	
17	---	7.0	245	5.0	105	2.9	2.6	
18	---	7.0	255	4.6	105	2.8	3.8	
19	---	7.0	275	---	110	2.5	4.0	
20	---	6.6	295	---	110	2.0	4.0	
21	6.6	305	---	1.7	4.0	2.5		
22	6.5	345	---	1.6	4.2	2.4		
23	5.8	370	---	---	4.4	2.4		

Time: 15.0°E.  
Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 3

Graz, Austria (47.1°N, 15.5°E)							May 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2	
00	(8.1)	350						
01	>6.5	330						
02	>6.6	340						
03	>5.6	330						
04	>5.8	320						
05	(7.0)	275						
06	(7.8)	250	---	---				
07	8.1	240	(5.1)	120	(3.3)	3.6		
08	390	8.6	230	(5.2)	120	3.5	3.8	
09	430	>8.7	230	(5.8)	110	3.6	4.6	
10	400	>8.9	220	(6.1)	100	3.7	4.4	
11	380	>8.9	220	(6.1)	---	4.4		
12	415	9.3	220	(6.5)	---	3.6		
13	410	(9.3)	220	(6.3)	---	4.1		
14	400	>9.3	230	(6.0)	120	---	4.3	
15	380	>9.0	240	(6.0)	120	3.8	4.0	
16	380	>9.0	240	(5.4)	120	(3.5)	4.0	
17	360	>8.9	245	(5.1)	115	---	4.4	
18	>8.8	260	---	---		4.2		
19	>8.4	270						
20	(8.4)	290						
21	(8.3)	300						
22	>8.2	320						
23	(8.0)	340						

Time: 15.0°E.  
Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 19.0 Mc in 50 seconds.

Table 5

Thule, Greenland (76.6°N, 68.7°W)							April 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2	
00	6.0	290	119	----		2.50		
01	5.8	280	114	----		2.52		
02	5.5	285	121	----		2.55		
03	---	5.25	275	---	115	2.05	2.50	
04	---	6.0	270	---	113	2.30	2.65	
05	---	6.6	270	---	113	2.42	2.55	
06	G	6.2	260	4.4	111	2.60	2.55	
07	(460)	5.85	260	---	109	2.70	2.55	
08	500	6.55	250	4.6	109	2.98	2.40	
09	G	5.5	250	4.6	107	3.10	2.40	
10	470	6.5	<250	4.7	107	3.10	2.35	
11	475	6.5	245	4.8	107	3.22	2.35	
12	475	7.25	250	4.8	105	3.20	2.32	
13	505	7.45	250	4.7	105	3.20	2.42	
14	470	6.5	255	4.5	107	3.12	2.35	
15	475	6.8	250	4.5	109	3.00	2.35	
16	445	6.8	255	4.1	109	2.90	2.55	
17	430	6.7	260	4.1	111	2.65	2.38	
18	---	6.7	270	---	113	2.50	2.42	
19	---	6.4	265	---	116	2.35	2.48	
20	6.6	280	119	2.18		2.55		
21	6.05	285	119	----		2.52		
22	6.4	290	119	----		2.55		
23	6.5	285	125	----		2.50		

Time: 75.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 1

Upsala, Sweden (59.8°N, 17.6°E)							May 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2	
00			6.5	315			2.6	2.4
01			6.3	325	---	E	3.2	2.4
02	---	6.0	315	---	---	E	3.2	2.4
03	(440)	6.2	315	3.00	140	1.40	3.6	2.45
04	400	6.2	280	3.60	110	1.80	3.7	2.5
05	390	6.5	250	4.10	105	2.40	4.7	2.6
06	435	7.0	240	4.70	105	2.80	5.0	2.5
07	440	7.1	235	5.15	105	3.20	5.0	2.6
08	470	7.5	230	5.50	105	3.40	5.1	2.5
09	450	7.5	225	5.60	105	3.55	5.1	2.5
10	480	7.5	225	5.70	105	3.70	5.0	2.5
11	460	7.8	225	5.80	105	3.75	5.1	2.5
12	450	7.8	220	5.85	105	3.80	5.0	2.5
13	450	7.8	220	5.80	105	3.75	4.8	2.5
14	435	8.0	220	5.75	105	3.65	4.9	2.5
15	420	7.8	230	5.60	105	3.50	5.0	2.55
16	390	7.8	235	5.50	105	3.40	4.8	2.6
17	370	8.1	240	5.00	105	3.10	3.8	2.6
18	(340)	8.0	250	4.55	105	2.65	3.8	2.7
19	---	7.5	260	---	105	2.20	3.6	2.7
20	7.8	270	110	1.60				
21	8.0	280	110	1.60				
22	7.4	290	110	1.60				
23	7.0	310	110	1.60				

Time: 15.0°E.  
Sweep: 0.33 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 3

Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W)							May 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2	
00			10.15	300				2.70
01			9.35	290				2.75
02			9.0	280				2.70
03			8.3	<290				2.65
04			8.0	<295				2.60
05			7.4	290				2.65
06			7.6	280	121	1.80	2.0	2.55
07			8.9	245	111	2.80	3.0	2.80
08	---	10.0	230	---	109	3.30	4.0	2.65
09	---	10.8	230	---	107	3.70	4.2	2.40
10	(425)	11.5	220	6.6	108	3.90	4.3	2.35
11	420	12.4	220	6.6	109	(4.05)	4.5	2.45
12	400	13.3	220	6.5	109	(4.20)	4.7	2.55
13	405	13.7	230	6.7	109	(4.25)	4.6	2.55
14	405	13.65	230	6.6	109	4.15	4.5	2.52
15	390	13.8	(230)	6.5	109	4.00	4.5	2.60
16	375	13.5	235	6.4	109	3.70	4.4	2.60
17	350	13.1	(250)	---	109	3.25	4.5	2.65
18	---	13.0	(265)	---	115	2.45	4.6	2.75
19	12.8	290	110	1.60				2.70
20	11.8	<300	110	1.60				2.60
21	11.5	300	110	1.60				2.60
22	10.6	<310	110	1.60				3.4
23	10.25	310	110	1.60				2.5

Time: 150.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 5

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)							April 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2	
00			(5.6)				4.2	(2.40)
01			(5.7)				4.3	(2.38)
02			(5.45)				4.4	(2.40)
03			(5.85)				4.0	(2.40)
04			(6.0)				3.4	(2.45)
05			(6.2)				3.6	(2.40)
06			6.4				4.3	2.38
07			6.8				4.3	2.45
08			(6.4)				3.15	(2.40)
09			6.55				4.9	3.30
10			6.8				5.0	3.40
11</td								

Table 7

Narsarsuak, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.4°W)								April 1958	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00			(5.5)	370			3.5	(2.40)	
01			(5.2)	380			3.0	(2.35)	
02			(5.0)	410			3.1	(2.35)	
03			(5.2)	410			3.5	(2.40)	
04			(4.8)	410			3.0	(2.40)	
05	---		(5.3)	355	---	123	(2.20)	3.2	2.55
06	---		5.9	290	---	115	2.50	3.8	2.60
07	---		6.2	280	4.4	113	3.00		2.60
08	(600)		6.55	265	4.6	111	3.35		2.55
09			580	6.8	250	4.8	111	3.50	
10			530	7.1	250	5.1	111	3.60	
11			490	8.25	240	5.3	109	3.65	
12			470	8.75	235	5.4	107	3.60	
13			450	8.5	235	5.4	107	3.60	
14			450	8.1	240	5.2	105	(3.50)	
15			<455	7.4	250	4.8	108	(3.40)	
16			440	7.35	260	(4.8)	108	3.25	
17			425	(7.4)	280	4.7	109	(3.00)	
18			(490)	7.1	290	---	111	(2.65)	
19			---	(6.3)	335		113	2.40	
20				(6.2)	350		111	---	
21				(6.05)	340			3.5	(2.40)
22				(6.1)	330			3.4	(2.35)
23				(5.95)	350			4.5	(2.35)

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 9

St. John's, Newfoundland (47.6°N, 52.7°W)								April 1958	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00			>5.5	(360)				(2.40)	
01			(5.35)	(370)				(2.35)	
02			5.6	(360)				2.30	
03			5.6	335				2.35	
04			5.0	320				2.50	
05			5.9	290		115	2.00		
06			6.45	260		115	2.70		
07	---		7.05	240	---	111	3.18		
08	(510)		7.1	230	5.0	109	3.50		
09			600	7.3	230	5.5	107	3.70	
10			570	7.7	230	5.6	108	(3.90)	
11			530	8.2	225	5.7	107	4.00	
12			480	8.55	230	5.8	105	3.95	
13			495	8.6	230	5.7	109	3.90	
14			480	8.8	230	5.6	109	3.72	
15			470	9.0	235	5.3	109	3.50	
16			(430)	9.2	240	5.0	111	3.20	
17	---		9.4	260	---	115	2.70		
18			9.15	290	---			2.52	
19			8.5	280				2.52	
20			(8.0)	300				(2.45)	
21			7.3	<325				2.40	
22			6.8	(330)				2.40	
23			(6.45)	(360)				2.38	

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 11

Okinawa I. (26.3°N, 127.8°E)								April 1958	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00			>14.5	270			2.6	2.80	
01			13.5	270				2.85	
02			12.1	260				2.95	
03			10.0	235				2.78	
04			8.6	255				2.55	
05			7.95	290	---	E		2.55	
06			8.4	290	---	---		2.62	
07			10.6	245	<115	2.70	2.8	2.95	
08			12.3	235	111	(3.30)	3.6	2.90	
09			12.85	235	109	(3.75)	4.0	2.70	
10			13.4	230	109	(4.00)	4.4	2.60	
11	---		14.2	230	109	(4.15)	4.7	2.60	
12			400	15.0	230	---	109	(4.20)	4.6
13			415	15.4	230	(7.5)	111	(4.22)	4.5
14			415	15.4	235	7.6	109	4.15	4.4
15			415	15.4	235	(7.2)	109	4.00	2.50
16			390	15.4	235	---	109	3.70	2.50
17			370	14.85	250	113	3.30	3.4	2.55
18			14.55	260	<121	(2.60)	3.0	2.55	
19			14.25	295	---	---	3.2	2.58	
20			>14.0	320			2.7	2.50	
21			14.6	300			2.3	2.55	
22			15.75	295				2.60	
23			>14.6	290				2.75	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 7

Narsarsuak, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.4°W)								April 1958	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00			(5.5)	370			3.5	(2.40)	
01			5.2	380			3.0	(2.35)	
02			5.0	410			3.1	(2.35)	
03			5.2	410			3.5	(2.40)	
04			(4.8)	410			3.0	(2.40)	
05	---		(5.3)	355	---	123	(2.20)	3.2	2.55
06	---		5.9	290	---	115	2.50	3.8	2.60
07	---		6.2	280	4.4	113	3.00		2.60
08	(600)		6.55	265	4.6	111	3.35		2.55
09			580	6.8	250	4.8	111	3.50	
10			530	7.1	250	5.1	111	3.60	
11			490	8.25	240	5.3	109	3.65	
12			470	8.75	235	5.4	107	3.60	
13			450	8.5	235	5.4	107	3.60	
14			450	8.1	240	5.2	105	(3.50)	
15			<455	7.4	250	4.8	108	(3.40)	
16			440	7.35	260	(4.8)	108	3.25	
17			425	(7.4)	280	4.7	109	(3.00)	
18			(490)	7.1	290	---	111	(2.65)	
19			---	(6.3)	335		113	2.40	
20				(6.2)	350		111	---	
21				(6.05)	340			3.5	(2.40)
22				(6.1)	330			3.4	(2.35)
23				(5.95)	350			4.5	(2.35)

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 9

St. John's, Newfoundland (47.6°N, 52.7°W)								April 1958	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00			>5.5	(360)				(2.40)	
01			(5.35)	(370)				(2.35)	
02			5.6	(360)				2.30	
03			5.6	335				2.35	
04			5.0	320				2.50	
05			5.9	290		115	2.00		
06			6.45	260		115	2.70		
07	---		7.05	240	---	111	3.18		
08	(510)		7.1	230	5.0	109	3.50		
09			600	7.3	230	5.5	107	3.70	
10			570	7.7	230	5.6	108	(3.90)	
11			530	8.2	225	5.7	107	4.00	
12			480	8.55	230	5.8	105	3.95	
13			495	8.6	230	5.7	109	3.90	
14			480	8.8	230	5.6	109	3.72	
15			470	9.0	235	5.3	109	3.50	
16			(430)	9.2	240	5.0	111	3.20	
17	---		9.4	260	---	115	2.70		
18			9.15	290	---			2.52	
19			8.5	280				2.52	
20			(8.0)	300				(2.45)	
21			7.3	<325				2.40	
22			6.8	(330)				2.40	
23			(6.45)	(360)				2.38	

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 7

Narsarsuak, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.4°W)								April 1958	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00			(5.5)	370			3.5	(2.40)	
01			5.2	380			3.0	(2.35)	
02			5.0	410					

Table 13

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foFl	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	April 1958
00	11.1	285						2.65	
01	10.35	270						2.68	
02	9.6	260						2.62	
03	9.0	260						2.70	
04	8.1	250						2.60	
05	6.95	250						2.45	
06	7.25	295	199	1.40	1.7			2.45	
07	9.9	260	121	2.65				2.75	
08	---	12.1	250	115	3.30	3.5		2.72	
09	---	13.25	240	110	3.80	4.6		2.62	
10	---	13.65	240	109	4.00	4.6		2.55	
11	---	14.15	235	109	4.25	4.6		2.45	
12	(460)	14.3	230	---	109	4.35	4.7	2.42	
13	460	14.7	<235	---	107	4.35	4.6	2.40	
14	440	14.6	240	---	109	4.25	4.7	2.40	
15	420	14.1	(240)	---	109	4.02	4.8	2.40	
16	435	13.7	(250)	---	109	3.60	4.2	2.40	
17	---	13.0	260	111	3.00	4.8		2.40	
18	12.8	275	139	2.25	4.3			2.40	
19	12.9	325			3.1			2.40	
20	12.85	330						2.40	
21	12.8	295						2.55	
22	11.75	275						2.60	
23	11.6	280						2.65	

Time: 75.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 15

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foFl	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	March 1958
00	----	280						----	
01	>5.25	285	---	---				2.50	
02	5.5	290	---	---				2.50	
03	5.15	280	---	---				(2.62)	
04	5.35	290	---	---				2.60	
05	(5.15)	290	---	---				(2.60)	
06	>5.0	<300	---	---				2.75	
07	5.95	290	---	---				2.70	
08	---	7.3	280	145	---			2.60	
09	<375	5.95	280	131	---			2.70	
10	<350	6.65	<275	129	(2.30)			2.62	
11	(400)	6.55	(270)	---	130	2.38		2.55	
12	340	6.7	<270	---	131	2.32		2.60	
13	350	6.7	(280)	---	137	2.28		2.50	
14	<400	6.8	280	---	135	---		2.60	
15	(330)	7.0	<290	139	2.10			2.55	
16	(350)	7.65	280	---	---			2.55	
17	7.4	(290)	121	---				2.55	
18	(7.2)	285	---	---				2.65	
19	6.55	280	---	---				2.55	
20	(6.6)	275	---	---				2.55	
21	6.7	285	---	---				2.55	
22	6.0	280	---	---				2.58	
23	6.0	280						(2.55)	

Time: 75.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 17

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foFl	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	March 1958*
00	>4.8				3.6	----			
01	(5.8)				4.2	(2.50)			
02	(5.6)				3.8	(2.40)			
03	>5.2				4.2	----			
04	(5.2)				2.8	----			
05	---				3.9	----			
06	---				----				
07	---				----				
08	---				----				
09	---				----				
10	---				----				
11	(7.0)				----				
12	(7.3)				----	(2.75)			
13	7.4				----				
14	>8.4				----	(2.65)			
15	9.6				2.65				
16	8.7				2.70				
17	7.6				2.90				
18	(6.8)				2.80				
19	(5.1)				2.60				
20	>4.8			2.8	(2.60)				
21	(4.1)			3.1	----				
22	(4.7)			4.3	----				
23	>5.0			4.3	----				

Time: 150.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

\*Data obtained 12 through 29, only.

Note: Around equinox, height scale was expanded.

Table 14

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foFl	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	March 1958
00			6.5	<300					2.55
01			6.5	(300)					2.55
02			(7.0)	(290)					(2.60)
03			(7.0)	<295					(2.60)
04			(6.5)	<300					(2.62)
05			6.9	(290)					2.60
06			(6.2)	<300					(2.60)
07			(5.9)	(290)					(2.65)
08			(6.2)	<290					2.62
09			6.8	<285					2.70
10			5.7	(290)					2.68
11			5.8	<300					2.70
12			6.0	(285)					2.70
13			6.5	(290)					2.60
14			6.45	290					2.68
15			6.0	<275					2.70
16			7.0	(290)					2.60
17			7.7	<290					2.60
18			6.1	<290					2.65
19			6.0	<300					2.62
20			6.55	(310)					2.55
21			(6.9)	<315					2.60
22			5.5	<300					2.65
23			(7.0)	<300					2.58

Time: 75.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

\*Preliminary estimated average position.

Table 16

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foFl	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	March 1958
00			6.3	280					(2.5)
01			6.8	290					(2.6)
02			5.6	290					(2.6)
03			6.2	290					---
04			5.2	290					(2.6)
05			5.1	290					---
06			5.2	300					(2.6)
07			5.2	290					(2.7)
08			6.0	300					2.6
09			6.0	280					(2.5)
10			6.2	(270)					(2.6)
11			6.2	280					2.55
12			6.4	280					2.5
13			6.4	280					2.5
14			6.6	280					(2.4)
15			6.0	280					(2.35)
16			6.5	300					2.45
17			7.0	290					(2.55)
18			6.5	300					(2.5)
19			7.0	300					(2.5)
20			6.4	290					2.5
21			7.0	290					(2.5)
22			6.4	290					2.5
23			6.5	290					(2.5)

Time: 90.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Note: Around equinox, height scale was expanded.

Table 18

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foFl	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	March 1958
00			(5.0)	420					3.5 (2.50)
01			(5.8)	420					3.4
02			---	420					3.2
03			(5.0)	445					3.8
04			(5.8)	<400					3.4 (2.45)
05			(5.0)	365					---
06			(4.9)	(320)					(2.65)
07			5.6	(310)					2.70
08			6.2	280					2.80
09			6.4	(285)					2.70
10			<370	7.5	260				2.70
11			(340)	8.2	260				2.55
12			(440)	8.7	260	(4.8)			2.55
13			410	9.0	255	(4.7)			2.55
14			(395)	8.4	<275	4.6			2.60
15			(360)	7.8	270	----			2.70
16			7.8	<290	----	----			2.70
17			7.0	275	----	----			2.65
18			----	(6.8)	300	----			(2.75)
19			5.8	310	----	----			(2.80)
20			>6.2	370	----	----			3.4 (2.45)
21			5.8	400	----	----			3.6 (2.40)
22			5.2	400	----	----			3.8 (2.30)
23			(5.3)	<400	----	----			4.5

Time: 15.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 16.2 seconds.

Note: Around equinox, height scale was expanded.

Table 19

Narsarssuak, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.4°W)								March 1958
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	(5.4)	370			3.4	(2.50)		
01	(5.2)	370			3.4	(2.45)		
02	(5.0)	395			3.6	(2.45)		
03	(5.0)	415			3.5	(2.40)		
04	(5.2)	400			3.6	(2.45)		
05	(5.0)	(400)			3.8	(2.50)		
06	(5.3)	340			3.4	(2.65)		
07	(6.0)	310	---	---	3.8	(2.80)		
08	(6.6)	290	<126	2.8		(2.80)		
09	---	275	---	(121)	3.0	2.75		
10	---	7.7	260	---	116	3.2	2.65	
11	(470)	8.4	250	4.7	(119)	3.2	2.55	
12	(470)	9.1	250	4.8	117	3.2	2.50	
13	430	8.6	250	(4.6)	115	3.2	2.55	
14	(405)	8.2	260	4.5	117	3.2	2.62	
15	(440)	(7.1)	260	(4.4)	117	3.0	(2.60)	
16	360	(6.95)	280	(4.3)	119	2.7	2.70	
17	---	(7.0)	280	---	<129	2.4	(2.75)	
18	(6.5)	310	---	---	(2.6)	3.2	(2.70)	
19	(6.3)	340	---	---	---	5.0	(2.55)	
20	(6.2)	340				3.3	(2.50)	
21	(6.3)	330				4.0	(2.45)	
22	(6.0)	350				3.4	(2.40)	
23	(5.8)	360				4.7	(2.48)	

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 21

Adak, Alaska (51.9°N, 176.6°W)								March 1958
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00		4.95	(325)			2.40		
01		4.7	360			2.30		
02		4.65	<370			2.30		
03		4.25	(375)			2.32		
04		4.2	<380			2.30		
05		4.1	355			2.35		
06		5.2	290	---	---	2.60		
07		7.25	250	---	---	2.95		
08	---	9.2	240	---	---	2.95		
09	---	11.15	230	---	---	2.95		
10	---	>12.3	235	---	---	2.85		
11	---	12.6	235	---	---	2.82		
12	---	>12.5	235	---	---	2.80		
13	---	13.0	235	---	---	2.80		
14		12.5	235	---	---	2.75		
15		12.3	240	---	---	2.75		
16		11.7	240	---	---	2.80		
17		11.0	240			2.85		
18		10.5	240			2.90		
19		9.0	240			2.90		
20		7.7	245			2.85		
21		6.4	255			2.75		
22		5.75	270			2.60		
23		5.4	305			2.50		

Time: 180.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 23

White Sands, New Mexico (32.3°N, 106.5°W)								March 1958
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00		6.3	(295)			2.60		
01		6.3	300			2.50		
02		6.2	300			2.55		
03		6.2	290			2.60		
04		5.8	290			2.55		
05		5.8	280			2.60		
06		6.4	280	---	---	2.70		
07		9.0	245	113	2.50	3.00		
08		11.4	235	109	3.10	3.05		
09		12.8	230	107	3.55	3.00		
10		12.8	220	107	3.80	2.85		
11	---	13.4	220	(107)	3.95	4.0	2.75	
12	---	14.0	230	---	105	4.00	2.70	
13	350	14.0	230	---	<109	4.05	2.65	
14	---	13.8	230	---	<109	4.00	2.60	
15	---	13.4	230	109	3.70	2.65		
16		13.0	240	109	3.35	3.5	2.65	
17		12.9	240	111	2.80	3.0	2.75	
18		12.3	235	<127	---	2.3	2.80	
19		10.7	225			1.9	2.80	
20		8.9	230				2.80	
21		7.9	250				2.75	
22		7.0	265				2.65	
23		6.6	(290)				2.60	

Time: 105.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Note: Around equinox, height scale was expanded.

Table 20

Oe Bilt, Holland (52.1°N, 5.2°E)								March 1958
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00			325		5.8			2.50
01			330		5.3			2.50
02			350		4.8			2.50
03			350		4.3			2.55
04			320		4.2			2.95
05			<300		4.0		---	2.65
06			250		5.5		---	2.0
07			240		7.0		120	2.7
08			230		8.4	235	---	3.00
09			220		9.5	230	---	3.00
10			(215)		10.8	230	---	3.00
11			240		11.8	230	---	2.90
12			230		12.0	220	---	2.85
13			230		11.8	230	---	2.85
14			230		11.8	230	---	2.80
15			230		11.8	230	---	2.80
16			240		11.4	230	---	2.85
17			240		11.4	230	---	2.90
18			230		10.5	230	---	2.90
19			230		9.1			2.85
20			245		7.9			2.70
21			260		6.6			2.70
22			300		6.3			2.65
23			320		6.0			2.55

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 40 seconds.

Table 21

Ft. Monmouth, New Jersey (40.4°N, 74.1°W)								March 1958
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00			7.0	<295				2.60
01			6.7	<300				2.45
02			6.3	(300)				2.50
03			(6.0)	(310)				2.50
04			(5.7)	<300				2.60
05			5.2	<300				2.60
06			5.6	275				2.60
07			8.2	240		112	2.70	3.00
08			10.0	230		109	3.05	3.00
09			11.0	225		109	3.40	2.90
10			12.0	220		109	3.60	2.80
11	---		12.2	220		109	3.80	2.75
12	---		12.7	<230		109	3.90	2.75
13	---		12.5	225		109	3.90	2.65
14	---		12.3	230		109	3.75	2.65
15	---		12.4	230		109	>3.50	2.65
16	---		12.2	240		110	3.20	2.70
17	---		>12.0	240		119	2.70	2.75
18	---		11.2	240		109		2.80
19	---		10.2	240				2.70
20	---		9.2	250				2.65
21	---		8.3	260				2.60
22	---		7.6	(275)				2.50
23	---		7.2	280				2.55

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Note: Around equinox, height scale was expanded.

Table 24

Okinawa I. (26.3°N, 127.8°E)								March 1958
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00			14.4	250				2.85
01			13.3	250				2.95
02			11.2	240				2.90
03			9.2	240				2.85
04			8.0	230				2.65
05			6.7	260				2.65
06			6.8	300				2.60
07			10.0	260		131	2.45	2.90
08			12.4	240		111	3.00	3.05
09			13.9	235		111	(3.50)	3.7
10			14.4	230		111	(3.70)	4.2
11	---		15.0	225		109	(3.95)	4.2
12	(370)		15.4	225		109	(4.05)	4.3
13	375		16.4	220		111	(4.05)	4.4
14	375		16.6	230		111	4.00	4.2
15	365		16.4	235		111	3.95	2.60
16	355		16.4	235		111	3.65	2.60
17	---		15.5	245	</			

Table 25

Puerto Rico, W. I. (18.5°N, 67.2°W)							March 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	9.9	265						2.85
01	9.2	245						2.85
02	8.8	240						2.90
03	7.8	230						2.80
04	7.1	250						2.60
05	6.8	(270)						2.60
06	7.1	275						2.65
07	9.5	240	117	2.40				3.05
08	11.8	230	111	2.95				3.05
09	13.4	230	109	3.50				3.00
10	14.2	230	109	3.85				2.90
11	14.2	225	109	(4.00)				2.80
12	14.1	220	109	(4.10)				2.70
13	14.4	220	109	(4.20)				2.65
14	(380)	14.3	230	109	4.05	4.2		2.65
15	---	14.0	230	---	109	3.95	4.2	2.65
16	13.7	235		109	3.60	4.0		2.65
17	13.2	240	111	3.10	3.6			2.65
18	12.8	245	---	---	---	2.6		2.70
19	12.1	245						2.75
20	11.3	245						2.70
21	10.7	260						2.70
22	10.6	275						2.70
23	10.3	275						2.75

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 27

Talara, Peru (4.6°S, 81.3°W)							March 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	12.4	220				4.4		2.80
01	11.2	230				3.6		2.80
02	9.9	240				3.0		2.90
03	9.2	235				2.5		2.90
04	8.3	230				3.0		3.00
05	7.4	240				3.00		
06	6.8	240				2.4		3.00
07	9.6	265	129	2.40	3.0			2.90
08	13.0	250	118	3.20	3.4			2.85
09	14.2	230	114	3.75				2.70
10	14.8	225	111	4.10				2.50
11	15.0	220	111	4.30				2.25
12	15.0	220	111	4.40				2.10
13	14.6	215	109	4.40				2.10
14	14.0	220	109	4.25				2.10
15	13.8	220	107	4.00	4.4			2.10
16	13.4	225	107	3.65	4.6			2.05
17	13.3	250	111	3.20	4.4	(2.10)		
18	13.0	270	<131	2.50	5.0			2.15
19	12.5	325				3.5		2.15
20	11.9	405				2.05		
21	(11.9)	325	•			2.2	(2.30)	
22	12.6	250				2.7	2.55	
23	12.6	220				4.1	2.70	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 29

Tromso, Norway (69.7°N, 19.0°E)							February 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	(5.7)	(340)	---	---	4.0	----		
01	(5.7)	(355)	---	---	3.9	(2.40)		
02	5.3	(335)	---	---	4.0	(2.40)		
03	5.2	---	---	---	4.0	(2.40)		
04	(5.1)	(380)	---	---	3.5	(2.35)		
05	4.8	(300)	---	---	2.5	2.50		
06	4.6	300	---	---	2.3	(2.55)		
07	5.5	270	---	---	2.60			
08	6.6	(260)	---	---	2.70			
09	(250)	8.0	(265)	---	2.75			
10	250	9.2	265	---	2.20			2.80
11	255	10.6	(250)	---	2.45			2.70
12	250	11.3	(250)	145	2.40			2.70
13	250	10.6	(250)	145	2.40			2.90
14	245	9.2	260	---	2.40			2.90
15	---	8.4	250	---	2.25			2.90
16	5.8	250	---	1.90	2.2	2.85		
17	4.8	280	---	1.75	3.0	2.75		
18	4.9	(245)	---	---	4.0	(2.80)		
19	5.2	(265)	---	---	4.0	(2.70)		
20	5.2	(300)	---	---	4.0	(2.35)		
21	(5.0)	--	---	---	4.0	----		
22	---	---	---	>3.4	---			
23	---	---	---	---	3.2			

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.7 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 26

Baguio, P. I. (16.4°N, 120.6°E)							March 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00			14.2	270				2.70
01			12.9	265				2.75
02			11.1	250				2.80
03			9.4	260				2.65
04			7.5	280			2.0	2.50
05			7.0	275			1.9	2.60
06			7.8	310			2.8	2.55
07			10.8	300	139	(2.65)	3.3	2.60
08			13.4	285	129	(3.35)	4.1	2.55
09			14.5	280	129	3.75	4.1	2.40
10			14.6	270	125	4.00	4.0	2.25
11			14.0	260	126	(4.05)		2.10
12			13.9	250	<127	(4.15)		2.10
13			13.8	(250)	127	(4.10)		2.10
14			14.1	260	126	4.05		2.15
15			14.5	275	129	3.85		2.15
16			14.6	280	129	3.40		2.20
17			(14.6)	300	130	2.85	3.0	(2.20)
18			(14.7)	335	---	----	2.3	(2.10)
19			(13.2)	440	---	----	2.2	(2.05)
20			(13.5)	425	---	----		(2.10)
21			(13.2)	340	---	----		(2.30)
22			13.5	300	---	----	3.9	2.50
23			14.0	290	---	----	4.4	2.75

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds,

Note: Around equinox, height scale was expanded.

Table 28

Huancayo, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W)							March 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00			9.3	230			4.5	2.90
01			8.8	230			4.8	2.85
02			8.1	240			4.6	2.90
03			7.9	245			4.1	3.00
04			7.6	235			3.5	3.10
05			6.8	240				2.90
06			7.2	255				2.90
07			11.3	250	121	2.75		3.00
08			13.7	240	117	3.40	5.4	2.85
09			15.0	230	110	4.00	8.4	2.60
10			15.4	225	---	----	9.0	2.35
11			14.6	220	---	----	8.6	2.20
12			13.7	215	---	----	9.0	2.15
13			>12.4	210	---	----	9.0	2.10
14			12.5	210	---	----	9.0	2.10
15			12.6	220	---	----	9.0	2.10
16			12.4	230	109	8.8	8.8	2.10
17			12.0	255	109	(3.00)	7.6	2.15
18			11.5	290	155	2.05	4.9	2.15
19			10.5	380	---	E		2.10
20			9.6	(385)	---	----		2.10
21			9.7	320	---	----		2.35
22			9.7	250	---	----	3.9	2.55
23			9.6	240	---	----	4.4	2.75

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds,

Note: Around equinox, height scale was expanded.

Table 30

Sodankyla, Finland (67.4°N, 26.6°E)							February 1959	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00			365					3.7
01			400					4.0
02			385					3.6
03			390					3.5
04			365					3.5
05			345					3.5
06			315					3.0
07			300				2.8	
08			(8.1)	265			3.2	
09			8.4	250			2.35	3.9
10			9.8	250			2.45	3.9
11			10.6	250			2.50	3.9
12			11.4	240			2.60	3.9
13			11.5	240			2.45	3.9
14			11.4	240			2.30	3.8
15								

Table 31

Nurmijarvi, Finland (60.5°N, 24.6°E)							February 1958	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00			(4.3)			<2.0	(2.60)	
01			(4.3)			<1.9	(2.60)	
02			(3.9)			<1.9	(2.50)	
03			(4.0)			<1.9	(2.50)	
04			(3.7)			<1.9	(2.50)	
05			(3.6)			<1.9	(2.60)	
06			3.3			2.70		
07			(3.7)			(2.70)		
08			5.9			2.90		
09			8.2			3.00		
10			9.6			3.00		
11			10.5			3.00		
12			11.7			3.00		
13			12.3			2.90		
14			12.5			2.95		
15			12.4			2.95		
16			12.3			3.00		
17			11.2			3.00		
18			9.5			3.10		
19			7.2			2.90		
20			6.2			<2.4	2.90	
21			5.0			<2.0	2.70	
22			(5.8)			<2.2	(2.70)	
23			(5.0)			<1.9	(2.60)	

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 32

Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.1°E)							February 1958	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00						4.5	350	2.40
01						4.2	340	2.40
02						3.8	330	(2.40)
03						3.5	320	2.40
04						3.7	315	2.40
05						3.6	300	2.55
06						3.6	270	2.55
07						4.1	260	---
08						6.8	250	125 1.90
09						8.4	250	120 2.30
10						9.6	250	115 2.60
11						11.0	250	115 2.80
12						11.4	240	115 2.85
13						>12.0	240	120 2.90
14						12.3	240	120 2.85
15						12.3	240	130 2.60
16						11.6	240	130 2.25
17						10.8	240	(1.80) 2.90
18						9.2	225	---
19						7.7	240	2.85
20						6.6	260	2.75
21						6.1	290	(2.70)
22						5.4	310	2.55
23						4.5	350	2.45

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.7 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 33

Inverness, Scotland (57.4°N, 4.2°W)							February 1958	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00			5.0	345		<1.3	2.40	
01			5.2	340		<1.4	2.40	
02			5.0	340		1.6	2.40	
03			4.8	335		<1.4	2.40	
04			4.6	325		<1.3	2.40	
05			5.0	300		<1.2	2.40	
06			4.6	280		<1.2	2.50	
07			4.9	280	145	1.40	2.60	
08			6.7	250	120	1.90	2.95	
09			8.8	250	120	2.35	3.00	
10			10.7	245	120	2.70	2.95	
11			11.8	245	120	2.90	2.95	
12			12.4	240	120	3.00	2.90	
13			12.7	240	120	3.00	2.85	
14			12.8	240	125	2.90	2.90	
15			12.7	240	120	2.75	2.95	
16			12.2	240	130	2.40	2.95	
17			11.5	230	140	1.90	3.00	
18			9.3	225	---	<1.6	2.90	
19			6.9	230	---	<1.6	2.85	
20			5.8	245	---	<1.6	2.65	
21			5.9	280	---	<1.6	2.70	
22			5.2	300	---	<1.6	2.50	
23			5.0	340	---	<1.5	2.40	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 34

Schwarzenburg, Switzerland (46.8°N, 7.3°E)							February 1958	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00			280		5.3			2.9
01			300		5.1			2.8
02			300		5.0			2.9
03			300		4.8			2.8
04			300		4.7			3.0
05			270		4.4			3.0
06			270		4.0			3.0
07			250		4.4			3.1
08			210		7.9		100 2.0	3.5
09			210		10.0		100 2.6	3.5
10			210		13.4		100 3.0	3.5
11			200		14.0		100 3.3	3.4
12			200		14.0		100 3.4	3.3
13			200		14.0		100 3.4	3.3
14			210		14.2		100 3.4	3.2
15			210		13.8		100 3.2	3.2
16			210		13.6		100 2.8	3.3
17			210		12.6		100 2.4	3.35
18			210		9.5			2.4 (3.4)
19			200		9.5			3.4
20			200		8.2			3.4
21			230		6.6			3.1
22			260		6.0			3.0
23			270		5.2			2.9

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 35

Wakkanai, Japan (45.4°N, 141.7°E)							February 1958	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00			5.9	310			2.60	
01			5.7	310			2.50	
02			5.3	300			2.50	
03			5.2	310			2.50	
04			5.0	300			2.50	
05			5.0	310			2.50	
06			4.8	270			2.80	
07			8.2	240	2.20		3.00	
08			11.7	240	2.60		3.10	
09			13.4	235	3.10		3.10	
10			14.0	235	3.40		3.05	
11			13.0	230	3.50		3.00	
12			13.5	230	3.50		2.95	
13			13.2	235	3.50		2.90	
14			12.8	240	3.25		2.85	
15			12.5	240	2.90		2.80	
16			12.0	240	2.35		2.85	
17			11.6	240	---		2.90	
18			9.8	230			2.90	
19			8.4	240			2.90	
20			7.2	250			2.80	
21			6.6	265			2.75	
22			6.2	205			2.65	
23			5.8	300			2.55	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.7 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 36

Akita, Japan (39.7°N, 140.1°E)							February 1958	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h°E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00			6.0	300				2.65
01			5.8	300				2.60
02			5.8	300				2.60
03			5.6	300				2.60
04			5.3	310				2.45
05			5.2	310				2.55
06			5.5	260				2.00
07			9.1	245				3.15
08			12.0	240				2.90
09			13.8	240				3.30
10			14.1	240				2.95
11			(245)	14.2	230			3.70
12			14.0	240				3.70
13			13.7	240				3.65
14			13.5	240				3.50
15			12.9	240				3.20
16			12.2	245				2.85
17			11.8	250				2.2, 2.90
18			10.5	245				2.90
19			9.0	245				2.95
20			8.0	250				2.90
21			7.2	260				2.80
22			6.8	270				2.70
23			6.4	290				2.65

Time: 135.0°E.

