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CRPL-F 162 PART A

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PART A
IONOSPHERIC DATA

ISSUED
FEBRUARY 1958

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
BOULDER, COLORADO

CRPL-F162
PART A

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
BOULDER, COLORADO

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IONOSPHERIC DATA

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SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1952, and continuing through December 1956, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Sixth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Geneva, 1951. Excerpts concerning symbols and terminology from Document No. 626-E of this Meeting are given on pages 2-7 of the report CRPL-F89, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1952. Reprints of these pages are available upon request.

Beginning with data for January 1957, the symbols used are given in NBS Report 5033, "Summary of Changes in Ionospheric Vertical Soundings, Observing and Scaling Procedures - Effective 1 January 1957," which draws upon the First Report of the Special Committee on World-Wide Ionospheric Soundings (URSI/AGI), Brussels, Sept. 2, 1956. A list of these symbols is available upon request.

In the Second Report of the Special Committee on World-Wide Ionospheric Soundings of the URSI/AGI Committee, May 1957, a new descriptive letter was introduced:

M Measurement questionable because the ordinary and extraordinary components are not distinguishable.

There was an expansion in meaning of the following:

Z (1) (qualifying letter) Measurement deduced from the third magnetoionic component.
(2) (descriptive letter) Third magnetoionic component present.

Beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given above.

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, C, F, H, L, N or R are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of foF2 (and foE near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of h'F (and h'E near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted usually as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than foF1.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

The symbol W is included in the median count only when it replaces a height characteristic; the descriptive symbol D, only when it replaces a frequency characteristic.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of E or G are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder.

B for fEs is counted on the low side when there is a numerical value of a higher layer critical frequency; otherwise it is omitted from the median count.

S for fEs is counted on the low side at night; during the day it is omitted from the median count (beginning with data for November 1957).

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D.C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If the count is four or less, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.
2. For the F2 layer, h'F or foEs, if the count is from five to nine, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as the count is at least five, the median is not considered doubtful. A count of at least 5 is considered sufficient for an h'Es median.
3. For all layers, if more than half of the data used to compute the medians are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the fEs or foEs column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of foE. Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of h'F2 or h'F1, foF1, h'E, and foE are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of h'F1 and foF1 is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.
- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.
- d. The tables may contain median values of either foEs or fEs. The graph of median Es corresponds to the table. Percentage curves of fEs are estimated from values of foEs when necessary.

PREDICTED AND OBSERVED SUNSPOT NUMBERS

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

Month	Predicted Sunspot Number										
	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948
December	150*	150	42	11	15	33	53	86	108	114	
November	150*	147	35	10	16	38	52	87	112	115	
October	150*	135	31	10	17	43	52	90	114	116	
September	150*	119	30	8	18	46	54	91	115	117	
August	150*	105	27	8	18	49	57	96	111	123	
July	150*	150*	95	22	8	20	51	60	101	108	125
June	150*	150*	89	18	9	21	52	63	103	108	129
May	150*	150*	77	16	10	22	52	68	102	108	130
April	150*	150*	68	13	10	24	52	74	101	109	133
March	150*	150*	60	14	11	27	52	78	103	111	133
February	150*	150*	53	14	12	29	51	82	103	113	133
January	150*	150*	48	12	14	30	53	85	105	112	130

*This number is believed representative of solar activity at a maximum portion of the current sunspot cycle.

The latest available information follows concerning the corresponding observed Zürich numbers beginning with the minimum of April 1954. Final numbers are listed through June 1956.

Observed Sunspot Number

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1954				3	4	4	5	7	8	8	9	12
1955	14	16	19	23	29	35	40	46	55	64	73	81
1956	89	98	109	119	127	137	145	148	149	154	157	162
1957	169	171	174	181	186	188	192					

WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 72 and figures 1 to 144 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Commonwealth of Australia, Ionospheric Prediction Service of the Commonwealth Observatory:

Brisbane, Australia
Canberra, Australia
Hobart, Tasmania
Townsville, Australia

Meteorological Service of the Belgian Congo and Ruanda-Urundi:

Bunia, Belgian Congo
Elisabethville, Belgian Congo
Leopoldville, Belgian Congo

Belgian Royal Meteorological Institute:

Dourbes, Belgium

Escola Politecnica, University of Sao Paulo:

Sao Paulo, Brazil

British Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Radio Research Board:

Slough, England

Defence Research Board, Canada:

Baker Lake, Canada
Winnipeg, Canada

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, National Taiwan University,

Taipeh, Formosa, China:
Formosa, China

Danish National Committee of URSI:

Godhavn, Greenland

The Finnish Academy of Sciences and Letters:

Sodankyla, Finland

National Laboratory of Radio-Electricity (French Ionospheric Bureau):

Casablanca, Morocco
Poitiers, France

The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:

Paramaribo, Surinam

Central Institute of Meteorology, Budapest, Hungary:
Budapest, Hungary

Icelandic Post and Telegraph Administration:
Reykjavik, Iceland

Ministry of Postal Services, Radio Research Laboratories, Tokyo,
Japan:

Akita, Japan
Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan
Wakkanai, Japan
Yamagawa, Japan

Christchurch Geophysical Observatory, New Zealand Department of
Scientific and Industrial Research:

Campbell I.
Cape Hallett (Adare)
Christchurch, New Zealand
Rarotonga, Cook Is.
Scott Base

Manila Observatory:
Baguio, P.I.

Institute of Terrestrial Magnetism, Ionosphere and Radio Propa-
gation, Moscow, U.S.S.R.:

Irkutsk
Leningrad

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:
Capetown, Union of South Africa
Johannesburg, Union of South Africa

Research Institute of National Defence, Stockholm, Sweden:
Lycksele, Sweden

Royal Board of Swedish Telegraphs, Radio Department, Stockholm,
Sweden:
Lulea, Sweden

United States Army Signal Corps:
Adak, Alaska
Fletchers Ice I.
Ft. Monmouth, New Jersey
Grand Bahama I.
Okinawa I.
St. John's, Newfoundland
Thule, Greenland
White Sands, New Mexico

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):

Anchorage, Alaska
Fairbanks, Alaska (Geophysical Institute of the University
of Alaska)
Maui, Hawaii
Panama Canal Zone
Point Barrow, Alaska
Puerto Rico, W.I.
Washington, D.C.

ERRATUM

Rarotonga data for May 1957 and April 1957 were taken on 157.5°W time, and for July 1957 and June 1957 on 150°W time. Please make appropriate corrections to tables and graphs in CRPL-F158, -F160, and -F161.

EXAMPLES OF IONOSPHERIC VERTICAL SOUNDINGS
MAUI, HAWAII, OCT. 16, 1957
(Geographic Latitude 21°N)

The following ionograms were obtained at the NBS Maui, T.L., vertical sounding station. They are typical of day and night conditions for October at this geographic latitude. Ionospheric data are scaled directly from these records onto the daily f-plot, a graph of frequency characteristics v. time. The f-plot or the data represented by these soundings is found on the following page. Medians as found in the Tables of Ionospheric Data are calculated using hourly values taken from the f-plot or directly from the ionogram.

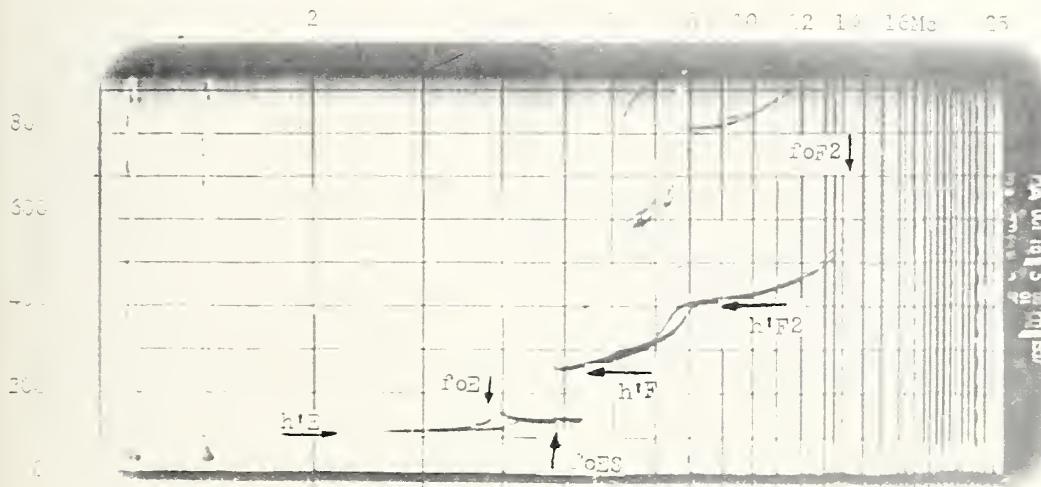


Fig. A. Maui, T.L., Oct. 16, 1957, 1500 hours, 150°W time.

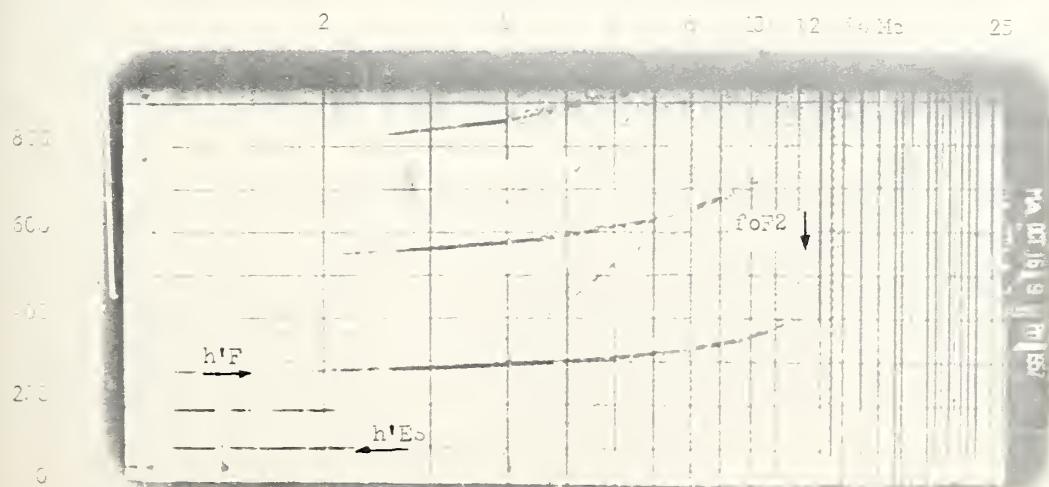


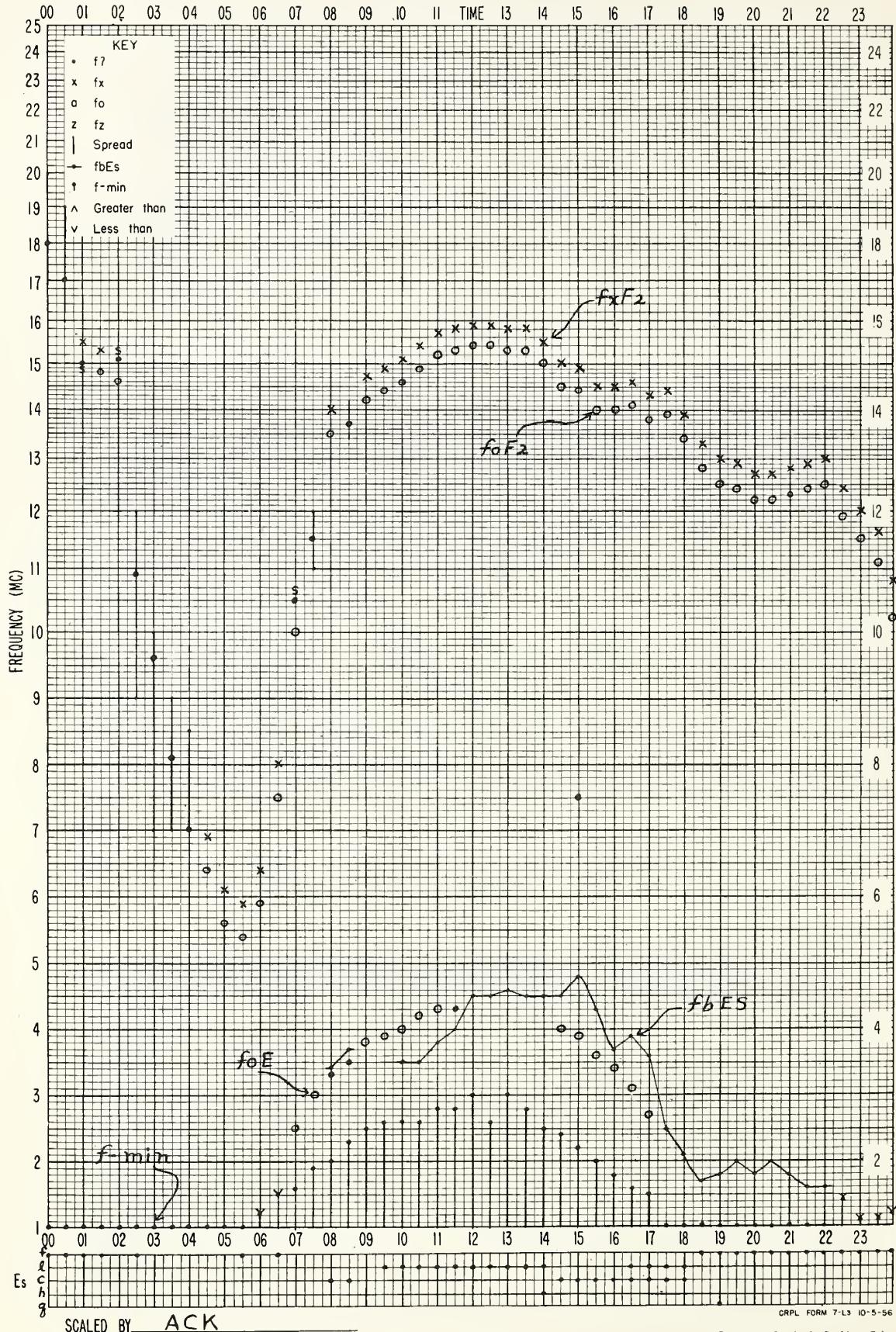
Fig. B. Maui, T.L., Oct. 16, 1957, 2100 hours, 150°W time.

Maui, Hawaii

STATION ION MA

f - PLOT OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

DATE OCT. 16, 1957



TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

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Table 1

Lycksele, Sweden (64.6°N, 16.8°E)							November 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	6.0	340				2.7	2.4		
01	5.8	335				2.3	2.4		
02	5.7	325				2.0	2.4		
03	6.0	315				2.2	2.4		
04	5.8	295				1.6	2.4		
05	5.8	270					2.6		
06	5.4	260					2.5		
07	5.6	270		---	E		2.6		
08	7.6	255		---	E		2.8		
09	10.2	245		110	1.95		2.9		
10	12.0	235		105	2.25		3.0		
11	14.0	230		105	2.20		3.0		
12	14.2	230		105	----		3.0		
13	14.3	230		105	2.10		3.0		
14	13.7	230		105	1.95		3.0		
15	13.2	225		---	E		3.0		
16	11.6	230		---	E		3.0		
17	9.4	230		---	---		2.9		
18	6.7	245					2.75		
19	5.5	290					2.5		
20	5.6	340				2.2	2.3		
21	5.6	335				2.2	2.4		
22	5.8	350				2.4	2.4		
23	5.8	360				2.6	2.4		

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 3

Fletchers Ice I., (82.0°N, 104.4°W)							October 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	7.2	280					2.65		
01	7.8	265					2.55		
02	6.8	275		---	---		2.60		
03	7.0	265		---	---		2.65		
04	6.2	260		---	---		2.60		
05	(7.6)	260		---	---		(2.70)		
06	7.2	255		---	---		2.65		
07	6.8	250		---	---		2.70		
08	6.2	260		---	---		2.75		
09	7.2	255		---	---		2.70		
10	8.0	260		131			2.75		
11	7.6	255		122	1.65		2.80		
12	8.4	265		117	1.95		2.75		
13	7.7	260		121	(1.90)		2.75		
14	---	8.4	255	---	126	1.95	2.70		
15	8.3	250		122	(1.95)		2.80		
16	7.2	270		121	(1.70)		2.70		
17	---	7.8	270	---	147	(1.80)	2.70		
18	7.2	270		125	(1.55)		2.70		
19	7.6	260		---	---		2.80		
20	6.8	265		---	---		2.70		
21	7.8	265		---	---		2.70		
22	6.2	265		---	---		2.65		
23	6.2	270					2.60		

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 5

St. John's, Newfoundland (47.6°N, 52.7°W)							October 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	(6.2)	300					(2.60)		
01	(6.0)	300					(2.50)		
02	(5.2)	290					(2.55)		
03	(5.0)	290					(2.50)		
04	(5.2)	290					(2.50)		
05	(5.0)	270					(2.60)		
06	7.1	260		145	----		2.90		
07	10.2	240		119	2.60		3.05		
08	12.1	230		115	3.00		3.00		
09	12.6	225		111	3.40		2.90		
10	---	12.6	220	109	3.50		2.80		
11	13.0	220		111	3.70		2.75		
12	13.0	225		111	3.70		2.70		
13	12.9	230		115	3.60		2.60		
14	12.9	235		119	3.35		2.65		
15	12.8	240		119	3.00		2.70		
16	12.4	240		125	2.50		2.70		
17	11.6	250		---	---		2.75		
18	10.0	250					2.70		
19	8.9	250					2.60		
20	7.7	270					2.60		
21	7.5	280		1.9		2.60			
22	6.8	295				2.55			
23	(6.6)	300				2.55			

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 2

Formosa, China (25.0°N, 121.5°E)							November 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00			14.0	240				2.80	
01			13.0	240				2.80	
02			11.2	230				2.85	
03			8.6	230				2.65	
04			7.0	<240				2.55	
05			6.3	260				2.60	
06			8.6	280				2.75	
07			12.8	250			(2.5)	3.00	
08			14.5	240			(3.3)	3.5	
09			15.3	240			3.8	4.1	
10			15.6	240			(4.0)	4.2	
11			15.9	230			(4.2)	4.4	
12			16.3	230			(4.2)	4.2	
13			(420)	16.8	230	(7.4)	4.2	4.4	
14			410	16.8	240	(7.3)	(4.0)	4.2	
15				16.6	240		3.6	4.0	
16				16.6	250		3.0	3.5	
17				16.4	270		(2.2)	2.2	
18				>17.0	280		2.6	2.55	
19				18.4	300			2.50	
20				>19.0	290			2.65	
21				>18.5	240			2.75	
22				(16.9)	230			(2.70)	
23				15.0	240			2.75	

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.1 Mc to 19.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 4

Thule, Greenland (76.6°N, 68.7°W)							October 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00	6.4	280						2.50	
01	(6.5)	270						(2.60)	
02	(6.0)	280						(2.50)	
03	(4.8)	280						(2.60)	
04			270						
05	(6.0)	270						(2.60)	
06	5.6	270						2.70	
07	6.2	265						2.75	
08	6.4	270						2.80	
09	8.1	270						2.80	
10	8.0	270						2.70	
11	8.2	270						2.65	
12	7.2	265						2.65	
13	8.0	270						2.70	
14	8.1	275						2.60	
15	8.6	270						2.60	
16	(6.9)	275						(2.60)	
17	(6.9)	270						(2.45)	
18	10.0	255						2.40	
19	12.5	230						2.40	
20	13.4	225						2.55	
21	13.0	235						2.55	
22	12.8	235						2.60	
23	12.5	240						2.65	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 6

Ft. Monmouth, New Jersey (40.3°N, 74.1°W)							October 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00	7.6	<270						2.65	
01	7.2	270						2.60	
02	6.8	265						2.60	
03	6.4	265						2.55	
04	6.2	265						2.50	
05	5.9	250						2.60	
06	6.8	260						2.80	
07	10.0	235						3.00	
08	12.5	230						3.00	
09	13.4	225						2.90	
10	13.0	235						2.90	
11	13.7	220						2.80	
12	13.5	225						2.75	
13	13.3	230						2.60	
14	13.0	235						2.55	
15	12.8	235						2.60	
16	12.5	240						2.65	
17	12.0	250						2.70	
18	11.2	245						2.70	
19	10.0								

Table 7

Washington, D.C. (38.7°N, 77.1°W)						October 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	7.4	275				2.4	2.65	
01	7.2	275					2.65	
02	6.9	270				(2.4)	2.60	
03	6.5	270				(1.8)	2.60	
04	6.3	270					2.65	
05	6.0	265				(2.5)	2.60	
06	6.5	270		---	---		2.75	
07	9.6	240		117	2.45		3.00	
08	12.2	230		109	3.00		2.95	
09	---	13.5	230	109	3.40		2.85	
10	---	13.6	230	109	(3.70)		2.75	
11	---	13.7	220	109	3.90		2.65	
12	---	13.6	230	109	3.95		2.60	
13	---	13.3	230	109	3.95		2.55	
14	13.2	235		109	3.75		2.55	
15	13.0	240		110	3.40		2.55	
16	12.6	240		111	3.00		2.55	
17	12.0	250		119	2.25		2.65	
18	11.3	250					2.65	
19	10.1	240				2.9	2.65	
20	9.3	250				3.6	2.65	
21	8.6	260				(2.7)	2.65	
22	8.0	270				(1.6)	2.60	
23	7.7	270					2.60	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 9

Puerto Rico, W.I. (18.5°N, 67.2°W)						October 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00	9.0	260					2.75	
01	8.4	250					2.90	
02	7.4	240					2.95	
03	6.3	240					2.80	
04	5.7	250					2.50	
05	5.4	290					2.55	
06	6.2	270			2.6		2.70	
07	9.6	240		122	2.50		3.05	
08	12.1	235		109	3.20		3.00	
09	13.4	235		109	3.70		2.85	
10	13.6	230		109	4.00		2.80	
11	---	13.5	225	109	(4.20)		2.65	
12	---	13.2	225	109	(4.20)	4.5	2.55	
13	400	13.0	230	(7.4)	111	(4.20)	4.5	2.50
14	(420)	13.0	230	(7.1)	111	(4.00)	4.4	2.45
15	---	12.6	235	---	113	(3.85)	4.3	2.45
16	12.2	240		113	3.50	4.0	2.45	
17	11.8	250		117	(2.90)	3.4	2.50	
18	11.6	265				2.5	2.55	
19	10.7	270				2.6	2.60	
20	10.3	270				2.60		
21	9.8	280				2.65		
22	9.9	275				2.70		
23	9.4	265				2.75		

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 11

Bunia, Belgian Congo (1.5°N, 30.2°E)						October 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	12.0				1.6	2.52	
01	250	11.7					2.54	
02	230	11.0				1.6	2.74	
03	220	9.4				1.6	2.86	
04	250	9.1					2.76	
05	250	11.0	245	---	115	3.1	2.70	2.70
06	---	12.0	240	---	110	3.7	4.2	2.42
07	---	13.0	230	---	110	4.0		2.18
08	---	13.9	230	---	110	4.1		2.11
09	(510)	14.1	230	---	110	---		2.01
10	545	14.5	230	---	110	---		1.94
11	(550)	14.5	240	---	110	---		1.89
12	550	14.2	225	---	110	---		1.88
13	580	14.0	240	---	110	3.9		1.86
14	(570)	14.0	250	---	110	3.5		1.86
15	---	14.0	270	---	120	2.8	2.8	1.87
16	(330)	13.6	305	---	---	---		1.83
17	410	>13.0				1.76		
18	350	---				---		
19	300	---			1.4	---		
20	250	---			2.0	---		
21	230	---				---		
22	240	(11.5)				2.32		
23	265	11.7				2.38		

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 8

Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W)						October 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00			13.4	235				
01			11.2	230				
02			9.3	230				
03			7.2	230				
04			6.2	270				
05			5.6	290				
06			6.2	305				
07			10.0	260				
08			12.8	240				
09			14.2	235				
10			14.7	230				
11	(405)	15.3	225	---	111	4.30	4.3	2.65
12	420	15.4	230	8.0	111	4.40		2.50
13	420	15.9	235	7.6	111	4.30		2.45
14	420	16.0	240	7.6	111	4.20	4.3	2.45
15	410	15.6	240	7.2	111	3.90	4.5	2.40
16	(395)	15.0	245	---	111	3.40	4.0	2.45
17	(280)	14.4	250	115	2.75	4.5		2.55
18		14.1	275	---	---	4.9		2.60
19		14.2	270			4.4		2.65
20		15.5	280			4.4		2.65
21		16.5	275			4.0		2.70
22		16.5	250			2.9		2.80
23		(14.8)	235			2.2		(2.85)

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 10

Panama Canal Zone (9.4°N, 79.9°W)						October 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2
00			10.4	235				
01			8.8	225				
02			6.8	220				
03			5.6	235				
04			5.4	245				
05			4.8	260				
06			6.4	300				
07			10.9	250				
08			13.0	240				
09			14.0	230				
10			14.0	225				
11	(395)	14.0	225	7.6	107	4.40		
12	435	13.9	220	7.2	108	4.40		
13	450	14.0	220	6.9	107	(4.20)	4.5	2.45
14	450	14.0	230	6.9	107	(4.20)	4.5	2.40
15	440	13.5	240	---	107	(3.95)	4.7	2.40
16	420	13.3	245	---	109	(3.50)	4.7	2.45
17	13.0	260	---	111	(2.80)	4.4		
18	13.0	280	---			4.3		2.60
19	13.0	280	---			4.2		2.65
20	(13.0)	275	---				(3.5)	(2.65)
21	(12.8)	245	---				(3.1)	(2.70)
22	(12.6)	250	---				(3.1)	(2.75)
23	11.7	240	---				(3.5)	2.85

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 12

Leopoldville, Belgian Congo (4.4°S, 15.2°E)						October 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00			265	13.3				
01			255	11.4				
02			240	10.6				
03			230	8.8				
04			215	6.9				
05			250	8.4	250	---	2.2	3.0
06			260	10.6	240	---	1.1	3.8
07			280	11.6	235	---	1.1	3.8
08			380	12.6	230	---	1.1	4.0
09			415	13.2	235	---	1.1	4.2
10			480	13.7	230	---	1.1	4.2
11			495	14.0	240	---	1.1	4.2
12			500	14.9	240	---	1.1	4.2
13			495	15.0	240	---	1.1	4.1
14			490	15.0	245	---	1.1	3.9
15			485	15.0	250	---	1.1	4.0
16			445	>15.0	270	---	1.1	3.1
17			400	15.0	330	---	3.0	1.99
18			390	15.0	---			1.98
19			315	(16.5)	---			(2.27)
20								

Table 13

Elisabethville, Belgian Congo (11.6°S, 27.5°E)							October 1957
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs (M3000) F2
00	280	9.0					2, 38
01	270	8.4					2, 47
02	255	7.3					2, 49
03	255	6.3					2, 43
04	255	8.4					2, 59
05	240	10.6	240	---	110	3.0	2, 62
06	255	11.6	235	---	105	3.6	3, 9
07	(305)	12.1	235	---	110	3.9	2, 48
08	400	12.7	235	---	110	4.0	2, 30
09	430	12.8	240	---	105	4.1	2, 19
10	450	13.0	245	6.8	105	4.2	2, 12
11	455	13.1	240	6.6	110	4.1	2, 07
12	450	13.3	245	6.5	110	4.0	2, 06
13	450	13.3	250	6.2	110	3.9	4, 4
14	430	13.0	250	---	115	3.6	4, 3
15	385	13.0	270	---	120	3.0	4, 0
16	320	13.3	300	---			3, 3
17	315	13.6					2, 28
18	290	14.0					2, 34
19	255	14.2					2, 40
20	240	13.2					2, 40
21	240	12.4					2, 37
22	250	10.6					2, 40
23	265	9.8					2, 32

Time: 0.0°.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 15

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.30°N, 156.80°W)						September 1957	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h¹E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2
00		5.4	280			2.6	(2,65)
01		(4.8)	290			2.2	(2,70)
02		4.5	300				2,60
03		(4.7)	295			4.0	(2,85)
04		(4.6)	290		---	---	(2,70)
05		(5.6)	(300)		---	---	(2,65)
06	---	(5.4)	(315)	---	---	---	(2,75)
07		(5.2)	(275)		---	---	(2,70)
08	(480)	(5.4)	(275)	4.2	111	2,90	(2,65)
09	---	6.2	(260)	---	109	2,90	2,80
10	---	6.8	(255)	---	101	3,25	2,80
11	(405)	6.5	245	---	105	(3.05)	2,80
12	---	6.7	240	---	---	---	2,80
13	---	6.8	240	---	109	(3.00)	2,80
14	(395)	7.0	240	4.5	109	2,95	2,80
15	---	7.1	240	---	109	2,90	2,85
16	---	7.2	250	---	112	2,70	2,80
17	---	6.6	250	---	112	2,45	2,90
18	---	6.4	260	---	---	---	2,80
19	---	5.2	255	---	---	---	2,90
20		5.2	270	---	---	---	2,90
21		4.4	300	---	---	---	3.0 (2,80)
22		4.8	300	---	---	2.8	2,85
23		4.4	290	---	---	2.4	(3.00)

Time: 150.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds

Table 17

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)							September 1957	
Time	h°F2	f0F2	h°F	foF1	h°F	foE	foEs	(M3000) F2
00			(4.9)				3.7	(2.75)
01			(4.3)				4.0	(2.70)
02			(4.6)				4.4	(2.70)
03			(4.7)				3.8	(2.65)
04			(4.6)				4.5	(2.70)
05			(4.4)		---	---	3.5	(2.80)
06			(5.4)		121	---		(2.90)
07			5.9		108	2.60		2.80
08			6.2	(4.0)	104	2.95		2.80
09			6.3	(4.5)	105	3.20		2.70
10			7.0	(4.6)	107	3.30		2.80
11			6.5	(4.8)	109	3.40		2.70
12			6.7		108	3.40		2.60
13			7.0	(4.9)	108	3.35		2.70
14			7.0	(4.8)	110	3.25		2.75
15			7.2		110	3.00		2.80
16			7.1		109	2.70		2.80
17			6.8		111	2.45		2.90
18			7.4		127	(2.00)		2.95
19			(5.4)		---	---		(2.90)
20			(5.6)				2.8	(2.90)
21			(5.7)				2.8	(2.90)
22			(5.0)				3.1	(2.80)
23			(4.8)				3.5	(2.80)

Time: 150.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds

Table 14

Thule, Greenland (76.6°N, 68.7°W)						September 1957	
Time	h°F2	f0F2	h°F	f0F1	h°E	f0E	f0Cs (M3000)F2
00		(6.2)	265				(2.70)
01		5.8	270				2.70
02		(7.0)	270				(2.70)
03		(4.1)	275				(2.55)
04		(6.2)	270				(2.80)
05		6.4	270		---	---	2.75
06	---	6.8	270	---	<120	(2.40)	2.70
07	---	(7.0)	260		115	(2.50)	(2.80)
08	---	6.8	255	---	111	2.70	2.80
09	---	6.7	245	---	111	2.70	2.80
10	(555)	6.2	250	---	111	(2.90)	2.65
11	(680)	6.2	250	4.0	107	2.90	2.60
12	440	6.4	250	4.0	109	2.90	2.60
13	(540)	7.2	<250	4.1	107	2.90	2.60
14	(530)	6.6	255	3.9	115	2.80	2.60
15	(540)	7.0	260	3.9	<113	2.70	2.65
16	(540)	5.8	265	---	113	2.55	2.50
17	---	6.4	270	---	123	2.30	2.65
18	---	(7.8)	270	---	---		(2.65)
19	---	(6.9)	270	---	---	---	(2.65)
20	---	6.2	275	---	---	---	2.70
21		(6.0)	265				(2.70)
22		(6.0)	280				(2.60)
23		(5.8)	270				(2.60)

Time: 75.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 16

Godhavn, Greenland (69.2°N, 53.5°W)					September 1957		
Time	h°F2	f0F2	h°F	f0F1	h°E	f0E	f0Es (M3000)F2
00		(5.4)					2.55
01		(4.8)					(2.50)
02		(4.9)					---
03		(3.8)					(2.35)
04		(4.1)					(2.50)
05		(4.2)					---
06		(5.0)		---	---	---	---
07		(5.6)		---	127	(2.30)	(2.45)
08		(6.2)		(3.8)	117	(2.55)	---
09		(6.9)		---	117	(2.90)	2.75
10	7.1		---		113	3.10	2.70
11	8.1		(4.6)		117	3.20	2.65
12	(7.2)		(4.5)		115	3.20	2.60
13	(7.2)		(4.2)		111	3.20	(2.40)
14	7.1		4.2		113	3.10	2.50
15	(6.8)		(4.2)		115	3.00	(2.55)
16	(7.0)		(4.2)		117	(2.90)	2.70
17	6.8		3.8		119	2.60	2.65
18	6.8		---		125	2.25	2.70
19	6.8		---	---	---	2,3	2.60
20		(6.8)					2.60
21		(6.6)					(2.65)
22		(6.4)					(2.55)
23		(5.2)					(2.60)

Time: 45.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc. in 16.2 seconds.

Table 18

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.8°W)						September 1957	
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h°E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2
00	---	---				3.4	---
01	---	---				3.0	---
02	---	---		---	---	3.0	---
03	---	---		---	---	2.9	---
04	---	---		---	---	3.4	---
05	(5.0)						---
06	5.7						2.80
07	6.4						2.90
08	6.9				117	2.80	2.85
09	7.2			---	115	3.10	2.80
10	8.0			---	119	(3.30)	2.75
11	8.2			---	111	(3.30)	2.70
12	8.4			---	109	3.50	2.65
13	8.1		4.8		111	3.40	2.70
14	8.2		4.7		111	3.35	2.70
15	8.0		---		117	(3.20)	2.70
16	7.9		---		114	(3.00)	2.75
17	7.4				119	2.80	2.75
18	(7.7)				(135)	2.80	2.75
19	(5.8)				---	---	(2.70)
20	(5.7)				---	---	2.8
21	---				---	---	3.5
22	---				---	---	3.2
23	---				---	---	3.9

Time: 15.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 16.2 seconds

Table 19

Anchorage, Alaska (61.2°N, 149.9°W)							September 1957									
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foFl	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foFl	h'E	foE	foEs
00	4.4					2.8		2.40	00	(4.5)	330					
01	(4.3)					2.2		2.40	01	(4.0)	340					
02	4.5					1.6		2.35	02	(3.9)	<340					
03	4.4					2.5		2.40	03	3.7	340					
04	4.3							2.35	04	(3.7)	350					
05	4.4						1.7	2.50	05	---	4.0	310		191	E	
06	5.1			---	111	1.90		2.65	06	6	5.4	270	3,2	110	(2.25)	(2.45)
07	6.0			3.9	111	2.50		2.65	07	G	6.0	250	3,8	109	2.85	2.40
08	6.1			4.3	112	2.90		2.65	08	G	6.9	240	4.3	111	3.20	2.40
09	6.6			4.5	112	3.10		2.50	09	G	7.6	235	4.5	109	3.50	2.40
10	7.0			(4.7)	109	3.30		2.50	10	G	8.6	230	4.7	111	(3.60)	2.40
11	6.8			4.8	109	3.40		2.50	11	G	8.8	230	4.8	108	(3.75)	2.40
12	7.0			5.0	111	(3.50)		2.50	12	470	9.2	230	5.0	111	(3.75)	2.40
13	7.4			5.0	113	3.50		2.50	13	(680)	9.4	235	4.8	111	(3.60)	2.40
14	7.6			4.8	113	3.30		2.60	14	(555)	9.1	240	4.6	111	(3.50)	2.40
15	7.8			4.6	113	3.10		2.65	15	---	8.8	240	---	109	3.20	2.40
16	7.4			---	117	2.80		2.70	16	---	8.5	250	---	111	(2.90)	2.40
17	7.1			---	119	2.45		2.75	17	---	8.6	250	---	114	(2.50)	2.40
18	7.3				121	2.00		2.80	18	---	7.8	255	135	---	2.85	2.40
19	7.0							2.70	19		7.4	250	---	---	2.80	2.40
20	5.6							2.65	20		6.7	255	---	---	2.80	2.40
21	5.2					2.2		2.75	21		6.0	260	---	---	2.80	2.40
22	4.9					2.6		2.65	22		5.3	270	---	---	2.65	2.40
23	(4.4)					3.1		2.60	23		(4.8)	290	---	---	2.55	2.40

Time: 150.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 21

Ft. Monmouth, New Jersey (40.3°N, 74.1°W)							September 1957									
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foFl	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foFl	h'E	foE	foEs
00	6.8	270						2.60	00	5.7	300					
01	6.1	275						2.60	01	5.7	300					
02	5.8	<270						(3.2)	02	5.6	<315					
03	5.4	<270						(2.2)	03	5.4	<300					
04	5.2	<260						(3.7)	04	5.4	280					
05	4.8	<260						2.70	05	5.0	290					
06	6.4	250			<115	2.10		3.00	06	6.2	280					
07	8.3	240		---	111	2.85		3.05	07	8.7	250					
08	G	9.4	230		109	3.40		3.05	08	9.7	240					
09	--	9.7	220		4.5	107		2.95	09	(460)	10.2	230		<111	3.80	2.85
10	--	10.2	220		109	3.90		2.85	10	--	11.0	230		111	4.00	2.70
11	(630)	10.2	220		5.0	109	4.00	2.75	11	(490)	11.1	230		109	4.00	2.65
12	(665)	10.2	220		5.0	109	4.00	2.70	12	380	11.3	230		109	4.10	2.60
13	(500)	10.3	225		5.0	105	4.00	2.70	13	380	11.3	230		111	4.10	2.60
14	490	10.2	230		5.0	107	3.85	2.65	14	(365)	11.4	235		111	4.00	2.60
15	(545)	10.2	235		4.8	109	3.60	2.70	15	(525)	10.8	240	4.8	111	3.80	2.60
16	(550)	10.2	240		---	109	3.20	2.70	16	(470)	10.6	240	4.5	<111	(3.35)	2.65
17	--	10.2	245		---	114	2.60	2.80	17	--	10.2	255		113	2.85	2.75
18	--	10.0	245		---			2.85	18	9.8	250		119	2.0	2.80	
19	9.4	235				(3.6)		2.80	19	8.6	<240				3.0	2.80
20	8.3	<245				(3.3)		2.70	20	7.0	<245				2.8	2.65
21	7.7	<250				(3.2)		2.70	21	6.6	<275					2.65
22	7.0	<270				(3.9)		2.70	22	6.3	(275)					2.60
23	6.8	<280						2.65	23	6.1	280					(3.2)

Time: 75.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 23

Grand Bahama I. (26.6°N, 78.2°W)							September 1957										
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foFl	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foFl	h'E	foE	foEs	
00		7.4	290					2.65	00		13.3	265					
01		7.0	290					2.60	01		12.2	265					
02		6.9	275					(2.6)	02		11.1	250					
03		6.4	255					(2.3)	03		9.3	230					
04		6.0	270					(2.2)	04		7.6	235					
05		5.7	270					(2.5)	05		>6.8	(240)					
06		6.5	265			115	1.85	2.80	06		7.4	260					
07	--	9.0	235		---	110	2.70	3.00	07		10.0	240		(121)	2.65	2.80	
08	--	10.4	230		---	109	3.50	3.00	08		11.2	230		113	(3.30)	3.10	
09	--	11.8	220		---	103	3.75	2.85	09		11.9	230		111	3.70	2.90	
10	--	12.0	215		---	105	4.00	2.75	10		12.6	225		111	(3.95)	4.9	
11	(400)	12.3	225		---	109	4.20	2.70	11		13.8	<230		(111)	(4.10)	2.65	
12	(420)	12.2	220		6.5	109	4.20	2.60	12		(375)	14.6	225		111	4.20	2.65
13	(355)	12.2	220		6.5	109	4.20	2.60	13		375	15.5	230		(113)	(4.20)	2.60
14	(345)	12.0	230		---	109	4.10	2.60	14		380	16.0	230	6.8	(115)	(4.10)	2.60
15	--	11.7	230		---	109	3.85	2.65	15		365	15.6	240	---	111	3.95	4.4
16		11.5	235			109	3.50	3.8	16		345	15.0	<245		113	3.65	4.3
17		11.0	250			109	3.00	3.2	17		---	14.6	250		113	3.15	4.4
18		10.5	245			111	2.00	2.1	18			14.5	265		(119)	(2.25)	2.70
19		9.3	230				(4.0)	2.75	19			>14.5	260			3.6	2.70
20		8.2	250				(3.3)	2.70	20			>14.8	270			3.8	2.65
21		8.0	260				2.6	2.70	21			(16.8)	260			3.4	(2.60)
22		7.8	270				3.1	2.65	22			>15.3	275			3.9	(2.65)
23		7.4	290				(3.6)	2.65	23			14.0	270			3.1	(2.75)

Time: 75.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 20

Adak, Alaska (51.9°N, 176.6°W)							September 1957									
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foFl	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foFl	h'E	foE	foEs
00									00							
01									01							
02									02							
03									03							
04									04							
05									05							
06									06							
07									07							
08									08							

