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## IONOSPHERIC DATA

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS  
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY  
BOULDER, COLORADO



## IONOSPHERIC DATA

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## SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1952, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Sixth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Geneva, 1951. Excerpts concerning symbols and terminology from Document No. 626-E of this Meeting are given on pages 2-7 of the report CRPL-F89, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1952. Reprints of these pages are available upon request.

Beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given in Document No. 626-E referred to above.

### a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, C, F, L, M, N, Q, S, or T are omitted from the median count.

### b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of  $f_{oF2}$  (and  $f_{oE}$  near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of  $h'F2$  (and  $h'E$  near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted usually as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For  $f_{oF2}$ , as equal to or less than  $f_{oF1}$ .
2. For  $h'F2$ , as equal to or greater than the median.

The symbol W is included in the median count only when it replaces a height characteristic. This practice represents a change from that listed in issues previous to CRPL-F78.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of E or G (and B when applied to the daytime E region only) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when  $f_{oF2}$  is less than or equal to  $f_{oF1}$ , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the  $f_{Es}$  column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of  $f_{oE}$ . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of  $h^{\prime}F_1$ ,  $f_{oF1}$ ,  $h^{\prime}E$ , and  $f_{oE}$  are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of  $h^{\prime}F_1$  and  $f_{oF1}$  is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.

- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

<u>Month</u>	<u>Predicted Sunspot Number</u>									
	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945
December		15	33	53	86	108	114	126	85	38
November	10	16	38	52	87	112	115	124	83	36
October	10	17	43	52	90	114	116	119	81	23
September	8	18	46	54	91	115	117	121	79	22
August	8	18	49	57	96	111	123	122	77	20
July	8	20	51	60	101	108	125	116	73	
June	9	21	52	63	103	108	129	112	67	
May	10	22	52	68	102	108	130	109	67	
April	10	24	52	74	101	109	133	107	62	
March	11	27	52	78	103	111	133	105	51	
February	12	29	51	82	103	113	133	90	46	
January	14	30	53	85	105	112	130	88	42	

#### WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 72 and figures 1 to 144 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

República Argentina, Ministerio de Marina:

Buenos Aires, Argentina  
Decepcion I.

Commonwealth of Australia, Ionospheric Prediction Service of the Commonwealth Observatory:

Brisbane, Australia  
Canberra, Australia  
Hobart, Tasmania  
Townsville, Australia

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics:  
Watheroo, Western Australia

University of Graz:  
Graz, Austria

Meteorological Service of the Belgian Congo and Ruanda-Urundi:  
Leopoldville, Belgian Congo

British Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Radio  
Research Board:  
Falkland Is.  
Inverness, Scotland  
Slough, England

Defence Research Board, Canada:  
Baker Lake, Canada  
Churchill, Canada  
Ottawa, Canada  
Winnipeg, Canada

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, National Taiwan University,  
Taipeh, Formosa, China:  
Formosa, China

French Ministry of National Defense (Section for Scientific Research):  
Dakar, French West Africa

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Über Northeim, Hannover,  
Germany:  
Lindau/Harz, Germany

The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:  
De Bilt, Holland

All India Radio (Government of India), New Delhi, India:  
Bombay, India  
Delhi, India  
Madras, India  
Tiruchy (Tiruchirapalli), India

Ministry of Postal Services, Radio Research Laboratories, Tokyo, Japan:  
Akita, Japan  
Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan  
Wakanai, Japan  
Yamagawa, Japan

Christchurch Geophysical Observatory, New Zealand Department of  
Scientific and Industrial Research:  
Christchurch, New Zealand  
Rarotonga, Cook Is.

Norwegian Defence Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom,  
Norway:  
Tromso, Norway

Manila Observatory:  
Baguio, P. I.

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:  
Capetown, Union of South Africa  
Johannesburg, Union of South Africa  
Nairobi, Kenya (East African Meteorological Department)

Research Laboratory of Electronics, Chalmers University of  
Technology, Gothenburg, Sweden:  
Kiruna, Sweden

Research Institute of National Defence, Stockholm, Sweden:  
Upsala, Sweden

Post, Telephone and Telegraph Administration, Berne, Switzerland:  
Schwarzenburg, Switzerland

United States Army Signal Corps:  
Adak, Alaska  
Okinawa I.  
White Sands, New Mexico

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):  
Anchorage, Alaska  
Guam I.  
Huancayo, Peru (Instituto Geofisico de Huancayo)  
Maui, Hawaii  
Narsarssuak, Greenland  
Panama Canal Zone  
Point Barrow, Alaska  
Puerto Rico, W. I.  
San Francisco, California (Stanford University)  
Washington, D. C.

#### HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 73 through 84 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

#### IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

Table 85 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C. during November 1954, as determined by the criteria given in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

## RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Tables 87a and 87b give for October 1954 the radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic area, the relevant CRPL advance and short-term forecasts, a summary geomagnetic activity index and sundry comparisons, specifically as follows:

- (a) radio propagation quality figures,  $Q_a$ , separately for each 6-hour interval of the Greenwich day, viz., 00-06, 06-12, 12-18, 18-24 hours UT (Universal Time or GCT).
- (b) whole-day radio quality indices (beginning October 1952). Each index is a weighted average of the four quarter-day  $Q_a$ -figures, before rounding off, with half weight given to quality grades 5 and 6. This procedure tends to give whole-day indices suitable for comparison with whole-day advance forecasts which designate whenever possible the days when significant disturbance or unusually quiet conditions will occur.
- (c) short-term forecasts, issued by CRPL every six hours (nominally one hour before 00<sup>h</sup>, 06<sup>h</sup>, 12<sup>h</sup>, 18<sup>h</sup> UT) and applicable to the period 1 to 13 (especially 1 to 7) hours ahead. Note that new scoring rules have been adopted beginning with October 1952 data.
- (d) advance forecasts, issued semiweekly (CRPL-J reports) and applicable 1 to 3 or 4 days ahead, 4 or 5 to 7 days ahead, and 8 to 25 days ahead. These forecasts are scored against the whole-day quality indices.
- (e) half-day averages of the geomagnetic K indices measured by the Cheltenham Magnetic Observatory of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.
- (f) illustration of the comparison of short-term forecasts with  $Q_a$ -figures and also with estimates of radio quality based on CRPL observations only.
- (g) illustration of the outcome of advance forecasts (1 to 3 or 4 days ahead) and, for comparison, the outcome of a type of "blind" forecast. For the latter the frequency for each quality grade, as determined from the distribution of quality grades in the four most recent months of the current season, is partitioned among the grades observed in the current month in proportion to the frequencies observed in the current month.

These radio propagation quality figures,  $Q_a$ , are prepared from radio traffic data reported to CRPL by American Telephone and Telegraph Company, Mackay Radio and Telegraph Company, RCA Communications, Inc., Marconi Company, British Admiralty Signal and Radar Establishment, and the following agencies of the U. S. Government:--Coast Guard, Navy, Army Signal Corps, and U. S. Information Agency. The method of calculation, summarized below, is similar to that described in a 1946 report, IRPL-R31, now out of print. Only reports of radio transmission on North Atlantic paths closely approximating New York-London are included in the estimation of quality.

The original reports are submitted on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each 6-hour interval are averaged on the quality scale of the original reports. These 6-hour indices are then adjusted to the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale by a conversion table prepared by comparing the distribution of these indices for at least four months, usually a year, with a master distribution determined from analysis of the reports originally made on the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. The 6-hourly quality figures are (subjectively) weighted means of the reports received for that period. These 6-hourly quality figures replace, beginning January 1953, the half-daily quality figures which formerly appeared in this table. (These forecasts and quality indices are prepared by the North Atlantic Radio Warning Service, the CRPL forecasting center at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.)

Table 86 gives for October 1954, the radio propagation quality figures for the North Pacific area, the relevant CRPL advance and short-term forecasts, and sundry comparisons, specifically as follows:

- (a) radio propagation quality figures,  $Q_p$ , separately for each of three 9-hour intervals of the Greenwich day, viz., 03-12, 09-18 and 18-03 UT (Universal Time or GCT).
- (b) whole-day radio quality indices for each Greenwich day. These are derived from the same basic data as the 9-hour indices, separately reduced.
- (c) short-term forecasts, issued daily at 02, 09 and 18 hours UT.
- (d) advance forecasts, issued semiweekly (CRPL-Jp reports) and applicable 1 to 3 or 4 days ahead, 4 or 5 to 7 days ahead, and 8 to 25 days ahead. These forecasts are scored against the whole day quality indices.

These radio quality indices,  $Q_p$ , refer to radio propagation on optimum frequencies over moderately long transmission paths in the North Pacific area. Typical paths are Anchorage (Alaska) to Seattle, or Anchorage to Tokyo. The indices are derived from reports submitted regularly by communications agencies of the U. S. Army and Air Force, and by Aeronautical Radio, Inc. The method of derivation of  $Q_p$  differs from that of  $Q_a$ . For data prior to June 1954, the reported quality ratings were reduced to a Q-scale with assumed mean and standard deviation for each of the periods of the day; the  $Q_p$  published was the average converted rating for each date. Beginning with the data for June 1954 a ranking method has been used with the Q-scale bound statistically to magnetic character figures, as follows:

The original reports from the various contributors are used only to rank the days of the month in order of degree of disturbance. The numerical value of  $Q_p$  assigned to each day is taken from a table which gives the  $Q_p$  that corresponds in a statistical sense to the magnetic activity observed during the month, it being assumed that the one-month sample is large enough that the distribution of quiet and disturbance will be the same for magnetic and radio quality indices. This table comes from equating the expected distributions of magnetic activity indices and  $Q_p$  (for the former, the years 1952-53 of K-Cheltenham were used; for the latter the distribution was arbitrary but strongly influenced by experience with  $Q_a$  and the previous  $Q_p$ ). In order to avoid the statistic "average rank," the raw scores for each reporter-period are first converted to the 1-9 scale by ranking and the use of the same table. Mean quality indices for each day-period are then computed and these means ranked and converted by the table to give  $Q_p$ .

The expected distributions adopted for  $Q_p$  differ slightly for the different periods of the day for which quality figures are derived. For the 03-12, 18-03 and 00-24 periods 23% of the quality figures are 4 or less and for the 09-18 period 25% are. In the periods 18-03 and 00-24, indices of seven or greater are expected 25% of the time; in the 03-12 period 22% and in the 09-18 period 16%. (These forecasts and quality indices are prepared by the North Pacific Radio Warning Service, the CRPL forecasting center at Anchorage, Alaska.)

These quality figures are, in effect, a consensus of reported radio propagation conditions. The reasons for low quality are not necessarily known and may not be limited to ionospheric storminess. For instance, low quality may result from improper frequency usage for the path and time of day. Although, wherever it is reported, frequency usage is included in the rating of reports, it must often be an assumption that the reports refer to optimum working frequencies. It is more difficult to eliminate from the indices conditions of low quality because of multipath, interference, etc. These considerations should be taken into account in interpreting research correlations between the Q-figures and solar, auroral, geomagnetic or similar indices.

## OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 88 through 90 give the observations of the solar corona during November 1954, obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 91 through 93 list the coronal observations obtained at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during November 1954, derived by Harvard College Observatory as a part of its performance of a research contract with the Upper Air Research Observatory, Geophysical Research Directorate, Air Force Cambridge Research Center. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Table 88 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 89 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 90, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Climax in November 1954.

Table 91 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; table 92, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 93, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in November 1954.

The following symbols are used in tables 88 through 93: a, observation of low weight for whole limb (if in date column) or for portion of limb indicated; -, corona not visible; and X, no observation for whole limb (if in date column) or for portion of limb indicated.

## RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 94 lists the daily provisional Zürich relative sunspot number,  $R_Z$ , for November 1954, as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. Table 95 contains the daily American relative sunspot number,  $R_A'$ , for October 1954, as compiled by the Solar Division, American Association of Variable Star Observers.

## OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES

Table 96 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U. S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kanzel and High Altitude at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris) and the data are taken from the Paris-URSIgram broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, communicated by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado, are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total area (corrected for foreshortening), and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

## INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Table 97 lists various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary international character-figures, C; (2) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, Kp; (3) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity. The details of the currently used method follow. For each day of a month, its geomagnetic activity is assigned by weighting equally the following three criteria: (1) the sum of the eight Kp's; (2) the greatest Kp; and (3) the sum of the square of the eight Kp's.

Kp is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed), expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g., 5- is  $4\frac{2}{3}$ , 50 is  $5\frac{0}{3}$ , and 5+ is  $5\frac{1}{3}$ . This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of Kp has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics. Kp is available from 1937 to date as noted in F108.

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

## SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Table 98 shows that no sudden ionosphere disturbances were observed at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia, during the month of November 1954.

## ERRATUM

CRPL-F123, p. 18, table 38: fEs column at 0900 should read >4.0.

INDEX OF IONOSPHERIC DATA PUBLISHED IN 1954  
(CRPL-F 113 THROUGH F124)

The following index of tables and graphs of ionospheric data published in the CRPL-F series in 1953 is divided into two parts. Part I is an index of data observed in 1953 and 1954. Part II is an index of data observed prior to 1953.

In general, both table and graphs for a given station for a given month appear in the same issue.

Indexes of ionospheric data published prior to 1954 are in IRPL-F17, CRPL-F28, -F40, -F52, -F64, -F76, -F88, -F100, and -F112.

PART I

Index of Tables and Graphs of Ionospheric Data Observed in 1953 and 1954 and Published in 1954 (CRPL-F113 through F124)

Station	1953							1954							1953								
	J	F	M	A	M	J	Jy	A	S	O	N	D	J	F	M	A	M	J	Jy	A	S	O	N
Adak, Alaska								113	113	113	115		119	118	118	119	120	120	122	123	123	124	
Akita, Japan							116	116	113	114	116	118	119	119	121	121	122	123	124				
Anchorage, Alaska											113	114		115	116	118	120	120	121	122	123	124	
Baguio, P. I.								116	116	115	116		119	119	120	121	122	124	124				
Baker Lake, Canada								116	114	115	118		118	120	120	121	122	123	124				
Bombay, India						119		119	118	118	118	119	119	119	120	121	123	124					
Brisbane, Australia					117	117		119	119	120	122	124		122	122	123							
Buenos Aires, Argentina										113	114	116		116	119	121	121	122	124	124			
Calcutta, India									119	118	118	118		122	122								
Canberra, Australia					117	117	117	119	119	120	121	124		122	122	123	124						
Capetown, Union of S.Africa						116			113	114	115	116		118	118	120	121	123	124				
Casablanca, Morocco					117	117	117	116		120	120			119	119	121	121	123	124	124			
Christchurch, New Zealand								117	117	115	115	119	119		118	120	120	121	122	123	124		
Churchill, Canada								117		113	114	115	115										
Dakar, French West Africa						124	124	124	122	122	124	124	123	124									
De Bilt, Holland										114	#114	115		116	119	120	121	123	124	124			
Decpcion I.										113	114	116		116	119	121	121	123	124	124			
Delhi, India						119		119	118	118	118	119		120	121	123	124						
Djibouti, French Somaliland	123	120	120		123							114	114		118	118	118	121	122	122	123	123	
Fairbanks, Alaska																							
Falkland Is.					117	117	117	117	117	118	118	119		117	121	122	123	124					
Formosa, China										113	114	115		116	116	118	121	123	124	124			
Fort Chimo, Canada										113	115	115	115		118	"119	120	121	122	123			
Fribourg, Germany						123				122	122	123	123	123									
Godhavn, Greenland										113	113	119											
Graz, Austria												113	114		115	116	118	121	122	123	124		
Guam I.												113	114		116	116	118	120	120	121	122	123	
Hobart, Tasmania					117	117	117		119	119	120	122	124		122	122	123						
Huancayo, Peru												113	114		116	116	120	121	122	123	124		
Ibadan, Nigeria												121	122		123	123							
Inverness, Scotland					117	117	117		117	117	115	118	118	120		119	121	121	122	123	124		
Johannesburg, Union of S.Africa						116				113	114	115	116		118	118	120	121	123	124			
Khartoum, Sudan						117				117	115	118	120	119									
Kiruna, Sweden											113	114	115		116	118	120	121	122	124	124		
Leopoldville, Belgian Congo											113	114	115		116	118	120	122	123	124			
Lindau/Harz, Germany								117		113	114	115			119	119	120	122	123	124	124		
Lulea, Sweden										113	114	115			119								
Madras, India									119	118	118	118	118	119		120	121	123	124				
Maui, Hawaii															113	114		115	116	118	119	120	
Nairobi, Kenya															118	116							

PART I (CONTINUED)

Station	1953							1944																	
	J	F	M	A	M	J	Jy	A	S	O	N	D		J	F	M	A	M	J	Jy	A	S	O	N	
Narsarssuak, Greenland								113	113	114				119	119	120	120	120	121	123	123	124	124		
Okinawa I.								113	114					115	116	119	121	121	121	122	122	123	124		
Oslo, Norway								113	114					115	116	120	121	122							
Ottawa, Canada								113	114	115	115			118	119	120	121	122	123	124					
Panama Canal Zone								113	114					115	116	119	120	120	121	123	122	123	124		
Point Barrow, Alaska								113	114	114	114	115		116	119	121	122	122	123	123	124	124			
Poitiers, France	117	117	117					120	120																
Port Lockroy				116	116	116	116		116	118	118	118	120	119	121	121	122	123							
Prince Rupert, Canada									113	114	115	115		118	119	120	121	122							
Puerto Rico, W. I.									113	114				115	116	118	120	120	121	121	122	123	124		
Rarotonga I.								117	117	115	115	118	118	119	120	122	122	123	124						
Resolute Bay, Canada									113	114	115	115		119	119	120	121	122	123						
Reykjavik, Iceland									113	114	114	114	118		119	119	120	121	121	122	123	123			
St. John's, Newfoundland										113	114	115	115		119	119	120	121	122	123					
San Francisco, California										113	114				116	116	118	120	120	120	122	122	124		
Sao Paulo, Brazil										118	118	118	120	120	120	122	122	122	122						
Schwarzenburg, Switzerland										113	114	115			116	120	120	121	122	124	124				
Singapore, British Malaya	117	117	117						117	117	115	118	118	120	117	121	121	122	123						
Slough, England				117	117	117			117	117	115	118	118	120	119	121	121	122	123						
Tananaive, Madagascar	120	120	120	120	120	120			120	119	119	122	122	122	120	119	121	121	122	123	124				
Tiruchy, India							119		119	118	118	118	118	119	120	121	123	124							
Tokyo, Japan									116	116	113	114	116	118	119	119	121	121	122	123	124				
Townsville, Australia									117	117	117	115	118	118	120	119	122	122	123						
Tromso, Norway										117	117	115	118	118	120	119	121	121	122	123					
Upsala, Sweden											113	114				116	116	120	121	122	124	123			
Wakkanaai, Japan										116	116	113	114	116	118	116	119	121	121	122	123	124			
Washington, D. C.											113					114	*115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	
Watheroo, Western Australia											113	113	115	115		119	119	120	121	123	124	122	123	124	
White Sands, New Mexico											113	114				115	116	118	120	120	121	122	123	124	
Winnipeg, Canada											113	114	115	115		118	119	120	121	122	124				
Yamagawa, Japan											116	116	113	114	116	118	119	119	121	121	122	123	124		

#De Bilt, Holland, Jan. through Oct. 1953.  
See Erratum in Fl114, p. 11. (This refers  
to Fl04 through Fl13.)

<sup>7</sup>See Erratum in Fl 22, p. 11.

<sup>11</sup>See Erratum 2 in Fl20, p. 11.

@See Erratum in Fl24, p. 11.

<sup>7</sup>See Erratum 3 in Fl20, p. 11.

<sup>1</sup>See Erratum 1 in Fl20, p. 11.

<sup>a</sup>See Erratum in Fl23 p. 11

\*See Erratum in Fl118, p. 11.

PART II

Index of Tables and Graphs of Ionospheric Data Observed Prior to 1953 and Published in 1954 (CRPL-F113 through F124)

## TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Time	November 1941						
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs
	(M3000)F2						
00	280	2.6					3.1
01	260	2.8					3.1
02	260	3.0					3.2
03	250	3.2					3.2
04	240	3.1					3.3
05	240	2.8					3.3
06	240	2.6					3.3
07	230	4.0					3.5
08	230	5.2	220	---	120	2.0	3.1
09	230	5.6	210	3.4	110	2.4	3.2
10	240	6.0	200	3.7	110	2.6	3.2
11	250	6.4	200	(3.8)	100	2.8	3.2
12	250	6.8	200	4.0	100	2.8	3.4
13	250	6.6	210	3.8	110	2.8	3.5
14	240	6.4	220	---	110	2.6	3.5
15	240	6.0	220	---	110	2.4	3.5
16	220	6.0	220	---	(120)	1.8	3.0
17	210	5.2					3.5
18	220	3.7					3.35
19	230	3.2					3.3
20	250	2.8					3.3
21	270	2.5					3.1
22	270	2.4					3.1
23	(270)	2.4					3.0?

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Time	October 1944						
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs
	(M3000)F2						
00	---						1.4
01	(350)						1.8
02	350						2.0
03	(340)						2.1
04	< 340						2.0
05	(350)						2.0
06	280						1.8
07	260	3.0	230	---	---	---	---
08	(270)	3.7	240	---	120	1.8	3.25
09	(300)	4.1	240	3.2	120	2.0	3.15
10	290	4.4	220	3.4	120	2.2	3.2
11	300	4.7	220	3.5	120	2.3	3.1
12	280	4.9	220	3.5	110	2.4	3.3
13	270	4.9	220	3.4	110	2.3	3.3
14	260	4.8	230	---	120	2.2	3.4
15	250	4.5	230	---	130	2.0	3.4
16	240	4.3	240	---	120	---	3.4
17	230	4.0	---	---			3.3
18	240	3.1					3.2
19	250	2.4					3.1
20	260	1.9					3.2
21	(280)	(1.5)					2.0
22	---	1.1					3.1
23	---	E					2.4

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Time	October 1944						
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs
	(M3000)F2						
00	---	(2.7)					4.4
01	---	---					4.2
02	---	---					4.4
03	---	---					4.8
04	---	---					5.0
05	---	---					4.8
06	---	---					3.7
07	(250)	(3.4)	---	---	120	(2.1)	3.8
08	240	3.7	---	---	120	(2.3)	3.5
09	270	4.3	220	---	120	(2.3)	3.4
10	270	4.5	220	3.5	120	(2.3)	3.4
11	290	4.9	220	3.6	120	2.4	3.5
12	300	4.8	230	(3.5)	120	(2.6)	3.3
13	300	4.9	230	3.4	120	2.4	3.5
14	270	4.8	260	3.3	120	2.2	3.4
15	270	4.4	260	---	120	(2.0)	3.4
16	270	4.1	---	---	120	2.0	(1.4)
17	280	3.6	---	---	120	(2.0)	3.3
18	260	(3.4)					3.3
19	(280)	(3.1)					6.1
20	(270)	(3.0)					7.4
21	(270)	(2.8)					6.4
22	(270)	(2.8)					6.0
23	---	(3.2)					5.4

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Time	October 1944						
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs
	(M3000)F2						
00	260	2.7					2.7
01	270	2.7					2.5
02	260	2.8					2.6
03	270	2.7					2.6
04	260	2.8					2.7
05	250	2.8					3.4
06	240	3.2					4.4
07	230	4.3	240	---	120	1.7	5.4
08	240	5.1	220	3.2	110	2.2	5.5
09	250	5.7	220	3.6	110	2.4	6.2
10	260	6.1	210	3.8	110	2.5	6.9
11	260	6.1	210	3.9	110	2.6	3.4
12	250	6.6	200	3.9	110	2.6	4.1
13	240	6.2	210	3.7	110	2.6	5.1
14	240	6.1	220	3.6	110	2.3	5.5
15	230	5.8	220	---	120	2.2	3.4
16	220	5.2	---	---	120	1.8	3.6
17	220	4.4				140	1.6
18	230	3.6					2.6
19	230	3.2					3.0
20	240	2.7					2.6
21	240	2.8					2.6
22	250	2.8					2.5
23	260	2.8					3.0

Time: 180.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Time	October 1944						
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs
	(M3000)F2						
00	260	(3.3)					(3.0)
01	(280)	(3.2)					(3.0)
02	(280)	(3.1)					(2.7)
03	(280)	(3.3)					(2.6)
04	(260)	(3.2)					(2.5)
05	(260)	(3.3)					(3.1)
06	(260)	(3.5)					(3.2)
07	250	5.0	240	---	(130)	(1.9)	3.45
08	260	5.6	230	(3.7)	120	2.4	3.3
09	280	5.8	220	(4.0)	110	(2.7)	3.6
10	280	5.8	220	(4.1)	110	(2.8)	3.9
11	300	6.3	210	(4.2)	110	(3.0)	3.8
12	300	6.6	220	(4.2)	110	(3.0)	3.4
13	290	6.6	230	(4.2)	110	(3.0)	3.8
14	290	6.4	240	(4.0)	110	(2.9)	3.2
15	270	5.8	240	(4.0)	110	(2.7)	3.4
16	250	5.8	240	(3.4)	120	(2.4)	3.4
17	240	5.5	250	---	---	(2.8)	3.5
18	220	(4.6)					3.4
19	220	(3.2)					2.9
20	(240)	(3.0)					(3.4)
21	(260)	(2.8)					(2.9)
22	260	(2.9)					(3.0)
23	260	(3.1)					(3.05)

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Time	October 1944						
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs
	(M3000)F2						
00	250	3.3					3.2
01	240	3.3					2.4
02	250	3.4					3.6
03	240	3.2					3.0
04	240	3.2					2.6
05	250	3.2					3.2
06	230	3.7					3.4
07	220	5.0	210	---	120	(1.9)	2.6
08	230	5.6	200	3.6	110	(2.4)	3.2
09	250	6.0	200	4.0	100	2.6	3.5
10	250	6.0	190	b.1	100	2.9	3.3
11	280	6.2	180	4.2	100	3.0	3.3
12	280	6.5	190	4.2	100	3.0	2.8
13	270	6.8	200	4.2	100	3.0	2.5
14	260	6.8	220	b.1	100	2.9	2.5
15	250	6.6	210	3.8	110	2.6	2.6
16	240	6.6	220	---	110	2.3	2.5
17	210	6.2	---	---	---	---	2.5
18	200	4.8					(2.7)
19	200	3.2					3.6
20	(230)	2.8</					

Okinawa I. (26.3°N, 127.8°E)

Table 7

October 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.6						3.0
01	270	3.6						3.1
02	260	3.3						3.2
03	240	3.3						3.4
04	220	3.1						3.5
05	240	2.4						3.25
06	240	3.9						3.3
07	230	6.0	240	---	110	2.1	2.4	3.6
08	250	6.9	230	---	100	2.6	3.6	3.5
09	270	7.3	220	---	100	2.8	3.7	3.35
10	270	9.1	220	(4.5)	110	3.0	3.7	3.3
11	280	9.5	200	(4.5)	(110)	(3.1)	3.7	3.2
12	280	9.8	200	(4.5)	110	3.1	3.5	3.1
13	280	10.1	220	(4.4)	110	3.2	3.5	3.1
14	270	10.7	230	---	110	3.0	3.4	3.3
15	250	10.0	240	---	110	2.8	3.8	3.4
16	250	8.9	240	---	110	2.4	4.0	3.4
17	230	8.5	---	---	---	3.5	3.5	
18	220	6.2				2.9	3.5	
19	210	(4.8)				3.4	(3.2)	
20	260	(4.1)				2.4	(3.0)	
21	260	4.0				2.4	3.0	
22	270	3.7				2.2	3.0	
23	280	3.5				1.9	2.9	

Time: 127.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 9

October 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	3.4						3.0
01	270	3.6						3.1
02	250	3.8						3.3
03	220	3.8						3.4
04	230	3.0						3.25
05	260	2.8						3.1
06	260	2.7						3.1
07	220	4.9	220	---	120	(1.9)		3.6
08	250	5.9	210	---	110	2.4		3.5
09	260	6.1	210	4.3	110	2.8	2.4	3.4
10	280	7.0	200	4.4	110	3.1		3.3
11	280	7.8	200	4.4	110	3.2		3.2
12	280	8.0	210	4.5	110	3.3		3.2
13	290	8.4	220	4.4	110	3.3		3.1
14	280	9.0	220	4.3	110	3.2	2.9	3.2
15	260	9.2	220	4.2	110	3.0	3.4	3.3
16	250	9.2	230	4.0	110	2.7	4.1	3.4
17	230	8.0	230	---	110	2.1	3.5	3.5
18	210	6.4				3.0		3.6
19	220	4.4				2.4		3.4
20	240	3.4				2.1		3.2
21	290	3.2						3.0
22	290	3.3						3.0
23	290	3.4						3.0

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 11

October 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.4						3.3
01	240	3.3						3.4
02	230	2.9						3.5
03	240	2.4						3.8
04	250	2.4						3.2
05	280	2.3						3.1
06	280	3.0						3.0
07	250	5.4	240	---	120	2.1	4.3	3.4
08	280	6.4	240	(4.3)	120	2.6	4.3	3.2
09	320	7.3	230	4.5	110	(3.0)	4.3	3.1
10	310	8.6	210	4.5	110	3.2	4.4	3.0
11	320	9.1	220	4.6	110	3.3	5.0	3.0
12	320	9.8	220	4.6	110	3.4	4.9	3.0
13	320	10.5	230	4.5	110	3.4	5.0	3.0
14	290	10.9	220	4.4	110	3.2	5.0	3.1
15	290	11.2	220	4.3	110	3.1	5.0	3.1
16	270	11.0	240	4.2	110	2.7	4.6	3.2
17	250	10.7	240	---	120	2.2	4.3	3.4
18	220	8.2				3.8		3.45
19	230	5.4				3.4		3.3
20	240	4.3				3.0		3.3
21	260	3.3				3.1		3.2
22	290	3.0				2.5		2.9
23	300	3.0				2.6		3.0

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 8

October 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.2						3.0
01	270	3.3						3.2
02	260	2.9						3.2
03	260	2.8						3.2
04	260	2.3						3.3
05	320	2.2						2.8
06	310	2.6						2.8
07	260	5.5	260	---	130	2.0	2.8	3.25
08	280	6.8	250	---	120	2.5	3.6	3.2
09	310	7.8	230	4.3	120	2.9	4.4	3.0
10	330	8.5	220	4.5	120	3.1	5.0	2.8
11	320	9.8	220	4.7	120	3.2	4.5	2.9
12	320	10.3	220	4.6	120	3.3	5.2	2.9
13	340	10.2	220	4.6	120	3.3	4.8	2.8
14	320	11.2	220	4.4	120	3.2	4.9	2.9
15	290	11.6	230	4.3	120	3.0	4.0	3.1
16	270	11.0	250	4.1	120	2.6	4.1	3.2
17	250	8.7	250	---	130	2.0	4.2	3.4
18	240	6.3						3.4
19	250	4.5						3.2
20	250	4.2						3.0
21	300	3.1						2.8
22	300	3.2						2.9
23	280	3.3						3.0

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 10

October 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	5.9						2.7
01	250	5.6						3.25
02	230	5.6						3.5
03	210	4.8						3.6
04	220	3.3						3.5
05	240	2.2						3.4
06	250	2.9						3.2
07	240	6.2	230	---	120	1.8	3.0	3.5
08	270	7.7	220	---	110	2.5	3.5	3.3
09	300	8.7	210	(4.3)	110	2.9	3.5	2.9
10	310	9.0	200	4.4	110	3.1	3.6	2.6
11	320	8.4	200	4.5	110	3.2	3.7	2.6
12	330	8.2	210	4.5	110	(3.3)	3.8	2.6
13	320	9.0	210	4.5	110	3.3	3.5	2.8
14	300	10.0	210	4.4	110	3.2	3.6	3.0
15	290	10.5	220	4.3	110	3.0	4.0	3.1
16	270	10.9	230	4.2	110	2.7	4.3	3.3
17	260	10.5	240	---	120	2.2	4.3	3.4
18	280	3.4	240	2.7	(120)	(1.5)	2.6	3.2
19	300	3.0	---	---	---	---		3.2
20	(320)	2.8	---	---	---	---		3.15
21	320	2.6						3.0
22	310	(2.6)						3.25
23	300	2.4						3.05

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 12

September 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	(2.3)						5.1
01	310	2.4						5.8
02	(320)	(2.4)						4.8
03	310	2.5						4.3
04	310	2.5						3.8
05	300	2.8	---	---				3.9
06	320	3.0	---	---				3.05
07	---	(3.3)	---	---				4.6
08	---	(3.3)	---	---				4.4
09	(440)	(2.6)	250	3.2	---	---		(2.9)
10	(520)	(2.6)	240	3.4	100	2.1	3.8	(2.4)
11	9	< 3.6	240	3.4	(110)	(2.4)	3.3	9
12	(570)	3.6	240	3.4	100	2.4	2.5	2.4
13	440	3.7	260	3.4	100	2.3	2.7	
14	410	3.8	240	3.4	120	2.2	2.5	2.75
15	380	3.8	250	3.4	120	2.2	2.5	2.85
16	350	3.8	260	3.4	120	2.0	2.5	2.95
17	330	3.6	240	3.1	120	1.8	2.4	3.1
18	280	3.4	240	2.7	(120)	(1.5)	2.6	3.2
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Table 13

Anchorage, Alaska (61.2°N, 149.9°W)								September 1954	
Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°E	f°E	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	320	(2,1)					2.6	(3,1)	
01	320	(2,1)					3.0	(3,05)	
02	310	(2,0)					3.1	(2,95)	
03	360	(2,0)					2.6	(2,9)	
04	340	(1,8)					2.5	(2,9)	
05	390	(2,0)	280	2.3	---	---	2.4	(2,7)	
06	G	< 2.8	260	2.7	120	(1,7)		G	
07	G	< 3.1	230	3.1	120	(2,0)		G	
08	G	< 3.4	220	3.3	120	2.3		G	
09	G	< 3.5	210	3.5	< 120	(2,4)		G	
10	G	< 3.6	210	3.5	110	2.5		G	
11	G	(3,7)	210	3.6	110	2.5		G	
12	520	3.9	200	3.6	110	2.6		2.4	
13	530	(3,9)	210	3.7	120	2.6		(2,5)	
14	440	(3,8)	220	3.6	120	2.5		(2,9)	
15	520	3.8	220	3.5	120	2.4		2.95	
16	290	3.8	230	3.5	120	2.2		3.3	
17	250	3.8	240	3.2	120	(2,0)		3.2	
18	250	3.6	250	---	---			3.2	
19	250	3.1						3.2	
20	270	2.5						3.1	
21	280	(2,2)						(3,0)	
22	320	(2,2)						(2,95)	
23	340	(2,3)						(2,9)	
							1.5		

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 15

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)								September 1954	
Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°E	f°E	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	(280)	3.0						3.0	
01	280	(3,0)						(3,0)	
02	280	(3,0)						(3,0)	
03	270	3.0						3.0	
04	280	3.0						3.0	
05	(280)	(2,9)						(1,9)	
06	270	(3,3)	260	---	---	---	(2,6)	(3,2)	
07	310	4.1	240	(3,4)	(120)	(2,0)	(3,0)	3.1	
08	320	4.9	230	(3,7)	110	(2,5)	(2,7)	3.15	
09	320	5.0	220	(3,9)	110	(2,7)	3.7	3.0	
10	350	5.2	210	(4,0)	110	(2,8)	3.7	3.0	
11	380	5.4	210	(4,2)	(110)	(3,1)	(3,6)	2.9	
12	360	5.8	210	4.2	(110)	(3,1)	(3,3)	2.9	
13	340	5.8	220	(4,2)	(110)	(3,1)	(3,0)	3.0	
14	330	5.6	230	(4,1)	(110)	(3,0)	(3,2)	3.1	
15	320	5.4	230	(4,0)	(120)	(2,9)	(2,9)	3.1	
16	300	5.1	240	(3,8)	(120)	(2,6)	(3,0)	3.2	
17	270	4.9	250	(3,5)	(120)	(2,1)	(3,0)	3.3	
18	250	4.5	250	---	---	---	(2,8)	3.3	
19	240	4.1					(3,5)	3.2	
20	250	(3,4)					(3,2)	(3,2)	
21	260	(3,4)					(3,1)	3.0	
22	(270)	3.0					(3,0)	3.0	
23	270	3.0					(2,0)	3.0	