Table 37

Yamaqawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E)									February 1958
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00	7.7	250						2.90	
01	7.0	245						2.95	
02	6.0	245						2.90	
03	5.6	250						2.85	
04	5.3	250						2.70	
05	5.1	295						2.65	
06	5.0	205						2.70	
07	7.6	250						3.10	
08	11.2	230	2.60	3.1				3.30	
09	12.8	220	3.15					3.25	
10	13.8	220	3.55					3.10	
11	14.5	210	---					3.00	
12	14.6	215	---					2.90	
13	15.0	220	3.90	4.0				2.85	
14	14.8	220	3.85	4.0				2.80	
15	14.3	225	3.60					2.85	
16	13.5	230	3.20	3.4				2.85	
17	13.0	240	2.60	3.2				2.85	
18	12.7	240	---		3.1			2.95	
19	12.4	230			2.6			2.95	
20	11.0	230			2.2			2.90	
21	9.6	230			2.2			2.90	
22	8.9	245			2.1			2.85	
23	8.4	245						2.90	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 39

Rarotonga I. (21.2°S, 159.0°W)									February 1958
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00	(9.4)	250					3.0	(2.50)	
01	9.0	<280					3.0	2.40	
02	8.6	<300					3.0	2.38	
03	8.8	330					2.3	2.40	
04	8.7	<330					2.8	2.38	
05	9.2	<310					2.5	2.49	
06	(10.3)	270	---	(2.0)	3.1		(2.71)		
07	(12.7)	250	---	3.0	4.2		2.80		
08	12.8	240	110	3.5	4.3		2.80		
09	13.4	230	110	3.9	4.2		2.60		
10	14.4	230	110	4.1	4.6		2.58		
11	400	15.3 (230)	---	110	4.2		2.57		
12	380	15.6	240	---	110	4.3	4.7	2.59	
13	380	15.2	<240	---	110	4.3	4.7	2.53	
14	370	14.5	<240	---	110	4.1	4.3	2.51	
15	400	13.9	240	---	110	3.9	4.2	2.52	
16	400	(13.4)	250	---	110	3.5	4.4	(2.52)	
17	---	(13.2)	(260)	---	112	2.9	4.4	(2.52)	
18	---	(13.0)	<300	---	(1.7)	3.8	2.54		
19	---	(12.8)	(310)			4.0	(2.44)		
20	---	(11.9)	<320			4.0	(2.40)		
21	---	(12.8)	300			3.6	(2.69)		
22	---	(13.0)	290			3.4	---		
23	---	(12.4)	<270			3.2	(2.84)		

Time: 165.0°W.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

Table 41

Upsala, Sweden (59.8°N, 17.6°E)									January 1958
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	4.0	340					2.4	2.4	
01	3.6	340					3.1	2.4	
02	3.5	340					3.1	2.4	
03	3.5	320					3.0	2.4	
04	3.6	305					3.1	2.4	
05	3.5	275					3.2	2.5	
06	3.4	290					3.0	2.6	
07	3.6	270	---		3.0		2.5		
08	6.2	245	---	E	3.2		2.7		
09	9.5	240	130	1.80	3.6		2.9		
10	12.7	240	125	2.35	3.1		2.9		
11	14.0	235	125	2.60	3.1		2.9		
12	14.9	230	120	2.70	3.1		2.8		
13	14.7	230	120	2.60	3.1		2.8		
14	14.5	230	125	2.35	3.0		2.8		
15	13.8	230	130	1.80	3.0		2.8		
16	12.6	220	---	E	3.1		2.9		
17	10.0	210					2.9		
18	8.0	220			2.3		2.8		
19	6.3	240			2.0		2.7		
20	5.6	255			2.3		2.7		
21	4.7	260			2.3		2.6		
22	4.4	300			2.2		2.5		
23	4.2	320			2.4		2.4		

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 38

Talara, Peru (4.6°S, 81.3°W)									February 1958
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00	(12.6)	240						4.7	2.90
01	11.3	240						4.1	3.00
02	10.0	240						4.1	2.95
03	9.0	240						4.6	2.92
04	8.3	240						4.5	3.05
05	7.0	240						4.0	3.10
06	6.5	240						4.2	3.00
07	9.4	265						121	2.28
08	12.3	240						113	3.10
09	14.0	230						109	3.65
10	14.6	215						109	4.00
11	14.6	210						107	4.12
12	14.8	200						109	4.30
13	14.0	200						109	4.30
14	13.55	205						109	4.20
15	13.8	210						109	4.00
16	13.65	220						109	3.60
17	13.2	240						111	3.25
18	13.1	265						119	2.60
19	(13.0)	300							2.6
20	>12.9	350							2.25
21	>13.0	300							1.9
22	(13.5)	255							2.50
23	(13.45)	250							3.5

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 40

Christchurch, New Zealand (43.6°S, 172.8°E)									February 1958
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00	8.3	290						<1.7	2.50
01	7.4	300						2.5	2.40
02	7.1	320						3.0	2.40
03	6.6	340						3.1	2.40
04	6.3	320						<1.3	2.40
05	5.6	300	---	---	---	1.0	1.4	2.45	
06	6.0	300	---	---	---	2.0		2.60	
07	7.0	260	---	105	2.7	3.2		2.70	
08	8.0	250	---	100	3.2	4.2		2.75	
09	9.1	240	---	100	3.6	4.4		2.70	
10	(30.0)	9.2	240	5.1	100	3.8		2.70	
11	400	9.5	240	6.0	100	4.0		2.60	
12	400	9.8	210	5.8	100	4.0		2.60	
13	430	9.7	230	6.3	100	4.0		2.60	
14	420	9.3	230	6.0	100	4.0		2.55	
15	400	9.1	240	5.9	100	4.0		2.60	
16	430	9.0	240	5.8	100	3.9		2.60	
17	---	8.8	250	5.0	100	3.5	3.8	2.60	
18	---	9.0	250	---	110	3.0	3.0	2.60	
19	9.0	260			115	2.3	3.0	2.70	
20	9.1	290			115	2.3	3.5	2.60	
21	9.2	290			116	2.60	3.5	2.55	
22	9.1	300			116	2.60	3.1	2.50	
23	8.6	300			117	2.11	2.4	2.50	

Time: 180.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 41

Lindau/Harz, Germany (51.6°N, 10.1°E)									January 1958
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00	4.83	300							2.38
01	4.65	300							2.40
02	4.68	305							2.36
03	4.35	310							2.43
04	4.09	300							

Table 43

Time	January 1958						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2
00	5.0	295			<0.9	2.40	
01	4.8	305			<0.9	2.40	
02	>4.4	305			<0.9	2.40	
03	4.2	300			<0.9	2.55	
04	4.0	290			<0.9	2.50	
05	3.0	250			<1.4	2.50	
06	3.5	260			<1.6	2.50	
07	(4.3)	265			<1.6	2.50	
08	6.2	240	(1.90)	3.0	2.90		
09	(11.5)	235	130	2.50	3.0	(3.00)	
10	13.3	230	115	2.85	3.0	3.05	
11	14.3	225	110	3.00	3.1	2.95	
12	14.2	230	110	3.15	2.95		
13	14.3	235	115	3.10	2.85		
14	14.0	235	115	3.00	2.90		
15	13.5	235	120	2.60	2.85		
16	(12.7)	230	135	2.20	2.80		
17	>11.7	220		1.60	2.85		
18	9.6	215			<1.6	2.90	
19	(7.9)	230			<1.7	2.85	
20	6.6	240			<1.6	2.65	
21	>5.9	240			<1.6	2.70	
22	5.4	255			<1.6	2.50	
23	5.4	270			<1.6	2.45	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 45

Time	January 1958						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2
00	5.5	300				2.65	
01	5.1	300				2.65	
02	5.0	300				2.65	
03	4.7	335				2.50	
04	4.5	330				2.45	
05	4.4	325				2.55	
06	4.5	290				2.75	
07	7.7	250				2.95	
08	11.7	245	---			3.00	
09	14.3	245	---			2.90	
10	14.9	245	---			2.90	
11	---	14.1	240	---		2.75	
12	---	13.2	240	(3.60)		2.65	
13	---	13.1	245	3.60		2.60	
14	12.7	245	3.40			2.65	
15	11.8	250	---			2.65	
16	11.3	250				2.70	
17	11.0	260				2.75	
18	9.6	250				2.85	
19	6.0	250				2.85	
20	6.9	260				2.70	
21	6.4	290				2.70	
22	6.0	300				2.70	
23	5.7	300				2.70	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 20 seconds.

Table 47

Time	January 1958						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2
00	8.1	240				2.85	
01	7.5	250				2.90	
02	6.2	240				2.90	
03	5.3	240				2.70	
04	4.3	255				2.65	
05	4.2	300				2.55	
06	4.5	290				2.75	
07	7.0	250				2.80	
08	11.2	230	2.35	2.7		3.15	
09	13.4	225	3.10			3.05	
10	15.0	225	3.50	3.6		2.95	
11	14.6	225	(3.75)	4.4		2.75	
12	14.3	220	3.90	4.4		2.65	
13	14.0	220	3.90			2.60	
14	(14.0)	220	3.80	3.8		2.55	
15	---	>13.8	230	3.50		2.60	
16	---	>13.8	240	3.05	3.1	2.65	
17	13.4	245	2.25	3.0		2.70	
18	12.6	250		2.6		2.80	
19	12.0	240		2.7		2.85	
20	10.8	230				2.80	
21	(9.6)	225				(2.80)	
22	9.0	245				2.80	
23	8.4	245				2.80	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 44

Time	January 1958						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2
00			5.0	300			2.50
01			4.9	315			2.45
02			4.8	300			2.50
03			4.5	300			2.45
04			4.3	300			2.40
05			4.2	310			2.55
06			3.9	280			2.70
07			7.2	260			2.85
08			11.5	240			3.05
09			(14.0)	240			(3.10)
10			(14.5)	235			(3.05)
11			14.0	235			2.95
12			13.0	230			2.80
13			12.7	240			2.75
14			12.5	240			2.75
15			12.0	240			2.75
16			11.5	250			2.75
17			10.4	245			2.75
18			8.6	240			2.80
19			7.3	250			2.80
20			6.3	270			2.70
21			5.8	280			2.65
22			5.5	300			2.65
23			5.2	300			2.55

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.7 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 46

Time	January 1958						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2
00			6.1	275			2.65
01			5.7	300			2.80
02			4.9	280			2.65
03			4.6	310			2.60
04			4.3	320			2.55
05			4.3	325			2.55
06			4.5	270			2.80
07			8.2	250			2.95
08			12.1	240			3.05
09			14.1	240			2.95
10			14.9	240			2.90
11			14.3	230			2.70
12			13.7	230			2.60
13			13.5	235			2.55
14			13.3	240			2.60
15			12.5	250			2.60
16			11.6	255			2.70
17			10.7	250			2.80
18			8.7	240			2.80
19			7.5	250			2.70
20			7.0	250			2.70
21			7.1	255			2.70
22			6.9	260			2.70
23			6.4	270			2.75

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 20 seconds.

Table 48

Time	January 1958						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2
00			6.9	300			3.3
01			(6.7)	(310)			2.70
02			6.6	<315			2.65
03			6.3	305			(2.80)
04			5.8	<315			2.80
05			5.6	320			(2.80)
06			6.4	285			3.00
07			6.9	245			3.05
08			5.0	(235)			3.5
09			5.2	100			2.45
10			5.0	100			2.45
11			5.0	100			2.35
12			4.7	100			2.35
13			4.7	100			2.35
14			4.8	100			2.35
15			5.0	100			2.50
16			4.8	100			2.55
17			4.7	100			2.60
18			4.7	100			2.60
19			4.7	100			2.60
20			4.7	100			2.60
21			4.7	100			2.60
22			4.7	100			2.60
23			4.7	100			2.60

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 45 seconds.

Table 49

Christchurch, New Zealand (43.6°S, 172.8°E)							January 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	8.0	310			3.1	2.35		
01	7.2	310			<1.7	2.25		
02	6.4	340			<1.5	2.30		
03	6.2	350			<1.1	2.25		
04	5.9	340		---	E	<1.1	2.30	
05	6.0	340		100	(1.7)	1.8	2.40	
06	6.2	270	---	110	2.6	2.9	2.55	
07	(6.10)	6.6	250	4.9	105	3.2	4.0	2.40
08	500	7.4	250	5.5	100	3.6	4.8	2.50
09	550	8.0	(240)	6.0	100	---	5.0	2.40
10	500	8.2	230	6.3	100	---	4.7	2.50
11	490	8.3	(220)	6.2	100	4.2	5.2	2.40
12	500	8.5	220	6.3	100	4.3	5.0	2.35
13	510	8.2	220	6.4	100	4.4	4.6	2.35
14	500	8.2	230	6.3	100	4.1	4.5	2.35
15	500	8.4	240	6.1	100	4.1	4.4	2.35
16	480	8.3	240	5.8	100	4.0	4.2	2.40
17	480	8.2	250	5.6	105	3.8	4.2	2.40
18	(430)	8.2	250	5.0	105	3.3	3.7	2.45
19	---	8.2	260	---	110	2.6	3.8	2.45
20		8.1	310	105	---	2.7	2.45	
21		8.6	340	---	---	2.1	2.35	
22		9.0	330			3.7	2.40	
23		8.4	320			2.8	2.40	

Time: 180.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 51

Sodankyla, Finland (67.4°N, 26.6°E)							December 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	390			3.8	----		
01	---	410			4.0	----		
02	---	390			4.0	----		
03	---	365			3.9	----		
04	---	350			3.4	----		
05	---	320			3.4	----		
06	---	300			3.0	----		
07	---	280			3.0	----		
08	---	280			2.9	----		
09	---	290		E	3.2	----		
10	---	265		E	3.3	(2.90)		
11	11.0	250		1.90	3.8	2.90		
12	12.7	240		2.00	3.9	2.90		
13	13.7	235		1.90	3.9	2.90		
14	12.9	230		1.75	3.8	2.90		
15	12.4	240		E	3.2	2.90		
16	(11.3)	240		E	3.0	(2.90)		
17	(10.1)	250			3.2	(2.95)		
18	(8.3)	265			3.1	(2.90)		
19	---	300			3.1	----		
20	---	300			3.2	----		
21	---	350			4.1	----		
22	---	380			3.8	----		
23	---	400			3.9	----		

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 53

Townsville, Australia (19.3°S, 146.7°E)							December 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	330				(3.2)		
01	---	350				(3.0)		
02	---	350						
03	---	(350)				(2.8)		
04	---	(360)				(2.6)		
05	---	(350)				(2.1)		
06	>6.5	(290)		(110)	2.50	----		
07	>8.4	(260)		110	3.15	3.5	----	
08	>8.4	(250)	---	110	3.40	(5.0)	----	
09	>9.5	(245)	6.7	---	----	>4.8	----	
10	(540)	>10.0	(235)	6.0	110	(4.15)	(4.8)	(2.30)
11	(465)	(11.0)	(250)	6.8	110	4.30	(5.7)	(2.40)
12	460	(11.2)	240	6.6	105	4.35	(4.8)	2.35
13	465	>10.6	(250)	6.6	----	(4.40)	(4.8)	(2.35)
14	460	(11.0)	(240)	6.3	100	4.35	5.2	(2.40)
15	450	>10.0	(250)	6.3	110	4.10	5.2	(2.30)
16	(470)	>9.5	(250)	6.2	110	3.80	5.0	(2.30)
17	>8.8	---		115	3.25	5.7		
18	>8.5	---		120	2.65	5.3		
19	---	<350	---	---	4.2			
20	---	(370)			3.6			
21	---	380			(3.4)			
22	---	360			(2.8)			
23	---	340			(3.2)			

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 55

Rarotonga I., (21.2°S, 159.0°W)							December 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00			(0.9)	(320)				3.9 (2.35)
01			(0.8)	(330)				3.5 (2.30)
02			(9.0)	350				3.0 (2.28)
03			(8.9)	350				3.2 (2.27)
04			(8.8)	300				3.1 (2.40)
05			(8.9)	300				3.2 (2.42)
06			(9.9)	250				4.0 (2.74)
07			(10.4)	240				4.6 (2.75)
08			(10.8)	240				5.0 (2.75)
09			(11.0)	230				5.0 (2.35)
10			490	12.6	<240	7.1	110	4.5 (2.30)
11			470	13.4	240	7.0	110	4.6 (2.35)
12			470	14.0	240	7.0	110	4.5 (2.30)
13			450	14.4	240	6.8	110	4.5 (2.35)
14			450	(13.9)	240	6.6	110	4.3 (2.35)
15			440	(13.4)	250	6.4	114	4.0 (2.40)
16			430	(13.0)	(250)		112	3.7 (2.40)
17			(12.3)	---			113	3.0 (2.40)
18			(12.3)	(320)			105	4.9 (2.20)
19			(10.6)	(360)				4.6 (2.20)
20			(10.0)	(370)				4.0 (2.20)
21			(10.0)	360				3.7 (2.20)
22			(10.4)	350				3.5 (2.20)
23			(9.0)	340				3.9 (2.20)

Table 50

Campbell I., (52.5°S, 169.2°E)							January 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	6.2	350						3.0 (2.25)
01	5.6	350						3.2 (2.30)
02	5.3	350						3.0 (2.25)
03	5.0	340						2.0 (2.40)
04	5.1	300						2.45 (2.45)
05	5.6	260						2.55 (2.55)
06	(480)	6.0	250		4.9	105	3.1	2.40 (2.40)
07	490	6.7	240		5.3	100	3.5	2.40 (2.40)
08	540	6.6	230		5.6	100	3.7	2.35 (2.35)
09	560	6.8	220		5.8	100	4.0	2.30 (2.30)
10	510	7.6	220		6.0	100	4.0	2.30 (2.30)
11	550	7.3	220		6.0	100	4.2	2.30 (2.30)
12	550	7.4	210		6.0	100	4.2	2.30 (2.30)
13	550	7.4	210		6.0	105	4.1	2.25 (2.25)
14	540	7.8	220		5.8	105	4.1	2.30 (2.30)
15	510	7.7	220		5.8	105	4.0	2.30 (2.30)
16	480	7.7	230		5.5	105	3.7	2.35 (2.35)
17	430	7.7	250		5.0	105	3.4	<3.5 (2.35)
18	(450)	7.7	260		4.6	110	3.0	2.40 (2.40)
19	---	7.6	290		4.6	110	2.5	2.35 (2.35)
20	---	7.6	340		4.6	110	1.8	2.40 (2.40)
21	---	7.0	340		4.6	110	1.2	>2.2 (2.25)
22	---	6.4	350		4.6	110	2.3	2.20 (2.20)
23	---	6.1	<350		4.6	110	2.2	(2.20) (2.20)

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 54

Rarotonga I., (21.2°S, 159.0°W)							January 1958	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00			(0.9)	(320)				3.9 (2.35)
01			(0.8)	(330)				3.5 (2.30)
02			(9.0)	350				3.0 (2.28)
03			(8.9)	350				3.2 (2.27)
04			(8.8)	300				3.1 (2.40)
05			(8.9)	300				3.2 (2.42)
06			(9.9)	250				4.0 (2.74)
07			(10.4)	240				4.6 (2.75)
08			(10.8)	240				5.0 (2.75)
09			(11.0)	230				5.0 (2.35)
10			490	12.6	<240	7.1	110	4.5 (2.30)
11			470	13.4</td				

Table 55

December 1957

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	6.4	340					2.20	
01	5.8	360				3.0	2.20	
02	5.0	380					2.10	
03	4.6	360				3.1	2.20	
04	>4.5	370	170		1.45	1.5	2.30	
05	(5.2)	310			120	2.25	2.30	
06	(5.8)	270	4.3	120	3.00		2.30	
07	600	5.7	250	4.9	110	3.40	3.7	2.20
08	600	6.7	250	5.5	110	3.80	4.0	2.20
09	600	6.9	230	5.7	---	4.5	2.20	
10	620	7.2	230	5.9	---	4.7	2.20	
11	600	7.3	230	6.1	---	5.2	2.20	
12	620	7.4	240	6.1	110	---	>4.4	2.15
13	600	7.4	240	5.9	---	4.5	2.20	
14	600	7.6	250	6.0	---	4.6	2.10	
15	570	7.5	240	5.8	110	4.20	4.5	2.20
16	560	7.6	240	5.6	110	3.85	4.0	2.20
17	500	7.6	250	5.2	120	3.50	4.0	2.30
18	---	7.5	270		120	3.00	4.5	2.30
19	7.5	300	---	---		4.7	2.40	
20	7.6	330	---	---		4.2	2.35	
21	7.8	340				3.6	2.30	
22	7.4	340				3.5	2.30	
23	7.0	350				3.0	2.20	

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 57

October 1957

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	(7.0)	360				4.3	---	
01	(6.3)	360				4.3	---	
02	(6.5)	350			---	4.2	---	
03	(6.0)	340			---	3.8	---	
04	(6.0)	290			---	3.6	---	
05	(5.9)	270			---	3.5	---	
06	(5.6)	250			---	3.2	(2.50)	
07	(7.0)	250	1.90		2.30	3.6	2.70	
08	8.6	250			2.30	3.9	2.80	
09	10.3	235			2.65	4.2	2.85	
10	11.4	230			2.80	4.4	2.85	
11	12.6	225			2.90	4.1	2.85	
12	13.2	225			2.90	4.3	2.80	
13	13.6	225			2.95	4.2	2.80	
14	13.3	225			2.80	4.4	2.80	
15	13.4	225			2.60	3.9	2.85	
16	12.7	225			2.20	3.9	2.85	
17	11.6	230			1.60	3.6	2.85	
18	10.0	235			E	3.4	2.85	
19	8.5	250			---	3.5	2.85	
20	6.8	270			3.2	(2.85)		
21	(6.0)	330			3.4	(2.70)		
22	(7.0)	355			3.7	---		
23	(6.4)	350			3.6	(2.65)		

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 59

October 1957

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	(14.9)	<300				<1.2	(3.00)	
01	(14.2)	(280)					(3.10)	
02	---	260					---	
03	(9.1)	(290)					(2.75)	
04	(9.0)	<300					(2.80)	
05	(9.2)	<300				1.1	2.85	
06	(9.6)	300	---	---	---	1.6	(2.95)	
07	(12.5)	250	---	---	---	3.0	(3.20)	
08	(250)	(13.0)	<250	110	3.4	3.8	(3.30)	
09	---	(13.8)	240	110	3.8	4.4	(2.85)	
10	---	14.1	240	110	4.1	4.5	2.75	
11	(460)	14.6	230	8.0	115	(4.2)	4.4	2.70
12	450	14.9	230	7.6	115	(4.3)	2.70	
13	450	15.0	240	7.3	115	(4.2)	2.70	
14	450	(14.6)	230	7.1	115	4.3	(2.60)	
15	450	(14.5)	<250	7.0	115	4.1	4.2	(2.60)
16	450	(14.1)	250	---	115	3.9	(2.65)	
17	---	(13.5)	260	115	3.3	4.3	2.70	
18	---	(13.6)	290	110	2.5	4.3	(2.70)	
19	---	(13.6)	320			4.2	2.70	
20	---	320				3.9	(2.70)	
21	(14.6)	330				3.4	---	
22	---	310				2.6	---	
23	---	<300				<1.3	---	

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

Table 56

November 1957

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	---		---		380			4.1
01	---		---		370			4.4
02	---		---		365			4.2
03	---		---		330			3.8
04	---		---		335			3.5
05	---		---		300			3.2
06	---		---		280			3.2
07	---		275					---
08	7.2	260						E (2.75)
09	9.6	250						3.8, 2.80
10	11.6	240						2.10, 4.2, 2.85
11	13.3	235						2.30, 4.8, 2.85
12	14.4	240						2.35, 4.6, 2.85
13	14.9	230						2.25, 4.8, 2.85
14	14.8	230						2.10, 3.9, 2.90
15	14.1	220						1.65, 3.8, 2.85
16	13.7	235						E 3.5, 2.90
17	12.2	230						E 3.2, 2.90
18	10.4	265						3.0, 2.90
19	(8.4)	315						3.1, (2.90)
20	(7.3)	365						3.8, (2.80)
21	---	340						4.0, ---
22	---	390						4.0, ---
23	---	385						3.8, ---

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 58

October 1957

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	(9.3)	295						(2.40)
01	(9.5)	265						(2.60)
02	(10.1)	250						>2.65
03	(9.8)	250						1.0, 2.80
04	9.0	235						2.90
05	(7.6)	220						1.4, 3.05
06	9.6	260						2.95
07	12.4	250						3.0, 2.80
08	13.8	240						3.6, 2.55
09	14.4	225						2.05
10	13.2	210						2.00
11	12.8	210						2.00
12	12.8	210						2.00
13	12.8	215						1.95
14	12.3	220						1.95
15	12.2	225						1.90
16	(11.8)	250						1.90
17	(10.9)	295						(1.90)
18	>10.0	395						<1.95
19	(8.2)	510						(1.80)
20	(8.1)	490						(1.95)
21	(8.2)	395						(2.05)
22	(8.4)	340						(2.20)
23	(8.4)	330						(2.20)

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 60

October 1957

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	---	(330)					4.0, ---
01	(5.2)	(310)						3.0, (2.3)
02	(4.6)	330						3.4, (2.2)
03	4.5	340						2.4, (2.25)
04	(5.0)	320						2.2, (2.4)
05	6.0	290						2.6
06	7.0	260						2.5
07	6.9	250						2.5
08	(550)	7.0	240	5.4	100	3.6		2.35
09	530	7.5	230	5.5	100	3.7		2.3
10	500	7.8	230	5.6	100	3.8		2.35
11	460	8.6	220	6.0	100	3.9		2.4
12	450	8.6	230	5.9	100	3.9		2.3
13	450	9.0	220	6.0	100	3.8		2.3
14	(440)	8.7	230	5.5	100	3.6		2.35
15	(450)	8.9	240	---	100	3.5		(2.4)
16	---	(8.9)	250	---	100	3.0		(2.4)
17	---	260			100	2.6		---
18	(6.2)	280			110	2.0		---
19	(6.8)	300						2.5, (2.25)
20	---	320						3.7, ---
21	---	---	(320)					4.0, ---
22	---	---	(330)					4.0, ---
23	(5.5)	340						4.0, ---

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 61

Narsarssuak, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.4°W)								August 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	---	360			3.4	---			
01	(5.6)	365			3.1	---			2.3
02	(5.2)	(335)			2.9	(2.60)			2.3
03	(4.8)	(310)			3.0	(2.68)			2.3
04	(4.8)	<310			---	---	(2.85)		
05	5.35	270			129	2.00		2.98	
06	6.0	255			---	---		2.92	
07	6.7	270			111	---		2.95	
08	6.6	245			<117	(3.25)		2.90	
09	6.95	240			112	3.40		2.82	
10	(370)	7.0	<235		111	3.45		2.80	
11	(445)	7.1	240		(5.1)	111	3.50	2.65	
12	420	7.3	230		5.2	115	(3.50)	2.60	
13	440	7.3	230		5.2	111	3.50	2.55	
14	(450)	7.2	(230)		5.0	111	(3.50)	2.50	
15	(460)	7.15	240		5.0	111	3.40	2.65	
16	(435)	6.5	<270		---	111	3.15	2.55	
17	(385)	6.7	285		---	117	2.80	2.65	
18	6.25	280			120	2.60	2.7	2.70	
19	6.3	300			---	---		2.60	
20	5.95	310			---	---	2.5	2.70	
21	5.0	345			---	---	4.6	2.52	
22	(4.4)	360			---	---	3.6	(2.48)	
23	(5.3)	360			---	---	3.9	---	

Time: 45.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 63

Yakutsk, U.S.S.R. (62.0°N, 129.7°E)								May 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	290	8.1						2.6	
01	300	(7.4)						2.6	
02	300	(7.0)						2.6	
03	300	(7.0)						2.6	
04	300	(7.0)	260	3.2	---	E		2.6	
05	320	7.2	250	3.9	120	2.4		2.6	
06	340	7.1	240	4.4	100	2.8		2.6	
07	380	7.0	230	4.7	100	3.0		2.6	
08	390	(7.2)	230	4.9	90	3.2		2.7	
09	290	(7.4)	230	5.2	90	3.3		2.6	
10	(390)	(7.8)	210	5.3	90	3.2		(2.7)	
11	(360)	(7.8)	220	5.5	80	3.4		(2.7)	
12	350	(7.4)	230	---	90	3.3		2.6	
13	400	7.5	210	5.8	90	3.5		2.7	
14	380	7.6	220	5.8	80	3.4		2.7	
15	380	7.4	220	5.6	90	3.4		2.7	
16	300	7.6	230	5.2	90	3.2		2.7	
17	330	7.6	230	(5.0)	90	3.2		2.7	
18	330	7.8	240	5.0	100	2.0		2.7	
19	280	7.9	250	4.3	100	2.6		2.7	
20	260	8.0	250	150	2.4			2.7	
21	260	8.4			---	E		2.7	
22	270	8.4			---	E		2.7	
23	280	8.3						2.6	

Time: 135.0°E.  
Sweep: 2.2 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 65

Sverdlovsk, U.S.S.R. (56.7°N, 61.1°E)								May 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	340	7.0						2.5	
01	340	6.7						2.4	
02	340	6.4						2.4	
03	340	6.0						2.4	
04	340	6.4						2.4	
05	320	7.0	280	---	140	2.4	1.9	2.4	
06	380	7.5	270	4.7	130	2.7		2.5	
07	390	7.6	260	4.9	120	3.1		2.5	
08	400	7.9	250	5.2	120	3.4		2.5	
09	420	8.1	250	5.3	120	3.6		2.4	
10	400	8.6	240	5.5	110	3.7		2.5	
11	380	9.0	240	5.7	110	3.8		2.5	
12	400	9.1	240	5.8	110	3.8		2.5	
13	400	9.2	240	5.7	110	3.8		2.5	
14	400	8.7	240	5.6	120	3.7		2.5	
15	370	8.7	250	5.4	120	3.6		2.5	
16	340	8.5	250	5.3	120	3.4		2.6	
17	310	8.2	260	5.0	120	3.2		2.6	
18	280	8.2	270	---	130	2.8		2.7	
19	280	8.1			130	2.4		2.7	
20	290	7.9			140	1.9		2.7	
21	300	7.8						2.6	
22	300	7.6						2.6	
23	320	7.4						2.5	

Time: 60.0°E.  
Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 10 minutes, manual operation.

Table 62

Providenie Bay, U.S.S.R. (64.4°N, 186.6°E)								May 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	350		5.8						2.3
01	350		5.8						2.3
02	350		6.0						2.3
03	350		6.2		300	3.3	140	2.2	
04	440		6.5		280	3.8	130	2.4	
05	430		6.6		250	4.3	120	2.7	
06	420		7.1		250	4.6	120	3.0	
07	450		6.8		250	4.8	120	3.3	
08	460		7.1		240	4.9	110	3.4	
09	460		7.0		240	5.1	120	3.6	
10	480		6.7		240	5.2	120	3.7	
11	500		6.8		240	5.4	120	3.8	
12	480		6.8		240	5.4	120	3.8	
13	480		6.7		240	5.3	120	3.7	
14	450		6.6		240	5.4	120	3.6	
15	430		6.7		240	5.3	120	3.4	
16	350		6.9		250	5.0	120	3.2	
17	300		7.0		250	4.8	110	3.0	
18	270		7.2		260	4.6	120	2.6	
19	280		7.2		280	4.7	140	2.5	
20	280		7.2		280	7.2	140	2.5	
21	280		6.7		280	6.7	140	2.2	
22	300		6.3		300	6.3			2.4
23	300		5.6		300	5.6			2.3

Time: 180.0°E.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 10 minutes, semi-automatic operation.

Table 64

Leningrad, U.S.S.R. (59.9°N, 30.7°E)								May 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	300		4.9						---
01	300		5.0						---
02	300		5.0						---
03	300		5.2						---
04	300		7.0						---
05	290		7.3		240	---	100	2.5	
06	310		7.9		220	4.7	100	2.8	
07	400		7.8		230	4.8	100	3.1	
08	400		8.0		220	5.0	100	3.3	
09	400		8.0		220	5.0	100	3.3	
10	420		8.2		220	5.3	100	3.3	
11	420		8.3		220	5.3	100	3.4	
12	400		8.6		220	5.2	100	3.3	
13	(390)		8.5		220	5.3	100	3.3	
14	(410)		8.4		220	5.2	100	3.3	
15	370		8.4		220	5.1	100	3.3	
16	350		8.4		220	5.1	100	3.3	
17	260		8.3		250	4.8	100	3.1	
18	270		8.4		240	---	100	(2.4)	
19	250		8.1						---
20	250		8.3						---
21	250		(8.1)						---
22	270		8.6						---
23	290		4.9						---

Time: 30.0°E.  
Sweep: 2.2 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 66

Chita, U.S.S.R. (52.0°N, 113.5°E)								May 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	290		8.1						2.6
01	300		7.7						2.5
02	300		7.3		</				

Table 67

Rostov-on-Don, U.S.S.R. (47.2°N, 39.7°E)							May 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	320	7.4				2.4		
01	320	7.4				2.5		
02	330	7.2				2.4		
03	330	6.8				2.4		
04	330	6.9				2.4		
05	300	7.1			140	1.8		2.6
06	300	8.6	270	4.3	130	2.5		2.7
07	300	8.7	250	5.5	120	3.1		2.7
08	320	9.2	250	5.2	120	3.5		2.6
09	350	9.2	250	5.5	120	3.7		2.6
10	350	9.2	250	5.1	120	3.8		2.6
11	410	9.3	250	6.0	120	3.9		2.5
12	350	9.4	240	6.1	120	4.1		2.5
13	360	9.2	240	5.8	120	3.9		2.6
14	330	9.3	240	6.2	120	3.8		2.6
15	400	9.6	240	6.0	120	3.8		2.6
16	350	9.2	240	5.8	120	3.6		2.6
17	300	9.2	250	5.2	120	3.4		2.6
18	300	9.2	260	4.4	120	3.0		2.8
19	280	8.6	270	3.5	130	2.4		2.8
20	290	9.0						2.7
21	290	8.0						2.6
22	300	7.6						2.6
23	320	7.5						2.4

Time: 45.0°E.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 10 minutes, manual operation.

Table 69

Alma-Ata, U.S.S.R. (43.2°N, 76.9°E)							May 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	7.8						2.7
01	300	7.5						2.7
02	300	7.4						2.7
03	300	7.0						2.7
04	300	7.0			(100)	E		2.6
05	250	7.7			100	2.0		2.7
06	250	8.7	230	4.4	100	2.7		2.9
07	250	10.0	220	4.8	100	3.3		2.9
08	270	10.5	220	5.4	100	3.7		2.8
09	280	11.0	220	5.8	100	4.0		2.8
10	280	11.4	210	5.7	100	4.1		2.8
11	300	11.7	210	6.1	100	4.3		2.8
12	330	11.9	220	6.2	100	4.5		2.8
13	300	11.8	220	6.1	100	4.3		2.8
14	300	11.4	210	5.9	100	4.2		2.8
15	300	11.3	220	5.6	100	4.0		2.8
16	280	10.6	220	5.5	100	3.7		2.8
17	250	10.2	220	4.7	100	3.2		2.9
18	240	9.8	230	4.1	100	2.7		2.9
19	250	9.6			100	1.9		2.9
20	250	9.2			100	1.5		2.9
21	250	8.7						2.8
22	270	8.3						2.7
23	280	8.0						2.8

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 10 to 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 71

Hobart, Tasmania (42.9°S, 147.2°E)							February 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00			7.0	290			2.2	2.50
01			6.2	300			2.9	2.50
02			5.8	295			2.9	2.45
03			5.0	300			2.40	
04			4.6	295			2.50	
05			4.5	300			2.50	
06			>5.6	280			2.50	
07			6.5	250			2.70	2.80
08			405	7.1	240		3.20	2.80
09			390	7.2	235		3.50	2.80
10			415	7.8	230		3.70	2.70
11			400	8.1	230		3.80	2.70
12			420	8.6	220		3.80	2.60
13			435	8.6	235		>3.85	2.60
14			410	8.1	230		(3.80)	2.55
15			410	8.0	230		3.70	2.60
16			385	8.2	230		3.50	2.60
17			---	8.0	240		3.15	2.60
18				8.4	250		2.60	2.65
19				8.1	270		(1.80)	2.8
20				8.0	275		E	2.65
21				8.0	290		3.4	2.55
22				8.0	290		3.3	2.50
23				7.4	300		3.5	2.50

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 68

Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk, U.S.S.R. (47.0°N, 143.0°E)							May 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(N3000)F2
00	300		8.2					2.6
01	300		8.2					2.6
02	300		7.8					2.6
03	300		7.6					2.6
04	300		7.3					2.6
05	300		7.5					2.5
06	280		7.8					2.6
07	320		8.2					2.6
08	340		8.4					2.7
09	370		8.5					2.6
10	420		8.5					2.6
11	400		8.7					2.6
12	400		8.9					2.5
13	400		8.9					2.5
14	400		9.0					2.6
15	380		9.0					2.6
16	360		8.6					2.6
17	350		8.5					2.7
18	300		8.6					2.7
19	280		8.2					2.7
20	280		8.6					2.8
21	290		8.2					2.6
22	300		7.8					2.6
23	300		7.8					2.6

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 10 minutes, semi-automatic operation.

Table 69

Ashkhabad, U.S.S.R. (37.9°N, 58.3°E)							May 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	320		8.4					2.6
01	310		8.2					2.6
02	310		7.9					2.5
03	310		7.3					2.5
04	330		7.3					2.5
05	300		7.1					2.5
06	270		8.8					2.7
07	280		9.8					2.8
08	280		10.0					2.7
09	320		10.5					2.7
10	360		11.1					2.6
11	370		11.3					2.6
12	370		11.5					2.6
13	360		11.4					2.6
14	360		11.4					2.6
15	350		11.2					2.6
16	340		10.4					2.7
17	270		10.6					2.7
18	290		9.8					2.7
19	280		9.0					2.7
20	280		8.5					2.6
21	290		8.5					2.5
22	320		8.6					2.5
23	330		8.5					2.5

Time: 60.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 10 to 15 minutes, manual operation.