Table 25

Puerto Rico, W.I. (18.5°N, 67.2°W)								September 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2		
00	8.9	285				(3.1)	2.70			
01	8.6	270				(2.8)	2.80			
02	8.2	270				(2.7)	2.75			
03	7.1	250				(2.5)	2.75			
04	6.5	245				(2.1)	2.80			
05	6.0	270				2.2	2.65			
06	6.4	285				(2.4)	2.80			
07	---	240	---	115	(2.55)		3.15			
08	---	10.0	235	---	110	3.25	3.4	3.05		
09	---	11.4	230	---	111	(3.65)	3.9	2.90		
10	---	12.2	230	---	111	(4.00)	4.1	2.80		
11	(340)	12.9	225	---	109	(4.20)		2.70		
12	350	13.0	225	(6.4)	109	4.35		2.65		
13	370	13.0	230	6.8	111	(4.30)		2.60		
14	375	13.0	230	6.8	111	(4.20)	4.6	2.60		
15	370	12.7	240	(6.8)	111	(4.00)	4.5	2.60		
16	(315)	12.3	240	---	111	(3.70)	4.5	2.65		
17	---	11.6	245		114	(3.10)	4.2	2.65		
18	---	11.2	260	<121	(2.15)	3.2	2.70			
19	10.4	255				3.1	2.70			
20	9.6	260				3.3	2.65			
21	9.4	275				3.2	2.60			
22	9.1	285				3.1	2.65			
23	9.1	280				(4.8)	2.70			

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 27

Canberra, Australia (35.3°S, 149.0°E)								September 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2		
00	6.7	275					2.70			
01	6.4	270					2.70			
02	6.0	275					2.75			
03	5.7	270					2.60			
04	5.2	290					2.60			
05	5.0	290					2.65			
06	5.5	275		120	1.90		2.90			
07	(630)	>8.2	245	---	110	2.70		3.05		
08	(460)	10.0	240	4.4	105	3.20		3.10		
09	(330)	11.0	230	4.8	105	3.50		3.00		
10	(290)	11.2	225	(5.0)	105	3.75		2.90		
11	(325)	>11.2	220	5.6	105	3.85		2.85		
12	(320)	11.2	220	---	105	4.00		2.80		
13	(290)	11.1	220	---	110	4.00		2.70		
14	(330)	10.6	225	5.0	105	3.80		2.70		
15	---	10.3	230	---	110	3.60		2.65		
16	---	10.0	240	---	110	3.30		2.75		
17	---	9.5	245	---	115	2.70		2.80		
18	8.7	245	---	140	1.80		2.00			
19	>8.6	250	---				2.70			
20	>7.9	260	---				2.70			
21	>7.5	260	---				2.75			
22	>7.0	270	---				2.80			
23	6.8	275	---				2.70			

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 29

Sodankyla, Finland (67.4°N, 26.6°E)								August 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2		
00	(7.2)				3.6		(2.65)			
01	(7.0)				3.6		(2.65)			
02	(6.5)				3.9		(2.60)			
03	(6.0)				3.3		(2.60)			
04	6.0				1.60		(2.70)			
05	6.2	---			2.05		3.7	2.80		
06	6.4	---			2.60		4.2	2.75		
07	6.7	---			2.90		4.4	2.75		
08	7.1	---			3.10		4.4	2.80		
09	6.8	4.7			3.30		4.4	2.75		
10	7.0	4.9			3.40		4.2	2.65		
11	7.1	5.0			3.45		4.6	2.65		
12	7.1	5.0			3.50		4.3	2.65		
13	7.0	4.9			3.50		4.4	2.70		
14	7.0	4.9			3.45		4.4	2.75		
15	7.0	4.9			3.40		4.3	2.75		
16	7.0	---			3.25		4.3	2.75		
17	7.4				3.00		3.9	2.85		
18	7.1				2.85		4.0	2.05		
19	6.9				2.50		3.6	2.90		
20	6.4				2.15		3.3	2.85		
21	6.4				1.65		3.3	2.85		
22	7.0				1.60		3.5	2.80		
23	6.9				E		3.4	(2.70)		

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 22.6 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 26

Baguio, P.I. (16.4°N, 120.6°E)								September 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2		
00			13.2		270					2.90
01			13.2		260					3.00
02			10.4		240					2.90
03			8.2		250					2.80
04			7.8		260					2.80
05			6.9		260					2.85
06			8.0		290					2.80
07			10.5		270					2.05
08			12.0		260					2.50
09			13.2		250					2.40
10			13.8		250					2.25
11			14.0		245					2.15
12			13.4		245					2.10
13			13.4		250					2.15
14			14.0		250					2.20
15			14.0		255					2.20
16			14.0		270					2.20
17			13.6		290					2.15
18			12.8		330					2.20
19			12.3		420					3.0
20			12.0		370					2.10
21			12.2		320					2.35
22			12.8		295					2.60
23			13.5		280					2.0

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 28

Fletchers Ice I. (82.0°N, 101.0°W)								August 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2		
00			5.6		270					2.70
01			5.7		265					2.75
02	(400)	5.7	275		3.6	119				2.65
03	<390	5.5	260		3.6	121				2.75
04		5.5	260		---	119				2.80
05	(480)	5.5	255		(3.9)	118				2.75
06	(490)	5.6	255		4.0	113				2.70
07	350	5.8	<250		4.0	111				2.75
08	(400)	5.9	250		4.1	112				2.75
09	375	5.8	240		4.2	109				2.70
10	<400	5.6	235		4.2	104				2.65
11	400	6.0	240		4.4	105				2.65
12	400	5.8	230		4.4	103				2.65
13	420	5.6	220		4.3	103				2.60
14	445	5.5	225		4.3	104				2.50
15	465	5.3	<225		4.3	103				2.55
16	435	5.6	235		4.2	103				2.50
17	400	5.5	240		4.2	105				2.55
18	470	5.3	250		4.2	109				2.45
19	420	5.2	<250		4.0	111				2.60
20	450	5.3	<255		4.1	112				2.55
21	440	5.5	255		3.8	111				2.65
22	(400)	5.8	260		3.7	111				2.65
23	(420)	5.8	260		3.7	119				2.75

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 30

Lulea, Sweden (65.6°N, 22.1°E)								August 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2		

<tbl_r cells="11" ix="2" maxcspan="1" maxrspan="1" usedcols="11

Table 31

Baker Lake, Canada (64.3°N, 96.0°W)							August 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	5.2	290	---	---	5.0			
01	5.4	270	---	---	5.2			
02	5.0	270	130	1.2	4.6			
03	4.8	270	---	1.4	5.0			
04	5.0	280	120	1.7	4.3			
05	5.0	280	---	110	2.0	4.8	---	
06	(360)	5.4	250	3.8	105	2.3	5.0	---
07	430	5.8	230	4.4	105	2.8	5.0	---
08	400	5.8	220	4.6	100	3.0	5.1	---
09	430	5.9	220	4.7	100	3.4	5.0	---
10	480	6.0	220	5.0	100	3.6	6.0	---
11	460	6.4	220	5.0	100	3.6	6.0	---
12	410	6.4	220	5.0	100	3.6	5.4	---
13	440	6.9	210	5.0	100	3.7	5.4	(2.6)
14	430	7.1	210	5.0	100	3.6	5.0	(2.8)
15	400	6.7	220	4.8	100	3.5	---	
16	400	6.5	230	4.8	100	3.4	5.0	---
17	400	6.5	230	4.6	100	3.1	4.5	---
18	350	6.3	240	4.3	105	2.8	5.0	---
19	---	6.1	290	3.8	110	2.5	5.5	
20		6.0	290		120	2.1	6.0	
21		5.0	290		120	1.6	6.3	
22		5.5	280		140	1.4	5.7	
23		5.2	200	---	---	5.0		

Time: 90.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 33

Slough, England (51.5°N, 0.6°W)							August 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	6.5	310			2.8	2.50		
01	6.2	310			3.2	2.45		
02	5.9	310			3.0	2.45		
03	5.6	300			3.0	2.50		
04	5.2	295			170	<1.25	3.0	2.55
05	5.4	280			130	<1.75	3.2	2.75
06	365	6.5	250	---	125	2.40	3.4	2.90
07	420	7.4	245	4.5	115	2.90	3.6	2.80
08	370	7.6	240	5.2	115	3.25	4.2	2.75
09	335	8.1	230	5.3	115	<3.60	4.4	2.75
10	340	8.4	230	5.4	110	3.70	4.7	2.75
11	365	8.3	215	5.5	110	3.80	4.6	2.65
12	365	8.6	220	5.7	110	3.90	4.8	2.65
13	390	8.3	220	5.6	110	3.80	4.8	2.70
14	300	8.2	225	5.6	110	3.80	4.2	2.65
15	360	8.2	230	5.5	110	3.70	3.8	2.65
16	360	8.3	235	5.4	110	3.40	3.6	2.75
17	315	8.1	245	---	115	3.05	3.4	2.70
18	8.3	255			120	2.60	3.6	2.75
19	8.3	270			130	1.90	3.5	2.70
20	8.2	265				<1.60	3.0	2.70
21	7.8	260				<1.60	2.3	2.60
22	7.2	285				---	2.2	2.50
23	6.9	300				---	2.8	2.50

Time: 0.0°.
Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 35

Budapest, Hungary (47.4°N, 19.2°E)							August 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	330	6.6			3.0	2.79		
01	330	6.5			2.8	2.79		
02	320	6.2			2.3	2.86		
03	315	5.9			2.3	2.86		
04	300	5.6				2.95		
05	295	5.7	---	---	1.9	2.97		
06	265	6.6	250	4.1	130	2.4	3.2	3.16
07	275	7.6	250	4.7	125	2.9	4.0	3.10
08	315	8.2	245	5.0	120	3.3	4.4	2.86
09	315	8.8	245	5.2	120	3.4	4.8	2.86
10	340	9.4	250	5.6	120	3.6	4.8	2.74
11	360	9.2	250	5.8	120	3.8	4.7	2.65
12	365	9.4	260	5.9	120	3.9	4.6	2.63
13	360	9.0	250	5.8	120	3.9	2.65	
14	360	8.8	250	5.8	120	3.8	4.0	2.65
15	355	8.5	240	5.7	120	3.5	2.69	
16	335	8.4	255	5.2	120	3.2	2.77	
17	295	8.4	255	4.6	125	3.0	3.2	3.00
18	280	8.2	260	4.2	130	2.5	3.4	3.06
19	275	8.3	---	---	---	2.8	3.10	
20	275	8.0				2.5	3.10	
21	290	7.5				3.0	3.00	
22	290	7.2				3.0	3.00	
23	315	7.0					2.86	

Time: Local time.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 35 seconds.

Table 34

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.8°W)							August 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00			---				4.3	
01			---				4.0	
02							4.0	
03			(4.2)				3.7	
04			(4.9)				3.8	(2.75)
05							2.3	2.80
06							2.0	2.90
07			6.0				2.70	2.80
08			6.6				3.00	2.80
09			6.8				3.25	2.85
10			7.0				3.40	2.85
11			7.0				3.50	2.70
12			7.0				3.50	2.65
13			7.3				3.55	2.70
14			7.0				3.50	2.70
15			7.3				3.50	2.70
16			7.0				3.45	2.70
17			7.0				3.30	2.70
18			6.6				2.85	(2.80)
19			6.4				2.90	2.80
20			(6.2)				3.00	2.80
21							3.3	2.80
22							4.4	2.80
23							4.2	2.80

Time: 15.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 16.2 seconds.

Table 36

Wakkanai, Japan (45.4°N, 141.7°E)							August 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00			7.3	300			3.2	2.60
01			7.0	300			3.2	2.55
02			6.8	300			3.5	2.55
03			6.7	290			2.6	2.55
04			6.5	290			2.8	2.60
05			7.0	265			2.00	2.75
06			8.0	250			2.60	3.4
07			8.7	250			3.10	4.8
08			(375)	8.8	230	5.4	3.40	5.3
09			310	8.4	220	5.6	3.55	5.3
10			350	8.6	220	5.6	3.60	5.4
11			380	8.8	220	5.7	3.60	5.3
12			365	8.7	250	5.6	3.70	5.0
13			365	8.5	260	5.5	3.80	4.5
14			370	8.8	270	5.7	3.60	4.8
15			345	8.5	265	5.3	3.50	4.2
16			--	8.3	250	--	3.30	4.0
17			8.3	250			2.75	4.1
18			8.3	270			2.05	4.5
19			8.5	265			4.8	2.80
20			8.2	275			4.4	2.75
21			8.0	275			3.5	2.65
22			7.6	280			3.5	2.60
23			7.3	290			3.4	2.60

Time: 135.0°E.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.7 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 37

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foFl	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2	August 1957
00		7.8	300			3.1	2.60	
01		7.5	300			3.1	2.60	
02		7.4	300			3.0	2.60	
03		7.0	295			3.0	2.55	
04		6.7	300			2.6	2.60	
05	---	7.2	280	---	1.70	3.0	2.70	
06	270	8.4	250	---	2.50	3.5	2.90	
07	260	9.3	245	4.6	3.05	4.0	3.00	
08	270	9.4	235	5.3	3.45	4.5	2.85	
09	300	9.4	225	5.6	3.60	5.3	2.85	
10	340	9.2	210	6.0	3.80	4.9	2.75	
11	350	9.6	220	6.0	3.85	5.2	2.70	
12	350	9.9	230	6.0	3.95	5.2	2.70	
13	350	9.6	240	5.9	4.00	4.7	2.70	
14	350	9.5	240	5.8	3.90	4.7	2.70	
15	340	9.5	240	5.5	3.55	4.5	2.75	
16	325	9.2	250	---	3.30	4.0	2.75	
17	300	9.1	250	---	2.80	4.7	2.80	
18	---	9.2	275		2.00	4.6	2.85	
19		8.8	265			4.1	2.80	
20		8.2	270			3.8	2.70	
21		8.1	295			4.5	2.65	
22		8.1	300			4.2	2.60	
23		8.0	300			3.7	2.60	

Time: 135.0°E.
Sweep: 0.85 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 39

Yamagawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E)							August 1957
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h°E	foE	foEs (M3000) F2
00		9.0	290			3.2	2.70
01		8.8	295			3.0	2.70
02		8.5	280			3.1	2.75
03		8.0	260			2.8	2.80
04		7.6	250			2.6	2.80
05		7.2	255			2.8	2.80
06		8.0	250		1.85	3.0	3.00
07	(250)	9.4	235		2.75	3.5	3.25
08	245	9.4	230	---	3.30	4.4	3.20
09	(245)	9.4	220	---	3.65	5.2	2.95
10	(350)	9.8	225	---	3.90	5.3	2.75
11	355	10.8	220	6.3	4.05	5.2	2.70
12	350	11.4	220	6.3	4.10	5.5	2.70
13	350	11.7	230	6.3	4.10	5.5	2.70
14	350	11.7	230	6.2	4.00	5.2	2.70
15	345	11.9	240	6.1	3.90	5.6	2.75
16	325	11.9	240	5.8	3.60	5.7	2.80
17	305	11.6	250	---	3.20	5.1	2.90
18	290	11.4	255	---	2.50	5.0	2.90
19		11.0	250			4.4	2.90
20		10.0	255			4.0	2.80
21		9.5	290			3.8	2.65
22		9.6	295			3.2	2.65
23		9.3	290			3.2	2.70

Time: 135.0°E.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 41

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2	August 1957
00	205	11.0						2.78
01	220	8.8						2.58
02	235	7.3						2.60
03	245	6.0						2.63
04	240	4.6						2.75
05	260	5.6	---	---	---	---	2.6	2.73
06	255	9.7	245	---	115	2.7	3.6	2.96
07	265	11.0	235	---	110	3.3	4.1	2.83
08	275	11.9	220	---	110	3.8	4.8	2.71
09	295	12.0	215	---	105	4.0	4.7	2.56
10	345	12.3	205	---	105	4.0		2.39
11	380	12.6	210	---	105	4.1		2.32
12	395	13.0	215	---	105	4.1		2.23
13	420	14.0	220	---	105	4.0		2.19
14	410	14.0	230	---	110	3.8		2.19
15	385	14.0	240	---	110	3.3	3.4	2.21
16	350	14.1	250	---	115	2.7	3.2	2.30
17	310	15.0	270	---			3.1	2.40
18	280	15.0					3.0	2.47
19	280	15.6					2.5	2.47
20	220	17.0						<2.68
21	210	15.2						2.68
22	210	15.0						2.73
23	205	13.0						2.71

Time: 0.0°.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 38

Tokyo, Japan (35.7°N, 139.5°E)							August 1957
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h°F E	foE	(M3000)F2
00		8.1	330			3.2	2.50
01		8.3	325			2.5	2.50
02		7.7	310			2.4	2.60
03		7.4	300				2.55
04		7.1	310				2.50
05		7.5	300				2.60
06	(300)	8.9	260			2.50	3.0
07	280	9.7	250	---		3.10	3.6
08	290	9.6	250	5.1		3.40	4.2
09	340	9.5	250	5.7		3.75	5.2
10	360	9.6	250	5.9		3.90	5.2
11	375	10.4	260	6.1		----	5.7
12	380	11.0	250	6.0		----	4.9
13	365	10.7	250	6.0		4.00	4.7
14	375	10.6	250	5.8		3.95	4.0
15	355	10.3	255	5.6		3.70	4.2
16	355	10.2	255	5.4		3.40	4.4
17	320	10.1	275	---		2.85	5.0
18	(305)	9.9	285			2.05	4.8
19		9.5	280				4.2
20		8.5	300				4.0
21		8.6	320				3.6
22		8.6	320				3.9
23		8.4	320				4.0

Time: 135.0°E.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 20 seconds.

Table 40

Baguio, P.I. (16.4°N, 120.6°E)							August 1957
Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F	foF1	h°E	foE	(M3000)F2
00		13.0	310				2.70
01		13.5	280				2.90
02		11.0	255				2.95
03		9.0	245				2.80
04		7.3	260				2.80
05		6.3	260				2.85
06		7.8	300		<147 (1.95)	4.0	2.85
07		9.5	275		129 (2.95)	5.3	2.80
08		9.9	260		127 (3.40)	7.0	2.60
09		10.7	245		127 (3.80)	7.0	2.25
10		11.2	240		129 (4.00)	6.9	2.15
11		12.0	230		128 (4.15)	5.0	2.10
12		12.5	240	---	129 (4.20)	4.5	2.10
13	---	12.8	240	---	129 (4.20)		2.05
14	---	13.0	245	---	129 (4.00)		2.10
15	---	13.3	250	---	125 (3.80)	4.0	2.10
16	---	13.4	265	---	127 (3.40)	4.0	2.25
17	---	13.1	280		129 (2.90)	3.8	2.25
18		12.8	310		139 (2.05)	3.8	2.25
19		12.0	375			3.0	2.10
20		(11.6)	420			2.4	(2.10)
21		11.5	370			2.8	2.30
22		11.4	350			2.6	2.40
23		11.6	340			2.0	2.55

Time: 120.0°E.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 43

Time	Table 42 Elisabethville, Belgian Congo (11.6°S, 27.5°E)						(M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	
00	240	4.3					2.50
01	250	3.8					2.47
02	265	3.6					2.60
03	250	3.4				1.6	2.72
04	265	4.0				1.7	2.65
05	245	8.6					2.94
06	250	10.6	240	---	120	2.3	2.94
07	260	11.0	230	---	110	3.1	
08	275	11.4	220	---	105	3.6	3.8
09	290	11.2	230	---	110	3.9	4.3
10	300	11.0	230	---	110	4.0	2.58
11	350	11.0	240	---	105	4.0	2.50
12	365	11.0	245	---	105	4.0	2.40
13	360	11.2	240	5.6	110	3.7	2.31
14	330	11.3	240	---	110	3.4	2.33
15	(305)	11.3	255	---	120	2.8	3.6
16	260	11.3	---	---			2.42
17	250	11.4	---	---			2.54
18	250	11.7	---	---			2.63
19	230	11.6	---	---			2.70
20	230	11.7	---	---			2.76
21	225	10.2	---	---			2.4
22	215	8.8	---	---			2.5
23	220	6.5	---	---			2.71

Time: 0.0°.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 43

Townsville, Australia (19.3°S, 146.7°E)							August 1957
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2
00		7.0	250				3.10
01		6.5	250				3.10
02		6.0	240				3.00
03		4.6	220			2.1	3.00
04		4.1	250				2.80
05		4.0	290			2.1	2.75
06		4.2	270				2.90
07		>7.5	250		140	(2.20)	(3.30)
00	---	>9.9	240		100	3.00	---
09	(250)	>11.0	230		100	3.40	----
10	(260)	12.4	220		100	3.65	3.9
11	260	12.0	220		100	3.80	4.2
12	270	11.3	205		100	3.80	4.2
13	285	>11.0	210		100	3.80	4.1
14	(335)	11.0	220		100	3.70	4.2
15	(300)	>11.0	210		100	3.55	3.9
16	---	>10.0	240		100	3.30	3.6
17	>8.4	250			115	2.70	
18	>8.0	250			130	<1.80	
19	>7.5	250		---	---	---	
20		>7.0	250				(2.80)
21		>6.5	250			---	
22		>6.6	250			---	
23		>7.0	250				(2.90)

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 45

Sao Paulo, Brazil (23.5°S, 46.5°W)							August 1957
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2
00	11.0	230				<2.1	3.20
01	10.2	230				<2.1	3.20
02	9.1	230				<2.1	3.25
03	8.0	220				<2.1	3.20
04	5.8	240				<2.1	3.05
05	4.7	250				<2.1	3.00
06	4.2	270		---	<2.1	2.90	
07	7.8	245		2.30		3.20	
08	9.7	240			2.90	3.20	
09	11.4	230			3.30	3.00	
10	13.2	220			3.60	3.00	
11	13.2	215			3.80	2.90	
12	13.0	210			3.90	2.80	
13	13.0	215			3.90	2.70	
14	13.6	210		---		2.70	
15	14.0	230			3.40	2.75	
16	14.0	240			3.20	2.80	
17	14.2	250			2.60	3.00	
18	14.0	240		<2.2		3.05	
19	13.6	230			<2.1	3.15	
20	12.9	240			<2.1	3.00	
21	12.2	240			<2.1	3.00	
22	12.5	240			<2.1	3.00	
23	11.7	230			<2.1	3.10	

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.75 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 2 minutes 30 seconds.

Table 47

Brisbane, Australia (27.5°S, 152.9°E)							August 1957
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2
00		6.2	260				2.75
01		5.8	260				2.75
02		5.8	250				2.80
03		5.2	240				2.75
04		5.0	250				2.70
05		4.8	260	---	E		2.70
06		6.0	250	---	E		2.90
07		9.0	240	120	2.60	3.15	
00		10.8	230	120	3.20	3.20	
09		11.8	230	110	3.50	3.10	
10		11.7	220	110	3.80	3.00	
11		11.0	220	110	3.80	2.95	
12		10.8	220	110	3.85	4.0	2.85
13		10.5	210	110	3.80	3.8	2.80
14		10.5	220	120	>3.60	3.8	2.80
15		10.0	230	120	3.40	2.80	
16		9.9	240	125	2.90	2.80	
17		9.6	240	130	2.25	2.85	
18		8.9	230	---	E	2.85	
19		7.9	240	---	----	2.75	
20		7.8	250			2.75	
21		7.0	250			2.80	
22		6.6	250			2.75	
23		6.4	250			2.75	

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 44

Rarotonga I. (21.2°S, 159.8°W)							August 1957
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2
00			7.6	250			3.25
01			7.4	240			3.30
02			6.2	<250			3.30
03			5.4	240			3.30
04			4.9	<250			3.25
05			4.2	250			3.20
06			4.2	<250			3.10
07			6.0	290		2.0	3.25
00	---		9.4	250	100	2.4	3.45
09	(250)	(12.1)	240		100	3.2	4.0
10	(280)	(12.9)	240		100	3.7	3.9
11	280	13.1	230		100	3.9	3.30
12	280	(11.4)	230		100	3.9	(3.30)
13	(320)	(11.7)	210		100	3.9	(3.20)
14	(340)	(11.3)	200		100	3.9	(3.10)
15	(340)	(11.8)	210		100	3.8	3.9
16	(350)	(12.2)	230	6.0	100	3.4	3.9
17	(300)	(12.9)	250	100	3.0	4.0	(3.10)
18	(13.0)	260		100	2.2	3.0	(3.30)
19	(12.9)	250				3.0	
20						3.0	---
21						3.0	(3.10)
22						2.3	(3.30)
23						3.0	(3.15)

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

Table 46

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.2°S, 28.0°E)							August 1957
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs (M3000)F2
00			3.5	<250		<1.6	2.80
01			3.4	<280		<1.6	2.75
02			3.4	<280		<1.6	2.80
03			3.2	<240		<1.6	2.90
04			3.1	<250		<1.6	2.80
05			3.1	<280		<1.6	2.85
06			3.4	<255		<1.6	2.90
07	---	7.2	235			2.4	3.30
00	235	9.4	230			2.9	3.30
09	250	10.7	220			3.4	3.15
10	250	11.2	220			3.6	3.05
11	255	11.6	210	5.5	3.8	3.8	2.95
12	270	11.2	210	5.6	3.9	2.85	
13	275	11.2	210	5.4	3.8	2.80	
14	260	11.2	210	4.9	3.8	2.75	
15	270	10.9	225			3.5	3.6
16	250	10.9	230			3.1	3.2
00	255	11.6	225			2.6	2.85
07	3.8	<255				<1.4	2.85
09	7.3	230				2.3	3.30
10	(250)	9.2	240			2.9	
11	(250)	10.0	230			3.3	3.05
12	255	11.2	230			3.6	2.95
13	275	11.6	220			3.7	2.85
14	295	12.0	220	5.1	3.7	2.80	
15	280	11.8	235			3.6	2.80
16	270	11.4	235			3.3	2.75
17	---	11.2	245			2.9	2.85
18		10.9	235			2.1	2.95
19		8.9	220				<1.5
20		6.6	225				<1.6
21		5.6	230				1.6
22		4.2	230				<1.5
23		3.1	<250				<1.5

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 49

Hobart, Tasmania (42.9°S, 147.2°E)								August 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00	4.7	290						2.65	
01	4.4	300						2.70	
02	4.4	300						2.65	
03	4.3	290						2.70	
04	4.1	270						2.75	
05	3.7	270						2.70	
06	3.5	270						2.75	
07	5.2	250						3.00	
08	>7.7	240						3.05	
09	9.4	240						3.10	
10	>10.2	230						3.10	
11	10.8	230						3.00	
12	11.1	230						2.90	
13	11.2	230						2.90	
14	>11.0	230						2.85	
15	>10.0	230						(2.80)	
16	>9.0	240							
17	>7.7	240							
18	>7.7	240							
19	>7.7	240						2.80	
20	7.3	240						2.80	
21	(6.3)	250						(2.80)	
22	>5.5	260						2.75	
23	5.3	280						2.70	

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 51

Campbell I., (52.5°S, 169.2°E)								August 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00		4.7	<290					2.2	2.7
01		4.5	280					<1.7	2.7
02		4.2	280					2.7	2.7
03		3.9	<280					<1.5	2.7
04		3.8	<270					<1.5	2.8
05		3.7	260					<1.5	2.9
06		3.5	<260					<1.5	2.8
07		5.4	250					3.0	
08		7.2	240					3.1	
09		(250)	8.2	230				3.1	
10		250	9.4	230				3.0	
11		250	9.8	230				3.0	
12		250	10.6	230				3.0	
13		250	10.7	220				3.0	
14		240	10.4	230				3.0	
15		(250)	10.2	230				3.0	
16		9.4	240					3.0	
17		9.0	240					2.9	
18		8.0	230					<1.5	
19		7.2	<250					<1.5	
20		6.0	250					<1.5	
21		6.0	250					<1.5	
22		5.5	<270					1.8	
23		5.1	270					<1.5	

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

Table 53

Lulea, Sweden (65.6°N, 22.1°E)								July 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00			>6.2	300				2.9	
01			>6.4	300				2.9	
02		---	6.0	300				2.0	
03		420	(6.2)	280	(3.6)	140	2.2	2.5	
04		400	>6.3	250	(3.0)	120	>2.6	2.8	----
05		410	6.3	240	4.2	110	3.0	3.5	----
06		415	6.9	230	>4.5	110	3.2	3.6	----
07		330	7.2	235	5.2	110	3.4	3.7	
08		410	>7.3	230	>5.2	110	3.5	3.7	(2.55)
09		300	7.5	230	5.4	110	3.6	3.8	(2.6)
10		410	7.5	230	5.5	105	3.6	4.0	2.5
11		410	7.3	220	5.5	105	3.6	4.0	(2.45)
12		410	7.4	225	(5.5)	105	>3.6	3.8	(2.6)
13		400	7.3	220	>5.6	105	3.6	3.6	(2.7)
14		390	7.4	220	5.5	<110	3.6		(2.6)
15		(400)	7.2	220	5.3	110	3.5		(2.6)
16		(360)	(7.0)	220	5.2	110	3.5		(2.6)
17		---	>6.9	240	>4.0	110	3.3	3.7	----
18		---	(7.0)	245	---	110	3.1	3.6	----
19		---	>7.0	250	---	120	2.6	3.7	----
20		---	(7.0)	260	130	2.3	2.9		----
21		---	>6.5	270	145	1.9	1.9		----
22		---	>7.0	270	---	---	---		----
23		---	>6.0	260					

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 9 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 50

Christchurch, New Zealand (43.6°S, 172.0°E)								August 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00			5.8	300					<1.8
01			5.9	300					2.60
02			5.2	270					<1.8
03			5.0	280					2.65
04			4.9	260					<1.7
05			4.3	260					2.70
06			4.0	260					<1.9
07			4.9	260					2.70
08			7.7	240					3.20
09			0.8	240					3.20
10			10.0	230					3.15
11			10.6	240					3.00
12			10.9	230					3.10
13			11.0	230					3.00
14			11.0	240					3.00
15			10.2	240					2.95
16			10.0	240					3.00
17			9.3	240					3.00
18			8.9	240					3.00
19			8.2	250					2.80
20			7.4	250					2.80
21			6.4	250					2.70
22			6.2	260					2.70
23			6.0	280					2.65

Time: 100.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 52

Scott Base (77.8°S, 166.8°E)								August 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00			(3.9)	300					<1.4
01			3.0	300					<2.0
02			3.6	300					2.0
03			3.5	<300					<1.2
04			3.5	280					<1.3
05			(3.7)	280					2.5
06			(3.6)	260					2.0
07			5.2	250					<1.2
08			(4.5)	250					<1.2
09			5.0	250					3.30
10			6.2	250					3.30
11			6.9	250					3.30
12			6.6	250					3.30
13			6.6	260					3.30
14			6.6	250					3.30
15			7.0	250					3.30
16			7.8	250					3.10
17			7.8	250					3.20
18			0.0	250					3.00
19			7.5	250					3.05
20			7.0	250					(3.20)
21			5.9	270					3.05
22			5.4	<290					----
23			(4.3)	280					<1.1

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

Table 54

Dourbes, Belgium (50.1°N, 4.6°E)								July 1957	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	foEs	(M3000)F2	
00			7.1	320					2.50
01			6.0	315					2.50
02			6.4	310					2.50
03			6.2	310					2.50
04			6.0	<300					<2.2
05			6.4	265					2.60
06			(475)	6.8	250				2.65
07			7.4	240					2.70
08			465	7.7	<235	5.0	111	(3.50)	<4.0
09			400	7.6	230	5.4	114	(3.70)	4.2
10			400	8.0	(230)	5.6</			

Table 55

Paramaribo, Surinam (5.8°N, 55.2°W)						July 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	370	10.8				3.2	2.40	
01	320	11.8				3.2	2.50	
02	300	12.2				3.1	2.65	
03	280	11.7				3.0	2.75	
04	265	9.9				3.0	2.75	
05	280	9.1				3.0	2.75	
06	280	8.8				3.0	2.90	
07	260	8.7				2.8	2.85	
08	250	8.2				2.9	2.85	
09	250	6.7				3.1	2.95	
10	245	7.7			130	2.3	3.2	3.00
11	220	8.3	---	---	105	3.0		2.95
12	220	9.1	210	---	100	3.6		2.70
13	---	10.2	210	---	100	3.9		2.50
14	(400)	11.4	210	5.8	100	4.1		2.50
15	400	11.9	210	6.1	100	4.2		2.50
16	400	12.5	210	6.0	105	4.3	4.8	2.50
17	410	12.0	210	6.2	100	4.2	4.7	2.50
18	400	12.8	210	6.2	100	4.0	5.2	2.50
19	390	12.6	220	6.0	100	3.8	5.0	2.50
20	400	12.1	220	5.7	100	3.4	5.0	2.50
21	(270)	11.6	240	---	---	3.0	5.0	2.40
22	300	11.0	---	---	---	1.9	4.6	2.40
23	370	10.7				4.2	2.40	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 40 seconds.

Table 56

Hobart, Tasmania (42.9°S, 147.2°E)								July 1957
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00					4.2	290		2.70
01					4.4	300		2.65
02					4.3	300		2.65
03					4.3	300		2.70
04					4.1	280		2.70
05					3.8	260		2.85
06					3.4	260		2.85
07					3.7	270		2.85
08					7.4	240	---	3.10
09					9.4	240	---	3.30
10					10.6	240	130	3.10
11					11.3	250	130	3.30
12			>11.5		250	130	3.45	3.10
13			11.8		245	130	3.35	2.90
14			>11.5		250	130	3.20	3.00
15			11.6		240	---	3.00	3.00
16			10.6		250	---	---	3.00
17			10.5		240	---	---	2.95
18			9.8		250			(3.05)
19			>7.7		250			3.00
20			6.7		250			2.95
21			5.5		255			2.90
22			4.8		270			2.75
23			4.4		290			2.75

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 57

Cape Hallett (72.3°S, 170.3°E)						July 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	4.5	270	---	---	---	<1.4	----	
01	3.7	275	---	---	---	<1.4	(2.55)	
02	4.5	275	---	---	---	<1.6	(2.70)	
03	4.3	270	---	---	---	<1.5	(2.40)	
04	3.2	270	---	---	---	<1.5	----	
05	3.1	265	---	---	---	<2.0	(2.25)	
06	3.8	260	119	1.5		----	----	
07	4.1	280	---	1.5		----	----	
08	4.8	275	---	---	---	<1.5	----	
09	5.3	250	---	---	---	<1.6	(2.55)	
10	5.8	240	---	---	---	<1.7	(2.70)	
11	5.8	250	113	1.7	<2.5	(2.85)	----	
12	6.2	255	---	1.9	<2.1	----	----	
13	6.0	260	---	1.9	<2.5	2.70	----	
14	6.3	240	146	1.8	<1.9	(2.70)	----	
15	6.6	260	---	---	<2.2	2.70	----	
16	6.8	245	---	---	<2.3	2.70	----	
17	7.1	255	---	---	<2.2	2.75	----	
18	6.6	245	---	---	<2.3	(2.75)	----	
19	6.6	235	---	---	<1.8	2.80	----	
20	5.9	240	---	---	<1.4	(2.65)	----	
21	6.0	240	---	---	<1.3	(2.50)	----	
22	5.9	255	---	---	<1.2	(2.55)	----	
23	4.8	250	---	---	<1.3	(2.60)	----	

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 10 minutes, semiautomatic operation.

Table 59

Irkutsk, U.S.S.R. (52.5°N, 104.0°E)						April 1957		
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	(6.6)				---		
01	300	(5.8)				---		
02	300	(5.6)				---		
03	300	(5.6)				(2.6)		
04	300	(5.6)				(2.0)		
05	290	(5.9)				(2.6)		
06	260	(7.7)	(4.0)	110	(2.0)	(2.8)		
07	250	(8.2)	220	(4.4)	110	(2.8)	2.8	
08	250	(9.4)	220	(4.4)	110	(3.2)	(2.0)	
09	260	(10.8)	210	(4.5)	110	(3.4)	(2.8)	
10	270	11.0	210	(4.9)	110	(3.6)	2.8	
11	260	11.7	210	---	110	(3.8)	2.8	
12	290	11.0	210	(6.3)	110	(3.9)	2.7	
13	200	11.8	210	(6.4)	110	(3.8)	2.7	
14	300	11.6	210	(6.6)	110	(3.7)	2.8	
15	290	11.4	210	(4.6)	110	(3.5)	2.7	
16	260	11.3	220	(4.4)	110	(3.4)	2.0	
17	250	(10.6)	220	(4.2)	110	(3.1)	(2.8)	
18	250	(10.3)		110	(2.4)		----	
19	250	(9.0)				(2.8)		
20	250	(9.5)				----		
21	250	(8.4)				----		
22	260	(8.6)				----		
23	260	(7.6)				----		

Time: 105.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 60

Townsville, Australia (19.3°S, 146.7°E)								December 1956
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00			>8.4	280				2.0
01			>6.7	280				2.1
02			>7.0	295				2.4
03			>6.5	300				-----
04			>6.5	300				-----
05			>6.4	310				-----
06			>6.4	260			2.35	
07			---	9.6	240	---	3.00	3.3 (2.05)
08			---	10.0	235	---	3.50	4.1 2.75
09			---	11.0	230	---	3.85	4.2 2.60
10			(440)	11.1	230	6.2	4.00	4.6 2.50
11			410	11.5	210	6.5	4.15	4.6 2.50
12			425	12.0	220	6.5	4.20	4.7 2.50
13			420	12.0	225	6.6	4.20	5.0 2.50
14			400	12.0	220	6.3	4.10	4.5 2.50
15			400	11.8	235	6.3	3.95	4.6 2.55
16			400	11.0	250	6.1	3.70	4.4 2.60
17			---	>10.0	250	---	3.25	4.1 (2.60)
18			>8.4	270			2.30	3.4 -----
19			>7.0	310			<1.70	3.0
20			>6.5	340				3.1
21			>6.0	340				1.9
22			<7.0	340				2.5
23			<7.7	305				2.5

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 61

Brisbane, Australia (27.5°S, 152.9°E)							December 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	9.0	290			3.7	2.60		
01	0.5	290			2.4	2.55		
02	0.4	290			2.5	2.45		
03	8.0	300			2.40			
04	7.6	300		E	2.45			
05	7.9	200			1.9	2.0	2.50	
06	8.4	250	---		2.8	3.6	2.60	
07	(460)	9.2	240	5.2	3.4	4.4	2.55	
08	(530)	10.0	230	5.5	3.0	5.3	2.50	
09	(525)	10.1	(230)	6.0	>4.0	5.7	2.40	
10	430	10.7	(220)	6.5	4.2	6.0	2.40	
11	430	11.0	(230)	6.6	4.3	5.0	2.40	
12	430	11.1	235	6.5	4.3	5.0	2.40	
13	430	11.0	(240)	6.3	4.3	4.0	2.40	
14	410	10.9	230	6.3	4.2	4.5	2.40	
15	410	10.2	235	6.1	4.0	4.4	2.40	
16	410	9.9	250	5.9	3.7	4.3	2.45	
17	---	9.4	250	---	3.2	4.0	2.50	
18	9.0	275			2.2	3.8	2.45	
19	9.0	300		E	3.3	2.45		
20	9.0	<330		---	2.6	2.40		
21	9.1	330			3.4	2.40		
22	9.5	320			3.4	2.45		
23	9.6	305			3.4	2.50		

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 63

Townsville, Australia (19.3°S, 146.7°E)							November 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	>7.0	280						
01	>7.0	280						
02	>7.0	<300						
03	>6.8	290			1.4			
04	>7.0	280			1.6	----		
05	>7.0	300		----	2.2	----		
06	>7.8	250			2.30			
07	---	(10.3)	240	---	3.00	3.5	----	
08	---	10.9	230	---	3.50	4.4	2.75	
09	---	11.7	230	---	3.75	4.4	2.65	
10	---	12.0	(220)	---	4.00	4.7	2.50	
11	(410)	13.0	(220)	6.6	4.10	4.7	2.60	
12	410	13.0	220	6.6	4.15		2.55	
13	400	13.0	230	6.7	(4.15)	4.2	2.50	
14	390	12.9	230	6.7	4.10	4.7	2.50	
15	400	12.0	240	6.4	3.85	4.5	2.50	
16	---	>11.4	250	---	3.50	4.6	2.60	
17	>10.0	(250)			3.00	4.2	----	
18	>9.5	280	(2.10)		3.8			
19	>7.0	300		----	3.1			
20	---	320			2.8			
21	>7.0	330						
22	>7.0	310						
23	>7.0	290						

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 65

Hobart, Tasmania (42.9°S, 147.2°E)							November 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	6.5	310				2.40		
01	6.0	320				2.40		
02	5.5	330				2.35		
03	5.0	330				2.30		
04	4.6	330				2.40		
05	5.4	300		<2.0		2.55		
06	---	6.0	270	---	2.6	2.60		
07	G	6.3	250	4.9	3.2	2.60		
08	G	7.0	240	5.0	3.5	2.60		
09	530	7.4	230	5.5	3.7	2.40		
10	560	7.5	230	5.8	3.9	2.30		
11	530	8.0	230	6.0	4.0	2.30		
12	520	8.0	230	6.2	4.0	2.30		
13	520	8.2	240	6.0	4.0	2.35		
14	530	8.0	230	5.9	4.0	2.30		
15	500	8.5	240	5.6	3.8	2.30		
16	490	8.4	240	5.3	3.6	2.40		
17	(460)	8.5	250	5.0	3.2	2.40		
18	8.5	260			2.6	2.50		
19	8.5	300		<2.0		2.55		
20	8.5	300		---	3.3	2.50		
21	8.0	300				2.50		
22	7.5	330				2.45		
23	7.3	320				2.45		

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 62

Hobart, Tasmania (42.9°S, 147.2°E)							December 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00			7.3	300				2.40
01			6.8	310				2.40
02			6.0	320				2.30
03			5.6	330			1.9	2.30
04			5.5	330				2.40
05			6.0	280	---		1.95	2.50
06		600	6.4	250	4.4		2.75	3.5
07		440	6.9	240	5.1		3.25	3.7
08		460	7.2	240	5.6		3.60	4.2
09		500	7.6	(240)	6.0		3.90	4.6
10		500	7.4	(240)	5.9		4.00	4.9
11		500	8.2	(220)	6.0		4.00	4.5
12		500	8.0	---	6.0		3.90	4.5
13		500	8.3	(240)	6.0		3.90	4.8
14		510	7.7	(230)	5.8		3.90	4.5
15		500	8.0	230	5.8		4.00	4.5
16		470	7.8	240	5.7		3.80	4.0
17		440	7.7	240	5.4		3.50	3.7
18		(400)	7.7	250	4.8		3.00	3.4
19			7.8	290			<2.20	3.7
20			7.8	300			<2.20	3.5
21			8.5	310			---	3.5
22			8.5	310			3.5	2.40
23			8.0	320			3.0	2.40