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 17

Kiruna, Sweden (67.8°N, 20.3°E)								July 1954	
Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°E	f°E	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	255	3.2					3.8	3.2	
01	275	3.4	---	---	---	1.7	3.1	3.2	
02	300	3.6	230	2.4	---	2.7	3.1		
03	330	3.7	230	2.8	110	1.8	2.0	3.0	
04	355	3.6	210	3.0	105	1.9		3.0	
05	380	3.7	205	3.1	105	2.0		3.0	
06	420	3.8	200	3.2	105	2.2		2.9	
07	415	3.9	210	3.3	105	2.3		2.9	
08	410	4.0	210	3.4	100	2.5		3.0	
09	(430)	(4,0)	205	3.7	100	2.7		(3,0)	
10	(375)	(4,2)	200	3.8	100	2.8		(3,0)	
11	--	--	200	3.8	100	2.9		--	
12	(390)	(4,2)	200	3.8	100	3.0		(3,1)	
13	--	--	200	3.8	100	2.9		--	
14	(400)	(4,0)	200	3.8	100	2.9		(3,1)	
15	(420)	(4,0)	200	3.7	105	2.8		(3,0)	
16	390	4.0	205	3.5	105	2.6		3.1	
17	340	4.0	220	3.3	105	2.3		3.3	
18	310	3.9	225	3.2	110	2.1		3.2	
19	300	3.9	230	3.0	120	2.0		3.2	
20	270	3.8	230	2.8	120	1.8		3.2	
21	275	3.8	240	2.5	---	---		3.3	
22	260	3.6	---	---				3.2	
23	260	3.3						3.2	

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 14

Narsarsuk, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.4°W)								September 1954	
Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°E	f°E	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	(280)	(2,4)						4.9	(3.5)
01	--	--						4.4	--
02	--	--						4.6	
03	--	--						5.6	--
04	--	--						5.0	
05	--	--						5.8	--
06	--	--						4.7	--
07	(300)	(3,4)	230		---	---	---		(3.5)
08	(470)	3.5	230		3.2		---		(2.8)
09	0	(3,7)	220		3.4		---		0
10	420	3.9	210		3.5		---		3.0
11	420	4.0	220		3.6		110		3.05
12	400	4.0	220		3.6		110		3.0
13	(430)	4.0	220		3.6		110		2.9
14	380	4.0	220		3.5		110		3.1
15	380	4.0	230		3.5		110		3.1
16	380	3.8	240		3.3		120		3.1
17	310	3.8	250		3.2		120		2.1
18	(300)	(3,4)	250		3.2		120		4.2
19	(300)	(3,4)	250		3.2		120		5.3
20	310	(3,1)					120		6.2
21	(300)	(3,0)							6.8
22	280	(3,0)							6.3
23	(300)	(2,6)							4.9

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 15

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.7°N, 156.8°W)								August 1954	
Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°E	f°E	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	(310)	3.0						6.6	3.2
01	300	3.0	---	---	---	---	---	6.2	3.2
02	(300)	3.2	---	---	---	---	---	6.6	3.2
03	290	3.1	---	---	---	---	---	5.2	3.2
04	290	3.2	210	2.4	100	1.4		3.9	3.3
05	300	3.3	210	2.7	100			3.7	3.2
06	330	3.6	220	3.1	100	1.6		4.0	3.1
07	(380)	(3,8)	260	3.5	---	---	---	4.8	3.0
08	500	< 3.7	260	3.5	---	---	---	2.6	
09	G	(3,6)	240	3.5	100	2.3		4.4	0
10	G	< 3.6	240	3.6	130	2.4		4.2	0
11	G	< 3.7	210	3.6	100	2.5		4.0	0
12	720	3.8	220	3.7	100	2.6		2.8	2.1
13	520	4.0	210	3.7	110	2.6		2.9	2.5
14	530	3.9	220	3.7	110	2.5		2.5	2.5
15	470	4.0	220	3.7	110	2.4		2.5	2.7
16	410	4.0	230	3.6	110	2.3		2.5	2.9
17	370	4.0	230	3.5	110	2.1		2.4	3.0
18	350	3.9	230	3.3	110	2.0		2.0	3.1
19	320	3.8	230	3.2	110	1.8		1.8	3.2
20	300	3.6	240	2.6	110	1.6		1.6	3.2
21	330	3.4	---	---	---	---		4.4	3.2
22	330	3.4	---	---	---	---		6.0	3.15
23	300	3.2	---	---	---	---		5.4	3.2

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 17

Baker Lake, Canada (64.3°N, 96.0°W)								July 1954	
Time	h°F2	f°F2	h°F1	f°F1	h°E	f°E	fEs	(M3000)F2	





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Table 19

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	July 1944
00	270	3.3					8.4		(3.15)
01	270	3.0					9.0		(3.15)
02	280	3.0					8.0		(3.15)
03	290	3.0					7.0		(3.1)
04	290	3.2					7.0		
05	260	3.4					7.0		(3.2)
06	300	3.8	230	3.6	110	3.0	8.0		3.0
07	480	(3.9)	220	3.6	110	3.0	8.0		G
08	G	< 3.9	230	3.8	110	3.0	8.0		G
09	G	< 3.9	220	3.8	110	3.0	8.0		G
10	G	(3.9)	210	3.9	110	3.0	7.5		G
11	540	4.1	210	4.0	110	3.1	7.0		2.55
12	650	4.1	200	4.0	110	3.1	6.0		2.2
13	530	4.1	200	4.0	110	3.0	5.0		2.55
14	550	4.1	210	4.0	110	3.0	5.3		2.5
15	520	4.1	210	3.9	110	3.0	5.0		2.6
16	400	4.4	220	3.8	110	3.0	4.5		3.0
17	380	4.5	230	3.8	110	2.8	4.1		3.1
18	350	4.4	240	3.6	110	2.8	3.1		
19	310	4.3	250	3.3	120	2.8	3.7		3.1
20	310	4.0			120	2.7	4.3		3.2
21	300	3.7			120	2.5	4.7		3.1
22	270	3.5					2.0 > 10.0		(3.4)
23	260	3.2					2.0 > 10.0		(3.3)

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 20

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	July 1944
00	< 250						3.4		3.0
01	250						3.2		3.0
02	260						3.0		2.5
03	250						3.0		3.0
04	250						2.6		3.0
05	340						2.2		3.0
06	340						1.8		3.0
07	330						2.6		3.5
08	400						3.8		3.0
09	330						2.8		2.9
10	330						2.9		3.1
11	330						2.7		3.0
12	380						3.1		3.2
13	380						3.3		3.0
14	380						3.5		2.9
15	370						3.5		3.0
16	350						2.9		3.0
17	320						2.7		3.4
18	300						2.7		3.0
19	250						2.8		3.2
20	230						5.1		3.2
21	230						5.0		3.2
22	230						4.5		3.0
23	250						3.8		3.0

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 11.2 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 21

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	July 1944
00	250	3.7					3.8		3.2
01	250	3.4					3.3		3.2
02	250	3.2					3.2		
03	260	3.0					3.2		
04	255	3.0	--	--	E		3.3		
05	310	3.4	230	2.7	--	E	3.9		3.2
06	350	3.8	220	3.3	115	2.0	3.8		3.2
07	340	4.2	215	3.6	105	2.4	4.9		3.2
08	360	4.4	210	3.8	105	2.6	4.8		3.1
09	365	4.6	205	3.9	100	2.8	5.2		3.0
10	340	4.8	200	4.0	100	2.9	5.6		3.2
11	340	4.9	200	4.1	100	3.0	5.2		3.2
12	370	4.8	200	4.2	100	3.0	5.4		3.1
13	390	4.6	200	4.2	100	3.1	5.5		3.0
14	430	4.6	210	4.1	100	3.0	5.3		2.9
15	390	4.6	200	4.0	100	3.0	5.2		3.0
16	365	4.4	210	3.9	100	2.8	4.8		3.1
17	360	4.4	210	3.8	105	2.6	4.7		3.1
18	310	4.6	220	3.5	105	2.3	5.2		3.3
19	290	4.8	240	3.2	120	1.8	4.7		3.3
20	< 250	5.2	--	--	E		3.9		
21	230	5.3					3.7		3.4
22	230	4.9					3.8		3.3
23	240	4.2					4.3		3.3

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 22

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	July 1944
00	280	3.7							
01	290	3.5							3.1
02	280	3.2							
03	285	3.0							
04	280	3.0							
05	275	3.6							
06	330	4.2							
07	300	4.8	230	3.8					
08	300	4.8	200	3.9					
09	310	5.0	200	4.0					
10	280	5.2	200	4.1					
11	(300)	(5.2)	(200)	(4.2)					
12	345	(5.1)	(200)	(4.1)					
13	350	(5.0)	(200)	(4.2)					
14	(305)	(5.0)	200	4.2					
15	(350)	5.0	200	4.0					
16	345	5.0	210	4.0					
17	320	4.6	210	3.8					
18	300	4.8	250	3.5					
19	270	5.2							
20	240	5.8							
21	250	5.3							
22	250	4.8							
23	260	4.1							

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 23

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	July 1944
00	230	4.0							
01	260	3.4							
02	280	3.1							
03	290	3.0							
04	280	2.8							
05	250	3.0	--	--					
06	300	3.8	3.2	2.0					
07	300	4.4	3.5	2.3	4.2				
08	320	4.5	3.8	2.6	5.0				
09	300	4.9	3.9	2.8	5.2				
10	300	5.0	4.0	3.0	4.6				
11	310	5.0	4.1	3.0	5.0				
12	320	4.9	4.1	3.0	4.6				
13	330	4.8	4.1	3.0	5.2				
14	350	4.8	4.0	3.0					
15	380	4.8	4.0	3.0					
16	340	4.6	4.0	2.9					
17	330	4.6	3.8	2.7	4.5				
18	300	4.6	3.6	2.4	4.0				
19	290	5.0	3.2	2.0	4.6				
20	230	5.8							
21	210	5.4							
22	220	5.0							
23	220	4.4							

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 24

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	July 1944
00	280	2.3							
01	300	2.0							
02	300	1.8							
03	310	2.0							
04	300	2.0							
05	240	2.9	220	3.0	120	1.8	2.9		
06	400	< 3.3	210	3.2	110	2.1	3.1		
07	(520)	3.8	210	3.5	110	2.5	4.1		
08	470	4.1	210	3.7	110	2.7	4.3		
09	420	4.2	200	3.9	110	2.9	3.2		
10	430	4.4	200	4.0	110	3.1	4.4		
11	480	4.3	200	4.1	110	3.2	4.5		
12	450	4.5	200	4.1	110	3.2	4.1		
13	6	(4.2)	200	4.1	110	3.2	3.9		
14	500	4.3	210	4.0	110	3.1			
15	400	4.4	200	4.0	110	2.9			
16	400	4.3	210	3.8	110	2.9			
17	360	4.4	220	3.6	110	2.6		</	

Table 25  
Wakkanai, Japan ( $45.4^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $141.7^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

July 1954

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{foF2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{Fl}$	$\text{foFl}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{foE}$	$\text{fE6}$	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.8					5.7	
01	290	3.8					4.8	
02	270	(3.5)					4.0	
03	270	(3.5)					4.0	
04	270	(3.6)					3.5	
05	320	4.0					4.2	
06	360	4.5					5.9	
07	360	4.6					6.5	
08	360	4.7					6.5	
09	(300)	5.1					7.6	
10	(340)	5.2					7.1	
11	(400)	4.9					6.5	
12	(360)	(4.9)					6.9	
13	(370)	(4.8)					6.2	
14	360	4.8					6.2	
15	360	4.7					6.3	
16	360	4.6					6.0	
17	320	4.7					6.5	
18	330	4.8					5.8	
19	280	5.3					6.0	
20	270	5.8					6.1	
21	270	5.5					5.3	
22	270	4.4					5.8	
23	270	4.2					4.9	

Time:  $135.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 27

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{foF2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{Fl}$	$\text{foFl}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{foE}$	$\text{fE6}$	(M3000)F2
00	290	4.1					4.8	2.9
01	290	4.1					4.6	3.0
02	270	3.8					4.8	3.0
03	260	3.4					3.5	3.0
04	270	3.2					3.4	3.0
05	250	3.3	--	--	--		3.2	3.15
06	280	4.3	220	3.4	110	2.1	4.4	3.1
07	300	5.0	220	3.8	110	2.5	5.5	3.15
08	290	5.2	220	4.0	110	2.8	6.0	3.2
09	300	5.5	--	4.2	110	3.0	6.8	3.2
10	(300)	(5.7)	--	--	110	3.1	7.3	(3.35)
11	(360)	(5.1)	--	--	110	3.2	8.2	(3.1)
12	(450)	(5.1)	220	4.3	110	3.2	7.2	(2.95)
13	(360)	(5.2)	220	4.2	110	3.2	7.1	(2.9)
14	380	5.2	220	4.1	110	3.2	6.8	2.9
15	340	5.4	220	4.0	110	3.0	5.6	3.0
16	340	5.2	230	3.9	110	2.8	5.7	3.05
17	330	5.0	230	3.6	120	2.5	6.7	3.0
18	300	5.3	250	--	--	--	5.1	3.0
19	260	5.8					5.0	3.1
20	250	5.5					4.8	3.2
21	260	4.9					5.4	3.1
22	260	4.5					4.5	3.0
23	280	4.2					4.5	3.0

Time:  $135.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 29

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{foF2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{Fl}$	$\text{foFl}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{foE}$	$\text{fE6}$	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.7					3.8	3.1
01	260	4.4					5.1	3.3
02	260	4.6					4.6	3.4
03	250	4.2					4.2	3.4
04	260	3.8					3.9	3.3
05	250	3.2					3.2	3.45
06	240	4.1					3.5	3.4
07	280	5.0	220	3.7	110	2.4	6.3	3.4
08	300	5.4	220	4.0	110	2.8	6.8	3.2
09	320	5.1	210	--	110	3.1	7.4	3.4
10	370	5.4	--	--	--	--	6.6	2.8
11	380	6.2	--	--	--	--	7.5	2.8
12	400	6.5	--	--	--	--	6.9	2.7
13	380	7.3	--	--	--	--	5.8	2.8
14	360	7.6	--	--	--	--	6.6	2.85
15	320	7.9	--	--	110	3.1	6.4	3.0
16	320	8.2	--	--	110	2.9	6.7	3.0
17	280	7.9	230	3.8	--	--	4.8	3.2
18	270	7.9	240	3.4	--	--	4.9	3.4
19	220	6.8					4.1	3.5
20	240	5.3					3.4	3.2
21	240	4.6					3.3	3.3
22	280	4.0					3.2	3.1
23	280	3.3					2.6	3.0

Time:  $120.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.1 Mc to 19.5 Mc in 15 minutes, mammal operation.

Table 26

Akita, Japan ( $39.7^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $140.1^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

July 1954

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{foF2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{Fl}$	$\text{foFl}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{foE}$	$\text{fE6}$	(M3000)F2
00	250	4.1						5.5
01	260	3.8						4.3
02	250	3.5						4.2
03	250	3.2						4.1
04	250	3.3						3.5
05	250	3.6						3.3
06	270	4.2						5.0
07	300	5.0						5.7
08	290	5.3						6.6
09	300	5.4						8.6
10	320	4.8						7.4
11	(330)	(5.2)						9.3
12	(350)	(5.0)						7.2
13	(360)	(5.0)						7.9
14	370	5.0						6.1
15	350	5.1						6.6
16	300	5.0						5.2
17	300	4.7						6.6
18	280	5.0						6.5
19	260	5.3						5.7
20	250	5.6						6.4
21	250	5.0						4.9
22	250	4.7						5.4
23	250	4.2						5.4

Time:  $135.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 0.85 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 28

Yamagawa, Japan ( $31.2^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $130.6^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

July 1954

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{foF2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{Fl}$	$\text{foFl}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{foE}$	$\text{fE6}$	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.7						4.7
01	300	(3.5)						4.2
02	280	(3.2)						4.4
03	300	3.2						3.5
04	290	2.8						3.3
05	270	2.6						3.2
06	250	3.8						3.4
07	280	4.8						4.6
08	280	5.5						5.9
09	310	5.0						6.2
10	350	4.9						6.2
11	400	5.2						7.5
12	440	5.2						6.6
13	410	5.4						6.6
14	380	5.6						6.2
15	360	6.0						6.7
16	340	5.9						6.6
17	330	5.7						6.3
18	300	6.3						5.4
19	260	6.0						5.0
20	260	5.8						5.2
21	250	4.9						5.0
22	290	4.1						4.4
23	300	3.8						4.8

Time:  $135.0^{\circ}\text{E}$ .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 30

Baguio, P. I. ( $16.4^{\circ}\text{N}$ ,  $120.6^{\circ}\text{E}$ )

July 1954

Time	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{F2}$	$\text{foF2}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{Fl}$	$\text{foFl}$	$\text{h}^{\circ}\text{E}$	$\text{foE}$	$\text{fE6}$	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.1						2.4
01	290	(2.8)						4.0
02	270	2.4						3.05
03	260	2.6						3.8
04	240	(2.5)						3.2
05	240	2.0						3.3
06	230	3.9						4.0
07	220	5.0	220	--	110	2.4	5.2	3.2
08	320	5.6	210	3.8	110	--	8.0	3.1
09	390	6.0	200	4.0	110	--	8.1	2.7
10	420	6.5	200	4.0	110	--	8.2	2.6
11	460	6.6	200	4.1	110	3.3	8.2	2.5
12	460	7.0	200	4.1	110	--	8.2	2.5
13	460	7.1	200	4.1	110	3.3	7.6	2.5
14	440	7.2	200	4.0	110	3.2	7.4	2.6
15	400	7.5	200	3.9				

Nairobi, Kenya (1.3°S, 36.8°E)

Table 31\*

July 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	220	3.4					3.5	
01	200	3.0				2.3	3.5	
02	210	(3.1)				2.6	(3.4)	
03	< 260	(2.7)				---	---	
04	---	---				3.2	---	
05	---	---				3.3	---	
06	---	---				3.4	---	
07	240	4.1	---	---	---	---	3.1	3.5
08	280	5.7	240	3.8	110	2.3	3.5	3.45
09	260	7.0	220	4.0	110	2.9	4.4	3.5
10	280	6.6	210	4.2	100	3.1	4.9	3.4
11	280	6.7	---	4.2	100	3.3	5.1	3.4
12	290	6.7	200	4.4	100	3.4	5.0	3.3
13	300	7.1	---	---	110	3.4	3.8	3.3
14	290	6.9	---	---	110	3.3	5.7	3.3
15	300	6.3	---	4.2	110	3.1	5.1	3.2
16	300	5.8	---	4.0	110	3.0	4.9	3.1
17	280	5.9	---	3.7	110	2.5	4.0	3.2
18	250	6.2	240	---	---	4.0	3.2	
19	240	5.9				3.2	3.3	
20	240	5.8				3.0	3.4	
21	220	4.9				3.0	3.5	
22	220	3.6				2.6	3.5	
23	220	2.9				3.4		

Time: 45.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

\*Records started 0340 on 13th July.

Table 33

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.0°S, 28.1°E)

July 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	220	2.5				1.8	3.4	
01	220	2.3				2.0	3.2	
02	240	2.3				3.2	3.2	
03	< 240	2.3				3.0	3.2	
04	220	2.2				3.4		
05	(220)	2.1				3.1	3.3	
06	< 220	2.0				3.0	3.3	
07	220	3.3				3.5		
08	230	4.4	210	2.9	120	2.1	3.6	
09	260	4.7	220	3.6	110	2.6	3.5	
10	290	5.0	220	4.0	110	2.8	3.4	
11	280	5.2	210	4.0	110	3.0	3.5	
12	300	5.1	200	4.1	110	3.1	3.6	
13	310	5.1	200	4.0	110	3.0	4.0	
14	300	5.2	200	4.0	110	2.9	3.6	
15	270	5.2	210	3.8	110	2.7	3.6	
16	250	5.0	220	3.4	110	2.4	3.1	
17	230	4.6	---	---	---	1.9	2.7	
18	< 220	4.0					3.5	
19	< 220	2.6					3.4	
20	< 230	2.6					3.3	
21	< 230	2.8					3.3	
22	230	2.9					3.3	
23	220	2.8					3.4	

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 35

Buenos Aires, Argentina (34.5°S, 58.5°W)

July 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	2.4					3.3	
01	290	2.3					3.15	
02	260	2.3					3.35	
03	220	2.2					3.4	
04	220	2.2					3.6	
05	220	2.0					3.5	
06	230	2.0					(3.55)	
07	220	3.3					3.6	
08	220	4.2	---	---		2.9	2.5	
09	230	4.4	210	---	110	2.5	3.5	
10	250	4.8	210	3.7	110	2.7	3.8	
11	270	5.2	200	3.9	110	2.8	3.8	
12	280	5.6	200	3.9	110	2.9	4.0	
13	280	5.8	200	3.9	110	2.8	4.0	
14	250	5.4	200	3.8	100	2.7	3.5	
15	240	5.7	210	---	---	3.6	3.5	
16	220	5.4	220	---	---	2.8	3.55	
17	210	4.8					3.6	
18	200	3.6					3.5	
19	230	(3.3)					(3.5)	
20	240	3.1					3.4	
21	240	3.0					3.5	
22	260	2.6					3.5	
23	290	2.5					(3.4)	

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 31\*

July 1954

Huancayo, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W)

Table 32

July 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	220	2.8						3.5
01	230	2.7						3.4
02	240	2.6						3.3
03	250	2.4						3.35
04	270	2.0						(3.3)
05	< 280	E						(3.5)
06	290	1.6						3.0
07	230	4.3	210	---	110	1.8	5.9	3.3
08	300	5.3	200	3.7	100	2.5	10.0	3.1
09	350	5.7	190	4.0	100	---	11.2	2.8
10	380	5.6	180	4.0	100	---	11.6	2.8
11	400	5.4	180	4.1	100	---	11.9	2.7
12	430	5.3	170	4.1	100	---	11.8	2.6
13	410	5.5	180	4.1	100	---	11.6	2.6
14	390	5.6	180	4.0	100	---	11.2	2.7
15	380	5.6	180	4.0	100	---	10.5	2.7
16	320	6.0	190	3.6	100	---	9.4	2.7
17	(260)	5.8	200	---	100	2.1	5.5	2.9
18	230	5.8						3.1
19	240	5.2						3.1
20	230	4.8						3.3
21	220	4.6						3.4
22	220	4.0						3.6
23	220	3.3						3.5

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 33

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.0°S, 28.1°E)

July 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	3.0						3.2
01	250	3.0						3.2
02	250	3.0						3.2
03	250	3.0						3.2
04	240	2.9						3.35
05	240	2.6						3.3
06	250	2.5						3.3
07	230	3.0						3.4
08	230	4.4	220	2.6	220	2.6	2.4	3.6
09	250	4.5	230	3.5	220	2.8	2.8	3.6
10	260	4.8	230	3.8	220	3.0	2.8	3.5
11	290	5.0	220	4.0	220	3.6	3.4	
12	300	5.0	220	4.1	220	3.7	3.4	
13	290	4.9	220	4.1	220	3.7	3.4	
14	290	5.3	220	3.9	220	3.9	2.7	3.4
15	270	5.1	220	3.8	220	3.9	2.7	3.5
16	250	5.2	220	3.4	220	3.4	2.5	3.5
17	240	4.6	220	2.5	220	2.5	2.0	3.5
18	220	3.7						3.4
19	220	2.8						2.3
20	250	2.7						2.6
21	250	2.7						3.2
22	250	2.8						3.2
23	250	2.9						3.1

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 31\*

July 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	2.5						3.2
01	270	2.7						3.2
02	270	2.6						3.2
03	270	2.4						3.2
04	250	2.0						3.2
05	250	1.7						3.0
06	240	1.6						3.3
07	260	2.2						3.2
08	230	3.4	---	---	---		1.5	3.6
09	250	4.0	230	3.2	220	2.0	2.0	3.6
10	270	4.2	220	3.5	220	2.2	2.2	3.6
11	280	4.4	230	3.6	220	2.4	2.4	3.55
12	280	4.6	220	3.7	220	2.6	2.6	3.6
13	280	4.6	220	3.7	220	2.6	2.5	3.4
14	270	4.8	230	3.6	220	2.5	2.5	3.4
15	250	4.5	220	3.2	220	2.1	2.1	3.6
16	230	4.3	230	2.4	220	1.6	1.6	3.4
17	210	3.4	---	---	---			3.3

Table 37

Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	2.4						(3.2)
01	290	2.4						(3.2)
02	290	2.4						(3.2)
03	290	2.5						(3.2)
04	280	2.6						(3.2)
05	280	2.5						(3.3)
06	270	2.5						(3.3)
07	250	2.6				2.2		(3.4)
08	250	2.6				2.1		(3.4)
09	230	3.0				2.6		(3.6)
10	230	3.6				3.1		(3.65)
11	210	3.8				3.6		(3.8)
12	220	3.8				3.8		(3.7)
13	220	3.5				4.0		(3.85)
14	220	3.3				3.6		(3.7)
15	230	3.2				2.8		(3.7)
16	230	3.0				2.4		(3.6)
17	240	2.7				2.2		(3.4)
18	250	2.6				2.0		(3.35)
19	270	2.4						(3.3)
20	280	2.3						(3.3)
21	290	2.2						(3.3)
22	290	2.3						(3.2)
23	290	2.4						(3.2)

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 39

Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.7	---	---	3.2	3.4		
01	280	3.8	250	2.2	---	2.8	3.3	
02	290	3.9	215	2.5	110	1.8	2.1	3.2
03	310	3.8	210	2.9	105	1.9	3.1	
04	350	3.9	220	3.1	105	2.0	3.2	
05	360	3.9	210	3.1	100	2.1	3.1	
06	380	4.0	210	3.3	100	2.2	3.05	
07	400	4.1	205	3.5	100	2.5	3.1	
08	365	4.2	205	3.7	100	2.7	3.1	
09	(340)	(4.8)	205	3.8	100	2.8	(3.25)	
10	---	---	200	3.9	100	2.9	---	
11	---	---	200	3.9	100	3.0	---	
12	---	---	200	3.9	100	3.0	---	
13	---	---	200	3.9	100	3.0	---	
14	(375)	(4.2)	200	3.8	100	2.9	(3.15)	
15	345	(4.4)	200	3.8	100	2.8	(3.25)	
16	355	4.2	210	3.7	100	2.6	3.2	
17	340	4.1	220	3.5	105	2.4	3.2	3.3
18	310	4.0	220	3.2	110	2.1	3.0	3.4
19	290	4.0	230	3.1	115	2.0	3.0	3.35
20	280	4.0	230	2.9	120	1.9	2.9	3.3
21	260	3.9	240	2.6	125	1.6	3.2	3.3
22	260	3.8	250	2.2	---	---	3.0	3.3
23	280	3.8	---	---		3.2	3.3	

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 41\*

Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	245	4.0						3.1
01	245	3.5				2.2		3.1
02	245	3.1				2.4		3.0
03	265	3.0				2.2		3.0
04	315	3.4	245	2.6	130	(1.4)	2.5	2.9
05	335	3.8	230	3.1	115	1.8	2.8	3.0
06	355	4.1	215	3.4	105	2.1	3.0	3.0
07	375	4.3	215	3.6	110	2.4	3.4	3.0
08	375	4.1	325	3.8	105	2.6	3.9	3.0
09	375	4.6	220	3.9	105	2.8	4.3	3.1
10	365	4.5	205	4.0	100	2.8	4.4	3.1
11	425	4.6	205	4.1	100	2.9	4.6	3.0
12	405	4.6	210	4.1	100	2.9	3.9	3.0
13	395	4.6	205	4.1	100	2.9	4.2	3.0
14	410	4.5	205	4.1	105	2.9	3.2	3.0
15	400	4.5	210	4.0	105	2.8	3.4	2.9
16	385	4.5	220	3.9	105	2.8	3.4	2.9
17	375	4.5	230	3.8	105	2.6	4.1	3.1
18	325	4.6	225	3.6	110	2.3	4.0	3.1
19	305	4.6	235	3.4	120	2.0	3.4	3.1
20	265	4.8	(225)	(2.4)	140	1.7	3.0	3.2
21	250	5.0					3.2	
22	240	5.0					3.3	
23	235	4.6					3.2	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except f0F2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 38

Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(295)	4.0						4.4
01	280	4.2						3.1
02	290	4.1			235			4.4
03	315	4.1			220	3.0	105	1.7
04	350	4.0			220	3.2	100	2.0
05	370	4.0			220	3.4	100	2.1
06	370	4.2			215	3.5	100	2.3
07	365	4.3			210	3.6	100	2.4
08	360	4.4			200	3.8	100	2.6
09	360	4.5			200	3.8	100	3.0
10	360	4.4			200	4.0	100	2.7
11	370	4.4			200	4.0	100	3.0
12	375	4.5			210	4.0	100	2.8
13	370	4.4			200	4.0	100	2.7
14	370	4.4			200	4.0	100	2.7
15	360	4.4			200	3.9	100	2.7
16	360	4.4			200	3.8	100	3.4
17	360	4.4			200	3.8	100	3.1
18	315	4.3			200	3.8	105	2.2
19	315	4.2			225	3.4	105	2.1
20	(320)	4.1			230	3.2	110	1.9
21	(295)	4.0			230	---	110	1.7
22	(290)	4.0			260	---	---	4.0
23	(305)	4.0			---	---	---	4.6

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 40

Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	240	4.0						2.0
01	240	3.6						2.0
02	255	3.3						2.2
03	(290)	3.4			250	---	---	E
04	335	3.8			230	3.0	140	1.6
05	335	4.2			225	3.3	115	2.0
06	360	4.3			220	3.6	110	2.3
07	390	4.3			210	3.8	110	2.6
08	365	4.6			210	3.9	105	2.7
09	375	4.7			205	4.0	105	2.8
10	340	4.7			205	4.0	105	2.9
11	355	4.8			200	4.1	105	3.0
12	355	4.7			200	4.1	105	3.0
13	400	4.5			200	4.1	105	3.0
14	380	4.6			200	4.0	105	2.9
15	365	4.5			205	4.0	105	2.8
16	360	4.3			205	3.9	105	2.7
17	340	4.4			215	3.7	110	2.5
18	315	4.5			235	3.5	110	2.2
19	280	4.6			230	3.2	120	1.9
20	260	4.7			230	---	---	E
21	245	4.8			---	---	---	E
22	240	4.9			---	---	---	2.8
23	240	4.5			---	---	---	3.2

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 42

Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	245	3.8						2.0
01	245	3.4						3.0
02	<250	3.2						3.0
03	<260	3.2						3.0
04	340	3.6			240	2.8	130	1.5
05	300	4.1			230	3.3	110	2.0
06	340	4.4			220	3.6	110	2.4
07	340	4.5			220	3.8	110	2.7
08	330	4.8			215	4.0	110	2.9
09	335	5.0			210	4.1	105	3.0
10	370	4.8			210	4.2	105	3.1
11	365	4.6			220	4.2	105	3.2
12	375	4.8			210	4.3	110	3.3
13	375	4.7			220	4.2	105	3.2
14	370	4.6			220	4.1	105	3.2
15	400	4.5			220	4.0	105	3.0
16	340	4.7			220	3.9	110	2.8
17	340	4.8			230	3.7	110	2.6
18	310	5.1			225	3.4	115	2.2
19	270	5.4			240	2.9	---	E
20	250	5.8						3.0
21	240	5.5						2.4
22	230	5.1						2.2</td

Table 43

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEe	(M3000)F2	June 1954
00	240	4.2					2.7	3.3	
01	240	3.7					2.3	3.2	
02	250	3.4					2.4	3.2	
03	250	3.2					2.4	3.2	
04	265	3.2	250	---	---	2	2.4	3.2	
05	305	3.8	230	3.0	---	1.6	3.1	3.25	
06	330	4.2	< 230	3.4	115	2.2	4.2	3.2	
07	330	4.5	220	2.6	105	2.4	4.7	3.2	
08	325	4.6	220	3.8	100	2.7	5.2	3.2	
09	345	4.8	215	4.0	100	2.9	5.3	3.2	
10	325	4.9	205	4.0	100	3.0	5.1	3.2	
11	350	4.8	200	4.1	100	3.0	5.4	3.2	
12	350	4.8	200	4.2	100	3.0	5.1	3.15	
13	375	4.6	200	4.2	100	3.0	5.6	3.05	
14	375	4.6	205	4.1	100	3.0	5.2	3.15	
15	370	4.6	205	4.0	100	3.0	4.6	3.1	
16	370	4.6	210	3.9	100	2.8	4.6	3.05	
17	330	4.6	215	3.8	105	2.6	4.4	3.2	
18	315	4.8	220	3.6	110	2.3	4.9	3.2	
19	290	5.0	230	3.2	120	2.0	4.8	3.3	
20	250	5.6	---	---	2	3.6	3.4		
21	230	5.8				3.4			
22	225	5.4				3.0	3.3		
23	230	4.8				3.1	3.3		

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 45

Time	Winnipeg, Canada (49.9°N, 97.4°W)							June 1954
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEe	(M3000)F2
00	280	2.3						3.2
01	330	1.9						3.2
02	330	2.4					3.2	(3.0)
03	350	2.3					3.4	(3.1)
04	280	2.7					3.4	3.15
05	240	3.0	220	3.0	130	1.7	3.6	3.3
06	9	(3.5)	210	3.3	120	2.1	3.3	9
07	(520)	3.7	200	3.5	110	2.5	3.7	(2.6)
08	450	4.0	200	3.8	110	2.7	4.6	2.8
09	420	4.1	200	3.9	110	2.9	5.0	3.0
10	390	4.4	200	4.0	110	3.0	5.0	2.9
11	400	4.5	200	4.0	100	3.0	5.0	2.9
12	400	4.6	190	4.0	100	3.1	4.6	2.9
13	400	4.6	190	4.0	100	3.1	4.2	3.0
14	420	4.5	200	4.0	100	3.1	5.1	2.9
15	400	4.5	200	4.0	110	3.1	4.3	3.0
16	380	4.5	200	3.9	110	3.0	4.2	3.0
17	360	4.5	210	3.8	110	2.8	4.6	3.1
18	340	4.5	220	3.7	110	2.5	3.1	
19	290	4.5	220	3.2	120	2.1	3.6	3.25
20	250	4.5	240	---	130	1.8	4.6	3.3
21	240	4.5					3.7	3.3
22	240	4.0					3.2	3.3
23	250	2.9					3.3	

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 47

Time	Formosa, China (25.0°N, 121.5°E)							June 1954
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEe	(M3000)F2
00	280	4.1				4.6	2.9	
01	270	4.4				4.6	3.2	
02	260	4.7				4.2	(3.4)	
03	240	4.4				4.1	3.5	
04	260	3.7				3.0	3.2	
05	260	3.3				3.2	3.2	
06	240	4.4				3.2	3.2	
07	280	5.2	240	3.8	100	(2.0)	3.9	3.45
08	290	5.4	---	---	110	2.4	7.4	3.3
09	(340)	5.6	---	---	110	(3.1)	8.4	(3.15)
10	(380)	(6.1)	---	---	110	3.2	8.2	(2.95)
11	360	7.1	---	---	---	8.4	2.9	
12	360	7.4	---	---	---	6.8	2.8	
13	360	7.6	---	---	---	6.7	2.85	
14	350	8.4	---	---	100	3.4	6.3	2.9
15	320	8.9	---	---	110	(3.1)	5.6	3.1
16	300	9.2	---	---	110	2.8	5.8	3.1
17	290	8.6	---	---	---	7.6	3.2	
18	280	8.4	---	---	---	6.3	3.3	
19	240	6.8	---	---	---	4.9	3.5	
20	240	5.7	---	---	---	4.4	3.1	
21	280	4.8	---	---	---	4.4	3.1	
22	300	4.2	---	---	---	5.2	2.9	
23	300	(3.7)	---	---	---	4.9	(3.0)	

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.1 Mc to 19.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 44\*

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEe	(M3000)F2	June 1954
00	250	4.0							3.05
01	255	3.5							3.0
02	260	3.3							3.0
03	265	3.1							3.0
04	280	3.4	260	2.3	(130)	(1.3)			3.0
05	320	3.9	235	3.1	120	1.8			3.0
06	355	4.3	240	3.5	115	2.2			3.0
07	355	4.5	240	3.8	115	2.5			3.05
08	385	4.6	235	3.9	115	2.8			3.1
09	350	4.9	235	4.1	115	2.9			3.15
10	370	4.8	220	4.2	115	3.0			3.1
11	405	4.8	215	4.2	115	3.1			3.15
12	400	4.7	225	4.2	115	3.1			3.05
13	395	4.8	220	4.2	115	3.0			3.05
14	385	4.8	215	4.2	115	3.0			3.05
15	405	4.6	225	4.1	115	3.0			3.0
16	370	4.8	230	4.0	115	2.8			3.0
17	340	4.9	235	3.8	115	2.6			3.0
18	320	5.0	240	3.6	115	2.3			3.05
19	290	5.3	240	3.1	125	1.9			3.1
20	255	5.7							3.15
21	245	5.8							3.15
22	240	5.2							3.2
23	245	4.5							3.1

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.55 Mc to 16.5 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEe, which are median values.