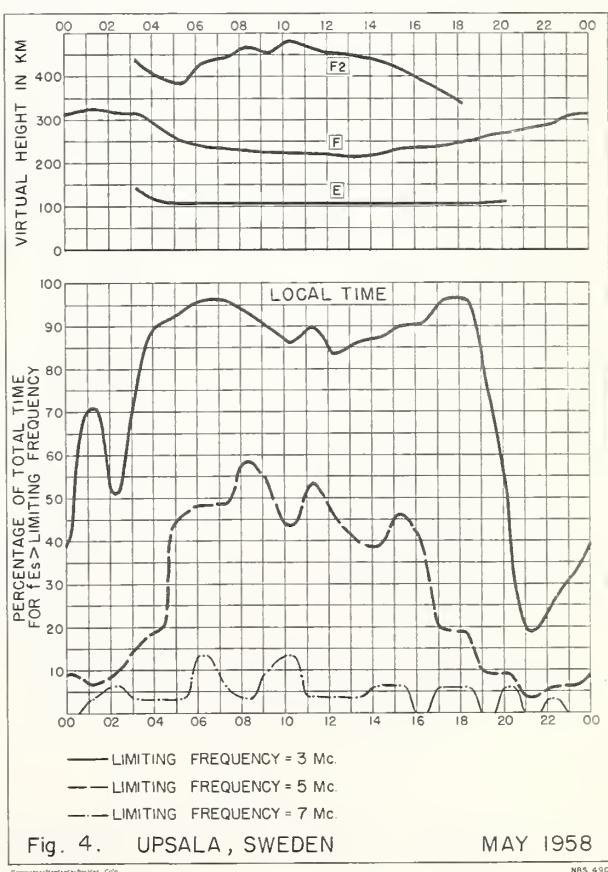
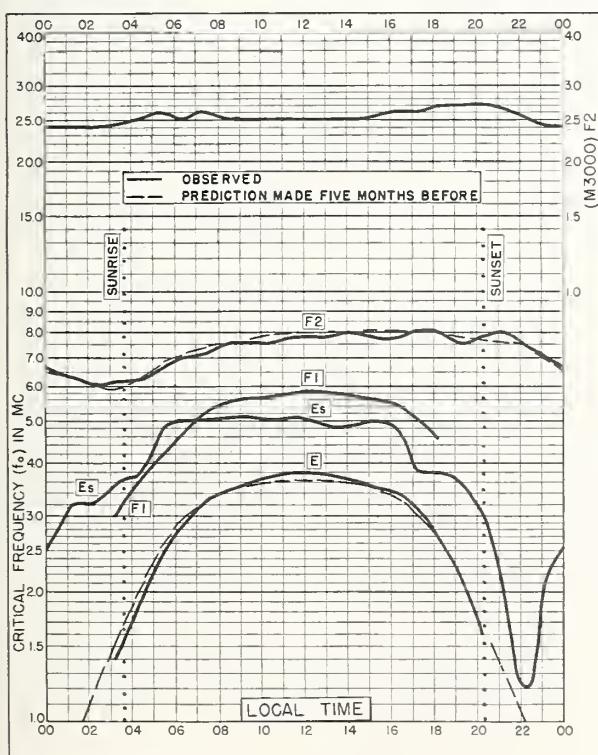
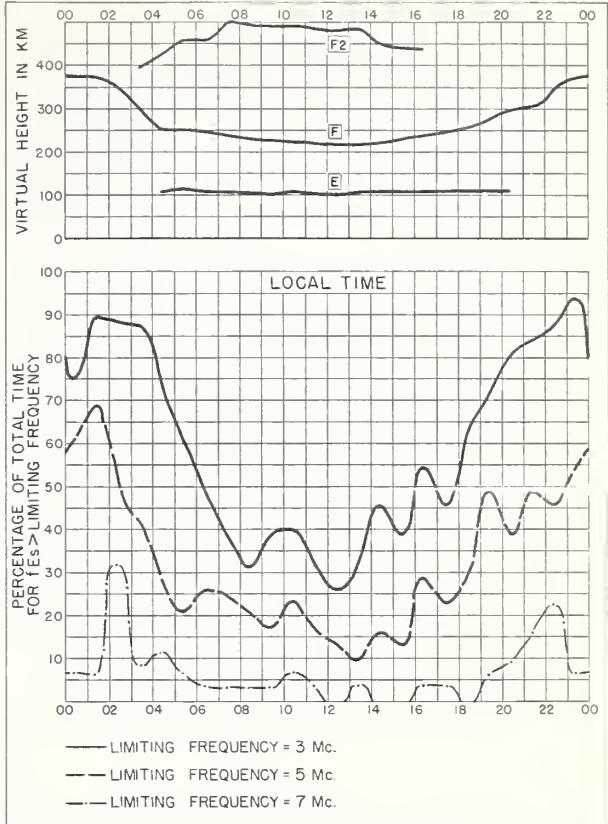
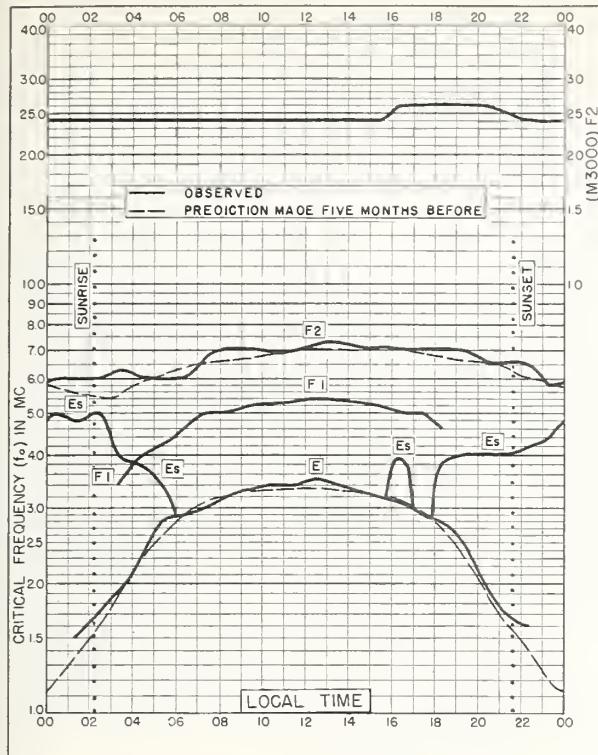
\*Observations taken on an 18-hour working schedule.

Table 72\*

Campbell I. (S2.5°S, 169.2°E)							May 1953	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07								
08								
09								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								
21								
22								
23								

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc



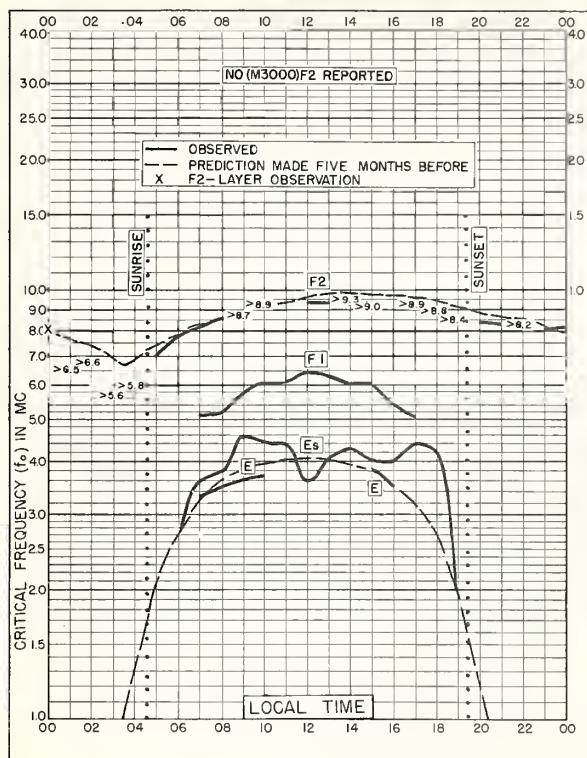


Fig. 5. GRAZ, AUSTRIA  
47.1°N, 15.5°E MAY 1958

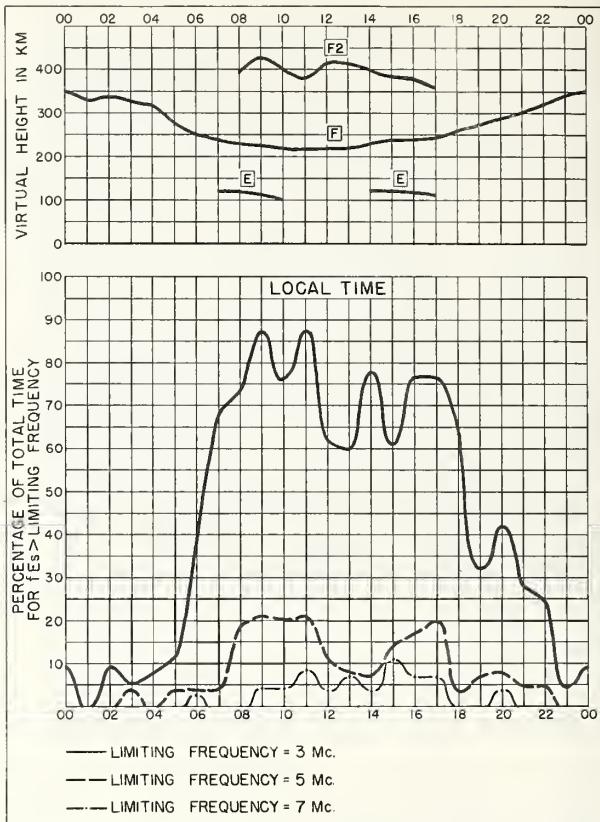


Fig. 6. GRAZ, AUSTRIA MAY 1958

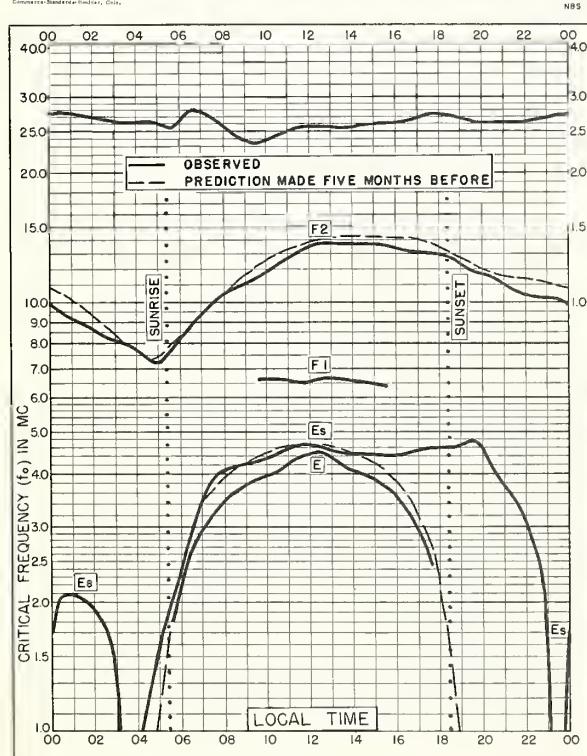


Fig. 7. MAUI, HAWAII  
20.8°N, 156.5°W MAY 1958

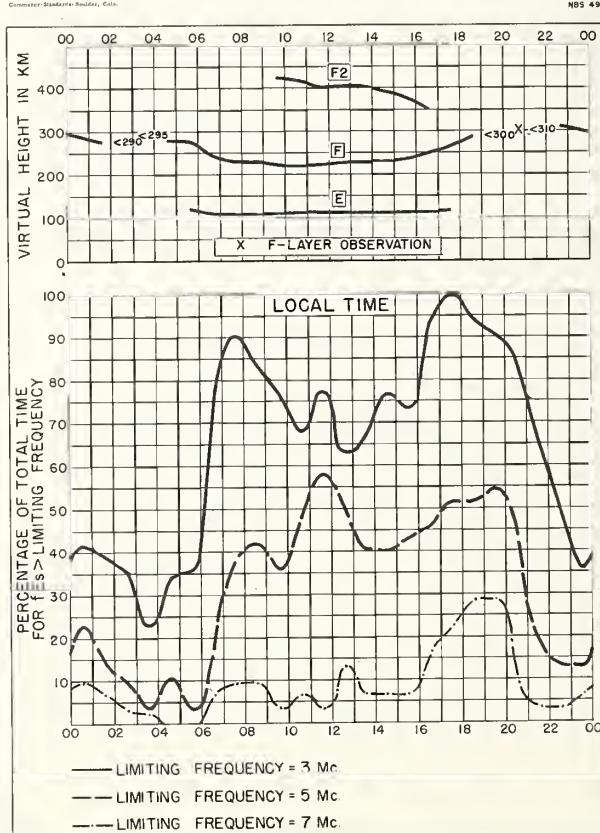


Fig. 8. MAUI, HAWAII MAY 1958

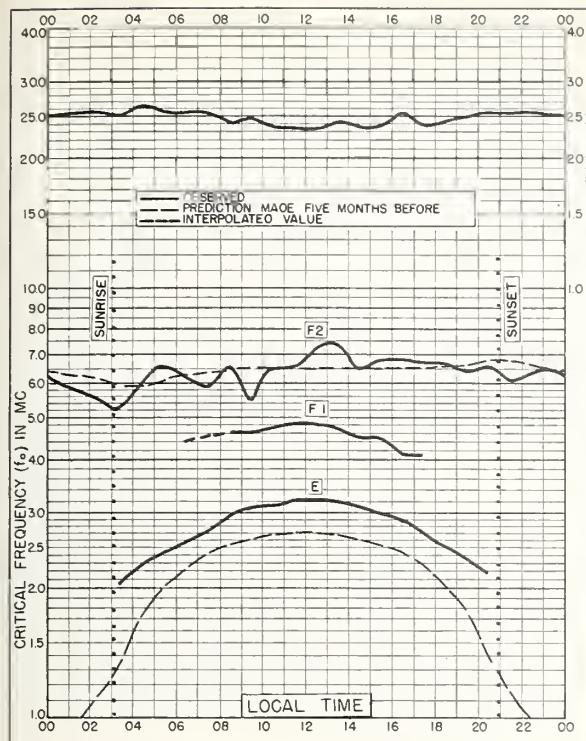


Fig. 9. THULE, GREENLAND  
76.6°N, 68.7°W APRIL 1958

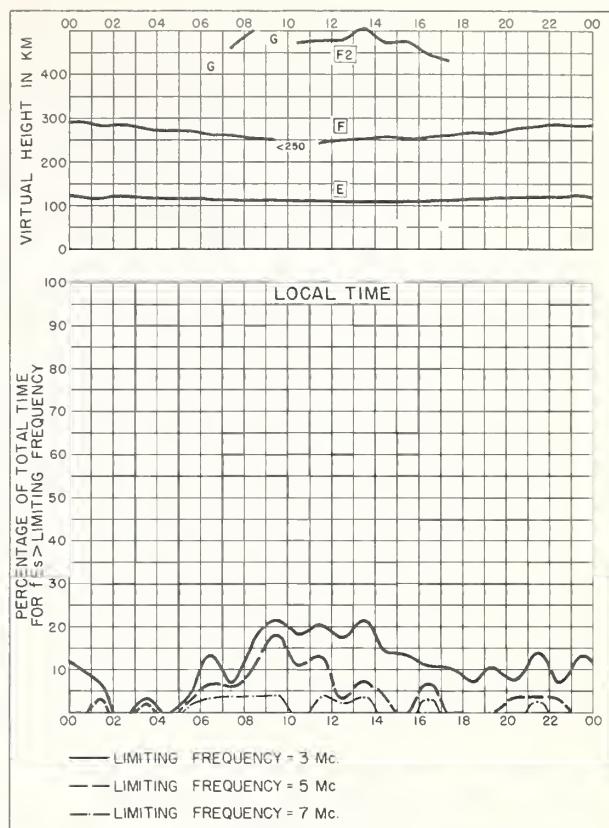


Fig. 10. THULE, GREENLAND APRIL 1958

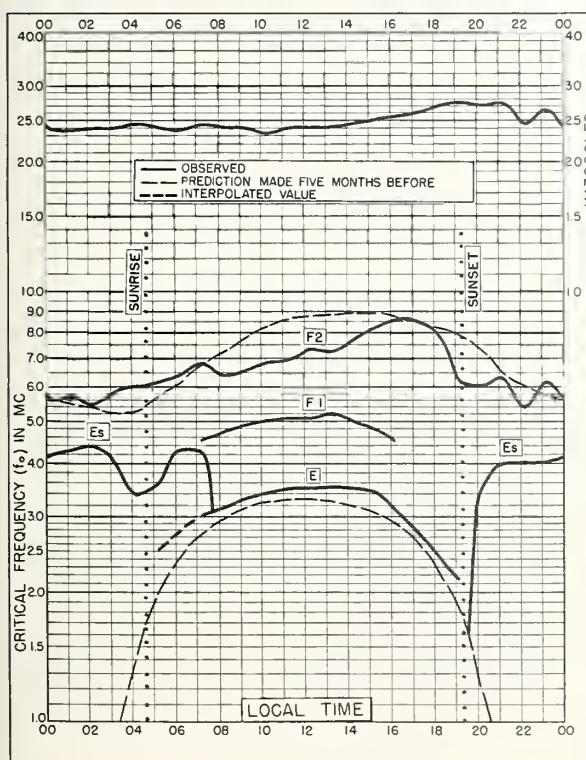


Fig. 11. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA  
64.9°N, 147.8°W APRIL 1958

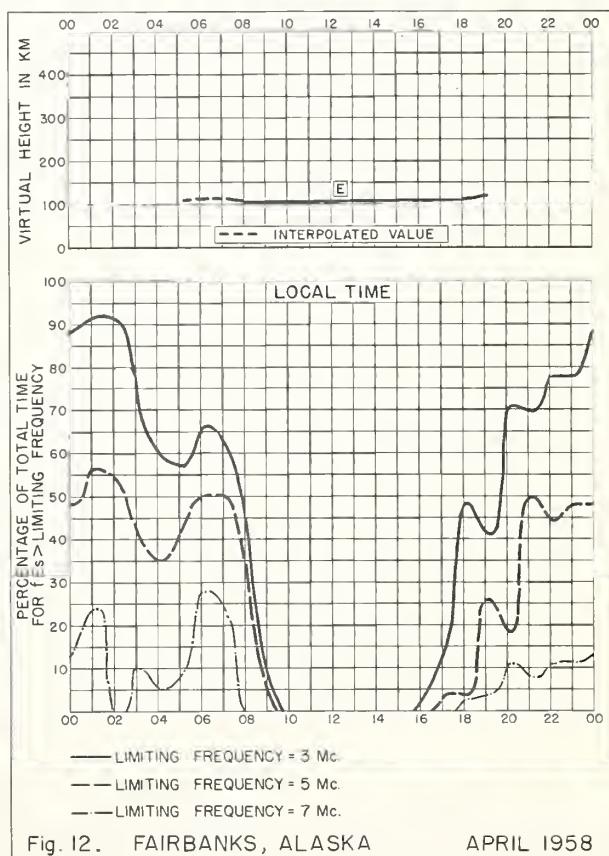
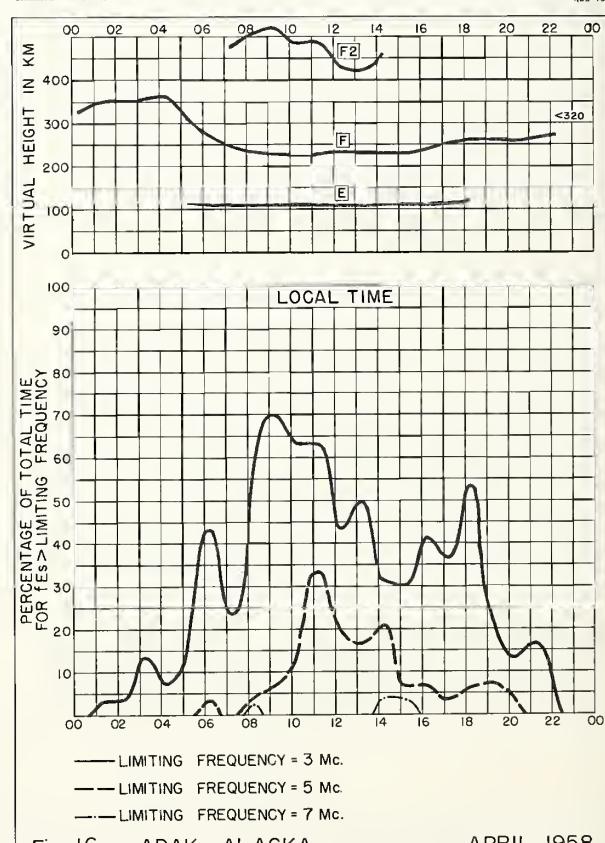
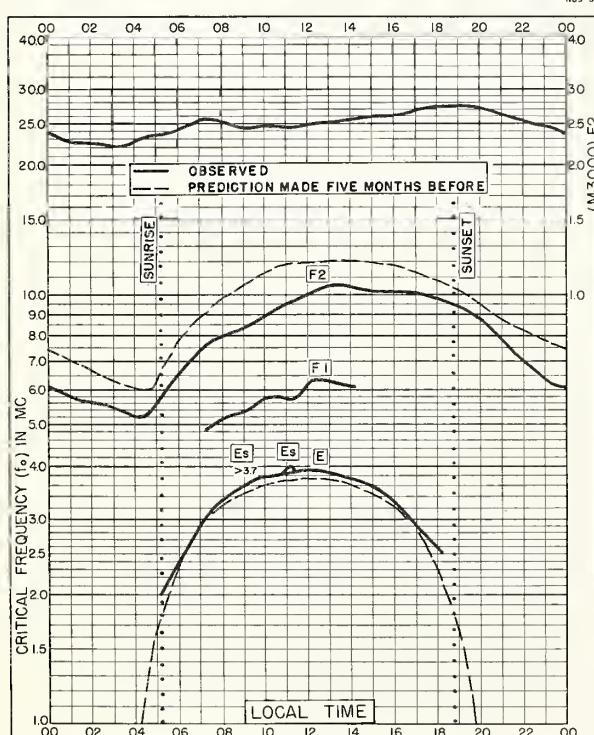
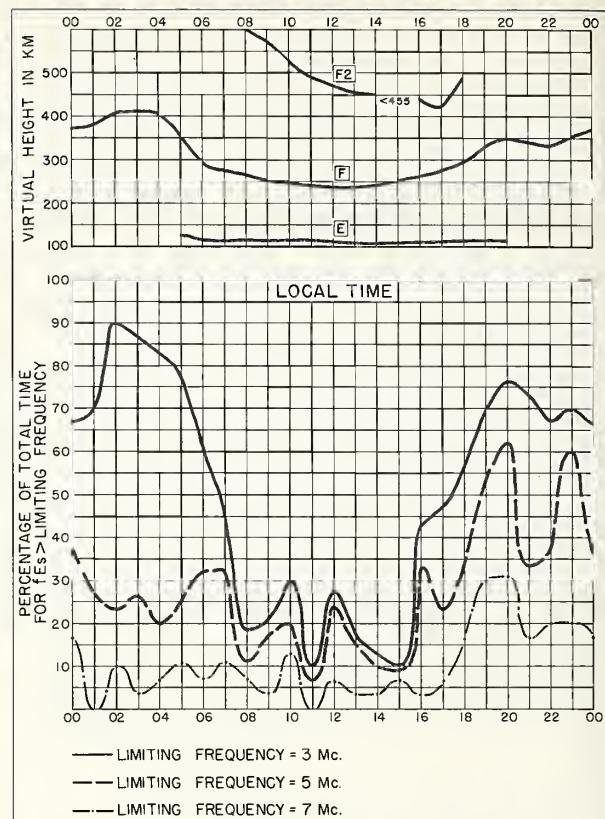
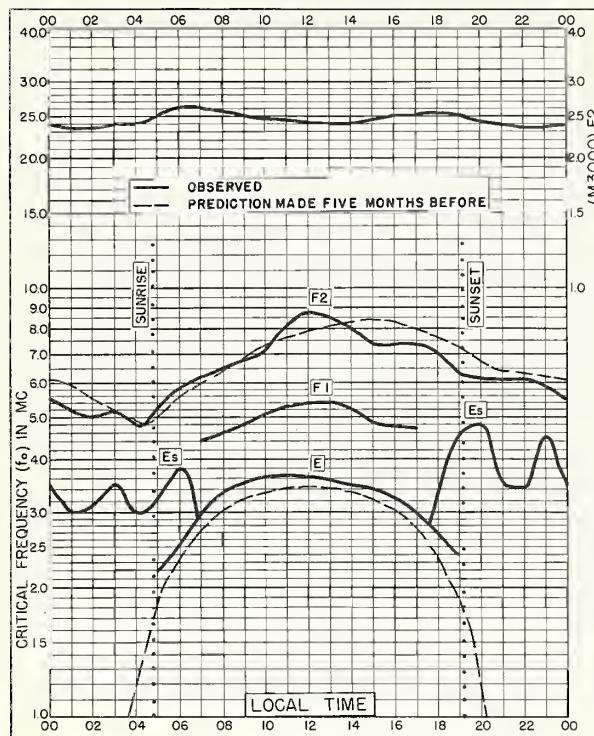


Fig. 12. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA APRIL 1958



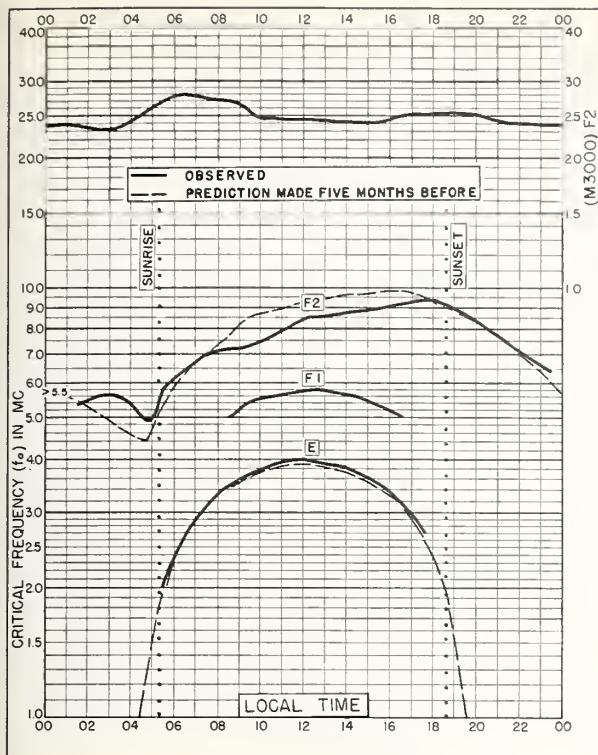


Fig. 17. ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND  
47.6°N, 52.7°W APRIL 1958

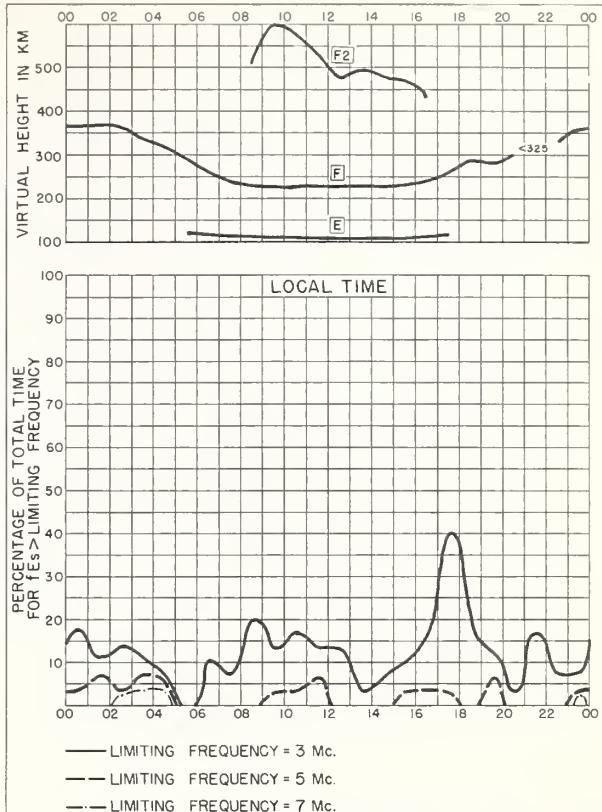


Fig. 18. ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND APRIL 1958

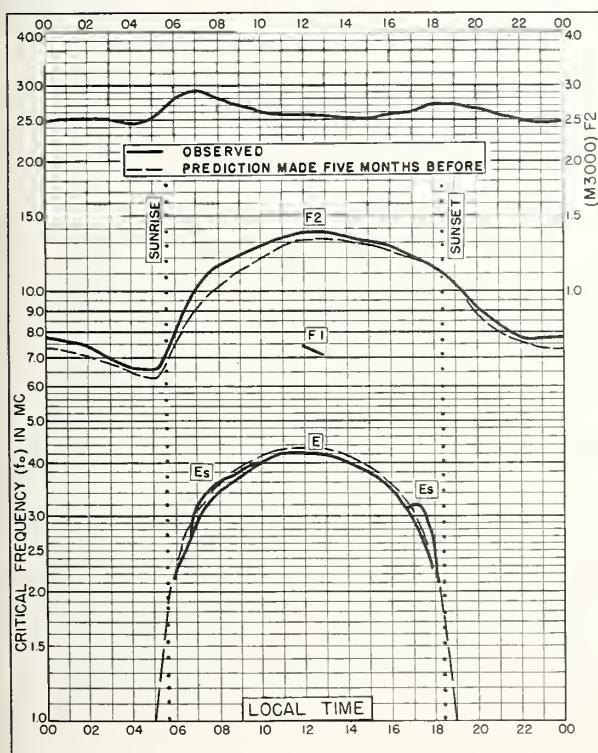


Fig. 19. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO  
32.3°N, 106.5°W APRIL 1958

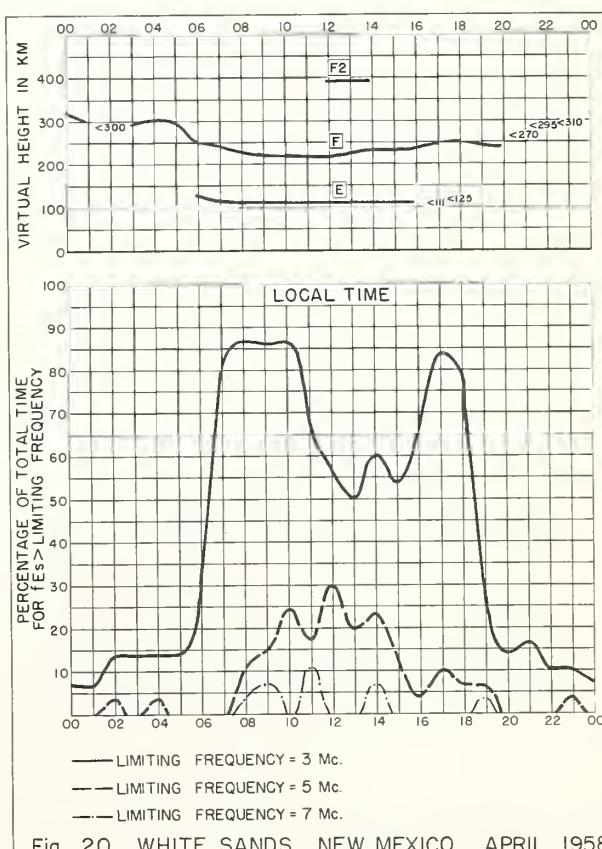
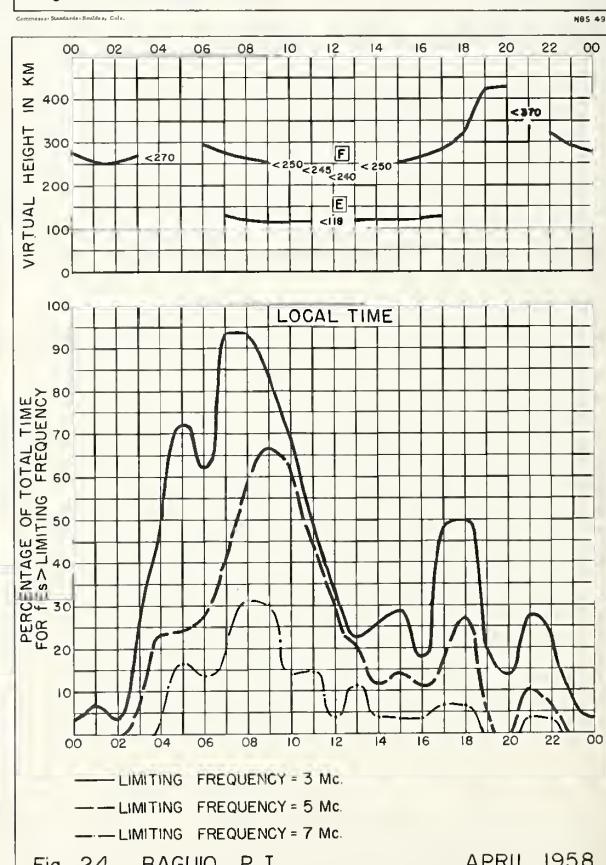
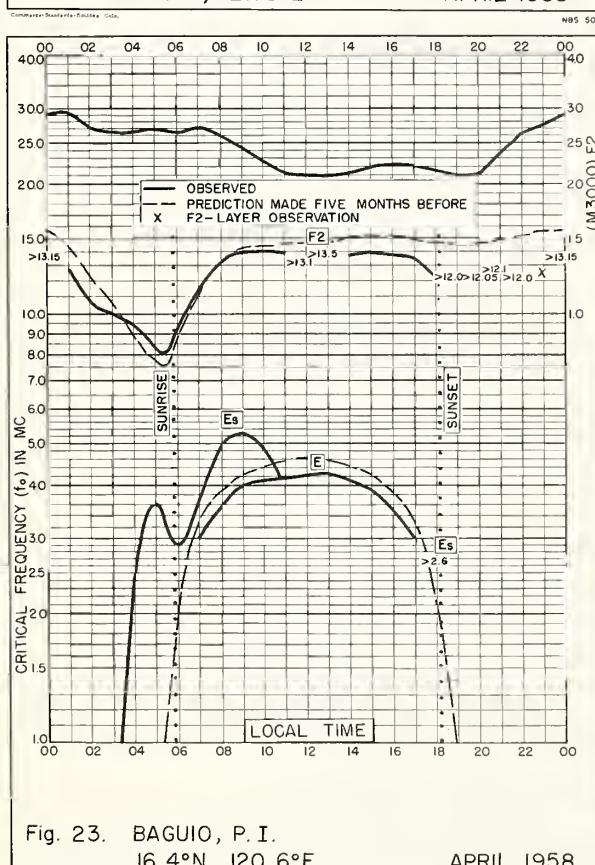
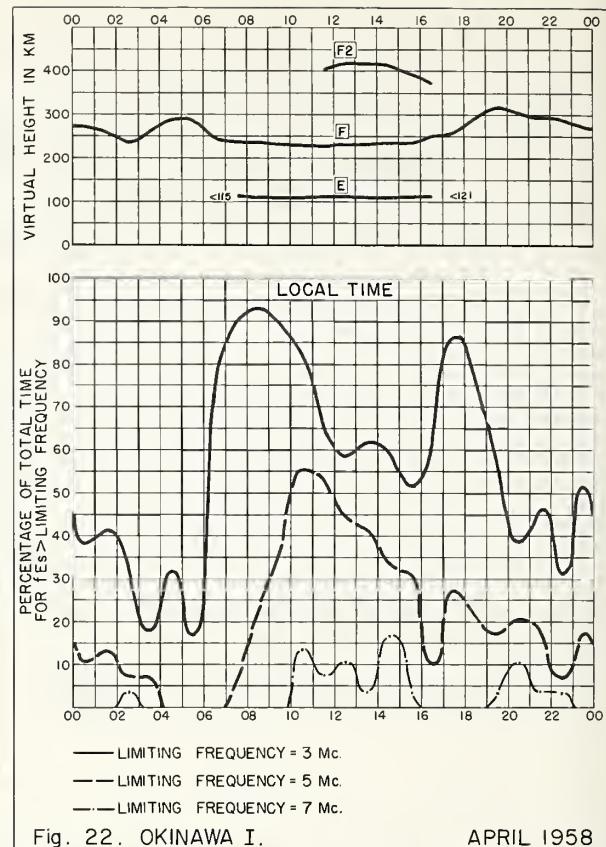
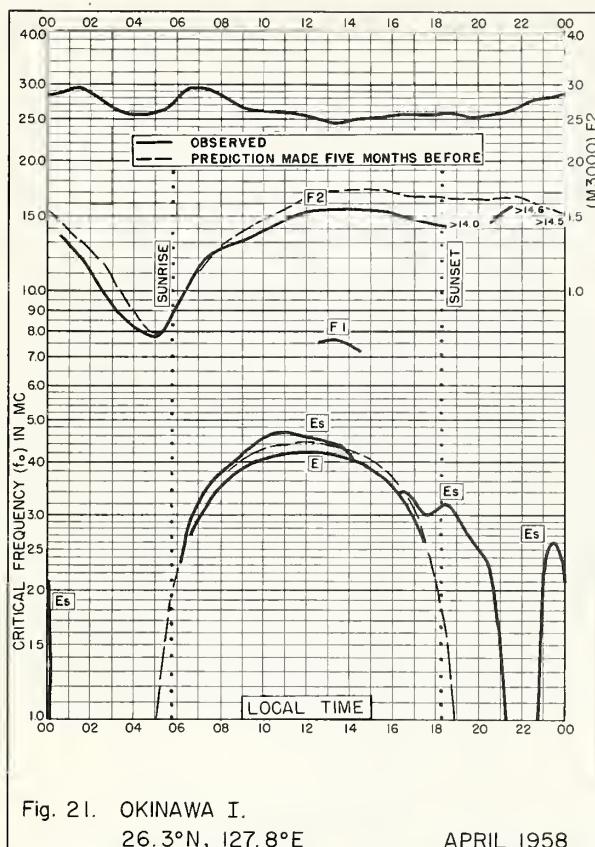
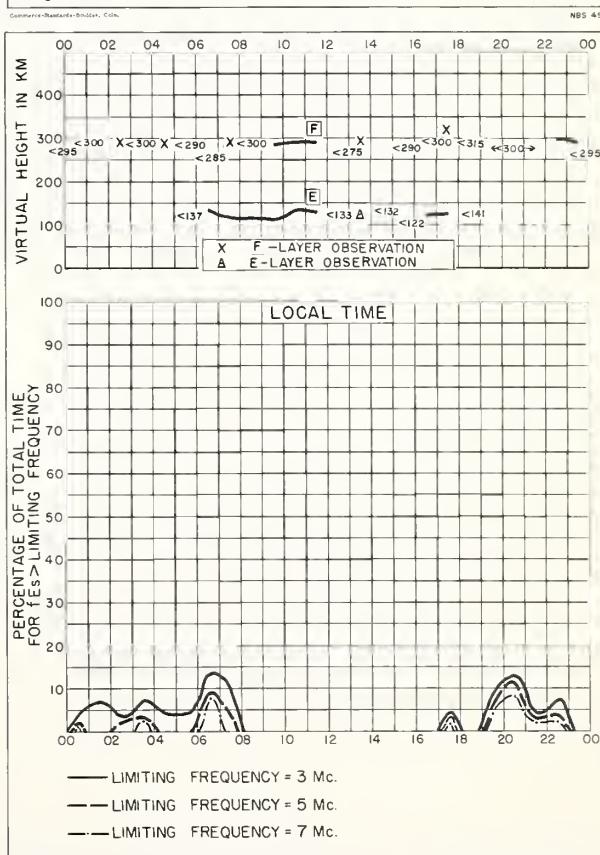
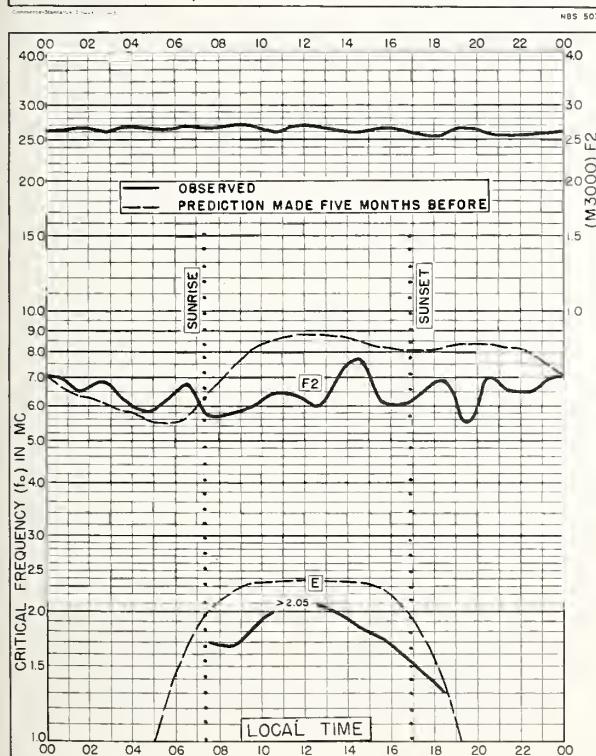
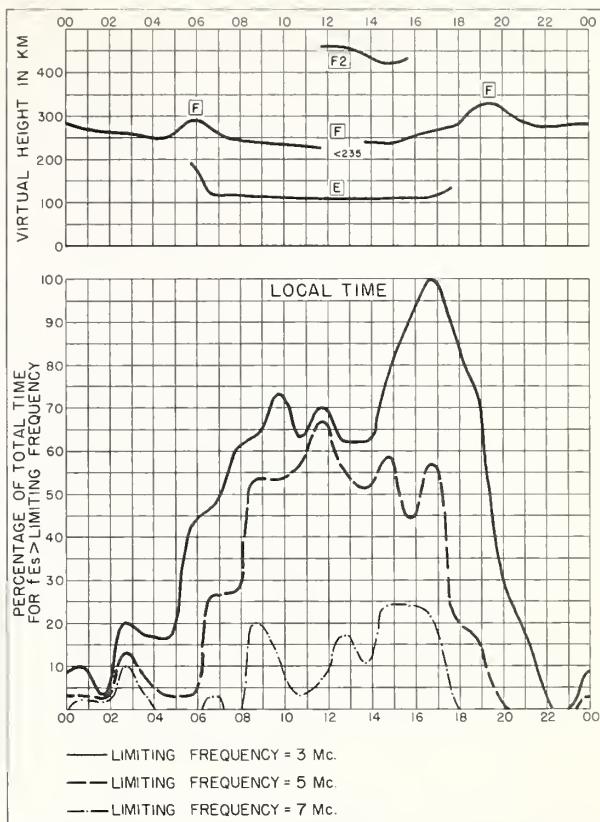
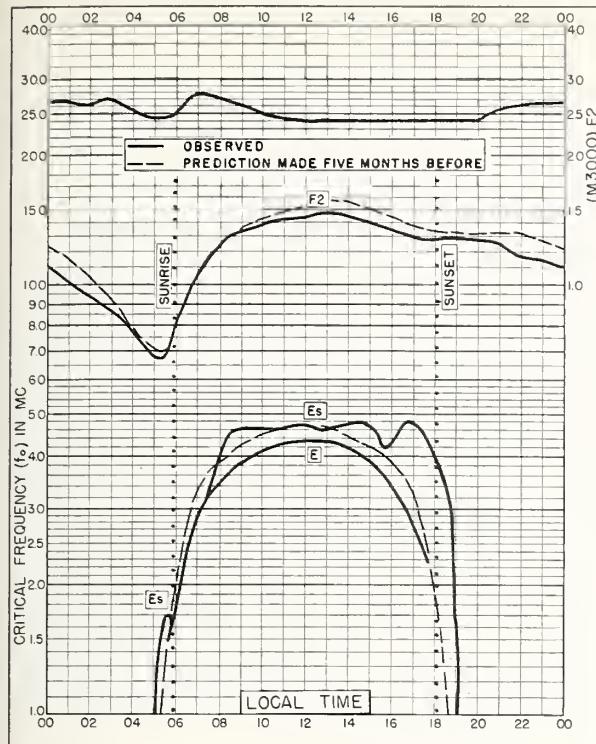