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 64

Brisbane, Australia (27.5°S, 152.9°E)							November 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00			9.0	290			2.6	2.55
01			0.5	290			2.7	2.45
02			8.4	300			2.0	2.45
03			7.8	300			1.7	2.45
04			7.9	300		E		2.40
05			0.0	290			1.9	2.50
06			---	250	---		2.7	2.70
07			9.5	240	---		3.4	2.60
08		(500)	10.2	230	5.5		3.7	4.4
09		(410)	11.2	230	6.0		4.0	4.6
10		420	11.8	230	6.4		<4.1	5.0
11		420	11.9	230	6.6		4.3	4.9
12		400	12.0	230	6.5		4.3	4.6
13		400	12.0	230	6.5		4.2	4.5
14		410	11.0	240	6.2		4.0	4.4
15		410	10.5	240	6.0		3.9	4.1
16		---	10.0	250	5.0		3.5	4.3
17		---	9.6	260			2.9	3.7
18		---	10.0	280			1.8	3.6
19		---	9.6	290		E	2.1	2.50
20		---	9.5	290			---	2.45
21		---	9.9	320			---	2.45
22		---	9.8	320			3.0	2.45
23		---	9.6	300			3.0	2.50

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 66

Townsville, Australia (19.3°S, 146.7°E)							October 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00			>9.0	260				
01			>8.4	245				
02			>8.4	275				
03			>7.4	280				
04			>7.8	280				
05			>7.5	280				
06			>8.8	265			2.10	
07			(11.5)	230			2.90	3.3
08			>12.4	230			3.25	3.8
09			---	13.0	220		3.65	4.6
10			---	13.6	(210)		3.85	5.0
11			---	13.9	220		(4.00)	5.0
12			(340)	14.0	210		4.10	5.6
13			(375)	13.8	210		4.05	4.6
14			---	13				

Table 67

Brisbane, Australia (27.5°S, 152.9°E)							October 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	9.0	270				2.65		
01	8.5	265				2.65		
02	8.0	260				2.60		
03	7.9	260				2.55		
04	7.7	290			E	2.55		
05	8.4	300			E	2.65		
06	10.1	250			2.5	2.85		
07	11.4	240			3.0	3.3	2.90	
08	12.2	230		---	3.5	4.0	2.85	
09	(260)	12.5	220	4.8	3.8	4.0	2.75	
10	(260)	12.6	220	5.0	3.9	4.2	2.65	
11	300	12.9	210	5.5	4.0	4.2	2.60	
12	(355)	13.0	215	6.4	4.1		2.55	
13	350	12.5	230	6.3	4.0	4.2	2.55	
14	(360)	12.0	220	6.0	3.9	4.1	2.55	
15	---	11.9	230	---	3.7	4.0	2.55	
16	---	11.8	240	---	3.2	3.8	2.60	
17	11.0	<260			2.6	3.0	2.65	
18	10.6	260			E	(2.0)	2.70	
19	10.1	260			E	2.0	2.65	
20		9.8	280				2.60	
21		10.0	290				2.65	
22		10.0	280				2.65	
23		9.7	270				2.70	

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 69

Poitiers, France (46.6°N, 0.3°E)							July 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	295	(6.8)				2.4	----	
01	295	6.9				2.3	(2.55)	
02	290	6.5				2.4	----	
03	285	5.9			---	2.4	(2.70)	
04	290	5.4	---	---	E	2.7	2.70	
05	275	5.9	255	3.3	----	1.8	2.7	2.85
06	300	6.4	240	4.2	110	2.7	3.1	2.95
07	320	6.6	225	4.7	105	3.1	3.8	(2.95)
08	340	7.0	225	5.1	100	3.4	4.2	2.85
09	350	7.2	220	5.2	100	3.6	4.3	2.80
10	345	7.6	210	5.4	100	3.7	4.6	2.95
11	355	7.4	220	5.4	100	3.7	4.5	(2.90)
12	360	7.5	225	5.6	100	3.8	4.5	2.85
13	380	7.5	215	5.5	100	3.8	4.4	2.80
14	370	7.5	225	5.3	100	3.7	4.2	2.80
15	350	7.4	225	5.4	100	3.6	3.9	2.90
16	350	7.5	235	5.2	100	3.4	4.0	2.85
17	320	7.8	230	4.8	105	3.1	3.6	----
18	300	8.0	250	4.2	110	2.7	3.3	
19	270	(8.0)	255	3.5	---	1.9	3.2	
20	250	(7.0)	---	---	E	3.5	----	
21	260	(7.0)				3.3	----	
22	280	7.2				3.6	----	
23	285	6.9				2.6	----	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 71

Poitiers, France (46.6°N, 0.3°E)							June 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	6.9				2.3	----	
01	300	6.8				2.0	(2.60)	
02	290	6.6				2.3	----	
03	295	6.3				2.3	----	
04	310	6.0	305	2.5	---	2.2	2.60	
05	315	6.4	260	3.6	<120	2.2	2.7	2.75
06	310	6.8	240	4.3	105	2.7	3.5	2.90
07	320	7.4	230	4.8	100	3.1	3.7	2.85
08	335	7.4	220	5.1	100	3.4	4.2	2.75
09	340	7.6	220	5.2	100	3.6	4.5	(2.90)
10	360	7.8	210	5.4	100	3.7	4.7	2.75
11	350	8.0	220	5.5	100	3.7	4.5	2.80
12	360	7.9	220	5.5	100	3.8	4.4	2.70
13	360	7.6	220	5.5	100	3.7	4.1	2.80
14	355	7.6	225	5.4	100	3.6	4.2	2.80
15	355	7.9	230	5.2	100	3.6	4.2	2.80
16	350	7.4	235	5.0	100	3.4	4.0	2.80
17	320	8.0	230	4.8	105	3.1	3.8	2.80
18	300	7.9	245	4.2	110	2.6	3.6	
19	270	(7.6)	260	3.3	130	2.0	3.4	
20	260	7.0	---	1.7	E	3.7	----	
21	255	(6.9)	---	---	---	3.2	----	
22	280	(7.2)				2.7	----	
23	300	7.0				2.6	----	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 16.8 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 68

Hobart, Tasmania (42.9°S, 147.2°E)							October 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00			7.0		300			2.50
01			6.4		295			2.50
02			6.0		280			2.50
03			5.5		290			2.50
04			5.3		290			2.50
05			5.4		300		1.5	2.60
06			6.8		250		<2.0	2.80
07			8.3		240		2.8	2.95
08			9.4		230		3.2	2.90
09			10.1		230		3.5	2.80
10			10.7		220		3.6	2.70
11			(500)		220	5.6	3.7	2.65
12			(500)		205	5.9	3.8	2.60
13			(500)		210	5.8	3.8	2.60
14			(500)		230	5.5	3.7	2.60
15			11.0		230		3.5	2.60
16			10.5		230		3.3	2.65
17			10.5		240		2.7	2.70
18			10.5		250		<2.0	2.75
19			10.2		250		<2.0	2.70
20			9.3		270			2.65
21			8.1		280			2.60
22			7.6		290			2.55
23			7.3		300			2.50

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 69

Poitiers, France (46.6°N, 0.3°E)							July 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	295	(6.8)				2.4	----	
01	295	6.9				2.3	(2.55)	
02	290	6.5				2.4	----	
03	285	5.9			---	2.4	(2.70)	
04	290	5.4	---	---	E	2.7	2.70	
05	275	5.9	255	3.3	----	1.8	2.7	2.85
06	300	6.4	240	4.2	110	2.7	3.1	2.95
07	320	6.6	225	4.7	105	3.1	3.8	(2.95)
08	340	7.0	225	5.1	100	3.4	4.2	2.85
09	350	7.2	220	5.2	100	3.6	4.3	2.80
10	345	7.6	210	5.4	100	3.7	4.6	2.95
11	355	7.4	220	5.5	100	3.7	4.5	(2.90)
12	360	7.5	235	5.4	100	3.6	4.4	2.85
13	360	7.6	220	5.5	100	3.7	4.1	2.80
14	355	7.6	225	5.4	100	3.6	4.2	2.80
15	355	7.9	230	5.2	100	3.6	4.2	2.80
16	350	7.4	235	5.0	100	3.4	4.0	2.80
17	320	8.0	230	4.8	105	3.1	3.8	2.80
18	300	7.9	245	4.2	110	2.6	3.6	
19	270	(7.6)	260	3.3	130	2.0	3.4	
20	260	7.0	---	1.7	E	3.7	----	
21	255	(6.9)	---	---	---	3.2	----	
22	280	(7.2)				2.7	----	
23	300	7.0				2.6	----	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 16.8 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 71

Poitiers, France (46.6°N, 0.3°E)							June 1956	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	6.9				2.3	----	
01	300	6.8				2.0	(2.60)	
02	290	6.6				2.3	----	
03	295	6.3				2.3	----	
04	310	6.0	305	2.5	---	2.2	2.60	
05	315	6.4	260	3.6	<120	2.2	2.7	2.75
06	310	6.8	240	4.3	105	2.7	3.5	2.90
07	320	7.4	230	4.8	100	3.1	3.7	2.85
08	335	7.4	220	5.1	100	3.4	4.2	

GRAPHS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

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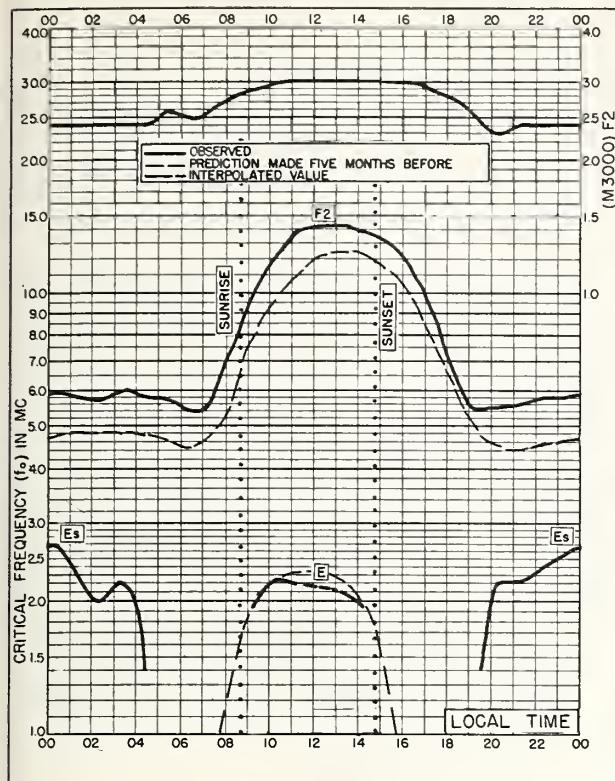


Fig. 1. LYCKSELE, SWEDEN
64.6°N, 18.8°E NOVEMBER 1957

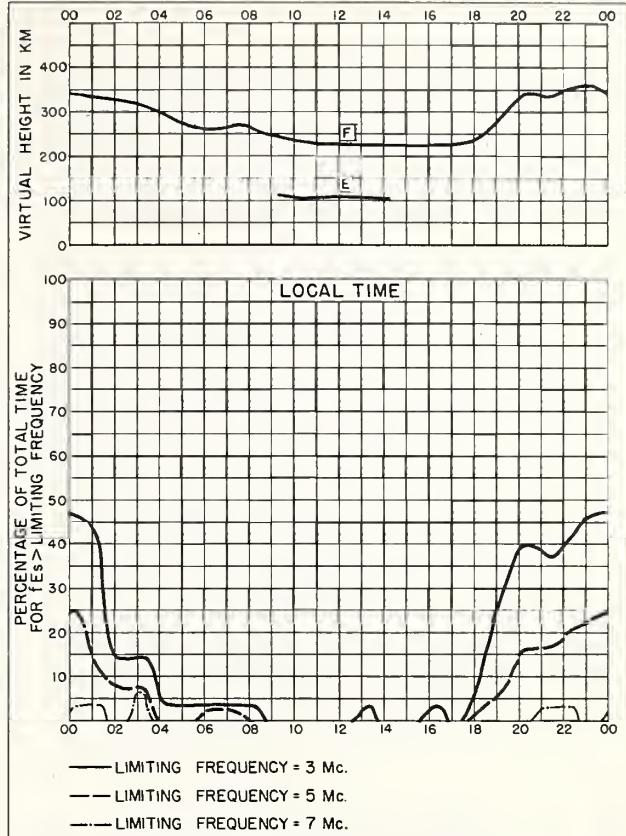


Fig. 2. LYCKSELE, SWEDEN NOVEMBER 1957

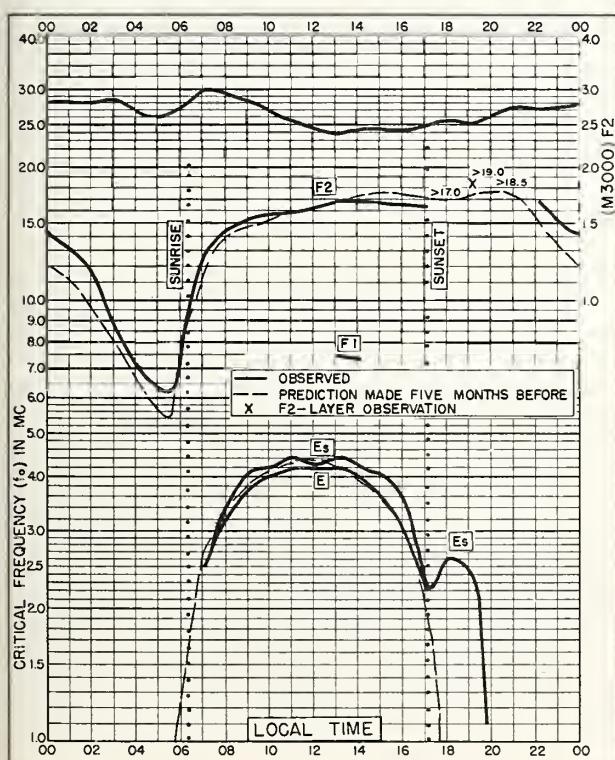


Fig. 3. FORMOSA, CHINA
25.0°N, 121.5°E NOVEMBER 1957

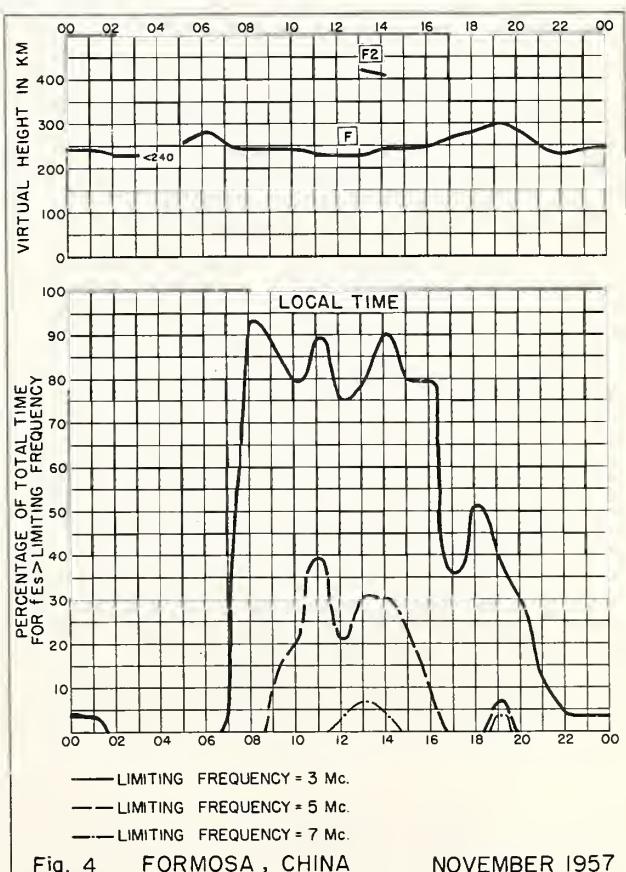


Fig. 4. FORMOSA, CHINA NOVEMBER 1957

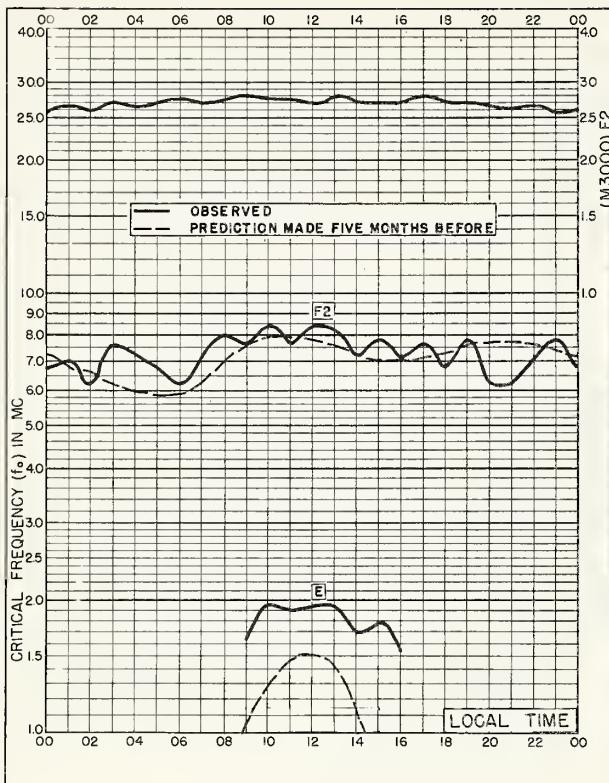


Fig. 5. FLETCHERS ICE I.
82.0°N, 101.0°W OCTOBER 1957

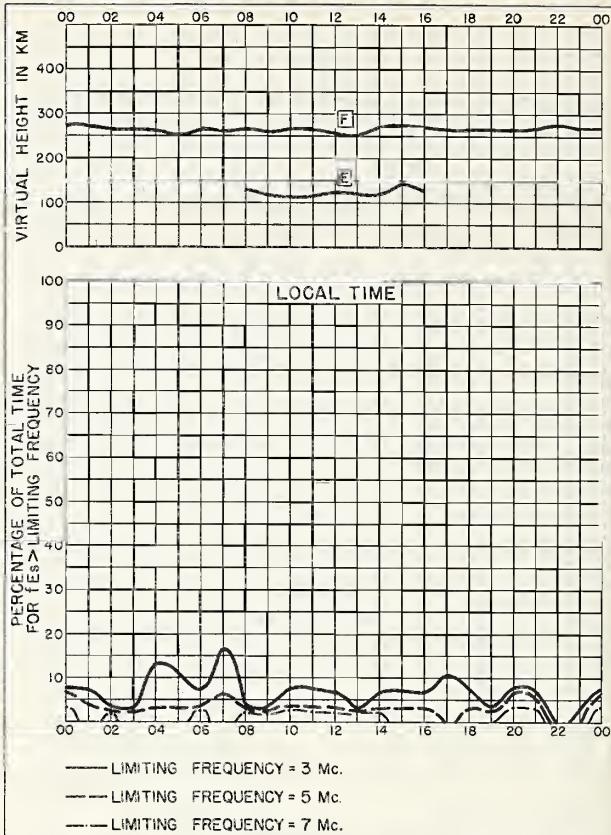


Fig. 6. FLETCHERS ICE I. OCTOBER 1957

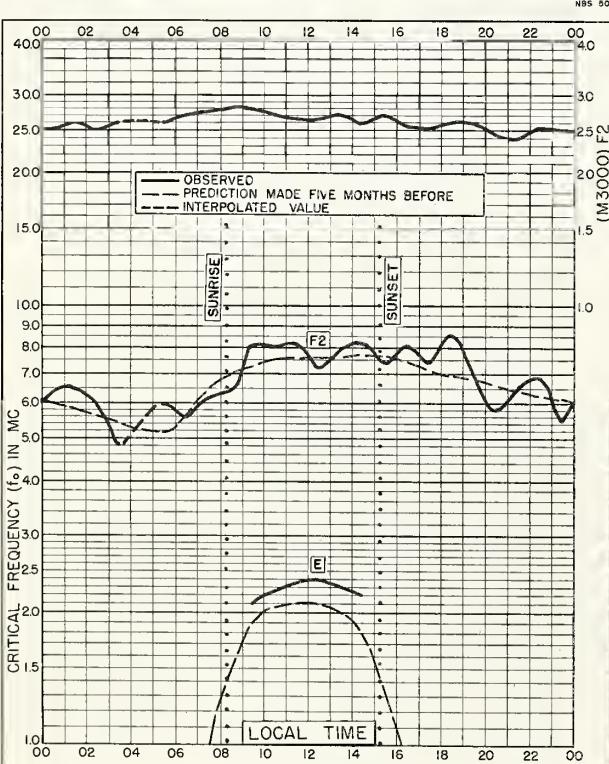


Fig. 7. THULE, GREENLAND
76.6°N, 68.7°W OCTOBER 1957

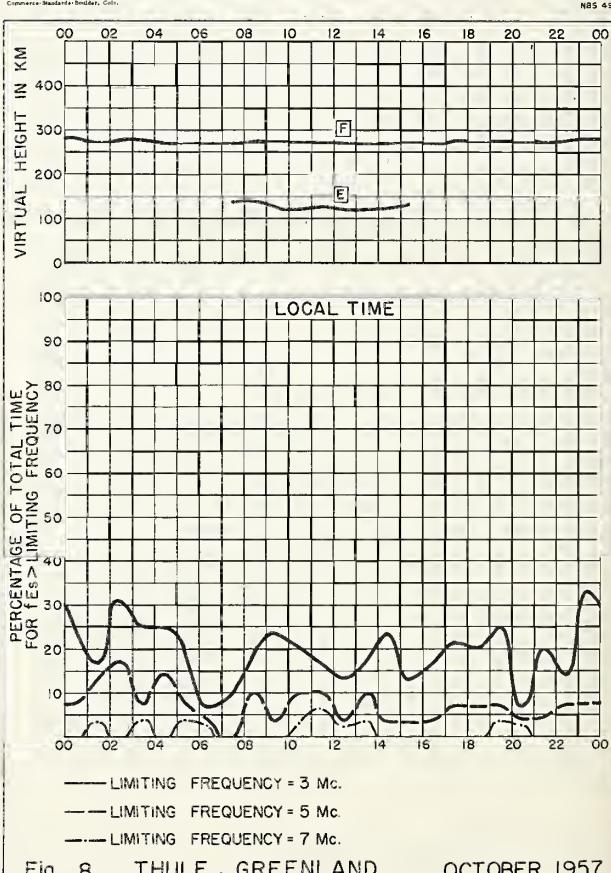


Fig. 8. THULE, GREENLAND OCTOBER 1957

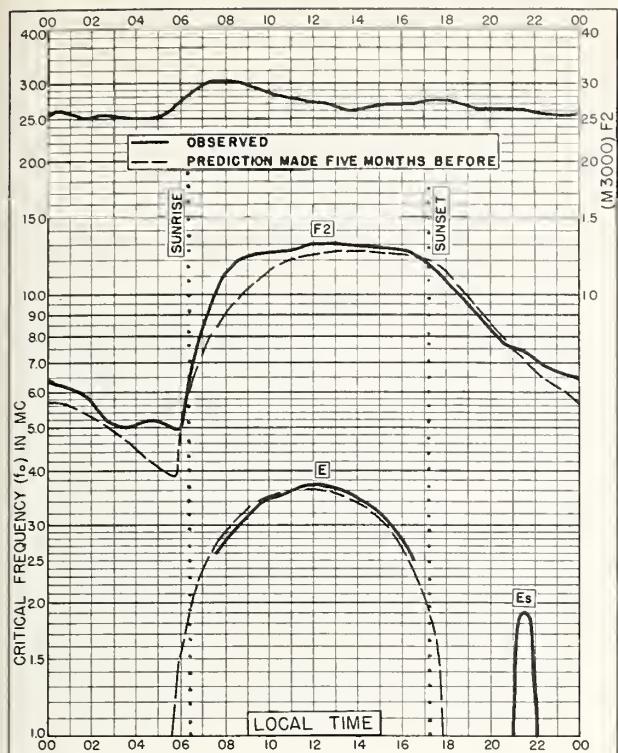


Fig. 9. ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND
47.6°N, 52.7°W OCTOBER 1957

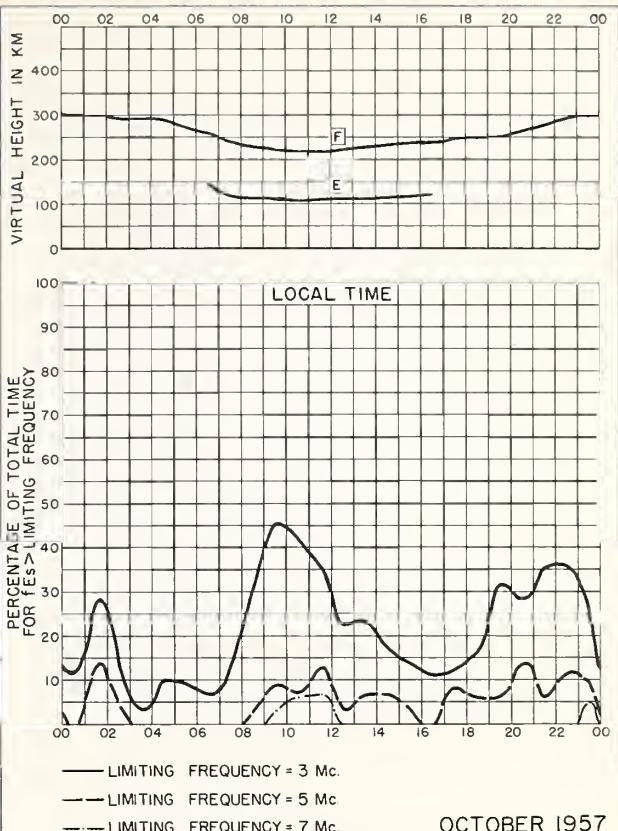


Fig. 10. ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND

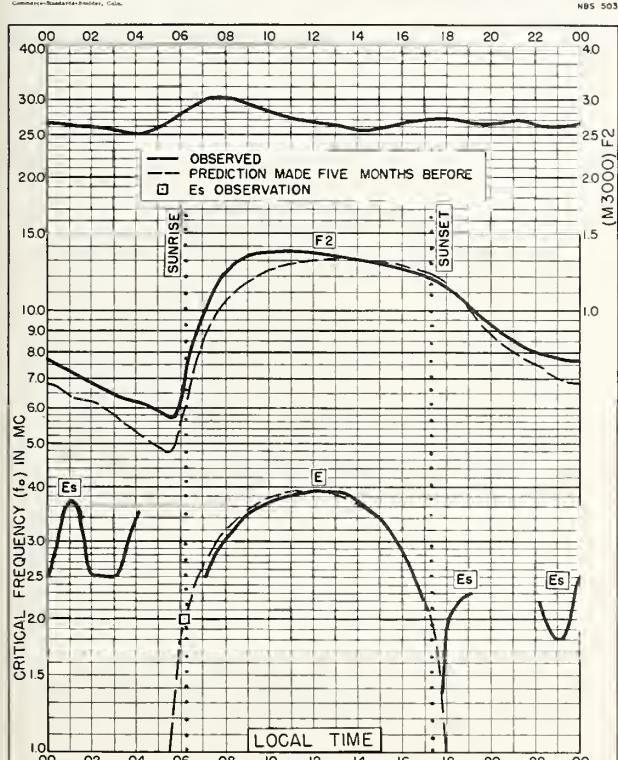


Fig. 11. FT. MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY
40.3°N, 74.1°W OCTOBER 1957

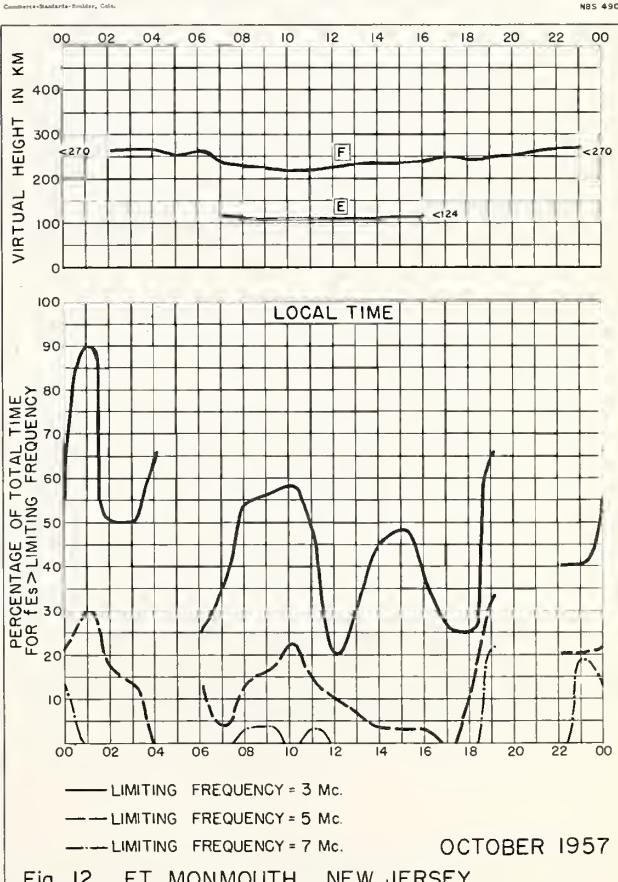


Fig. 12. FT. MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY

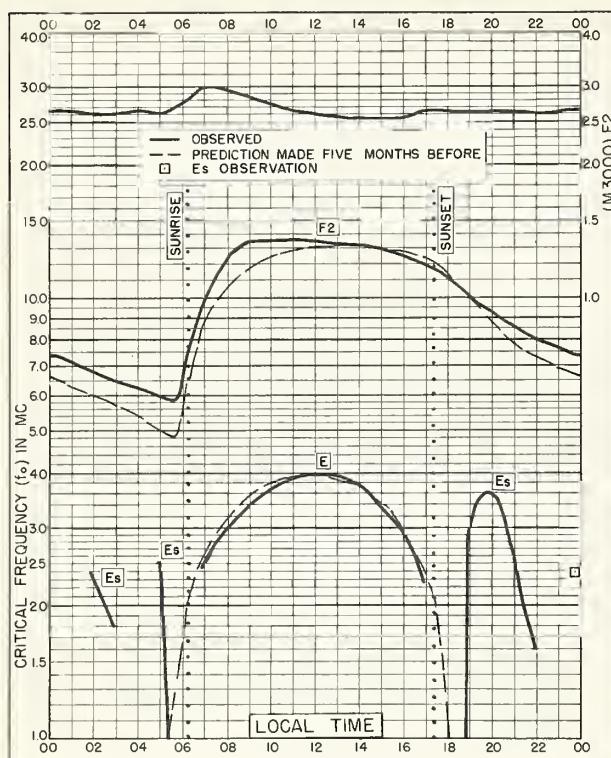


Fig. 13. WASHINGTON, D. C.
38.7°N, 77.1°W OCTOBER 1957

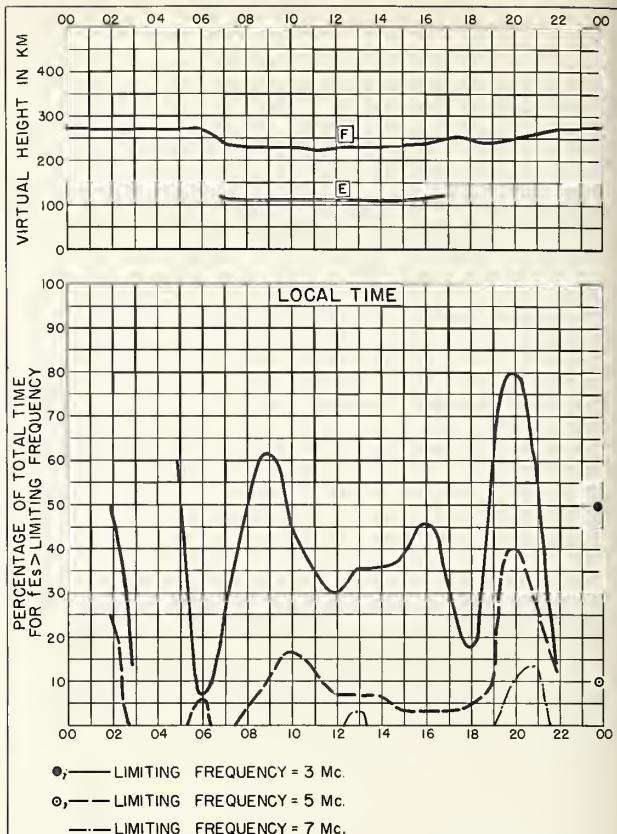


Fig. 14. WASHINGTON, D. C. OCTOBER 1957

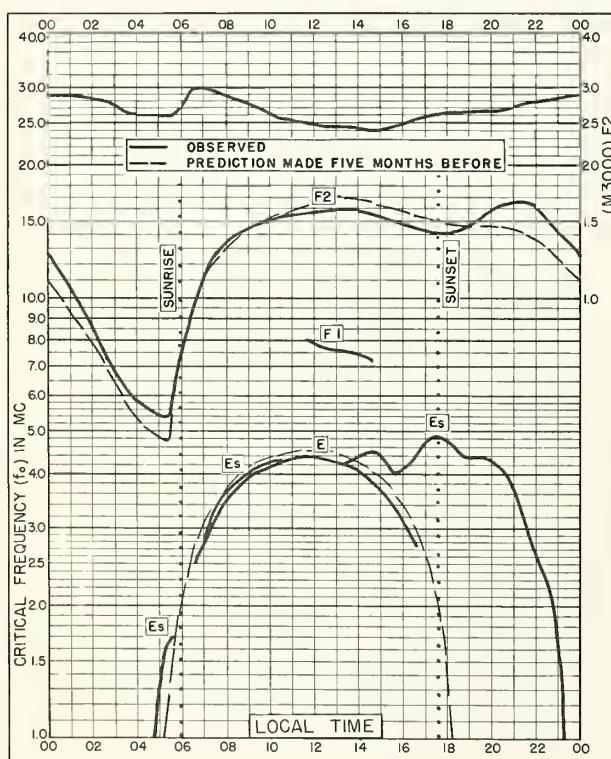


Fig. 15. MAUI, HAWAII
20.8°N, 156.5°W OCTOBER 1957

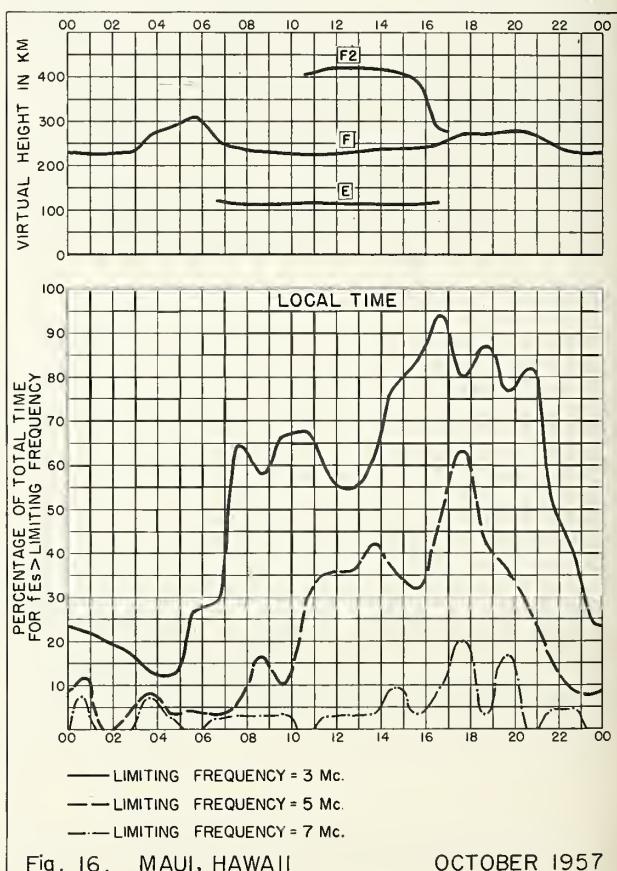


Fig. 16. MAUI, HAWAII OCTOBER 1957

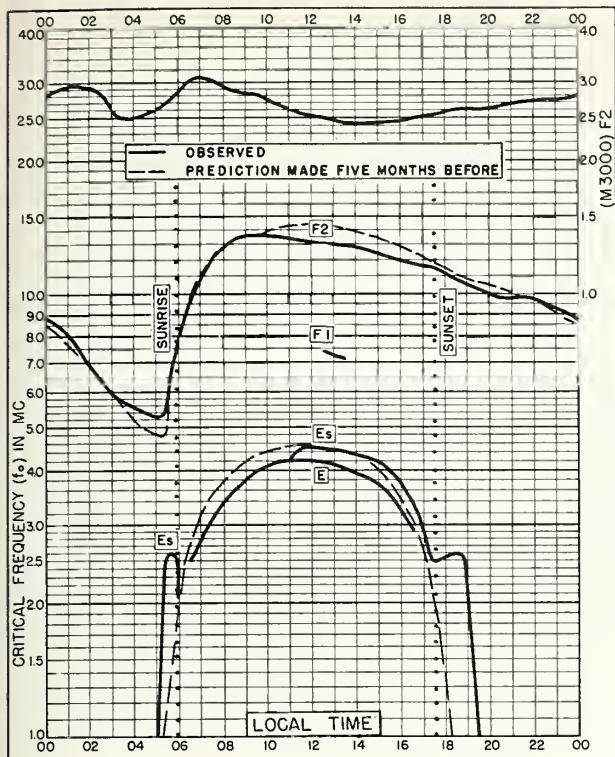


Fig. 17. PUERTO RICO, W.I.
18.5°N, 67.2°W OCTOBER 1957

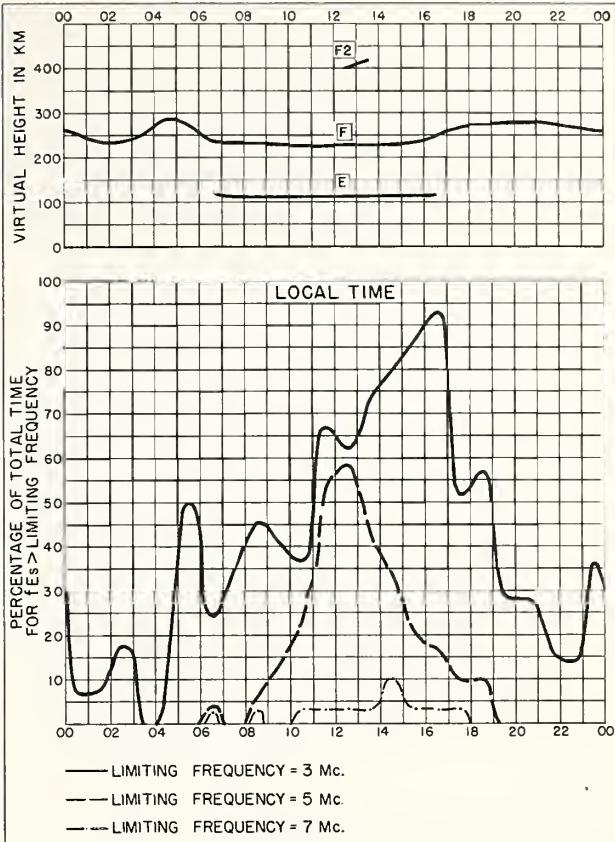


Fig. 18. PUERTO RICO, W.I. OCTOBER 1957

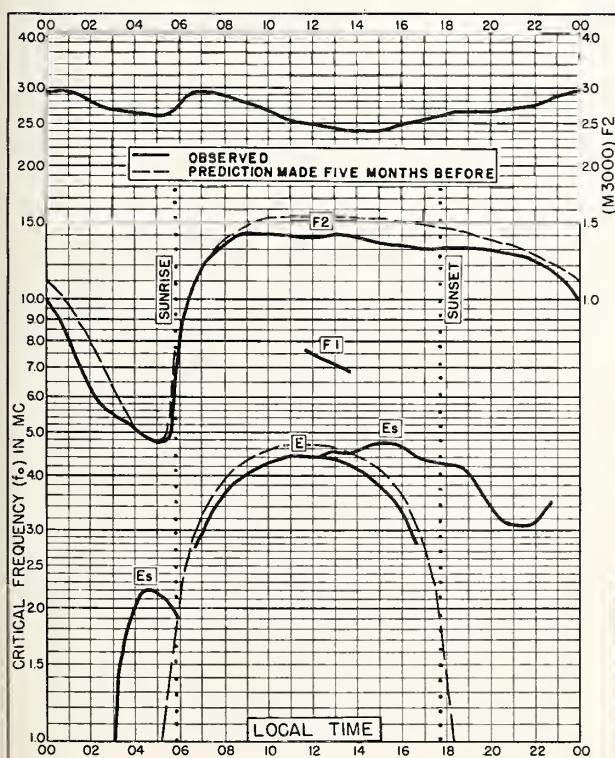


Fig. 19. PANAMA CANAL ZONE
9.4°N, 79.9°W OCTOBER 1957

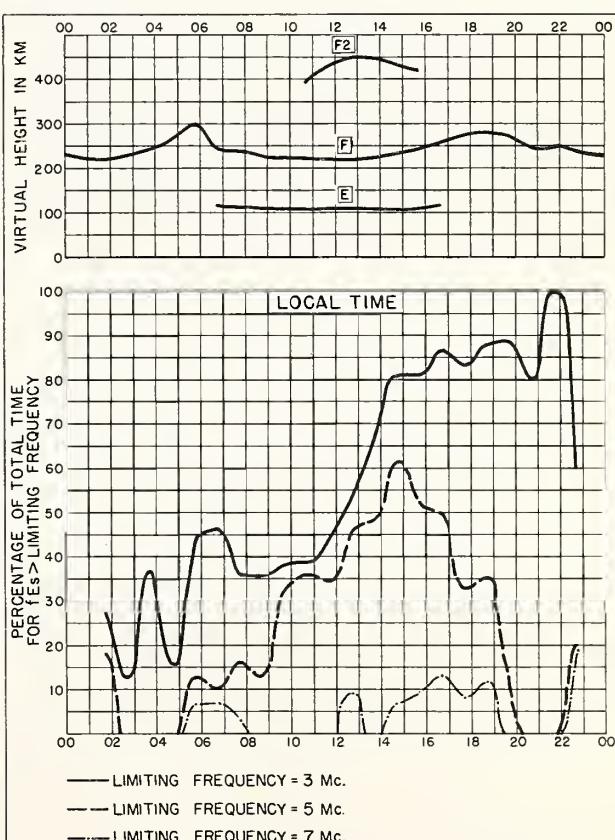


Fig. 20. PANAMA CANAL ZONE OCTOBER 1957

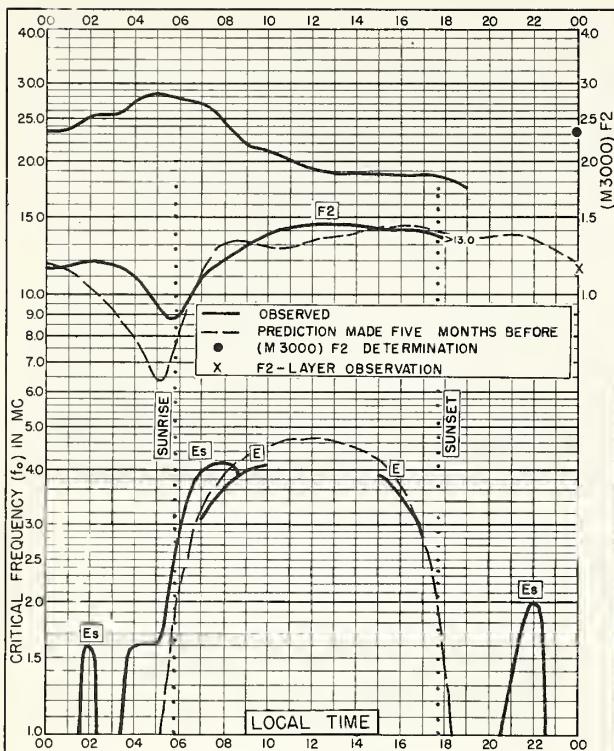


Fig. 21. BUNIA, BELGIAN CONGO
1.5°N, 30.2°E OCTOBER 1957

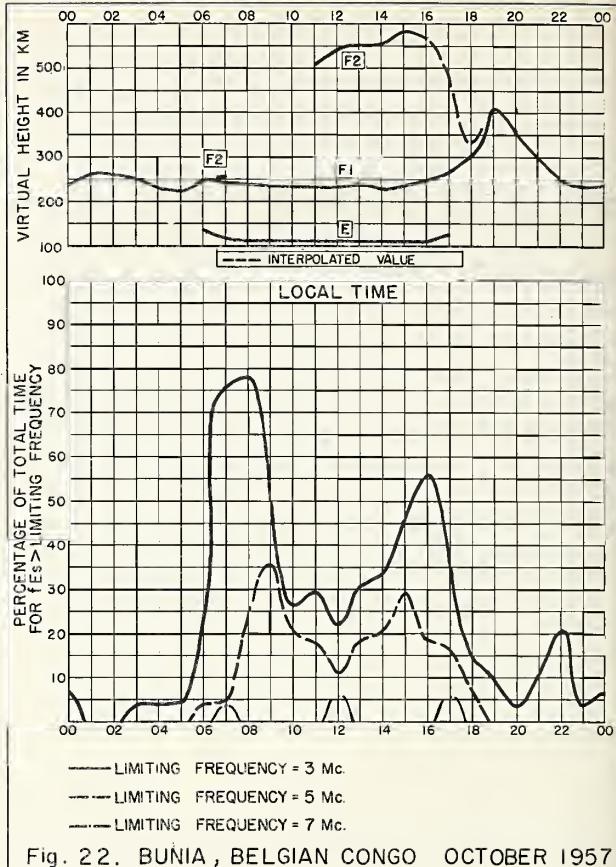


Fig. 22. BUNIA, BELGIAN CONGO OCTOBER 1957

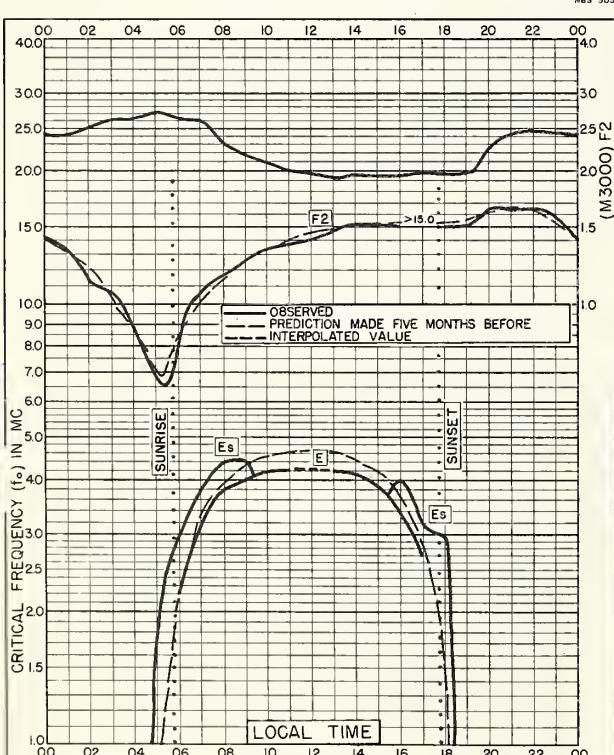


Fig. 23. LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO
4.4°S, 15.2°E OCTOBER 1957