Table 45

Time	Schwarzenburg, Switzerland (46.8°N, 7.3°E)							June 1954
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEe	(M3000)F2
00	220	3.9						3.05
01	250	3.6						3.04
02	260	3.4						3.04
03	280	3.2						3.03
04	280	3.0						3.04
05	270	3.4	225	2.6	100	1.7		3.04
06	300	4.2	200	3.2	100	1.9		3.05
07	290	4.6	200	3.6	100	2.4		3.05
08	300	4.9	200	3.8	100	2.7		3.05
09	300	5.2	200	4.0	100	2.8		3.06
10	300	5.1	200	4.0	100	3.0		3.05
11	300	5.0	200	4.1	100	3.0		4.6
12	350	4.8	200	4.2	100	3.1		3.03
13	360	4.8	200	4.2	100	3.2		3.03
14	380	4.6	200	4.1	100	3.0		3.02
15	370	4.7	200	4.0	100	3.0		3.02
16	330	4.7	200	4.0	100	2.8		3.04
17	310	4.7	200	3.8	100	2.7		3.04
18	300	4.9	200	3.5	100	2.4		3.04
19	300	5.3	200	3.2	100	2.0		3.04
20	240	6.0						3.05
21	210	6.1						3.06
22	200	5.4						3.06
23	220	4.8						3.06

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 47

Time	Baguio, P. I. (16.4°N, 120.6°E)							June 1954
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEe	(M3000)F2
00	300	(3.2)						3.5
01	270	(2.9)						3.1
02	260	2.3						3.01
03	260	(2.0)						4.0
04	260	(2.0)						3.4

Table 49

Time	Leopoldville, Belgian Congo (4.3°S, 15.3°E)							(M3000)F2	June 1954
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs		
00	--	(2.5)					2.4	(2.4)	
01	(240)	(2.8)					2.9	(2.65)	
02	(220)	(2.2)					2.3	(2.85)	
03	--	(2.0)					1.6	(2.9)	
04	--	--					2.8	--	
05	240	2.9					2.0	2.7	
06	240	4.8	225	--	120	2.1	2.6	2.85	
07	275	5.6	225	3.9	110	2.6	2.8	2.7	
08	285	5.9	220	4.0	110	3.0	3.6	2.7	
09	285	6.8	210	4.1	105	3.1	b.0	2.6	
10	285	6.7	210	4.2	105	3.2	b.0	2.5	
11	290	7.6	200	4.2	105	3.2	b.1	2.5	
12	295	8.0	200	4.2	105	3.2	4.1	2.4	
13	285	8.2	210	4.1	105	3.1	3.4	2.5	
14	290	7.4	230	4.0	110	3.0	3.5	2.5	
15	265	7.0	230	3.7	110	2.5	3.4	2.6	
16	245	7.1	240	--	120	2.0	3.4	2.7	
17	230	5.9					3.7	2.7	
18	220	5.9					3.0	2.8	
19	210	4.2					3.0	2.9	
20	210	2.4					3.0	2.75	
21	--	2.2					3.0	2.6	
22	(250)	2.0					2.8	2.6	
23	(250)	(2.4)					2.4	(2.5)	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 51

Time	Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.2°S, 28.1°E)							(M3000)F2	June 1954
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs		
00	< 220	2.6					3.3		
01	(230)	2.5					3.2		
02	< 250	2.6					3.1		
03	< 230	2.6					3.2		
04	220	2.4					3.35		
05	< 230	2.2					3.2		
06	< 240	2.2					3.3		
07	220	3.7					3.6		
08	220	4.6	210	3.1	120	2.1	3.7		
09	250	4.8	220	3.6	110	2.6	3.6		
10	270	5.0	200	3.9	110	2.4	3.45		
11	270	5.1	210	4.0	110	2.0	3.4		
12	290	5.1	210	4.1	110	2.1	3.4		
13	280	5.0	210	4.0	110	2.0	3.4		
14	270	5.1	210	3.9	110	2.9	3.6		
15	270	5.0	210	3.7	110	2.7	3.6		
16	240	5.0	210	3.2	110	2.3	3.2		
17	220	4.6					2.5	3.6	
18	210	3.6					1.9	3.6	
19	< 220	2.7					3.4		
20	220	2.8					3.4		
21	220	2.7					3.1		
22	< 230	3.0					3.3		
23	220	3.0					3.5		

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 minutes.

Table 53

Time	Buenos Aires, Argentina (34.5°S, 58.5°W)							(M3000)F2	June 1954
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs		
00	300	2.2					3.25		
01	300	2.2					3.2		
02	280	2.3					3.5		
03	270	2.3					3.5		
04	220	2.2					3.6		
05	210	2.1					3.7		
06	240	2.0					(3.5)		
07	220	3.2					3.6		
08	210	4.2	--	--			2.9	3.7	
09	230	4.5	200	--	110	2.6	3.5	3.6	
10	250	4.9	210	--	110	2.8	3.7	3.5	
11	240	5.3	200	3.8	110	2.9	3.9	3.6	
12	260	5.2	200	3.8	100	3.0	4.0	3.5	
13	250	5.4	200	3.8	100	2.9	3.8	3.6	
14	250	5.5	200	--	110	2.7	3.8	3.5	
15	230	6.0	200	--	--	2.6	3.4	3.6	
16	210	5.8	--	--			2.8	--	
17	200	5.8					3.6		
18	210	3.7					3.5		
19	240	3.1					3.5		
20	270	2.9					3.5		
21	260	2.7					(3.5)		
22	(280)	(2.5)					(3.5)		
23	300	(2.2)					(3.4)		

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 50

Time	Barotonga L. (21.3°S, 159.8°W)							(M3000)F2	June 1954
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs		
00	270	2.9							3.3
01	280	2.8							3.2
02	280	2.8							3.2
03	280	3.1							3.2
04	250	2.9							3.4
05	260	2.6							3.3
06	230	2.5							3.3
07	250	3.8	230	--	--		E		3.4
08	250	5.0	200	3.3	115	2.1	2.7		3.6
09	270	5.2	200	3.8	110	2.6	3.1		3.5
10	260	5.7	200	3.9	105	2.8	3.3		3.6
11	280	5.2	200	4.1	110	2.9	3.5		3.5
12	290	5.5	200	4.1	105	3.0	3.7		3.5
13	270	5.2	210	4.1	105	3.0	3.8		3.6
14	300	5.2	210	4.0	105	2.9	4.0		3.4
15	260	5.4	210	3.9	105	2.8	3.7		3.4
16	250	5.2	220	3.5	110	2.5	3.3		3.5
17	250	5.2	240	--	--		2.0		3.5
18	230	4.9							3.5
19	220	4.2							3.2
20	240	3.7							3.2
21	260	2.7							3.2
22	260	2.8							3.1
23	270	2.9							3.2

Time: 157.5°W.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

Table 52

Time	Capetown, Union of S. Africa (34.2°S, 18.3°E)							(M3000)F2	June 1954
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs		
00	< 230	2.5							3.2
01	< 250	2.5							3.2
02	< 250	2.5							3.2
03	< 250	2.6							3.2
04	< 250	2.5							3.2
05	< 250	2.6							3.25
06	240	2.5							3.25
07	< 240	2.4							3.3
08	220	3.7	--	--	--		1.5		3.6
09	230	4.4	220	2.8	120	2.1	3.7		3.7
10	250	4.6	230	3.5	120	2.5	3.6		3.6
11	270	4.8	220	3.8	110	2.7	3.5		3.5
12	270	4.9	210	3.9	110	2.9	3.4		3.4
13	280	5.0	220	3.9	110	2.9	3.6		3.5
14	280	5.0	220	3.8	110	2.8	3.4		3.4
15	280	5.3	220	3.6	120	2.6	3.5		3.4
16	250	5.0	220	3.3	120	2.3	3.1		3.5
17	210	3.8					3.4		3.6
18	250	3.8					3.2		3.2
19	240	3.1					3.2		3.2
20	250	2.7					3.2		3.2
21	240	2.5					3.1		3.3
22	220	2.7					3.1		3.1
23	230	2.6					2.4		3.2

Time: 172.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 55 Decapton I. (63.0°S, 60.7°W)							June 1954	
Time	h <sup>1</sup> F2	foF2	h <sup>1</sup> F1	foF1	h <sup>1</sup> E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	2.5						3.1
01	290	2.5						3.1
02	290	2.6						3.1
03	290	2.6						3.2
04	290	2.6						3.2
05	260	2.6						3.2
06	250	2.6						3.3
07	250	2.7						(3.3)
08	230	2.8						(3.4)
09	220	3.1						2.3
10	220	3.5						(3.6)
11	210	3.6						(3.7)
12	210	4.1						3.9
13	220	4.2						3.9
14	220	4.0						(3.7)
15	220	3.5						3.6
16	240	3.1						(3.5)
17	250	2.7						(3.4)
18	250	2.6						(3.4)
19	270	2.4						(3.4)
20	280	2.3						(3.3)
21	290	2.2						(3.2)
22	290	2.4						(3.2)
23	280	2.5						3.2

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 57 Delhi, India (28.5°N, 77.1°E)							April 1954	
Time	*	foF2	h <sup>1</sup> F1	foF1	h <sup>1</sup> E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.4						3.15
01	300	3.4						3.1
02	(280)	(3.1)						3.2
03	-	-						
04	280	3.2						3.25
05	260	3.6						3.35
06	240	4.8						3.6
07	240	5.9						3.55
08	250	> 6.2						3.45
09	280	6.9						3.2
10	230	7.6						3.15
11	320	> 8.3						3.0
12	320	> 9.5						3.1
13	300	> 9.6						3.15
14	(280)	> 9.8						3.25
15	(260)	> 9.4						3.35
16	260	> 8.9						3.45
17	240	> 8.2						3.55
18	240	8.2						3.55
19	230	6.5						3.6
20	280	5.0						3.3
21	280	4.0						3.2
22	320	3.5						3.05
23	320	3.6						3.1

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

\*Height at 0.83 foF2.

\*\*Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 59 Madras, India (13.0°N, 80.2°E)							April 1954	
Time	*	foF2	h <sup>1</sup> F1	foF1	h <sup>1</sup> E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06	360	5.8						2.8
07	390	6.7						2.65
08	420	7.3						2.55
09	420	7.5						2.55
10	420	7.4						2.45
11	450*	7.6						2.35
12	480	7.8						2.35
13	450	8.4						2.4
14	450	9.5						2.4
15	450	9.6						2.45
16	450	10.2						2.45
17	450	10.4						2.45
18	420	> 9.5						2.55
19	400	> 8.0						2.6
20	390	7.5						2.65
21	390	7.2						2.65
22	360	> 6.0						2.75

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

\*Height at 0.83 foF2.

\*\*Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 61

Canberra, Australia (35.3°S, 149.0°E)

April 1954

Time	$h^1F2$	$f_0F2$	$h^1Fl$	$f_0Fl$	$h^1E$	$f_0E$	$f_{Es}$	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.6				3.6	3.0	
01	280	3.6				3.7	3.0	
02	260	3.7				3.2	3.1	
03	250	3.8				2.6	3.2	
04	230	3.8				2.6	3.4	
05	200	3.2				2.8	3.4	
06	230	2.7				2.5	3.25	
07	230	4.3	---	---	1.9		3.6	
08	240	4.8	220	3.5	110	2.3	3.2	3.5
09	260	5.3	220	3.9	100	2.6	3.2	3.5
10	270	5.7	200	4.0	100	2.9	3.7	3.4
11	290	6.1	200	4.2	100	3.0	3.7	3.2
12	270	6.7	200	4.1	100	3.1	3.8	3.5
13	270	6.6	200	4.1	100	3.0	3.7	3.4
14	270	6.4	200	4.0	100	3.0	3.7	3.3
15	260	6.3	220	3.9	110	2.8	3.7	3.45
16	240	6.1	230	3.5	100	2.5	3.4	3.6
17	230	5.6	---	---	(1.9)	3.2	3.5	
18	220	4.8	---	---		3.2	3.4	
19	230	3.8				3.0	3.3	
20	250	3.8				2.4	3.3	
21	250	3.5				2.8	3.2	
22	250	3.4				3.0	3.2	
23	250	3.3				3.5	3.1	

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 63

Dakar, French W. Africa (14.6°N, 17.3°W)

December 1953

Time	$h^1F2$	$f_0F2$	$h^1Fl$	$f_0Fl$	$h^1E$	$f_0E$	$f_{Es}$	(M3000)F2
00	265	5.6				3.2	3.05	
01	245	5.7				3.2	3.4	
02	235	4.8				2.4	3.35	
03	220	3.9				3.3	3.45	
04	220	3.0				2.5	3.2	
05	240	2.4				3.4	3.1	
06	270	2.5				3.2	3.05	
07	245	5.5	232	---	120	2.1	3.5	3.45
08	282	7.4	225	4.0	110	2.5	4.2	3.3
09	280	9.6	220	4.2	109	2.8	4.2	3.4
10	280	10.2	210	4.3	105	3.2	4.6	3.5
11	280	10.0	210	4.4	105	3.2	4.8	3.25
12	300	9.1	210	4.4	103	3.4	4.0	2.05
13	300	9.2	212	4.4	104	3.2	4.2	3.05
14	280	9.6	220	4.3	105	3.1	4.2	3.2
15	272	9.4	225	4.1	109	2.8	4.4	3.25
16	265	9.0	230	3.8	109	2.5	3.5	3.25
17	250	9.1	242	---	---	1.9	3.5	3.3
18	240	8.5	---	---	---	4.6	3.2	
19	240	8.0	---	---	---	4.1	3.15	
20	230	7.8	---	---	---	3.5	3.1	
21	245	7.2	---	---	---	3.5	3.2	
22	245	6.8	---	---	---	3.4	3.2	
23	260	5.8	---	---	---	3.3	3.15	

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 65

Brisbane, Australia (27.5°S, 153.0°E)

November 1953

Time	$h^1F2$	$f_0F2$	$h^1Fl$	$f_0Fl$	$h^1E$	$f_0E$	$f_{Es}$	(M3000)F2
00	270	5.1				4.2	3.1	
01	250	5.0				4.0	3.3	
02	240	4.3				4.0	3.25	
03	260	4.0				3.5	3.15	
04	270	3.8				3.4	3.1	
05	240	4.4				2.8	3.4	
06	230	5.0	230	3.5	120	2.1	3.6	
07	280	5.2	220	4.1	110	2.7	3.4	
08	330	5.3	---	4.4	100	---	3.2	
09	325	6.0	---	4.5	100	---	3.2	
10	310	6.9	150	4.6	100	---	3.1	
11	300	6.9	200	4.6	100	---	3.1	
12	320	7.5	190	4.6	100	3.5	3.0	
13	300	7.6	200	4.6	100	3.5	3.1	
14	295	7.4	220	4.5	110	3.4	3.1	
15	280	7.0	220	4.3	110	---	3.2	
16	280	6.8	230	4.1	110	2.8	3.15	
17	270	6.8	---	3.6	120	---	3.2	
18	250	6.9				5.2	3.1	
19	250	7.0				4.8	3.1	
20	260	6.0				5.3	3.1	
21	290	5.4				4.8	3.0	
22	290	5.4				4.8	3.0	
23	280	5.3				4.8	3.1	

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 62

Nairobi, Kenya (1.3°S, 36.8°E)

January 1954

Time	$h^1F2$	$f_0F2$	$h^1Fl$	$f_0Fl$	$h^1E$	$f_0E$	$f_{Es}$	(M3000)F2
00	200	3.2						3.1
01	< 260	3.1						3.1
02	< 240	3.0						3.2
03	240	2.9						3.2
04	(230)	2.6						1.5
05	< 250	2.2						3.2
06	(220)	2.2						1.6
07	240	3.9	---	---	130	---	2.6	3.4
08	280	5.0	220	3.9	110	2.3	2.9	3.2
09	350	5.9	210	4.1	110	2.8		3.0
10	360	6.8	210	4.2	110	3.0		2.8
11	430	7.0	200	4.4	110			2.7
12	440	7.8	---	4.4	110	---		2.6
13	400	8.7	---	4.5	110	---		2.8
14	340	9.4	---	4.3	110	---		2.9
15	320	9.0	200	4.3	110	---		2.95
16	340	8.2	200	4.2	110	2.9		2.8
17	350	7.9	200	4.0	110	2.7		2.9
18	310	7.9	240	3.6	120	2.2	2.9	
19	260	7.3						3.0
20	290	6.3						2.9
21	290	6.3						2.9
22	250	7.0						3.2
23	210	< 7.0						3.65

Time: 45.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 66

Canberra, Australia (35.3°S, 149.0°E)

November 1953

Time	$h^1F2$	$f_0F2$	$h^1Fl$	$f_0Fl$	$h^1E$	$f_0E$	$f_{Es}$	(M3000)F2
00	---	4.6						3.6
01	---	(4.4)						2.6
02	---	4.0						3.1
03	---	3.3						2.8
04	---	3.0						(3.1)
05	(240)	3.4						3.2
06	230	4.4						3.35
07	300	4.8	230	3.8	100	2.5	3.5	
08	340	5.2	220	4.0	100	2.8	3.5	
09	320	5.5	---	4.2	100	3.0	6.0	
10	320	5.9	---	4.2	100	3.2	5.0	
11	300	5.9	---	4.3	100	3.3	4.6	
12	315	6.1	190	4.3	100	3.3	3.9	
13	310	6.2	---	4.2	100	3.2	4.0	
14	295	6.5	230	4.2	100	3.2	5.0	
15	290	6.0	210	4.1	100	3.1	3.9	
16	295	6.0	220	4.0	100	2.8	3.3	
17	280	6.1	240	(3.6)	110	2.5		
18	(260)	6.0						3.1
19	---	6.3						3.1
20	---	6.0						3.1
21	---	(5.4)						3.0
22	---	(5.1)						2.9
23	---	(4.8)						3.0

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

\*No observations made, 18 through 30th, inclusive.

Table 67

Hobart, Tasmania (42.9°S, 147.3°E)							November 1953	
Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	f'Es	(M3000)F2
00	250	3.5					2.9	
01	250	3.1					2.9	
02	250	2.7					3.0	
03	250	2.5					3.0	
04	255	2.5					3.0	
05	250	3.1					3.1	
06	230	3.8					3.1	
07	230	4.5	220	3.8	100	2.5	3.0	
08	350	4.6	210	4.0	100	2.8	3.5	3.0
09	350	5.0	200	4.1	100	3.0	4.0	3.0
10	350	5.2	200	4.2	100	3.1	3.7	2.95
11	350	5.2	200	4.3	100	3.2	4.0	2.9
12	350	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.2	3.6	3.0
13	350	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.2	3.5	2.9
14	320	5.5	200	4.3	100	3.1	3.4	3.0
15	310	5.5	200	4.1	100	3.0	3.3	3.1
16	320	5.3	200	4.0	100	2.8	3.0	
17	220	5.5	---	---	100	2.5	3.1	
18	250	5.1	---	---	100	2.0	2.6	3.1
19	230	5.5			120	1.5	3.5	3.1
20	250	5.5					3.6	3.0
21	250	5.0					3.0	
22	260	4.3					2.9	
23	250	3.8					3.0	

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 69

Dakar, French W. Africa (14.6°N, 17.3°W)							September 1953	
Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	f'Es	(M3000)F2
00	310	4.3					3.4	2.85
01	270	4.3					3.4	3.1
02	245	3.8					3.3	3.2
03	260	3.2					3.4	3.1
04	< 270	2.5					3.2	3.05
05	240	2.4					3.3	3.4
06	235	4.4	---	---	---	2.7	3.55	
07	245	6.0	225	3.7	---	2.4	3.8	3.6
08	272	6.5	222	4.3	---	2.8	4.8	3.4
09	310	7.4	220	4.5	---	3.2	4.8	3.2
10	315	8.9	210	4.6	---	3.4	4.6	2.9
11	325	10.1	205	4.7	---	3.5	4.5	2.85
12	350	10.6	212	4.7	---	3.6	3.8	2.9
13	335	10.8	220	4.7	---	3.5	3.7	2.85
14	335	11.2	220	4.6	---	3.4	4.2	2.95
15	310	12.0	225	4.5	---	3.2	3.8	3.05
16	282	12.7	230	4.2	---	2.8	3.7	3.25
17	255	12.0	232	3.8	---	2.3	4.3	3.35
18	245	10.4	---	---	---	3.6	3.25	
19	245	8.2				3.5	3.05	
20	265	6.7				3.1	2.9	
21	285	5.4				1.9	2.85	
22	320	4.7				3.0	2.75	
23	325	4.2				3.2	2.75	

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 71

Dakar, French W. Africa (14.6°N, 17.3°W)							May 1953	
Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	f'Es	(M3000)F2
00	330	3.2					3.4	2.6
01	320	3.1					4.0	2.65
02	310	2.9					4.0	2.7
03	280	2.6					4.0	2.85
04	250	2.8					4.1	3.25
05	< 240	2.3					4.3	3.3
06	230	4.7	---	---	---	4.0	3.6	
07	250	5.3	225	---	111	2.4	4.4	3.5
08	292	5.6	222	---	109	2.9	4.8	3.2
09	330	6.1	220	4.4	102	3.2	4.8	3.0
10	380	6.8	220	4.5	105	3.4	4.5	2.75
11	415	7.6	205	4.5	103	3.5	4.5	2.6
12	415	8.6	210	4.5	108	3.5	4.3	2.65
13	390	9.8	210	4.4	103	3.4	4.6	2.65
14	355	10.9	220	4.4	105	3.3	4.6	2.85
15	330	11.0	225	4.3	105	3.1	4.5	2.8
16	315	11.1	230	---	(111)	2.8	4.3	2.95
17	280	11.0	230	---	112	2.4	4.2	< 3.1
18	240	9.7	245	---	---	4.4	3.1	
19	235	7.2				4.3	3.0	
20	> 260	5.2				3.4	2.75	
21	< 325	4.0				3.3	2.65	
22	340	3.6				4.0	2.55	
23	330	3.5				3.5	2.5	

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 68

Dakar, French W. Africa (14.6°N, 17.3°W)							October 1953	
Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	f'Es	(M3000)F2
00	275	6.6						3.2
01	255	7.0						3.6
02	230	6.2						3.1
03	230	4.0						3.55
04	240	3.1						3.4
05	< 260	2.4						3.25
06	250	4.3						3.15
07	245	7.0	230	4.0	---	2.2	3.4	3.6
08	265	8.4	225	4.2	---	2.8	3.5	3.5
09	280	9.6	218	4.4	---	3.1	3.5	3.3
10	285	11.4	215	4.6	---	3.3	3.5	3.3
11	290	11.9	205	4.6	---	3.4	3.6	3.1
12	300	11.6	205	4.6	---	3.4	3.5	2.95
13	315	11.9	210	4.6	---	3.4	3.6	2.95
14	305	12.4	215	4.5	---	3.2	3.6	3.05
15	285	11.8	215	4.4	---	3.0	3.6	3.15
16	275	12.0	230	4.2	---	2.6	3.6	3.2
17	260	11.8	240	4.0	---	2.1	3.5	3.15
18	250	11.2					4.2	3.15
19	262	10.8					3.5	3.05
20	245	10.8					3.2	3.15
21	240	9.6					2.6	3.05
22	< 260	8.3					3.0	3.05
23	280	7.4					2.9	3.0

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 70

Dakar, French W. Africa (14.6°N, 17.3°W)							June 1953	
Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	f'Es	(M3000)F2
00	< 335	3.2						3.2
01	< 300	2.9						3.4
02	< 300	2.6						2.8
03	< 285	2.8						4.5
04	< 275	2.9						3.8
05	< 290	2.4						3.05
06	240	4.6	---	---	---	1.9	3.4	3.6
07	250	5.5	230	4.1	107	2.8	5.6	2.75
08	282	5.5	225	4.1	105	3.2	5.0	3.05
09	352	5.6	< 230	4.4	105	3.3	5.0	2.8
10	390	6.3	220	4.5	105	3.3	5.0	
11	412	6.8	210	4.5	101	3.5	4.8	2.7
12	450	7.8	215	4.5	109	3.6	4.3	2.7
13	410	8.7	210	4.5	103	3.5	4.8	2.75
14	380	9.7	210	4.4	103	3.4	4.7	2.85
15	355	9.9	220	4.2	103	3.2	4.4	2.85
16	342	10.4	230	4.1	109	2.8	4.3	3.0
17	310	9.8	230	4.0	113	2.5	4.5	3.05
18	255	9.3	245	4.0	---	2.0	4.1	3.2
19	240	7.4					4.5	3.2
20	< 260	5.3					4.2	2.95
21	< 300	4.1					3.7	2.7
22	330	3.9					3.4	2.55
23	330	3.6					3.9	2.6

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 72

Dakar, French W. Africa (14.6°N, 17.3°W)							April 1953	
Time	h'F2	f'F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	f'Es	(M3000)F2
00	330	4.0						3.3
01	295	4.4						3.3
02	240	4.2						3.4
03	240	3.6						3.4
04	230	2.7						3.25
05	< 240	2.0						3.25
06	245	4.0						3.4

$h'F2$ , Km November, 1954

(Characteristic) (Month)

Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

75° W Mean Time												
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11
1	310	270	(300) <sup>A</sup>	250	240	250	250	240 <sup>H</sup>	230 <sup>H</sup>	260	260	260
2	300	300	240 <sup>S</sup>	270	320	(450) <sup>S</sup>	320	240	250	250	250	250
3	300	300	(300) <sup>S</sup>	(300) <sup>A</sup>	A	A	A	230	240	250	250	250
4	300	300	(320) <sup>A</sup>	300 <sup>A</sup>	320 <sup>A</sup>	(480) <sup>A</sup>	320	240	250	250	250	250
5	(300) <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	(240) <sup>S</sup>	(240) <sup>S</sup>	(460) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	320	230	240 <sup>H</sup>	250 <sup>H</sup>	250	250
6	A	A	(30) <sup>A</sup>	(30) <sup>S</sup>	260	250	(450) <sup>S</sup>	240	240 <sup>H</sup>	260	260	260
7	(300) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	250	240	240	240	240 <sup>H</sup>	240 <sup>H</sup>	240	240	240
8	270	270	250	260	260	240	230	230	230	260	260	260
9	250	250	250	250	240	240	240	240	240	250	250	250
10	270	280	260	260	250	250	250	250	250	260	260	260
11	(260) <sup>S</sup>											
12	310	280	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
13	(270) <sup>S</sup>											
14	(280) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	(250) <sup>S</sup>									
15	280	260	250	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
16	280	270	260	250	240	240	230	230	230	240	240	240
17	270	260	260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
18	(270) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	(250)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(250)	(250)
19	(250) <sup>A</sup>	(240)	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
20	280	250	250	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280
21	280	260	250	250	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
22	260	260	260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
23	250 <sup>F</sup>	(300) <sup>A</sup>	270	250	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
24	260	250	250	250	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
25	(280) <sup>A</sup>	(250) <sup>S</sup>	(260) <sup>A</sup>	(260) <sup>S</sup>								
26	280	280	270	250	240	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
27	(240) <sup>S</sup>	250	260	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
28	(290) <sup>S</sup>	(260) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	(260) <sup>S</sup>								
29	270	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
30	(260) <sup>S</sup>											
31												
Median	260	260	250	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
Count	24	30	30	30	21	24	24	24	24	30	30	30

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min  
 Manual □ Automatic ■



foF<sub>2</sub>      Mc      November, 1954

(Characteristic)      (Unit)

TABLE 75  
IONOSPHERIC DATAObserved at Washington, D.C.  
Lat. 38.7° N, Long. 77.1° W

DoY	75° W												75° W												
	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330	
1	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.4	3.1	5.0	(5.4)5	6.0	7.1	7.8	7.4	6.9	7.6	7.3	6.9	5.5	4.3	(2.5)F	2.7 F	2.8	3.0	2.9	
2	3.1	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.1	4.5	5.6	6.6	6.1	7.1	6.9	6.4	6.2	7.0	6.3	5.0	4.7	3.7	3.2	3.1	(2.2)F	(2.2)F	
3	(2.3)5	(2.1)2	(2.3)F	A	5	A	2	2	(1.4)1.5	5.5 F	5.8 F	4.1 H	7.0 H	(7.4)5	7.5	6.6 H	7.0	6.2 H	4.9 F	3.4 H	2.9 F	2.3 F	2.2 F	(2.1)F	
4	(2.1)5	2.4 F	2.6 F	1.5 F	2.6 F	2.3 F	2.8	4.3	5.0	5.5 F	5.5 F	(5.9)5	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.4 F	4.5 F	3.6	3.2 F	(2.3)F	(2.3)F	(2.3)F	(2.3)F	(2.3)A	
5	(2.2)6	3.4 F	3.4 F	2.5 F	2.7 F	3.3 F	3.4 F	6.2	5.9 F	6.8	6.4	7.1	5.6	6.0 H	6.5	6.2	3.9 F	2.8 F	2.3	2.1	(2.1)F	2.3 F	2.3 F	(2.2)F	
6	(2.3)A	2.5 F	2.6	2.4	2.2	3.0	5.0	5.7	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.9	6.0	4.9	4.0	3.0 F	2.7 F	2.3	(2.2)5	2.1		
7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.1 F	5.2	5.6	6.4	5.9	7.1	6.7	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	4.2 F	3.6	2.8	(2.4)5	2.3	2.3	2.3	
8	2.6 F	2.8 F	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.8 F	3.2	5.5	6.4	6.3 H	6.4	7.0	6.8	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.0	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	
9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9 F	2.9	2.8	3.1	5.3	6.3	6.8	6.6 H	6.6 H	7.2	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.7	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	
10	(2.8)5	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.1	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.3	5.6	3.9	3.2	3.0	(2.5)5	2.4	2.4	2.6	
11	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.4	3.0	(1.4)2.5	5.6	5.9 H	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.8	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	
12	3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.4	(2.6)5	4.9	5.7	6.6	6.5	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.3	5.8	4.9	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	
13	2.4	2.0	(2.2)5	3.5	2.9	2.5	3.0	4.7	5.4	6.1	6.6	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.4	5.8	5.1	4.2	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.3	
14	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.3	4.2	3.2	3.1 F	(2.3)5	2.1	2.2	2.5	
15	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.1	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.9	7.0	6.3 H	6.3	6.2	4.3	3.2	2.7	(2.5)5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	
16	(2.4)3	(2.6)3	3.0	(3.3)5	3.2	3.1	3.4	(1.5)2.5	6.2	6.2	6.0	(6.7)C	6.7	6.8 H	6.4	6.1	6.0	4.2 H	3.0	2.8	(2.3)5	2.3	2.4		
17	2.8	3.0 F	3.0	3.2	(3.3)5	3.1	2.9	4.9	5.0	5.8 H	5.7	6.6 H	6.9	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	4.1	3.2	(2.8)5	2.5	2.4	(2.4)5	2.3	
18	(2.5)5	2.8 F	2.4	3.9 F	4.1	3.8	3.7 F	(1.5)1.5	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.3	5.2	4.2	3.4	3.4 F	[3.4] A	[3.4] A	3.4 F		
19	3.9	4.0 F	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.2 F	(3.4)2.5	4.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.4 F	7.0	6.5	5.8	6.0	5.7	4.6	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.9	(3.2)5	(2.8)5	
20	(3.3)P	(3.5)P	(3.1)F	(2.1)P	(2.8)P	F A	(2.0)F	A	3.6 F	(4.6)P	(1.5)6.1 F	6.0 F	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	4.0	(1.3)2 P	(3.0)5	(2.4)F	(2.2)F	(2.3)P	
21	(2.4)4.5	(2.5)5	(2.5)P	2.8 F	2.8 F	(3.3)5	3.1	2.9	4.9	5.0	5.8 H	5.7	6.6 H	6.9	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	4.1	3.2	(2.8)5	2.5	2.4	(2.4)5	2.3
22	3	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.7 F	2.7 F	4.8	(1.5)1.5	5.5	5.8 H	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.4	3.9	3.5	3.2	[2.8] A	2.8	2.9 F	3.0 F	
23	(3.1)F	(3.2)F	(3.2)F	(3.4)P	(3.5)P	(3.0)F	(2.9)F	5.0	5.6	5.8 H	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.6	7.5	6.4	5.2	4.9 F	4.0	2.9	2.6 F	2.7 F	3.2 F	3.1 F	
24	3.1 F	3.1	3.1	3.2 F	3.2 F	3.0	4.5 S	5.2	6.3	6.2	6.7 F	7.0	6.2	6.1	5.7 F	5.2	4.3 F	3.2 F	3.2 F	3.2 F	2.7 F	2.7	2.6	2.7	
25	2.7 F	2.7 F	(2.5)F	(3.0)F	(3.3)F	(3.2)F	3.6 F	4.4	(1.5)4.5	6.9	6.4	6.9	7.2 F	6 / F	5.5	(6.7)5	(5.8)5	4.9	3.9	3.4 F	3.5 F	3.0	2.7 F	2.2 F	
26	2.2 F	(2.2)F	3.6 F	3.7 F	3.5 F	3.4 F	3.5 F	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.2 F	3.0 F	3.2 F	2.9 F	2.6 F	(2.3)F	(2.6)F		
27	(3.4)F	3.1 F	3.4	3.8	3.7 F	3.7 F	2.7	5.1	(1.5)1.5	5.5 H	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.6 F	6.4 S	(6.1)5	(4.9)5	3.1 F	(2.7) A	2.4	2.3	(2.7) A	2.1	
28	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.2 F	3.2 F	2.7 F	4.5	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.7 H	6.8	6.2 H	6.1	5.6	5.9	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	(2.3)S	
29	3.0 F	3.4 F	3.6	3.5 F	3.5 F	3.2 F	2.7	4.2	4.7	(1.6)0.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.4	4.8	(3.9)5	3.7	3.3	2.9 F	3.1 F	3.3 F		
30	3.4 S	3.9 S	3.9 F	4.0 F	(3.2)F	(2.9	4.2 F	5.1	5.8	7.0	6.2 F	6.9	6.2	5.9	4.9	3.6 F	2.8 F	2.6 F	2.6 F	2.6 F	2.6 F	2.6 F	2.6 F	2.6 F	
31																									
Median	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.0	4.9	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.8	4.3	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.5	
Count	30	30	29	29	28	29	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25-min

Automatic

NBS-D-3  
Form adopted June 1946

TABLE 76  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

$h'F_1$ , Km  
(Characteristic)  
Observed at Washington, D.C.