Fig. 20. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO APRIL 1958





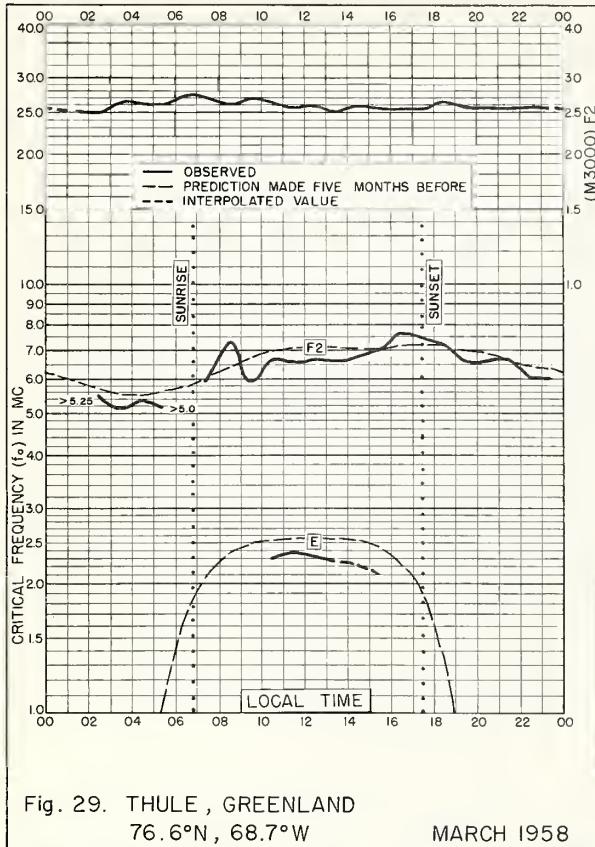


Fig. 29. THULE, GREENLAND  
76.6°N, 68.7°W MARCH 1958

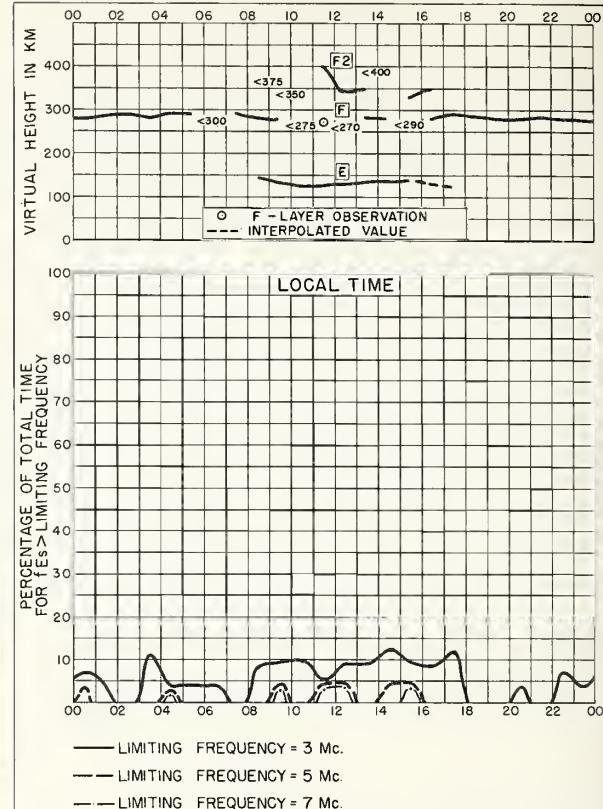


Fig. 30. THULE, GREENLAND MARCH 1958

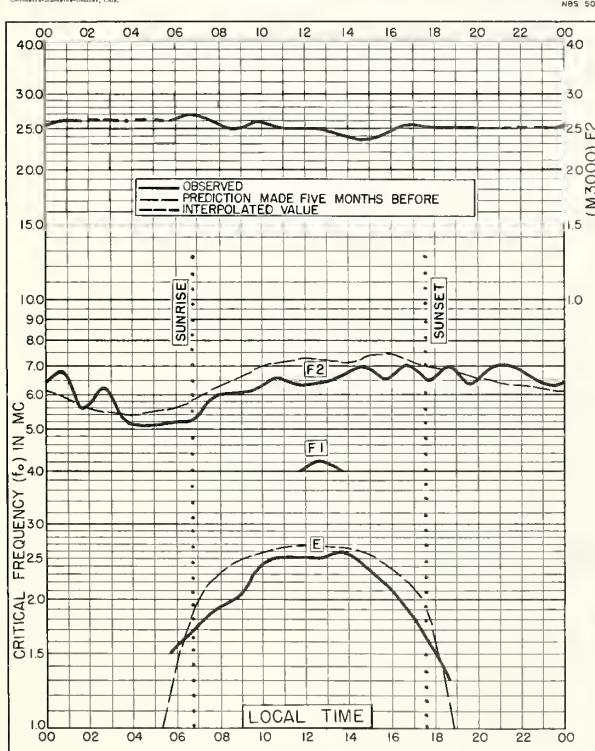


Fig. 31. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA  
74.7°N, 94.9°W MARCH 1958

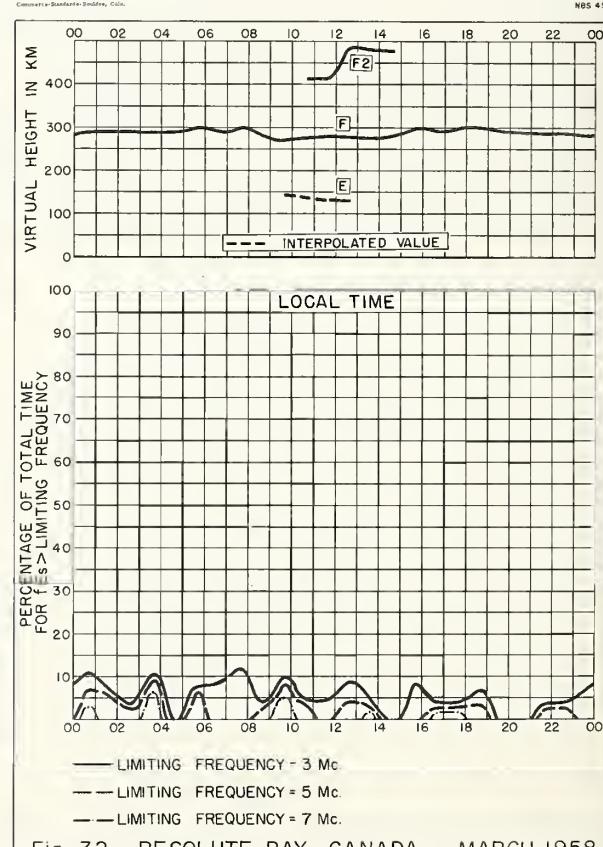


Fig. 32. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA MARCH 1958

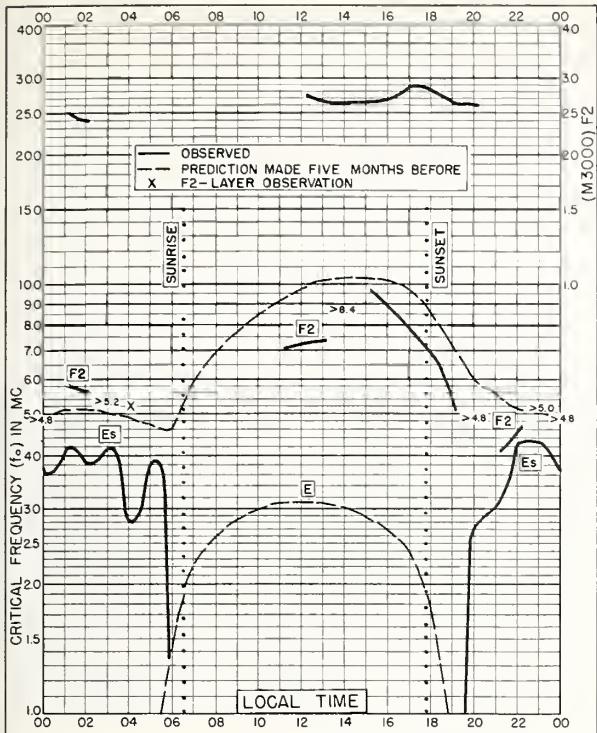


Fig. 33. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA  
64.9°N, 147.8°W MARCH 1958

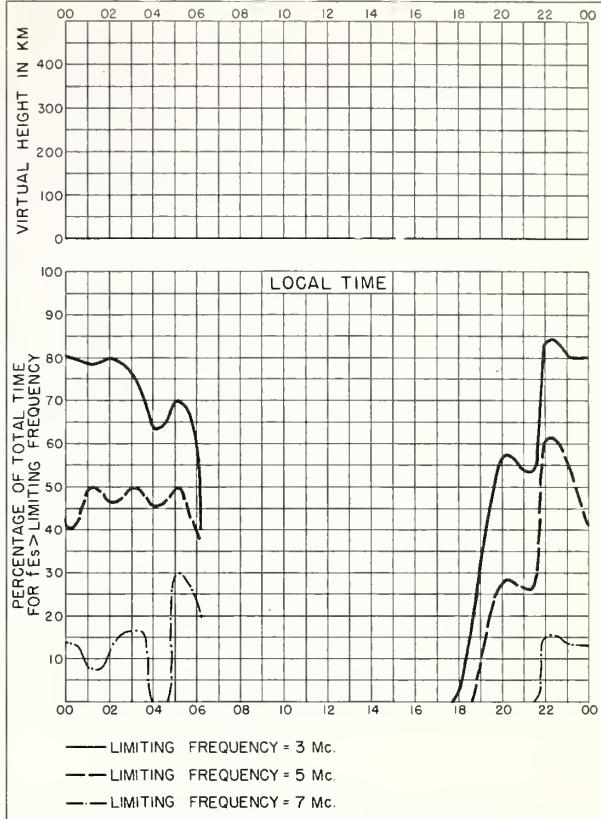


Fig. 34. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA MARCH 1958

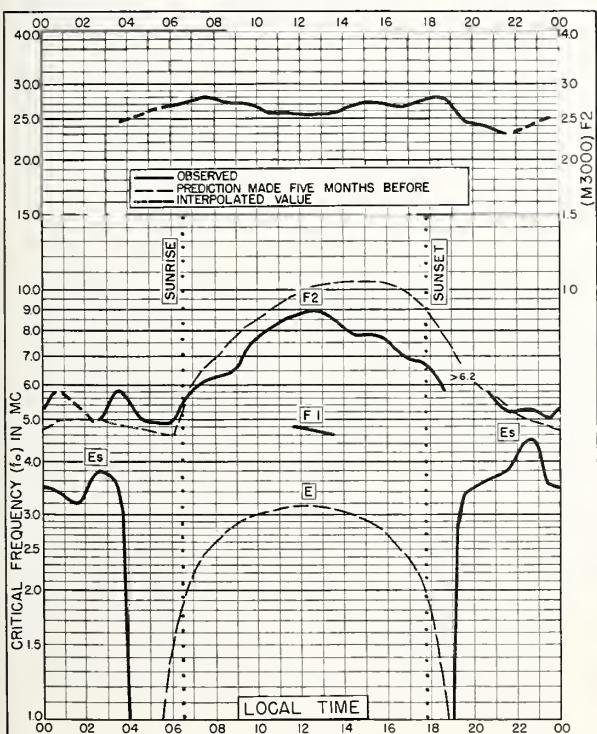


Fig. 35. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND  
64.1°N, 21.8°W MARCH 1958

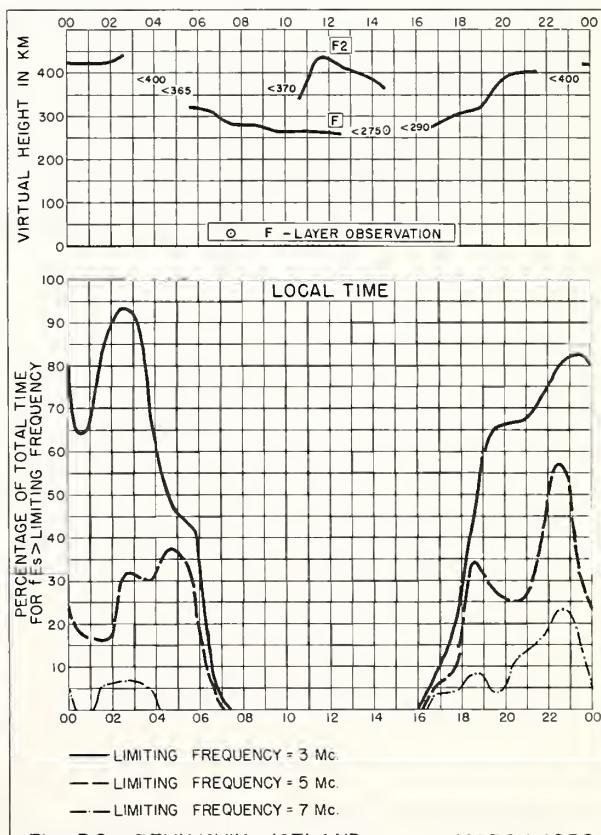
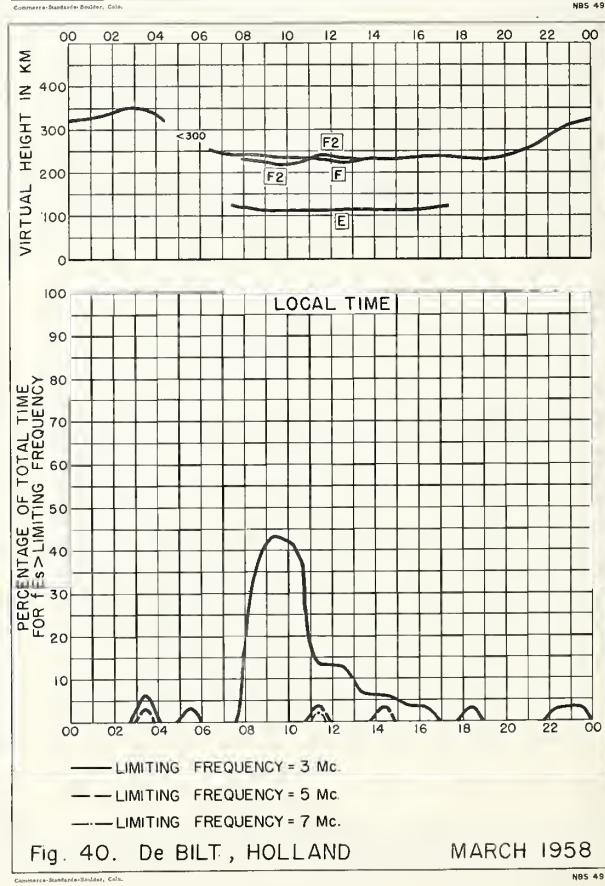
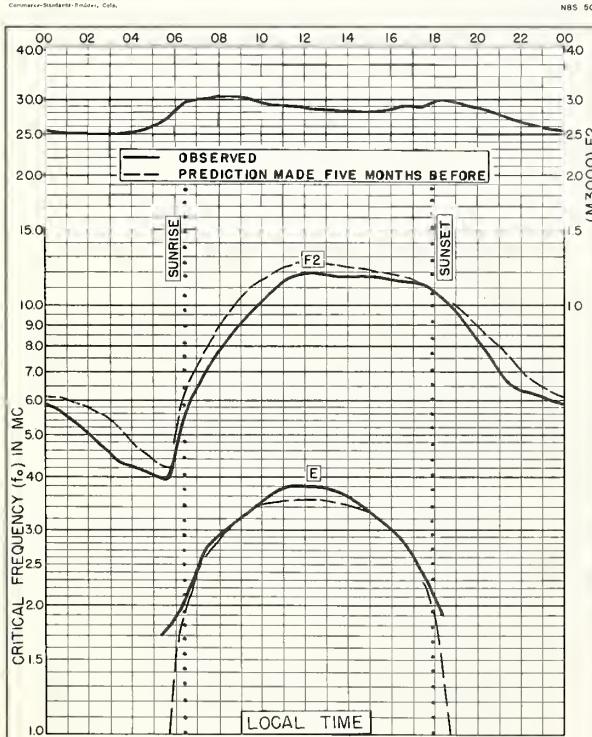
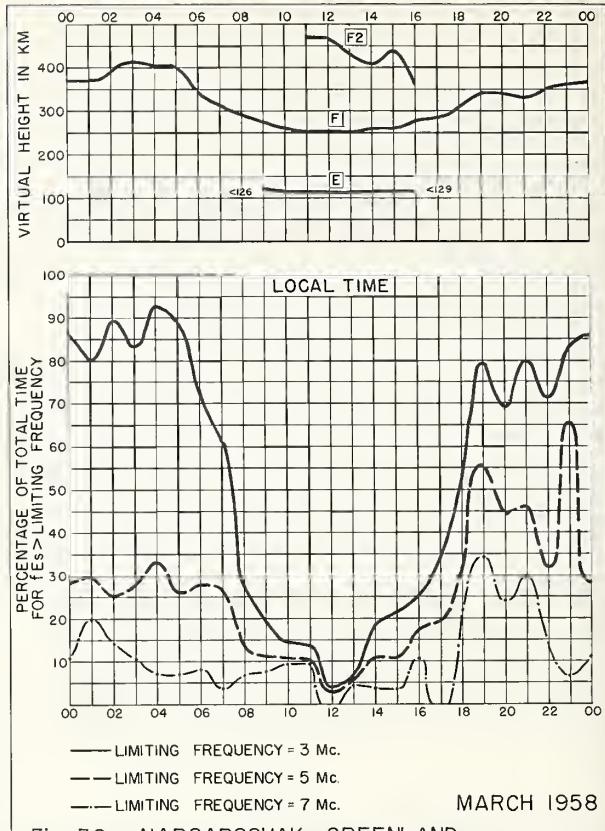
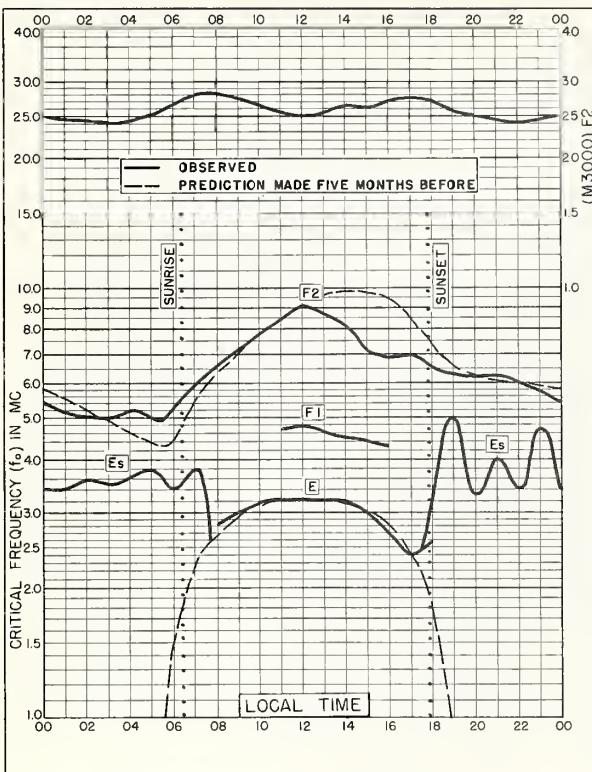
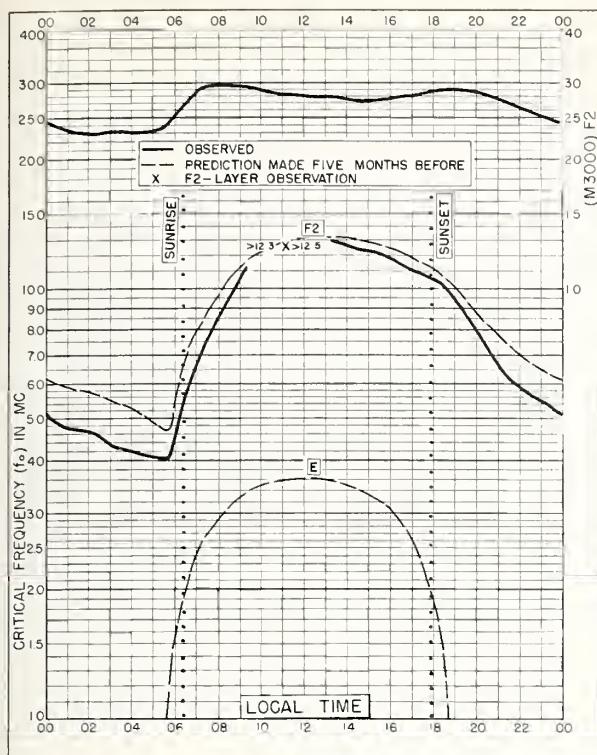


Fig. 36. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND MARCH 1958



Fig. 41. ADAK, ALASKA  
51.9°N, 176.6°W

MARCH 1958

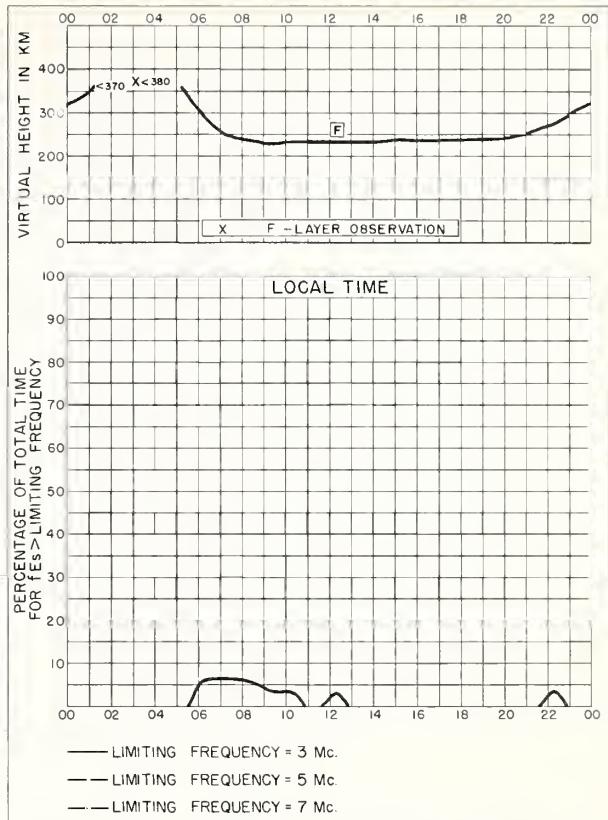
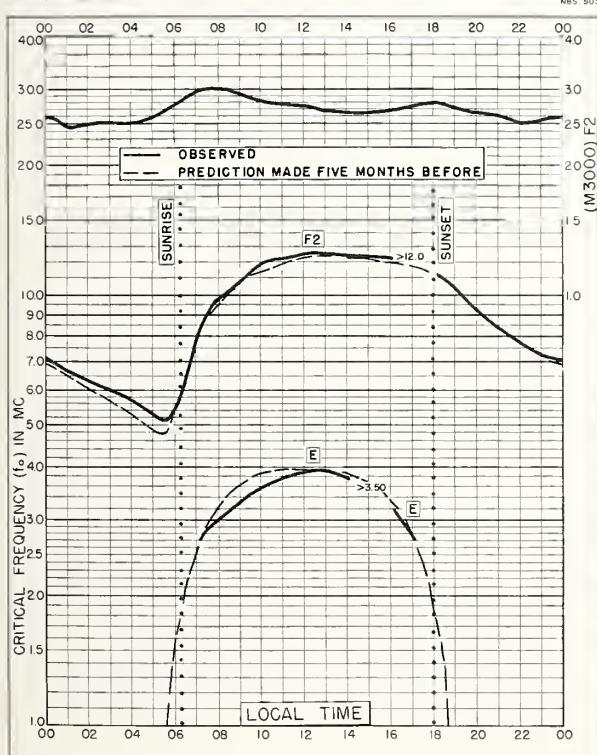


Fig. 42. ADAK, ALASKA

MARCH 1958

Fig. 43. FT. MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY  
40.4°N, 74.1°W

MARCH 1958

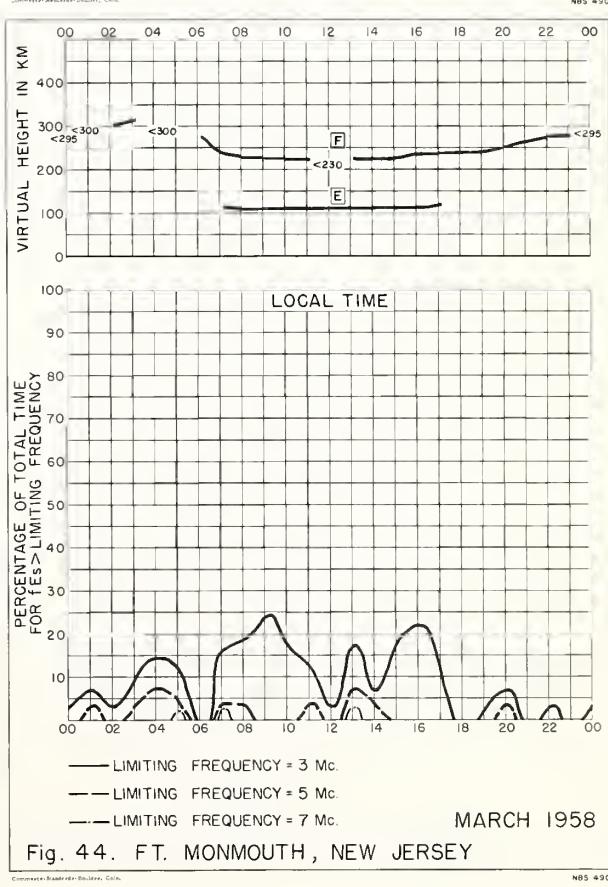
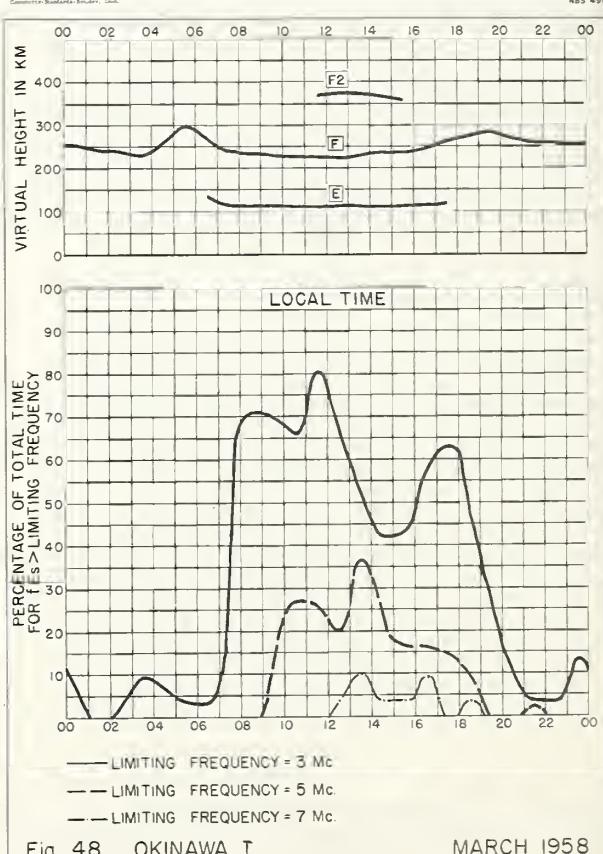
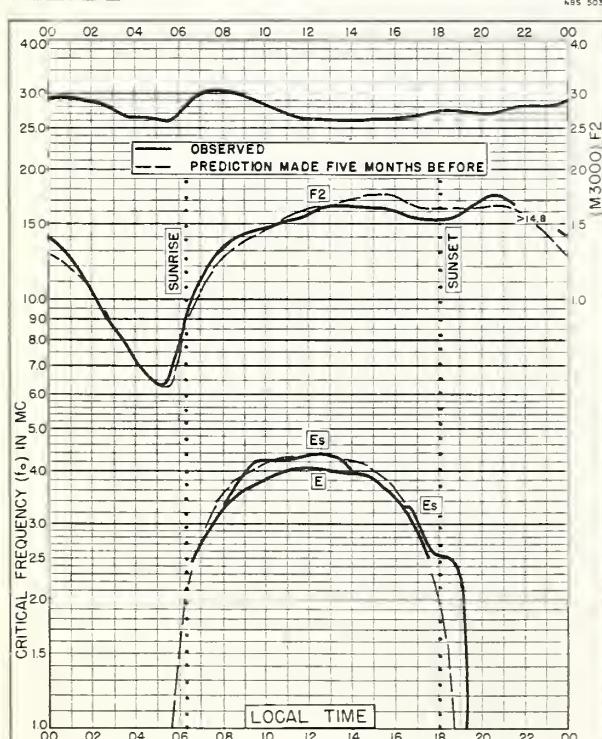
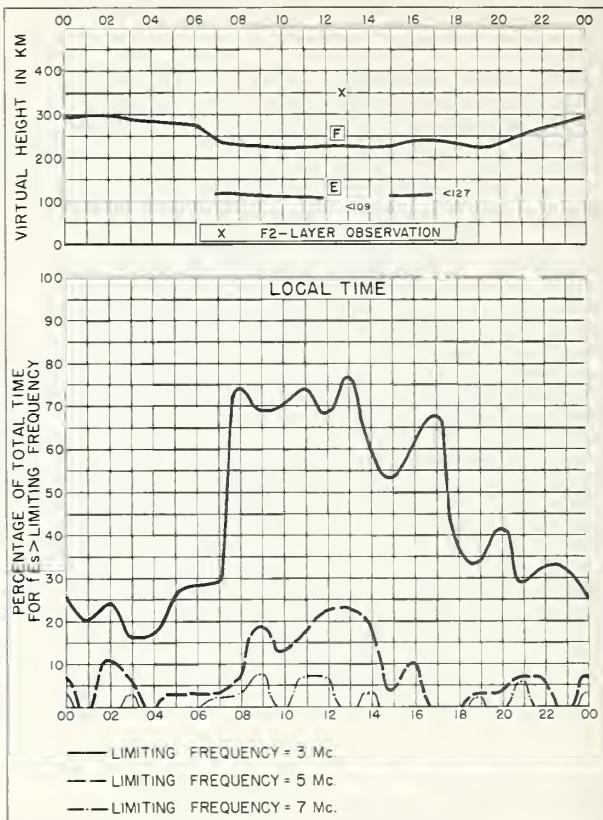
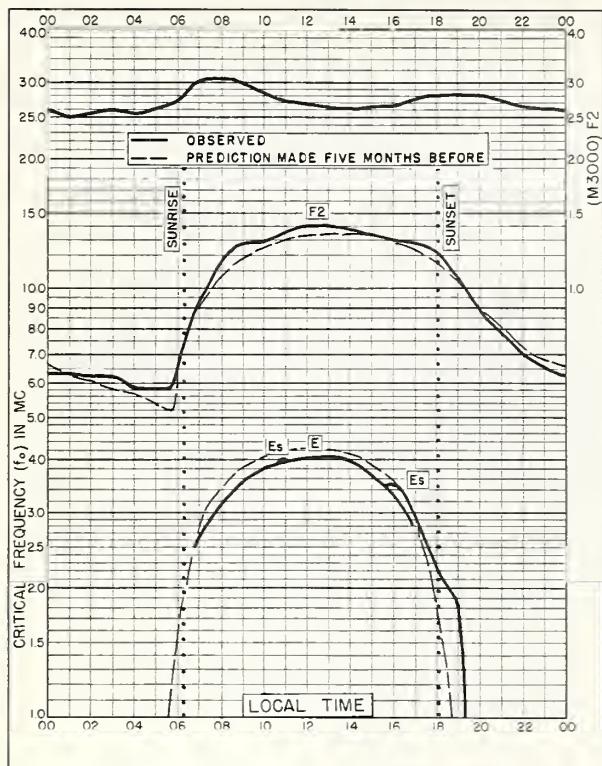
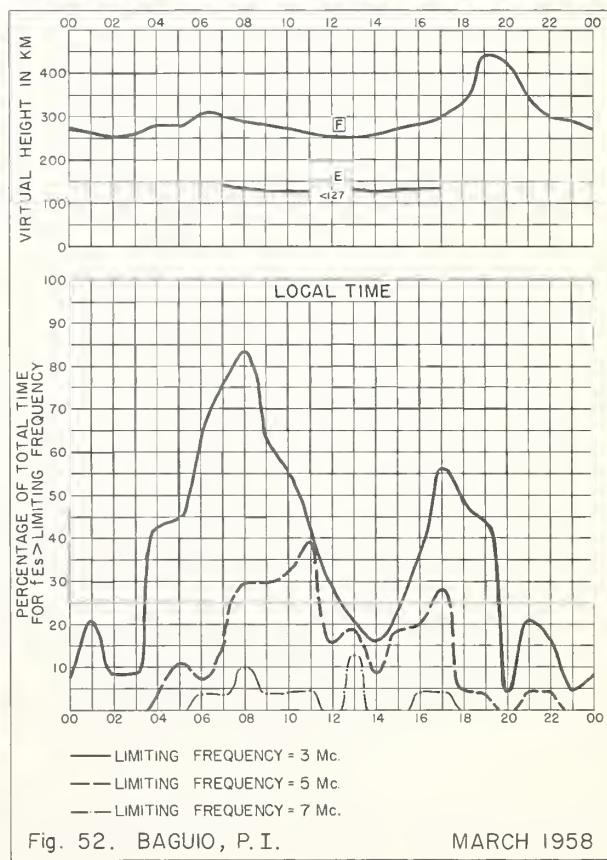
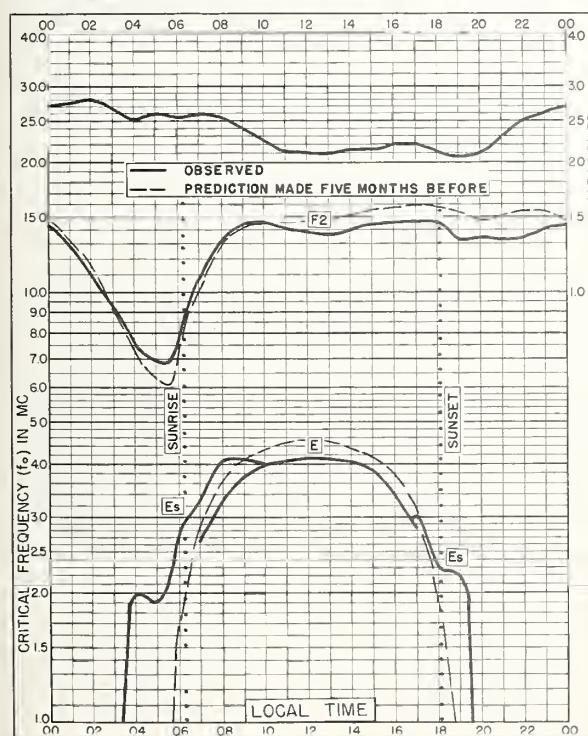
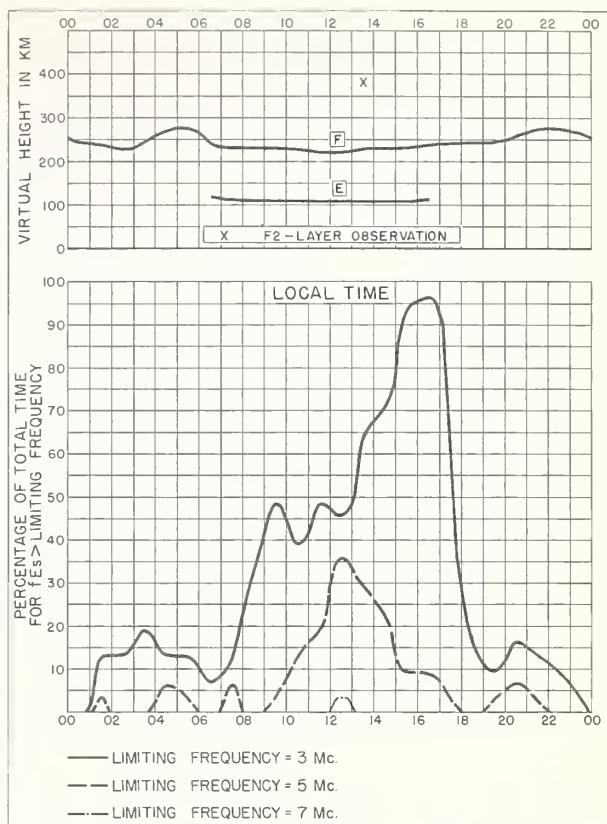
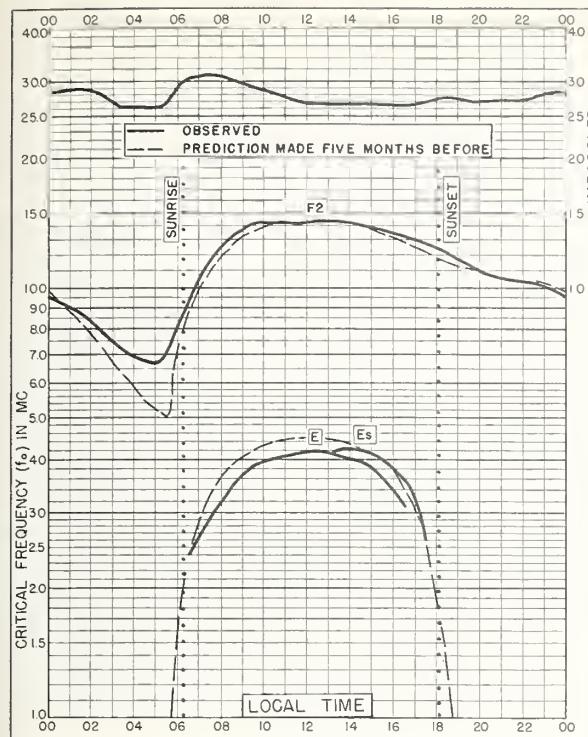