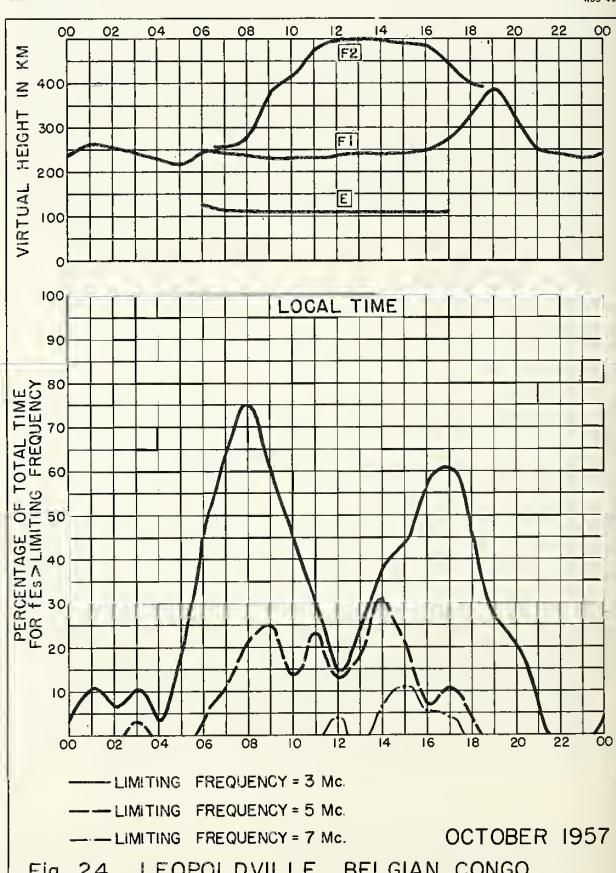


Fig. 24. LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO OCTOBER 1957

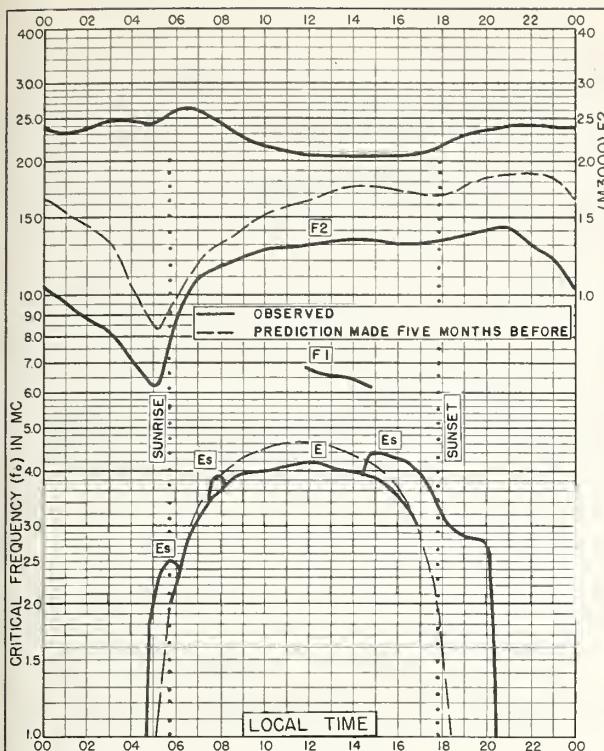


Fig. 25. ELISABETHVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO
II. 6° S, 27.5° E OCTOBER 1957

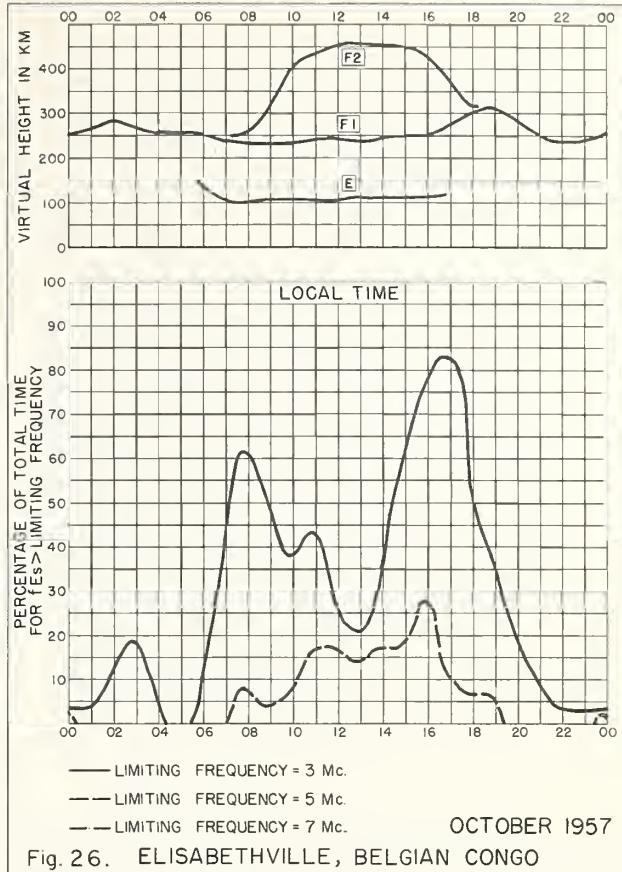


Fig. 26. ELISABETHVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO

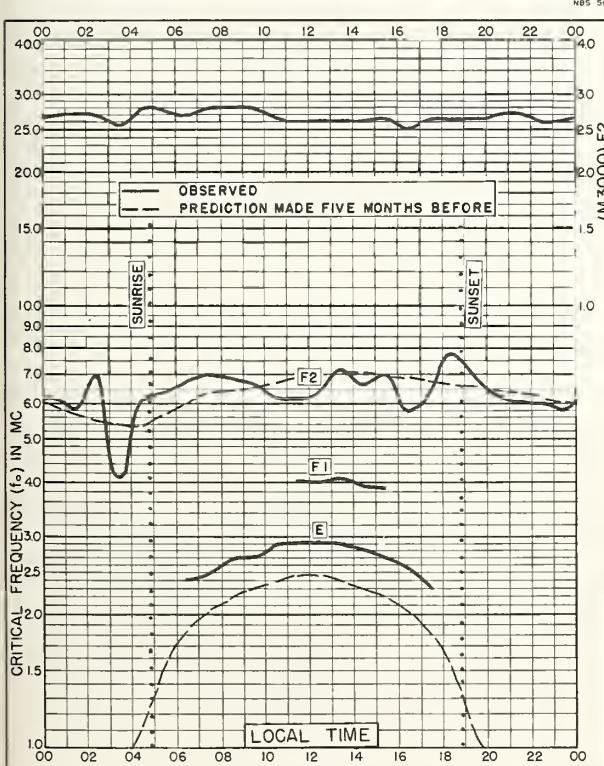


Fig. 27. THULE, GREENLAND
76.6°N, 68.7°W SEPTEMBER 1957

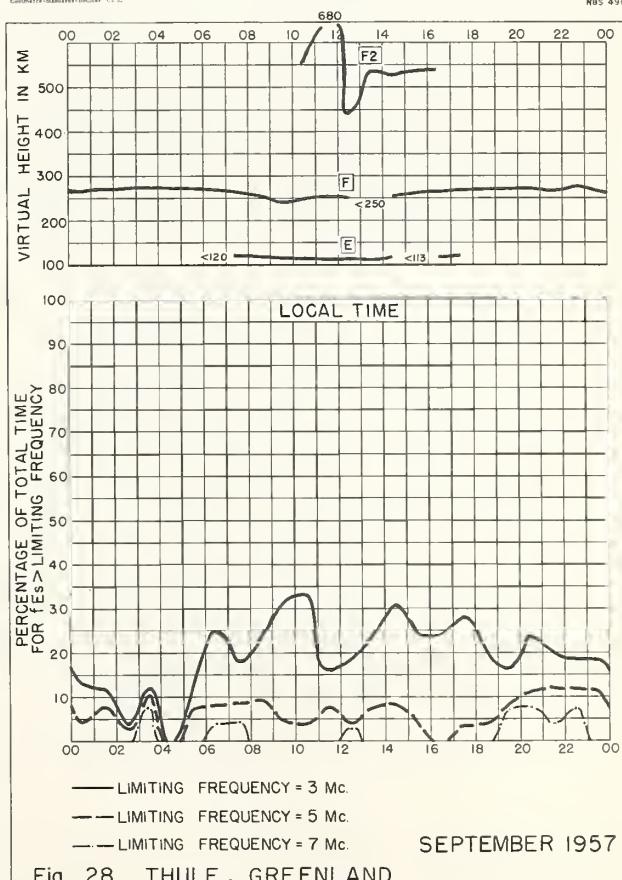
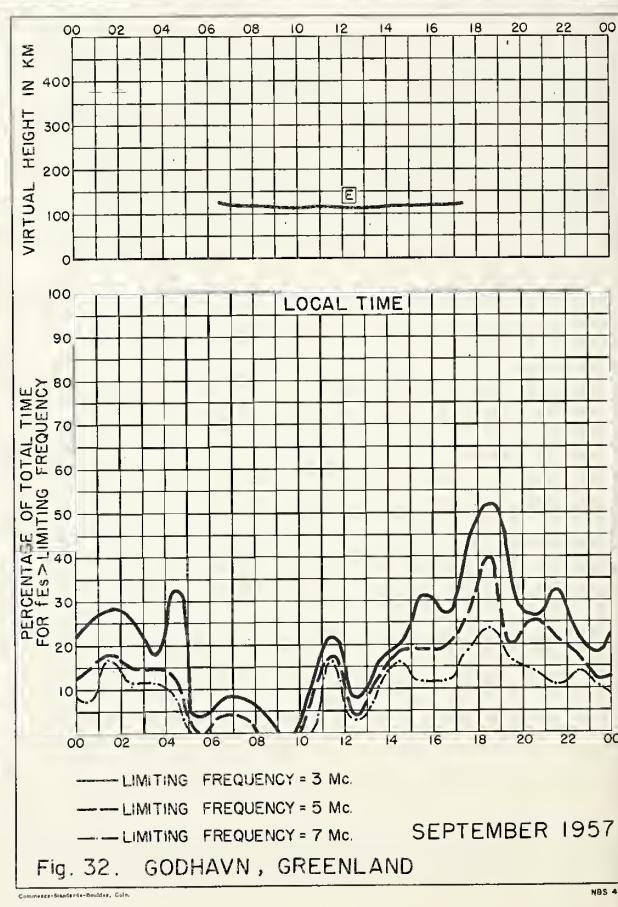
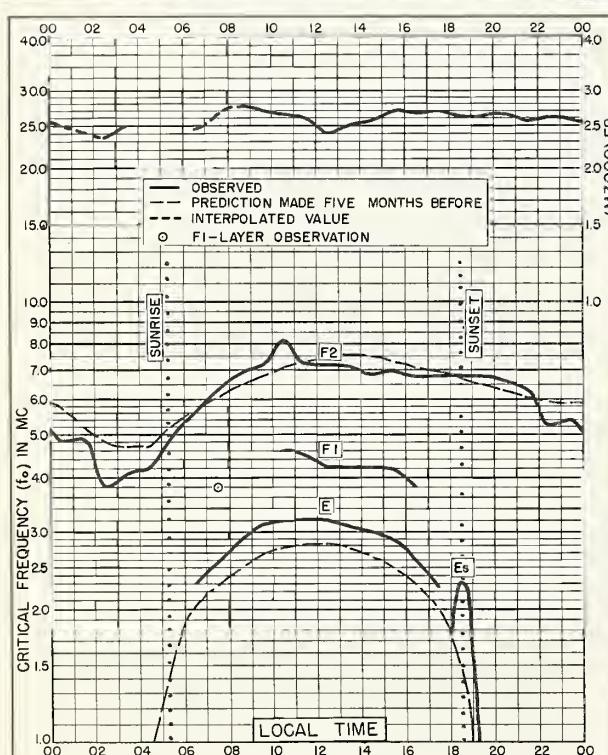
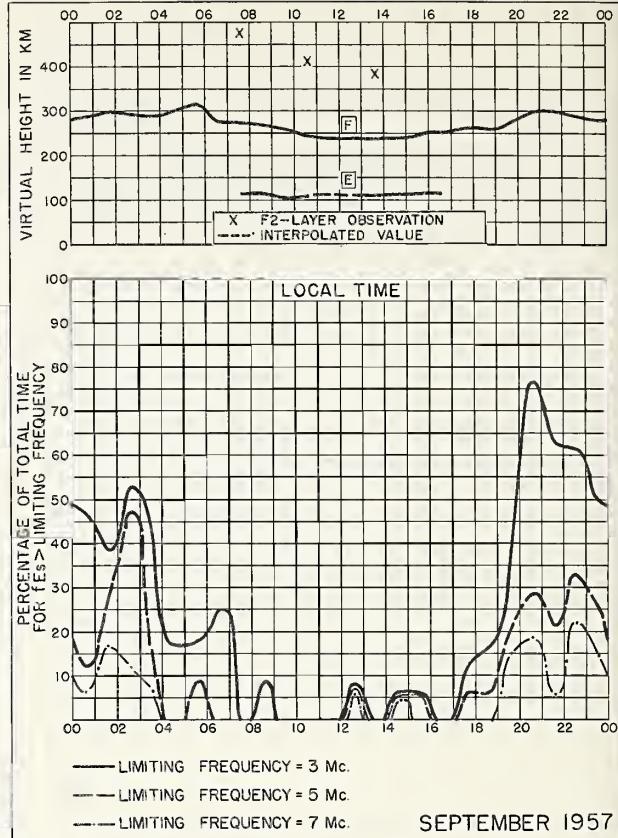
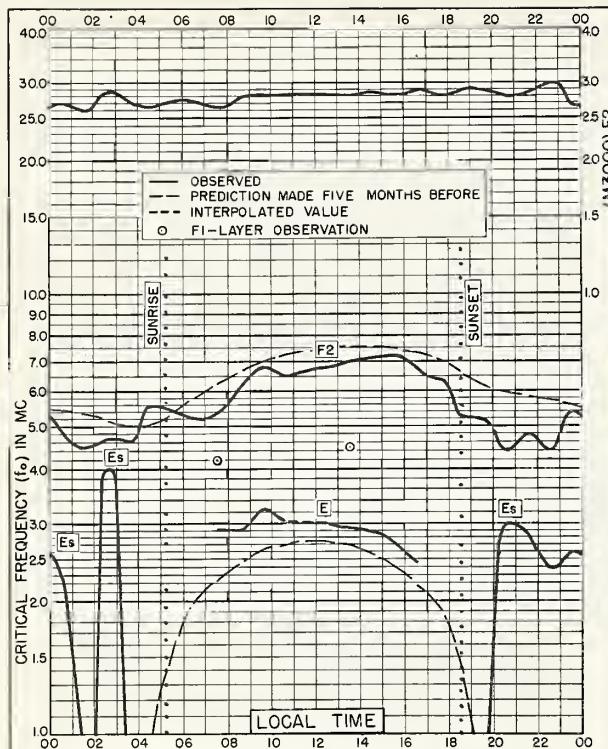


Fig. 28. THULE, GREENLAND



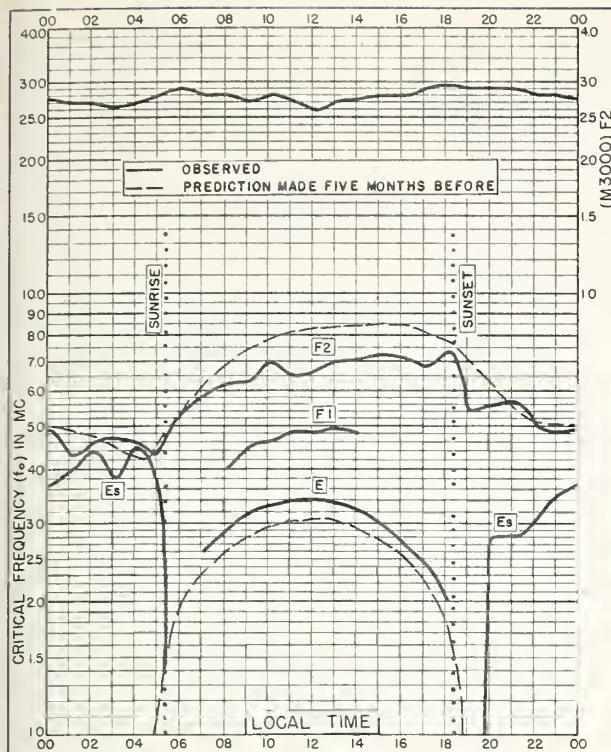


Fig. 33. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA
64.9°N, 147.8°W SEPTEMBER 1957

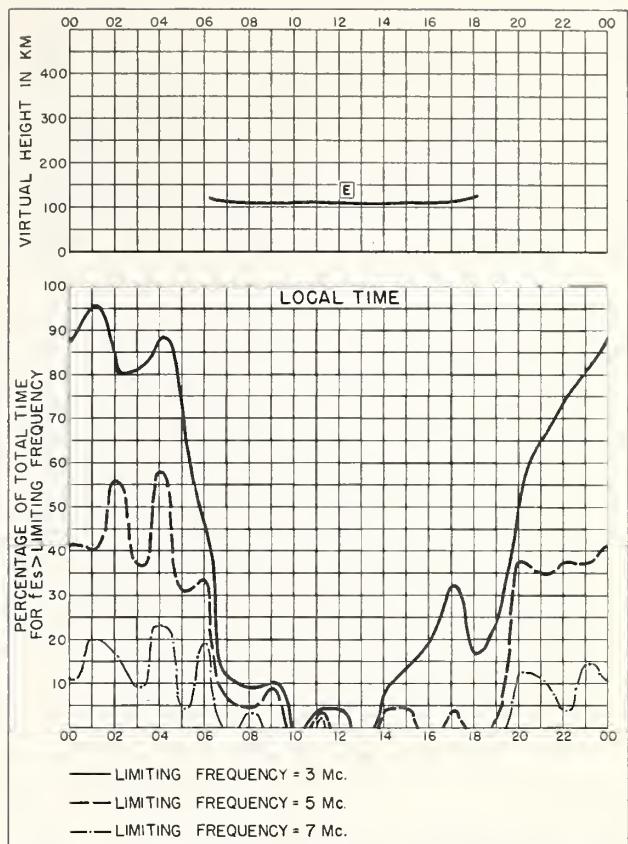


Fig. 34. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA SEPTEMBER 1957

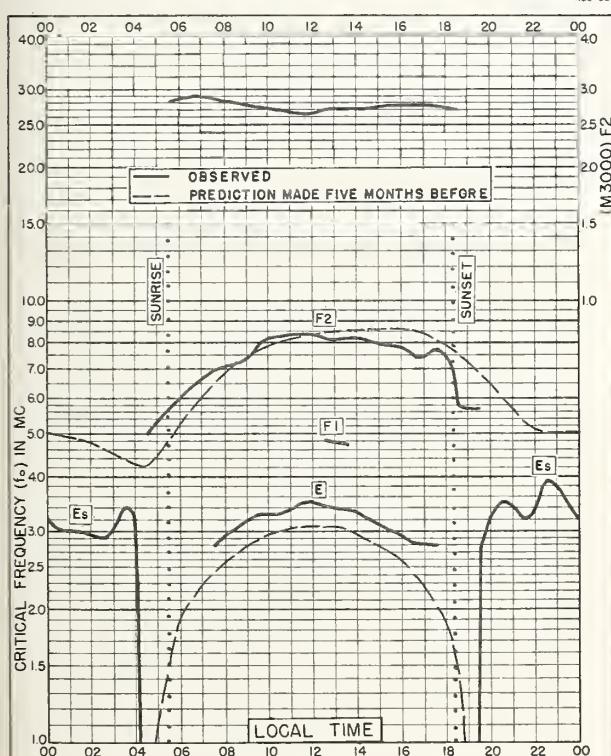


Fig. 35. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND
64.1°N, 21.8°W SEPTEMBER 1957

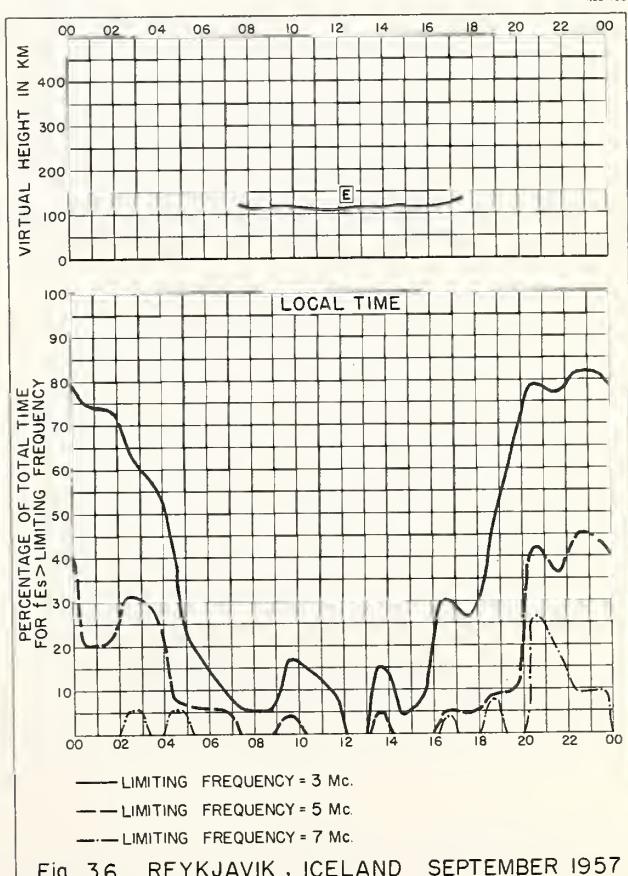


Fig. 36. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND SEPTEMBER 1957

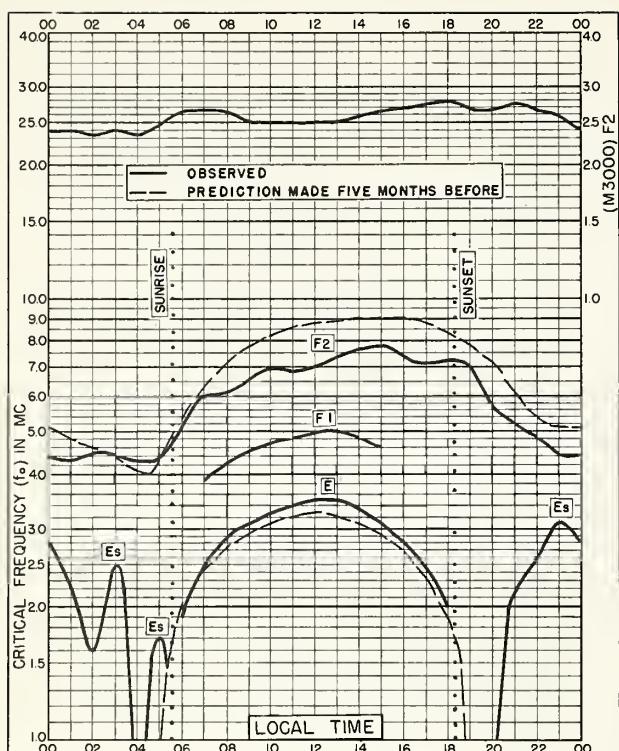


Fig. 37. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA
61.2°N, 149.9°W SEPTEMBER 1957

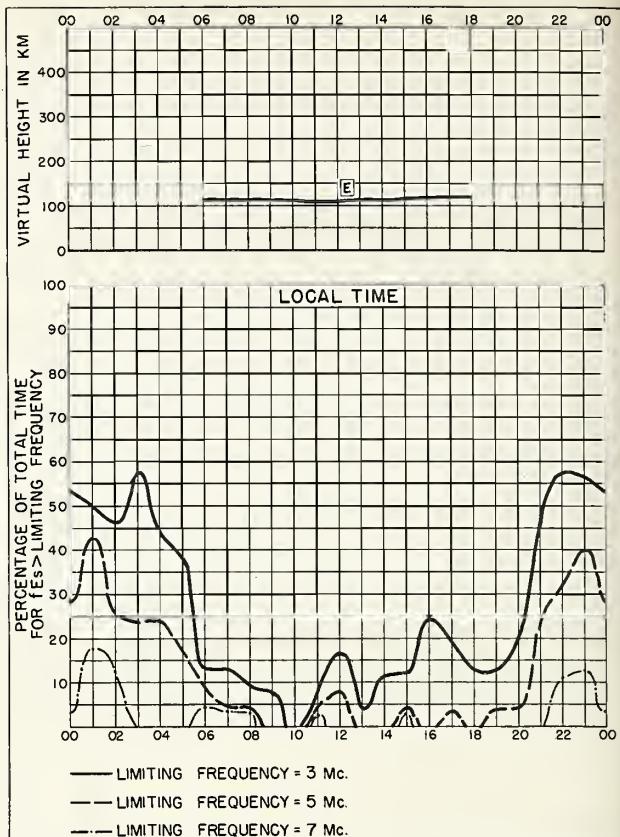


Fig. 38. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA SEPTEMBER 1957

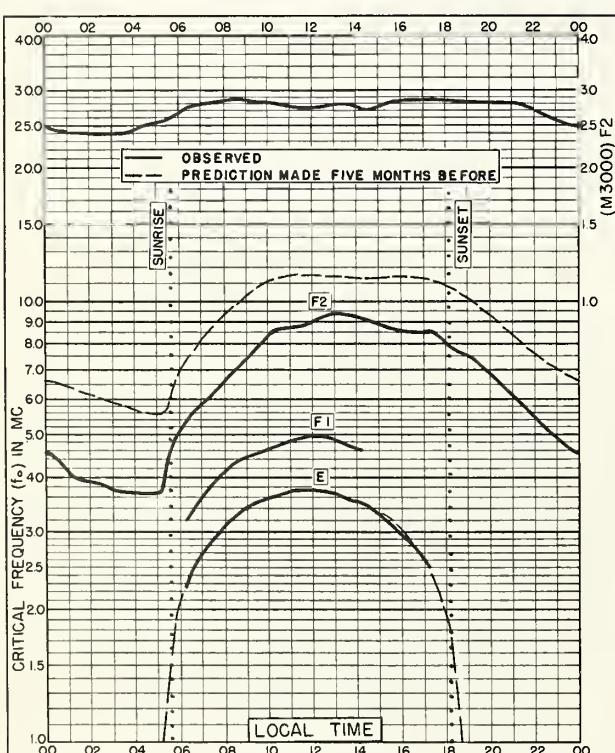


Fig. 39. ADAK, ALASKA
51.9°N, 176.6°W SEPTEMBER 1957

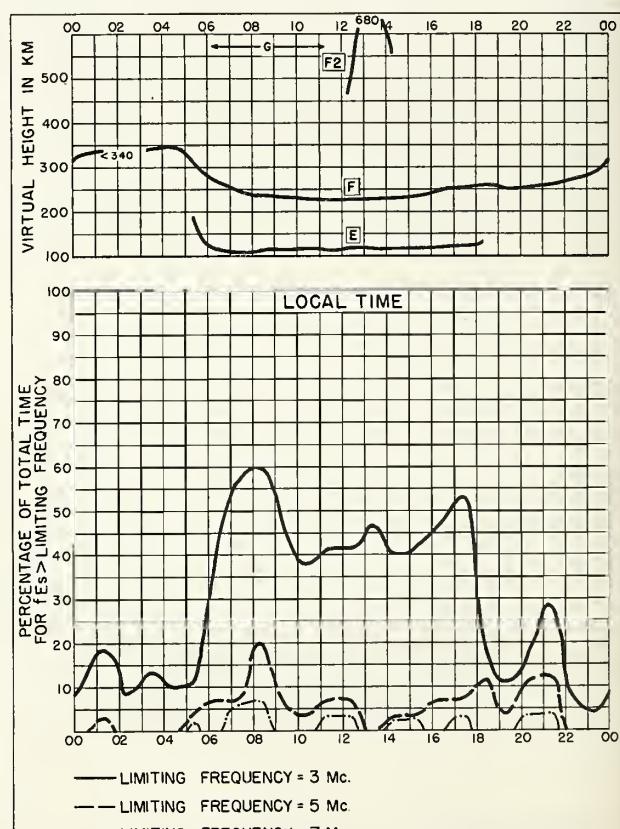


Fig. 40. ADAK, ALASKA SEPTEMBER 1957

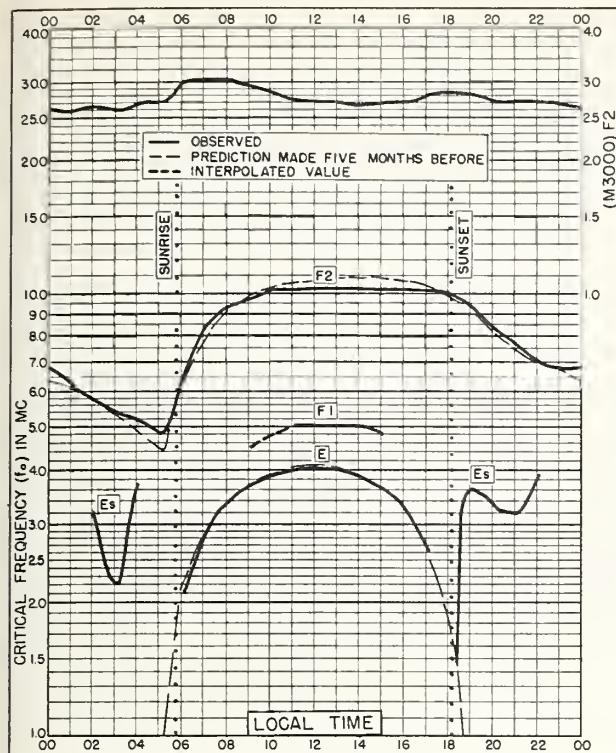


Fig. 41. FT. MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY
40.3°N, 74.1°W SEPTEMBER 1957

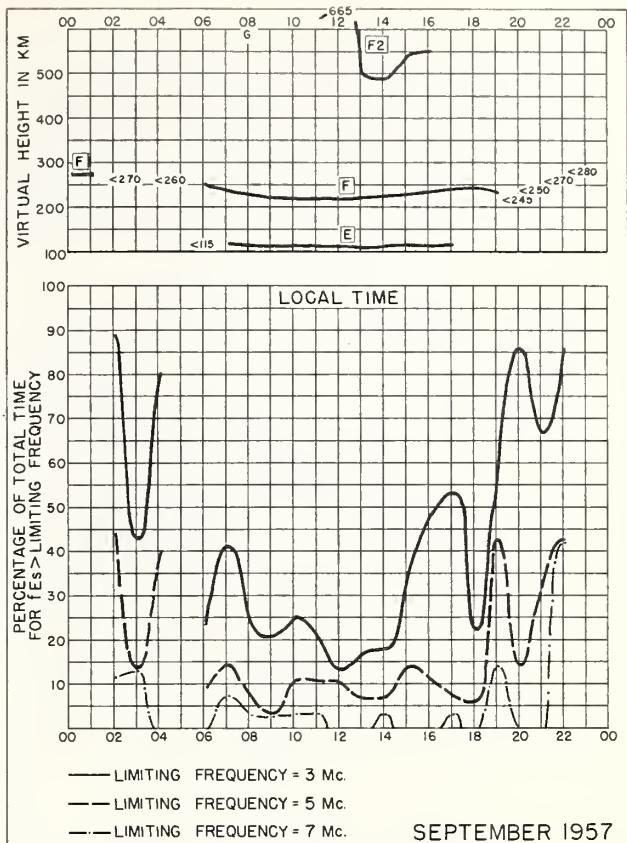


Fig. 42. FT. MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY

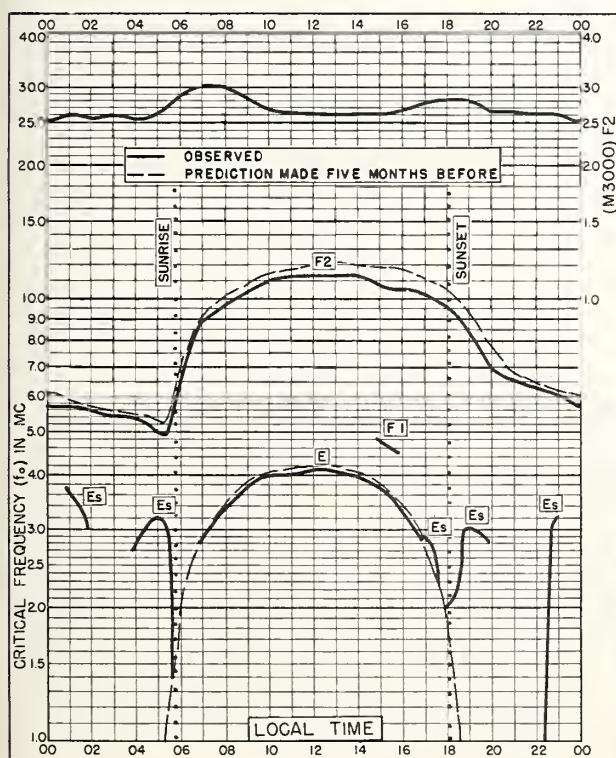


Fig. 43. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO
32.3°N, 106.5°W SEPTEMBER 1957