(Unit)

November, 1954  
(Month)

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)  
Scaled by: EJW, JWP, JWS  
Calculated by: EJW, JWP, JWS

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2																								
3																								
4																								
5																								
6																								
7																								
8																								
9																								
10																								
11																								
12																								
13																								
14																								
15																								
16																								
17																								
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21																								
22																								
23																								
24																								
25																								
26																								
27																								
28																								
29																								
30																								
31																								

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min  
Manual  Automatic

TABLE 77  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

toFI, MC  
(Characteristic) (Unit)  
November, 1954  
(Month)

Observed at Washington, D.C.  
Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

IONOSPHERIC DATA  
*75°W Mean Time*

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
1								L	L	40 <sup>H</sup>	40 <sup>H</sup>	41	40 <sup>H</sup>	38 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	L												
2								Q	L	L	L	L	(4.0) <sup>A</sup>	(3.8) <sup>A</sup>	A	L	L	Q											
3								L	L	3.8 <sup>H</sup>	[3.8] <sup>L</sup>	3.7 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	L	Q													
4								L	3.5 <sup>F</sup>	3.7 <sup>F</sup>	4.1 <sup>F</sup>	4.0	4.0 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	L	L	L											
5								L	L	(3.6) <sup>H</sup>	(3.9) <sup>L</sup>	(4.0) <sup>A</sup>	L	L	3.4	L													
6								L	L	L	3.7	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
7								L	(3.4) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L						
8								L	L	L	L	L	4.1	3.9	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L					
9								L	L	(3.8) <sup>H</sup>	[3.8] <sup>L</sup>	3.8 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L					
10								Q	L	3.9	4.0	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q									
11								L	L	4.1 <sup>H</sup>	[3.9] <sup>L</sup>	3.7	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L					
12								L	3.7	3.9 <sup>H</sup>	(4.0) <sup>L</sup>	4.1 <sup>H</sup>	3.9 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L					
13								L	3.3	L	L	(4.0) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L					
14								Q	L	L	L	4.3	(4.0) <sup>L</sup>	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L				
15								L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q									
16								Q	L	L	L	L	L	3.8	L	A	A	A	A	Q									
17								Q	L	L	L	L	3.8	L	L	L	L	L	Q										
18								Q	L	L	(3.6) <sup>L</sup>	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	C	L	L	C										
19								L	L	(3.6) <sup>L</sup>	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	3.7	L	L	L	L	L	Q										
20								L	(3.4) <sup>L</sup>	(3.5) <sup>L</sup>	3.7	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	(3.6) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	A													
21								Q	L	L	3.7	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q									
22								L	3.3 <sup>H</sup>	3.7 <sup>H</sup>	(4.0) <sup>L</sup>	4.0 <sup>H</sup>	3.8	L	L	L	L	L	Q										
23								Q	L	3.6 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q										
24								L	L	L	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	L	A	A	A	Q										
25								L	L	L	L	3.6	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q									
26								L	L	L	L	3.6	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q									
27								Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q									
28								L	A	L	L	(3.9) <sup>L</sup>	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q									
29								L	L	L	L	3.9	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q									
30								—	3.4	3.7	(3.8)	4.0	3.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
31								6	12	15	20	15	3	3	1														
Median																													
Count																													

Sweep 10—Mc to 25.0 Mc in. 0.25 min  
Manual  Automatic

TABLE 78  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards  
Scaled by: (Institution)  
EJW, JWP, JJS

h'E, Km  
(Characteristic) (Unit)  
Observed at Washington, D.C.  
Lot 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

Day	75° W. Mean Time												National Bureau of Standards										
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
1																							
2																							
3																							
4																							
5																							
6																							
7																							
8																							
9																							
10																							
11																							
12																							
13																							
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24																							
25																							
26																							
27																							
28																							
29																							
30																							
31																							

Sweep 10 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min  
Manual  Automatic

TABLE 79  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

f<sub>OE</sub> Mc  
(Characteristic)      Mc  
(Unit)      November, 1954Observed at Washington, D.C.  
(Month)

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

Day	75° W											75° W														
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1								A	2.5	A	A	2.8 <sup>H</sup>	(2.8) <sup>P</sup>	2.5	2.3 <sup>H</sup>	A										
2								A	(2.4) <sup>A</sup>	2.7	2.8 <sup>H</sup>	A	A	2.5	(2.4) <sup>S</sup>	2.0										
3								(2.0) <sup>A</sup>	2.4	(2.7) <sup>A</sup>	2.8 <sup>H</sup>	2.9 <sup>H</sup>	2.8 <sup>H</sup>	2.6	2.4	A										
4								2.1 <sup>H</sup>	2.4 <sup>H</sup>	(2.6) <sup>S</sup>	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	2.8 <sup>H</sup>	2.8 <sup>H</sup>	2.7	2.4	A										
5								2.2 <sup>H</sup>	(2.5) <sup>S</sup>	(2.6) <sup>A</sup>	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	(2.5) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>P</sup>									
6								2.2	2.4	2.7	(2.8) <sup>A</sup>	2.9 <sup>H</sup>	2.8	2.7	2.5 <sup>H</sup>	2.0 <sup>H</sup>										
7								(1.8) <sup>S</sup>	(2.2) <sup>A</sup>	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	2.8 <sup>H</sup>	2.8 <sup>H</sup>	2.7	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	2.3	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>										
8								1.8	(2.2) <sup>A</sup>	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	(2.8) <sup>A</sup>	2.8 <sup>H</sup>	[2.6] <sup>S</sup>	2.5 <sup>H</sup>	1.9										
9								(2.0) <sup>P</sup>	2.5	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	2.8	3.0 <sup>H</sup>	(2.9) <sup>A</sup>	(2.8) <sup>A</sup>	(2.2) <sup>A</sup>	A										
10								(2.1) <sup>H</sup>	(2.3) <sup>H</sup>	(2.6) <sup>P</sup>	(3.0) <sup>A</sup>	(3.0) <sup>A</sup>	(3.0) <sup>A</sup>	2.9	2.5	A										
11								(2.0) <sup>P</sup>	2.3 <sup>H</sup>	(2.5) <sup>H</sup>	2.8 <sup>H</sup>	2.8 <sup>H</sup>	(2.8) <sup>A</sup>	2.8	2.5	1.8										
12								1.7	2.4	2.6 <sup>H</sup>	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	(2.8) <sup>S</sup>	2.5 <sup>H</sup>	1.9									
13								A	(2.4) <sup>S</sup>	(2.6) <sup>S</sup>	2.9	3.0 <sup>H</sup>	2.9	(2.6) <sup>A</sup>	(2.4) <sup>A</sup>	2.4	2.0									
14								S	2.4 <sup>H</sup>	2.7	3.0	2.9 <sup>H</sup>	[2.6] <sup>A</sup>	(2.3) <sup>P</sup>	A	A										
15								A	2.5 <sup>H</sup>	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	2.9	(2.9) <sup>P</sup>	2.8	2.6	2.2	A										
16								1.8	2.4	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	2.9 <sup>H</sup>	2.9 <sup>H</sup>	2.8	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	2.5 <sup>H</sup>	1.9										
17								2.1 <sup>H</sup>	2.4 <sup>H</sup>	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	2.8	2.9 <sup>H</sup>	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4	(1.8) <sup>P</sup>									
18								A	2.4 <sup>H</sup>	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	(2.7) <sup>S</sup>	(2.4) <sup>P</sup>	C									
19								A	A	(2.5) <sup>S</sup>	(2.6) <sup>S</sup>	A	A	A	2.6	2.4	A									
20								(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.3) <sup>S</sup>	(2.5) <sup>S</sup>	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.2 <sup>H</sup>	A										
21								S	2.4	A	A	2.8	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	(2.6) <sup>P</sup>	2.3	1.7										
22								(1.9) <sup>P</sup>	2.0	2.5 <sup>H</sup>	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	2.8 <sup>H</sup>	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	A	A	A										
23								1.8 <sup>H</sup>	2.2 <sup>H</sup>	2.6 <sup>H</sup>	2.7	A	A	(2.4) <sup>P</sup>	2.2	S										
24								1.9 <sup>H</sup>	2.2 <sup>H</sup>	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.8										
25								1.9 <sup>H</sup>	2.4 <sup>H</sup>	(2.5) <sup>A</sup>	A	A	2.8 <sup>H</sup>	A	A	A	A									
26								A	A	A	2.7 <sup>H</sup>	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.3	S										
27								(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	2.4	(2.5) <sup>A</sup>	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.5 <sup>H</sup>	2.2 <sup>H</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>										
28								1.9	(2.2) <sup>A</sup>	2.6 <sup>H</sup>	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	[2.2] <sup>A</sup>	1.7										
29								1.7	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A									
30								A	1.9	2.4 <sup>H</sup>	(2.6) <sup>S</sup>	2.6 <sup>H</sup>	(2.7) <sup>H</sup>	B	A	A	A									
31																										
Median	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.8										
Count	20	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.3										

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min  
Manual □ Automatic ☒

TABLE 80  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

**Es**, Mc-Km November 1954

(Month)

Observed at **Washington, D. C.**

Lot **38.7°N**, Long **77.1°W**

National Bureau of Standards  
Scaled by **EJW, JWP, JJR**  
(Institution)  
**EJW, JWP, JJR**

Day	75°W Mean Time												75°W Mean Time													
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	37 110	34 110	44 100	32 100	31 100	30 100	31 100	44 100	33 110	39 110	39 110	39 110	30 120	34 120	30 120	20 120	100 100	20 120	34 120	36 100	34 100	36 100	34 100	34 100		
2	21 120	26 110	(35) 100	110	36Y 100	E	48Y 100	E	66Y H	36Y 100	31 140	G	48 110	51 110	42 110	G	24 150	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
3	E	44Y 110	E	E	56 120	62 120	73 120	31Y 120	32F H	47Y 110	44 140	G	45 100	210Y 100	45 100	38 100	48 100	42 120	43 100	(37) 100	E	64 100	38 100	42 100	42 100	
4	E	24 110	38 120	44 100	38 100	42 100	(30) 100	37 120	G	46 100	37 100	G	48Y 100	32 100	100	G	36 100	35 100	32 100	E	40 110	32 110	36Y 110	48 110		
5	47 100	100Y 100	E	E	66Y 110	E	66Y 110	E	31Y 120	63Y 110	35Y 110	G	48Y 110	G	G	28Y 130	G	18 100	47Y 100	E	E	E	E	28Y 110	E	
6	29Y 110	43 110	34Y 110	24Y 110	E	E	31Y 110	G	34 110	G	34 110	G	34 110	G	G	G	G	G	G	E	E	E	E	E	E	
7	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	30Y 130	38Y 120	33Y 120	37 110	32 110	44 100	36 100	37 100	G	G	G	G	32 100	32 100	34 100	34 100	E	E	
8	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	215H 120	32 100	29 110	37 110	37 100	G	24 100	G	31 100	31 110	E	E	E	24 120	14 120	E	E	
9	31 100	E	E	E	29Y 110	E	E	(3) 110	E	E	G	30 120	G	32 130	G	32 130	37Y 120	26 120	36Y 100	E	E	E	E	E	E	
10	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	36 110	35Y 110	35Y 100	30 120	27 120	30Y 100	E	E	30Y 100	48 100	E	E
11	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		
12	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		
13	E	24 110	29 110	E	E	25 100	41Y 110	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
14	E	24Y 100	E	27Y 110	E	E	34Y 100	30 100	24 110	E	E	46Y 110	G	48Y 120	30 110	29 120	30 110	31 110	19 110	E	E	E	E	24 110	E	E
15	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		
16	(3) 100	21 110	29 110	E	E	37 100	37H (3) 100	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
17	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		
18	48 100	39 1100	37 1100	E	E	(38) 100	36 100	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
19	33 100	23 1100	25 1100	30 100	23 100	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
20	42Y 1100	E	40 1100	35Y 1100	36Y 100	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
21	E	32 1100	34 1100	19 1100	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
22	33 100	E	13 100	29 1100	E	E	44Y 120	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
23	28 1100	31 1100	E	E	25 1100	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
24	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		
25	33 100	31 100	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
26	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		
27	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		
28	E	E	26 100	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		
29	30 100	30 100	E	E	27 1100	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
30	48 100	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
31																										
Median	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	25		
Count	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30		

\*\* MEDIAN FEWER THAN MEDIAN FE, OR LESS  
THAN LOWER FREQUENCY LIMIT OF RECORDER.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min  
Manual □ Automatic □

TABLE 81  
IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M1500) F2  
(Characteristic)  
Observed at Washington, D.C.  
(Unit)  
Lat. 38.7° N, Long. 77.1° W

November, 1954

(Month)

75°W

Mean Time

Day	75°W												75°W											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3 F	2.3 H	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
2	1.9	1.9	(2.2) S	2.2	2.2	(2.0) T	(2.0) S	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.9 S
3	2.0	J	S	(2.0) P	(2.0) S	F	H	A	(2.5) P	(2.6) S	F	2.6	2.4 H	2.1 H	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5 H	2.4 H	2.4 F	2.4 F	2.3 F	2.2 F
4	2.1 F	F	(2.1) S	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	A	2.2 F	2.2 F	2.2 F	2.4 F	2.6 F	2.5	2.4 F	2.3 F	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4 F
5	(2.1) H	(2.0) P	(2.2) P	(2.2) F	(2.3) F	A	(2.3) P	(2.2) S	(2.2) F	(2.4) F	(2.6) F	2.6 F	2.3 H	(2.3) H	2.6 H	2.5	2.4 H	2.4 H	2.4 F					
6	H	S	R	2.1	2.2 F	2.3 F	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4 F	2.4 F	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4 F
7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0 F
8	2.2 F	2.2 F	(2.3) S	(2.2) F	(2.2) F	2.1	2.2 F	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6 F
9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3 F
10	2.2	(2.1) S	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.
11	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
12	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2 F	2.2 F	(2.3) S	2.3	2.3 H	2.3 H	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
13	2.0	2.1	(2.1) S	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
14	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
15	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.
16	2.1	(2.2) S	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
17	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
18	(2.2) S	(2.1) S	2.2	2.2	2.1 F	2.1 F	2.3	2.3	2.4	(2.5) S	(2.6) S													
19	2.1 S	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	(2.4) S	(2.5) P													
20	(2.0) S	(2.0) F	(2.1) S	(2.2) S	(2.2) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.1) F	(2.3) S	(2.3) F													
21	(2.2) F	J	F	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
22	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.
23	(2.3) F	(2.1) F	(2.0) F	(2.1) F	(2.2) F	(2.3) F																		
24	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.
25	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	(2.4) P	(2.3) P	(2.3) F																
26	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.	2.
27	(2.3) F	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4 F																
28	2.2	2.0	2.2 F	2.1 F	2.1 F	2.2 F	2.2 F	2.3 F	2.4 F	2.4 F	2.4 F	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
29	2.1	2.2 F	2.2 F	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4 F	2.4 F	2.4 F	2.4 F	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
30	2.1 F	2.0 S	2.0 F	2.0 F	2.0 F	2.1 F	2.1 F	2.2 F																
31																								

Calculated by EJW, JWP, JJS  
Swept LO. Mc 10 Mc/m 0.05 min  
Manual □ Automatic X

UF-76-1-160-49

NBS-D-3  
Form adopted June 1946TABLE 82  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

(M3000)F2, (Un) November, 1954

(Worth)  
Observed at Washington, D.C.IONOSPHERIC DATA  
Lat 38°7'N, Long 77°1'WNational Bureau of Standards  
Scaled by — (Institution)  
EJW, JWP, JJS

Day	75°W Mean Time												Calculated by: EJW, JWP, JJS
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	
1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4 F	3.4 F	3.1	3.4 H	3.4 H	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5 F
2	2.8	2.9	(3.2) S	3.2	3.2	3.2	(3.0) S	(3.0) S	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5 F
3	3.0	J F	(3.0) P	(3.3) P	A	A	(3.6) P	(3.7) P	3.7	3.6 H	3.1 H	3.4	3.5 H
4	3.1 F	3.1 F	(3.1) S	J A	3.2 F	3.3 S	3.4 F	3.7	3.5 F	3.3 F	3.4 F	3.4 F	3.5 F
5	(3.1) A	(3.0) P	(3.2) P	3.3 F	(3.3) P	(3.2) P	(3.2) P	3.7 F	3.5 F	3.7 F	3.3 H	3.7 H	3.6 F
6	A S	A	3.1	3.2 F	3.4 F	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4 F
7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2 F	3.3	3.4	3.5 F	3.5	3.7	3.6 H	3.6	3.5	3.6 F
8	3.2 F	3.2 F	(3.3) S	(3.3) S	3.1	3.2 F	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3 H	3.4	3.3	3.7
9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.3 H	3.4	3.5 F
10	3.2	(3.1) S	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3 S	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5 F
11	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3 S	3.6	3.7	3.6 H	3.6	3.5	3.6 F
12	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2 F	3.2 F	(3.4) S	3.4 H	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5 F
13	3.0	3.1	(3.1) S	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5 F
14	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5 F
15	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6 H	3.6	3.5	3.5 F
16	3.1	(3.2) S	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4 H	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5 F
17	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.4 H	3.4	3.5 F
18	(3.2) S	(3.1) S	3.3	3.1 F	3.1 F	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5 F
19	3.1 S	3.4	3.3 S	3.3	(3.2) S	(3.2) S	(3.3) S	(3.4) S	(3.6) P	(3.5) P	3.2	3.5	3.5 F
20	(3.0) S	(3.1) S	(3.1) S	(3.2) S	F	(3.2) F	(3.4) P	(3.4) F	3.5	3.5 F	3.3	3.5	3.5 F
21	(3.3) P	J F	3.1	(3.4) P	(3.4) P	(3.3) P	(3.4) F	3.4 F	3.5	3.5 F	3.5	3.4 F	(3.4) S
22	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2 F	3.3 F	3.3	3.5	3.4 F	3.2	3.5	3.5 F
23	(3.3) F	(3.1) F	(3.1) F	(3.4) F	J F	(3.3) F	3.5 F	3.6 F	3.4	3.4 F	3.6	3.5 F	3.5 F
24	3.1 F	3.3	3.1	3.2 F	3.1 F	3.3 F	3.2	3.4 F	3.6	3.4 F	3.6	3.5 F	3.4 F
25	3.1 F	3.2 F	(3.2) F	(3.1) P	(3.2) P	(3.2) P	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4 F	3.5 F
26	3.1 F	3.4 F	(3.3) F	(3.2) F	3.3 F	3.3 F	3.5 F	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5 F
27	(3.3) F	3.2 F	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1 S	3.5	3.5 H	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.5 F
28	3.2	3.0	3.2 F	(3.1) P	3.2 F	3.3 F	3.2	3.4 F	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5 F
29	3.1	3.3 F	3.2 F	3.1	3.3	3.4 F	3.4 F	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7 F
30	3.1 S	3.0 S	(3.2) S	(3.2) S	3.1	3.4 F	(3.2) F	3.7 S	3.4 F	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5 F
31													
Median	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5 F
Count	29	27	30	29	28	28	28	30	30	30	30	30	30

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min  
Manual □ Automatic ■

TABLE 83  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

(M 3000) FI, November, 1954  
(Characteristic) (Umt)  
Observed at Washington, D.C.  
Lat 38°7'N, Long 77°1'W

**IONOSPHERIC DATA**

75° W

Mean Time

DoY	National Bureau of Standards																								
	Institution EJW, JWP, JJS																								
Calculated by EJW, JWP, JJS																									
DoY	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1									L	3.8 <sup>H</sup>	3.7	3.7	3.7 <sup>H</sup>	L	L										
2									Q	L	L	L	(3.8) <sup>A</sup>	(3.7) <sup>A</sup>	A	A	L	Q							
3									L	L	L	4.0 <sup>H</sup>	L	3.9 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	Q	Q							
4									L	4.0 <sup>F</sup>	4.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.9 <sup>F</sup>	3.8	3.7 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	L	L							
5									L	L	L	(4.1) <sup>L</sup>	(3.9) <sup>H</sup>	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	(4.0) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	3.9	L						
6									L	L	L	4.0	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
7									L	L	L	(4.0) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
8									L	L	L	L	L	L	3.9	3.9	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
9									L	L	L	(3.9) <sup>H</sup>	L	4.1 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
10									Q	L	L	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	L	L	Q						
11									L	L	L	3.8 <sup>H</sup>	L	4.2	L	L	L	Q							
12									L	4.0	4.0 <sup>H</sup>	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	3.8 <sup>H</sup>	3.8 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
13									L	4.0	L	L	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
14									Q	L	L	L	L	L	3.7	L	(3.9) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	C	L	L	L	
15									L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Q	L	L	L	
16									Q	L	L	L	L	L	3.9	L	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
17									Q	L	L	L	L	L	3.9	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
18									Q	L	L	(4.1) <sup>L</sup>	L	(3.9) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	C	L	L	L	L	L	L	
19									L	L	L	(4.0) <sup>L</sup>	(4.1) <sup>L</sup>	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	4.0	L	L	L	Q	L	L	L	L	L	
20									L	(3.9) <sup>L</sup>	(3.9) <sup>L</sup>	3.9	3.9	(4.0) <sup>L</sup>	(3.9) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
21									Q	L	L	4.1	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
22									L	3.8 <sup>H</sup>	3.9 <sup>H</sup>	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	3.9 <sup>H</sup>	3.9	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
23									Q	L	L	4.0 <sup>H</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
24									L	L	L	L	L	L	(3.9) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
25									L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
26									L	L	L	(3.9) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
27									L	L	L	3.9	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
28									Q	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
29									L	A	L	L	L	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	L	L	L	Q	L	L	L	L	L	
30									L	L	L	L	L	3.8	L	L	L	L	L	Q	L	L	L	L	
31									—	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Median	6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
	Count	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual  Automatic

**TABLE 84**  
**IONOSPHERIC DATA**  
 Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

Table 85Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.November 1954

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	2	1			4	4
2	2	1			4	3
3	2	1			4	2
4	3	2			2	1
5	1	1			3	1
6	3	2			2	1
7	2	1			2	1
8	1	1			1	1
9	0	0			2	2
10	1	0			1	0
11	1	1			2	1
12	2	1			2	2
13	1	1			2	2
14	2	1			2	2
15	1	1			1	0
16	2	0			0	0
17	2	2			1	1
18	2	1			1	2
19	1	2			2	2
20	1	2			3	2
21	2	2			3	2
22	2	2			3	1
23	2	1			2	3
24	1	1			2	1
25	2	3			2	2
26	2	2			2	2
27	1	2			2	2
28	2	1			1	2
29	2	2			1	3
30	1	1			2	1

\* Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

\*\*Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

Table 86

Radio Propagation Quality Figures

(Including Comparisons with Short-Term and Advance Forecasts)

October 1954

Day	North Pacific 9-hourly quality figures			Short-term fore- casts issued at			Whole day quality index	Advance forecasts (Jp reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:		
	03	09	18	02	09	18		1-4 days	4-7 days	8-25 days
	to 12	to 18	to 03							
1	5	(4)	(5)	6	(3)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	X
2	6	5	5	(3)	(4)	6	5	(4)	5	
3	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	
4	(4)	(4)	6	(4)	5	6	(4)	5	5	
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	6	
6	6	5	(4)	5	5	5	5	5	5	
7	(4)	(4)	6	5	5	6	(4)	6	6	
8	6	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	
9	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	5	
10	7	7	7	6	6	7	7	6	5	
11	6	6	6	6	5	6	7	5	5	
12	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	
13	5	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	5	
14	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	
15	7	7	7	6	5	7	7	6	6	
16	6	6	6	6	5	6	7	6	6	
17	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	(4)	(4)	X
18	5	5	5	6	(4)	5	5	(4)	(4)	X
19	5	(4)	5	5	(4)	6	5	(4)	(4)	X
20	(4)	(4)	6	5	5	6	5	5	5	
21	5	6	6	5	5	7	6	5	5	
22	6	5	5	6	5	6	6	5	5	
23	(4)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	
24	(4)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(5)	6	6	
25	(4)	(4)	(4)	5	(4)	5	(4)	6	5	
26	(3)	(4)	6	5	(4)	5	(4)	(4)	(4)	X
27	(4)	5	6	5	(4)	6	5	(4)	(4)	X
28	5	6	6	(4)	5	6	5	(4)	(4)	X
29	5	5	7	5	5	6	5	(4)	(4)	X
30	5	6	7	5	5	6	6	5	5	
31	5	5	7	5	5	5	6	6	5	

## Score:

Quiet Periods	P	13	9	15	8	3
	S	9	13	11	15	19
	U	0	1	1	1	2
	F	1	0	0	1	1

Disturbed Periods	P	2	3	1	2	2
	S	5	5	3	1	2
	U	1	0	0	0	0
	F	0	0	0	3	2

## Scales:

- Q-scale of Radio Propagation Quality
- (1) - useless
  - (2) - very poor
  - (3) - poor
  - (4) - poor to fair
  - 5 - fair
  - 6 - fair to good
  - 7 - good
  - 8 - very good
  - 9 - excellent

## Scoring: (beginning October 1952)

- P - Perfect: forecast quality equal to observed
- S - Satisfactory: (beginning October 1952)  
forecast quality one grade different  
from observed
- U - Unsatisfactory: forecast quality two or more  
grades different from observed when both  
forecast and observed were  $\geq 5$ , or both  $\leq 5$
- F - Failure: other times when forecast quality  
two or more grades different from observed

## Symbols:

- X - probable disturbed date

Note: All times are UT (Universal Time or GCT)

Table 87a

## Radio Propagation Quality Figures

(Including Comparisons with Short-Term and Advance Forecasts)

October 1954

Day	North Atlantic 6-hourly quality figures				Short-term forecasts issued about one hour in advance of:				Whole day quality index	Advance forecasts (J-reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:			Geomag- netic K <sub>Ch</sub>	
	00	06	12	18	00	06	12	18		1-4 days	4-7 days	8-25 days	Half day (1)	(2)
to 06	to 12	to 18	to 24											
1	(4)	(3)	6	5	5	(3)	5	6	(4)	(4)	(4)	X	(5)	3
2	5	(4)	6	6	(4)	(4)	6	6	5	(4)	(4)	X	2	1
3	5	(4)	7	6	6	(4)	6	6	5	(4)	5		(4)	5
4	(3)	(3)	6	6	5	(3)	6	6	(4)	5	5		(4)	2
5	(4)	(4)	6	6	(4)	(4)	6	6	5	5	5		2	2
6	(4)	5	7	6	5	5	7	6	6	5	6		3	3
7	(4)	5	7	6	5	(4)	7	7	6	6	6		2	2
8	5	5	7	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6		2	3
9	6	6	7	7	6	6	7	7	6	6	6		2	1
10	5	6	7	7	6	5	7	7	6	6	6		2	1
11	6	5	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	5	5		2	1
12	6	5	7	7	6	6	7	7	6	6	5		0	0
13	7	6	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	6	6		1	1
14	6	6	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	6		1	1
15	6	6	7	6	7	6	7	7	6	7	7		2	1
16	6	5	7	7	6	6	7	6	6	6	6		1	2
17	6	6	7	6	6	5	7	6	7	(4)	(4)	X	2	2
18	5	6	7	6	6	(4)	6	5	6	(4)	(4)	X	(5)	3
19	5	5	7	6	5	(3)	6	5	6	(4)	(4)	X	3	3
20	5	5	6	6	5	(4)	6	6	6	(4)	5		0	2
21	5	5	7	7	6	(4)	6	6	6	5	6		2	1
22	6	5	7	6	6	5	7	7	6	6	5		0	0
23	(4)	6	6	5	6	5	6	6	5	6	6		3	3
24	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)	5	(4)	6	5	(4)	6	6		(5)	(4)
25	(3)	(3)	6	6	(4)	(3)	5	6	(4)	6	6		(4)	2
26	(4)	(3)	6	6	5	(3)	6	6	(4)	(4)	(4)	X	3	2
27	(4)	(3)	6	6	5	(3)	6	5	5	5	(4)	X	3	2
28	5	(4)	7	7	(4)	(3)	6	7	6	5	(4)	X	0	1
29	5	(4)	6	6	5	(4)	6	6	5	6	(4)		1	1
30	(4)	(4)	6	6	5	(4)	6	6	5	(4)	(4)		3	2
31	(4)	5	7	6	5	5	7	7	5	(4)	5		0	0

## Score:

Quiet Periods	P	9	7	23	18		10	10
	S	10	10	7	12		12	12
	U	0	1	0	0		0	0
	F	0	1	0	0		1	4

Disturbed Periods	P	1	10	0	0		2	2
	S	8	2	0	1		1	1
	U	2	0	0	0		0	0
	F	1	0	1	0		2	2

## Scales:

## Q-scale of Radio Propagation Quality

(1) - useless

(2) - very poor

(3) - poor

(4) - poor to fair

5 - fair

6 - fair to good

7 - good

8 - very good

9 - excellent

## Scoring: (beginning October 1952)

P - Perfect: forecast quality equal to observed

S - Satisfactory: (beginning October 1952)

forecast quality one grade different

from observed

U - Unsatisfactory: forecast quality two or more

grades different from observed when both

forecast and observed were  $\geq 5$ , or both  $\leq 5$ 

F - Failure: other times when forecast quality

two or more grades different from observed

## Symbols:

X - probable disturbed date

Note: All times are UT (Universal Time or GCT)

## K-scale of Geomagnetic Activity

0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance;

 $K_{Ch} \geq 4$  indicates significant disturbance, enclosed in ( ) for emphasis

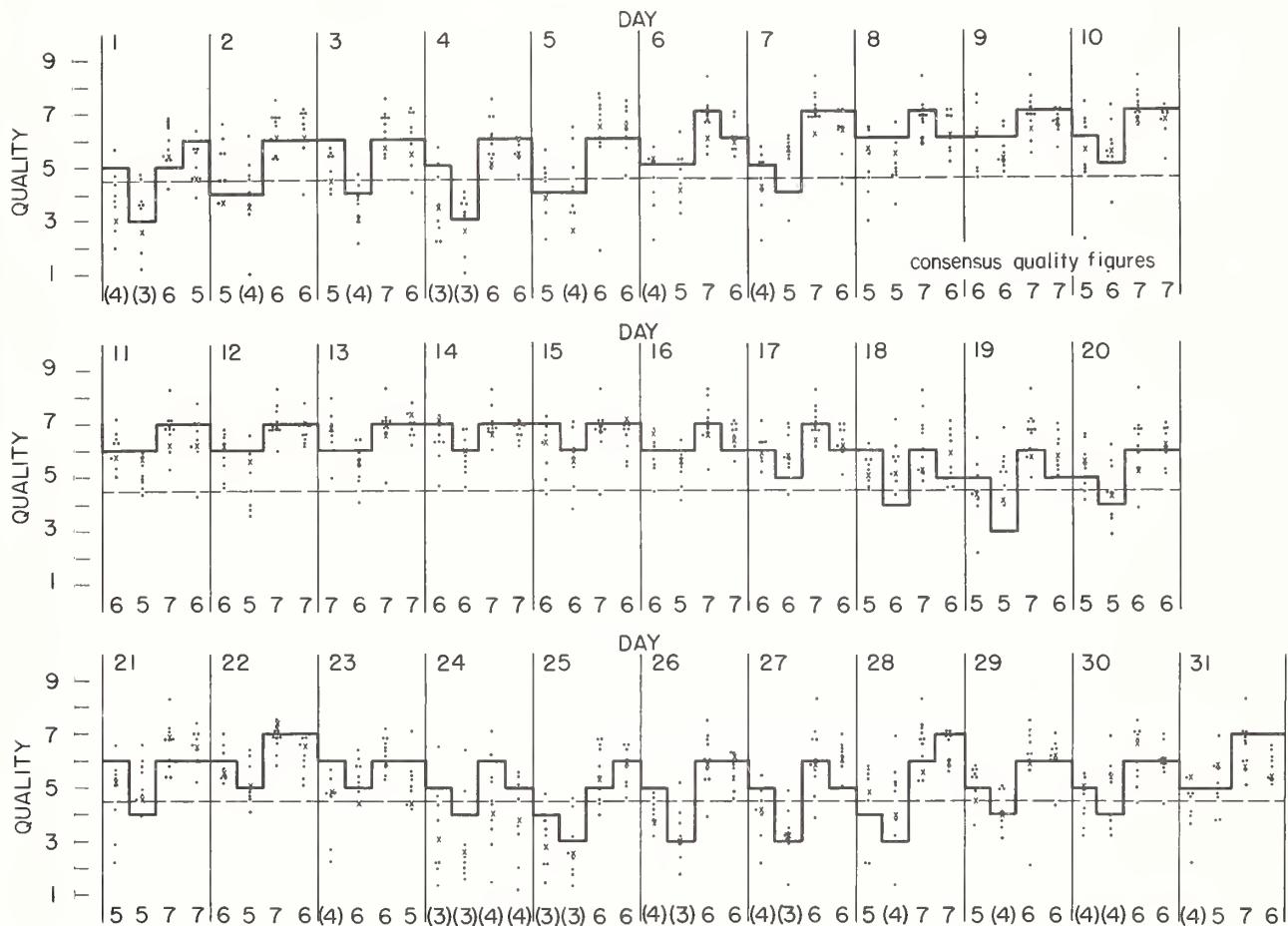
Table 87b

## **Short-Term Forecast--October 1954**

### — forecast

- individual reports of quality  
(adjusted to CRPL scale)

\* CRPL observation (not in consensus)



Outcome of Advance Forecasts (1 to 4 days ahead) --- October 1954

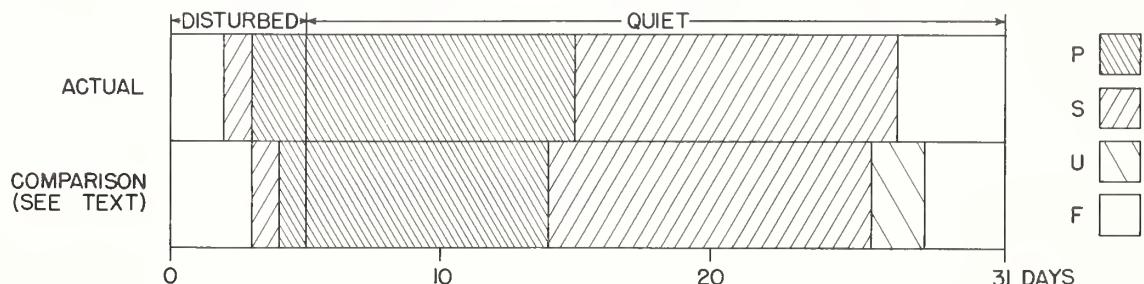


Table 88a

Table 89a

Table 89a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado, (5303A), west limb

Date UT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85
1954																																	
Nov	1.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	3.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	5.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	
	8.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	9.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	11.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	13.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	16	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	16.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	17.9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	6	8	9	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X
	18.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	19.8	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X
	20.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
	21.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	22.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	9	8	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
	23.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	24.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	26.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	27.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	28.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	29.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	30.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 89b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado, (6374A), west limb

Date UT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																	
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90
1954																	8	5	4	5	8	5	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3
Nov	1.7a	3	1	1	4	2	2	2	4	3	5	4	3	5	7	7	8	6	5	6	5	5	4	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2		
	2.7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2		
	3.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	4.7	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	6	5	5	5	6	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	2	3	3	1	1	1		
	5.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	6.7	2	1	3	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	4	8	8	7	6	5	5	5	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2		
	7.7	1	1	4	2	1	1	3	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	3	3	5	5	7	7	6	4	4	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	2		
	8.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	9.6a	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	5	4	4	4	3	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	3		
	10.7	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	9	6	6	6	8	8	8	5	4	5	15	13	2	1	2	1	1	2		
	11.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	12.7	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	4	6	5	6	7	6	5	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	2		
	13.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	14.6	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	5	7	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	6	7	6	5	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	2		
	15.7	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	24	7	19	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	6	6	5	4	5	11	1	2	3	3	4		
	16.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	17.9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	3	12	15	13	11	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	7	6	5	6	9	2	1	1	1	2	2		
	18.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	19.8	X	X	X	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	5	9	8	8	6	6	6	7	5	5	4	3	7	8	5	1	1	1	1	1	2		
	20.7	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	4	6	6	6	5	6	5	4	4	2	4	3	4	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	3		
	21.8	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	8	9	12	6	8	8	7	5	5	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2		
	22.7a	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	9	8	1																				