Fig. 44. FT. MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY

MARCH 1958





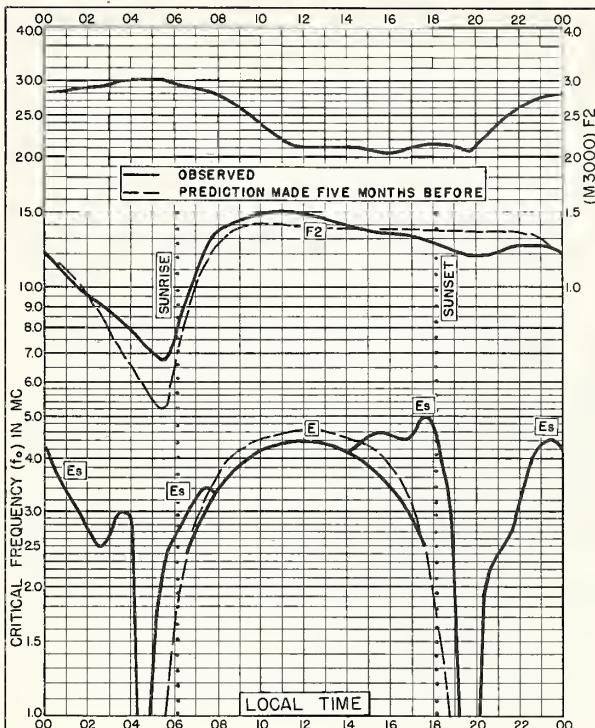


Fig. 53. TALARA, PERU  
4.6°S, 81.3°W

MARCH 1958

NBS 503

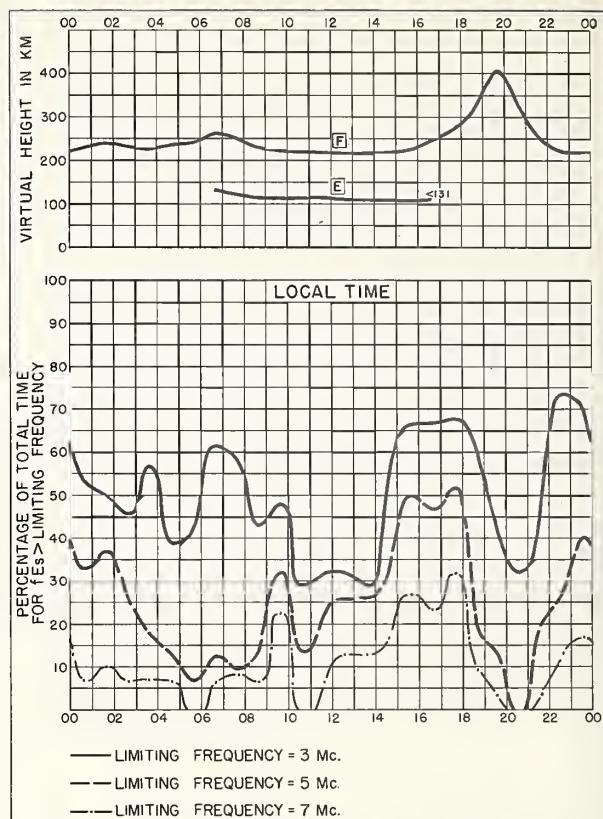


Fig. 54. TALARA, PERU

MARCH 1958

NBS 490

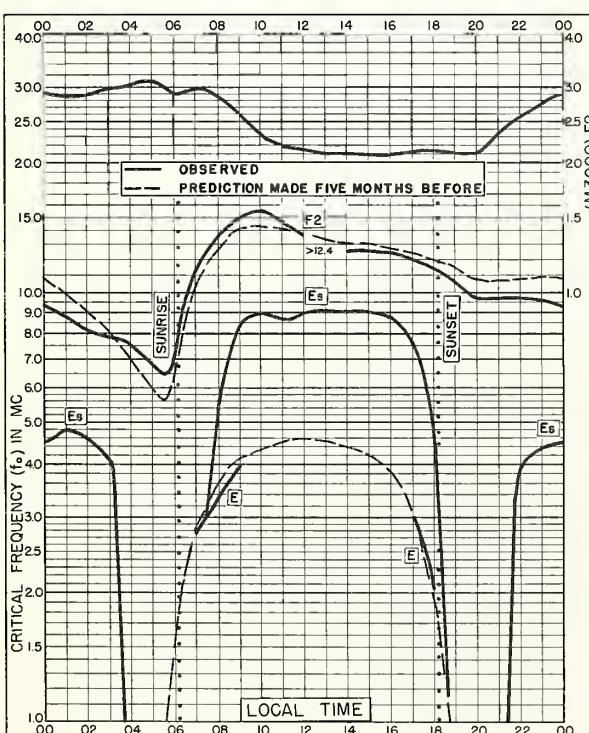


Fig. 55. HUANCAYO, PERU  
12.0°S, 75.3°W

MARCH 1958

NBS 503

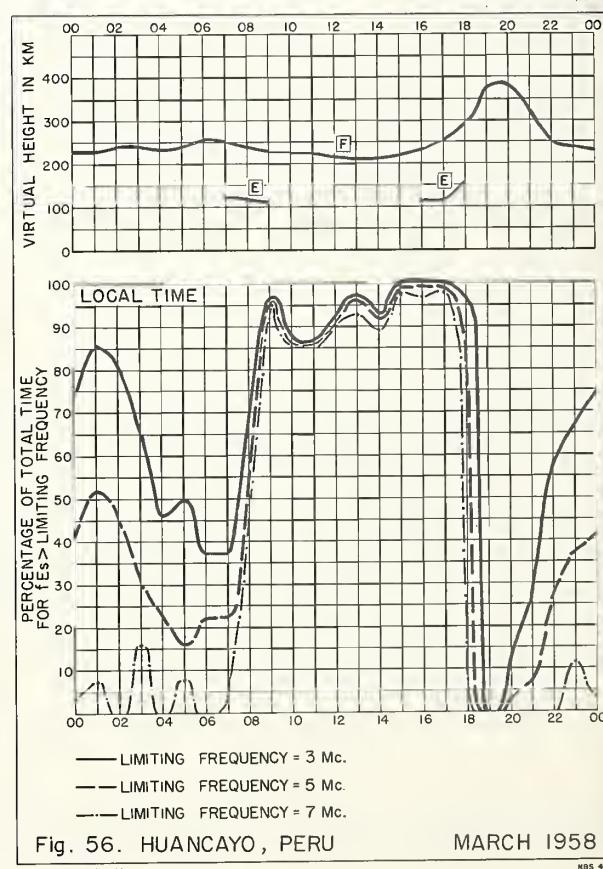
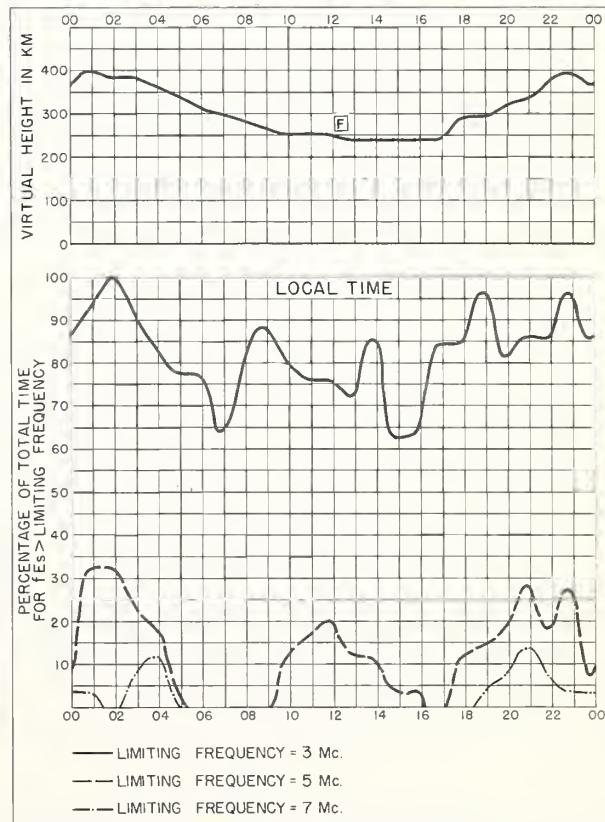
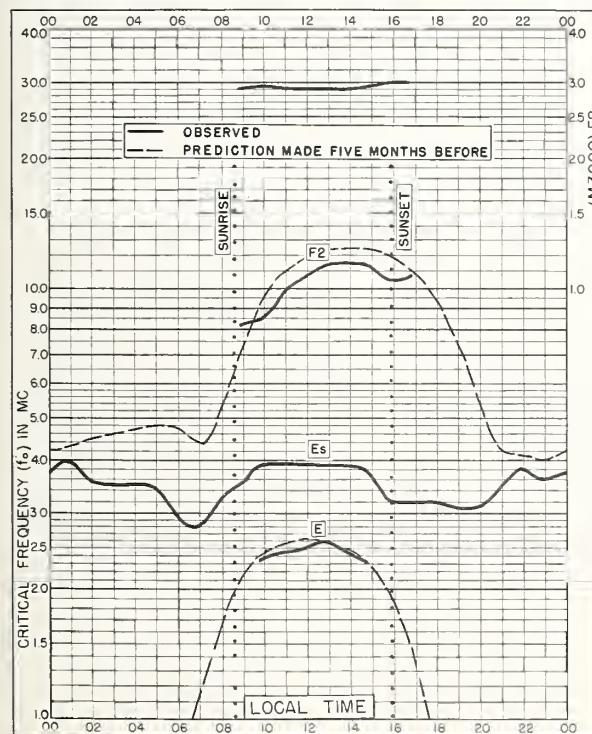
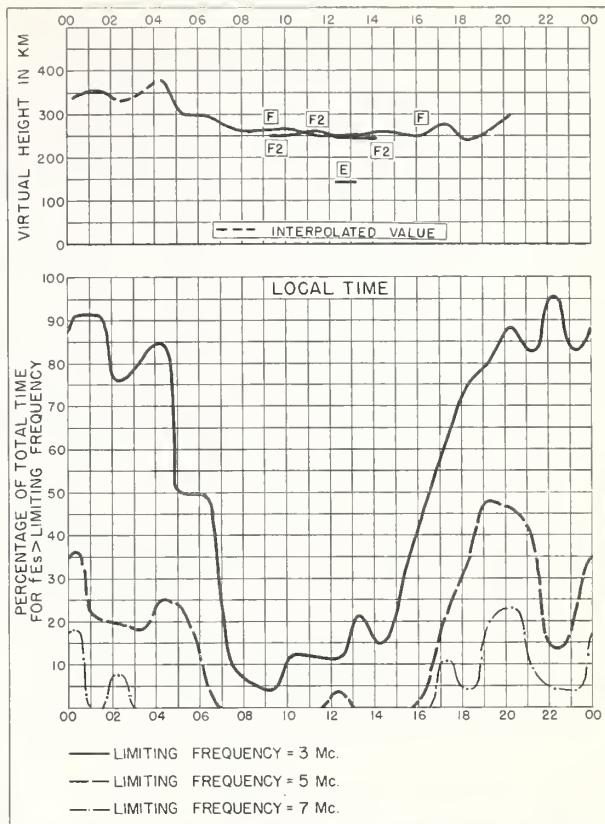
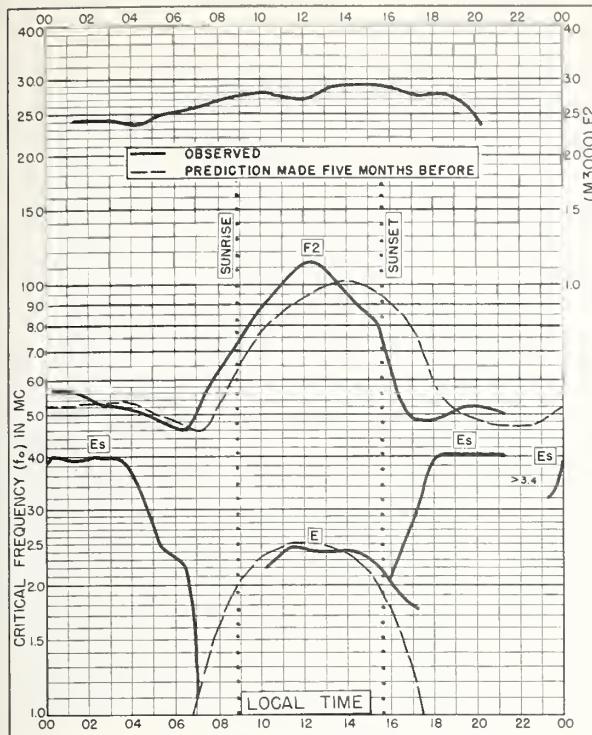
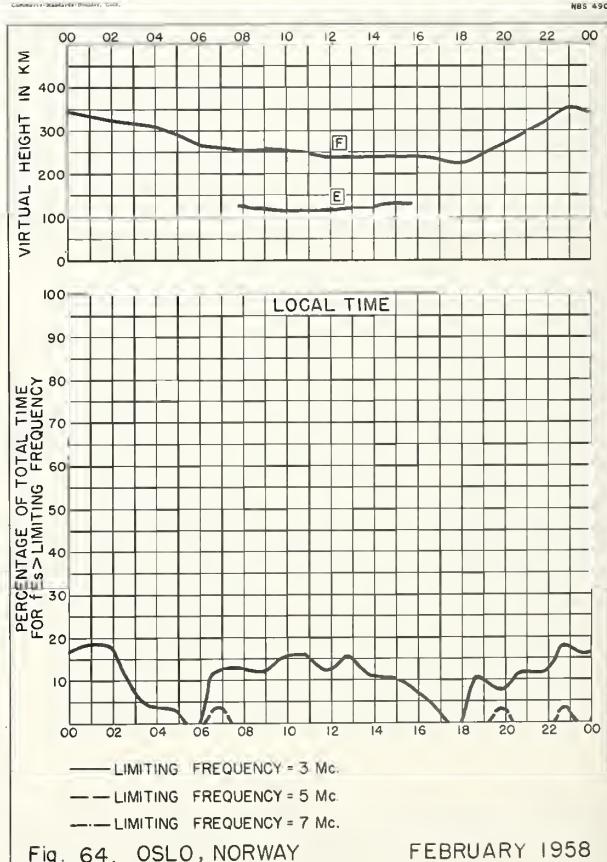
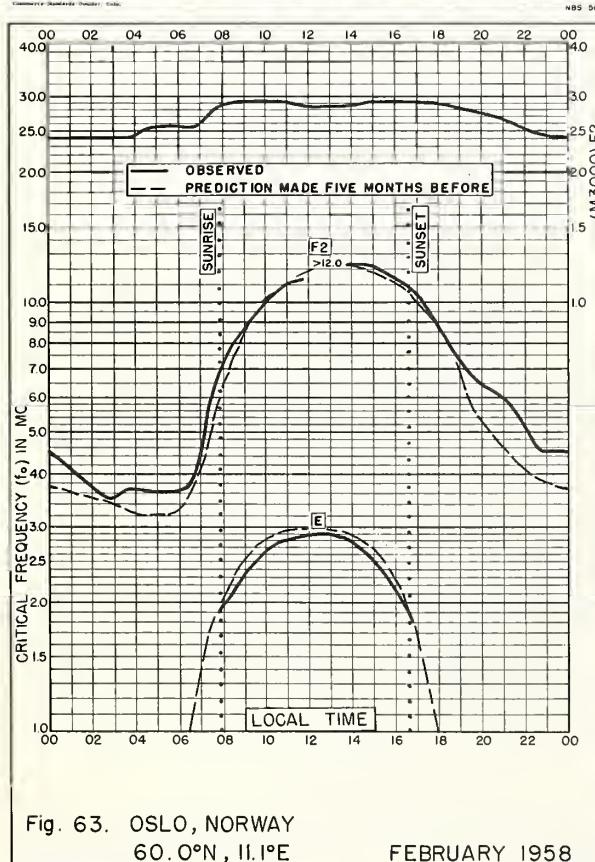
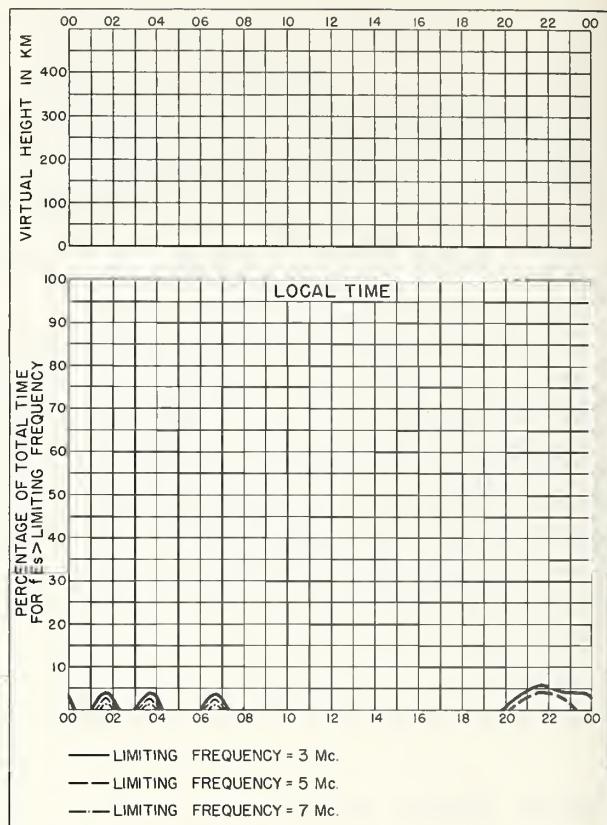
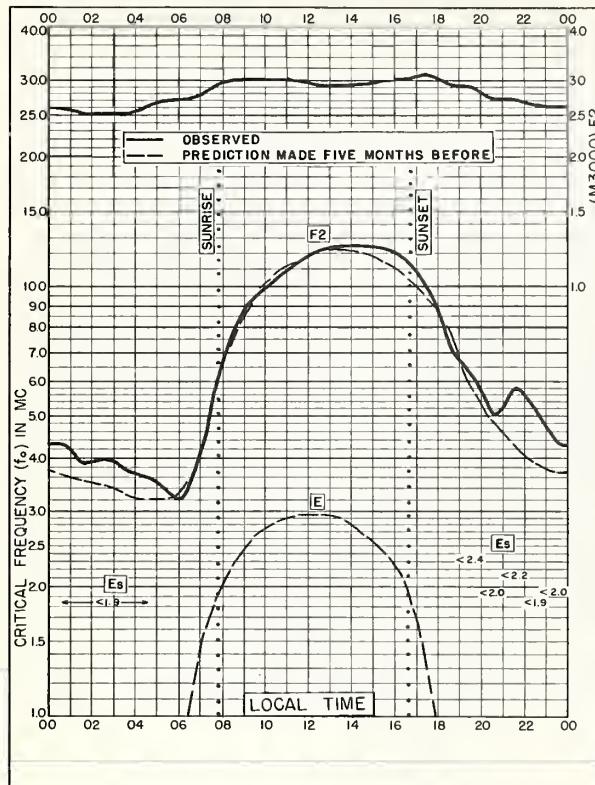


Fig. 56. HUANCAYO, PERU

MARCH 1958

NBS 490





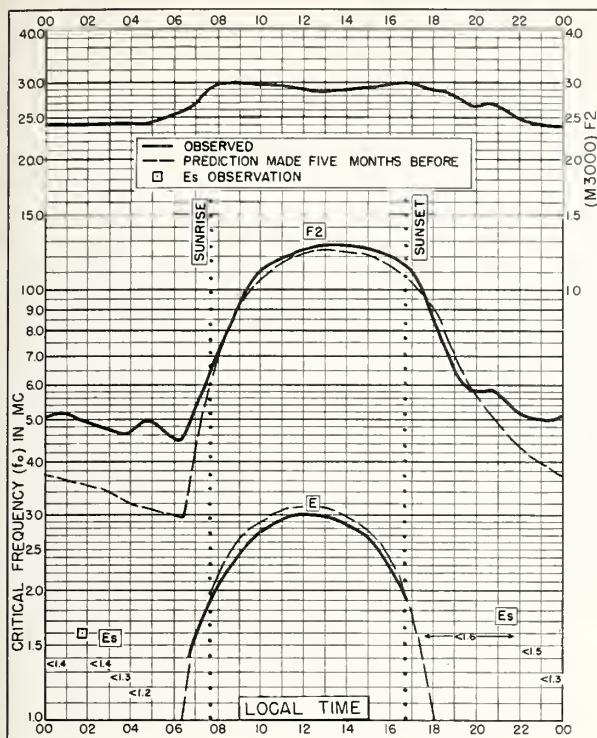


Fig. 65. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND  
57.4°N, 4.2°W FEBRUARY 1958

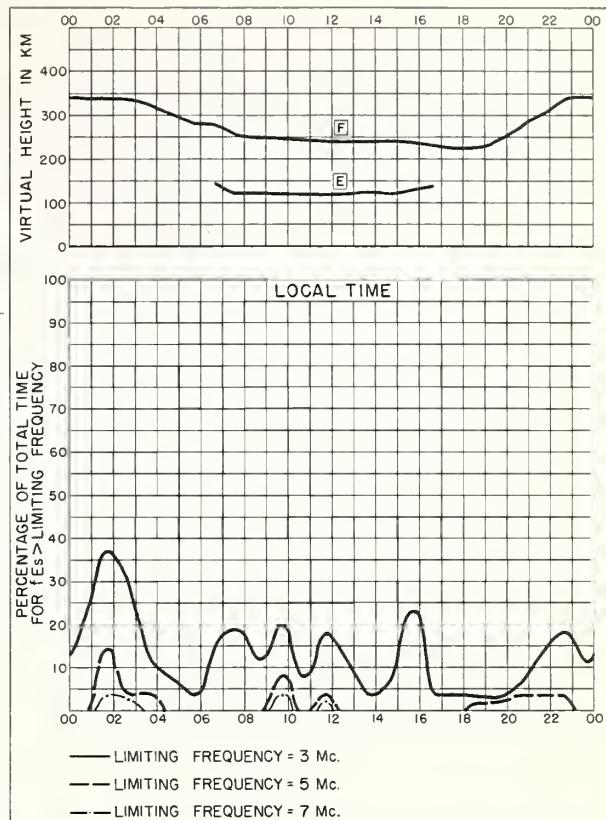


Fig. 66. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND FEBRUARY 1958

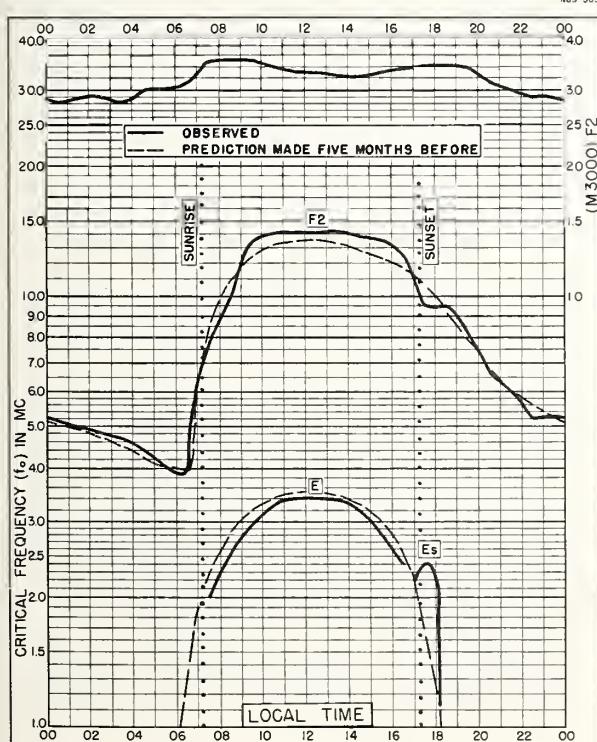


Fig. 67. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND  
46.8°N, 7.3°E FEBRUARY 1958

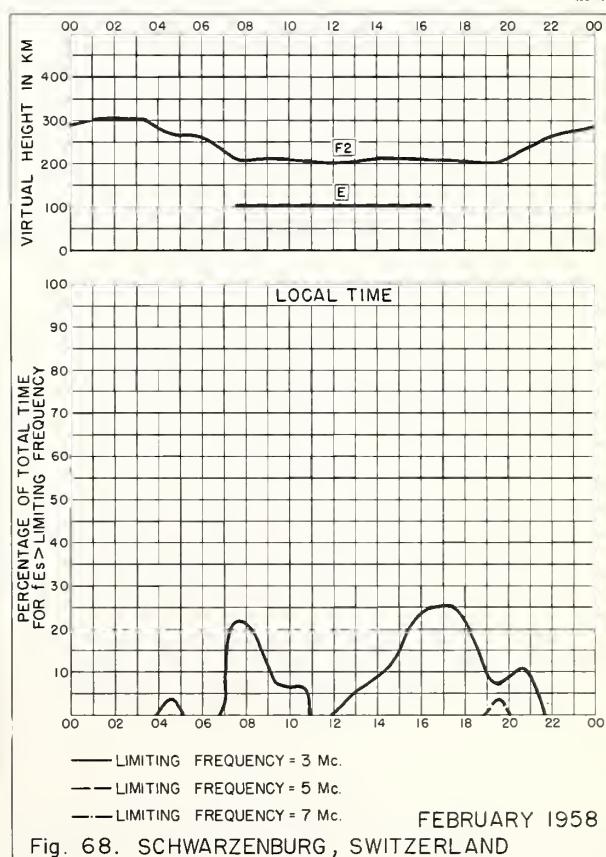


Fig. 68. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND

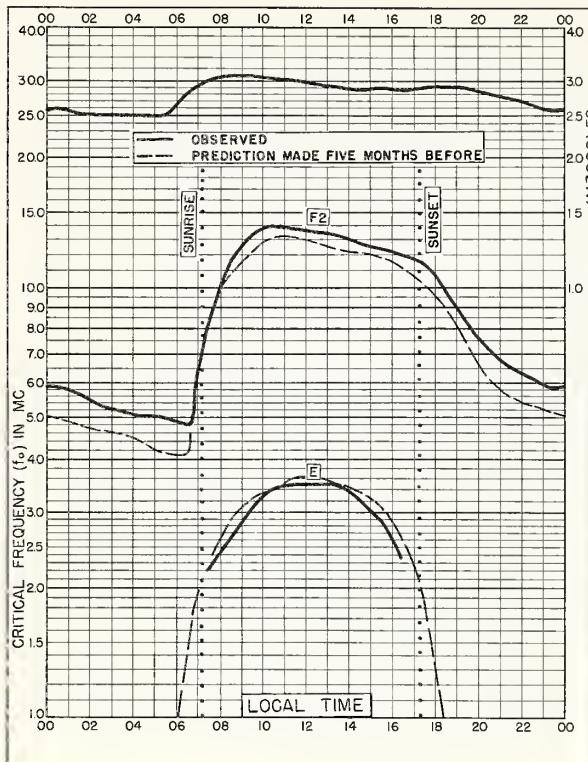


Fig. 69. WAKKANAI, JAPAN  
45.4°N, 141.7°E FEBRUARY 1958

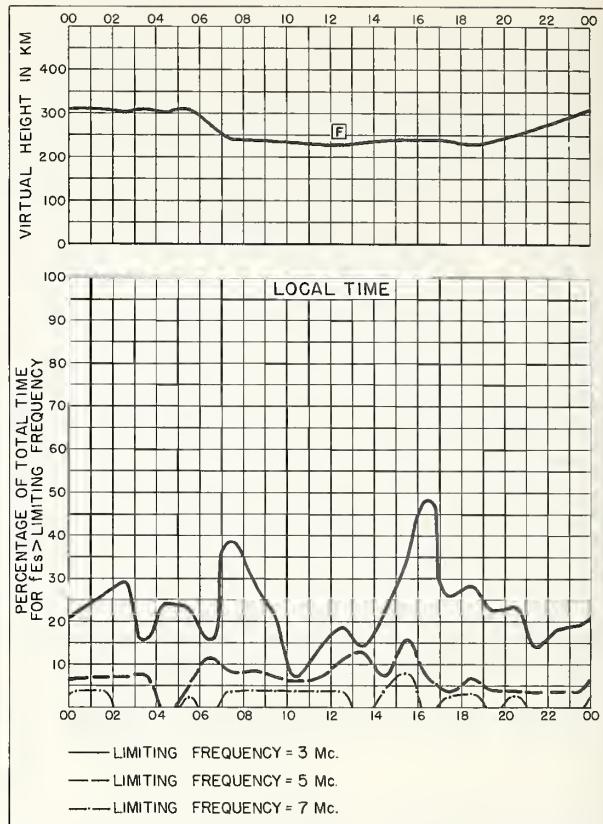


Fig. 70. WAKKANAI, JAPAN FEBRUARY 1958

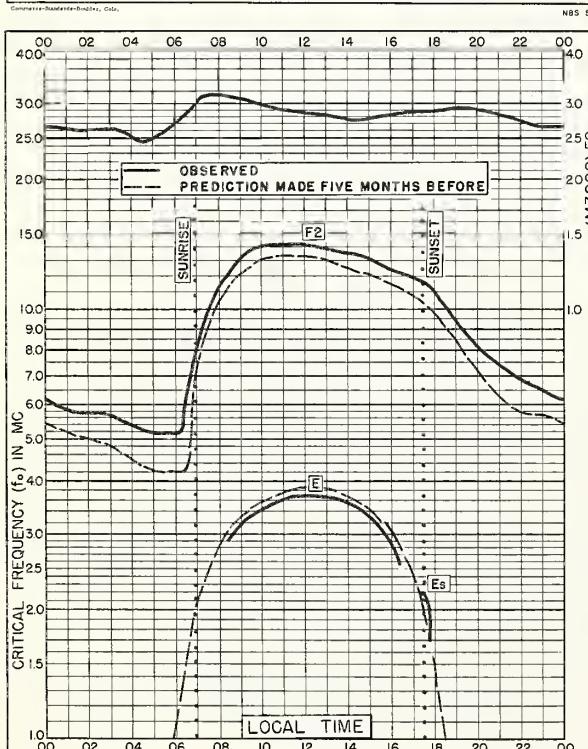


Fig. 71. AKITA, JAPAN  
39.7°N, 140.1°E FEBRUARY 1958

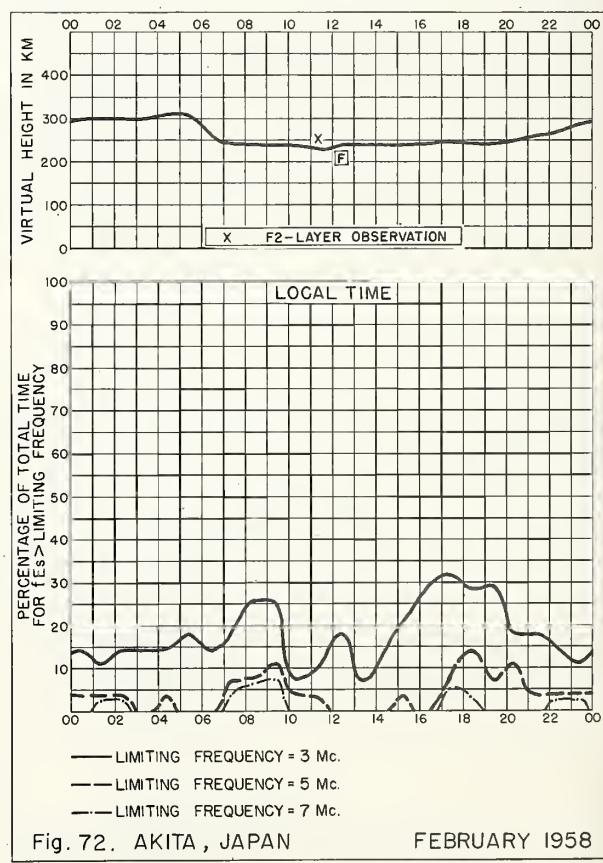


Fig. 72. AKITA, JAPAN FEBRUARY 1958

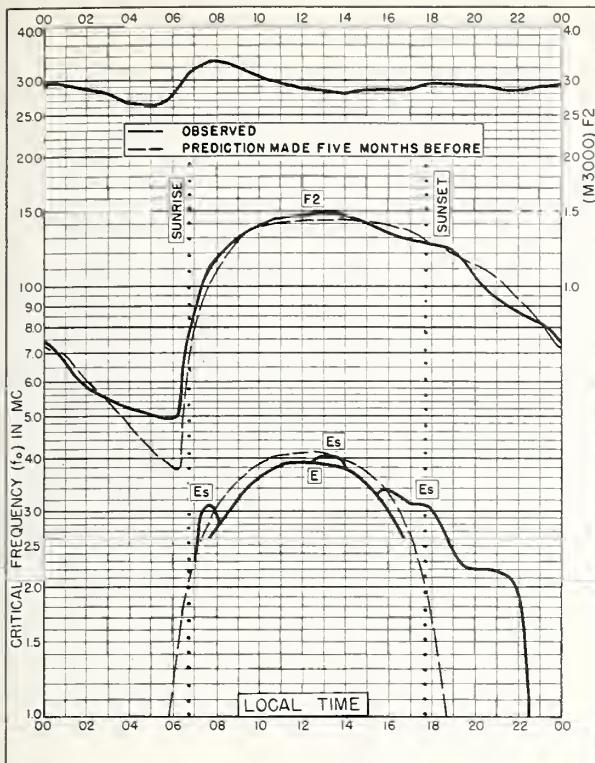


Fig. 73. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN  
31.2°N, 130.6°E FEBRUARY 1958