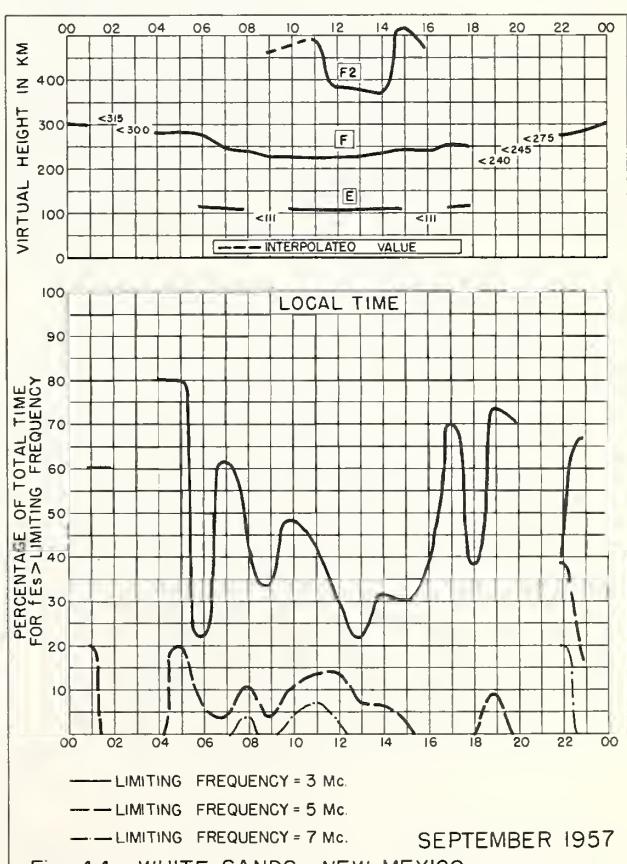
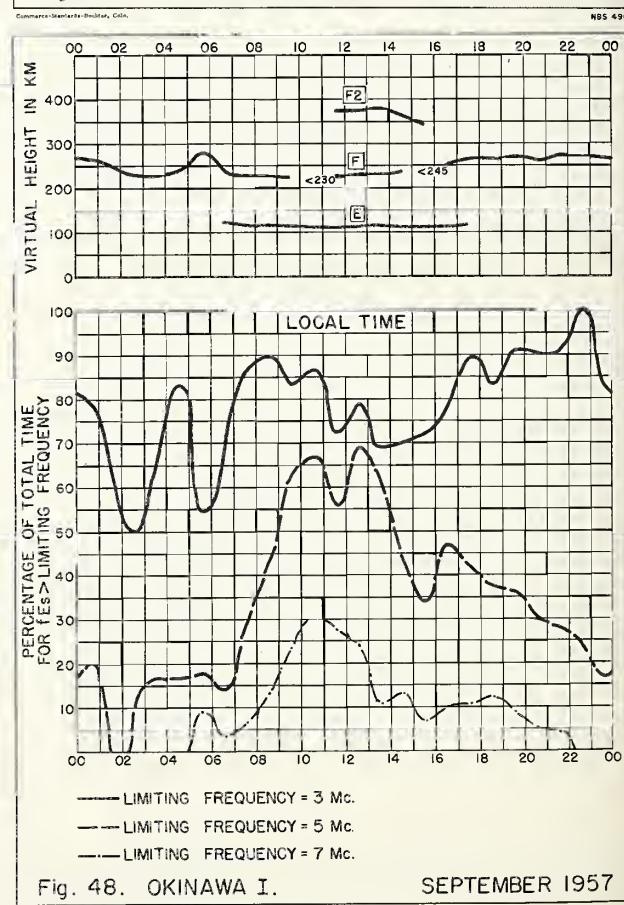
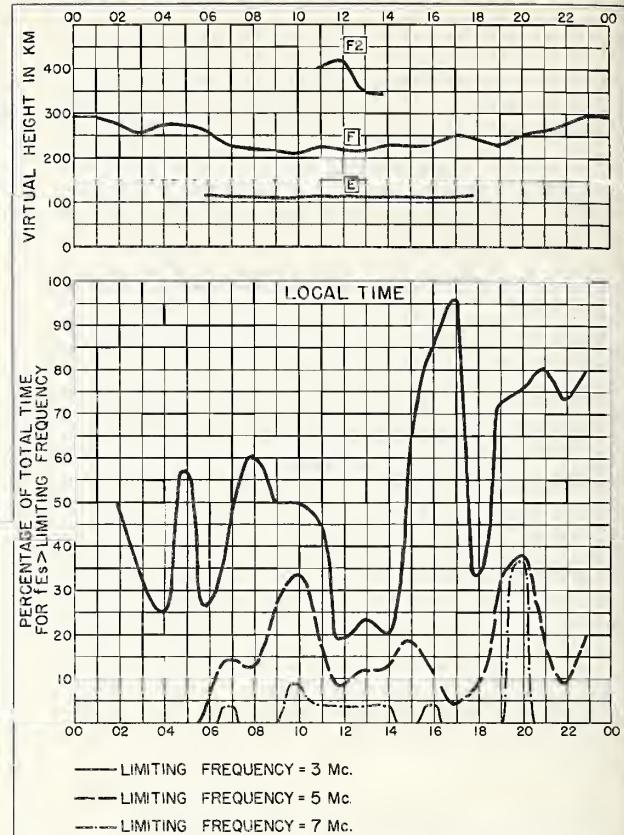
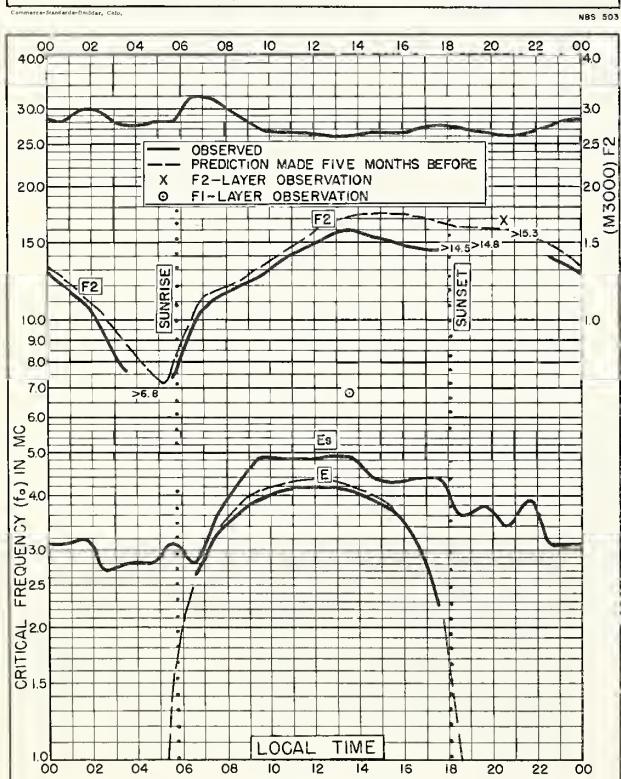
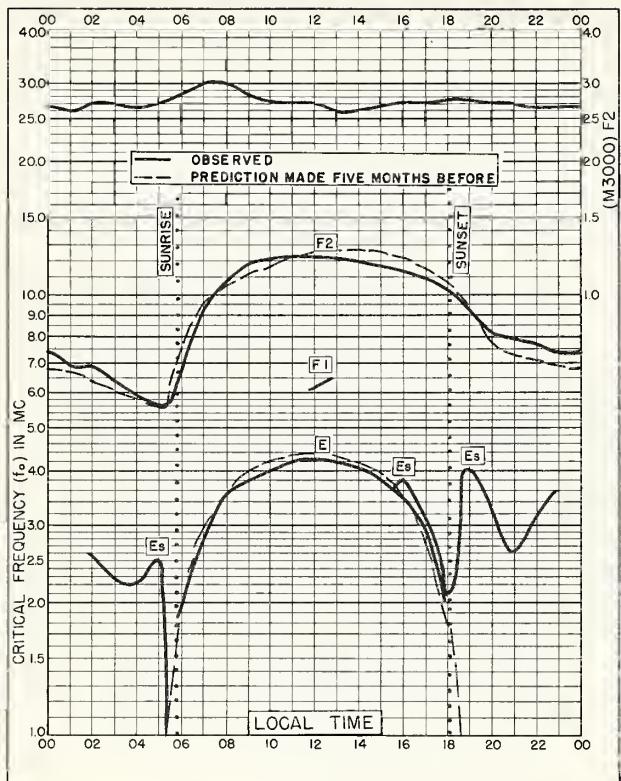


Fig. 44. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO



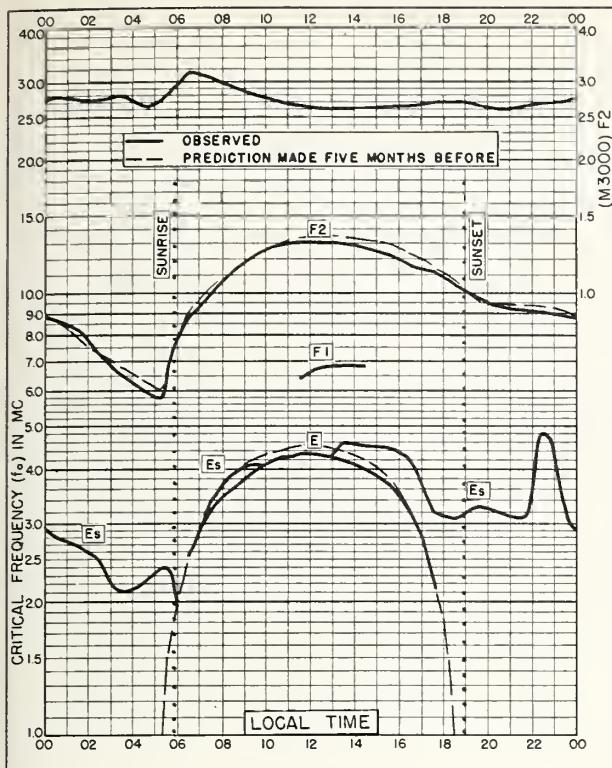


Fig. 49. PUERTO RICO, W.I.
18.5°N, 67.2°W SEPTEMBER 1957

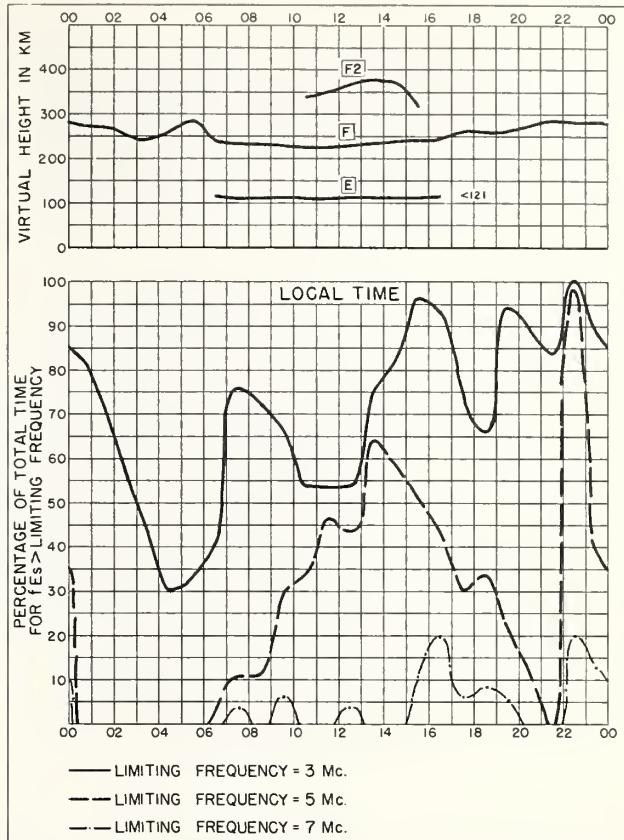


Fig. 50. PUERTO RICO, W.I. SEPTEMBER 1957

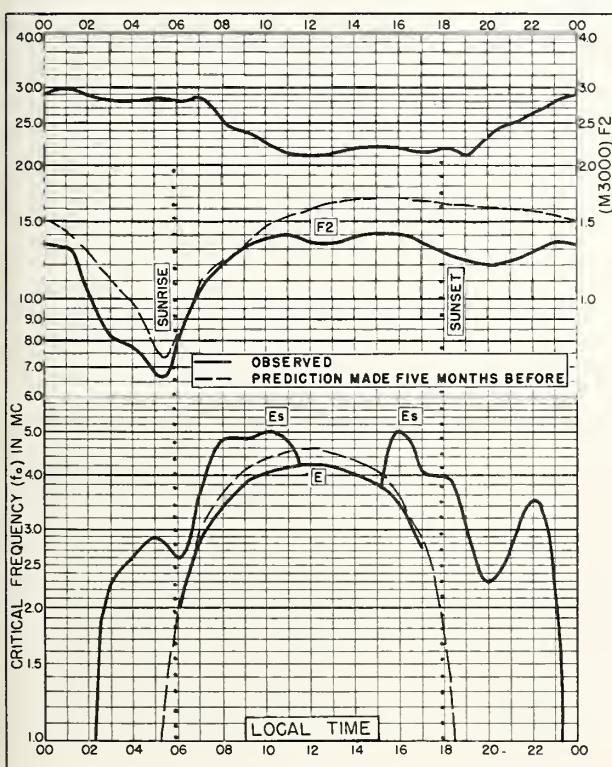


Fig. 51. BAGUIO, P.I.
16.4°N, 120.6°E SEPTEMBER 1957

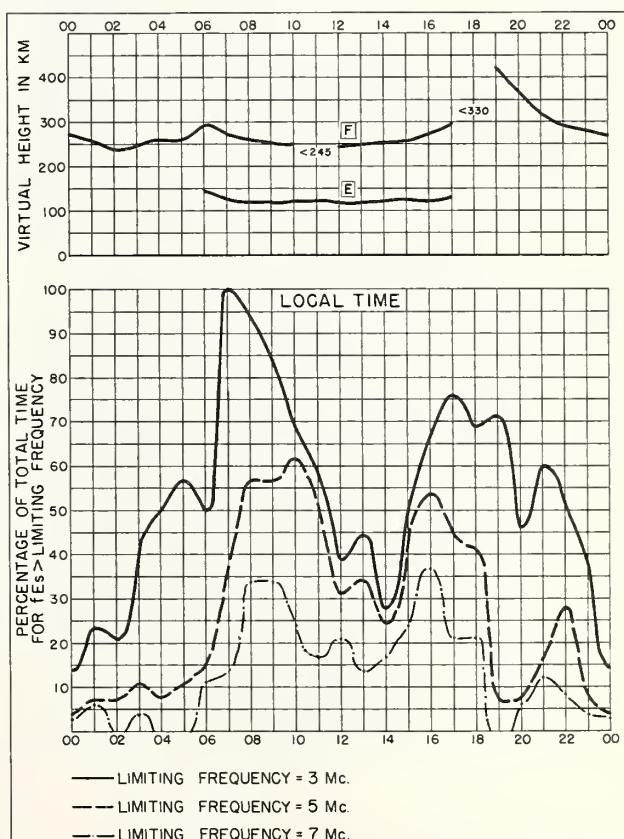
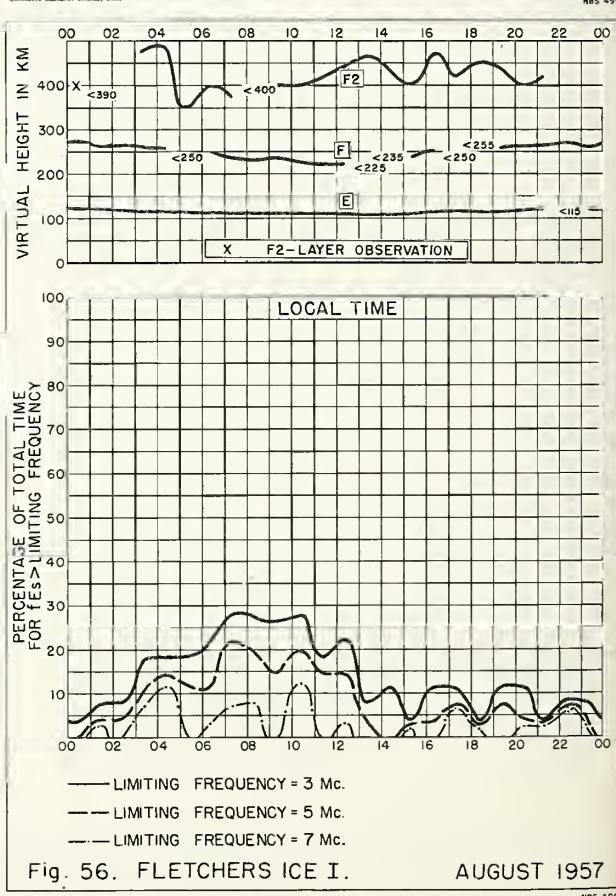
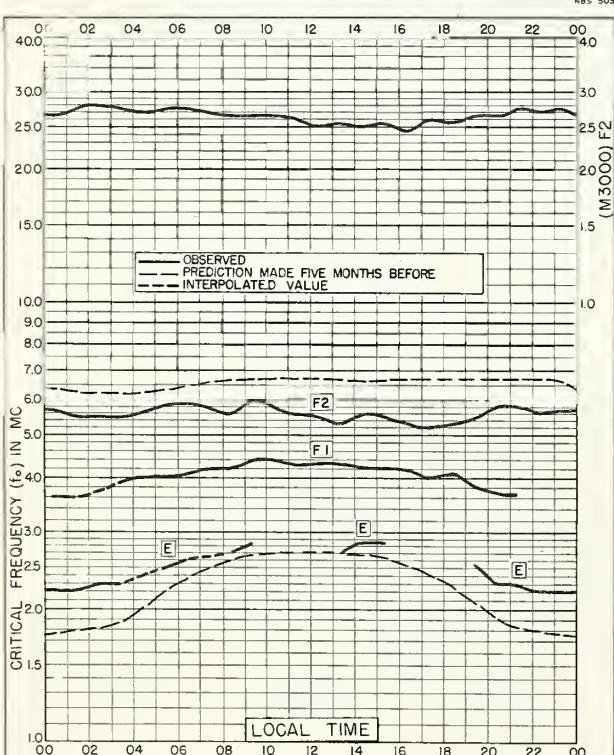
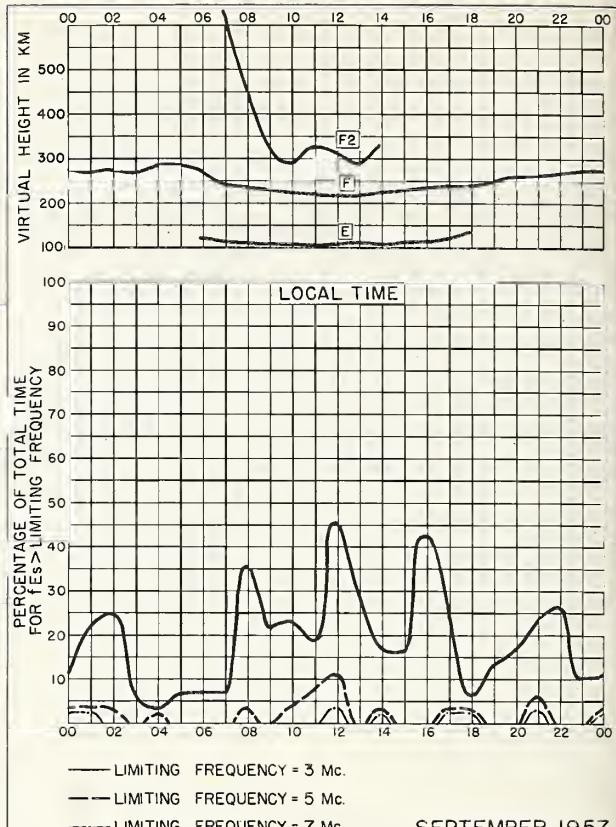
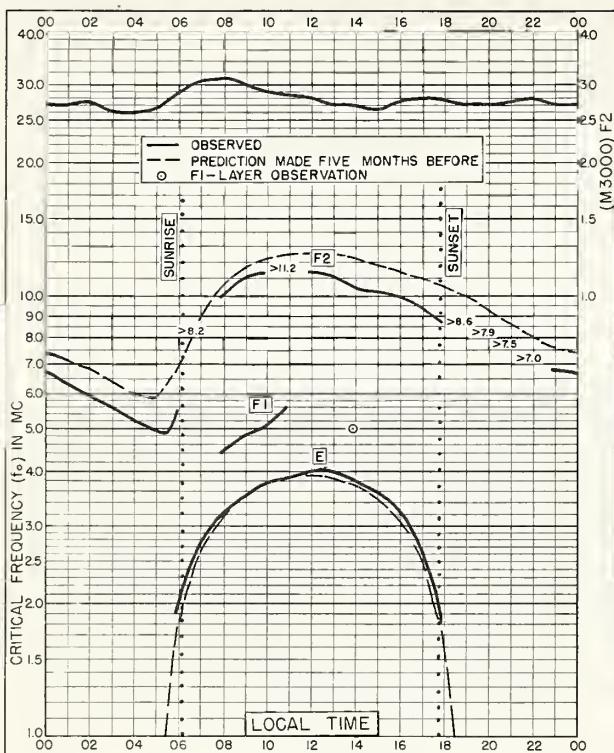


Fig. 52. BAGUIO, P.I. SEPTEMBER 1957



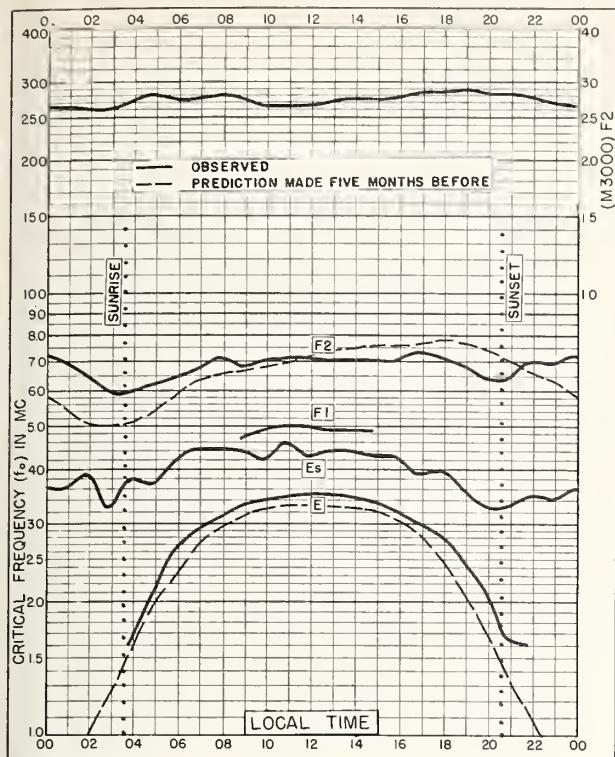


Fig. 57. SODANKYLA, FINLAND
67.4°N, 26.6°E AUGUST 1957

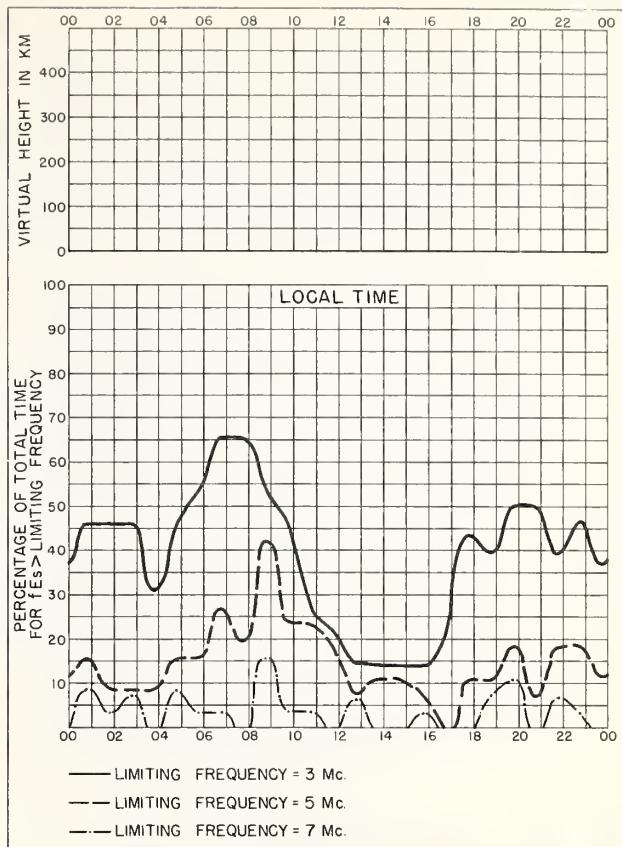


Fig. 58. SODANKYLA, FINLAND AUGUST 1957

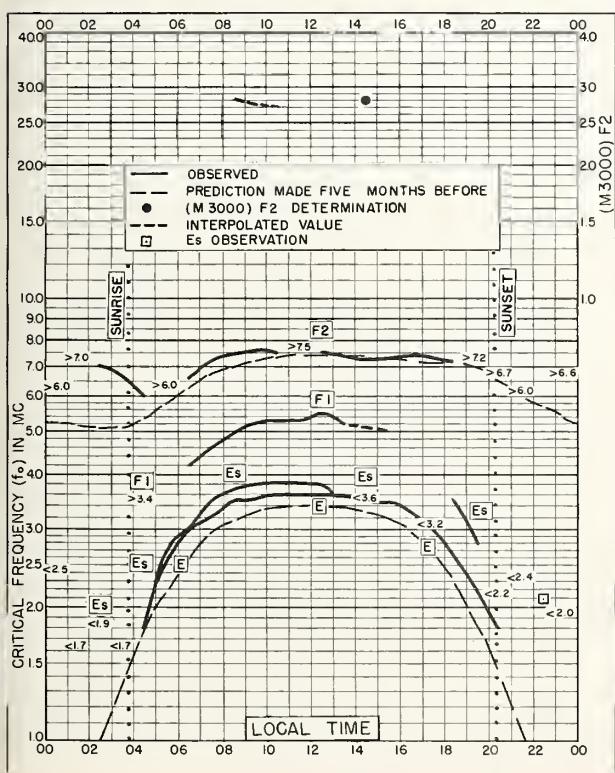


Fig. 59. LULEA, SWEDEN
65.6°N, 22.1°E AUGUST 1957

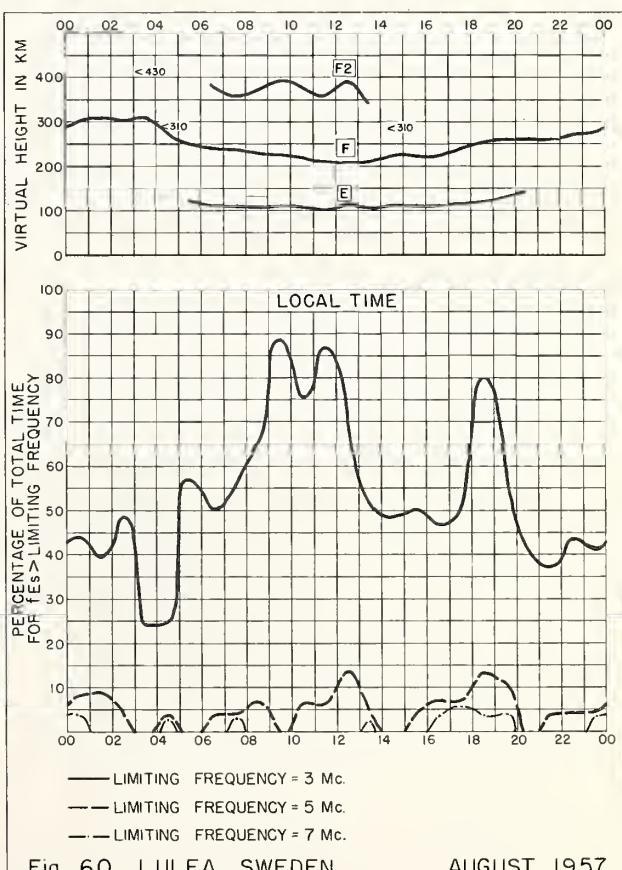


Fig. 60. LULEA, SWEDEN AUGUST 1957

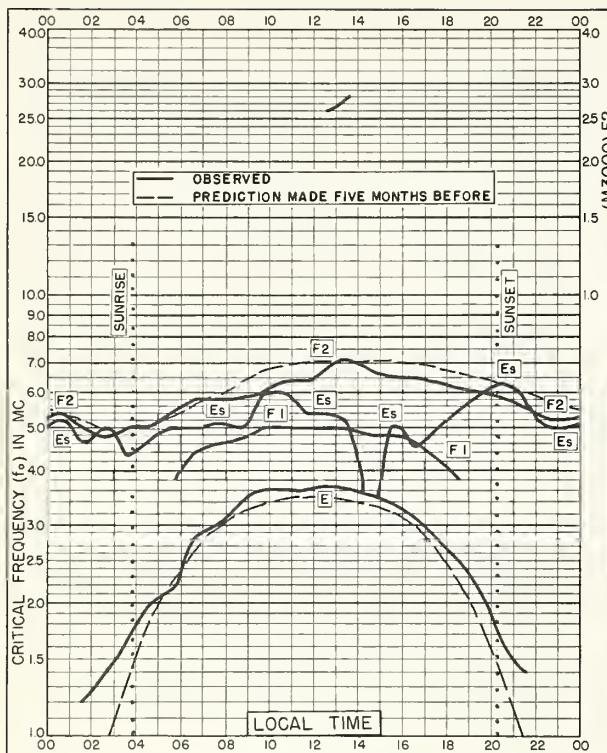


Fig. 61. BAKER LAKE, CANADA
64.3°N, 96.0°W AUGUST 1957

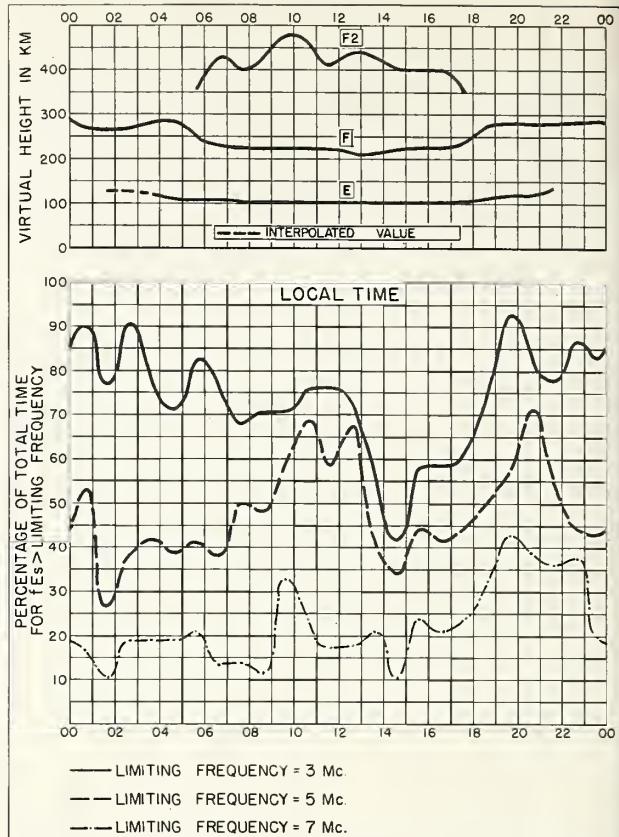


Fig. 62. BAKER LAKE, CANADA AUGUST 1957

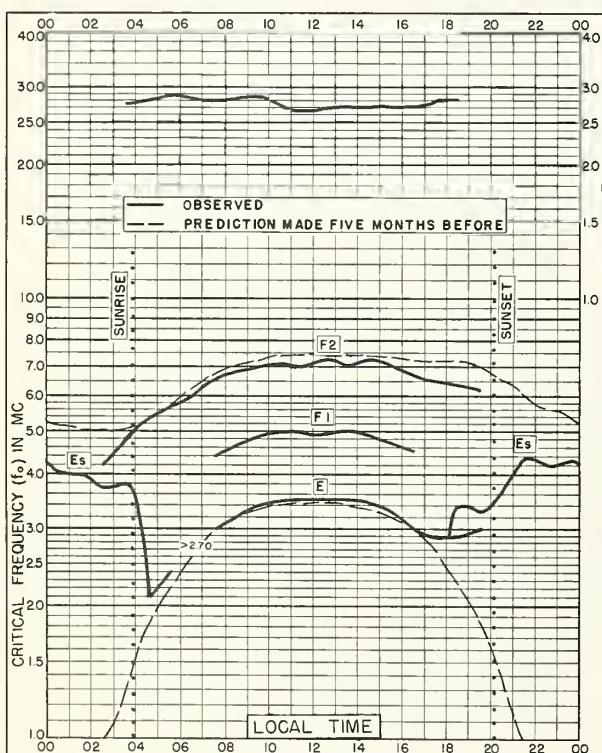


Fig. 63. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND
64.1°N, 21.8°W AUGUST 1957