Table 90a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado, (6702A), east limb

Table 91a

### Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, (5303A), east limb

Table 90b

### Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado, (6702A), west limb

Table 91b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, (5303A), west limb

Date UT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																						
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90				
1954																																							
Nov	1.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X						
	2.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X							
	3.7	-	X	X	X	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	3	4	5	5	3	2	2	2						
	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	2	-	-							
	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	-	-							
	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	5	3	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	-	-								
	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	6	5	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	-	-							
	8.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	4	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	3	4	5	5	6	5	3	3	2	-	-							
	9.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	5	8	7	5	3	3	2	-	-							
	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	11	7	5	4	3	3	2	-	-							
	11.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	11	7	5	4	3	3	2	-	-							
	12.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	-	-	2	3	4	5	12	23	20	18	14	10	5	4	3	2	2					
	13.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	4	3	2	2	-	-	2	3	4	5	10	14	13	12	6	3	3	2	-	-						
	14.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	10	11	12	11	10	6	5	8	7	3					
	15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	4	6	14	22	14	8	3	2	-	-	2	3	6	13	16	20	16	8	5	4	3	2				
	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	8	14	35	40	23	11	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	3	5	11	28	32	30	23	15	10	7	8	5	3	
	17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	5	11	18	16	14	5	4	3	-	-	2	3	3	4	14	8	8	7	8	6	5	8	4	3	2	
	18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	8	11	14	13	10	5	4	3	2	-	-	2	3	5	4	5	10	11	12	11	10	6	5	8	7	3	
	19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	8	9	8	6	4	3	2	2	-	-	2	3	4	12	4	3	2	4	5	4	4	5	8	9			
	20.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	7	8	8	5	3	2	-	-	-	2	3	4	8	9	3	2	3	4	3	4	5	5	6	5	3	2
	21.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	4	5	7	6	5	3	3	-	-	2	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	5	X	X	X	-	
	22.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	5	5	16	19	15	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	4	5	4	3	-	-
	23.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	5	5	16	19	15	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	4	5	4	3	-	-
	24.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	3	4	4	11	15	6	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	5	3	2	2	-	-	-		
	25.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	4	5	6	8	7	5	4	3	2	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	4	3	2	2	-	-	-		
	26.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	
	27.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	5	4	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	2	2	-	-	-	
	28.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	
	29.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	2	4	5	4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	5	4	3	3	2	-	-	-	
	30.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	3	4	4	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-			

Table 92a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, (6374A), east limb

Date UT	Degrees north of the solar equator															0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																					
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90				
1954																																						
Nov	1.8	5	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	2	4	3	3	13	14	16	11	12	14	15	15	16	12	11	13	14	15	13	8	5	4	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	2.7	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	5	7	7	7	8	9	10	9	10	11	11	11	12	14	13	8	4	5	3	2	2	3	2	3	3
	3.7a	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	5	6	5	6	7	8	10	16	11	5	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3		
	4.7	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	3	5	8	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	8	7	11	12	13	5	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3
	5.7	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	5	8	13	16	17	16	14	13	11	11	12	14	13	13	7	5	4	4	3	2	5	4	5	4	
	6.6	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	7	4	5	10	11	12	16	11	10	8	9	11	12	11	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	4	5	4	
	7.7	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	6	7	8	10	11	14	16	15	13	11	11	12	13	13	12	11	8	6	5	3	4	3	2	3	4		
	8.7a	4	3	3	4	2	3	2	2	3	4	5	8	9	7	8	10	14	15	13	14	15	16	18	16	13	11	8	6	3	3	2	2	3	4			
	9.7a	3	2	3	4	5	-	3	2	2	3	4	4	5	6	8	11	13	14	12	11	11	13	14	12	11	10	8	6	4	3	2	3	3	4			
	10.7	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	4	5	7	8	12	13	14	15	12	11	11	13	14	18	5	4	5	5	4	3	3	2	2	3		
	11.x																																					
	12.7	4	5	5	4	5	6	3	2	2	3	5	8	7	8	10	11	13	14	15	14	13	12	14	13	12	11	12	5	4	4	4	3	4	2	3	3	6
	13.8a	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	5	4	4	5	5	7	8	9	10	11	11	11	12	11	7	6	5	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	3		
	14.x																																					
	15.7	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	5	6	5	5	9	10	12	13	14	13	11	11	11	10	8	7	8	6	4	5	4	2	3	2	3	4	5
	16.7	4	5	4	4	3	3	2	4	4	5	4	3	4	6	11	14	16	14	12	11	13	14	14	15	14	10	6	5	5	4	2	3	2	3	4	4	
	17.7	4	5	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	4	5	4	5	6	6	8	10	12	13	11	10	8	9	11	12	11	5	3	3	4	2	3	4	5	3		
	18.7	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	5	6	8	9	11	12	14	13	13	12	11	11	10	6	4	3	4	2	3	4	4	3				
	19.7	4	5	4	5	3	4	3	4	3	5	6	6	7	8	8	9	11	13	16	14	13	12	11	11	10	8	7	8	7	5	4	3	3	4	3		
	20.7	4	4	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	7	8	8	10	14	15	14	13	12	12	11	8	9	10	8	5	4	4	2	3	4	4			
	21.8a	5	4	3	4	5	3	3	2	3	4	6	6	8	X	X	11	11	10	8	7	8	7	6	5	6	7	6	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	3		
	22.7	3	4	5	4	4	3	2	4	4	4	5	4	8	17	8	11	13	12	11	14	15	13	11	8	6	5	5	3	3	2	2	3	4	4			
	23.x																																					
	24.7a	4	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	5	5	4	5	20	16	7	8	9	11	14	13	12	11	12	12	13	12	5	6	3	2	3	2	3	4		
	25.8	6	7	8	7	5	6	5	6	7	8	8	7	11	32	16	13	20	20	18	16	15	15	14	14	13	10	7	5	4	3	3	4	5	4	5		
	26.6	3	4	4	3	4	3	2	3	4	5	4	4	6	11	3	5	12	13	14	16	14	13	12	11	8	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	3	4	5		
	27.7	4	4	5	3	4	3	2	3	4	5	8	7	6	5	4	6	11	14	15	16	15	14	14	11	9	8	9	11	11	10	5	4	3	4	4		
	28.7a	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	6	4	4	5	8	8	9	8	7	7	5	5	6	7	4	3	2	2	2	3	3			
	29.7	4	4	4	5	4	3	3	3	4	5	3	3	4	14	13	14	14	15	15	16	13	12	11	7	5	15	16	14	11	3	2	3	4	3			
	30.7	3	3	5	4	5	4	2	2	3	2	-	4	5	5	14	12	11	12	14	11	10	9	8	8	5	12	16	14	4	3	2	2	3	3	4		

Table 93a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico. (6702A). east limb

Table 92b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, (6374A), west limb

Date UT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																					
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1954 Nov 1.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				
2.7	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	4						
3.7	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	5	8	7	6	7	8	6	5	4	5	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	3						
4.7	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	4	5	6	5	5	5	7	8	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3						
5.7	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	2	4	5	6	7	8	11	11	12	16	15	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	5	3	2	3						
6.6	4	4	5	4	4	2	3	4	5	4	8	7	6	7	8	13	14	13	13	13	11	8	6	7	6	5	6	5	4	3	3	4						
7.7	4	4	3	4	5	3	2	3	4	5	4	6	4	4	5	7	8	10	11	13	12	11	10	8	9	8	6	4	3	4	3	4						
8.7a	4	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	4	5	4	5	3	3	6	8	11	14	13	11	12	13	10	11	12	11	6	5	2	3	2	3						
9.7a	4	2	3	3	4	2	3	2	2	3	4	4	5	3	3	4	5	5	6	11	12	11	10	8	9	16	11	7	3	4	3	2	3					
10.7	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	4	6	11	10	11	12	11	10	7	12	20	21	5	4	4	2	3	3	2	3					
11.x																																						
12.7a	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	4	7	9	10	10	11	13	14	15	16	14	13	12	11	9	8	6	6	6	7	5	4	4	4	2	3	5	6	4
13.8a	3	3	3	2	2	3	-	2	2	3	5	7	7	6	5	6	8	11	12	12	11	10	9	4	4	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	4	5	3	4		
14.x																																						
15.7	5	4	5	2	3	2	2	2	'3	5	8	16	23	20	10	8	7	9	14	15	12	11	8	8	11	14	2	3	4	5	4	3	3	3	4	5	5	
16.7	4	5	4	4	2	3	3	4	5	5	10	23	32	20	11	14	15	13	14	14	13	12	14	16	17	3	2	3	5	4	5	3	4	5	4	4		
17.7	3	2	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	8	20	28	18	10	8	11	10	11	10	11	10	9	16	14	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	5	4	4			
18.7	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	4	8	14	18	16	15	16	15	14	11	12	11	12	11	15	18	10	4	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	4	4		
19.7	3	5	4	5	4	2	3	4	5	3	5	8	14	13	13	12	11	11	10	11	12	13	12	13	16	15	12	8	5	3	4	3	2	5	4	4		
20.7	4	5	4	5	4	3	3	3	4	5	5	6	8	11	13	14	14	13	14	12	11	10	8	11	12	9	7	6	3	4	4	4	4	4				
21.8a	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	8	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	13	11	9	8	5	6	5	6	X	X	X	X	X	4				
22.7	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	8	10	11	14	11	12	11	11	10	8	7	5	4	6	5	4	2	3	3	2	4	3				
23.x																																						
24.7a	4	4	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	4	5	5	6	12	12	11	11	12	14	13	11	11	10	10	9	5	5	4	4	3	2	2	3	4	4	4		
25.8	5	6	8	6	7	4	3	3	5	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	14	13	14	13	12	12	11	9	7	10	8	8	5	4	5	4	4	5	6			
26.6	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	10	11	13	14	13	12	11	11	13	12	8	6	5	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	3	
27.7	5	5	6	3	4	3	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	14	15	16	17	18	14	13	11	11	10	10	14	12	10	8	2	3	2	3	4	4			
28.7a	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	2	-	3	3	4	3	5	6	8	7	7	8	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	4	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3		
29.7	4	4	5	4	3	2	2	3	4	5	4	5	5	8	13	14	13	14	15	14	14	13	12	11	7	5	6	4	3	3	2	3	4	4				
30.7	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	6	8	10	11	12	12	12	11	11	12	10	7	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	-	2	2			

Table 93b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, (6702A), west limb

Table 94

Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot NumbersNovember 1954

Date	Rz*	Date	Rz*
1	0	17	7
2	0	18	7
3	0	19	7
4	0	20	0
5	0	21	0
6	7	22	0
7	8	23	0
8	7	24	0
9	24	25	0
10	36	26	0
11	44	27	0
12	38	28	0
13	37	29	0
14	23	30	0
15	9	Mean:	8.7
16	7		

\* Dependant on observations at Zürich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.

Table 95

American Relative Sunspot NumbersOctober 1954

Date	RA'	Date	RA'
1	0	17	1
2	0	18	2
3	2	19	8
4	3	20	8
5	2	21	8
6	2	22	11
7	0	23	10
8	3	24	9
9	1	25	9
10	0	26	7
11	3	27	0
12	5	28	0
13	7	29	0
14	-12	30	0
15	19	31	0
16	15	Mean:	4.7

Table 96Solar Flares, November 1954

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No solar flares were reported for the month of November.

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Table 97

## Indices of Geomagnetic Activity for October 1954

Preliminary values of international character-figures, C;  
Geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, K<sub>p</sub>;  
Magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days

Table 98Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.November 1954

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No sudden ionosphere disturbances were observed during the month of November.

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Note: Observers are invited to send to the CRPL information on times of beginning and end of sudden ionosphere disturbances for publication as above. Address letters to the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Boulder, Colorado; Attention: Mr. Vaughn Agy.

## GRAPHS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

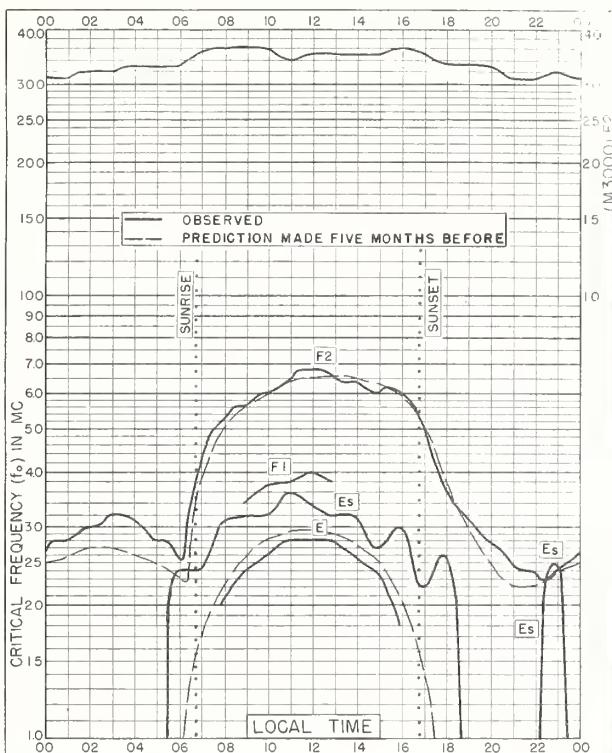


Fig. 1. WASHINGTON, D.C.  
38.7°N, 77.1°W NOVEMBER 1954

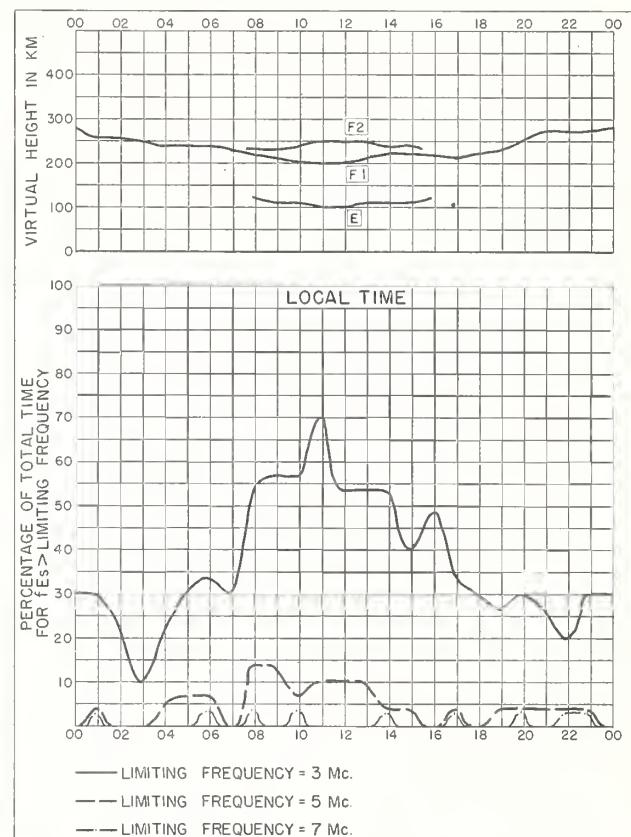


Fig. 2. WASHINGTON, D.C. NOVEMBER 1954

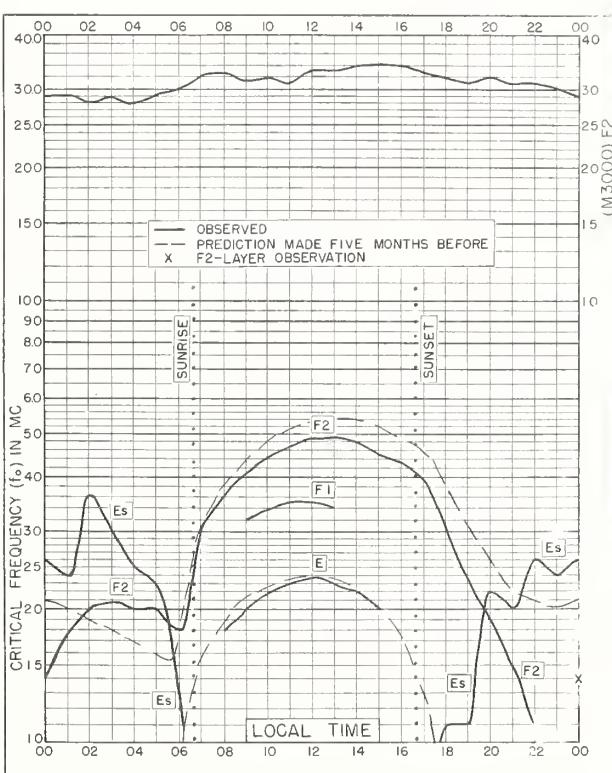


Fig. 3. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA  
61.2°N, 149.9°W OCTOBER 1954

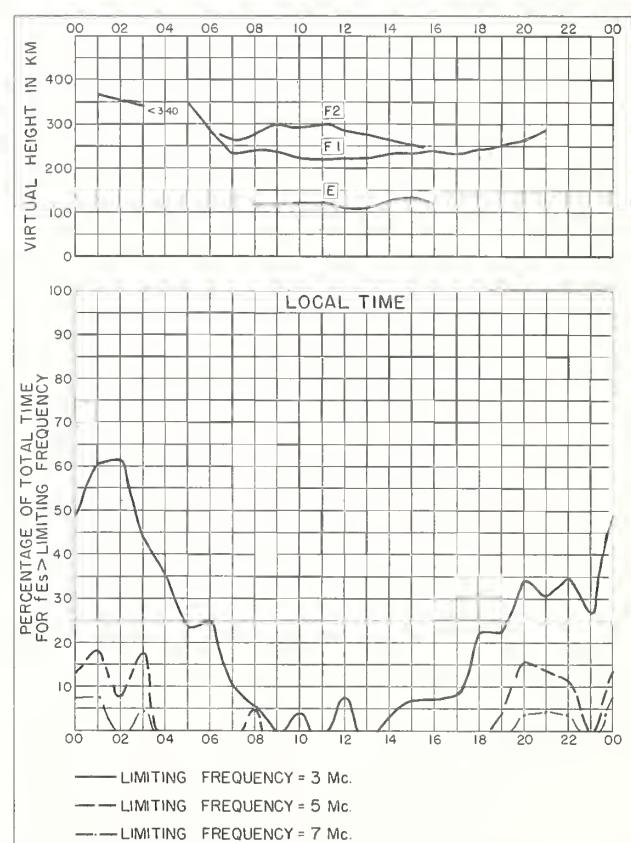
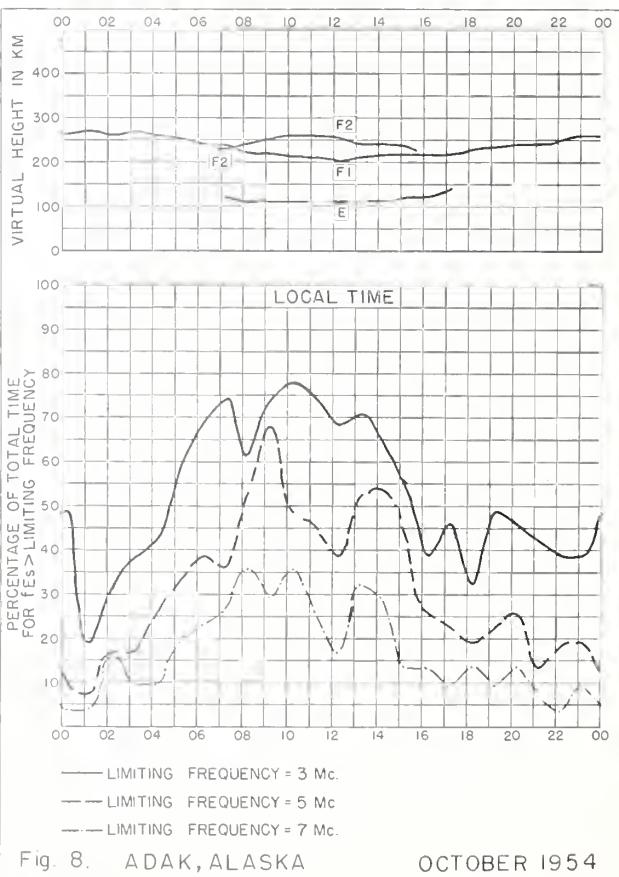
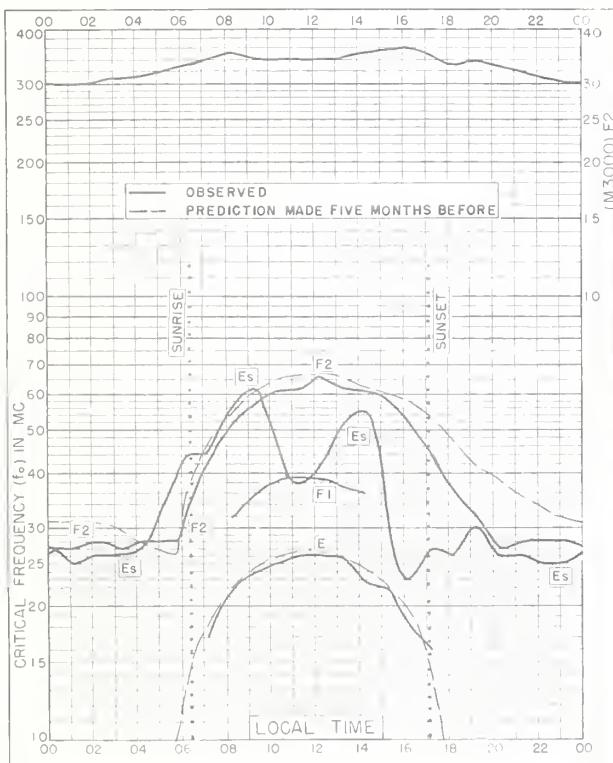
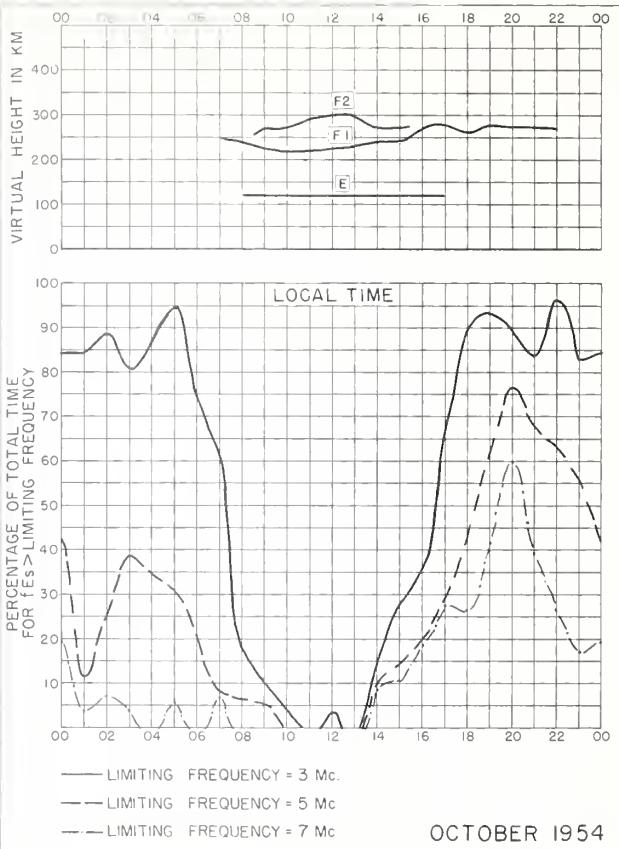
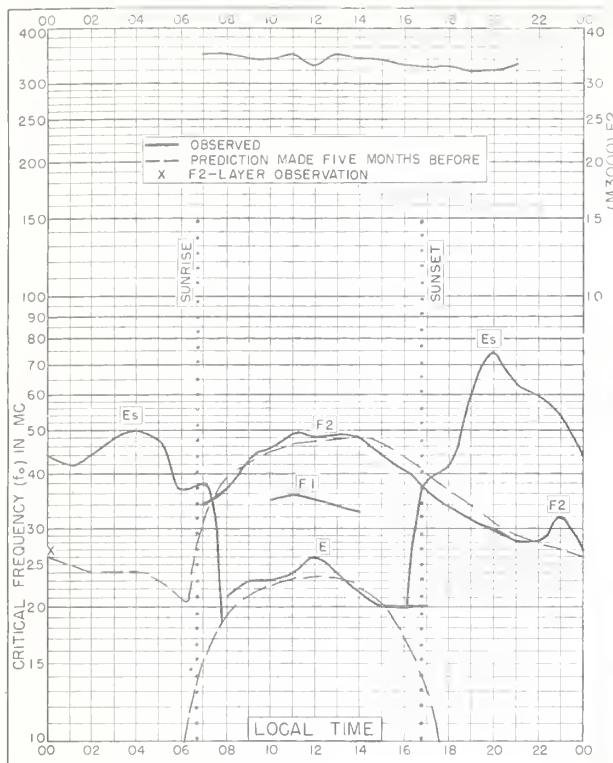
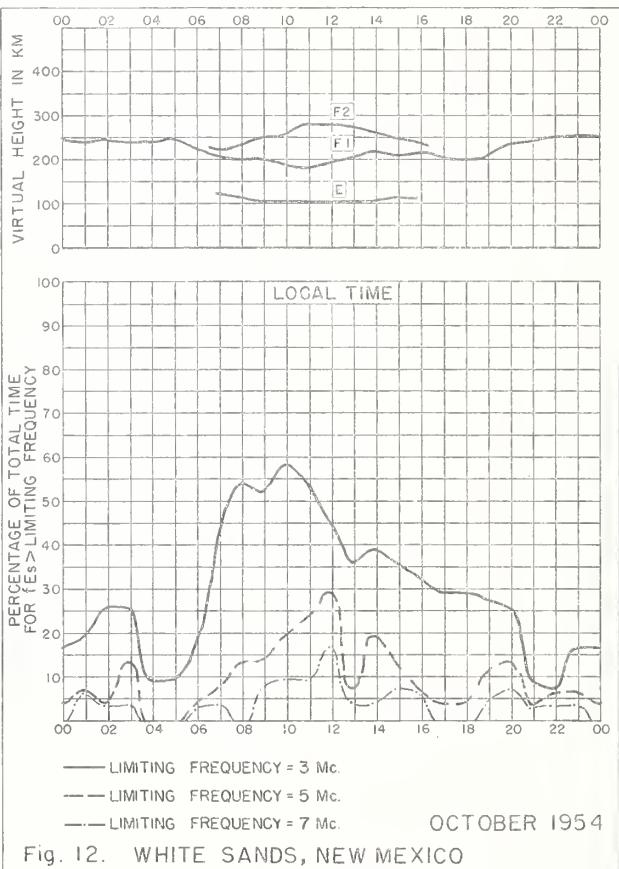
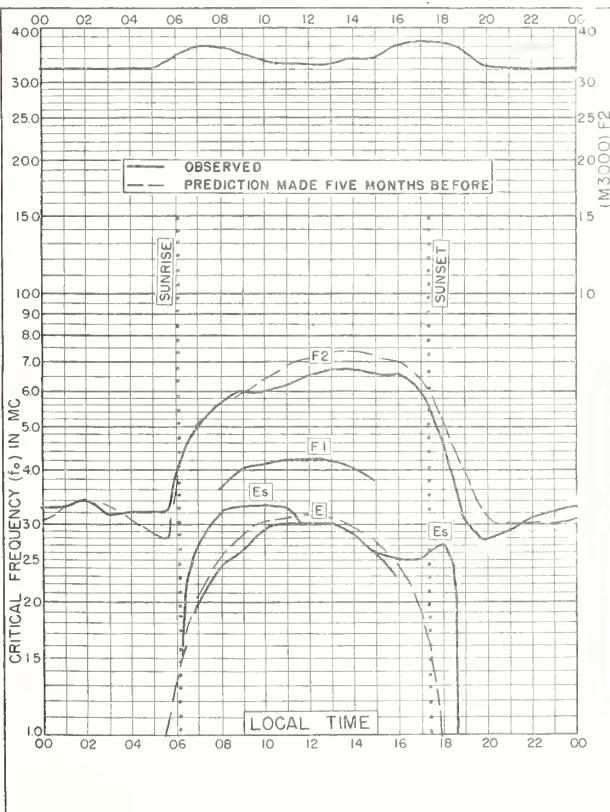
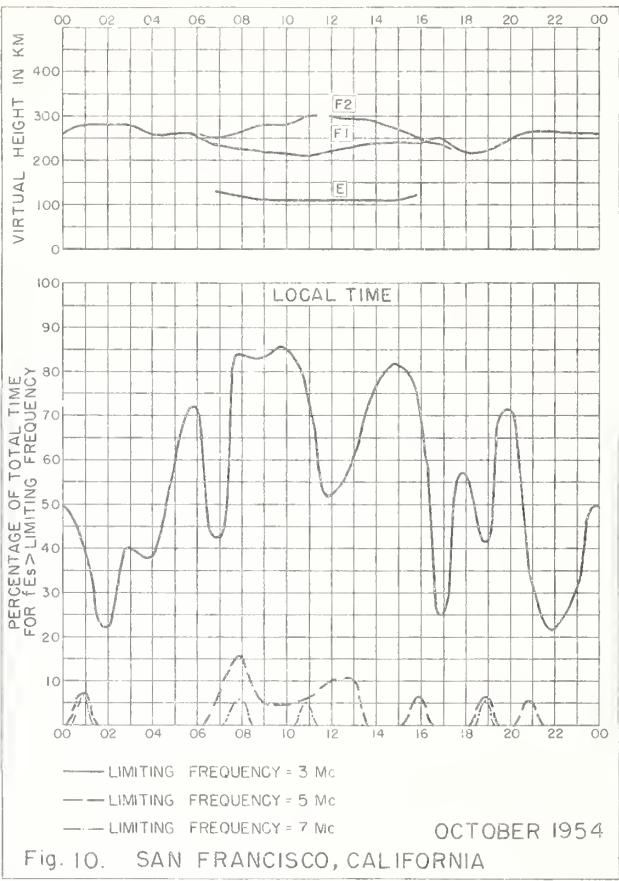
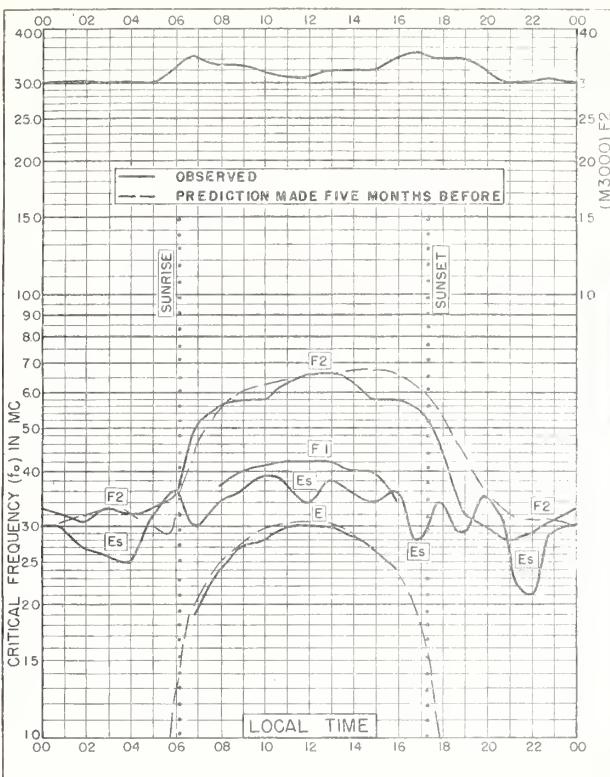


Fig. 4. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA OCTOBER 1954





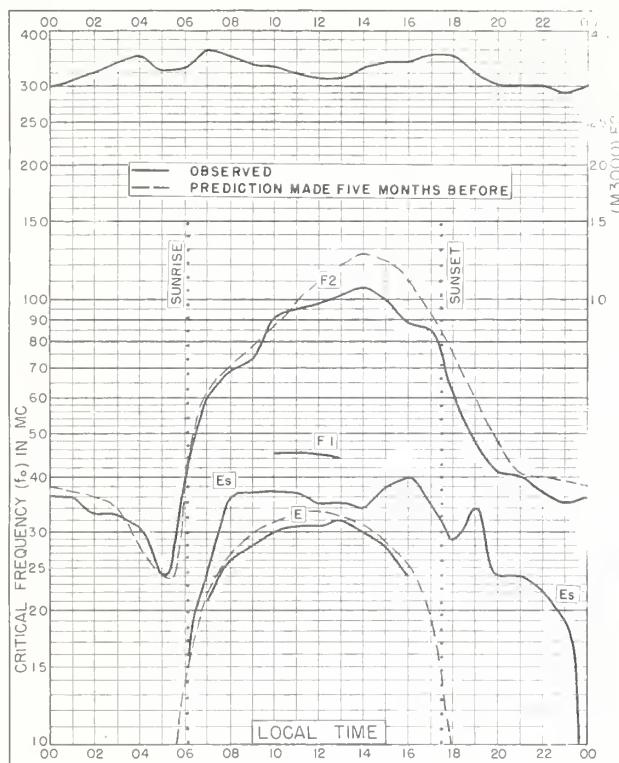


Fig. 13. OKINAWA I.

26.3°N, 127.8°E

OCTOBER 1954

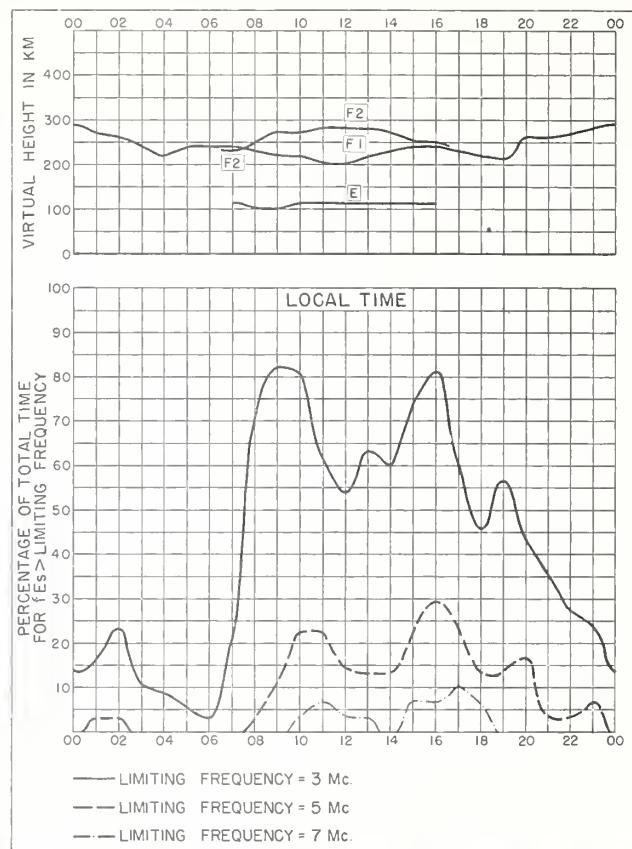


Fig. 14. OKINAWA I.