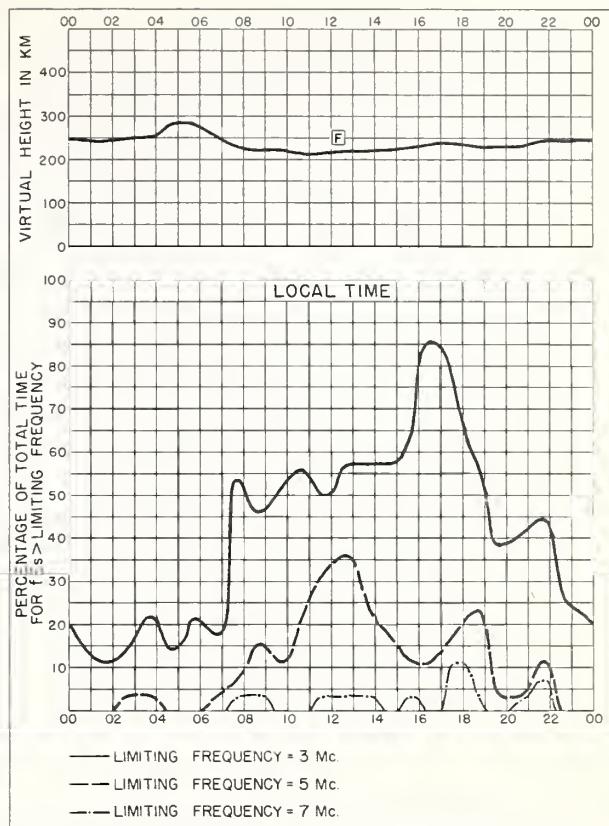


Fig. 74. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN FEBRUARY 1958

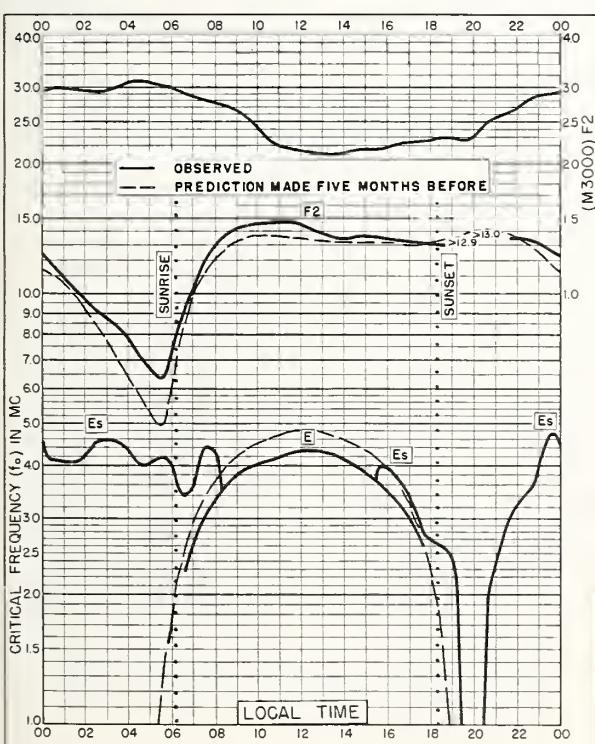


Fig. 75. TALARA, PERU  
4.6°S, 81.3°W FEBRUARY 1958

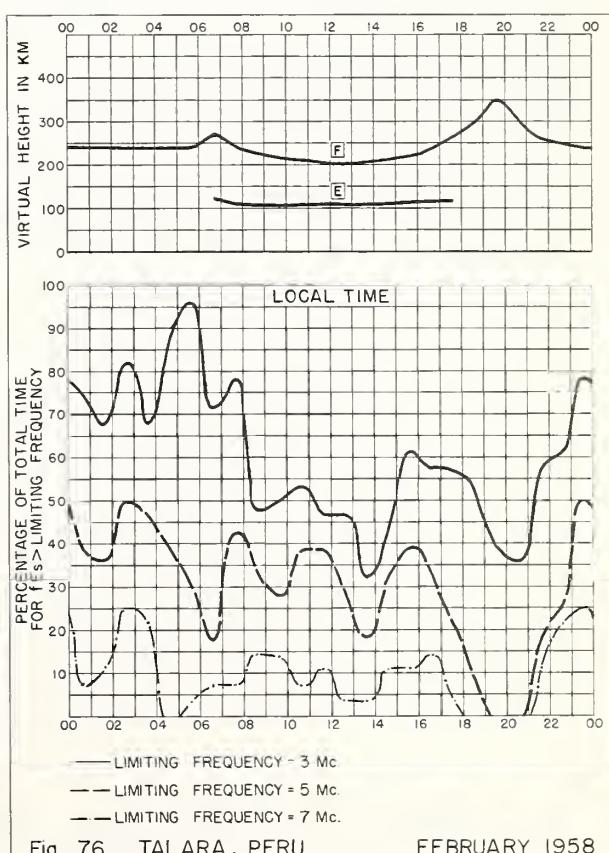
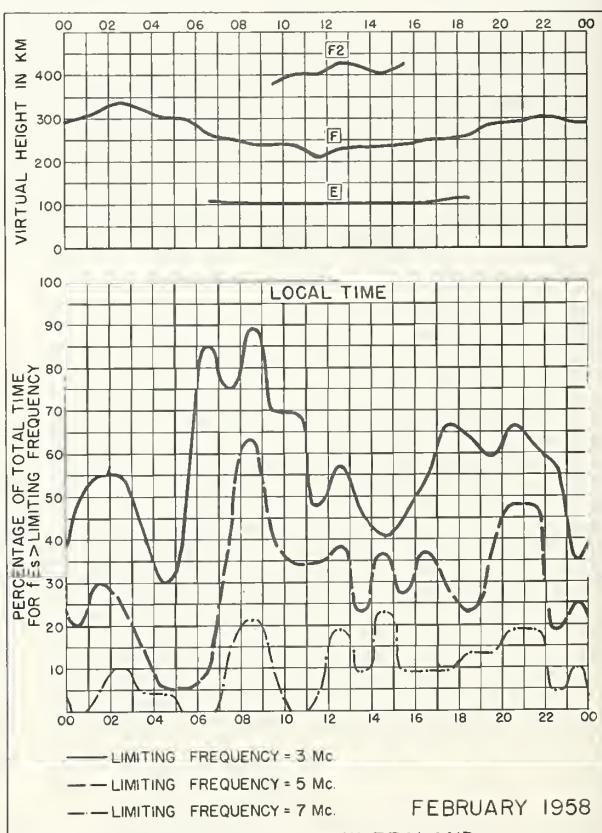
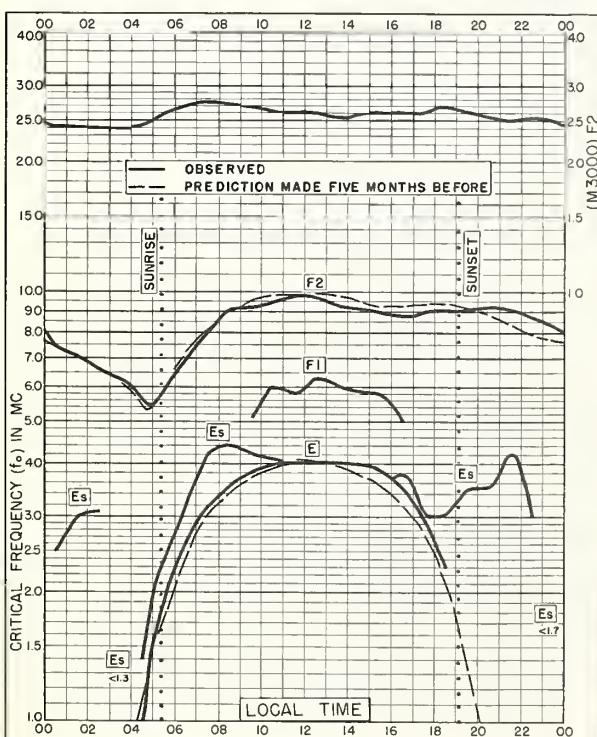
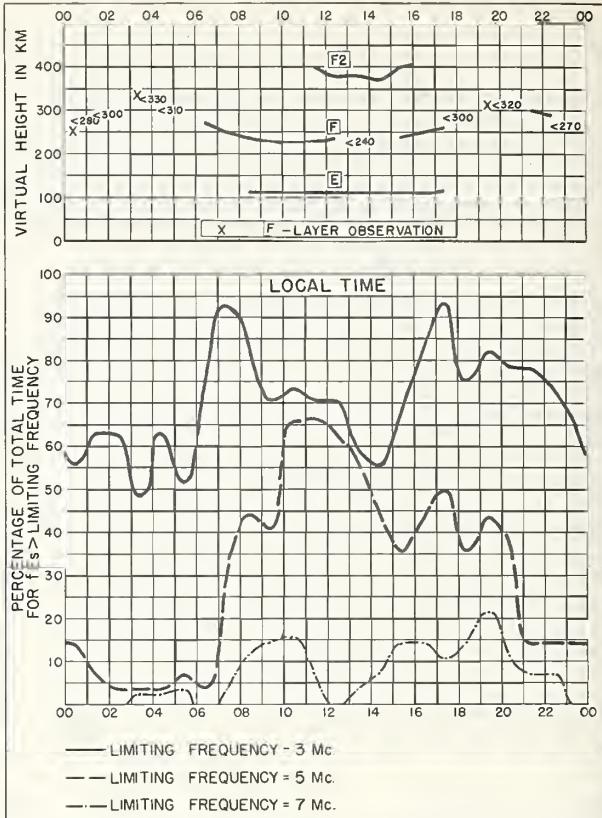
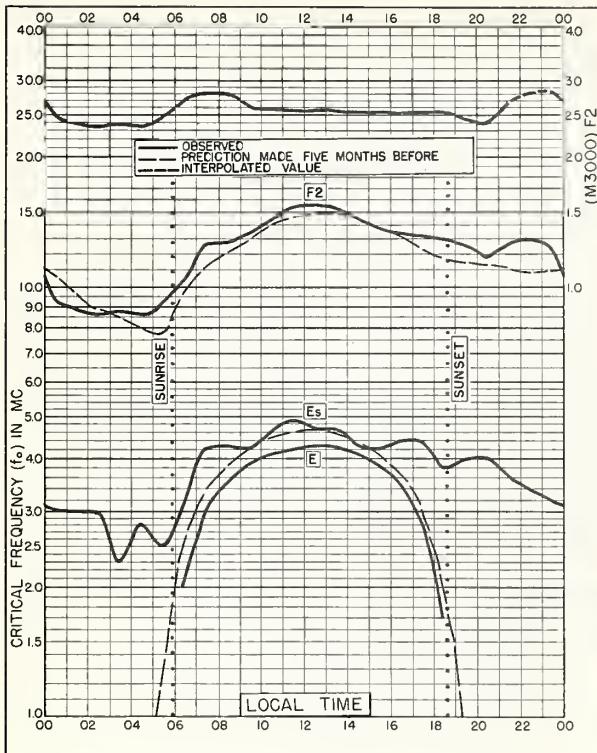
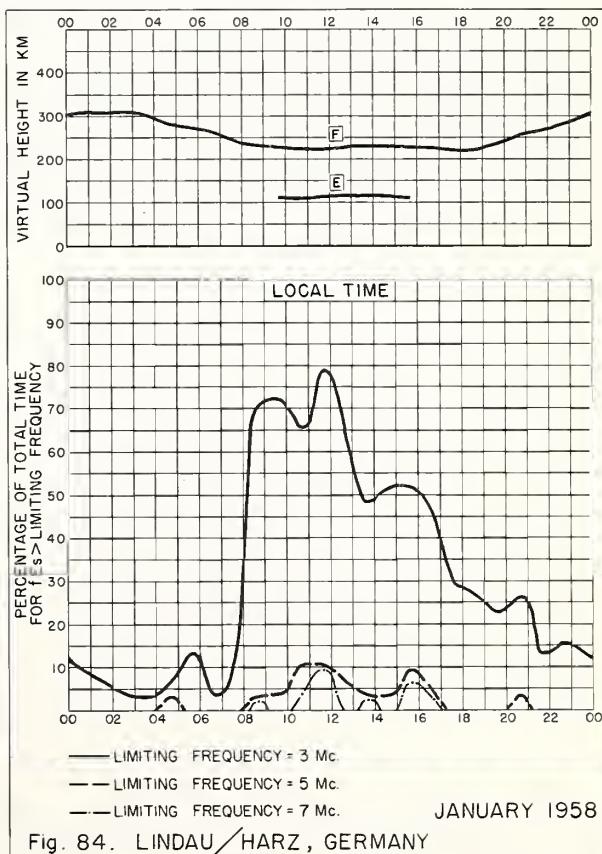
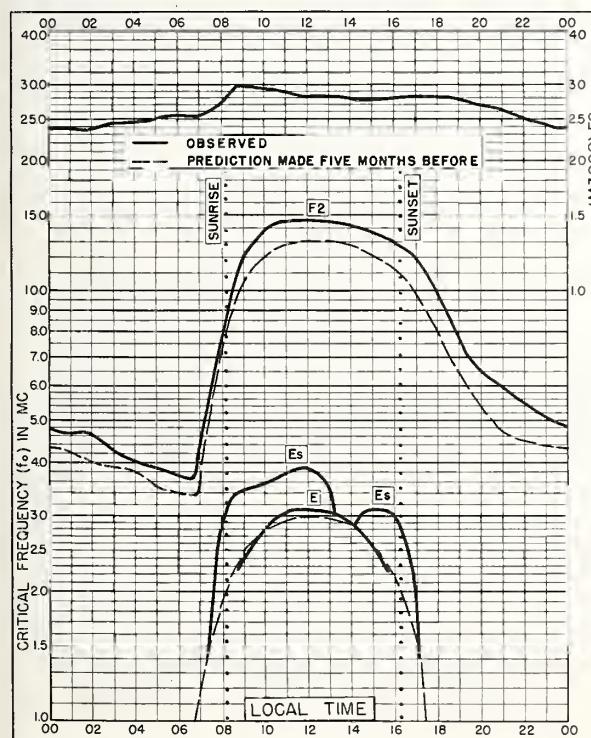
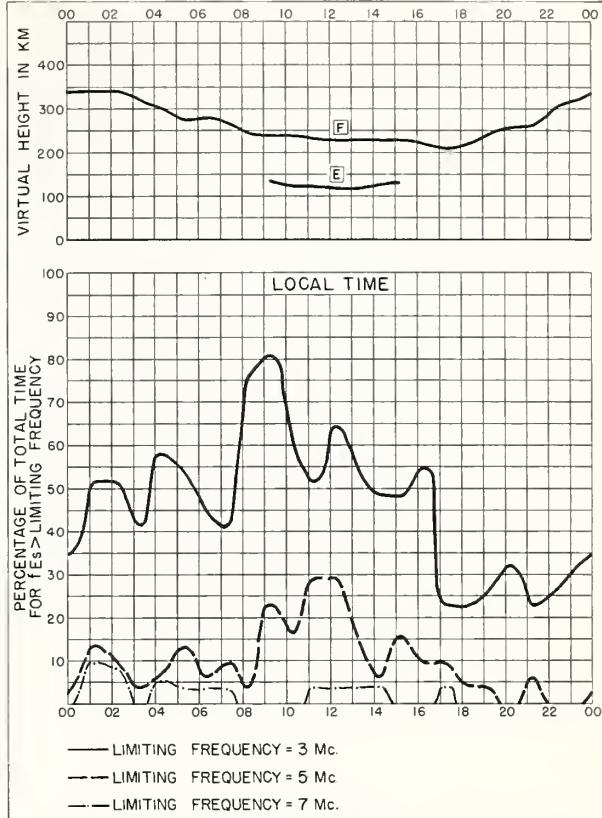
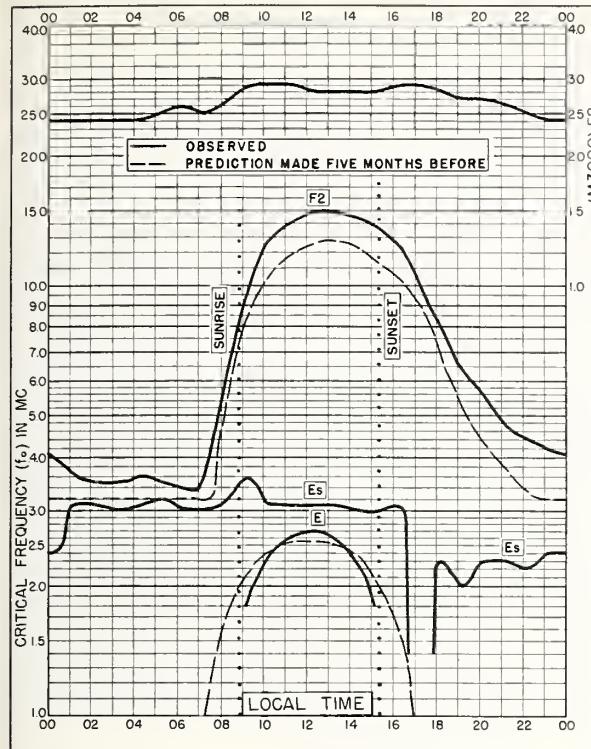


Fig. 76. TALARA, PERU FEBRUARY 1958





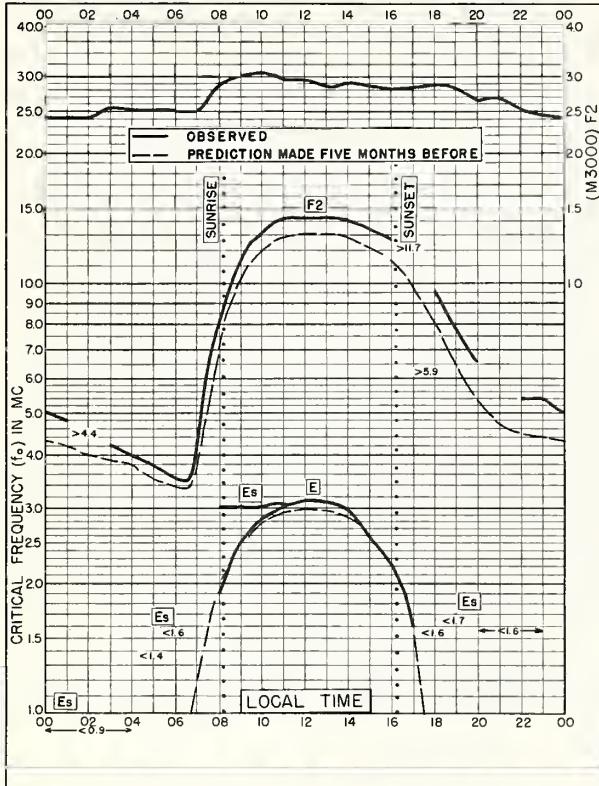


Fig. 85. SLOUGH, ENGLAND  
51.5°N, 0.6°W JANUARY 1958

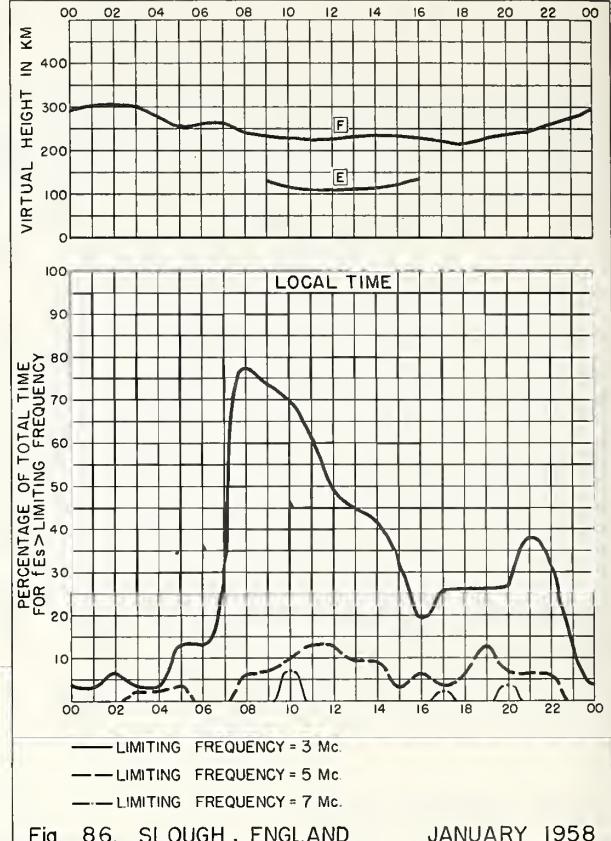


Fig. 86. SLOUGH, ENGLAND JANUARY 1958

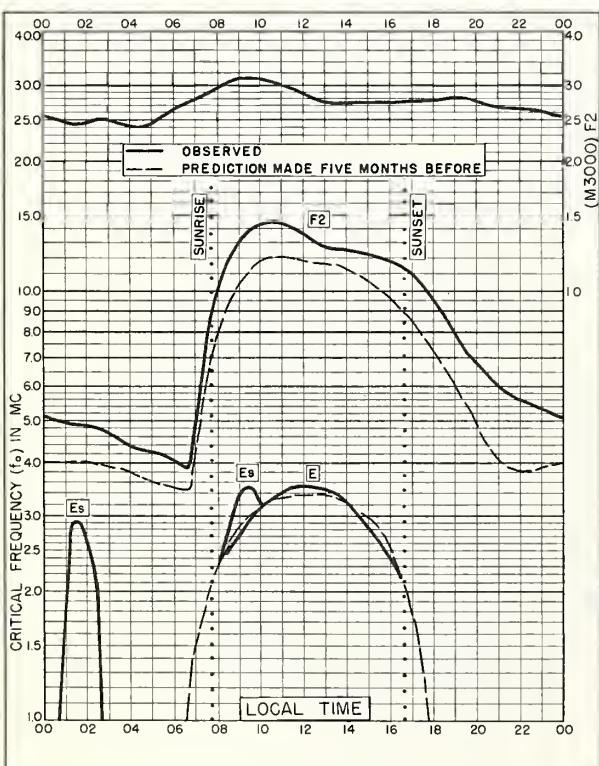


Fig. 87. WAKKANAI, JAPAN  
45.4°N, 141.7°E JANUARY 1958

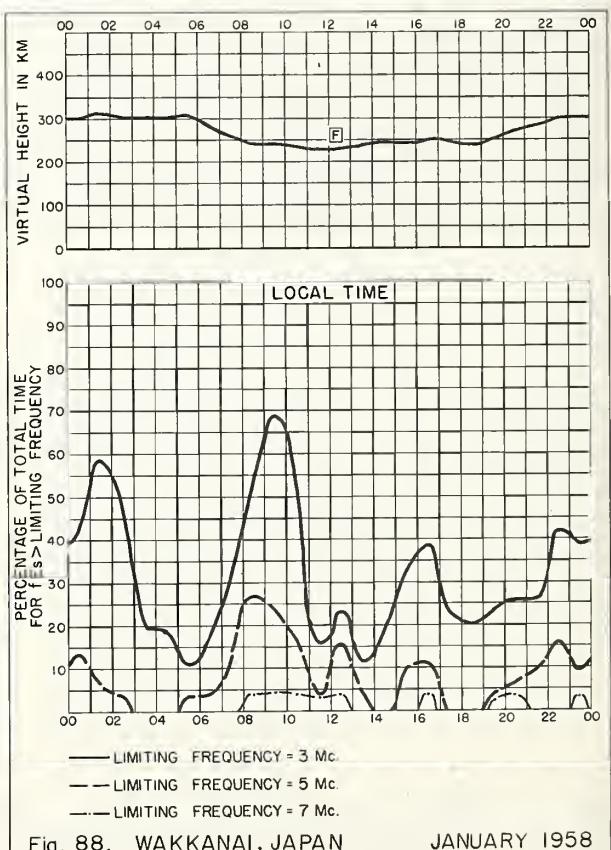
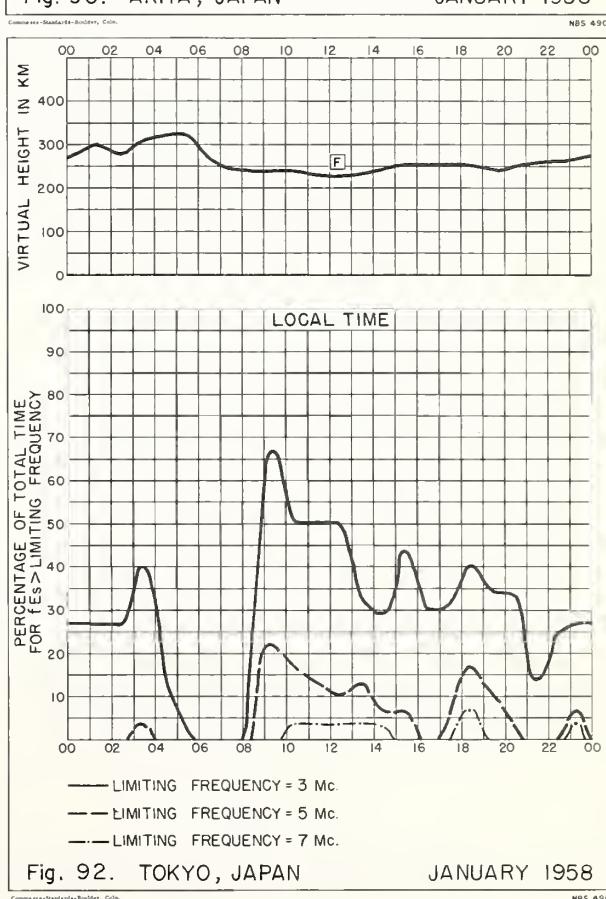
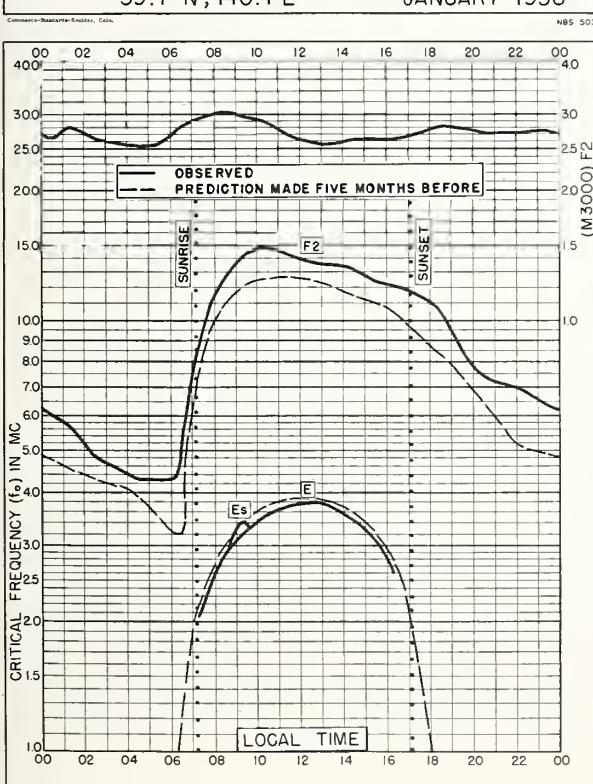
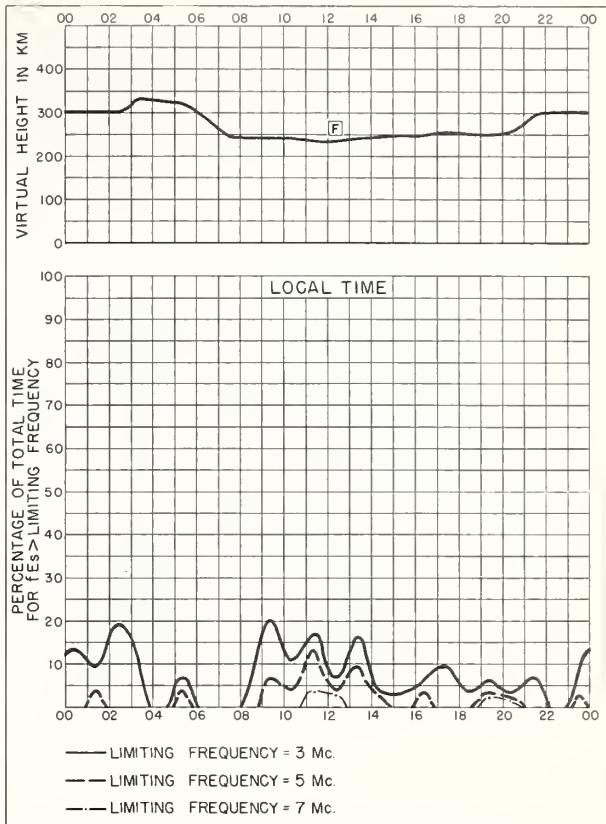
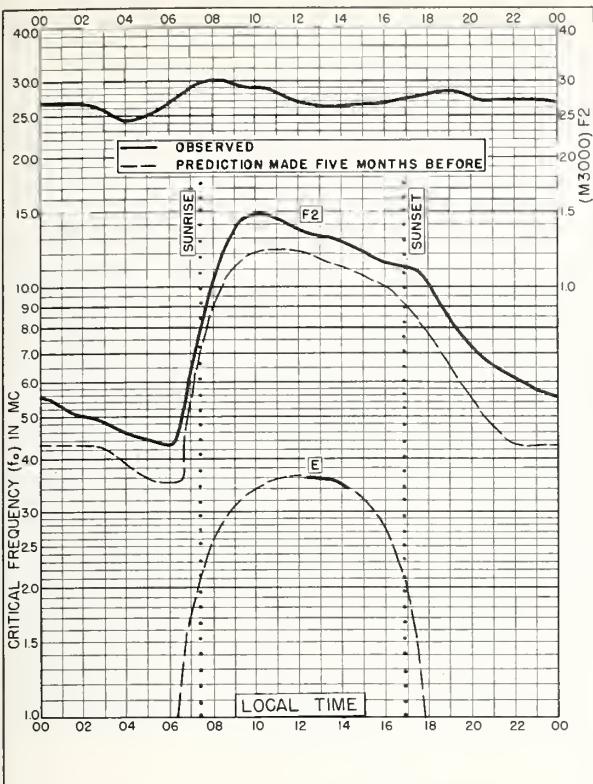


Fig. 88. WAKKANAI, JAPAN JANUARY 1958



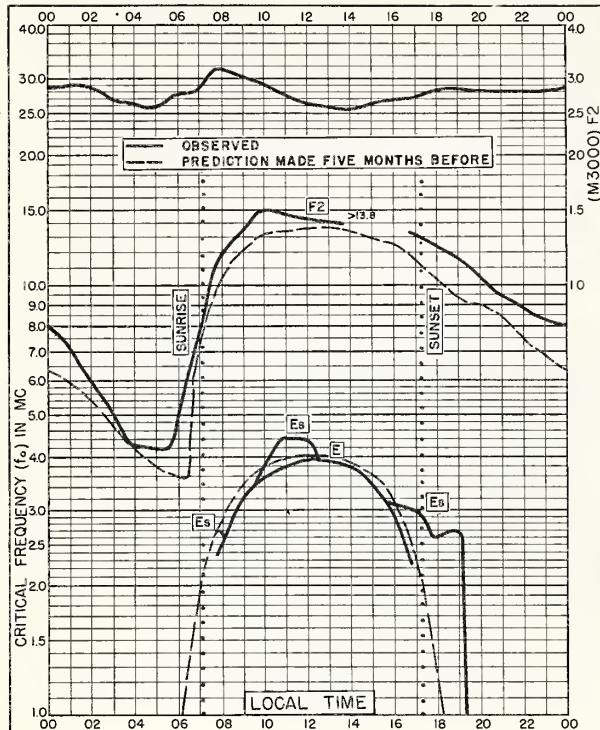


Fig. 93. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN  
31.2°N, 130.6°E JANUARY 1958

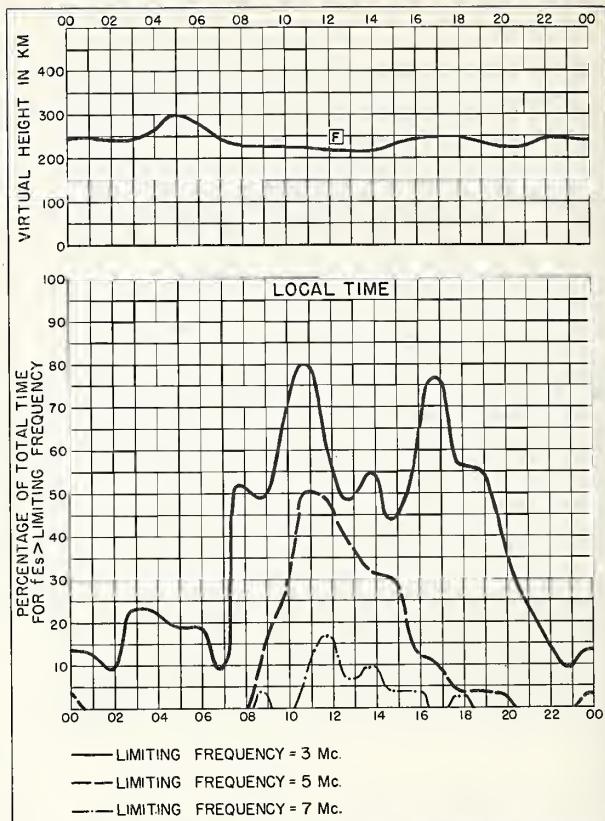


Fig. 94. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN JANUARY 1958

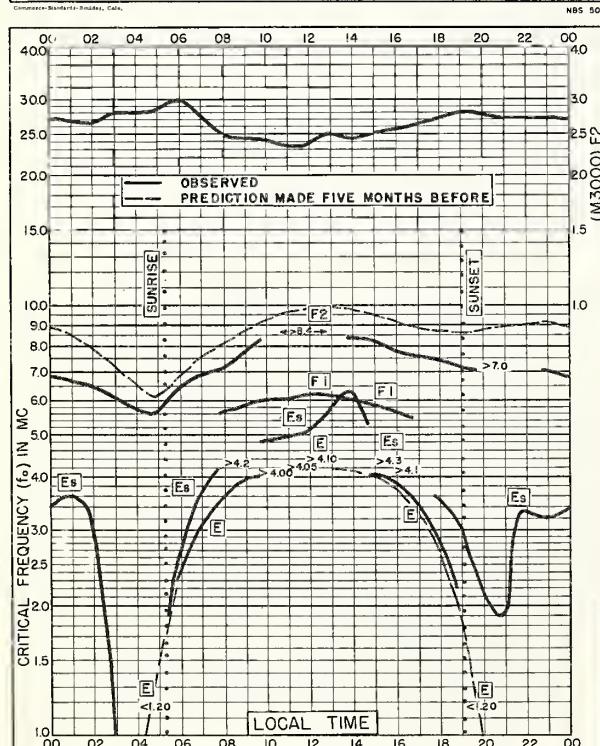


Fig. 95. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA  
30.3°S, 115.9°E JANUARY 1958

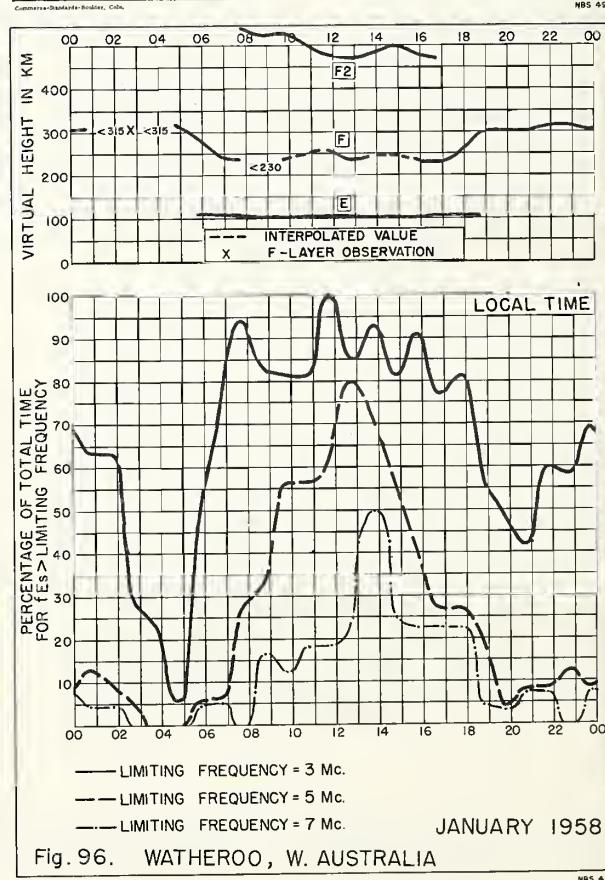


Fig. 96. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA JANUARY 1958

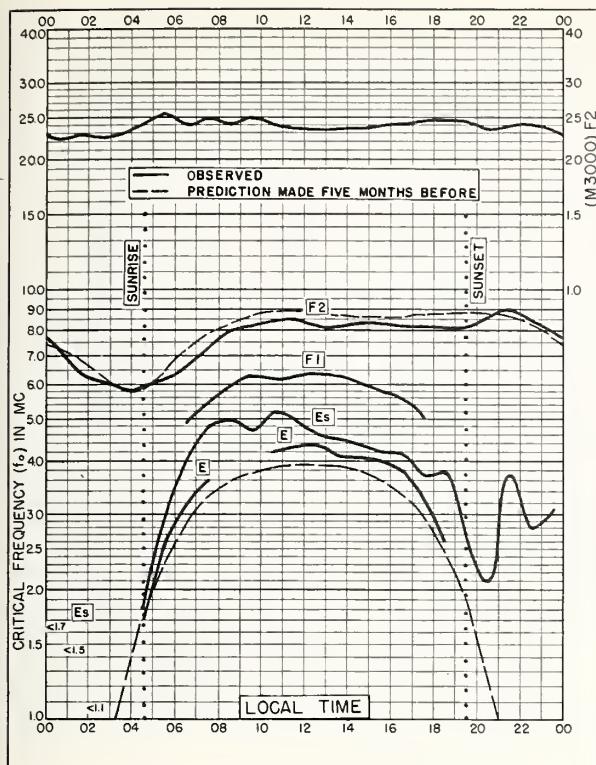


Fig. 97. CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND  
43.6°S, 172.8°E JANUARY 1958