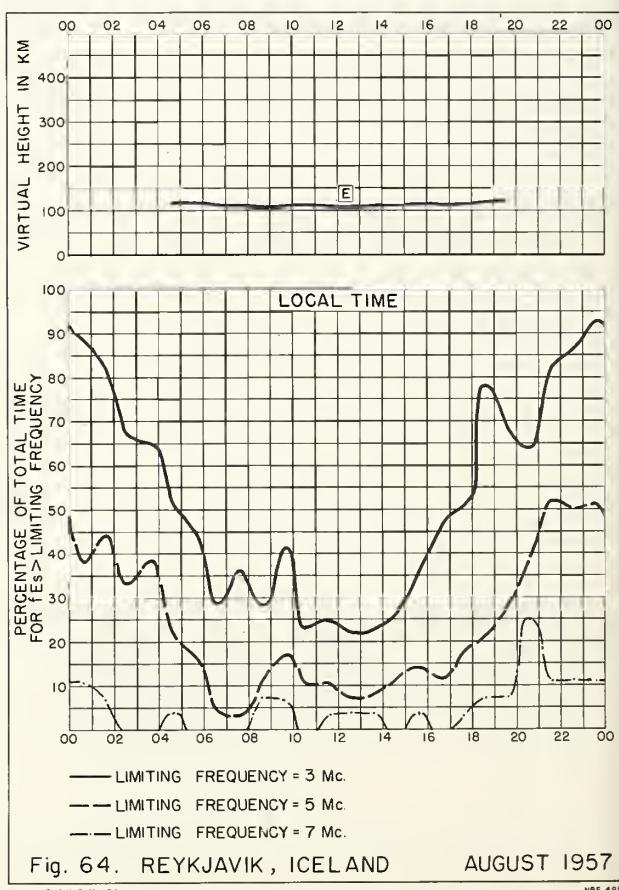


Fig. 64. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND AUGUST 1957

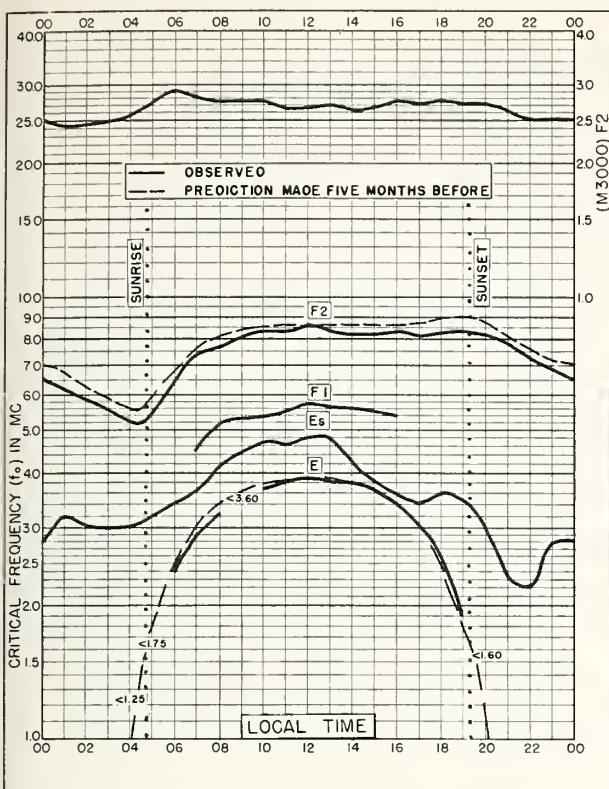


Fig. 65. SLOUGH, ENGLAND
51.5°N, 0.6°W AUGUST 1957

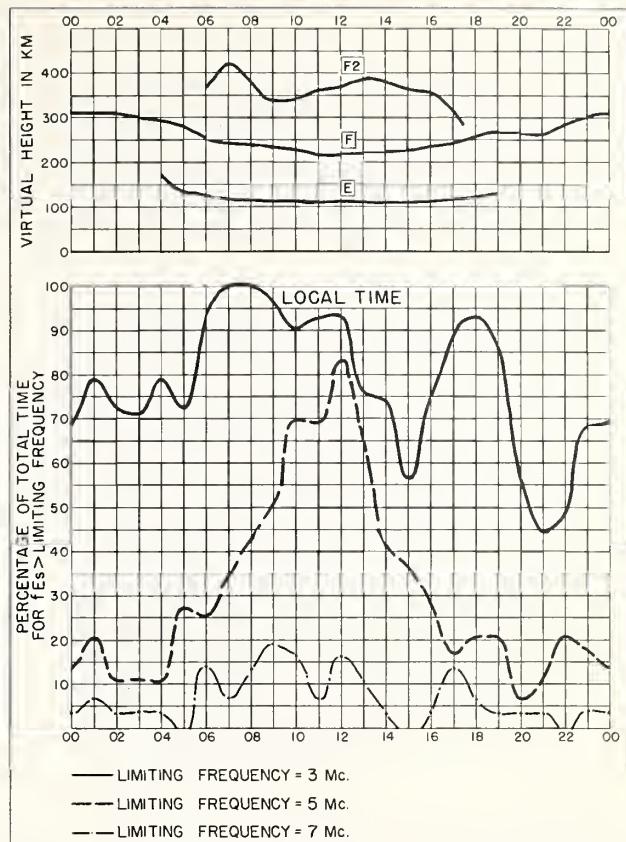


Fig. 66. SLOUGH, ENGLAND AUGUST 1957

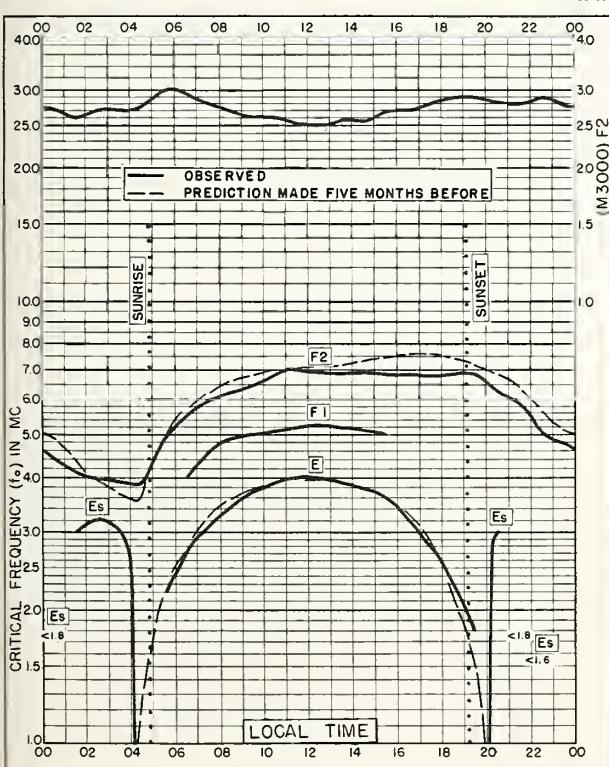


Fig. 67. WINNIPEG, CANADA
49.9°N, 97.4°W AUGUST 1957

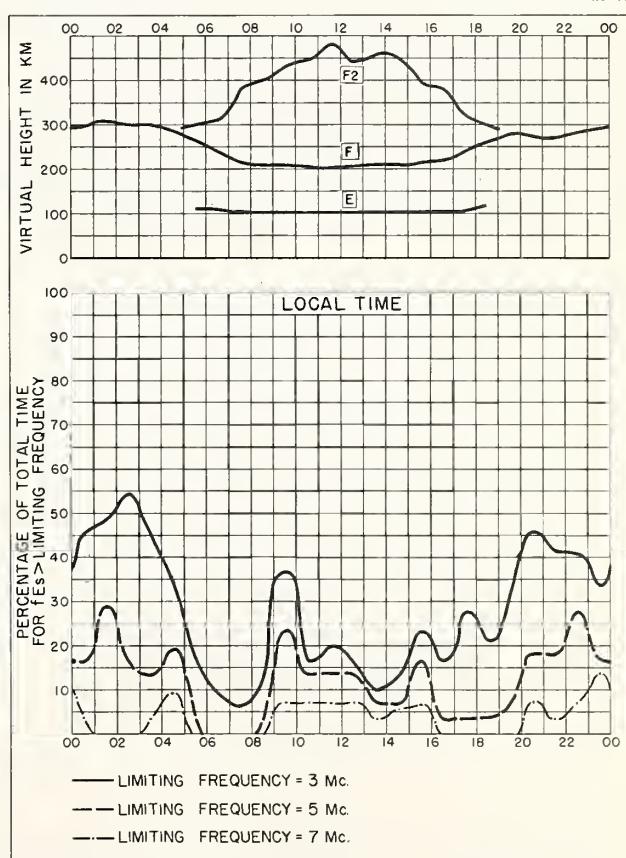


Fig. 68. WINNIPEG, CANADA AUGUST 1957

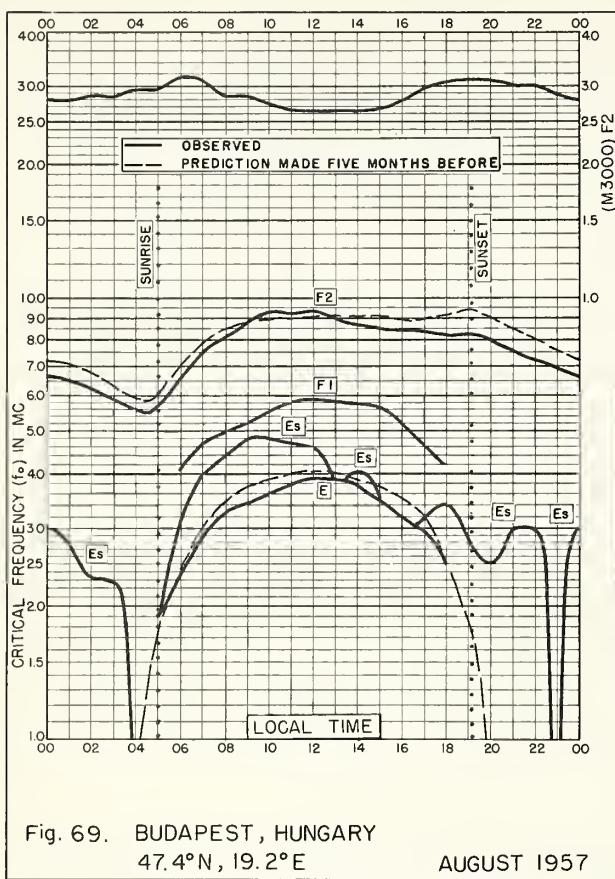


Fig. 69. BUDAPEST, HUNGARY
47.4°N, 19.2°E AUGUST 1957

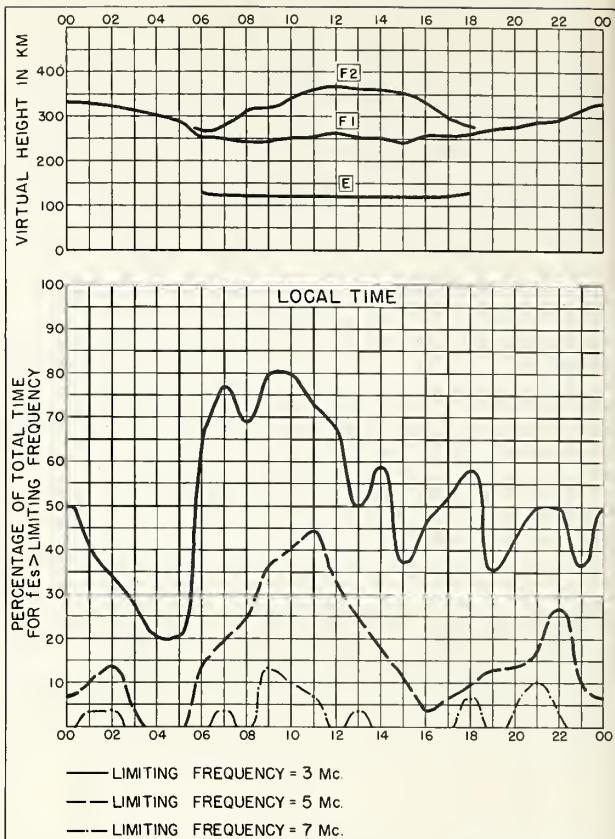


Fig. 70. BUDAPEST, HUNGARY AUGUST 1957

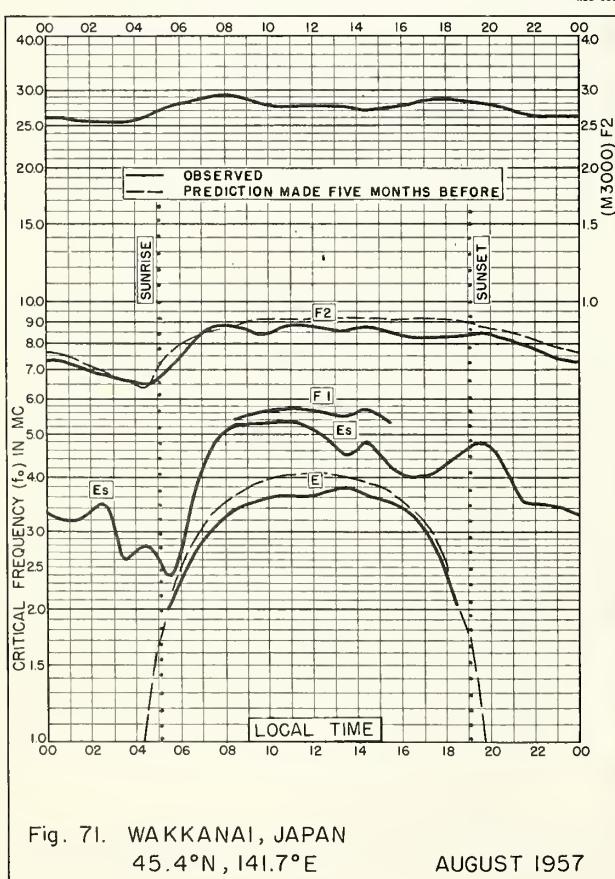


Fig. 71. WAKKANAI, JAPAN
45.4°N, 141.7°E AUGUST 1957

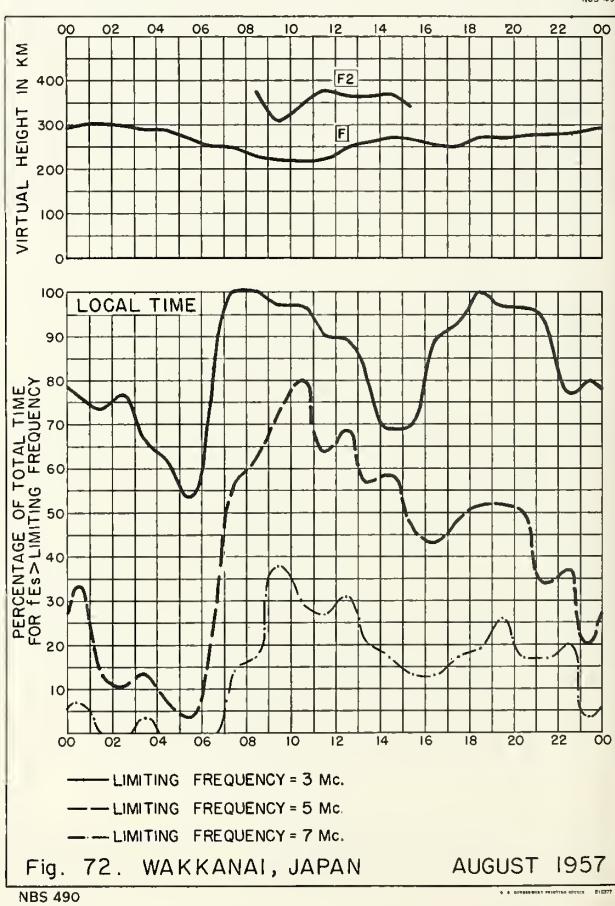
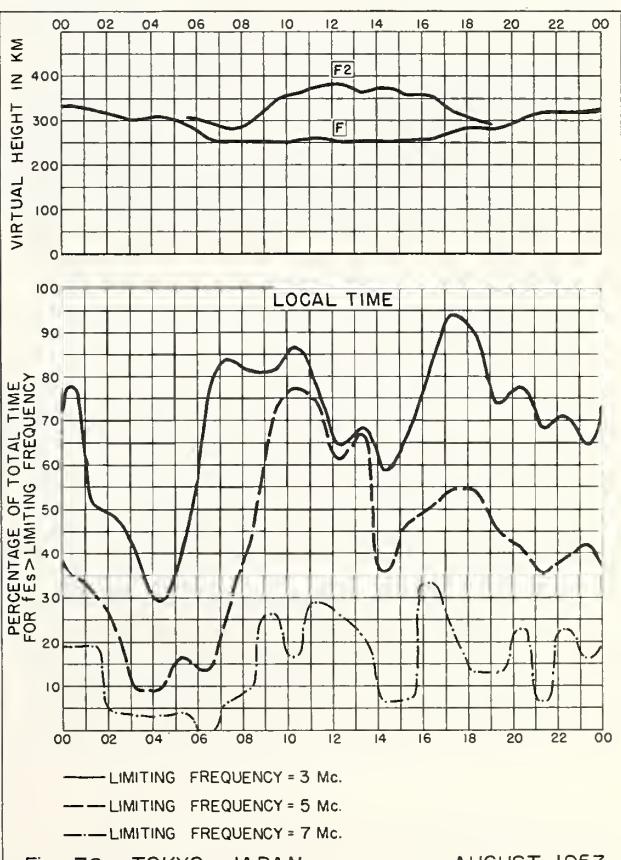
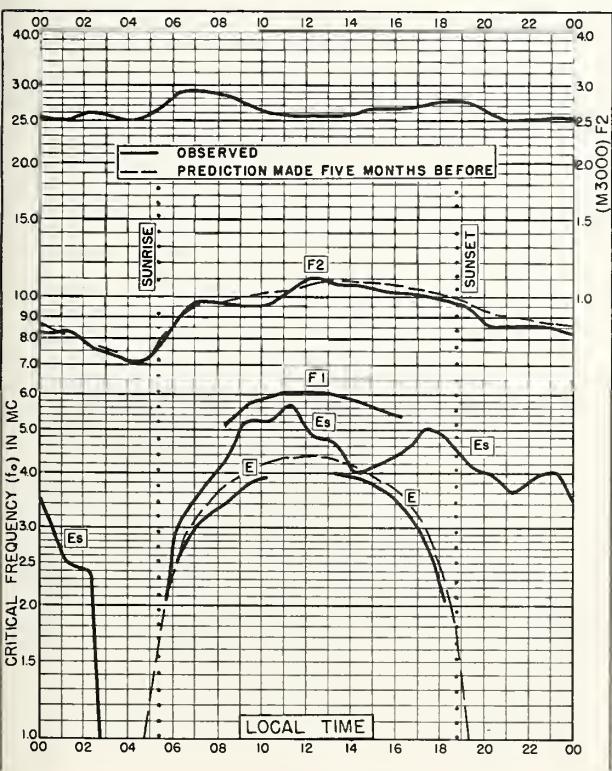
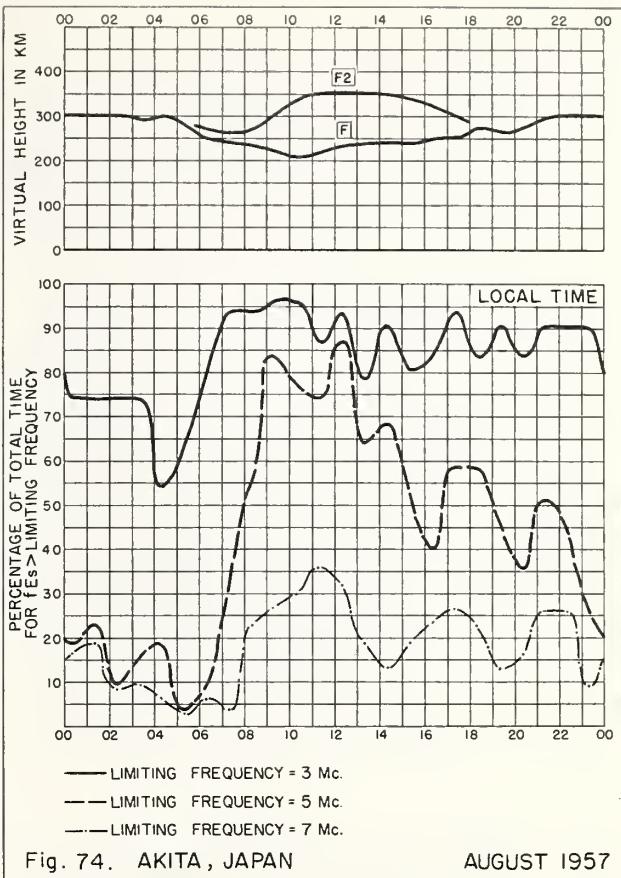
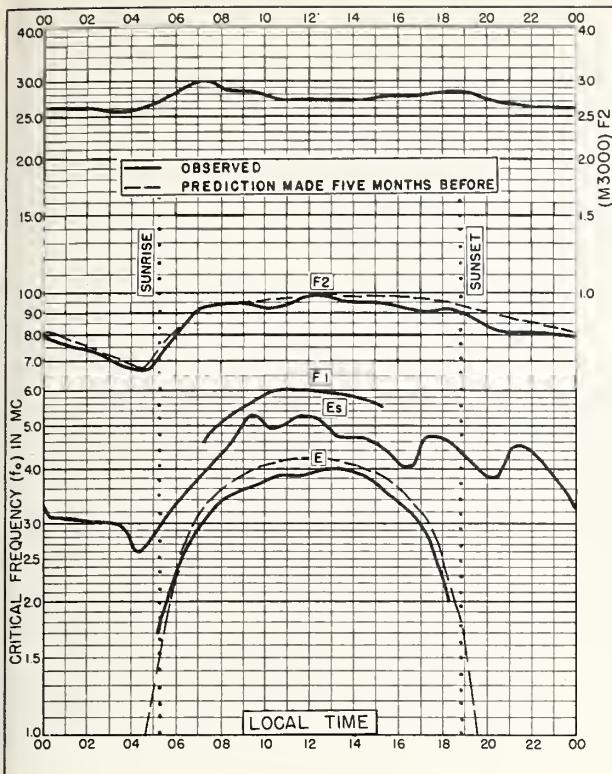
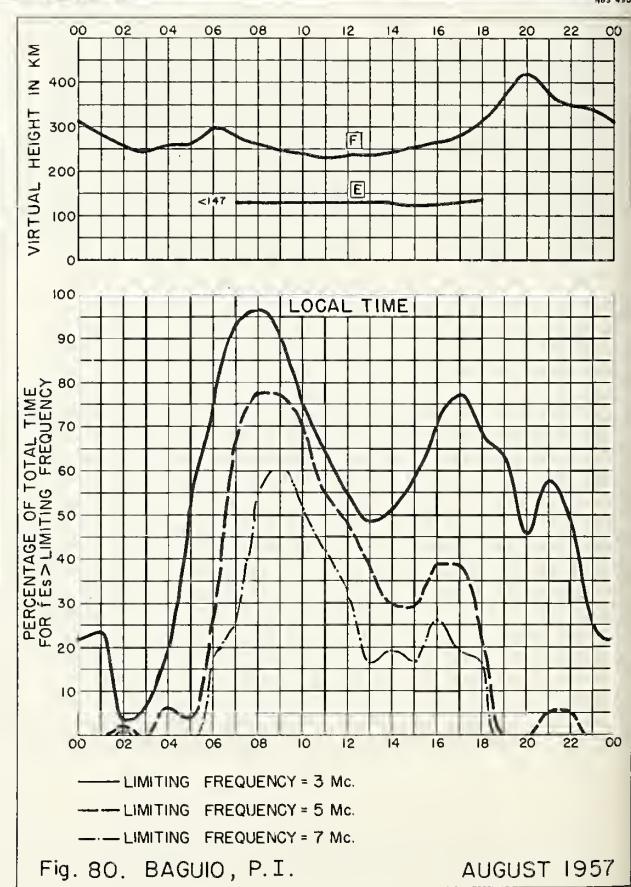
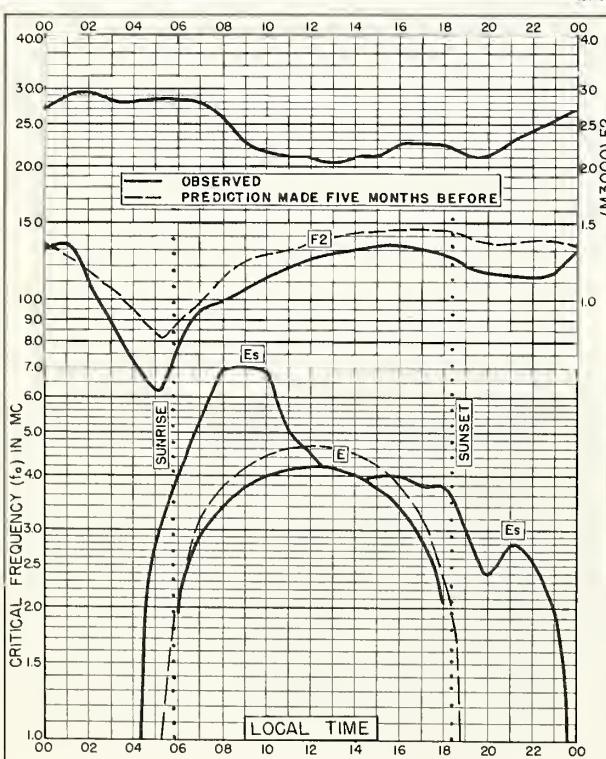
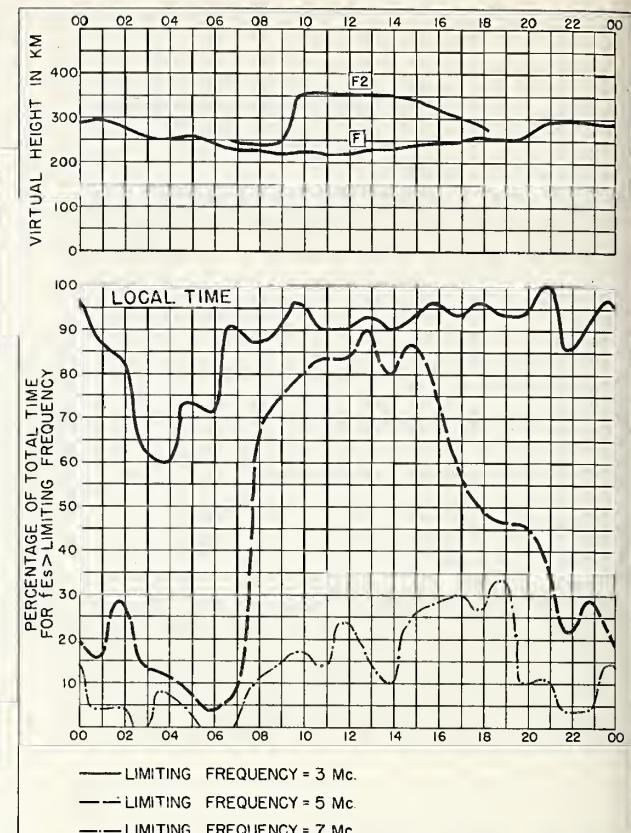
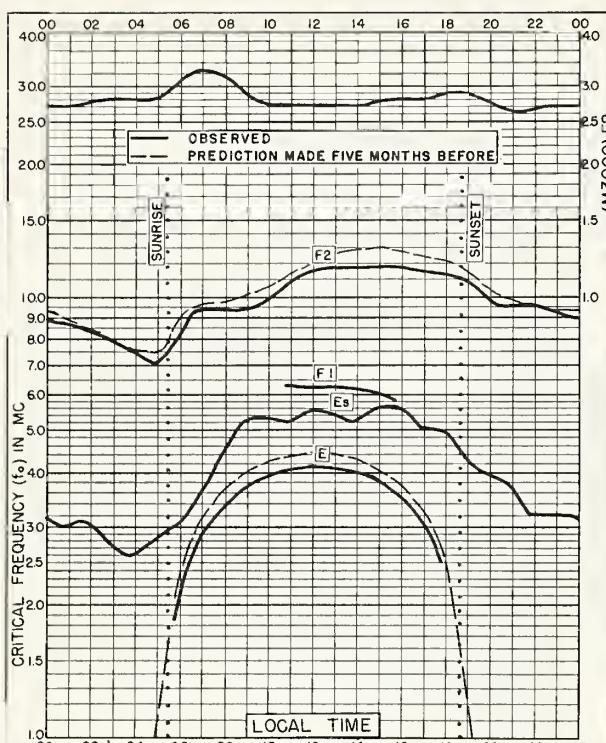


Fig. 72. WAKKANAI, JAPAN AUGUST 1957





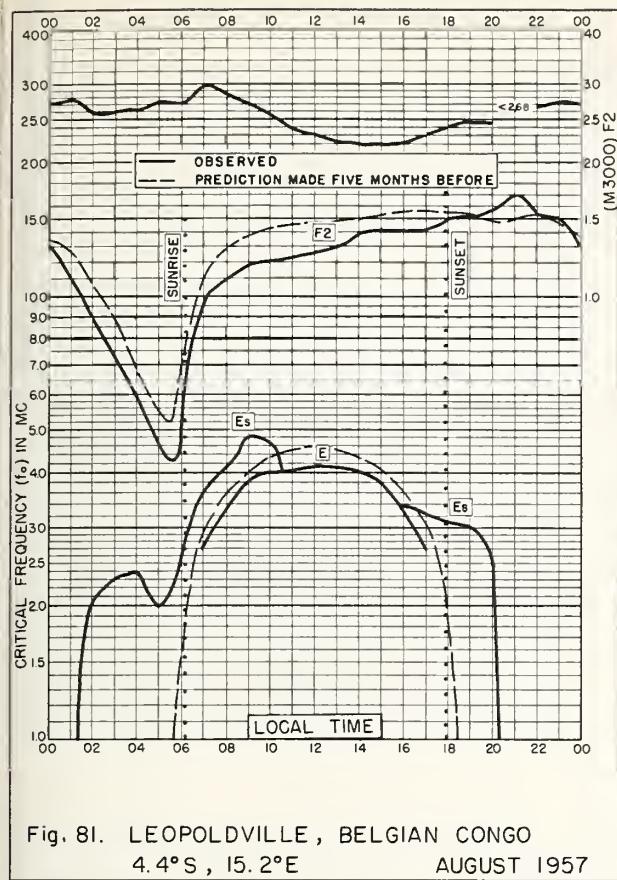


Fig. 81. LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO
4.4°S, 15.2°E AUGUST 1957

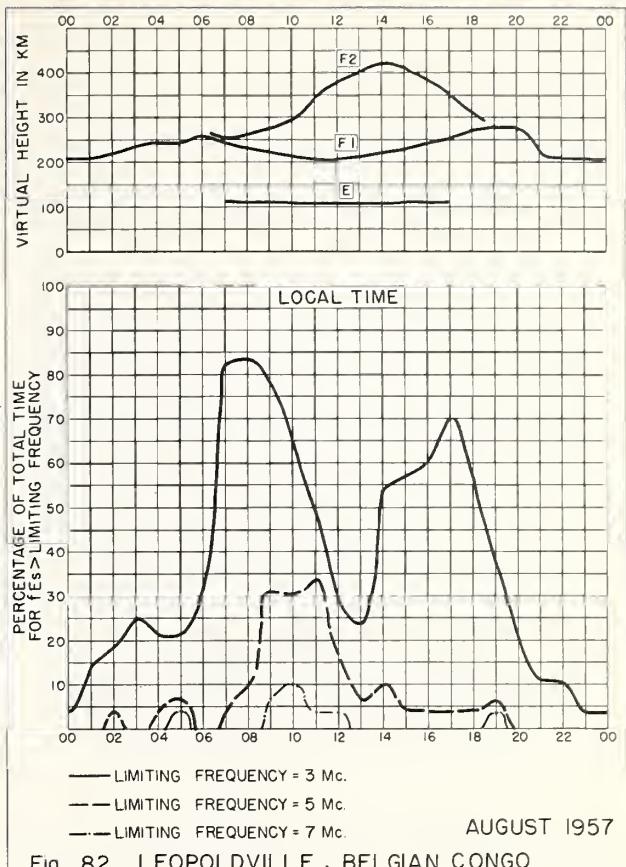


Fig. 82. LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO AUGUST 1957

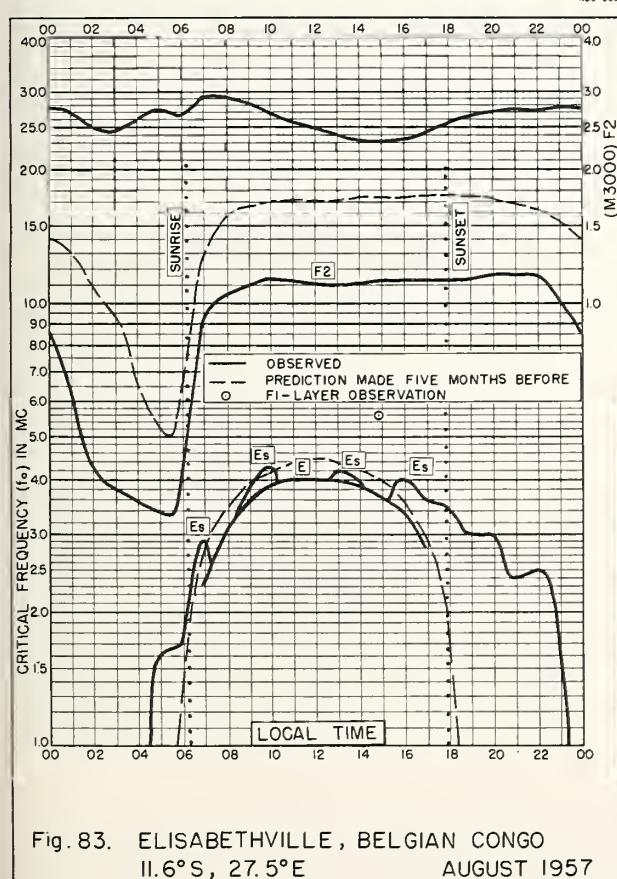


Fig. 83. ELISABETHVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO
11.6°S, 27.5°E AUGUST 1957

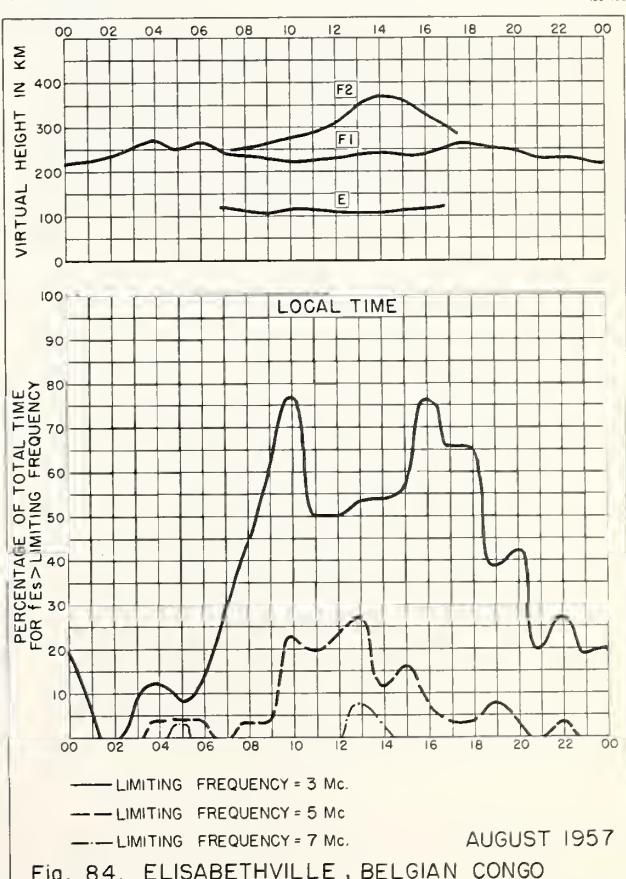


Fig. 84. ELISABETHVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO AUGUST 1957

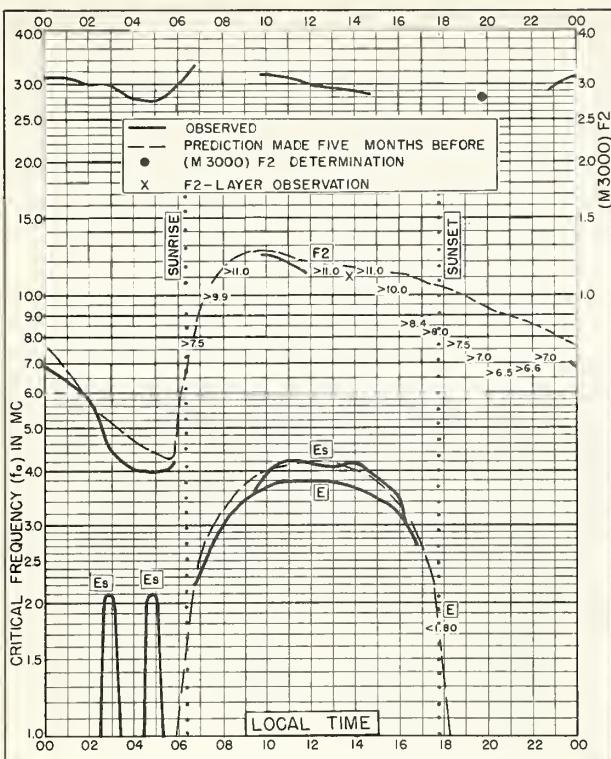


Fig. 85. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA
19.3°S, 146.7°E AUGUST 1957

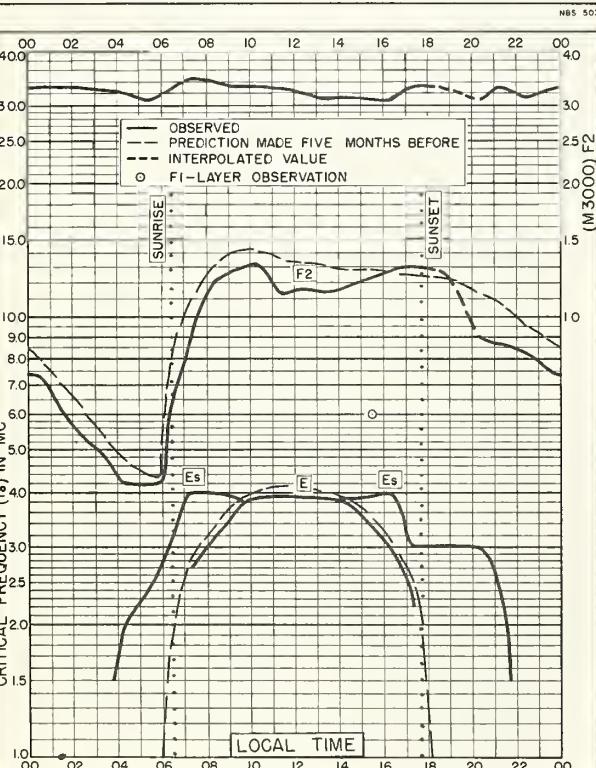


Fig. 87. RAROTONGA I.
21.2°S, 159.8°W AUGUST 1957

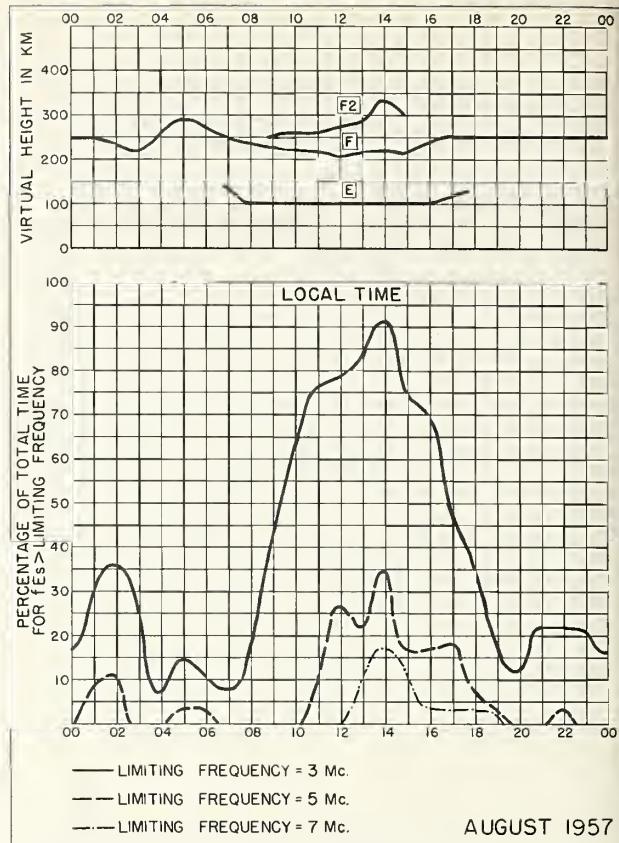


Fig. 86. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA AUGUST 1957

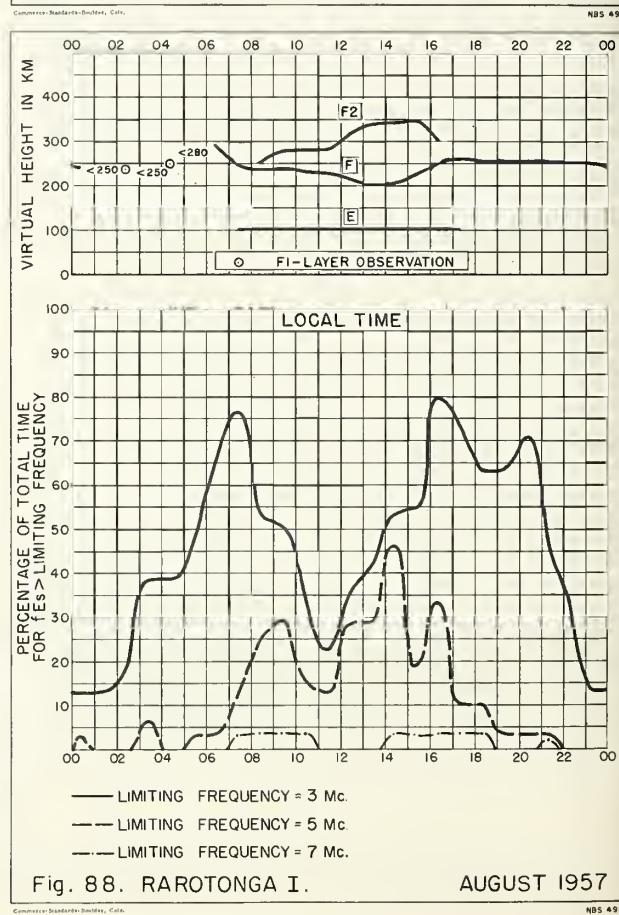
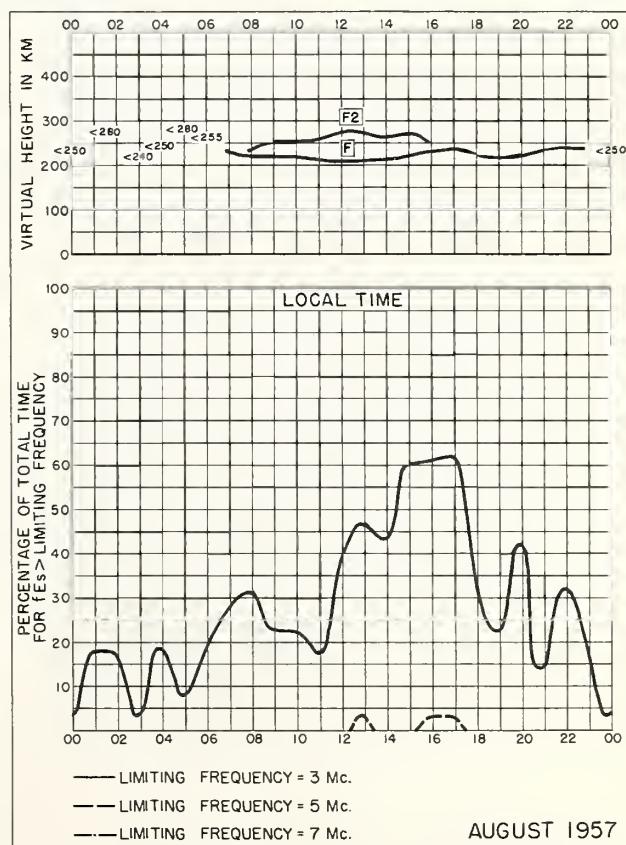
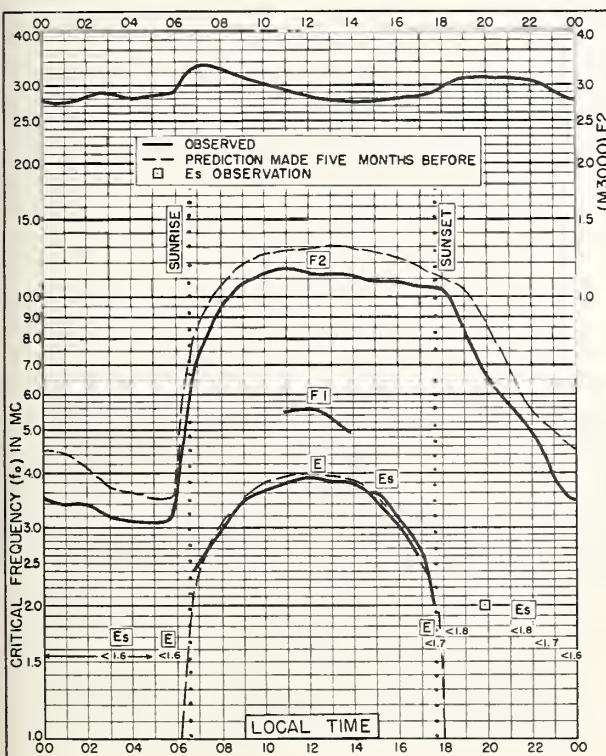
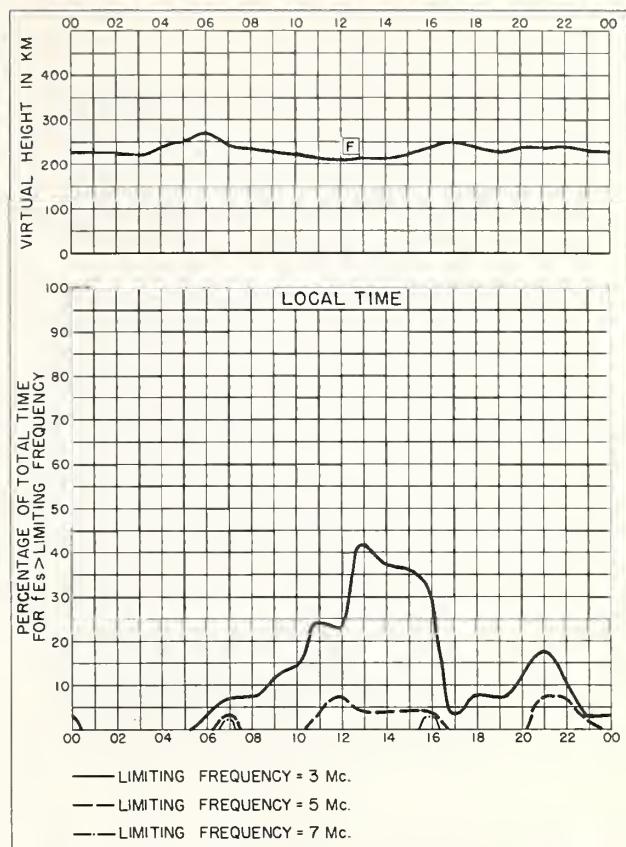
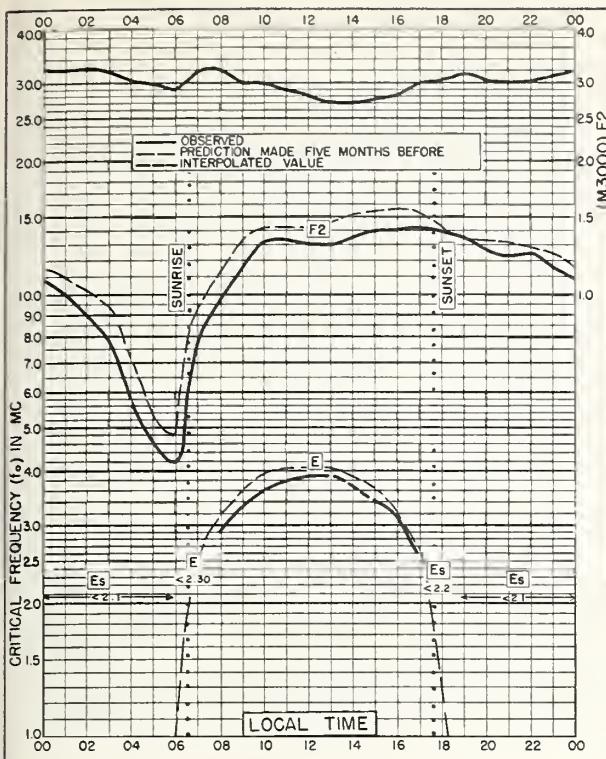


Fig. 88. RAROTONGA I. AUGUST 1957



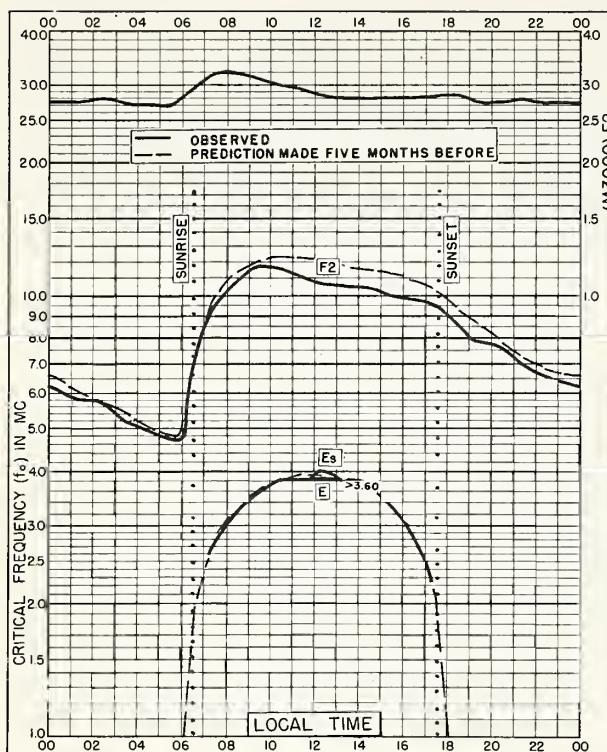


Fig. 93. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA
27.5°S, 152.9°E AUGUST 1957