OCTOBER 1954

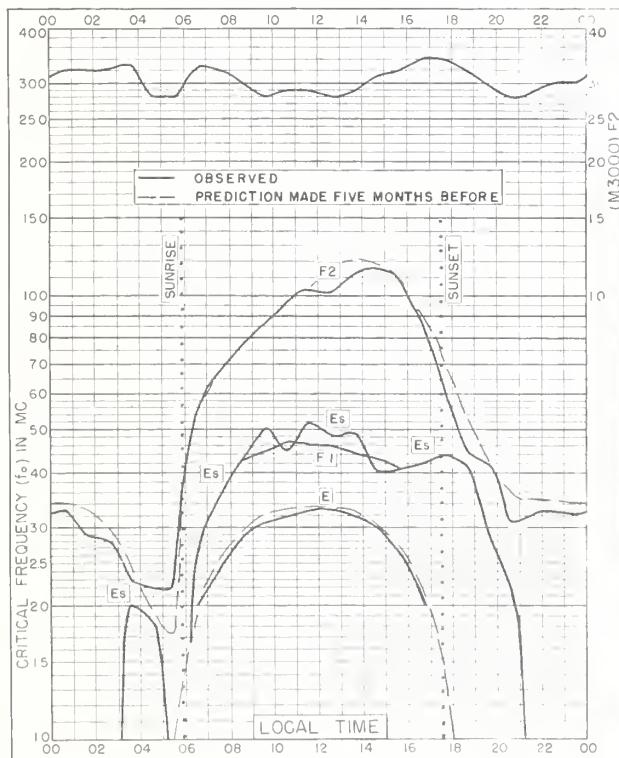


Fig. 15. MAUI, HAWAII

20.8°N, 156.5°W

OCTOBER 1954

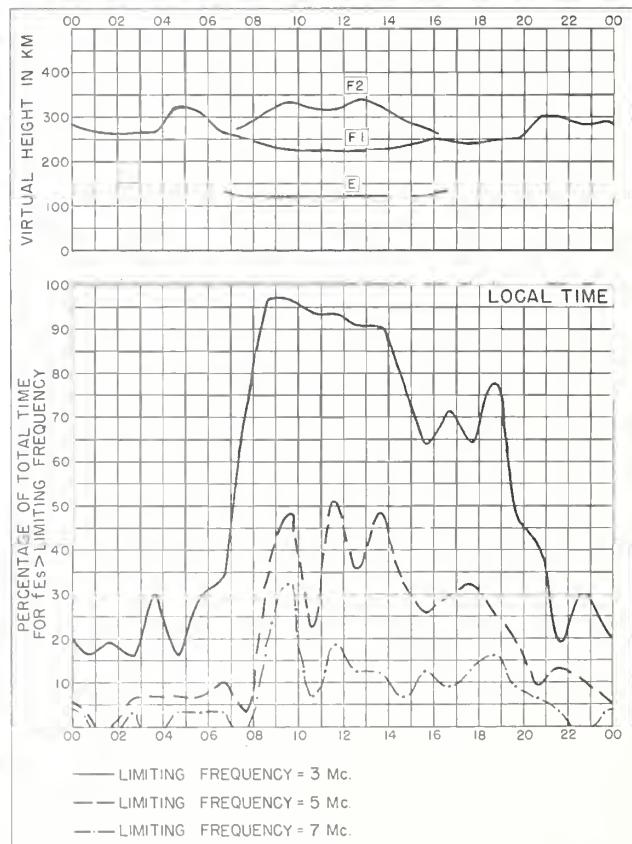


Fig. 16. MAUI, HAWAII

OCTOBER 1954

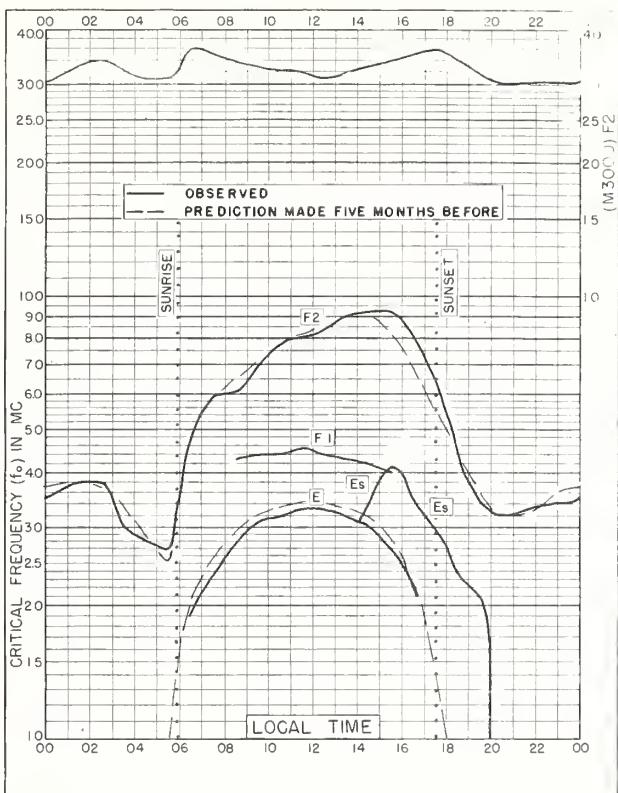


Fig. 17. PUERTO RICO, W. I.  
18.5°N, 67.2°W OCTOBER 1954

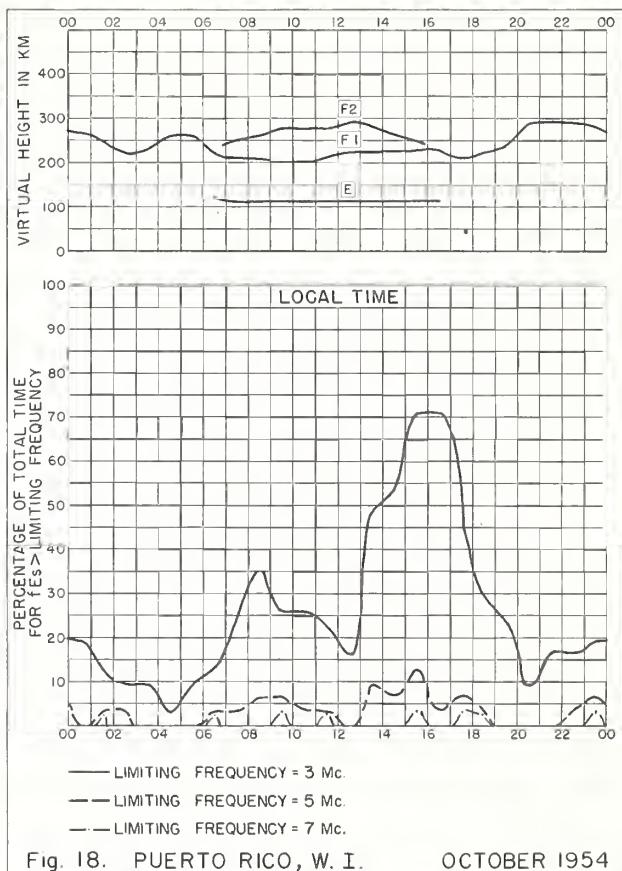


Fig. 18. PUERTO RICO, W. I. OCTOBER 1954

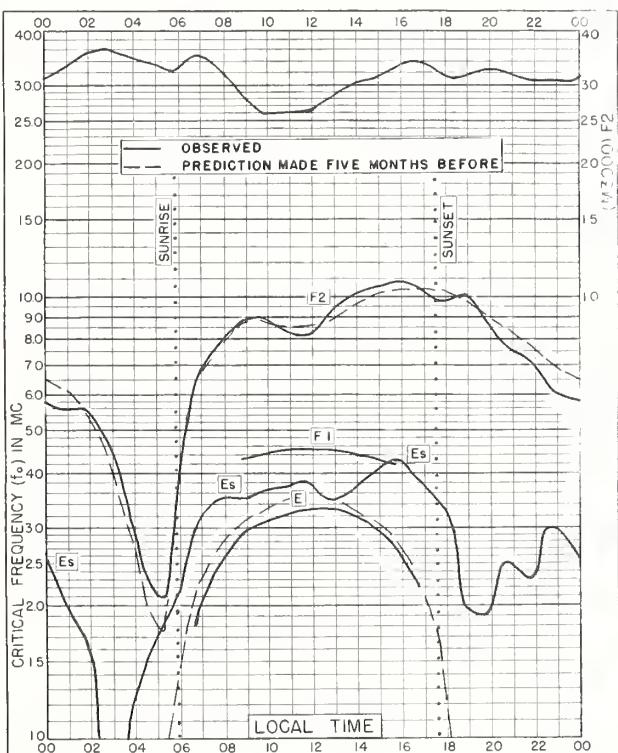


Fig. 19. GUAM I.  
13.6°N, 144.9°E OCTOBER 1954

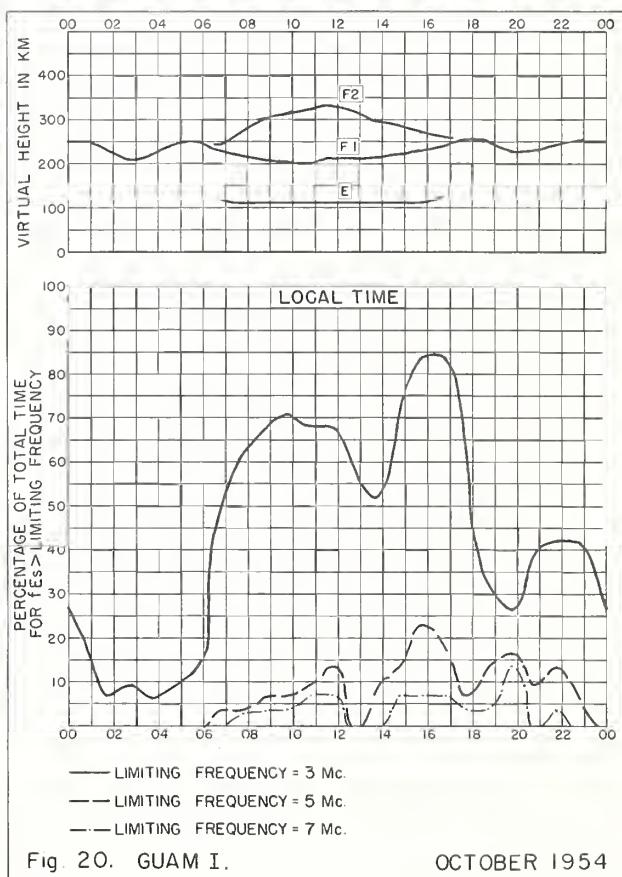


Fig. 20. GUAM I. OCTOBER 1954

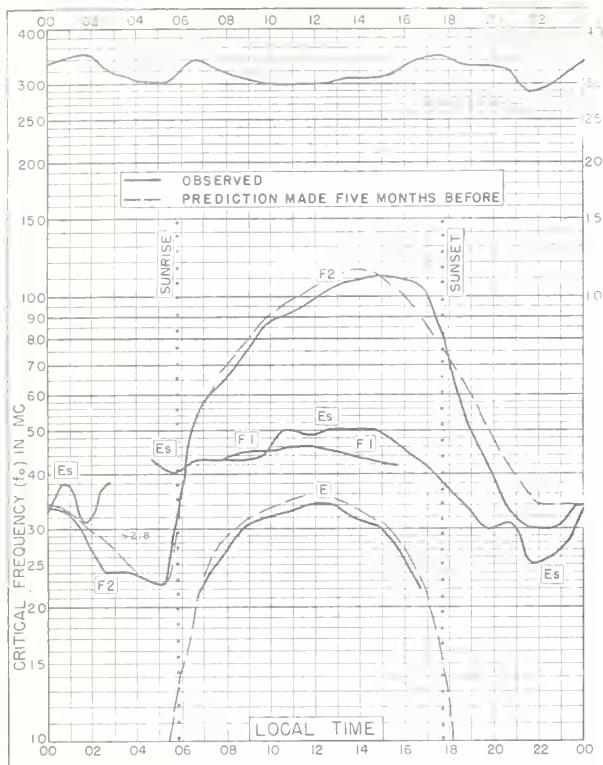


Fig. 21. PANAMA CANAL ZONE  
9.4°N, 79.9°W OCTOBER 1954

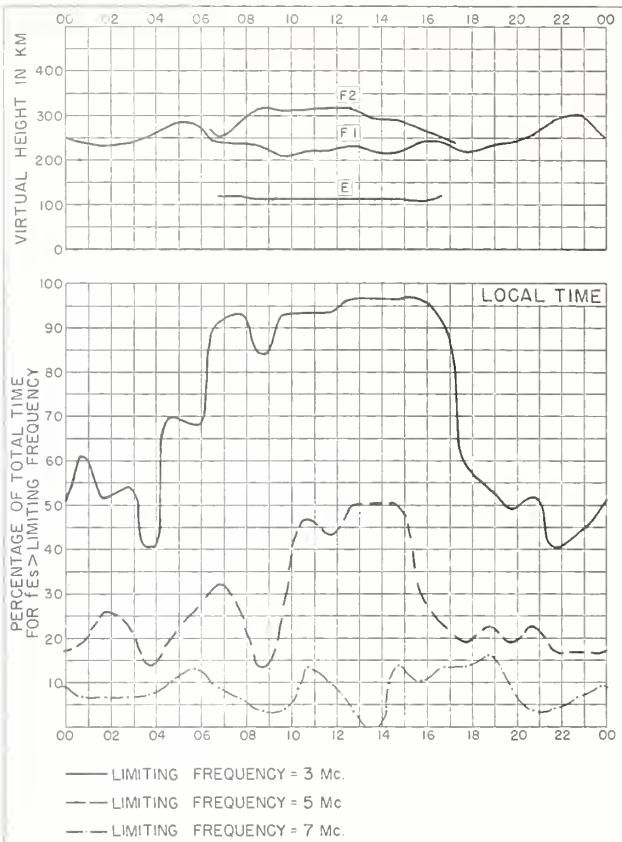


Fig. 22. PANAMA CANAL ZONE OCTOBER 1954

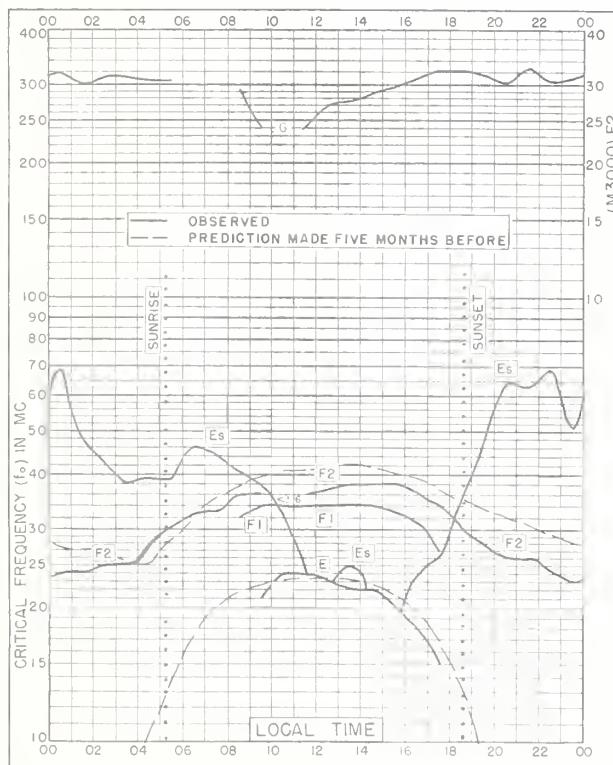


Fig. 23. POINT BARROW, ALASKA  
71.3°N, 156.8°W SEPTEMBER 1954

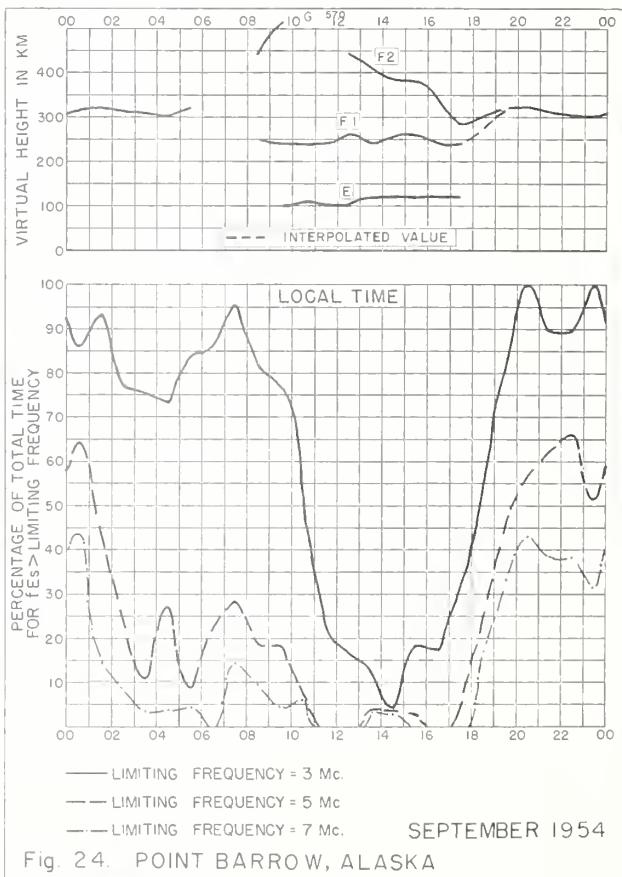


Fig. 24. POINT BARROW, ALASKA SEPTEMBER 1954

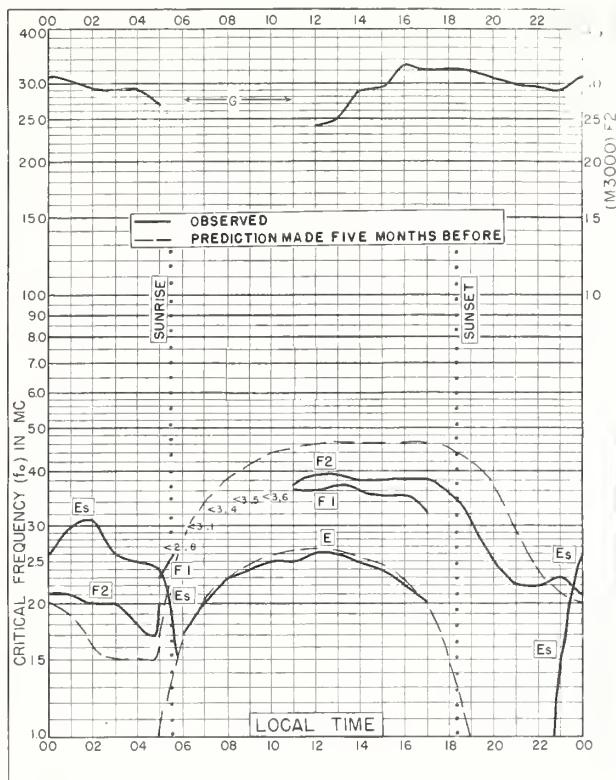


Fig. 25. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA  
61.2°N, 149.9°W SEPTEMBER 1954

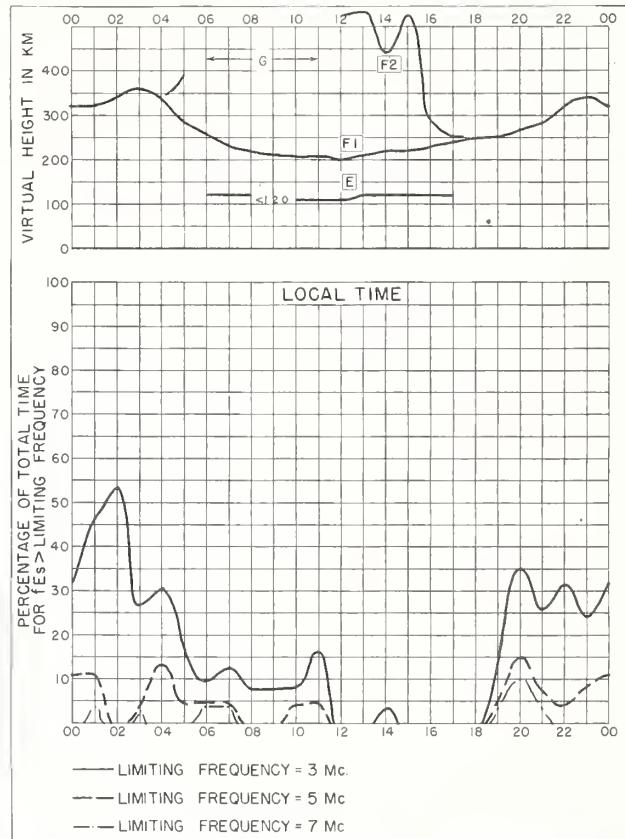


Fig. 26. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA SEPTEMBER 1954

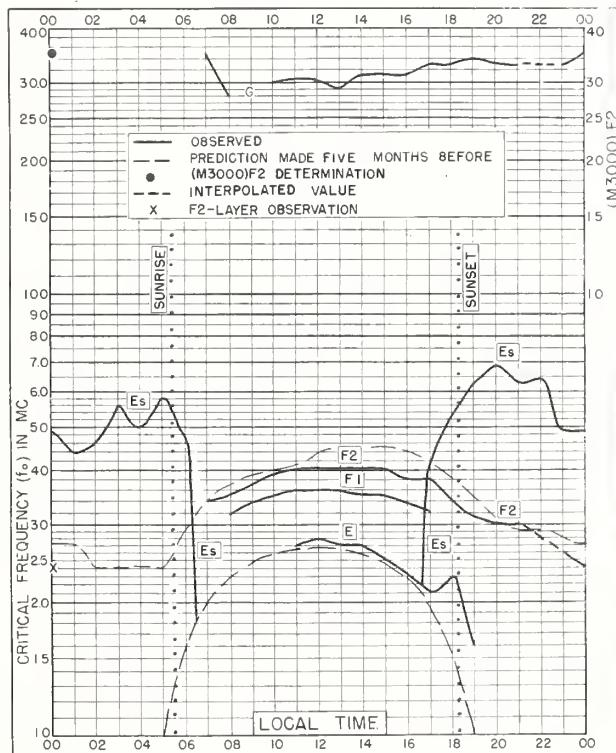


Fig. 27. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND  
61.2°N, 45.4°W SEPTEMBER 1954

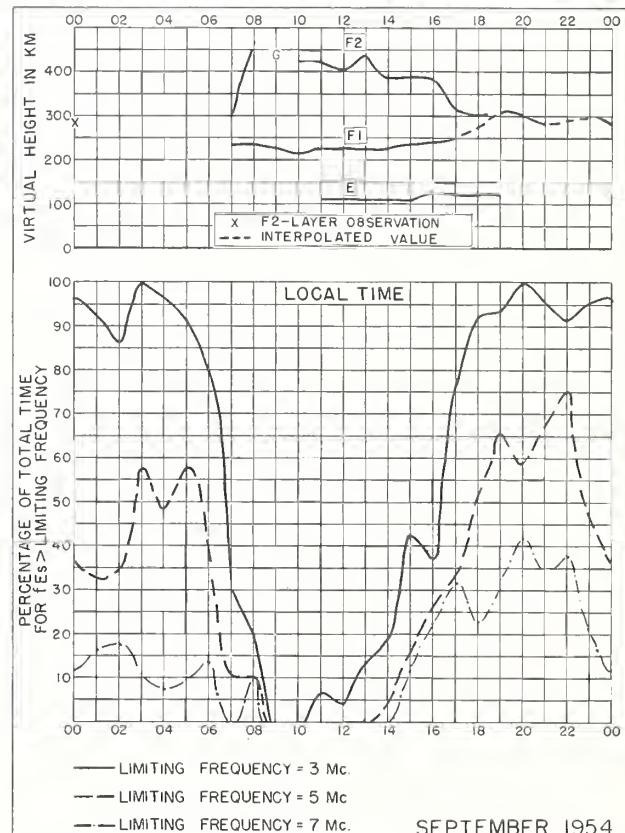


Fig. 28. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND SEPTEMBER 1954

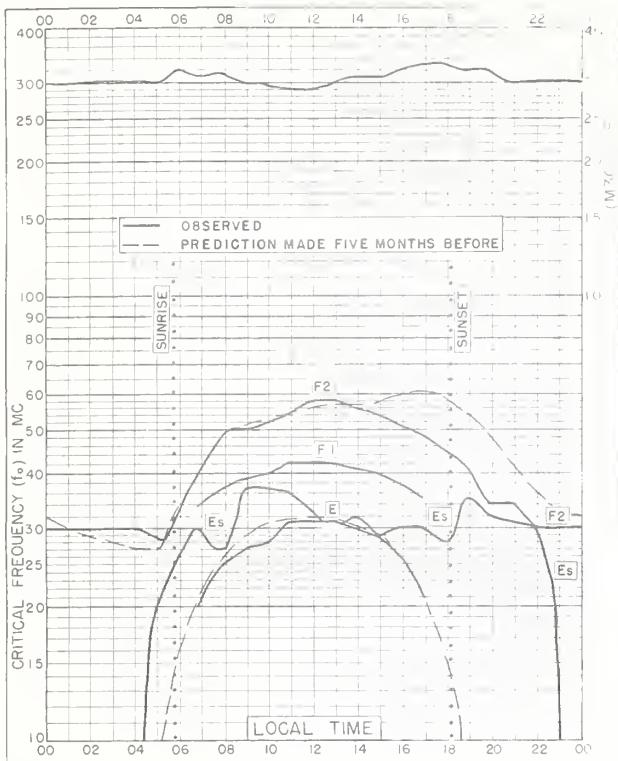


Fig. 29. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
37.4°N, 122.2°W SEPTEMBER 1954

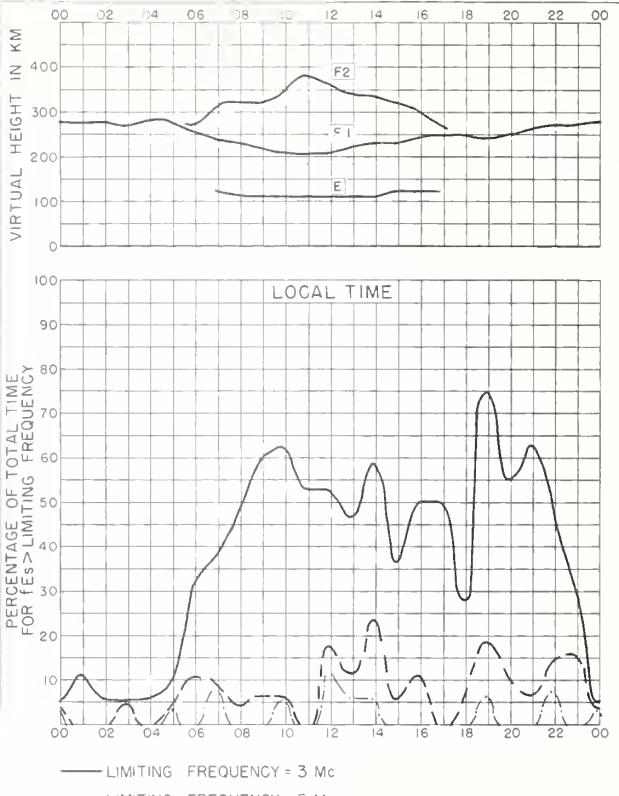


Fig. 30. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

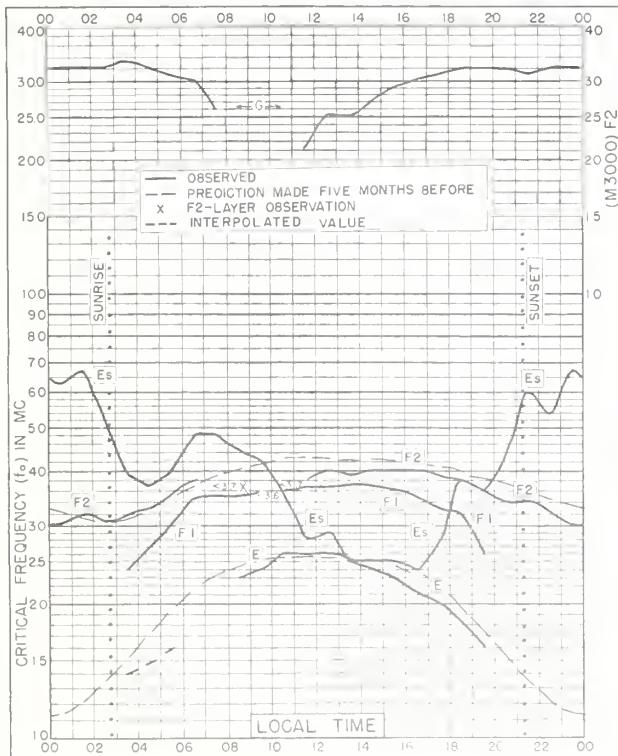


Fig. 31. POINT BARROW, ALASKA  
71.3°N, 156.8°W AUGUST 1954

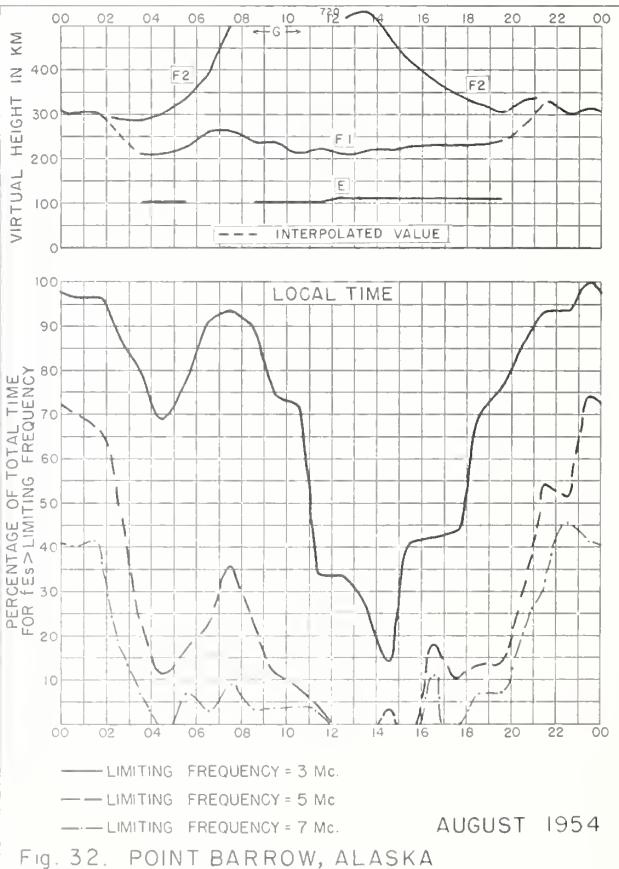
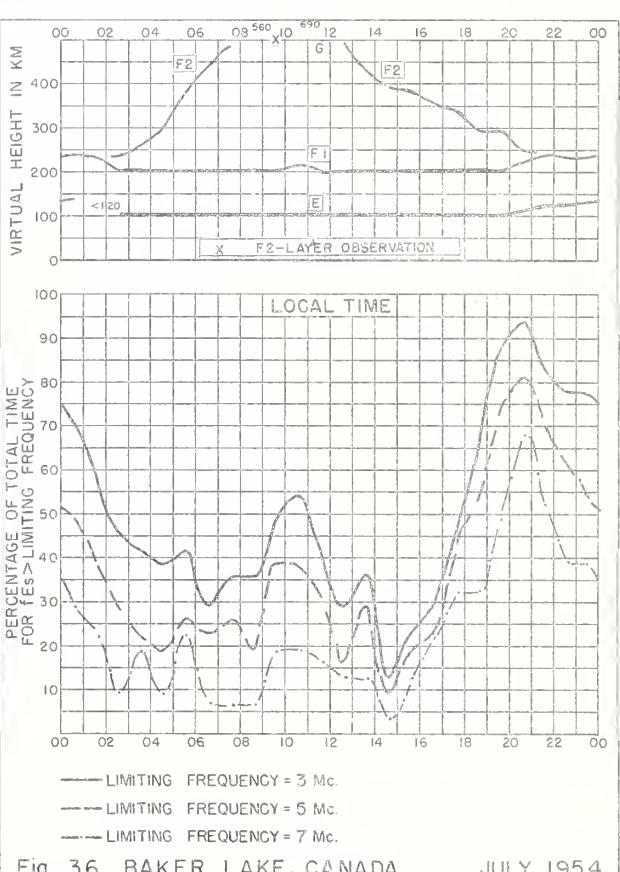
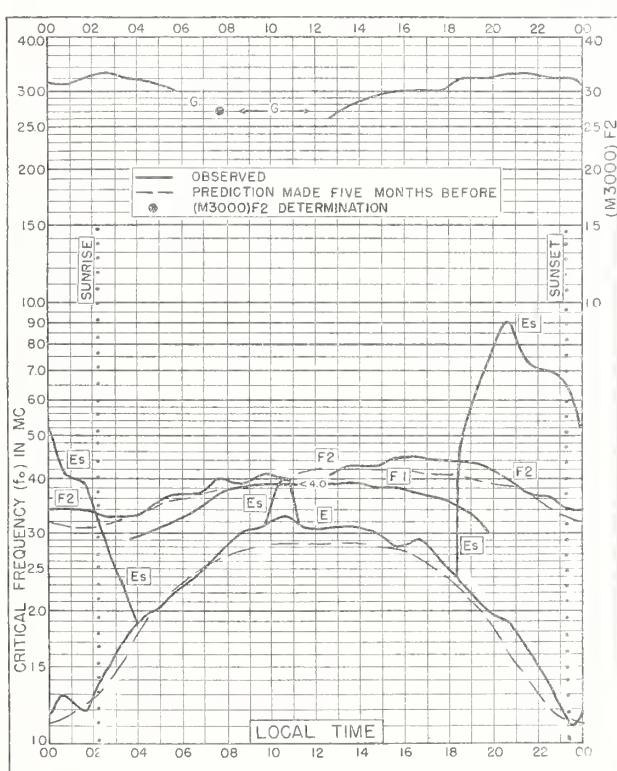
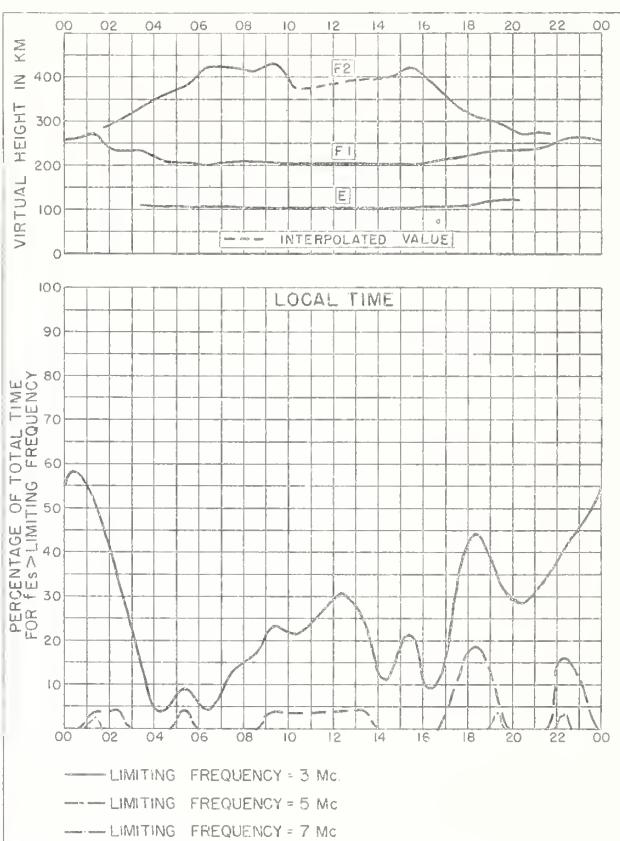
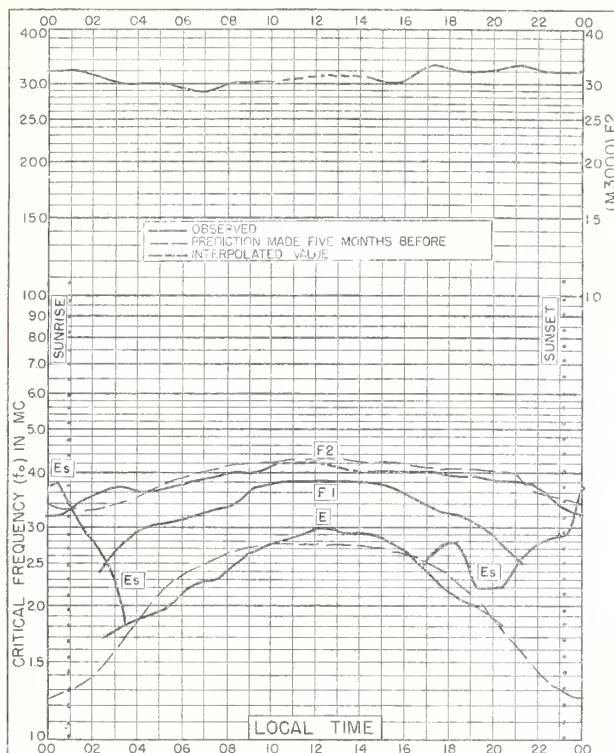
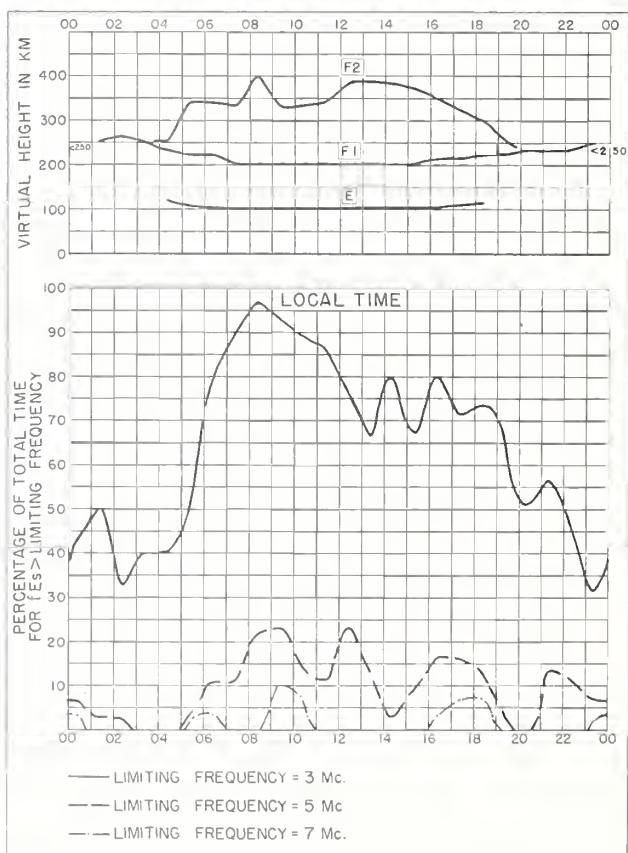
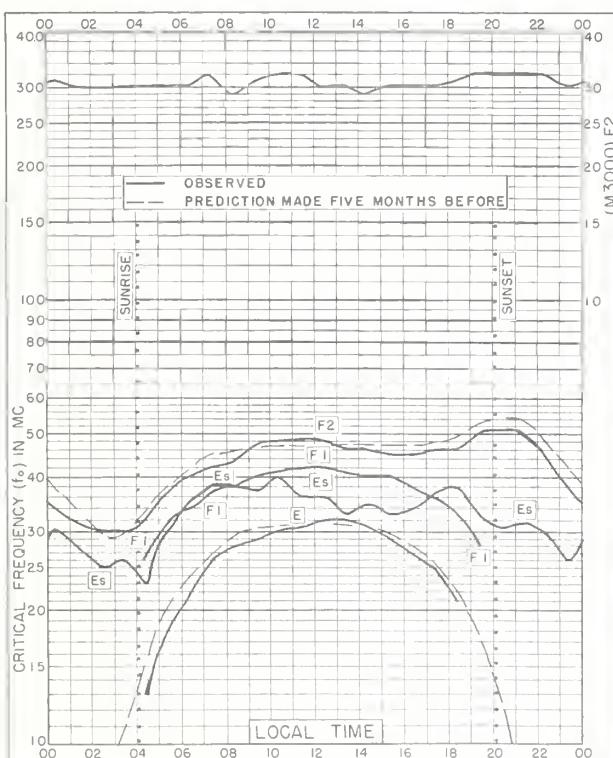
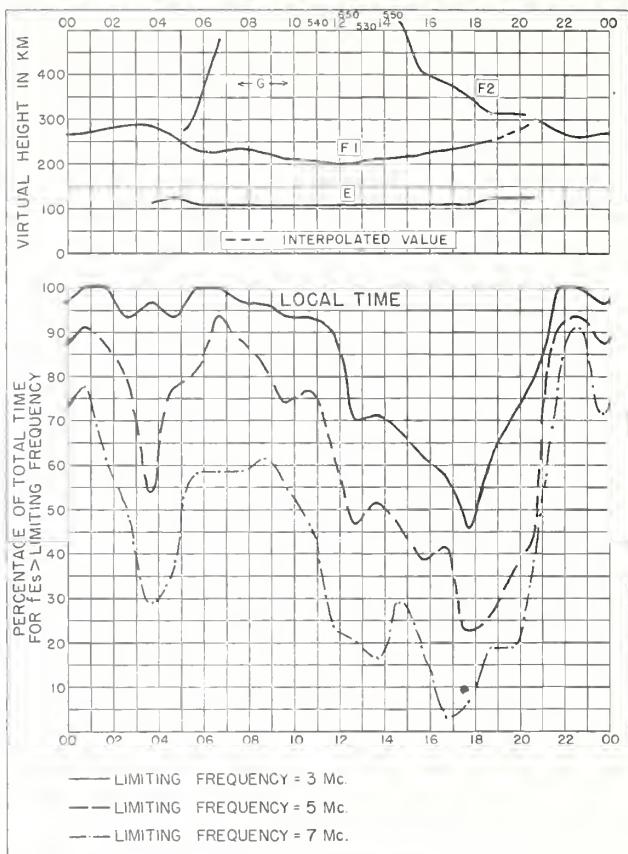
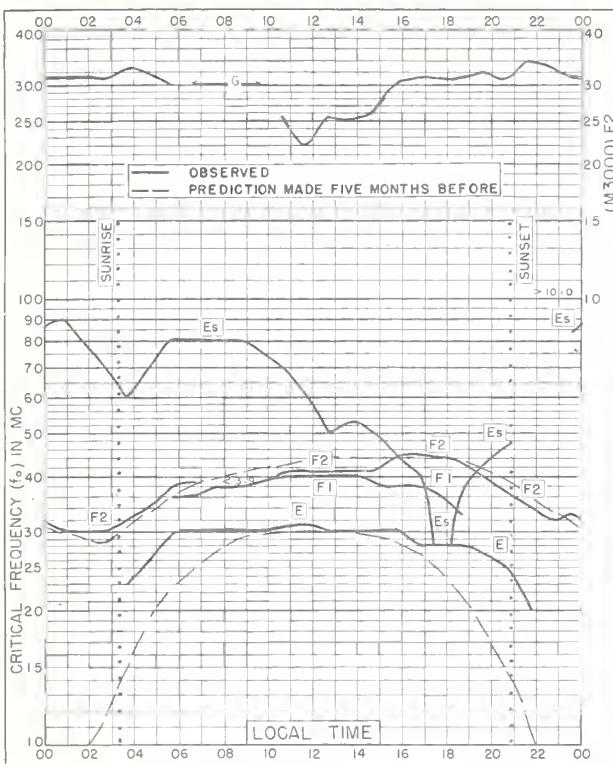