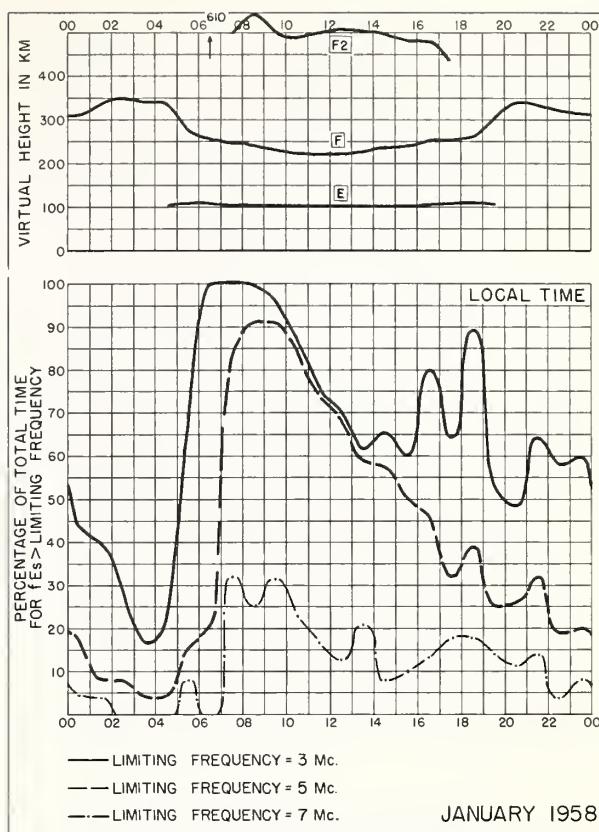


Fig. 98. CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND

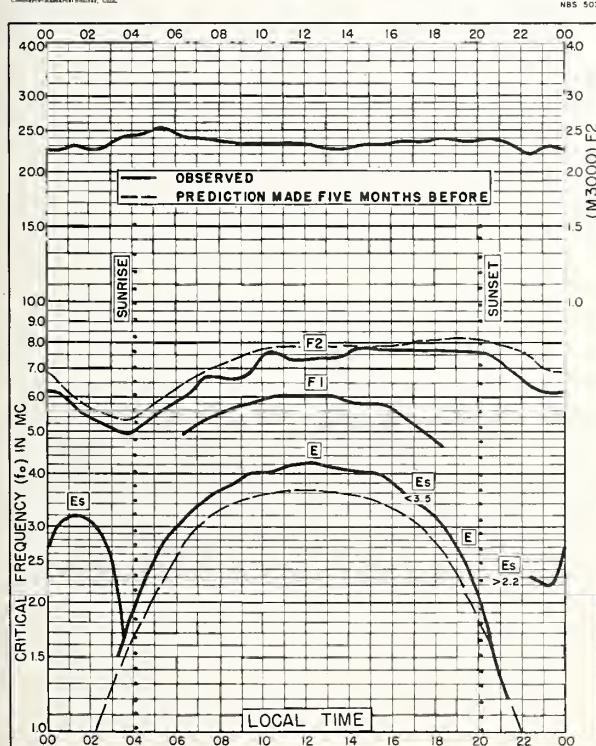


Fig. 99. CAMPBELL I.  
52.5°S, 169.2°E JANUARY 1958

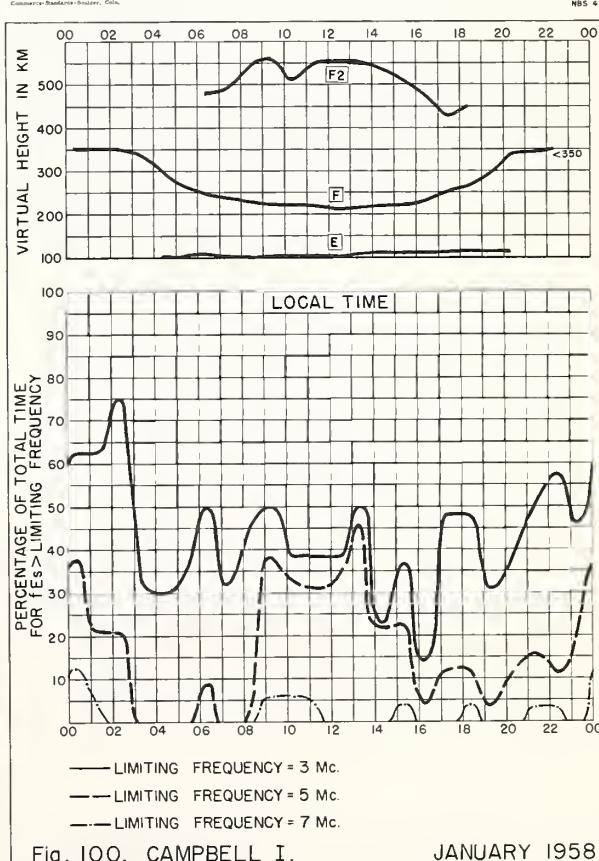
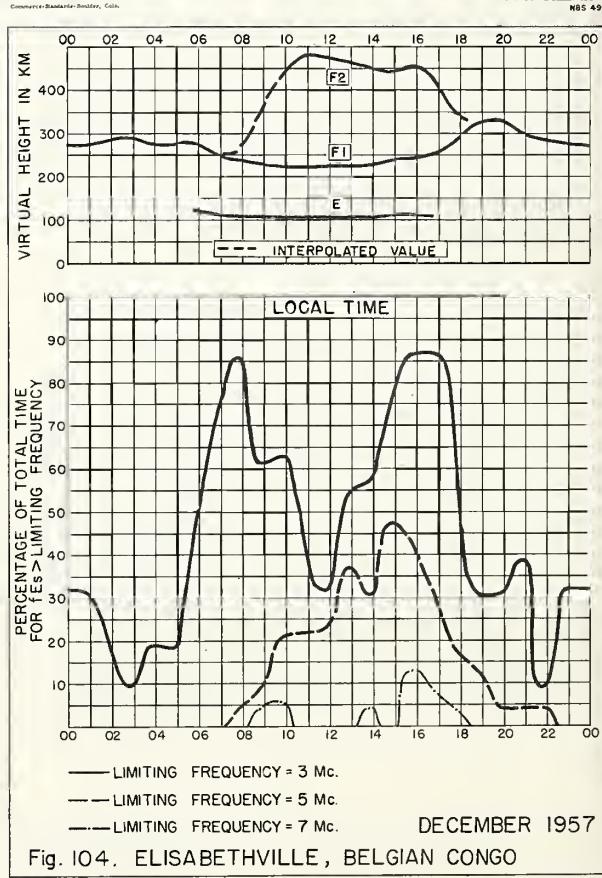
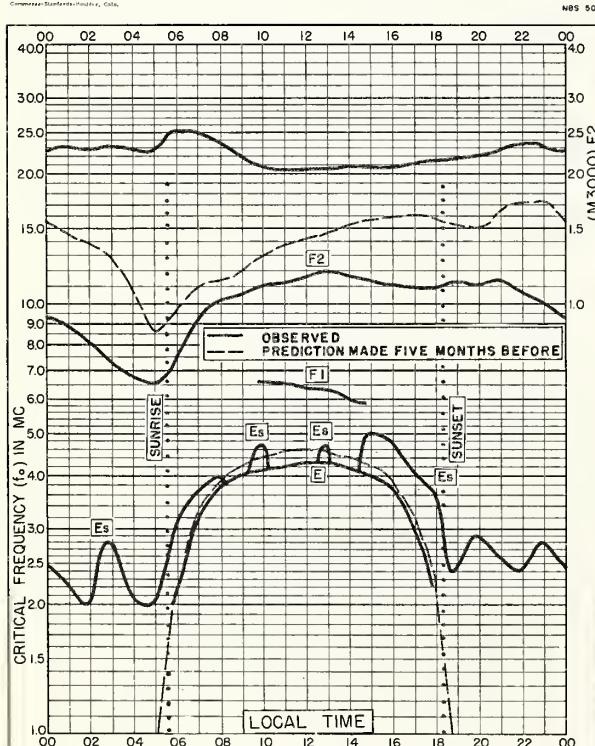
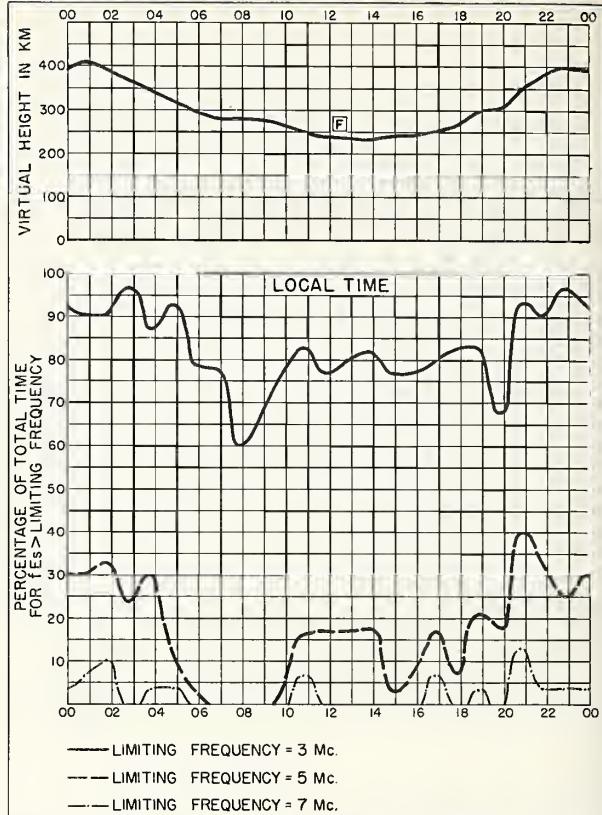
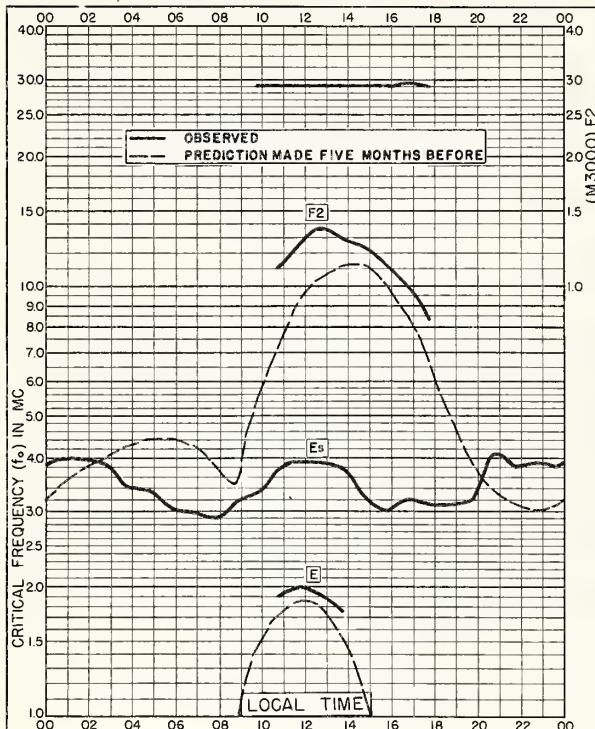


Fig. 100. CAMPBELL I. JANUARY 1958



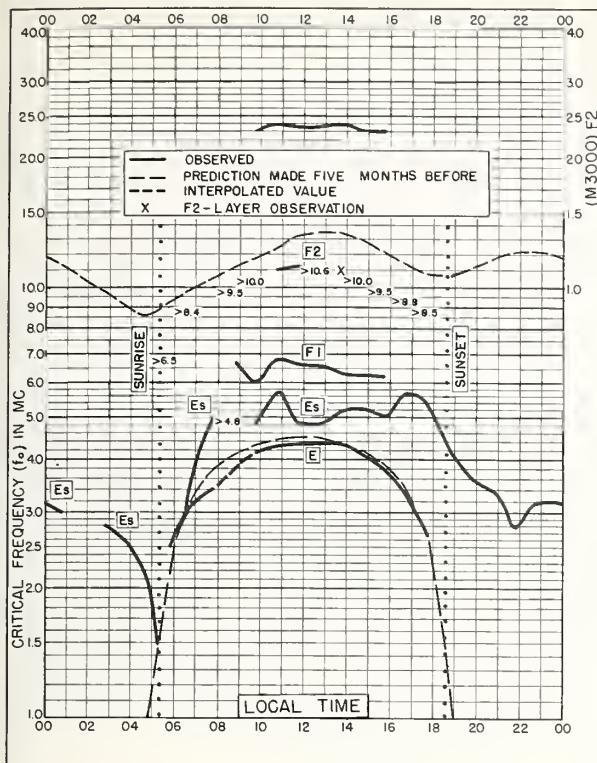


Fig. 105. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA  
19.3°S, 146.7°E DECEMBER 1957

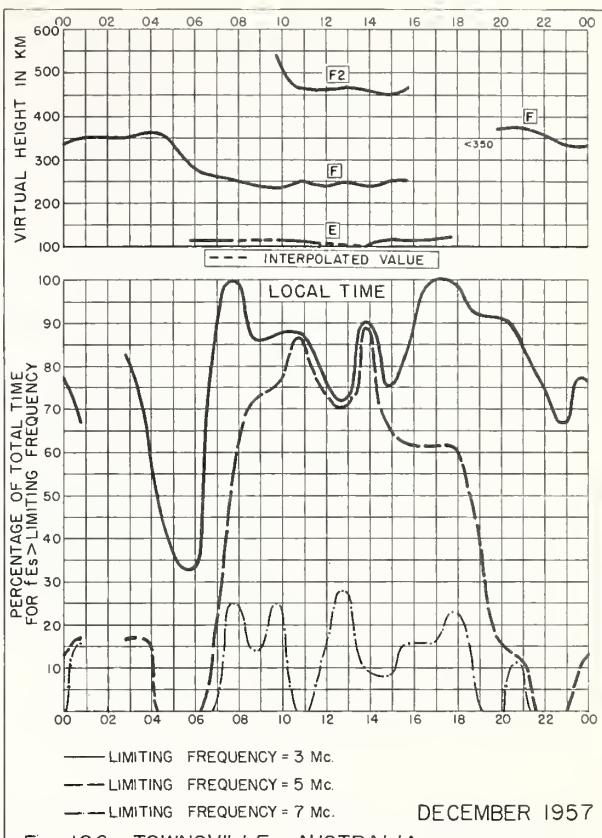


Fig. 106. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA DECEMBER 1957

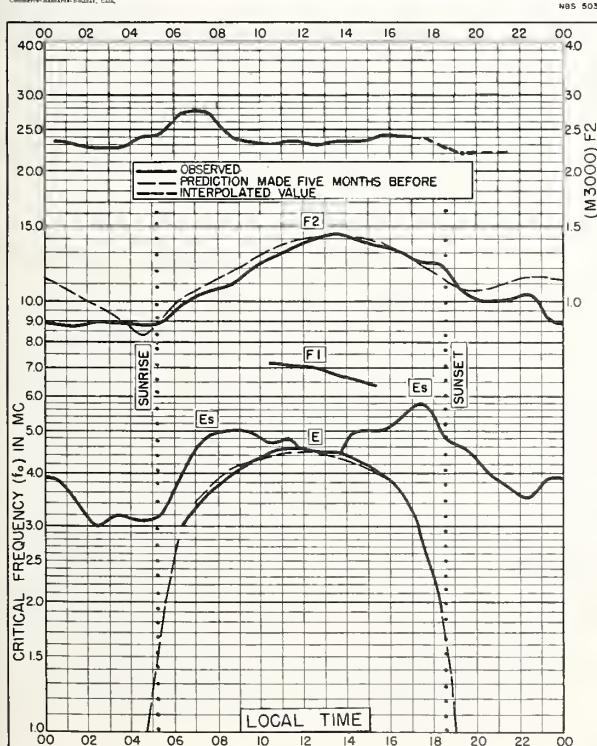


Fig. 107. RAROTONGA I.  
21.2°S, 159.8°W DECEMBER 1957

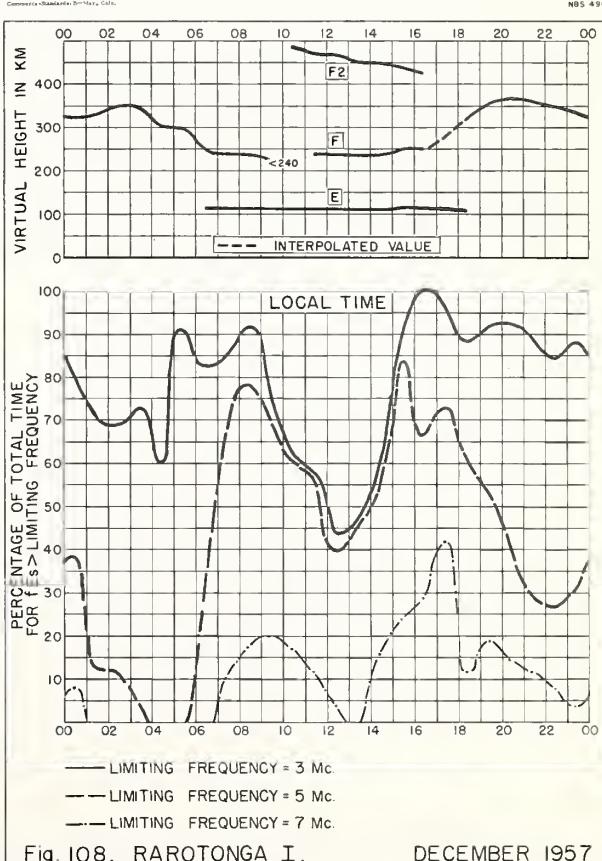


Fig. 108. RAROTONGA I. DECEMBER 1957

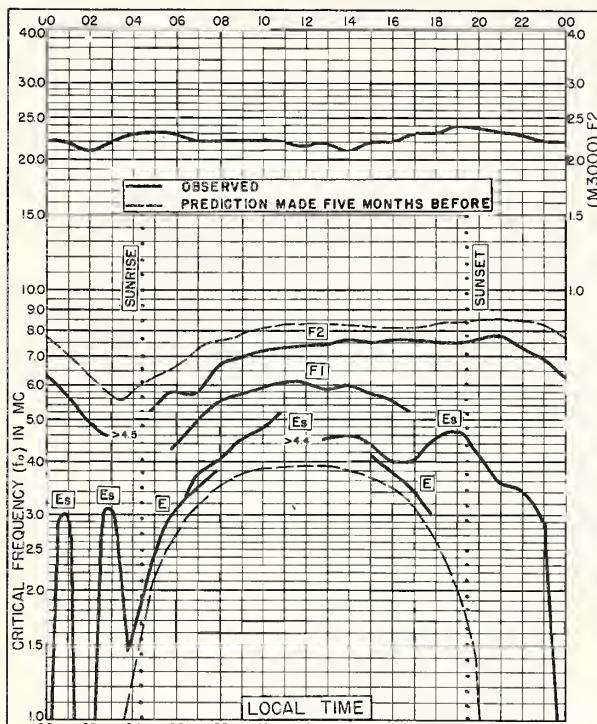


Fig. I09. HOBART, TASMANIA  
42.9°S, 147.2°E DECEMBER 1957

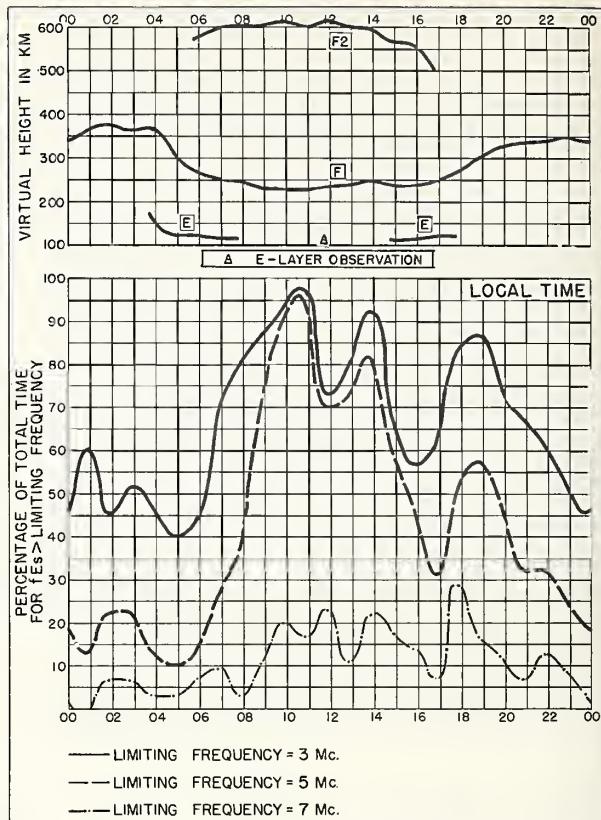


Fig. II0. HOBART, TASMANIA DECEMBER 1957

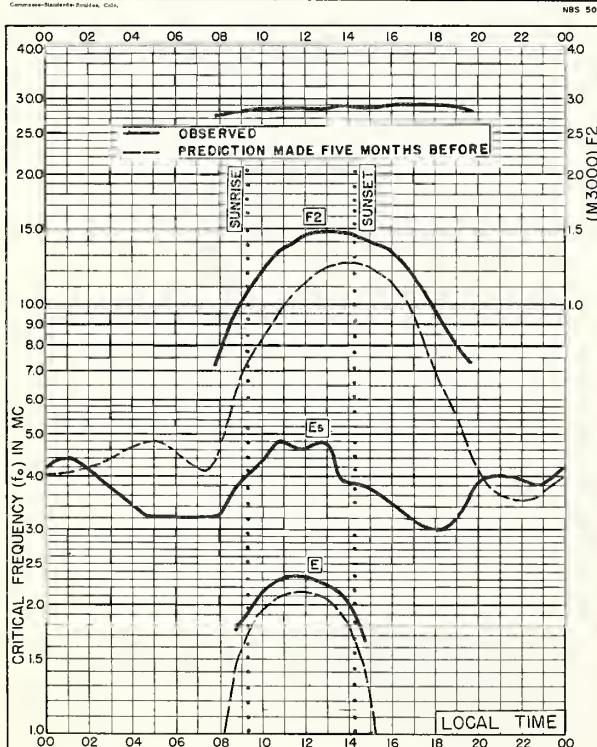


Fig. III. SODANKYLA, FINLAND  
67.4°N, 26.6°E NOVEMBER 1957

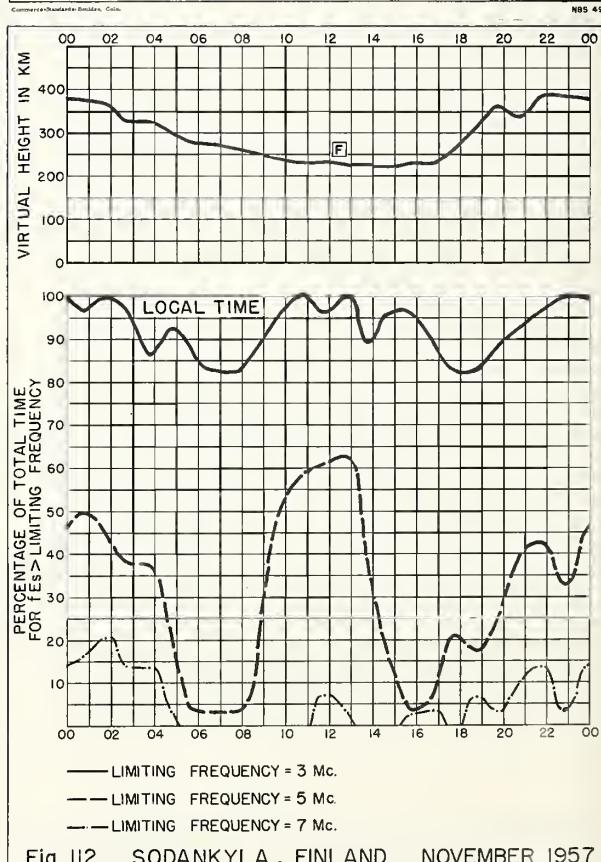
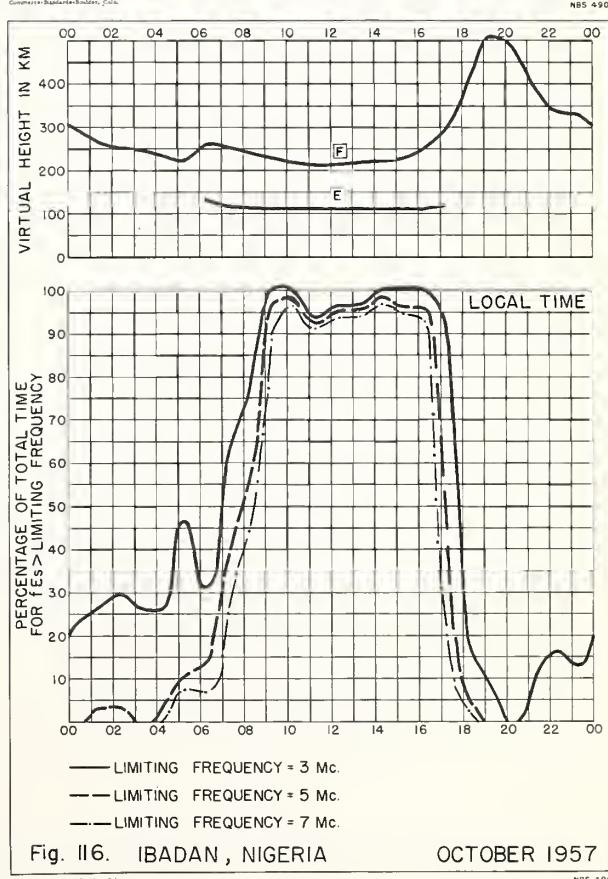
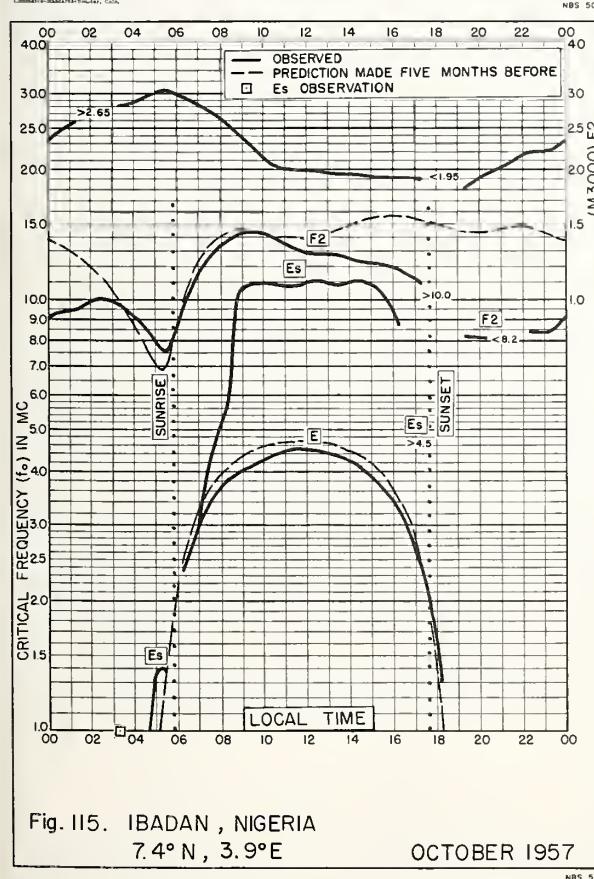
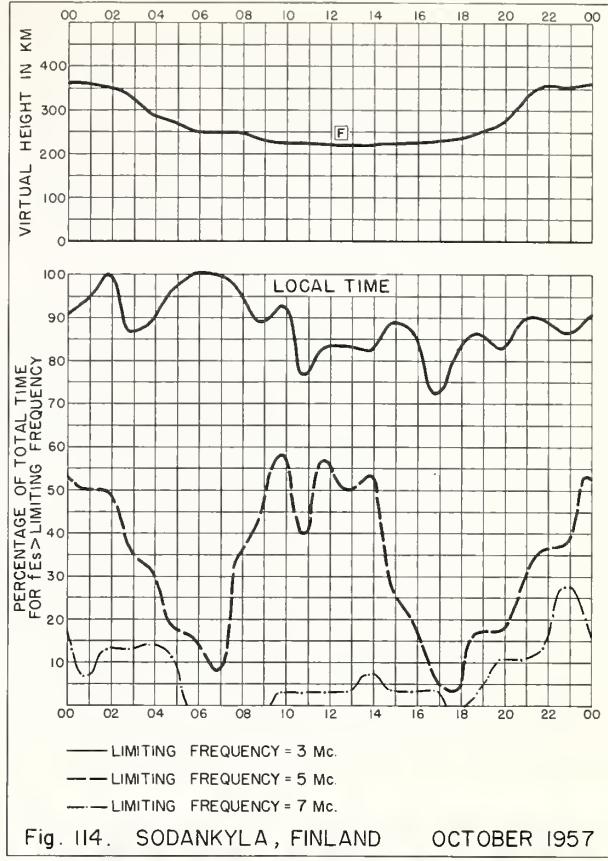
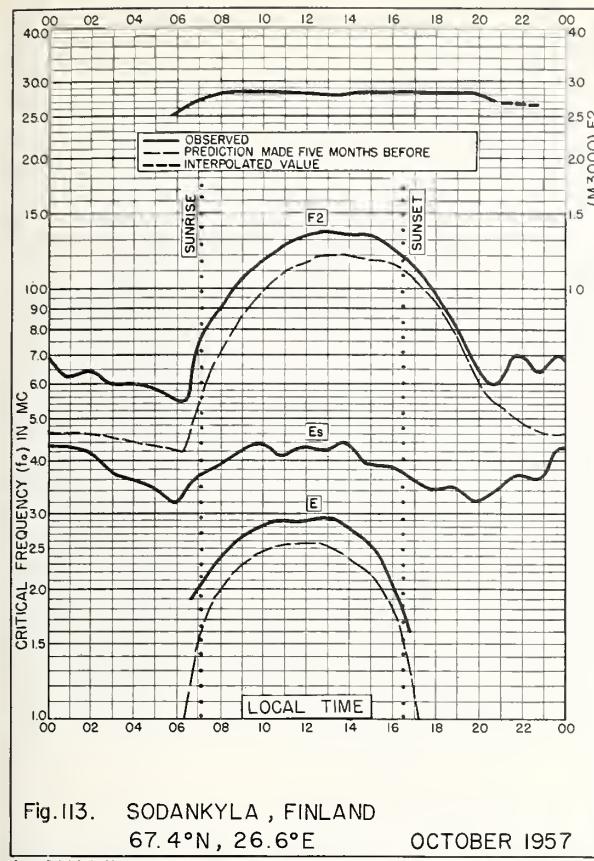


Fig. II1. SODANKYLA, FINLAND NOVEMBER 1957



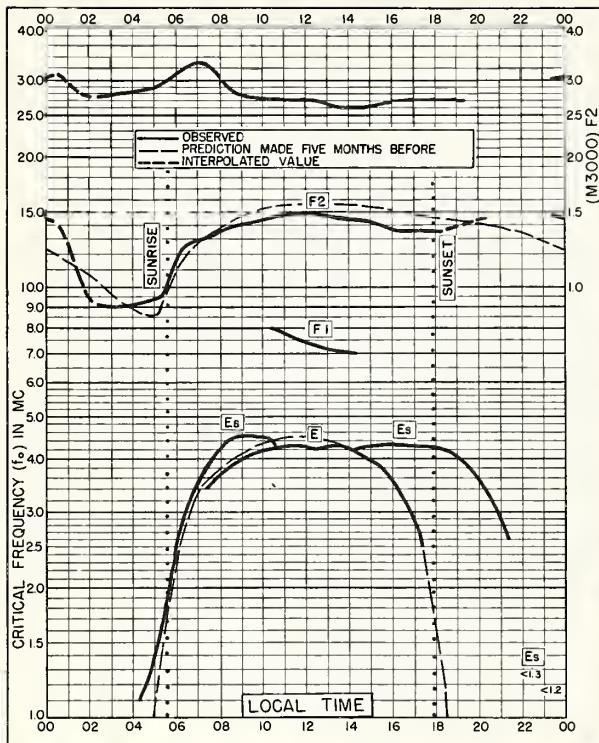


Fig. II.7. RAROTONGA I.  
21.2°S, 159.8°W OCTOBER 1957

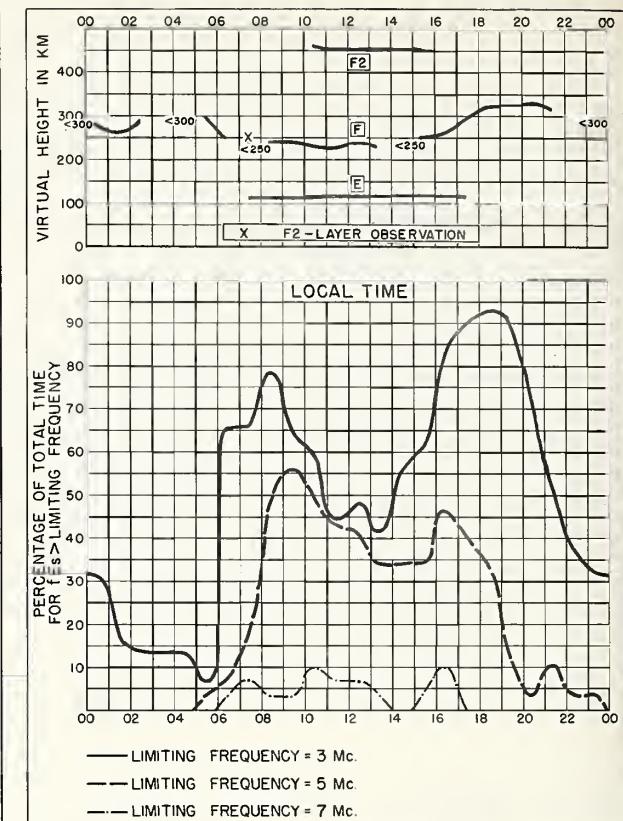


Fig. II.8. RAROTONGA I. OCTOBER 1957

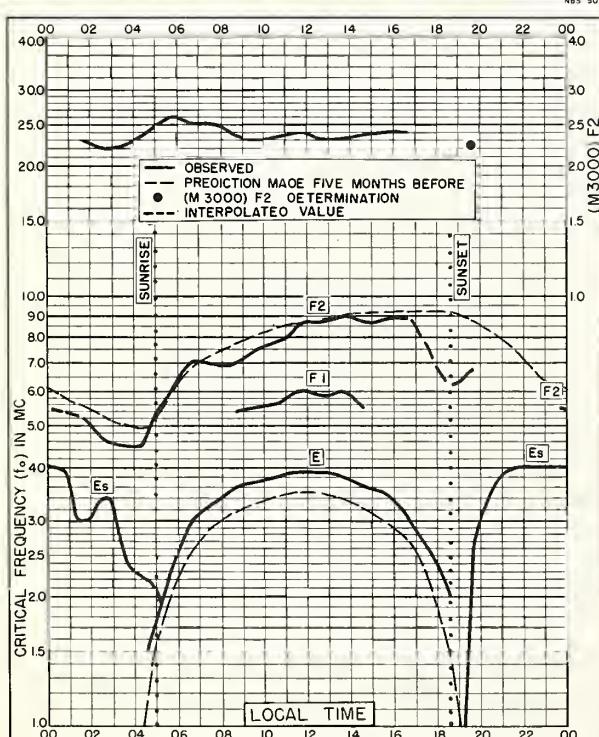


Fig. II.9. MACQUARIE I.  
54.5°S, 159.0°E OCTOBER 1957

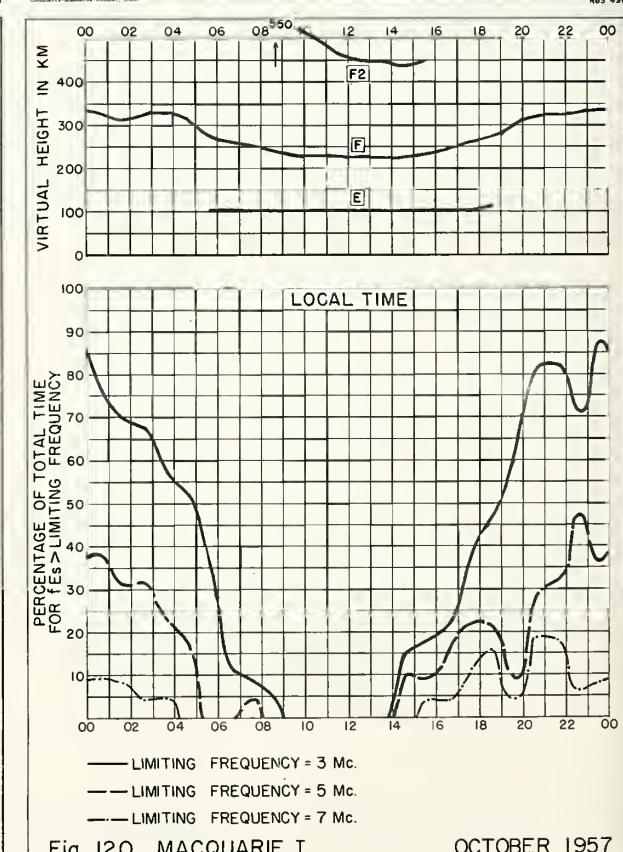


Fig. II.10. MACQUARIE I. OCTOBER 1957

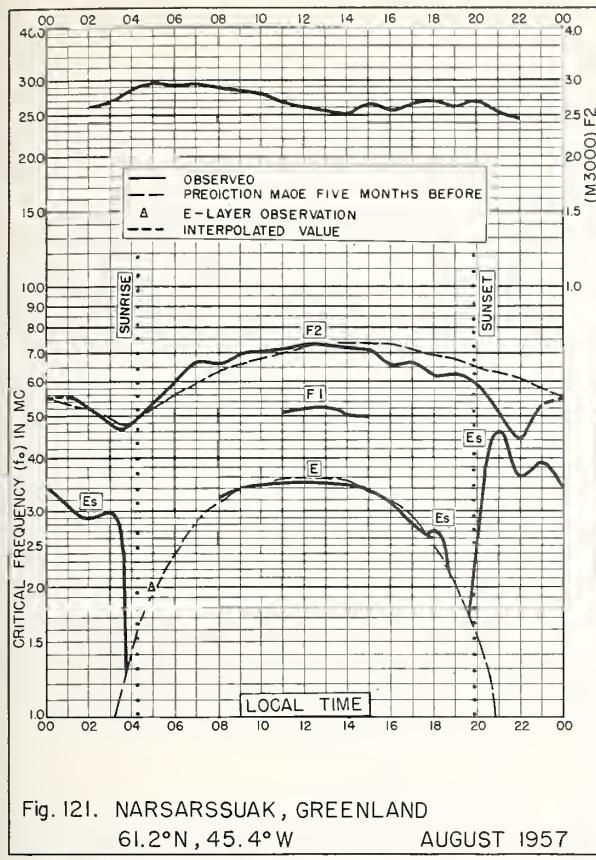


Fig. I21. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND  
61.2°N, 45.4°W AUGUST 1957