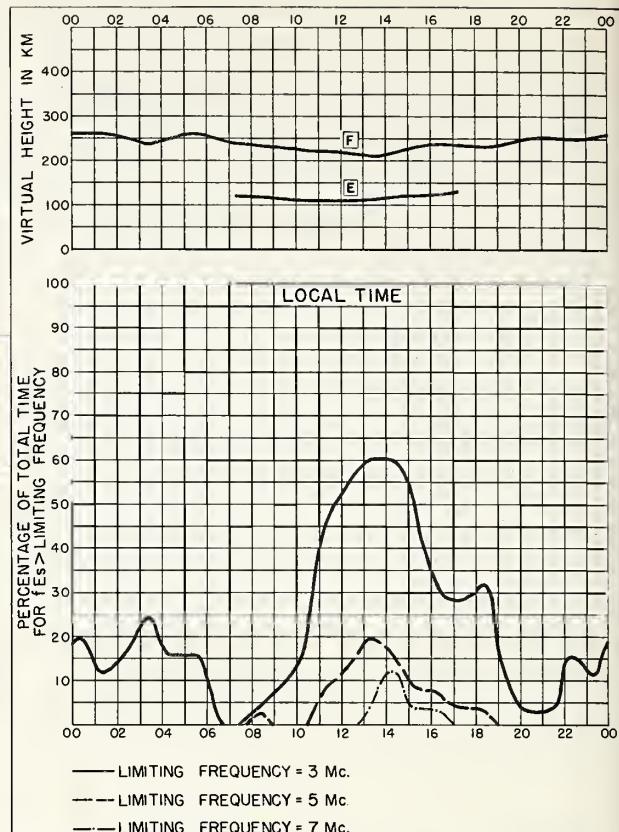


Fig. 94. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA AUGUST 1957

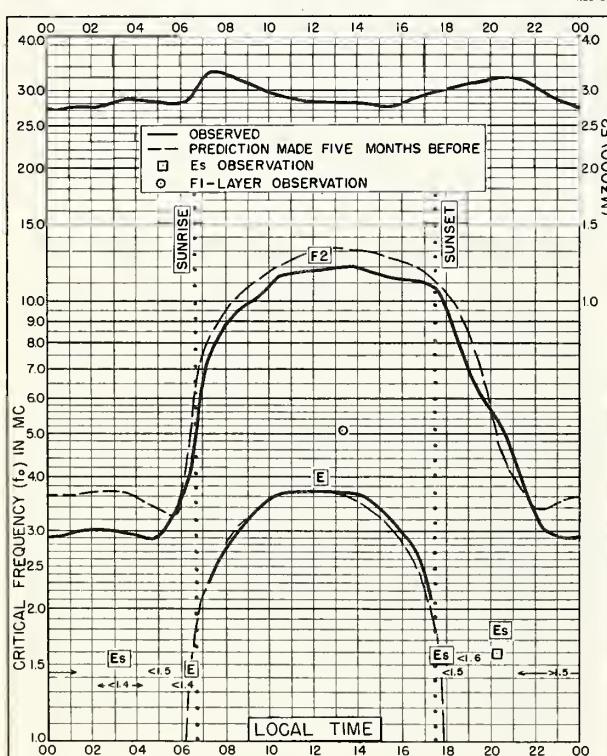


Fig. 95. CAPETOWN, UNION OF S. AFRICA
34.1°S, 18.3°E AUGUST 1957

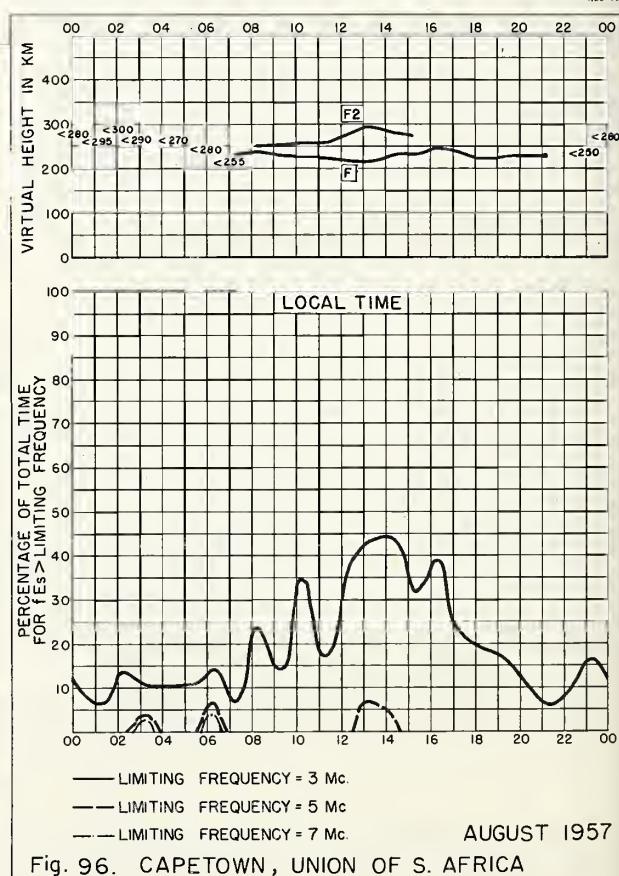


Fig. 96. CAPETOWN, UNION OF S. AFRICA AUGUST 1957

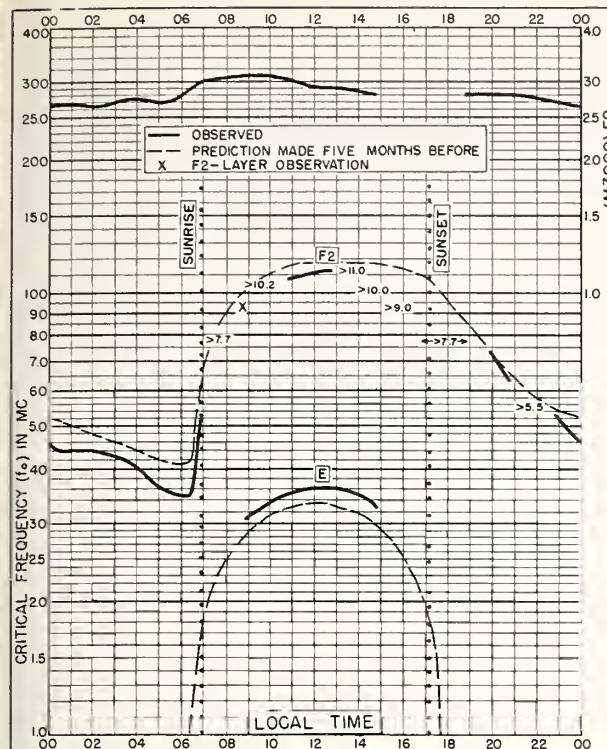


Fig. 97. HOBART, TASMANIA
42.9°S, 147.2°E AUGUST 1957

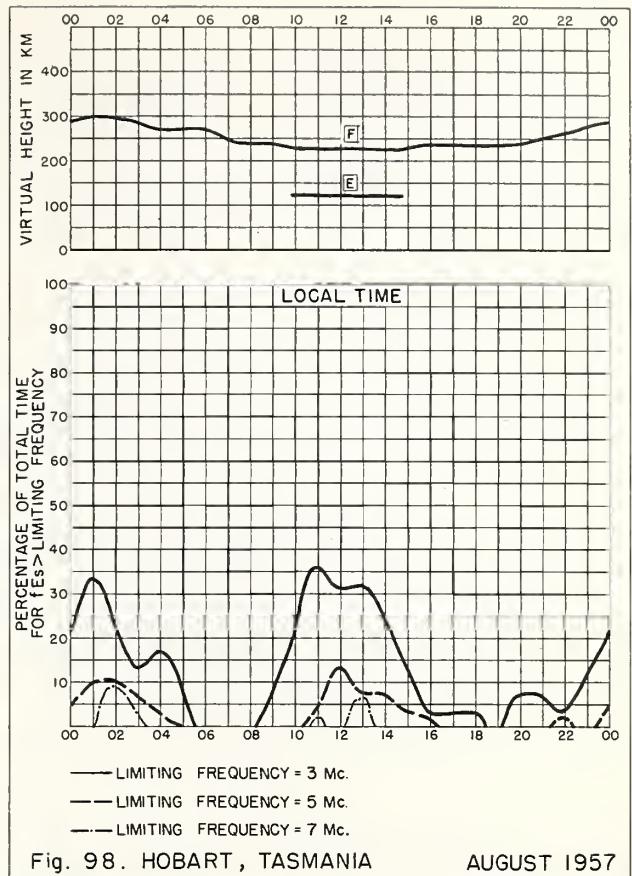


Fig. 98. HOBART, TASMANIA AUGUST 1957

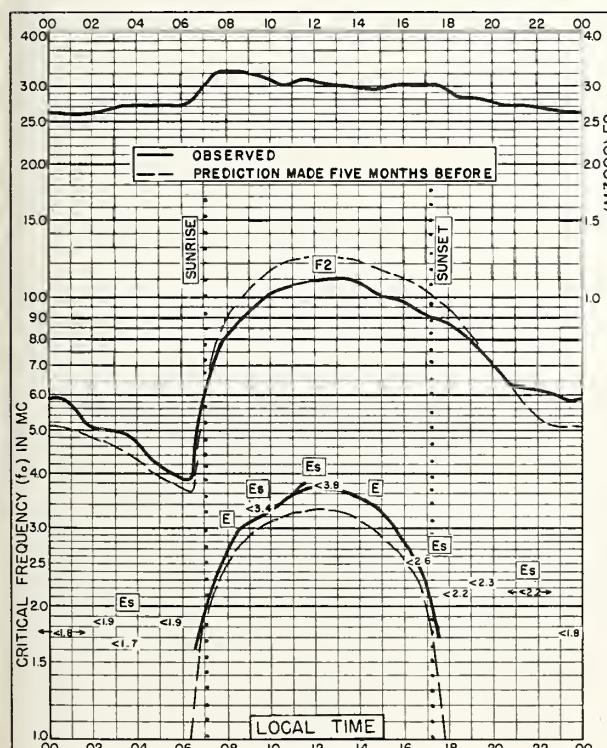


Fig. 99. CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND
43.6°S, 172.8°E AUGUST 1957

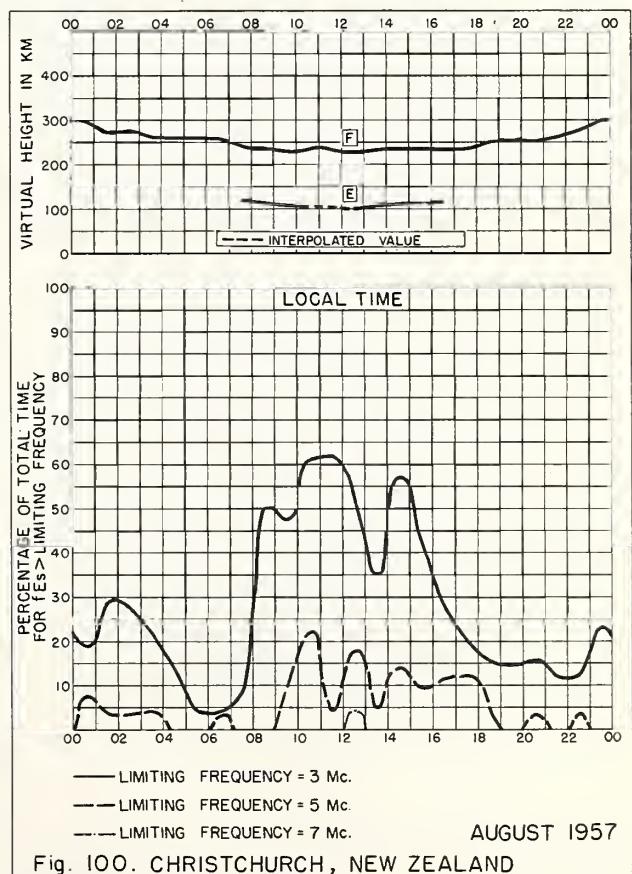


Fig. 100. CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND AUGUST 1957

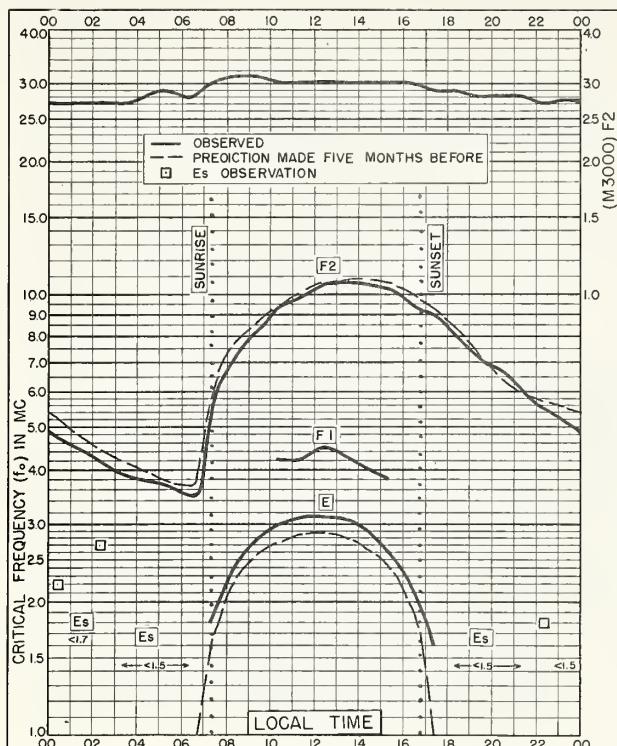


Fig. 101. CAMPBELL I.
52.5° S, 169.2° E AUGUST 1957

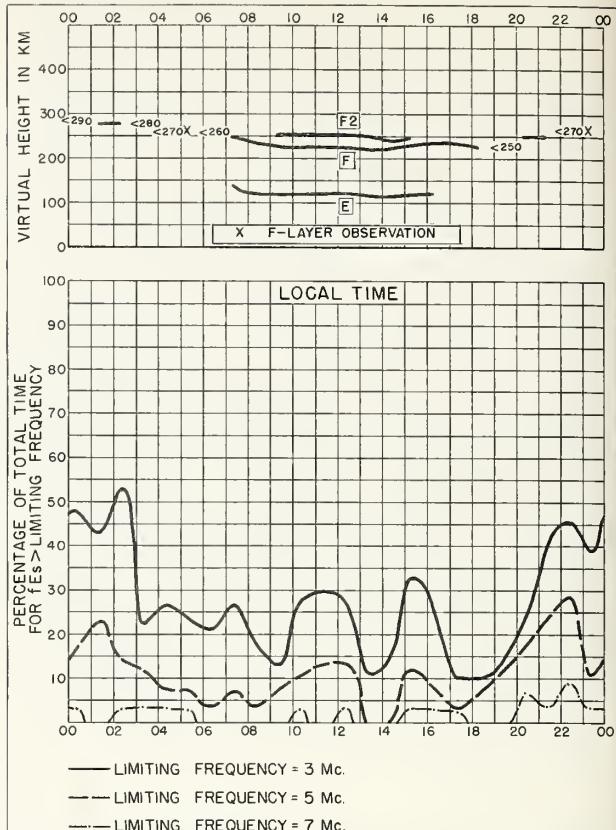


Fig. 102. CAMPBELL I. AUGUST 1957

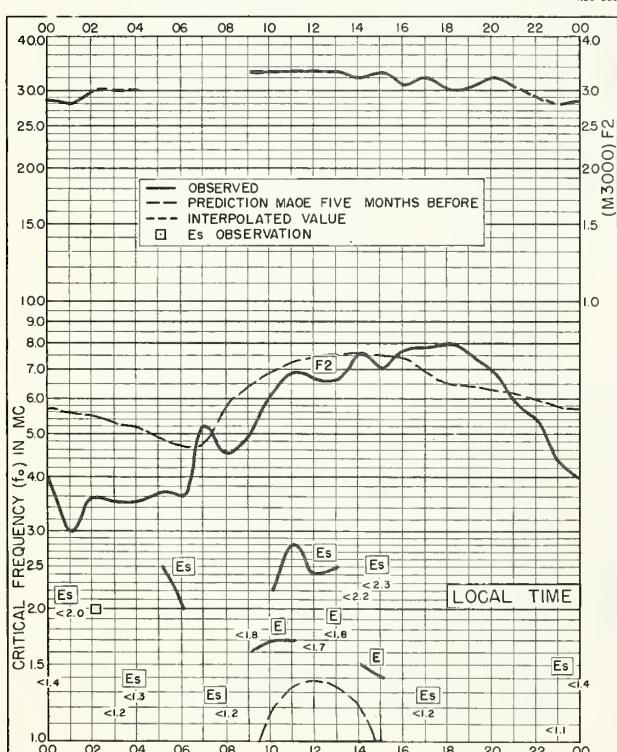


Fig. 103. SCOTT BASE
77.8° S, 166.8° E AUGUST 1957

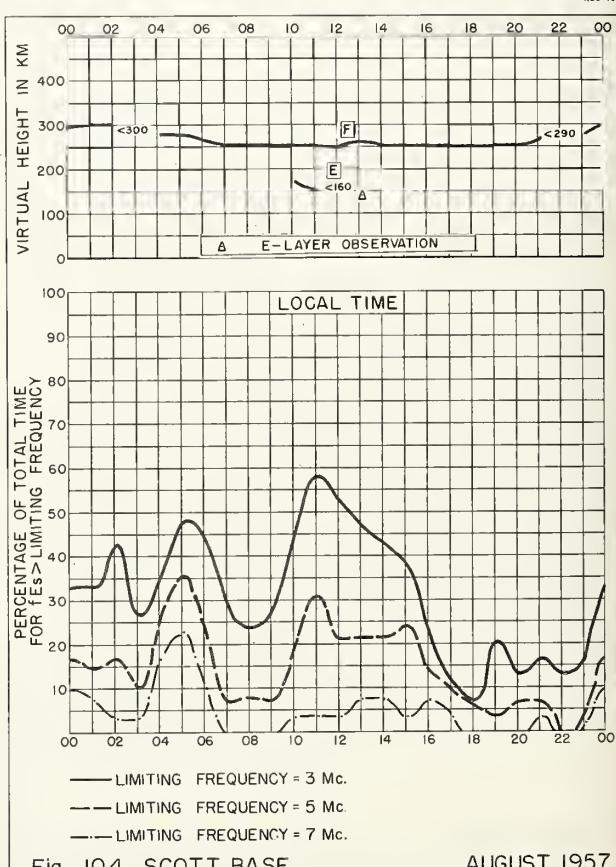
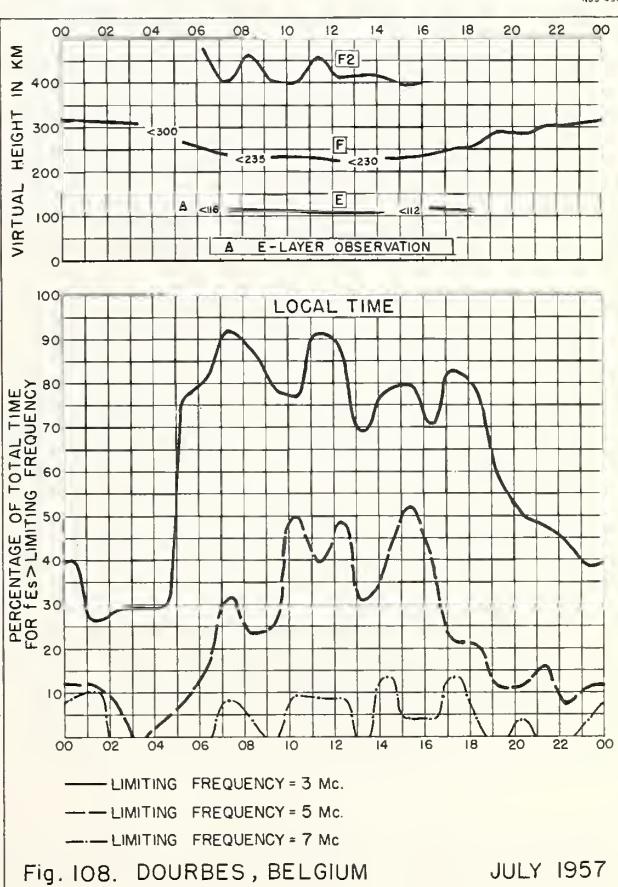
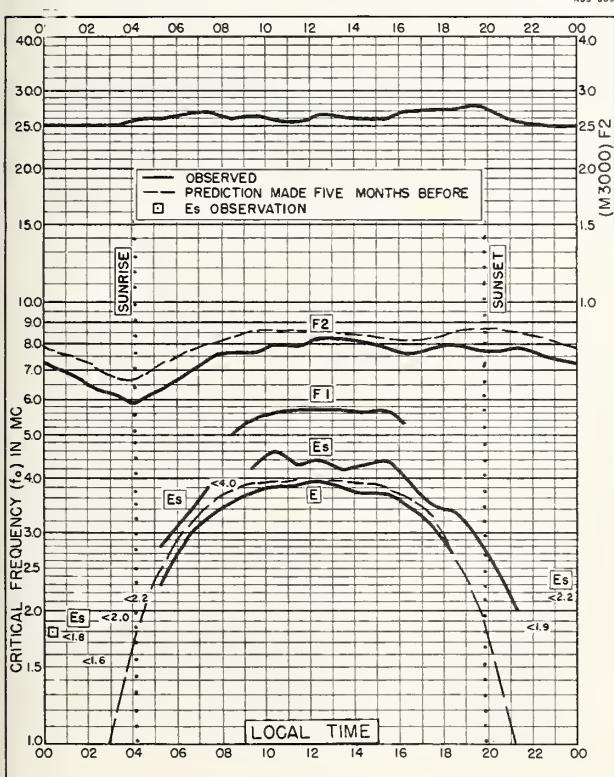
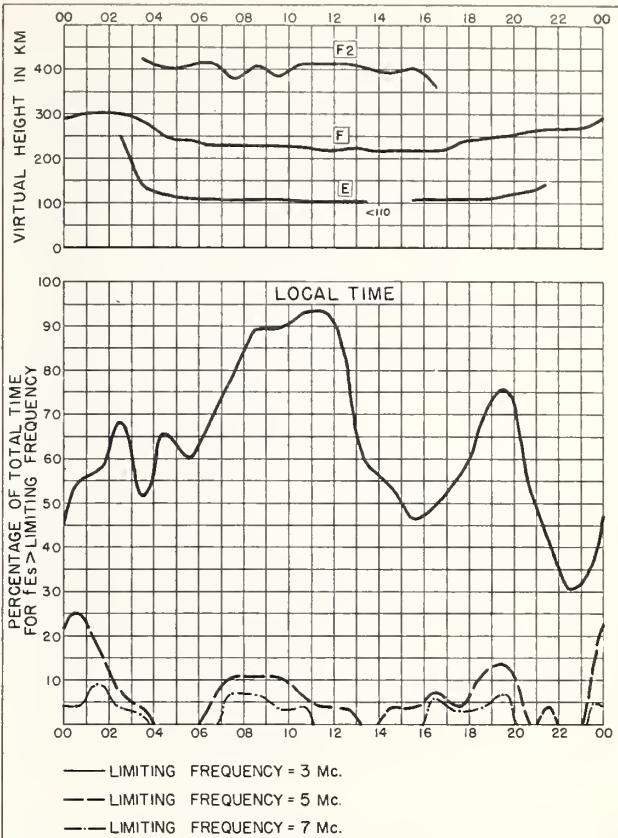
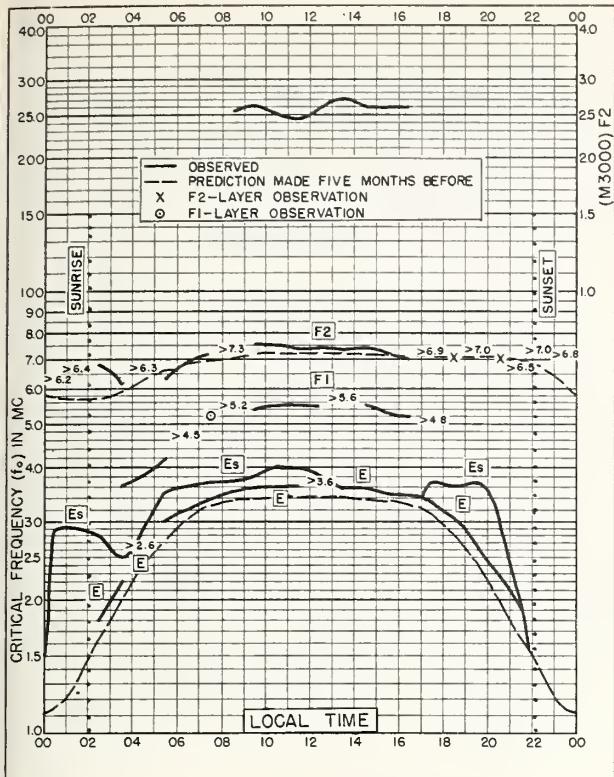
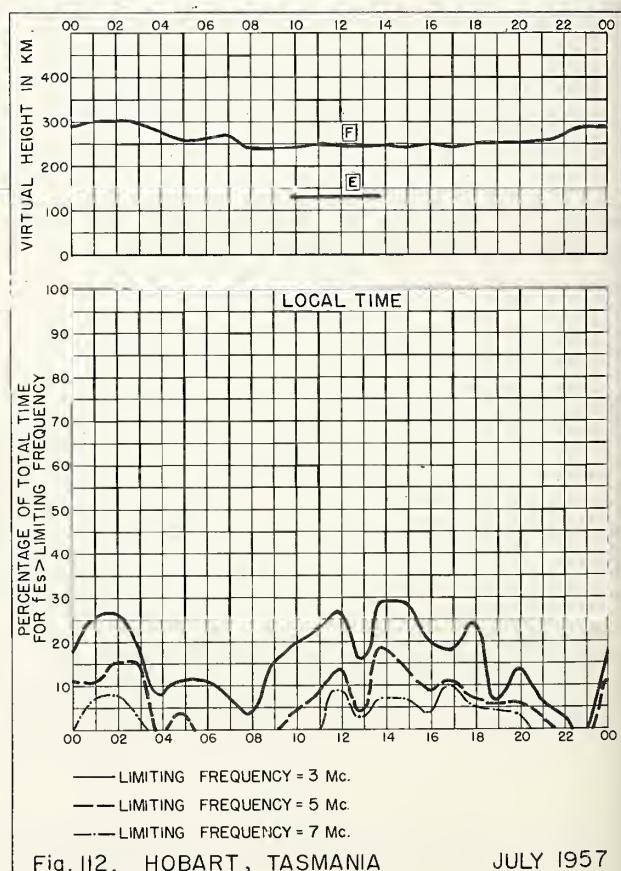
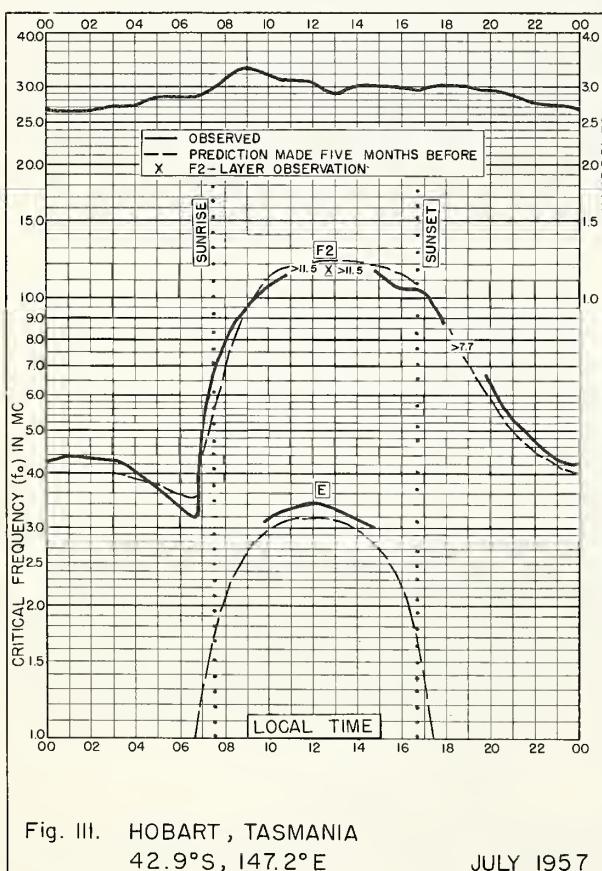
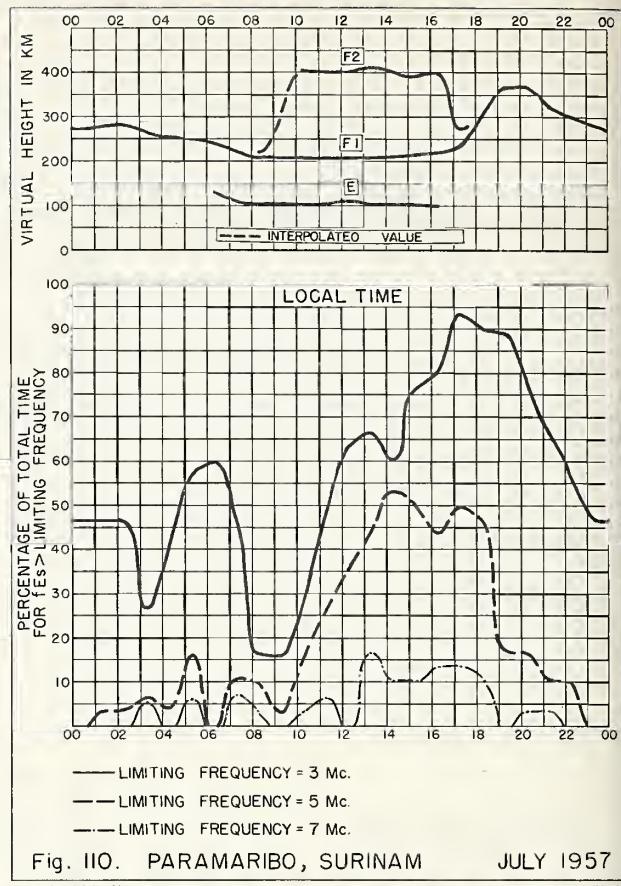
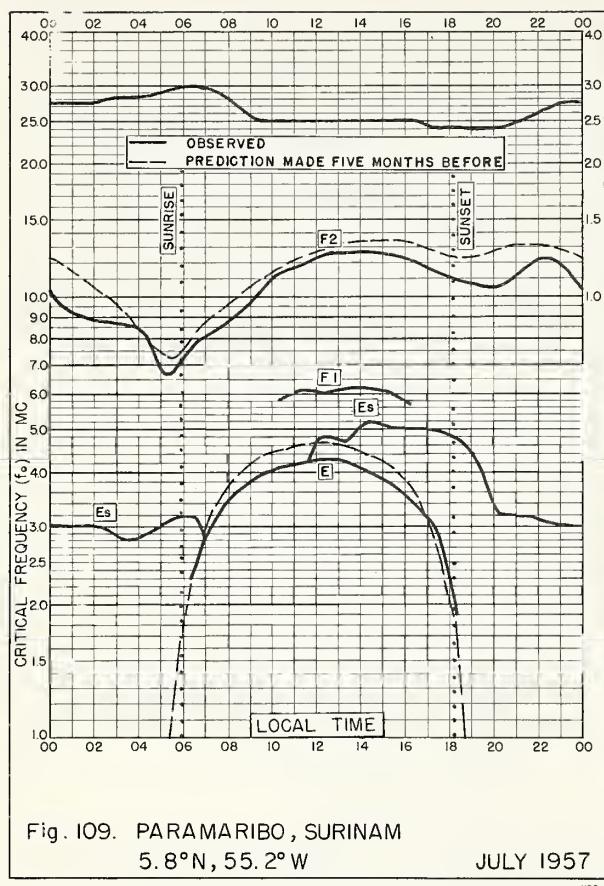
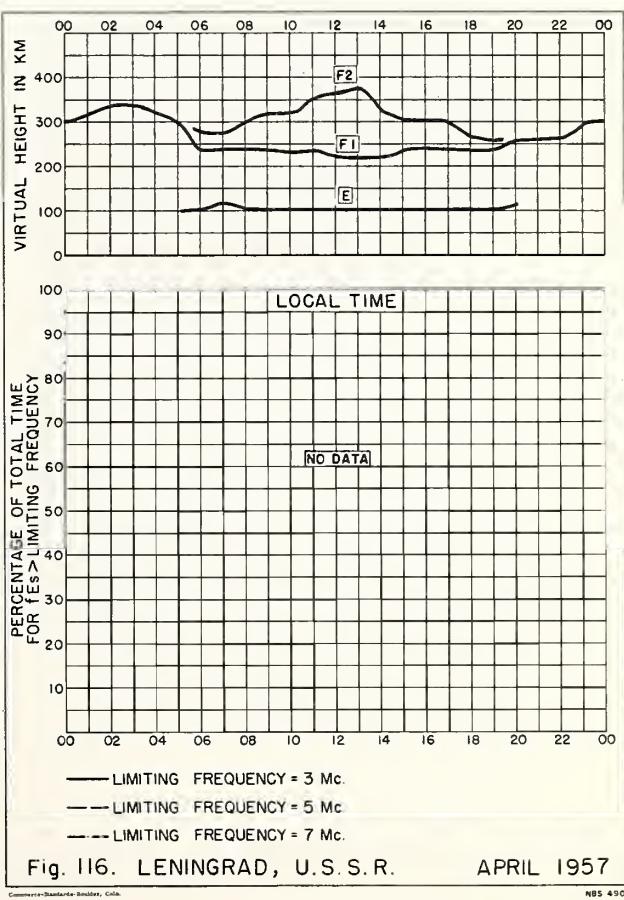
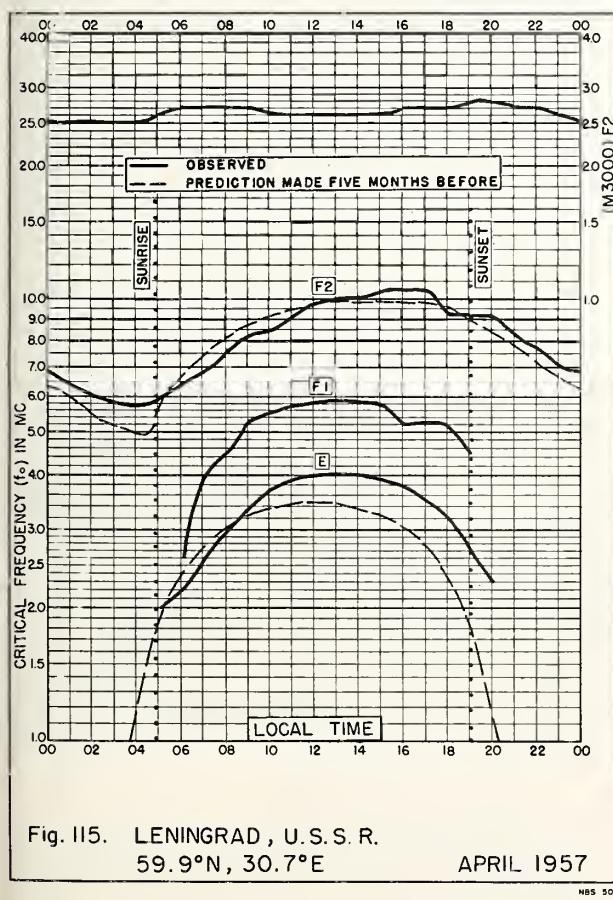
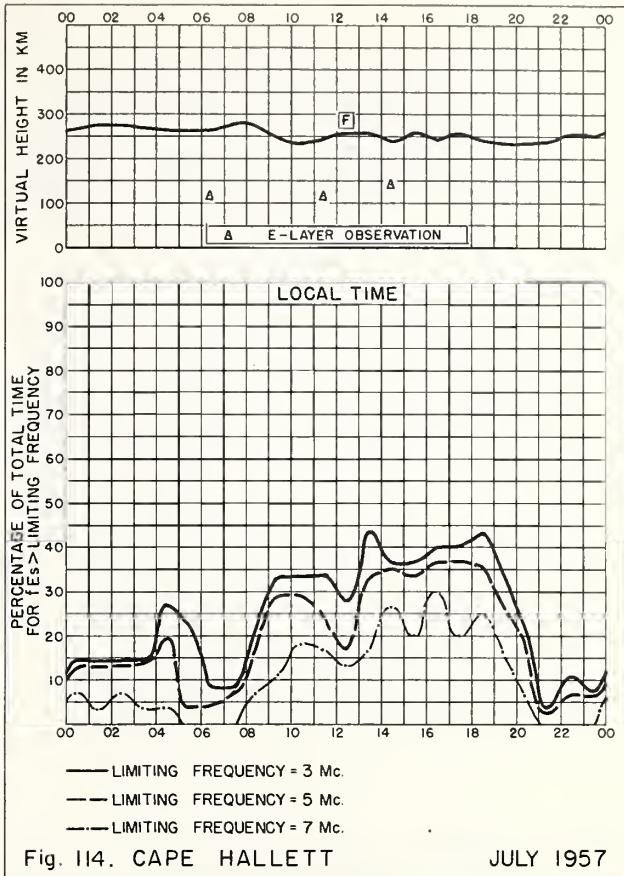
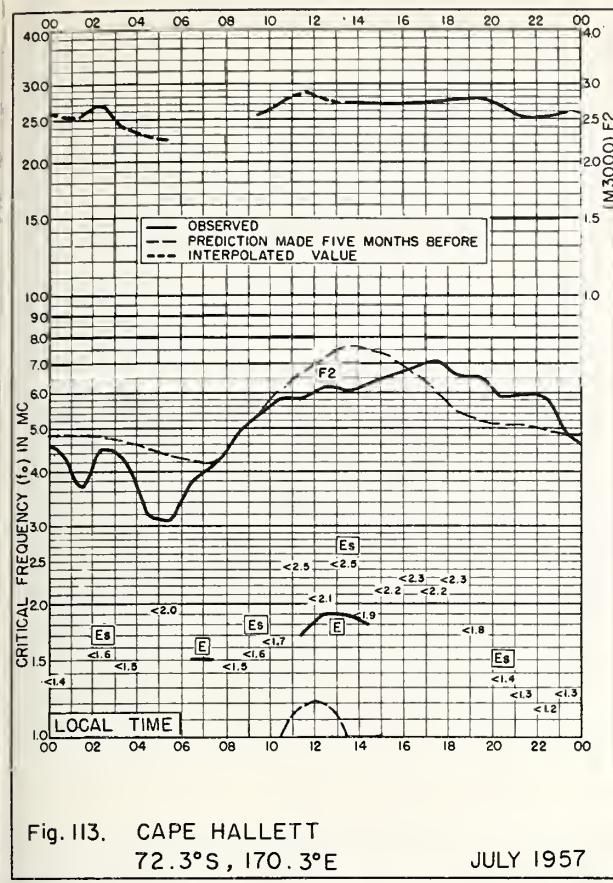


Fig. 104. SCOTT BASE AUGUST 1957







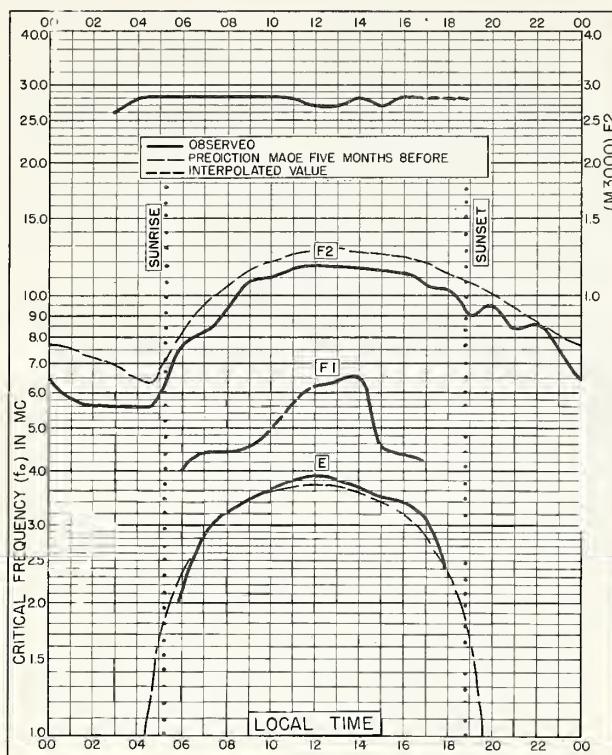


Fig. 117. IRKUTSK, U.S.S.R.
52.5°N, 104.0°E APRIL 1957

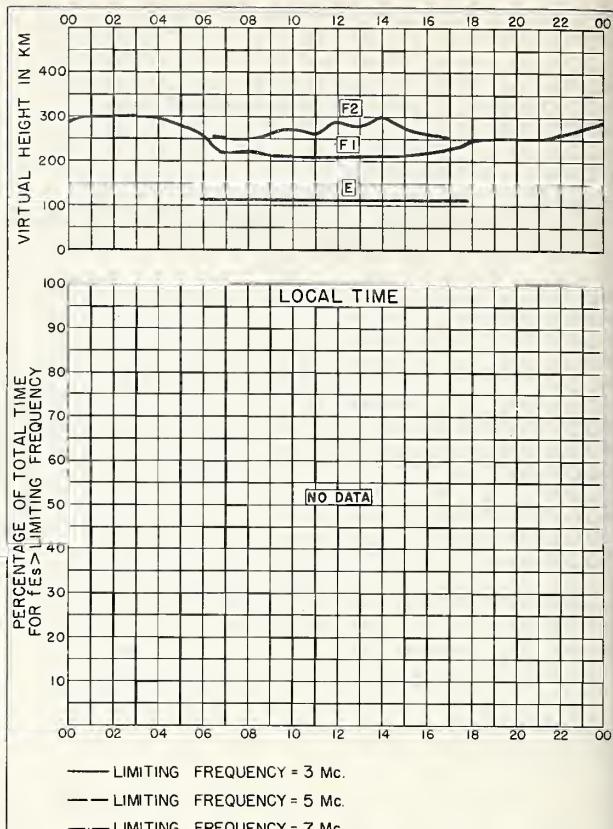


Fig. 118. IRKUTSK, U.S.S.R. APRIL 1957

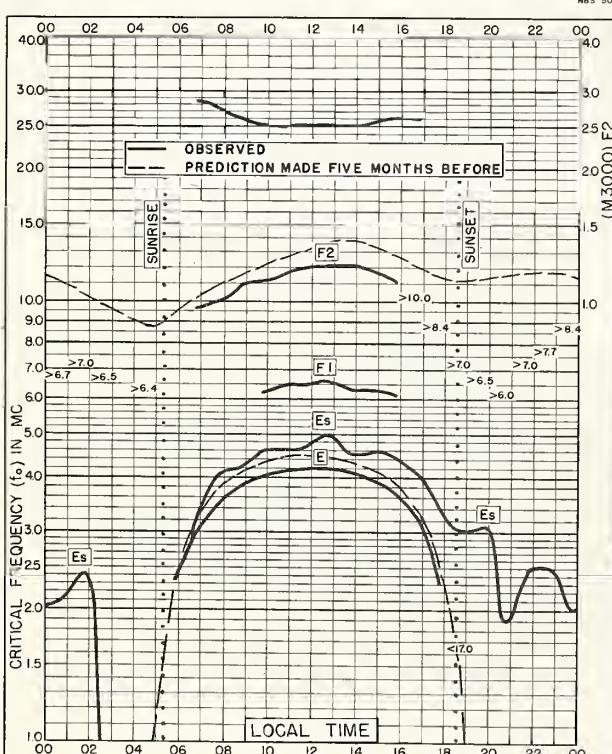


Fig. 119. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA
19.3°S, 146.7°E DECEMBER 1956