Fig. 32. POINT BARROW, ALASKA





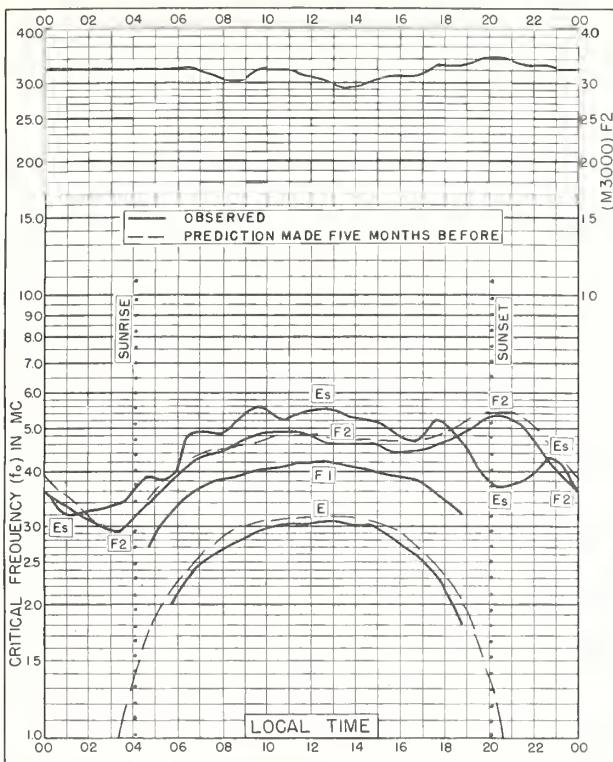


Fig. 41. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY  
51.6°N, 10.1°E JULY 1954

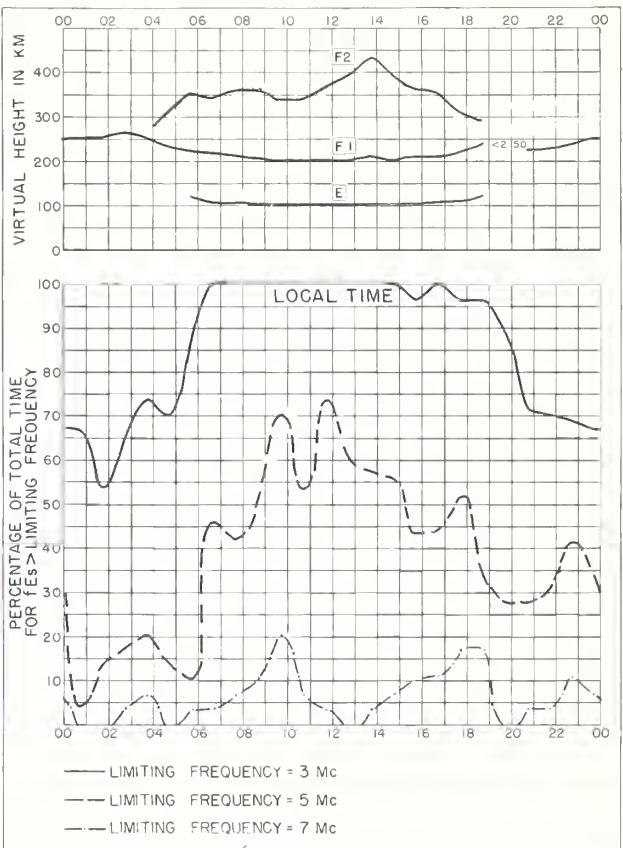


Fig. 42. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY JULY 1954

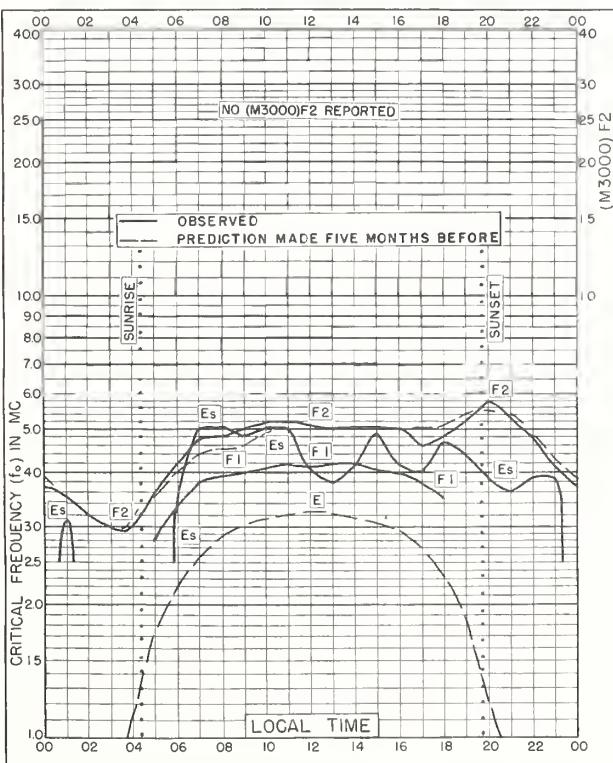


Fig. 43. GRAZ, AUSTRIA  
47.1°N, 15.5°E JULY 1954

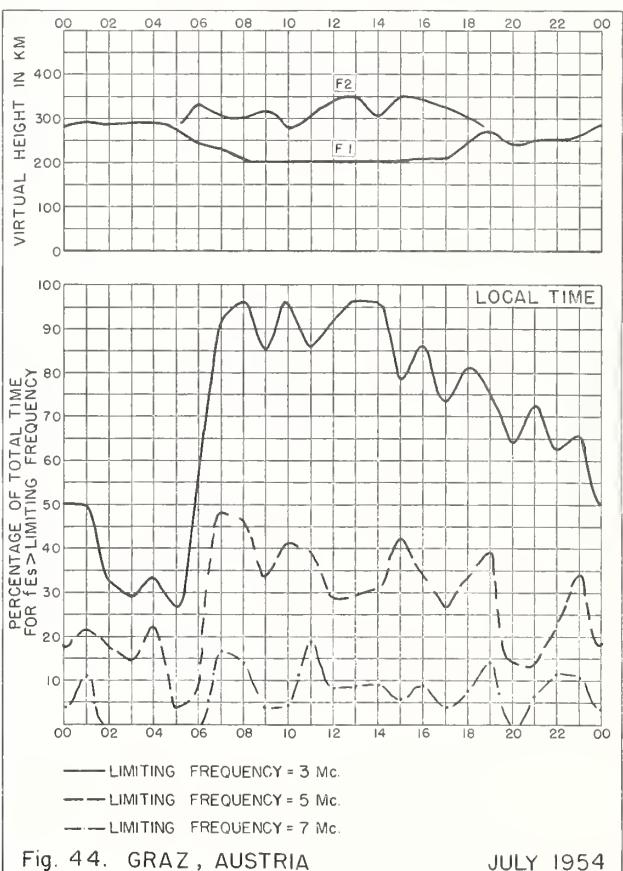


Fig. 44. GRAZ, AUSTRIA JULY 1954

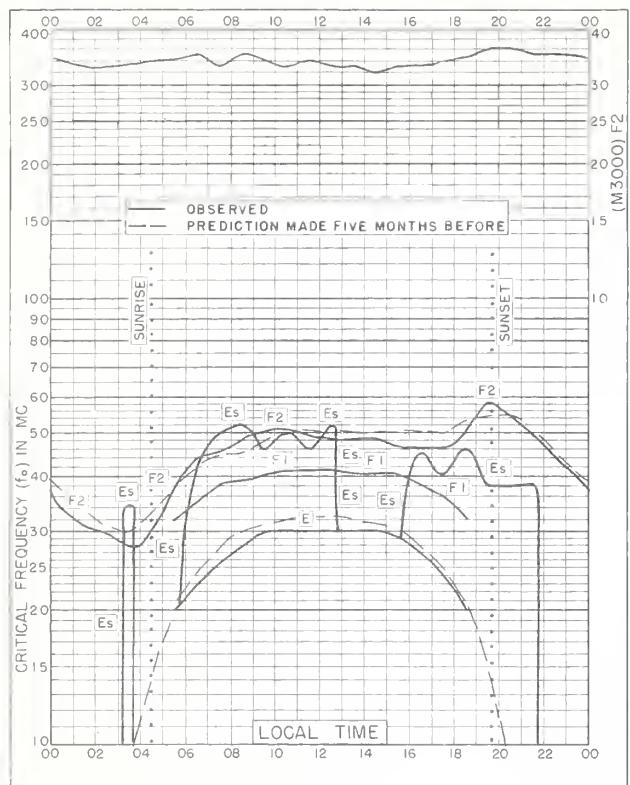


Fig. 45. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND  
46.8°N, 7.3°E JULY 1954

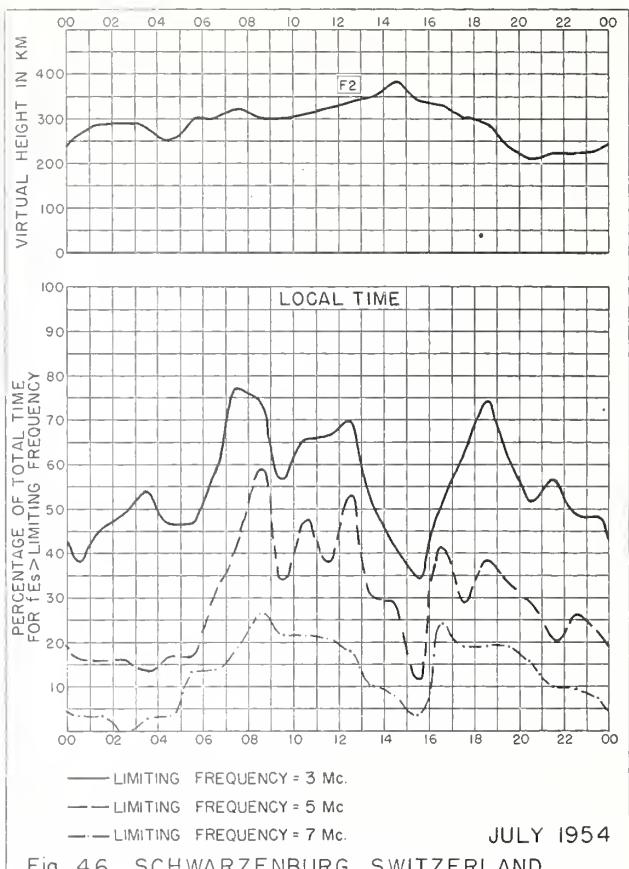


Fig. 46. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND JULY 1954

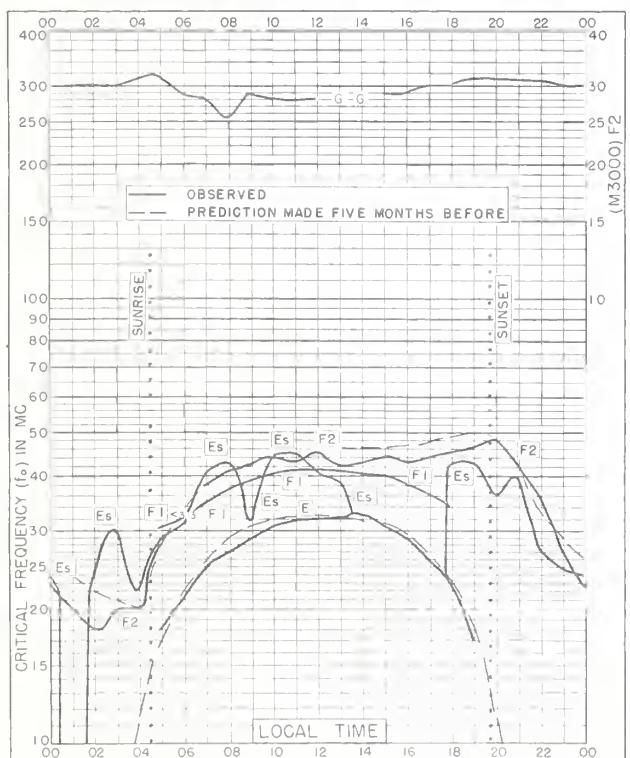


Fig. 47. OTTAWA, CANADA  
45.4°N, 75.9°W JULY 1954

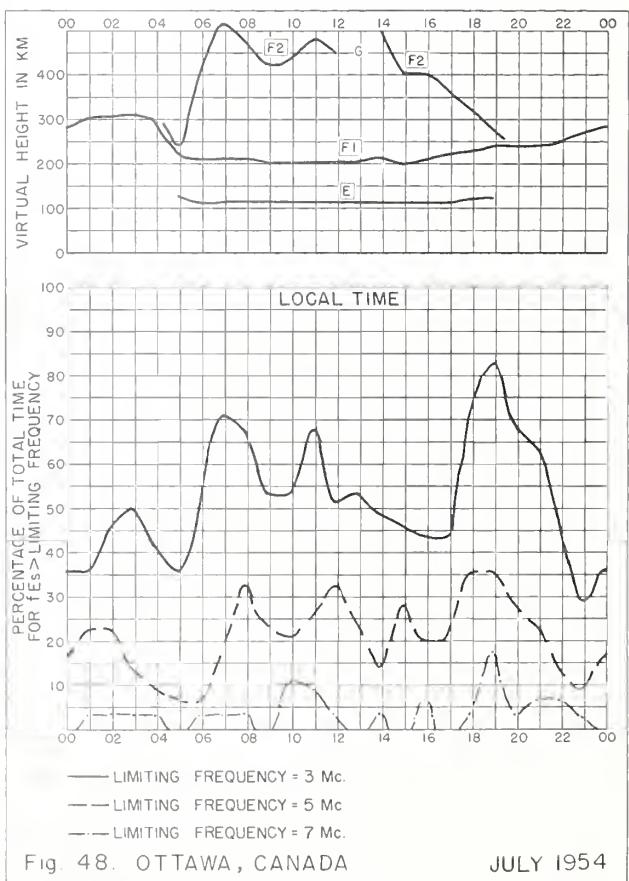


Fig. 48. OTTAWA, CANADA JULY 1954

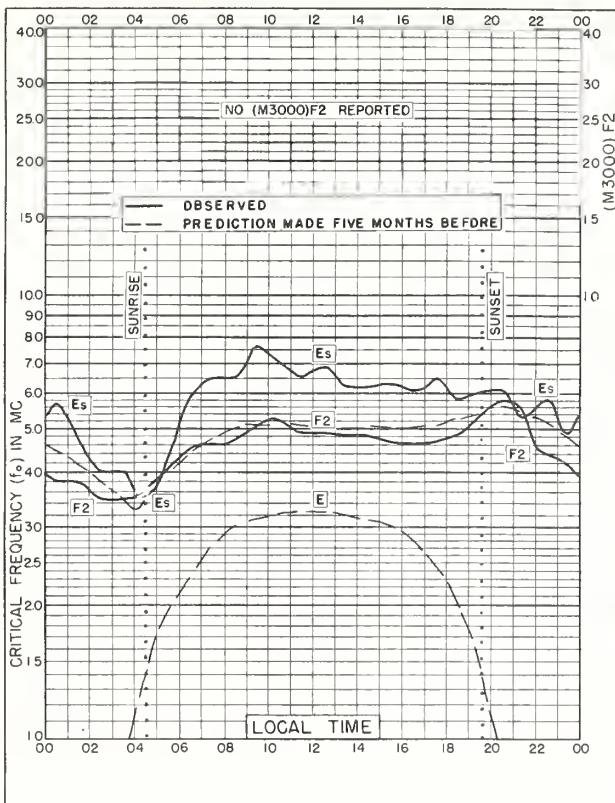


Fig. 49. WAKKANAI, JAPAN  
45.4°N, 141.7°E JULY 1954

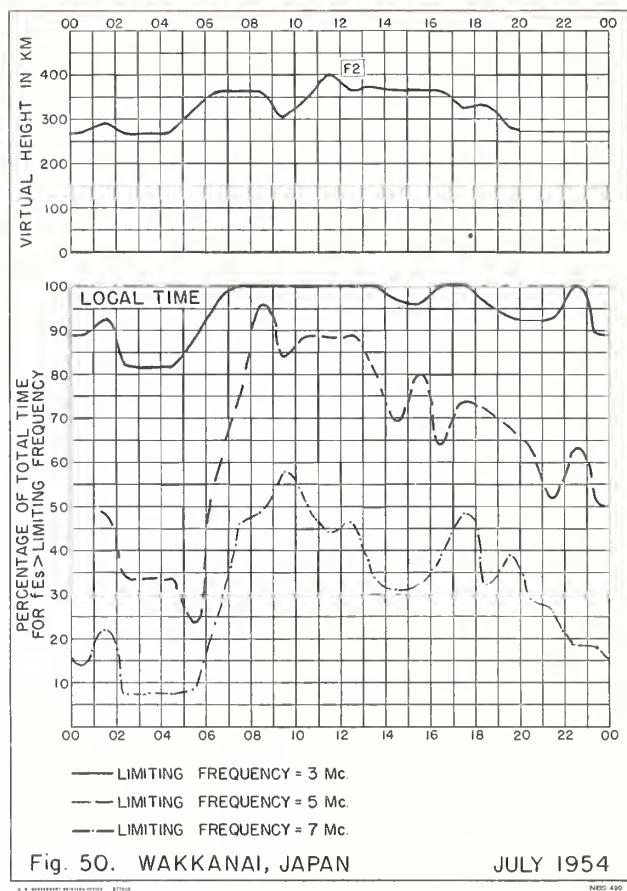


Fig. 50. WAKKANAI, JAPAN JULY 1954

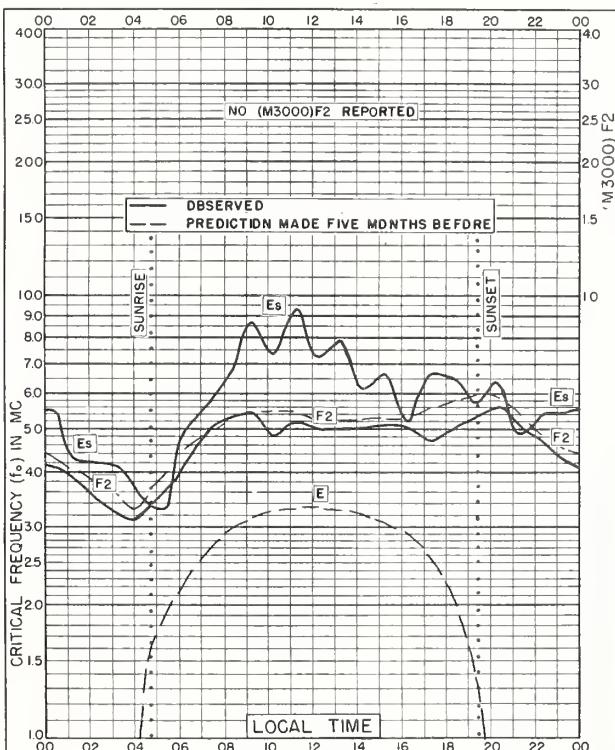


Fig. 51. AKITA, JAPAN  
39.7°N, 140.1°E JULY 1954

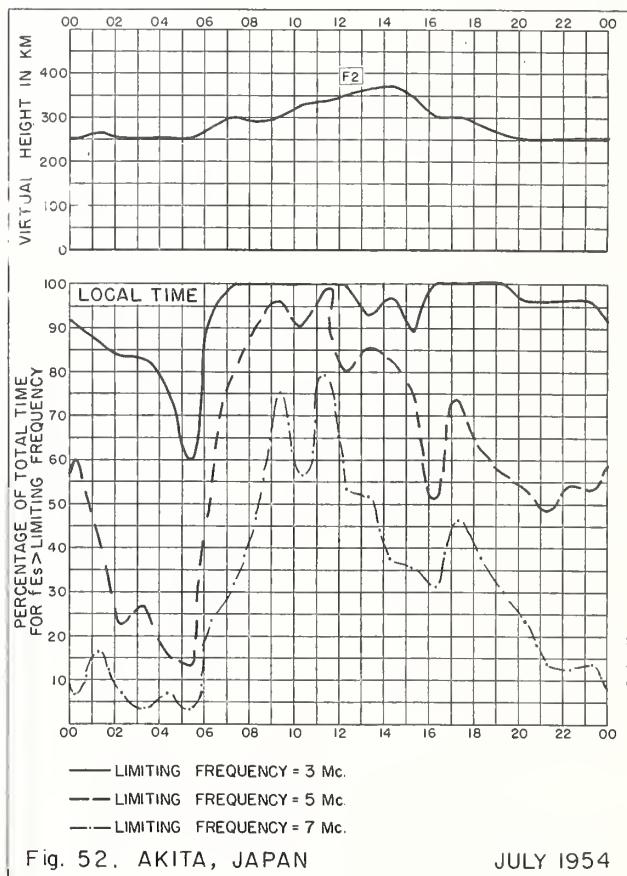


Fig. 52. AKITA, JAPAN JULY 1954

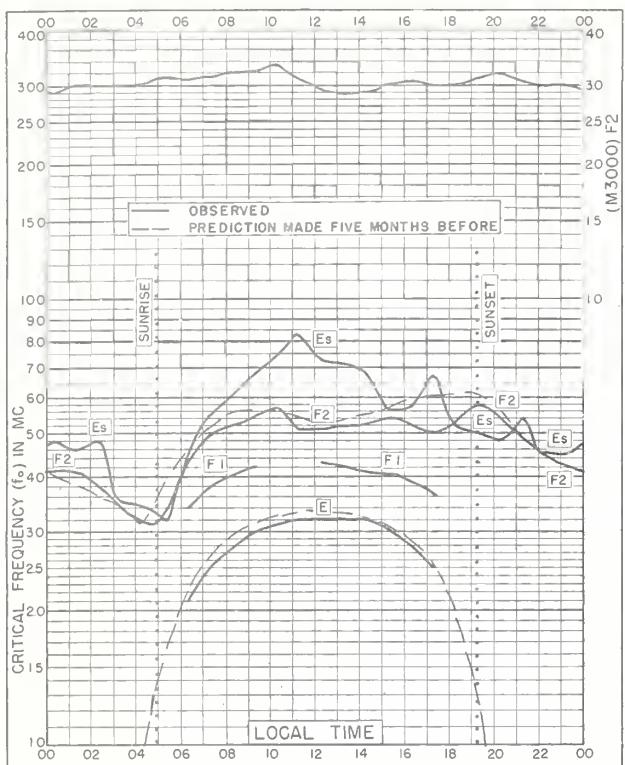


Fig. 53. TOKYO, JAPAN  
35.7°N, 139.5°E JULY 1954

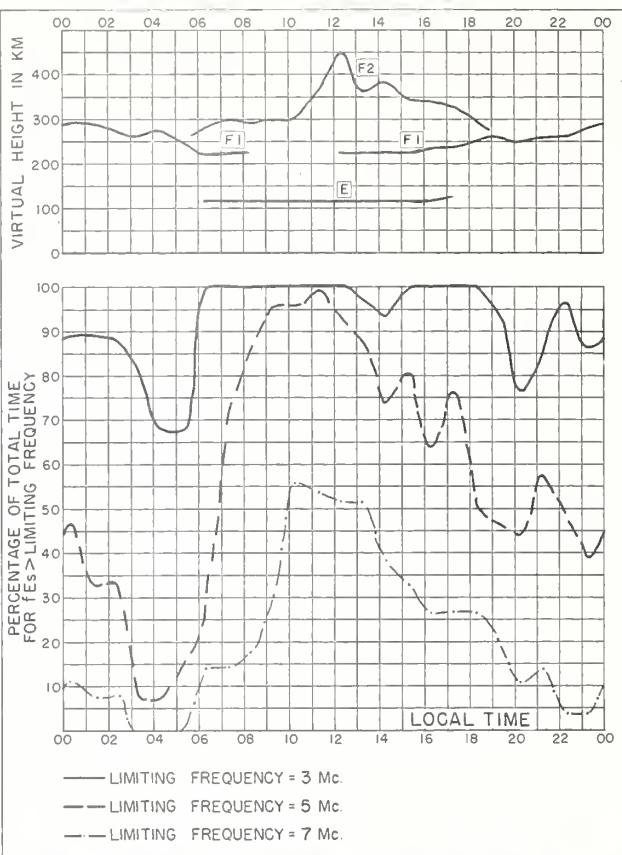


Fig. 54. TOKYO, JAPAN JULY 1954

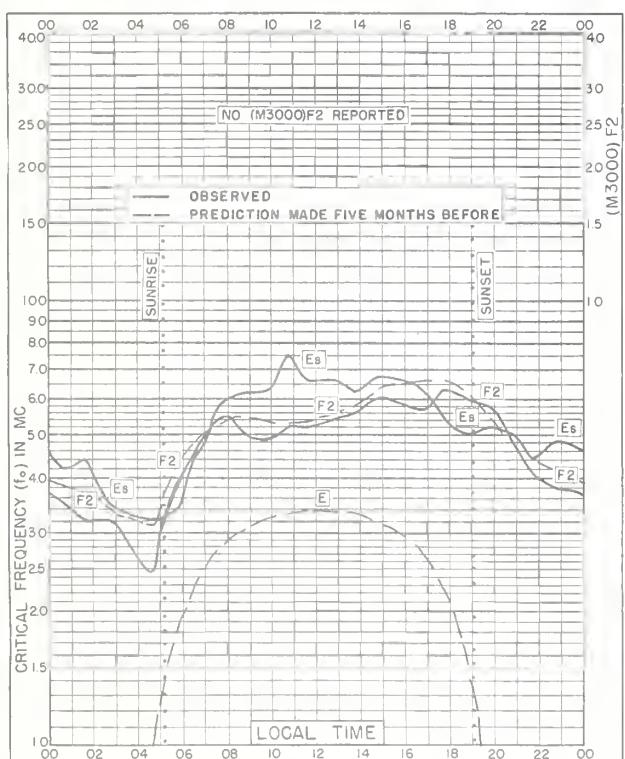


Fig. 55. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN  
31.2°N, 130.6°E JULY 1954