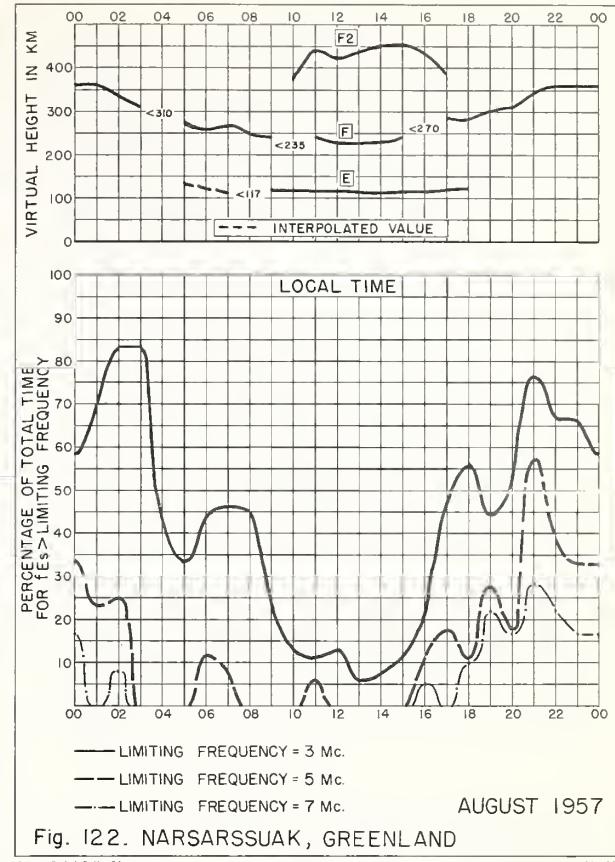


Fig. I22. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND AUGUST 1957

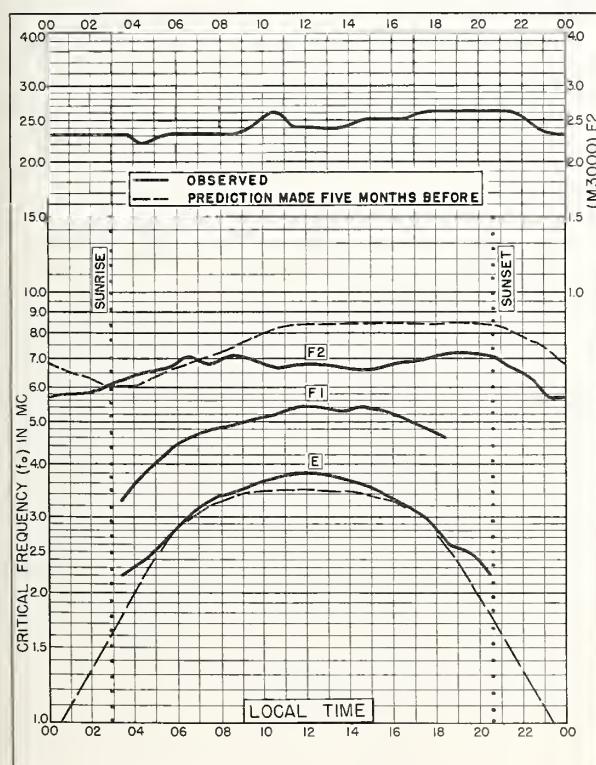


Fig. I23. PROVIDENIE BAY, U.S.S.R.  
64.4°N, 186.6°E MAY 1957

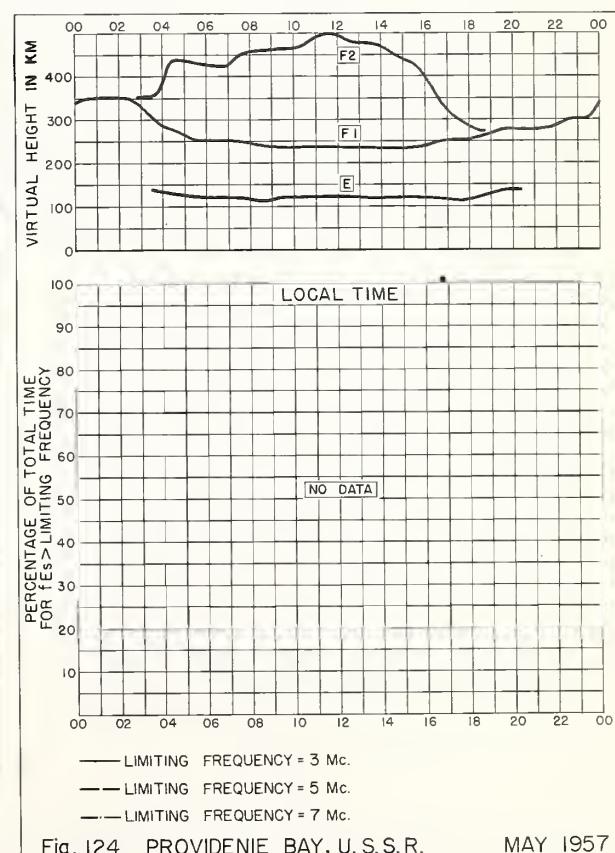
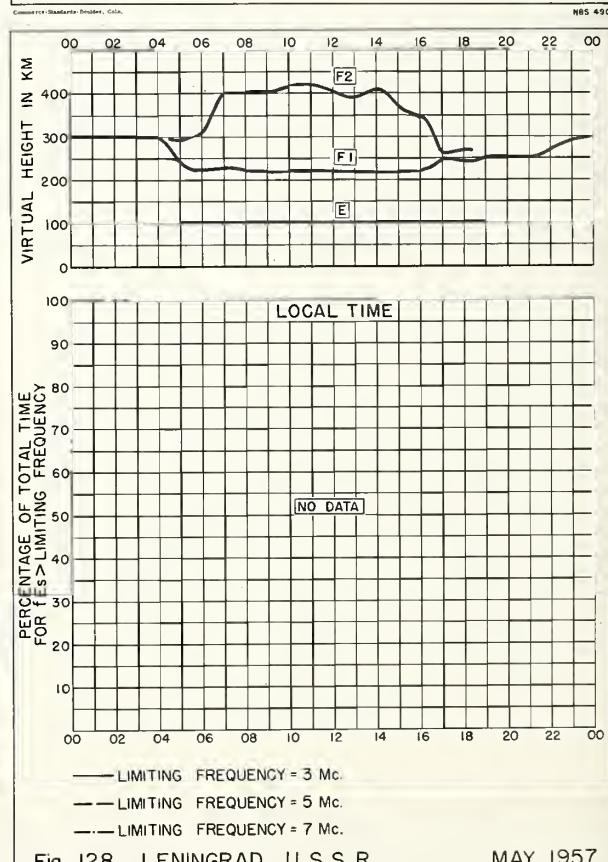
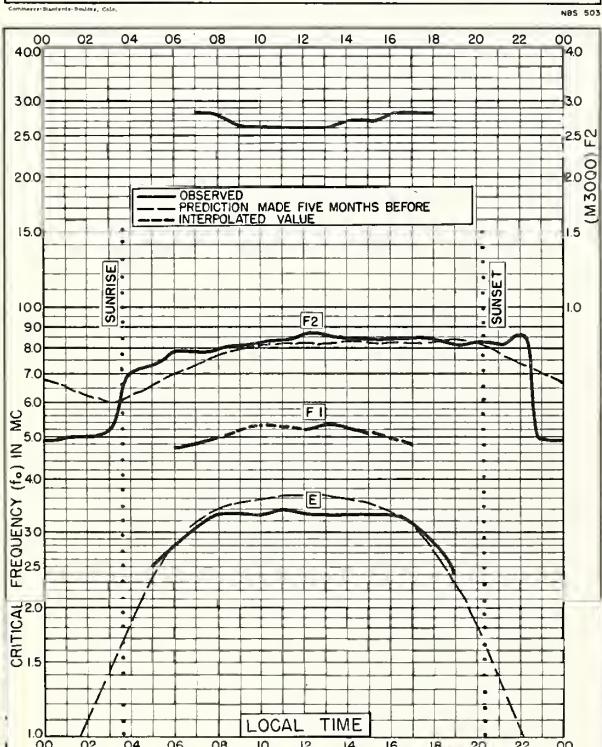
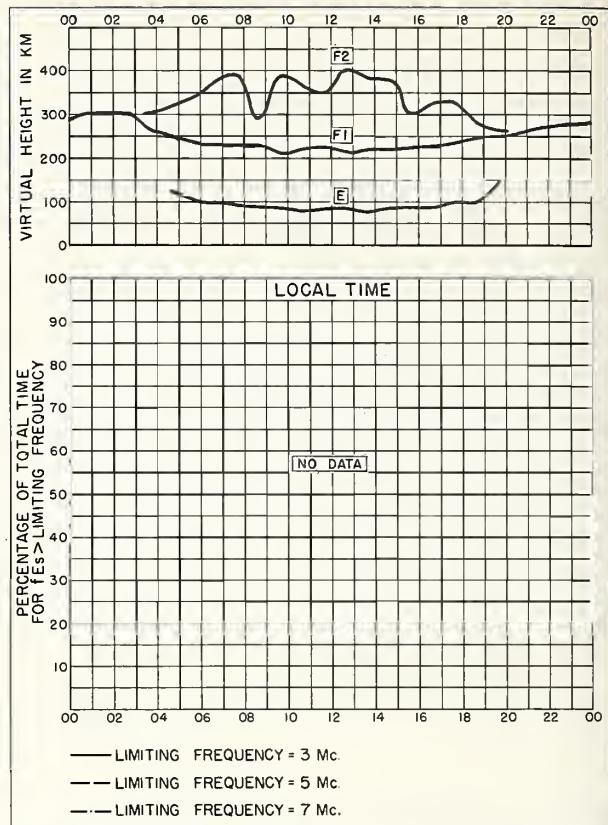
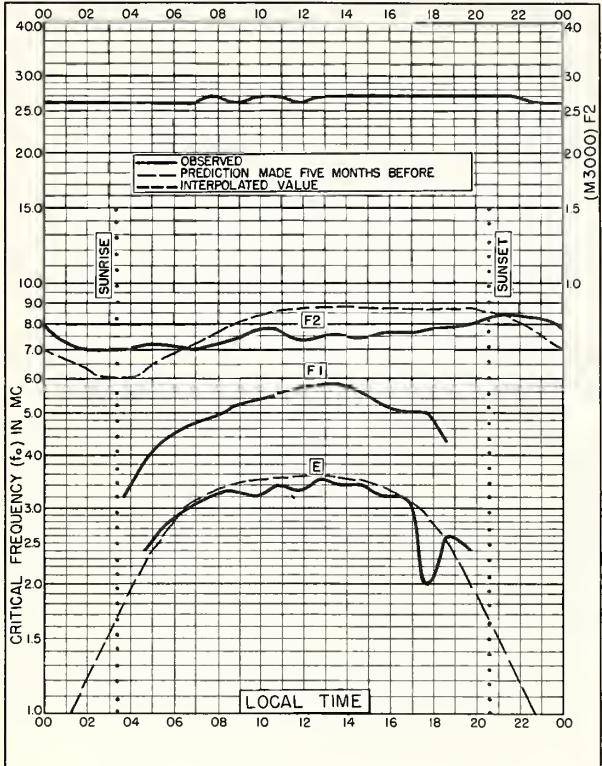


Fig. I24. PROVIDENIE BAY, U.S.S.R. MAY 1957



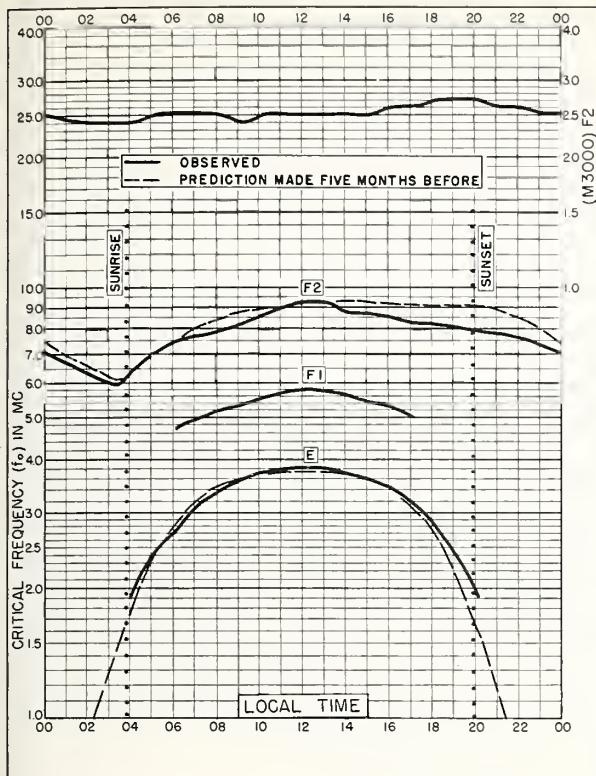


Fig. I29. SVERDLOVSK, U.S.S.R.  
56.7°N, 61.1°E MAY 1957

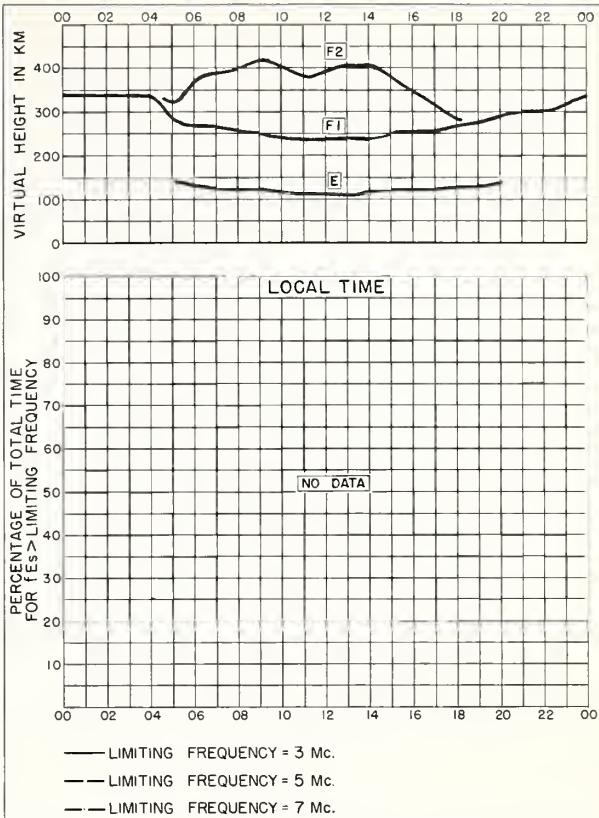


Fig. I30. SVERDLOVSK, U.S.S.R. MAY 1957

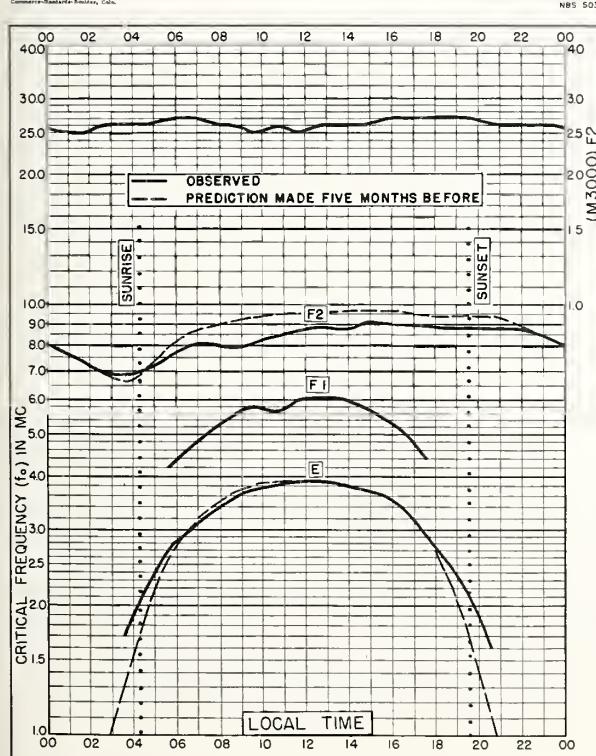


Fig. I31. CHITA, U.S.S.R.  
52.0°N, 113.3°E MAY 1957

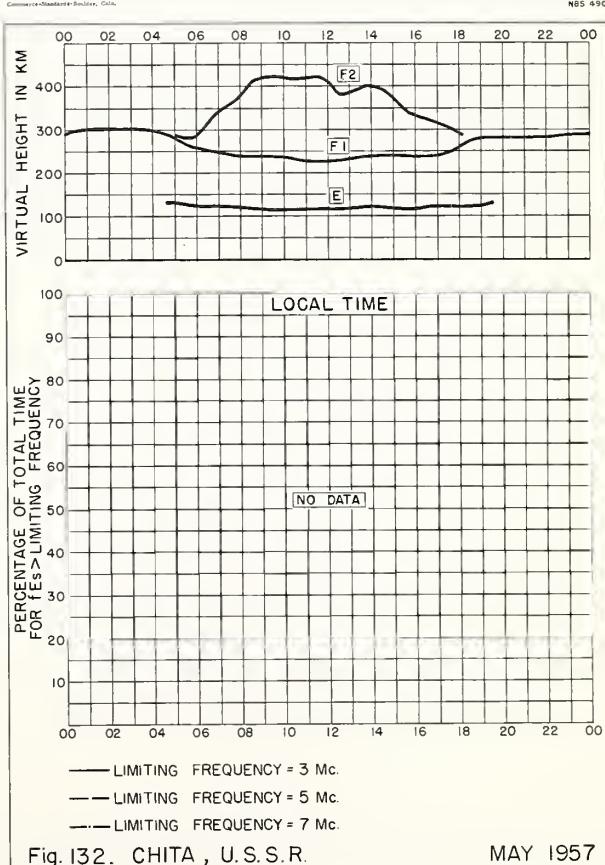


Fig. I32. CHITA, U.S.S.R. MAY 1957

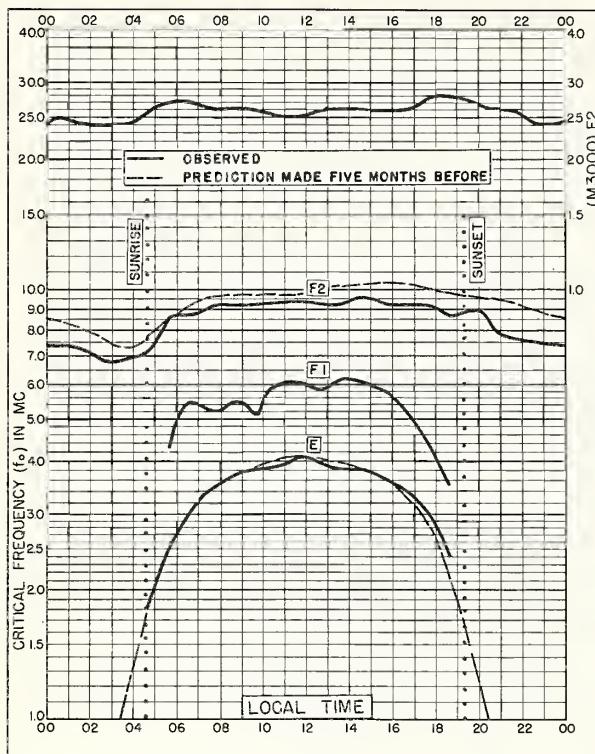


Fig. 133. ROSTOV-ON-DON, U.S.S.R.  
47.2°N, 39.7°E MAY 1957

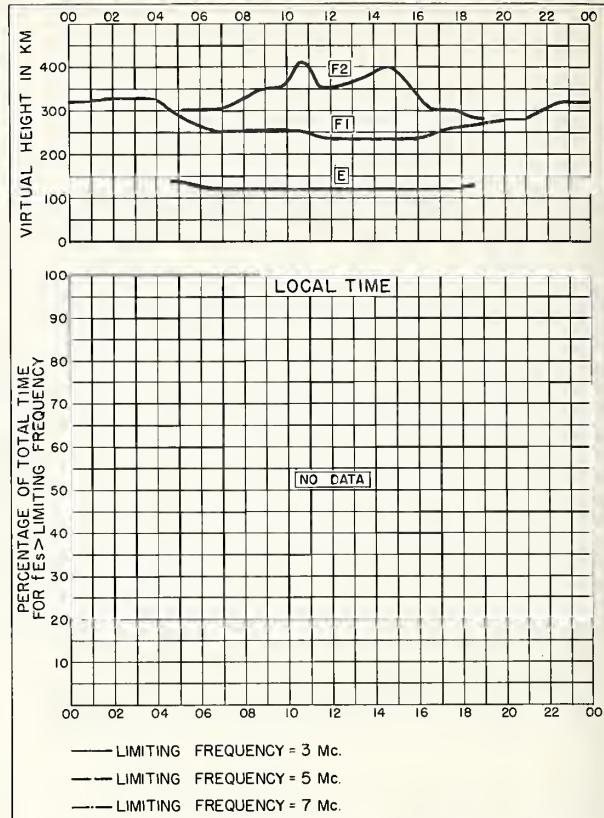


Fig. 134. ROSTOV-ON-DON, U.S.S.R. MAY 1957

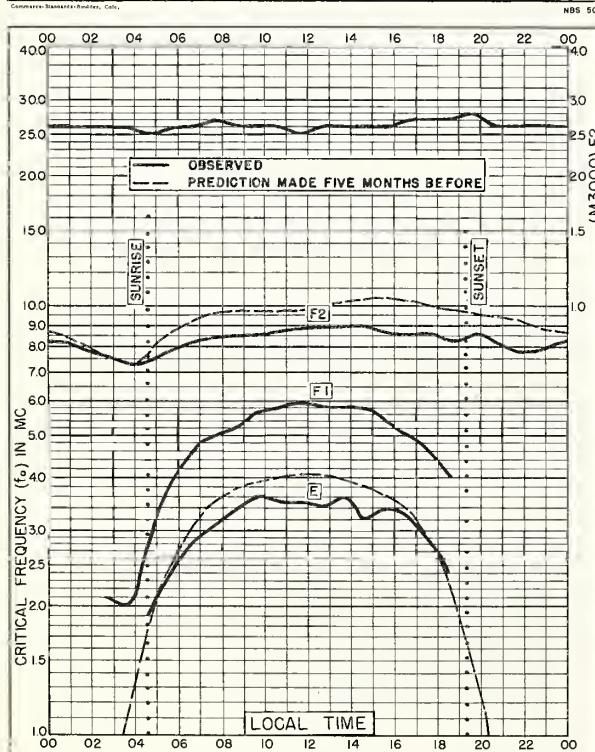


Fig. 135. YUZHNO-SAKHALINSK, U.S.S.R.  
47.0°N, 143.0°E MAY 1957

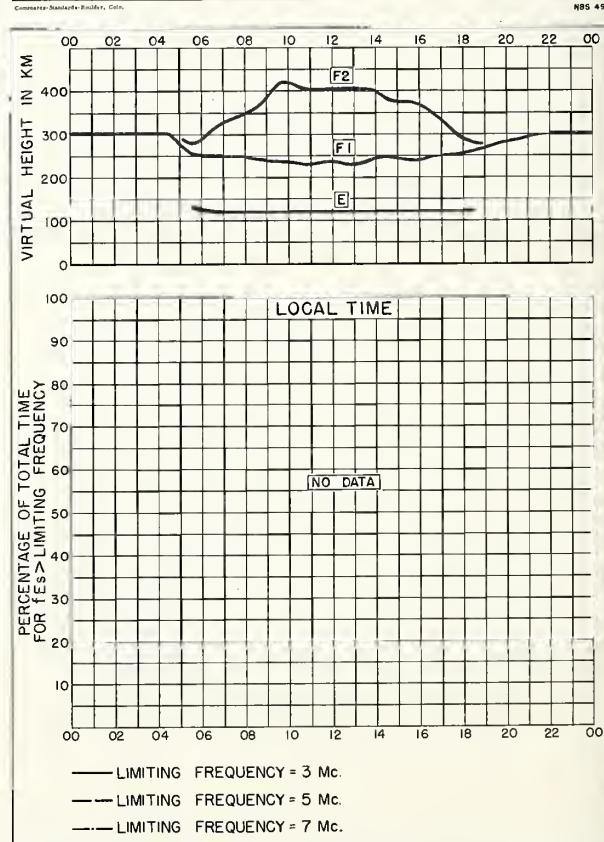


Fig. 136. YUZHNO-SAKHALINSK, U.S.S.R. MAY 1957

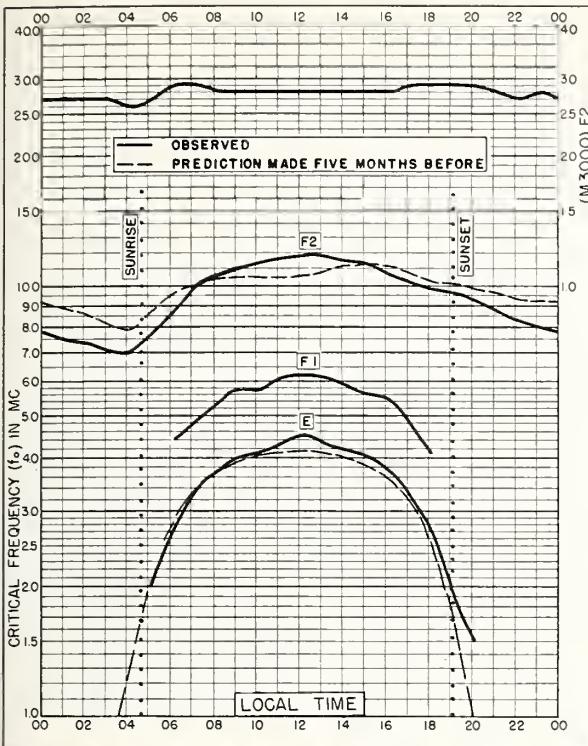


Fig. 137. ALMA-ATA, U.S.S.R.  
43.2°N, 76.9°E MAY 1957

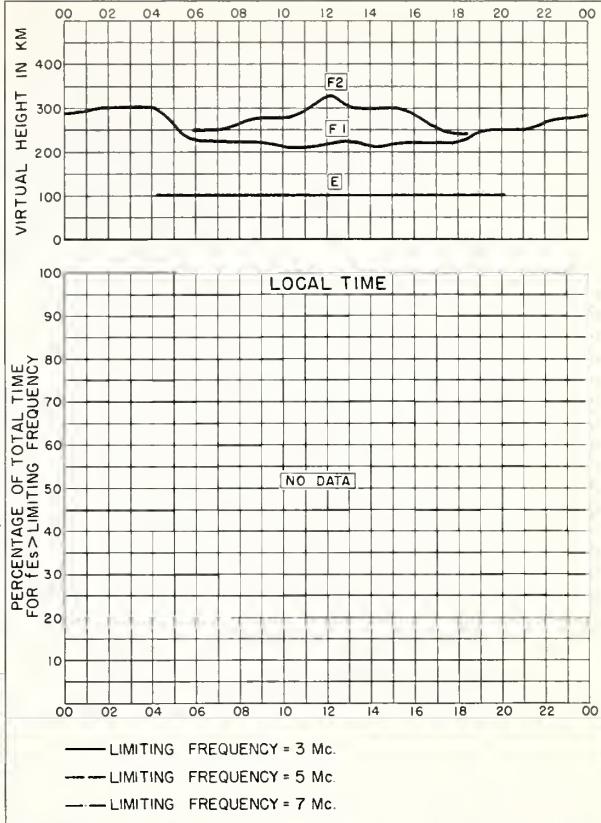


Fig. 138. ALMA-ATA, U.S.S.R. MAY 1957

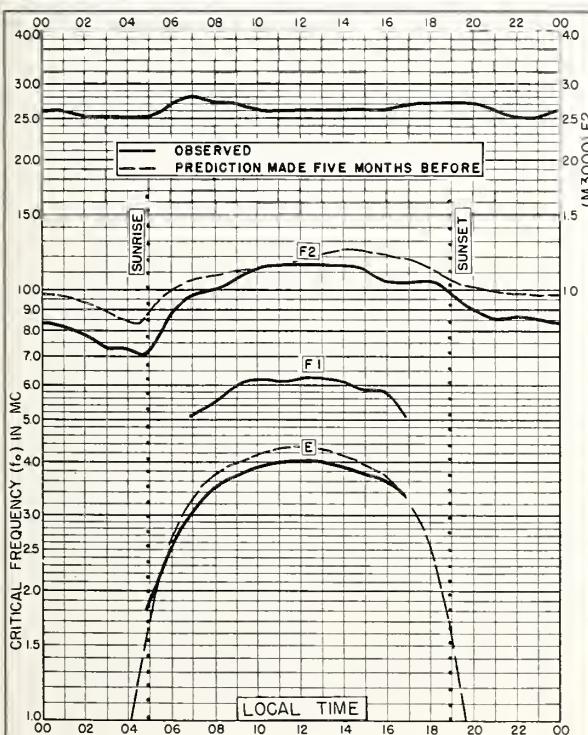


Fig. 139 ASHKHABAD, U.S.S.R.  
37.9°N, 58.3°E MAY 1957

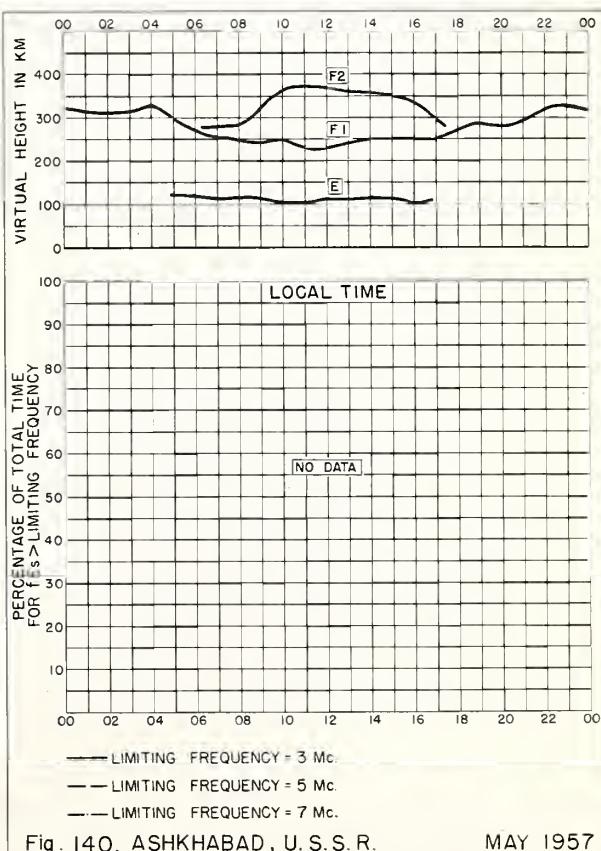


Fig. 140. ASHKHABAD, U.S.S.R. MAY 1957

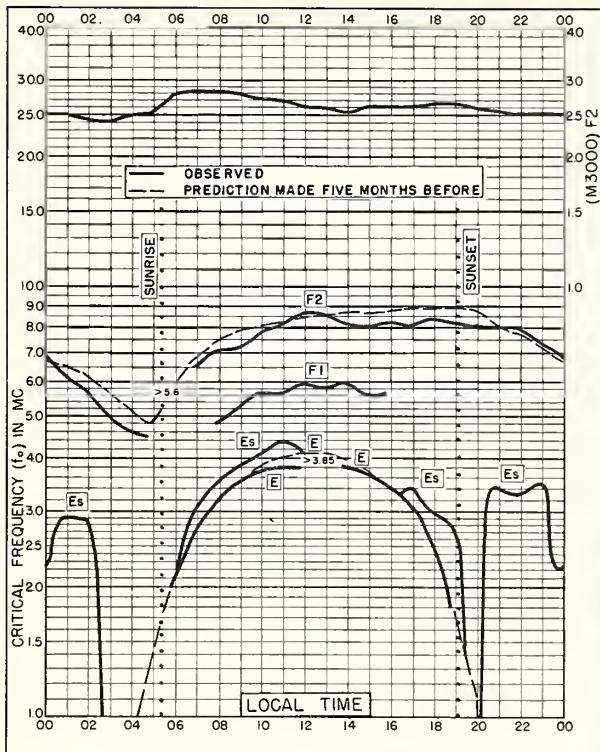


Fig. 141. HOBART, TASMANIA  
42.9°S, 147.2°E      FEBRUARY 1957

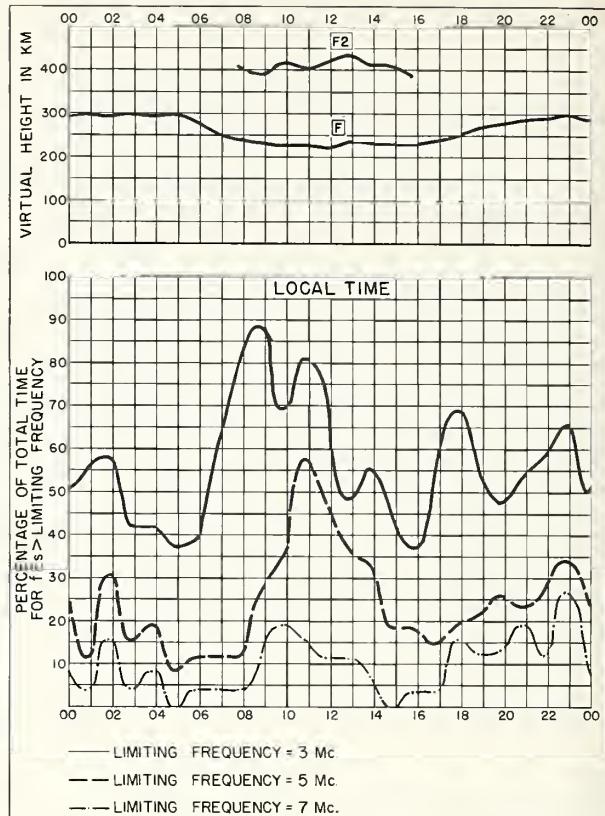


Fig. 142. HOBART, TASMANIA      FEBRUARY 1957

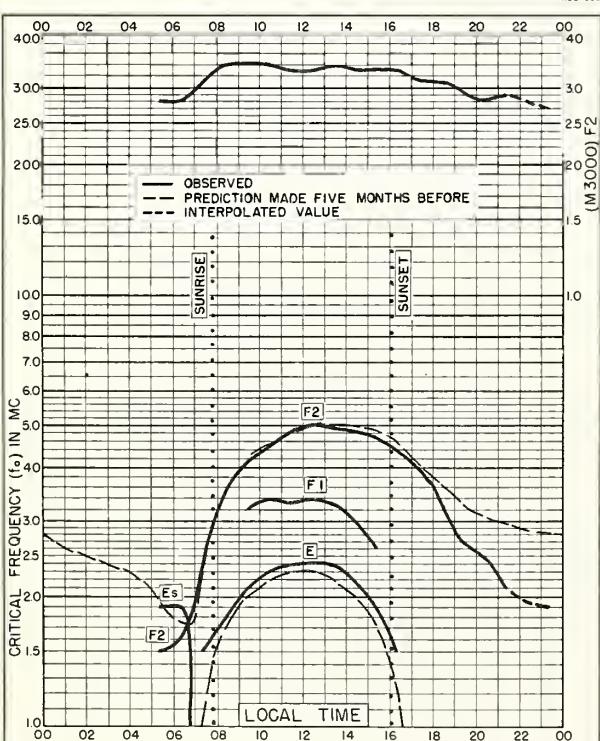


Fig. 143. CAMPBELL I.  
52.5°S, 169.2°E      MAY 1953

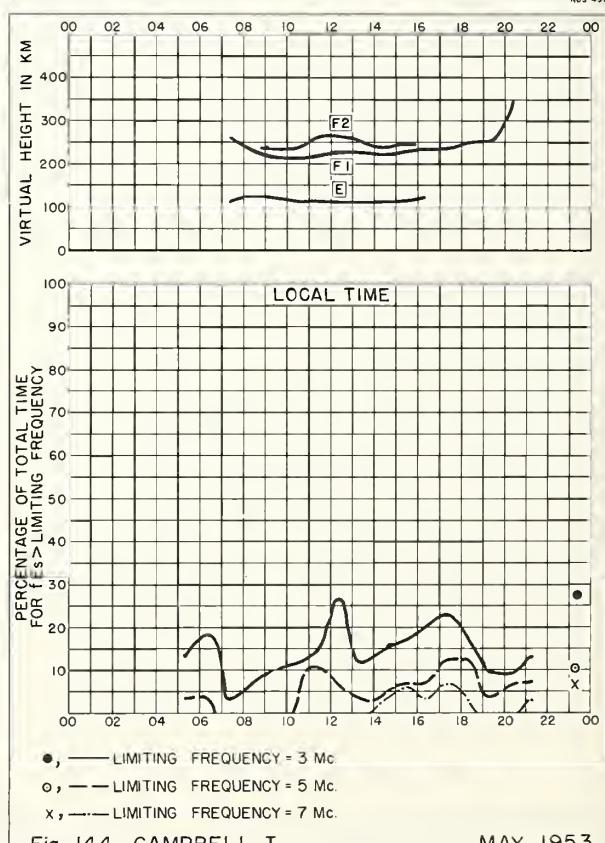


Fig. 144. CAMPBELL I.      MAY 1953

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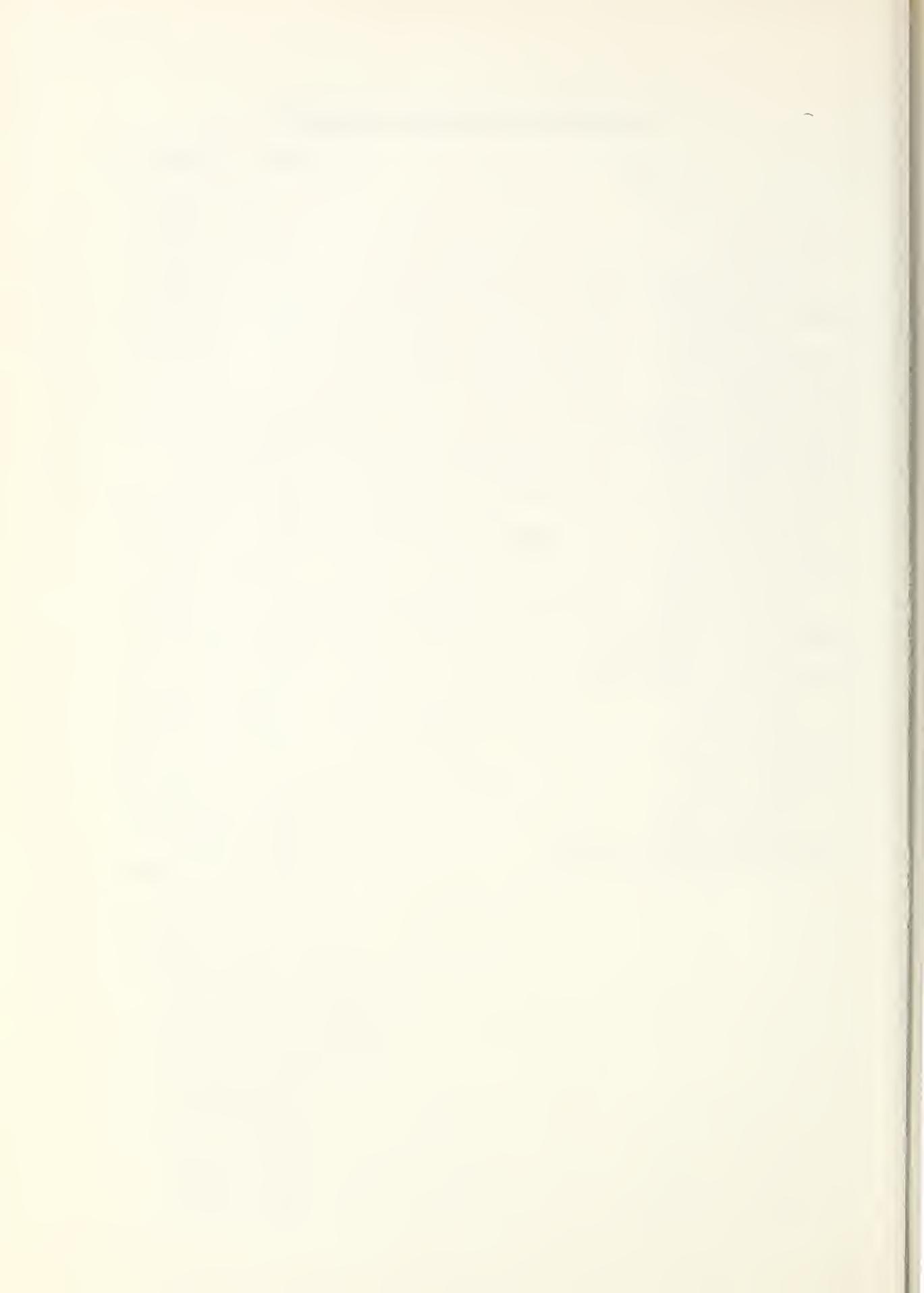
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