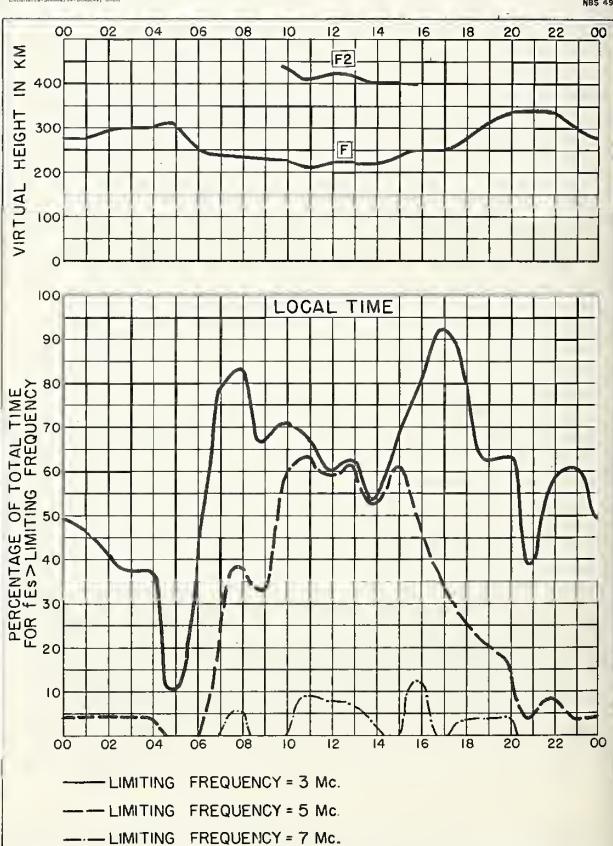


Fig. 120. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA DECEMBER 1956

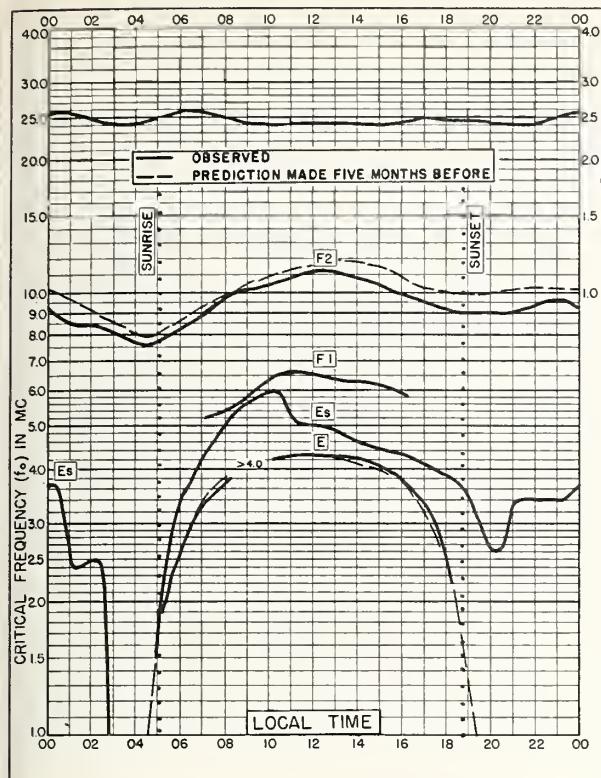


Fig. 121. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA
27.5°S, 152.9°E DECEMBER 1956

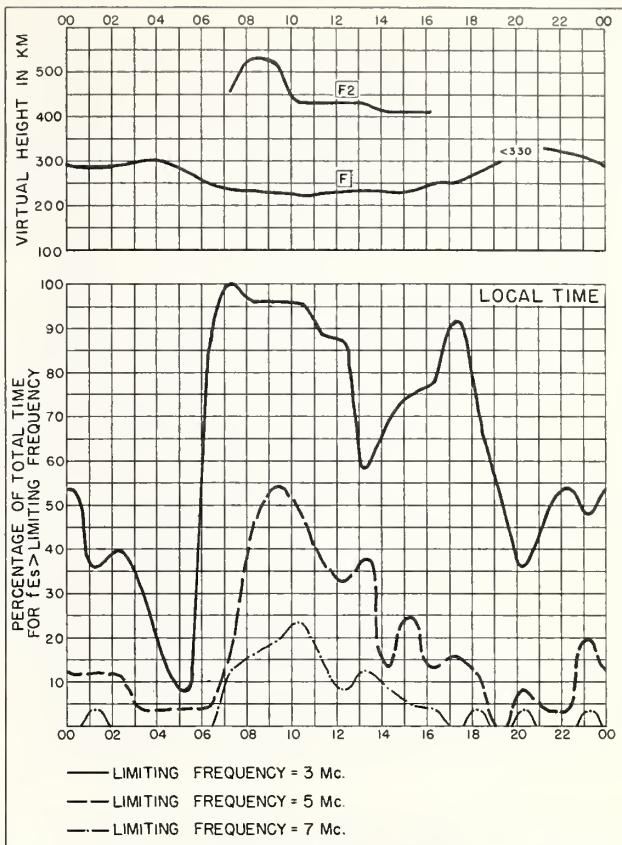


Fig. 122. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA DECEMBER 1956

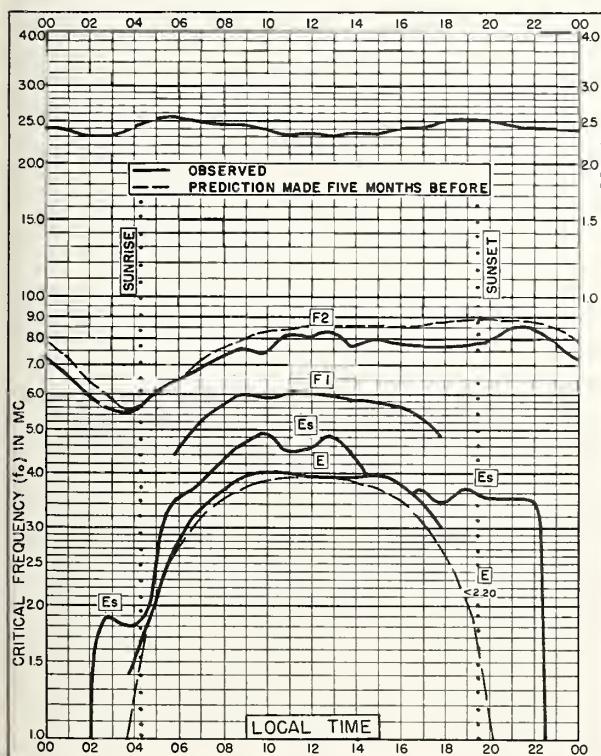


Fig. 123. HOBART, TASMANIA
42.9°S, 147.2°E DECEMBER 1956

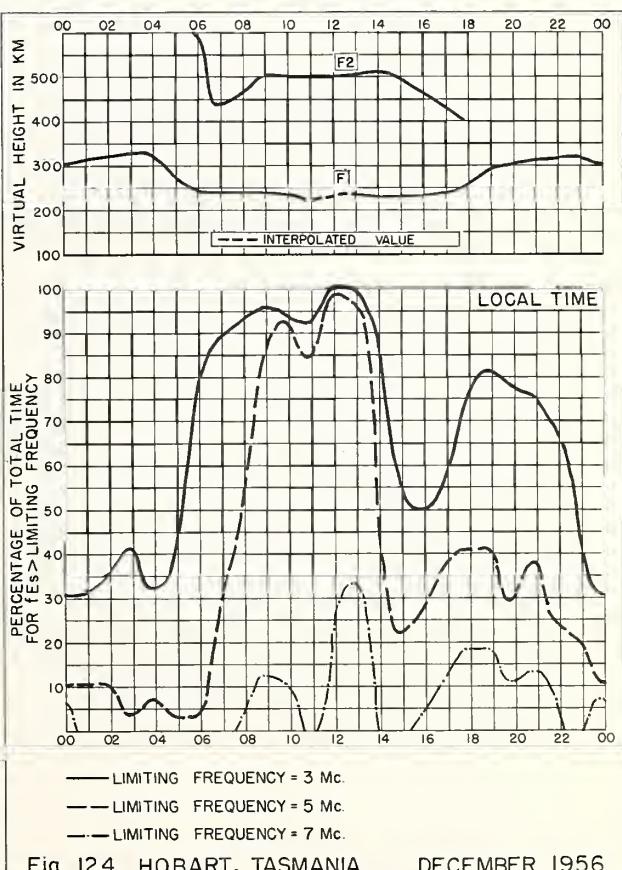


Fig. 124. HOBART, TASMANIA DECEMBER 1956

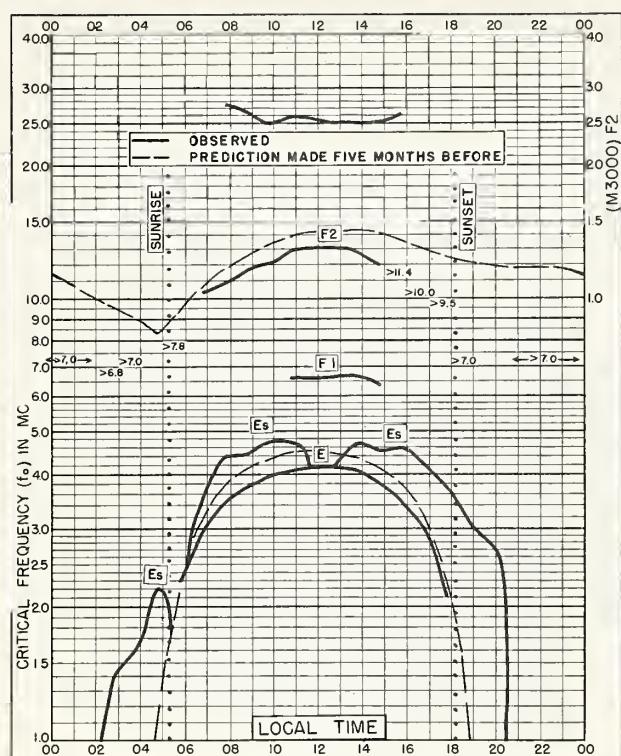


Fig. 125. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA
19.3°S, 146.7°E NOVEMBER 1956

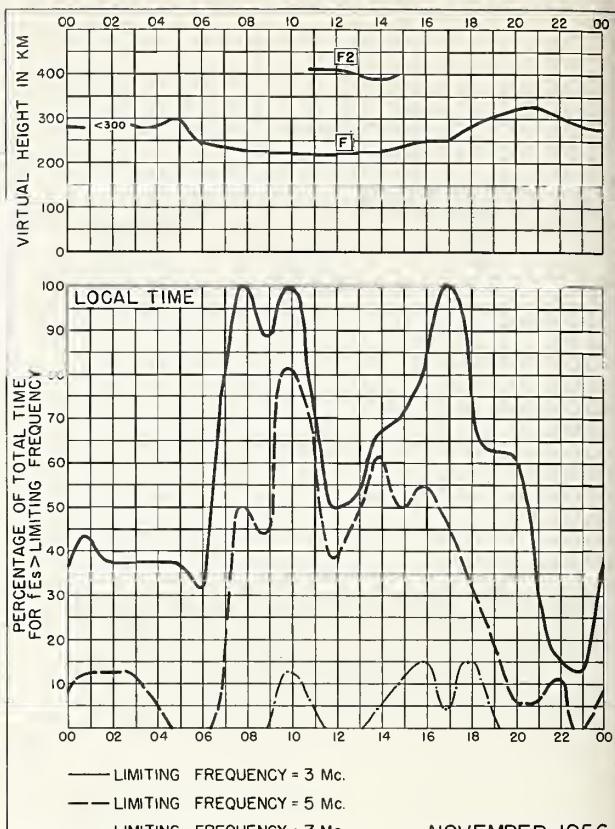


Fig. 126. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA NOVEMBER 1956

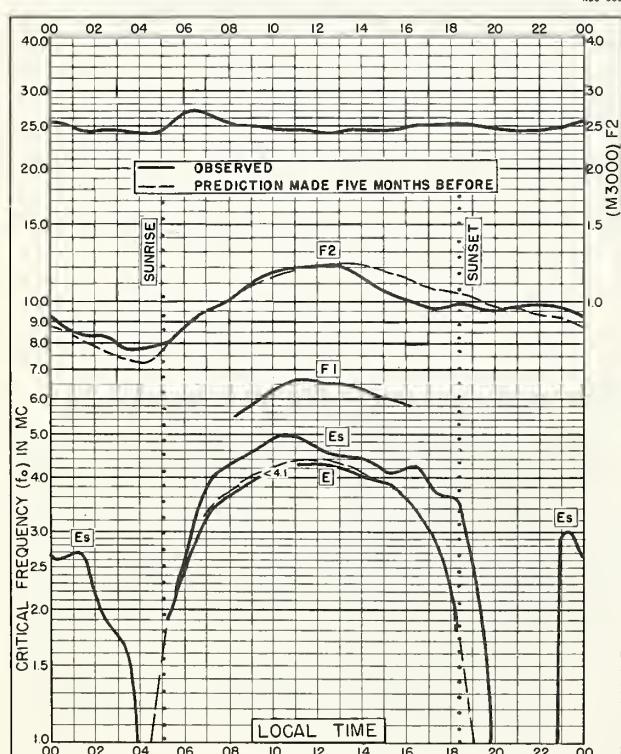


Fig. 127. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA
27.5°S, 152.9°E NOVEMBER 1956

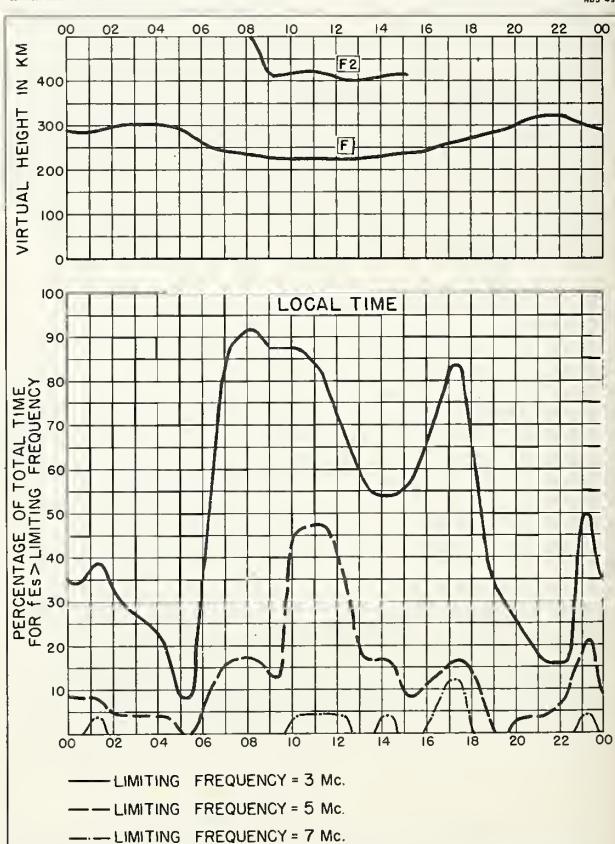


Fig. 128. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA NOVEMBER 1956

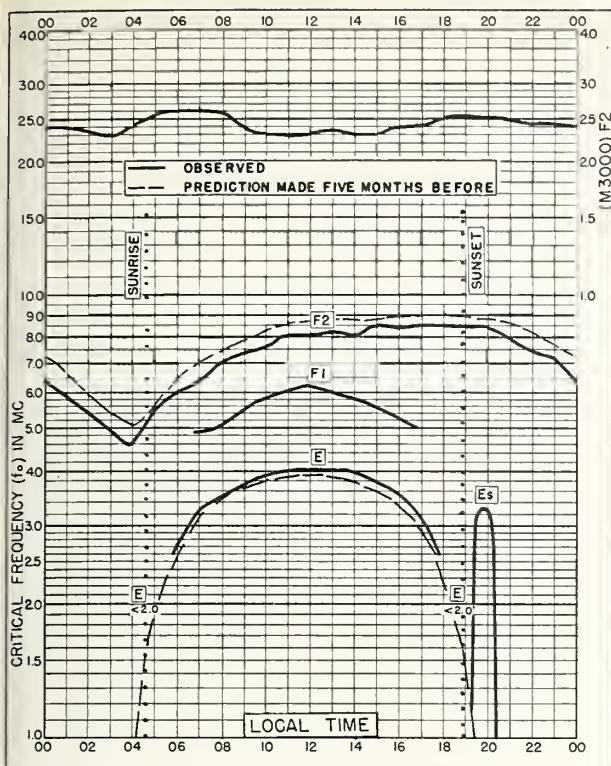


Fig. 129. HOBART, TASMANIA
42.9°S, 147.2°E NOVEMBER 1956

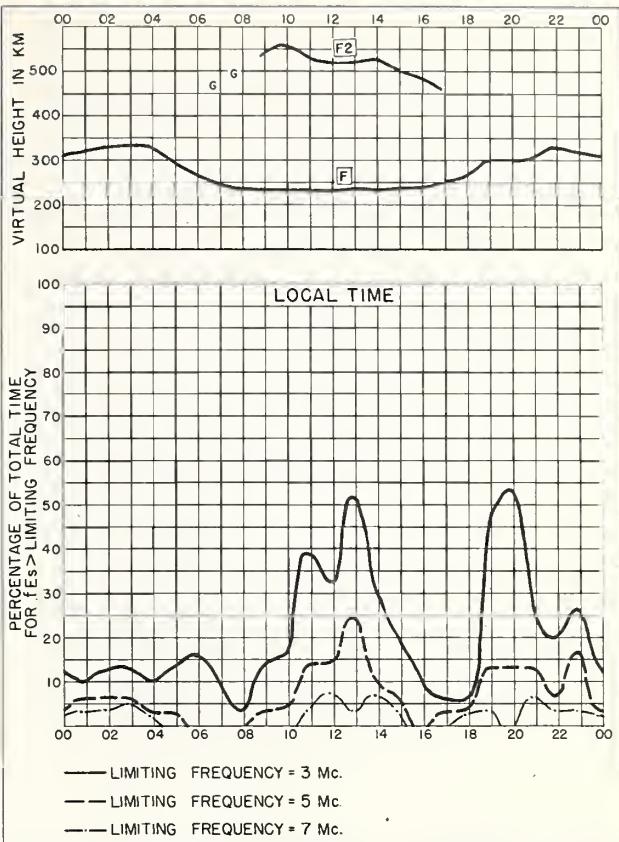


Fig. 130. HOBART, TASMANIA NOVEMBER 1956

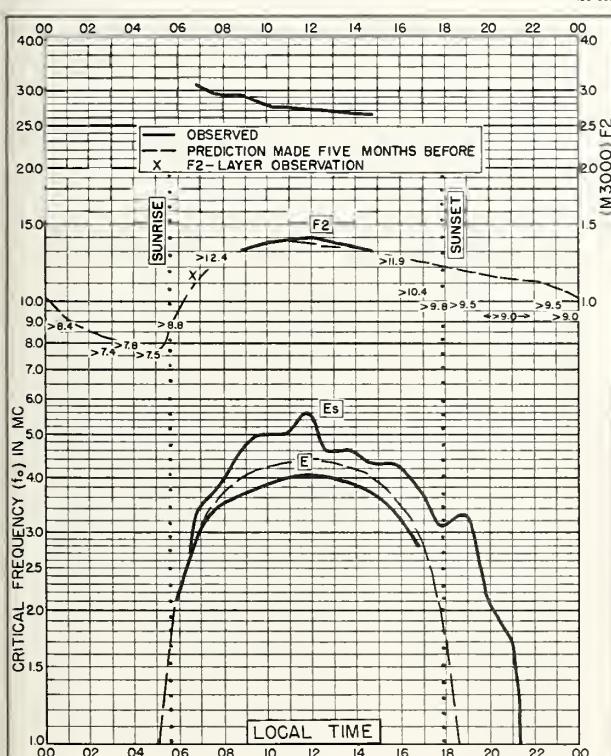


Fig. 131. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA
19.3°S, 146.7°E OCTOBER 1956

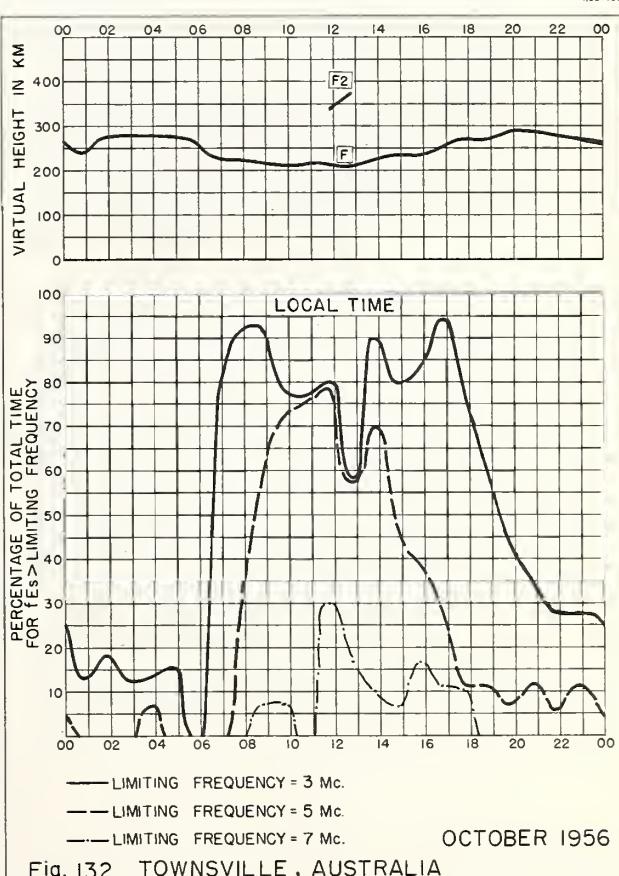


Fig. 132. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA OCTOBER 1956

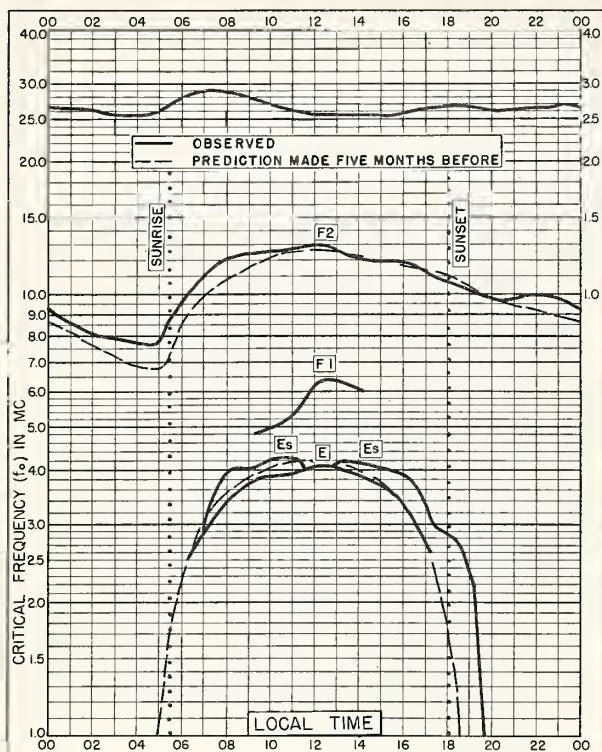


Fig. 133. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA
27.5°S, 152.9°E OCTOBER 1956

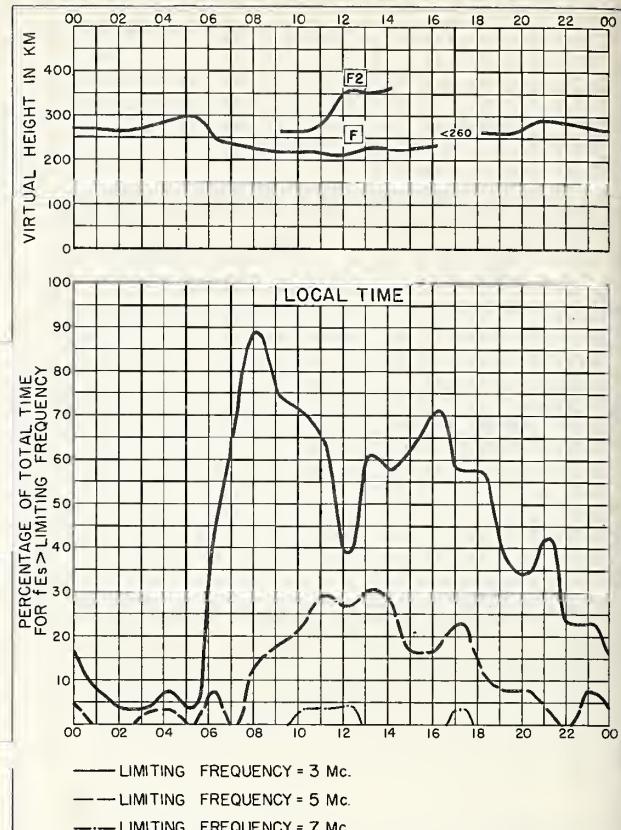


Fig. 134. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA OCTOBER 1956

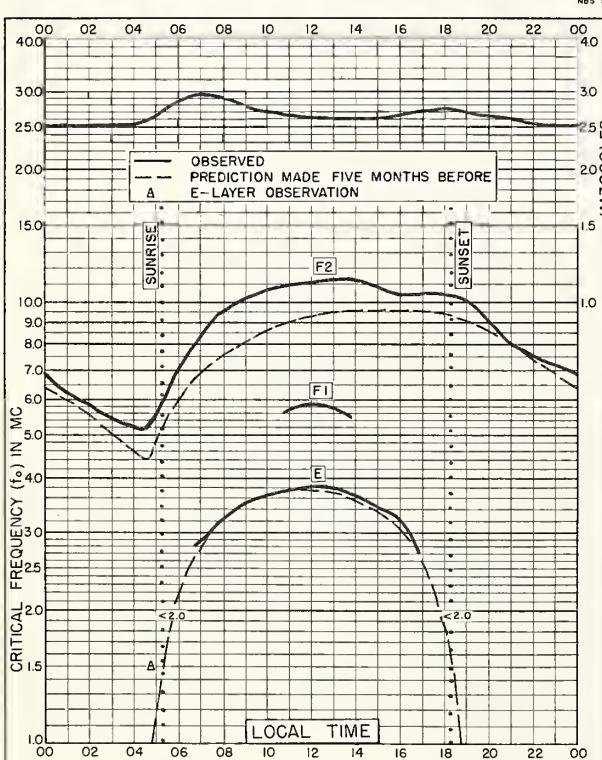


Fig. 135. HOBART, TASMANIA
42.9°S, 147.2°E OCTOBER 1956

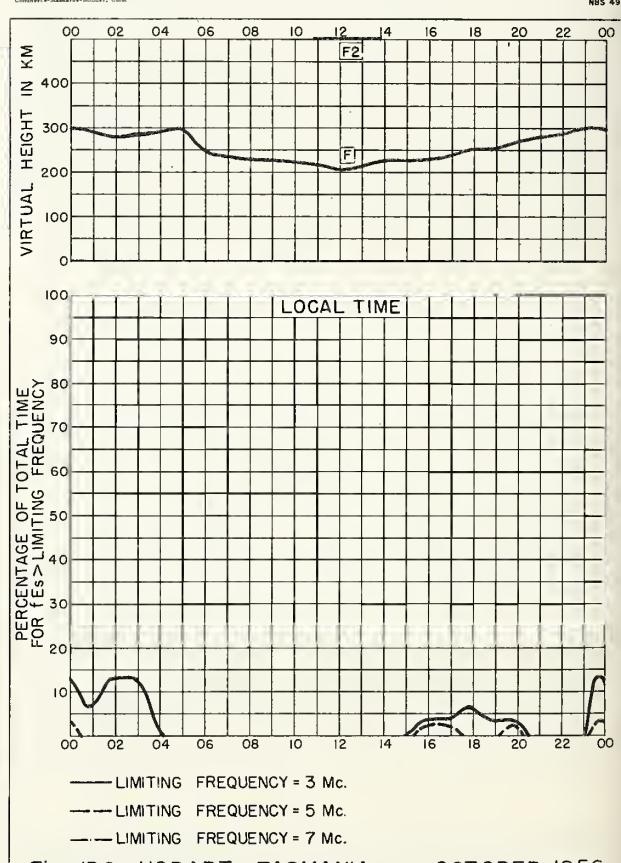


Fig. 136. HOBART, TASMANIA OCTOBER 1956

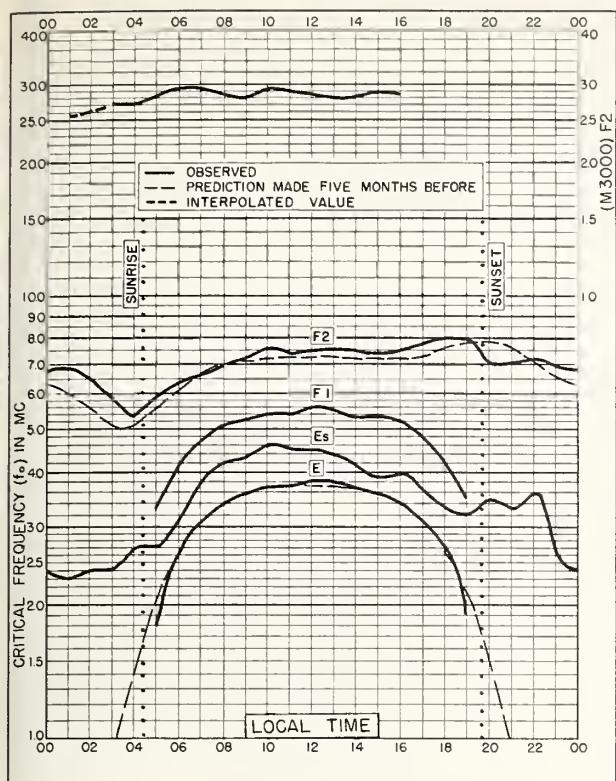


Fig. I37. POITIERS, FRANCE
46.6°N, 0.3°E JULY 1956

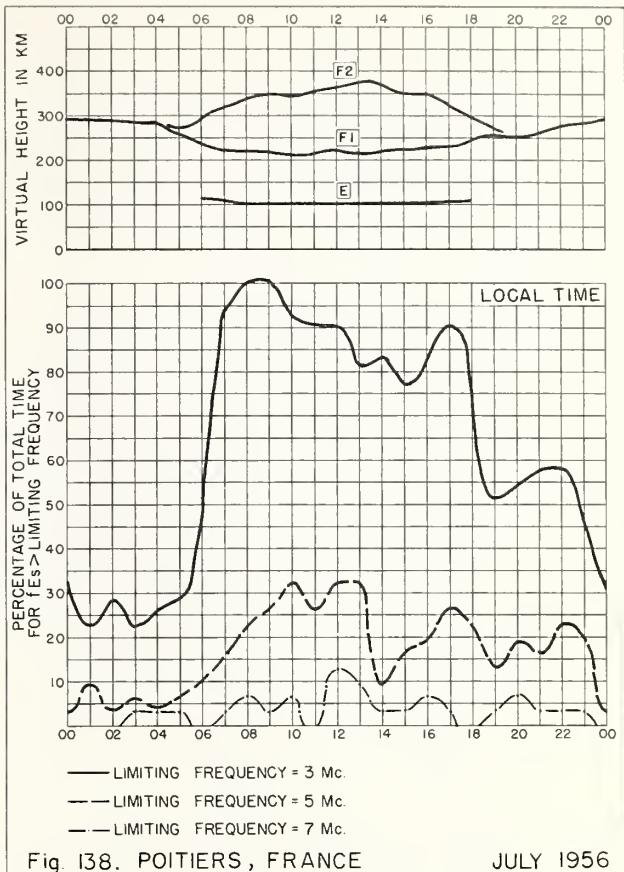


Fig. I38. POITIERS, FRANCE JULY 1956

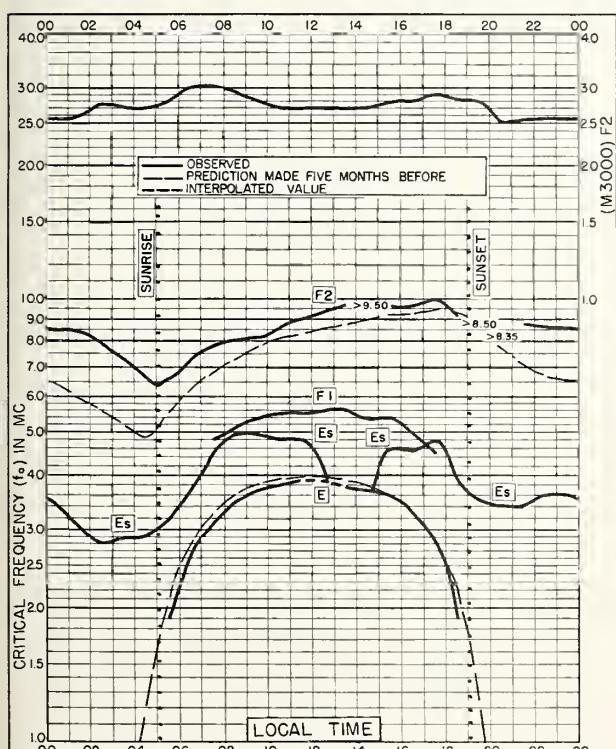


Fig. I39. CASABLANCA, MOROCCO
33.6°N, 7.6°W JULY 1956

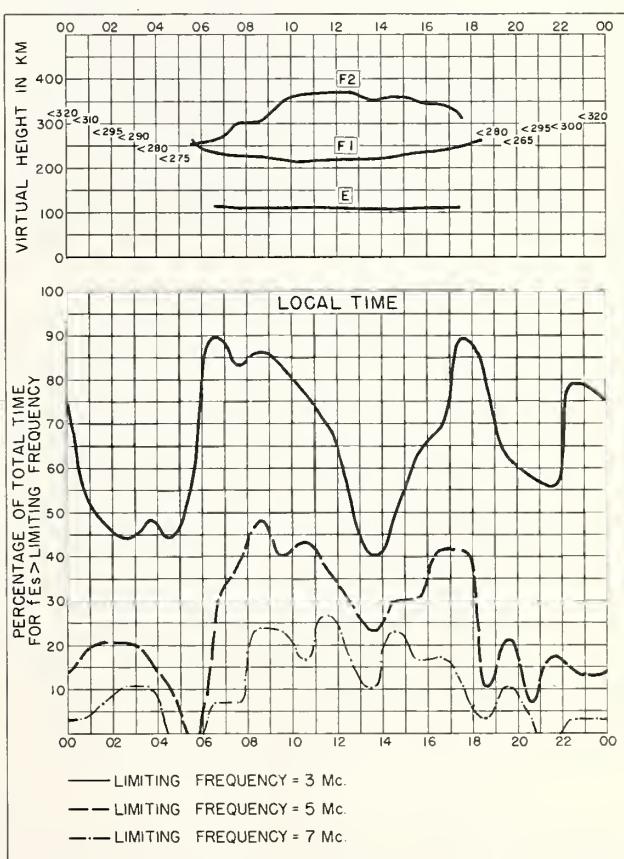


Fig. I40. CASABLANCA, MOROCCO JULY 1956

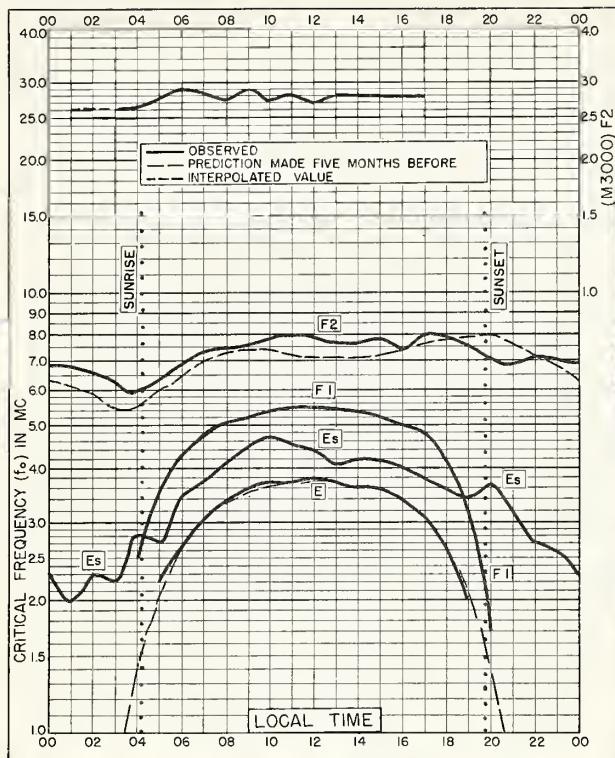


Fig. 141. POITIERS, FRANCE

46.6°N, 0.3°E

JUNE 1956

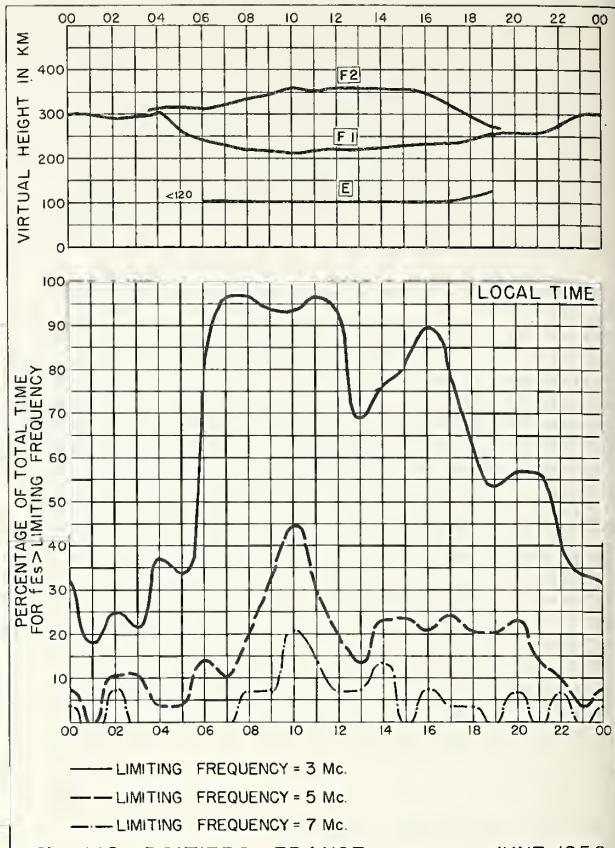


Fig. 142. POITIERS, FRANCE

JUNE 1956

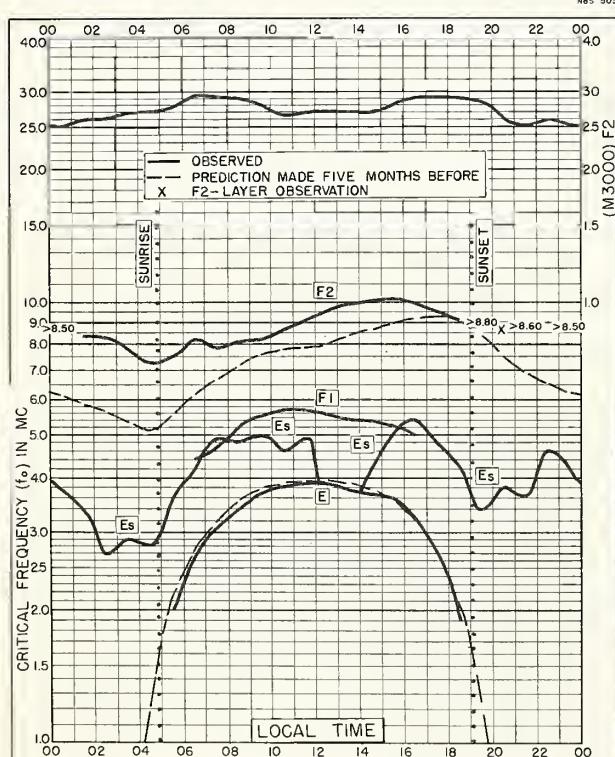


Fig. 143. CASABLANCA, MOROCCO

33.6°N, 7.6°W

JUNE 1956

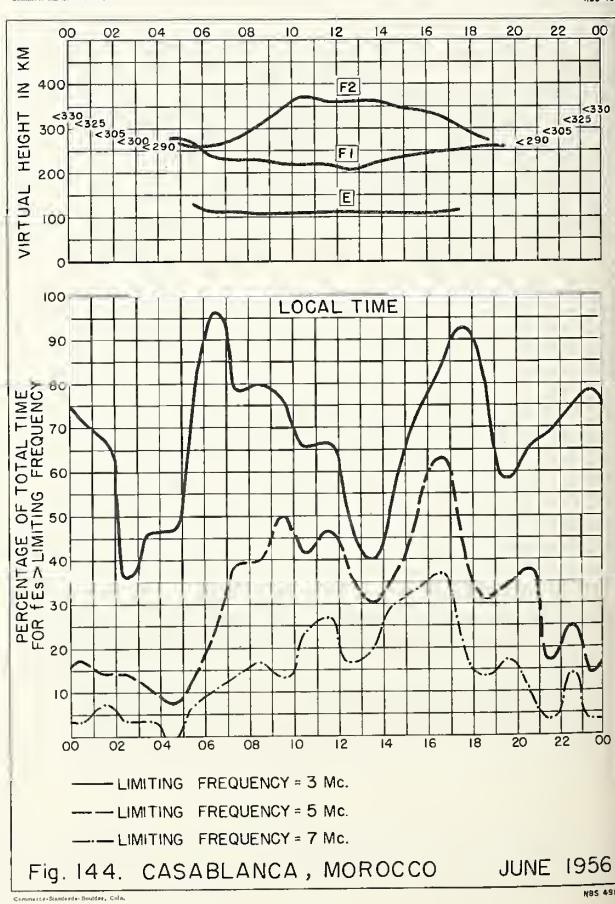


Fig. 144. CASABLANCA, MOROCCO

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