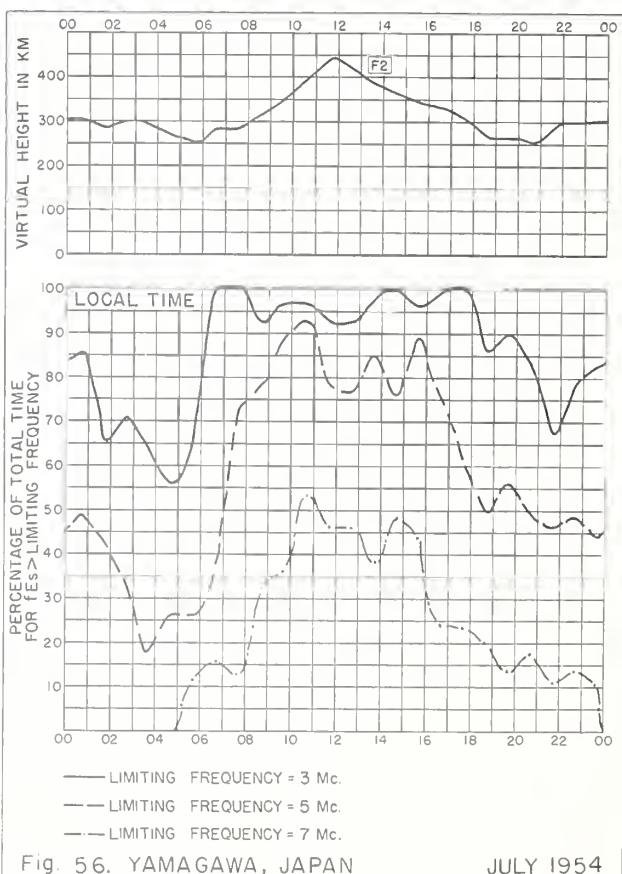


Fig. 56. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN JULY 1954

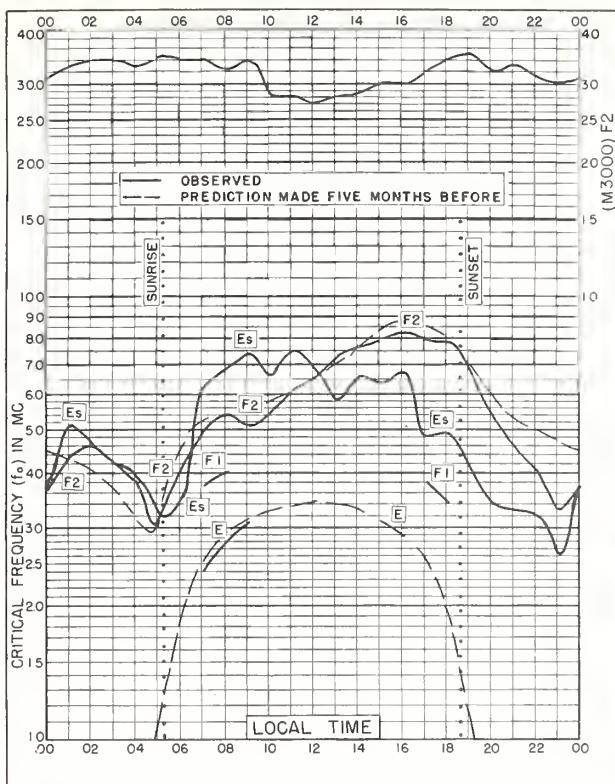


Fig. 57. FORMOSA, CHINA  
25.0°N, 121.5°E JULY 1954

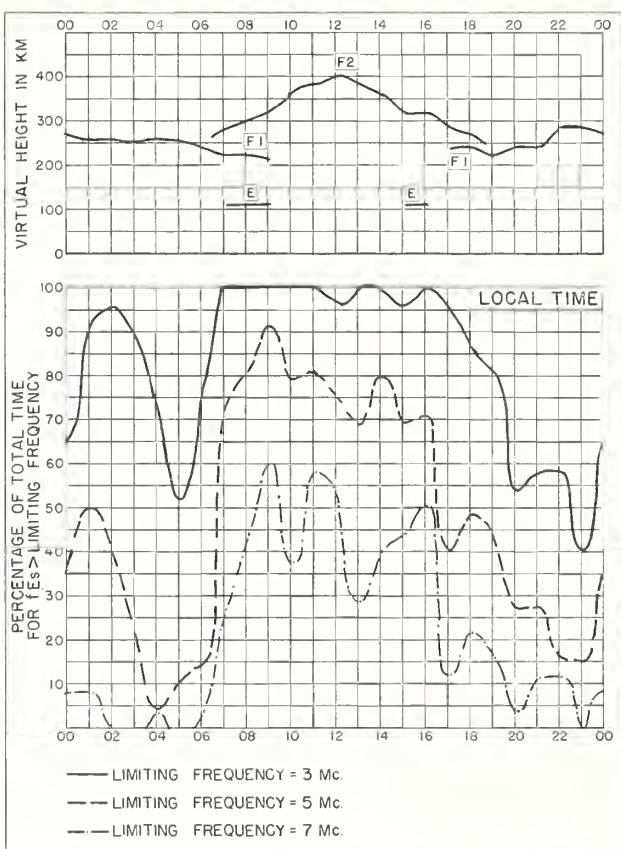


Fig. 58. FORMOSA, CHINA JULY 1954

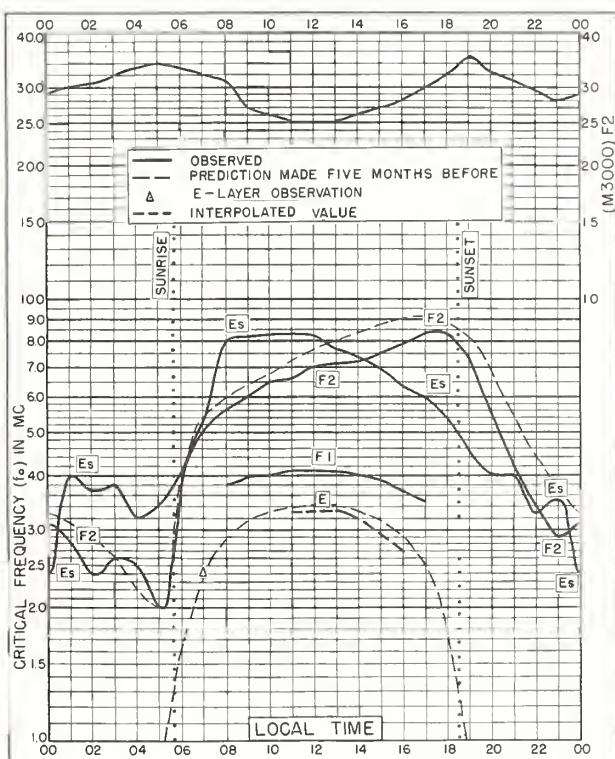


Fig. 59. BAGUIO, P. I.  
16.4°N, 120.6°E JULY 1954

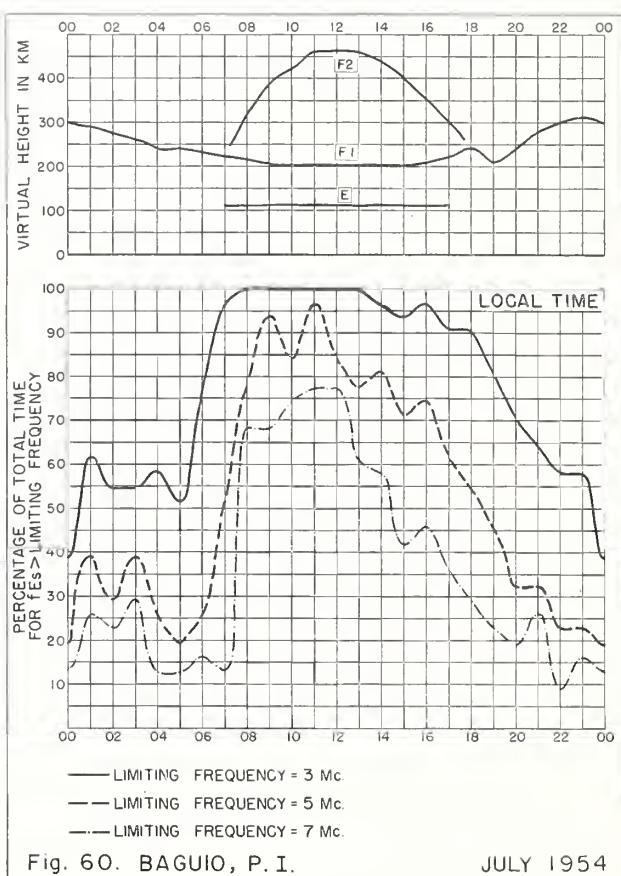


Fig. 60. BAGUIO, P. I. JULY 1954

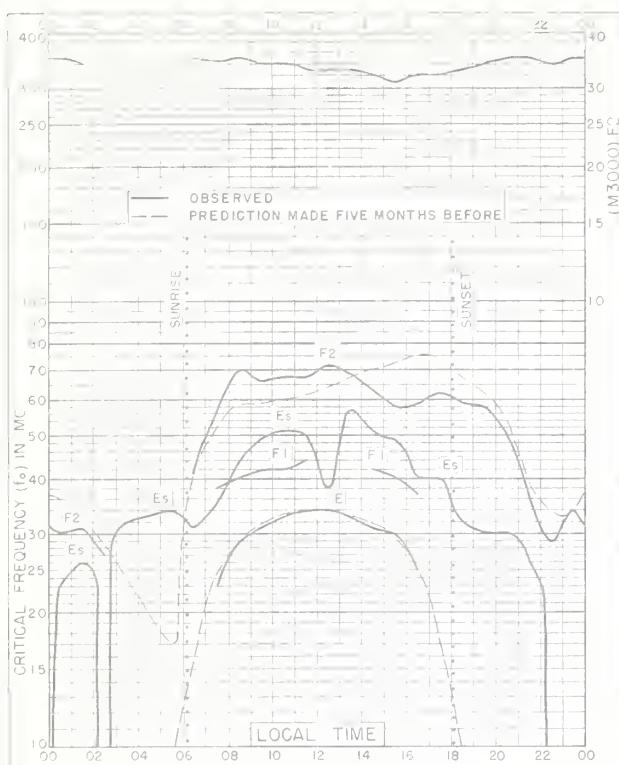


Fig. 61. NAIROBI, KENYA  
13°S, 36.8°E JULY 1954

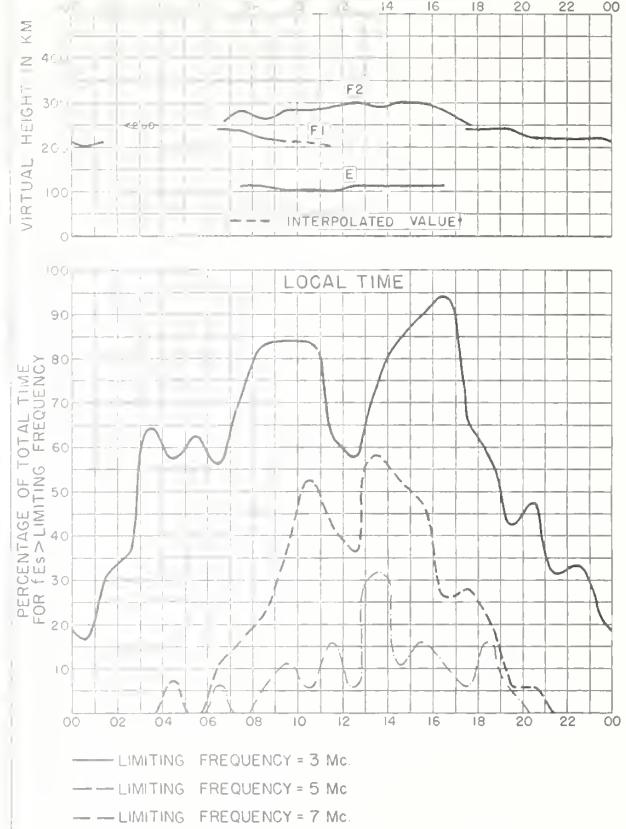


Fig. 62. NAIROBI, KENYA JULY 1954

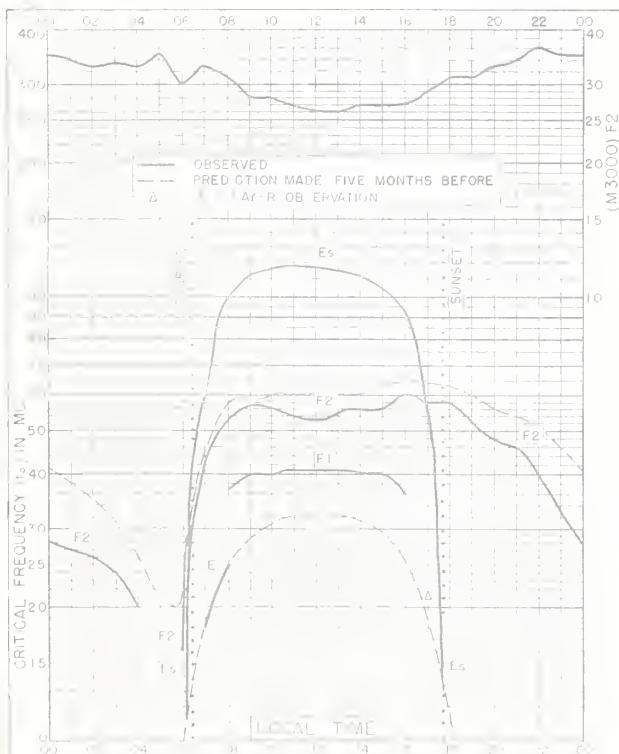


Fig. 63. HUANCAYO, PERU  
12.0°S, 77.3°W JULY 1954

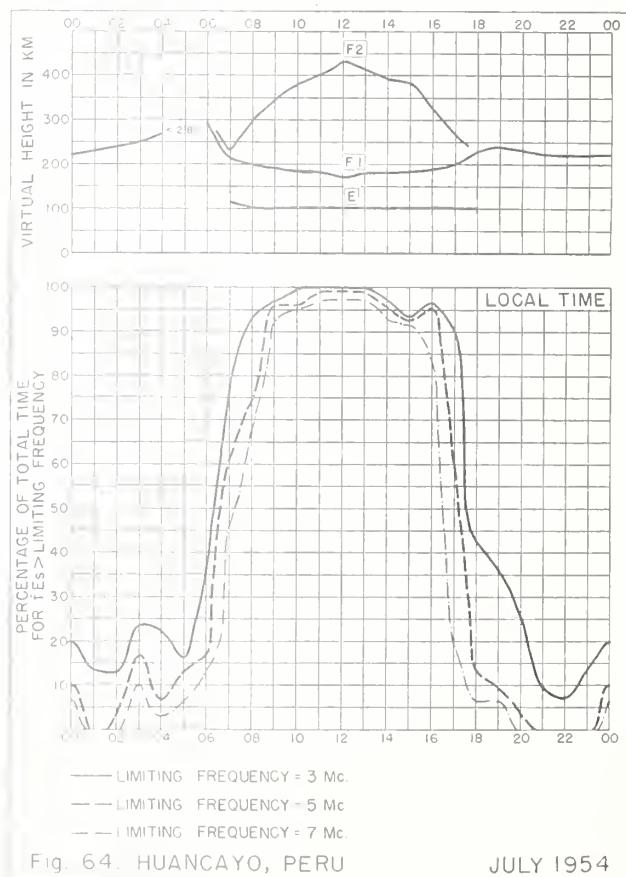


Fig. 64. HUANCAYO, PERU JULY 1954

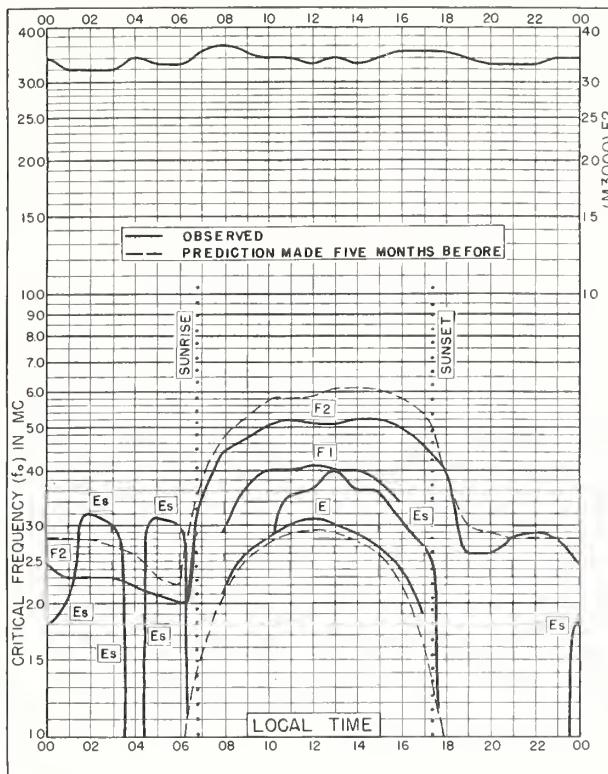


Fig. 65. JOHANNESBURG, UNION OF S. AFRICA  
26.2°S, 28.1°E JULY 1954

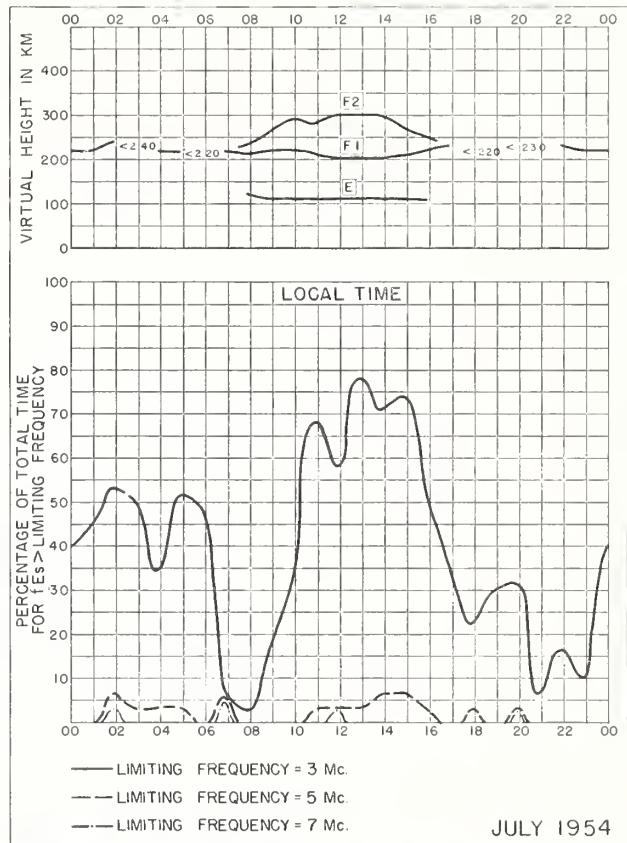


Fig. 66. JOHANNESBURG, UNION OF S. AFRICA

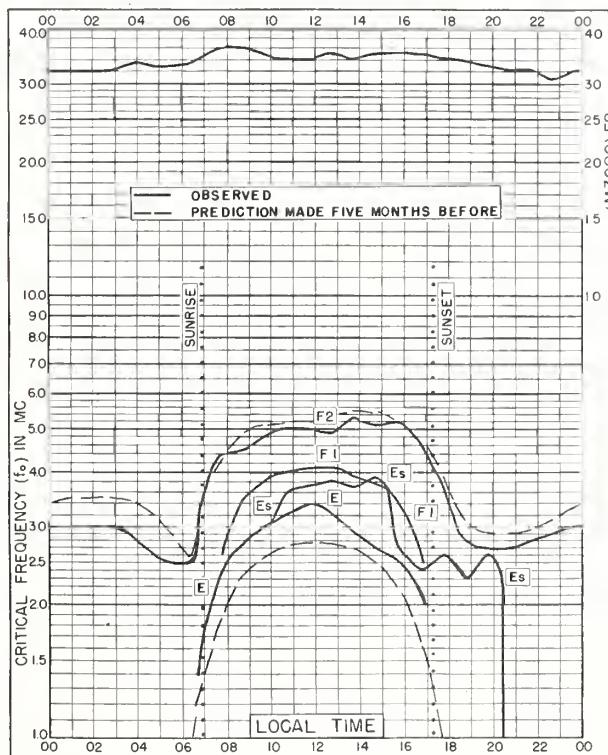
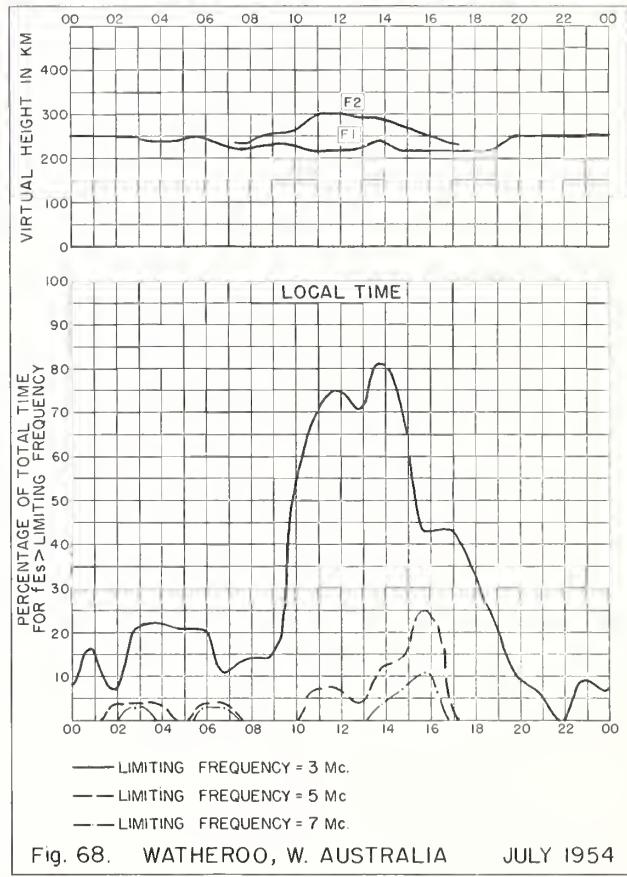


Fig. 67. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA  
30.3°S, 115.9°E JULY 1954



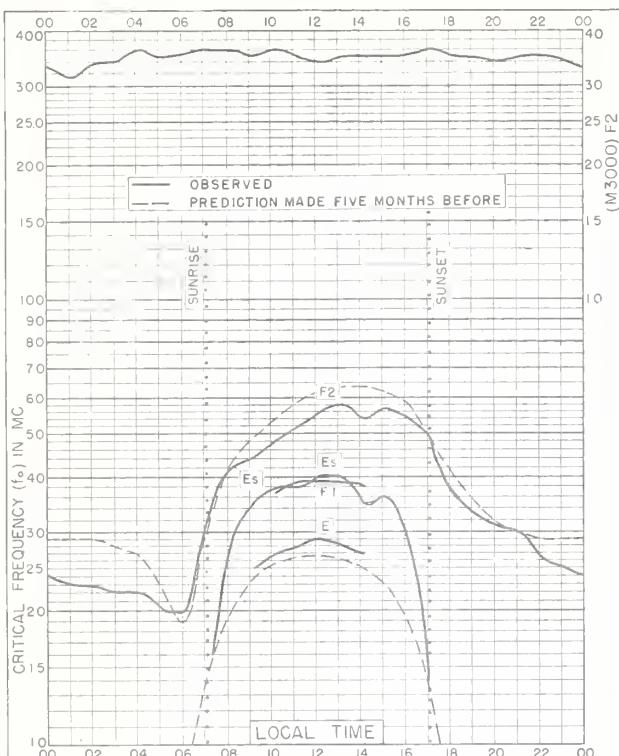


Fig. 69. BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA  
34. 5°S, 58.5°W JULY 1954

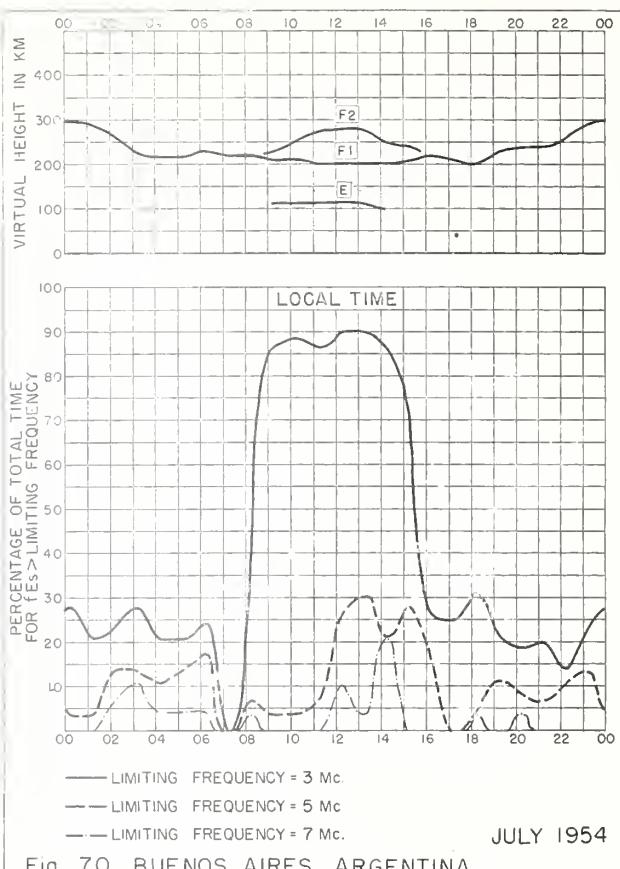


Fig. 70. BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA

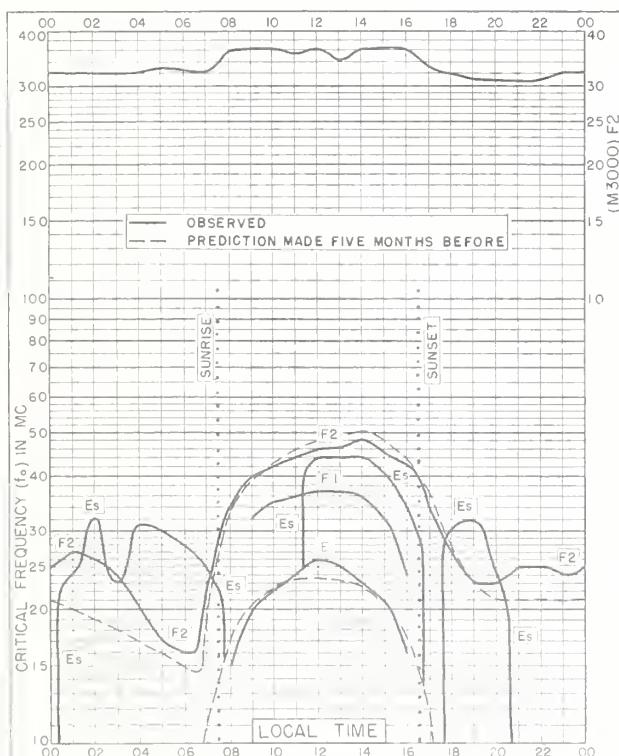


Fig. 71. CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND  
43. 6°S, 172. 8°E JULY 1954

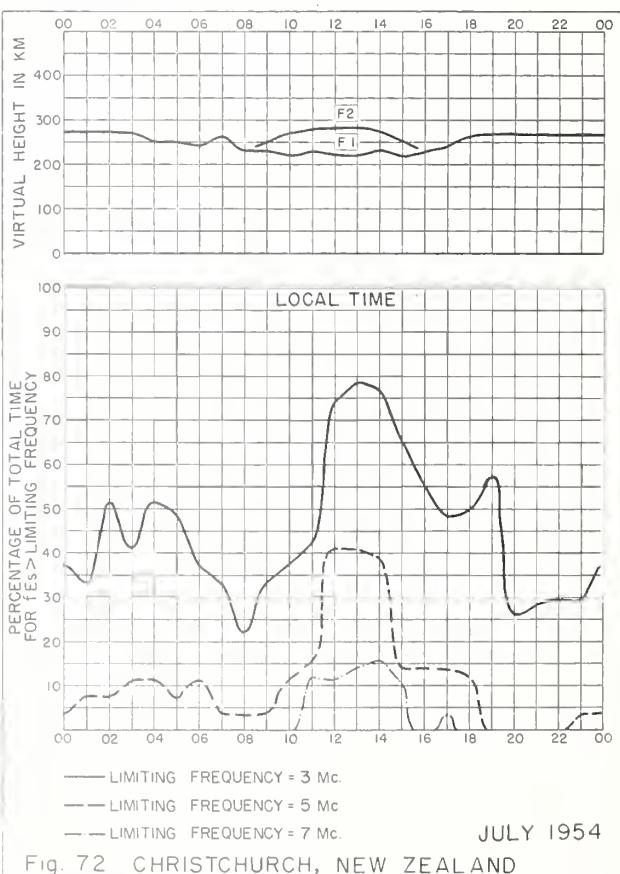
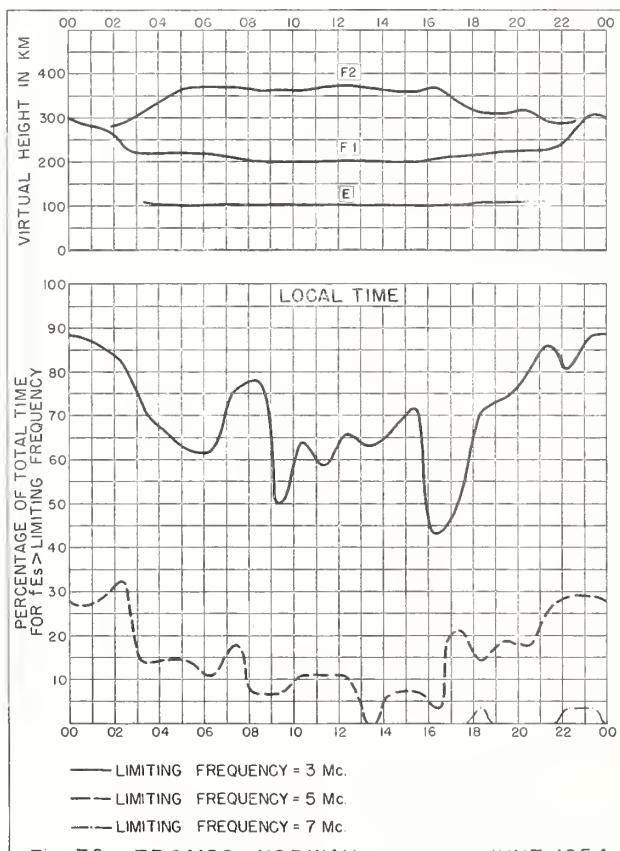
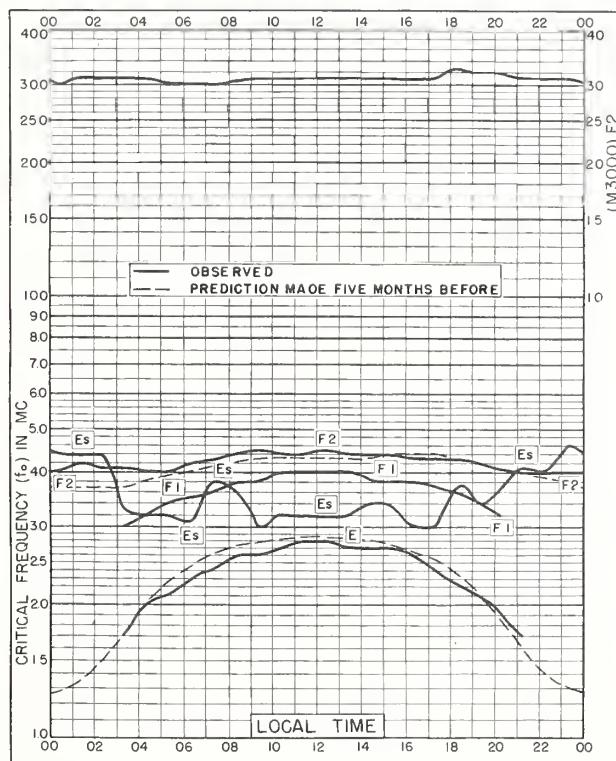
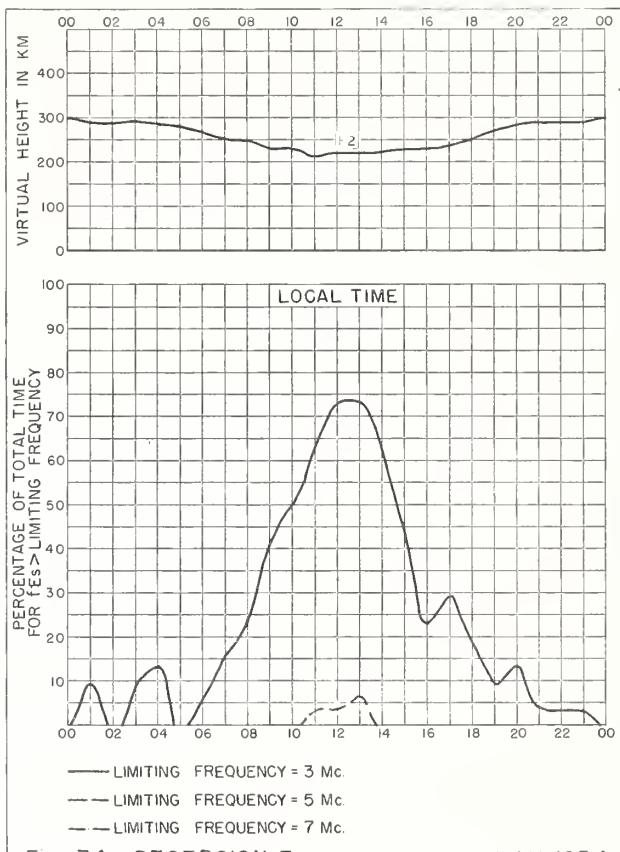
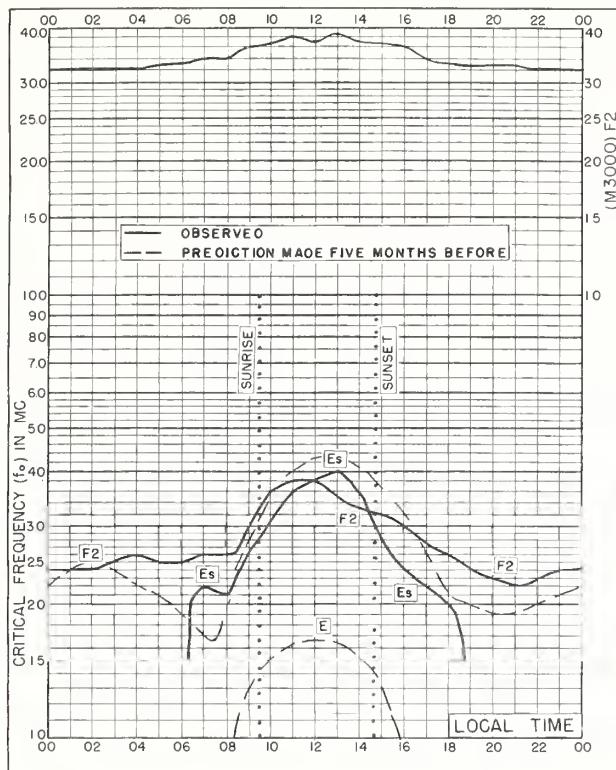
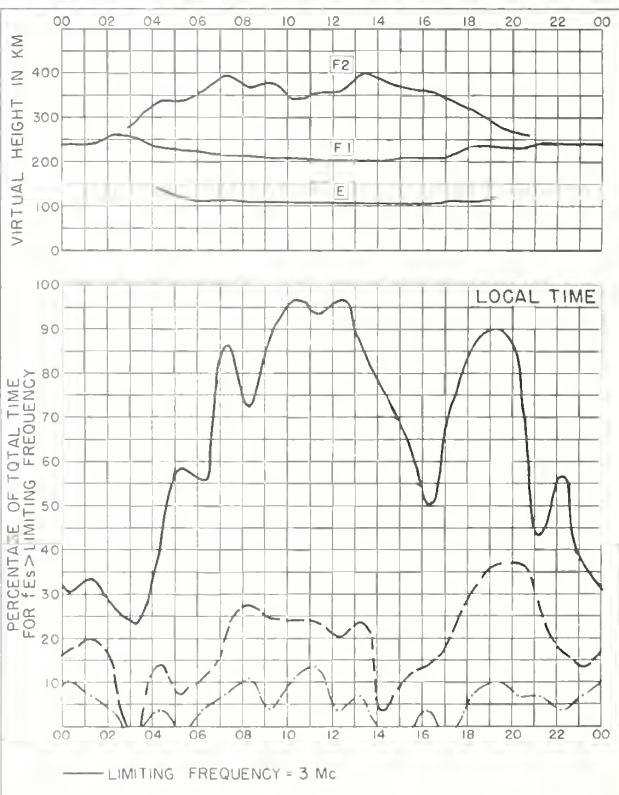
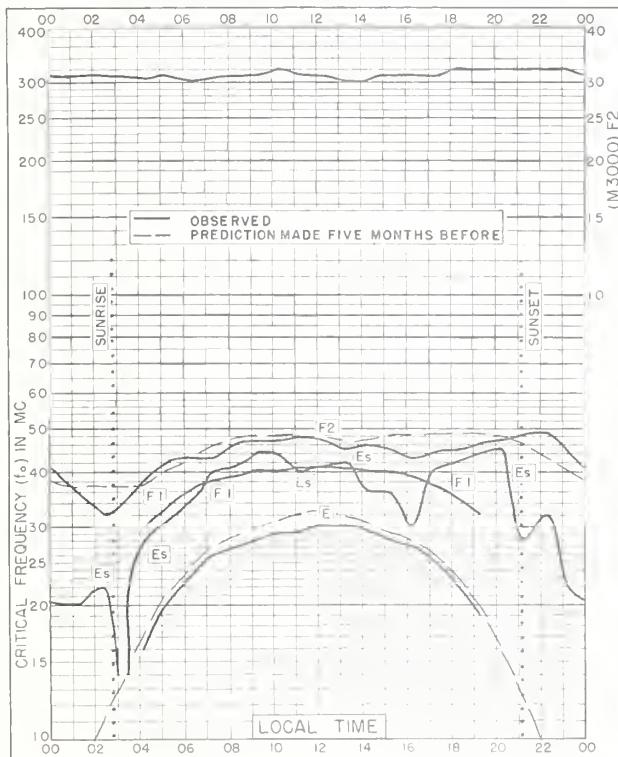
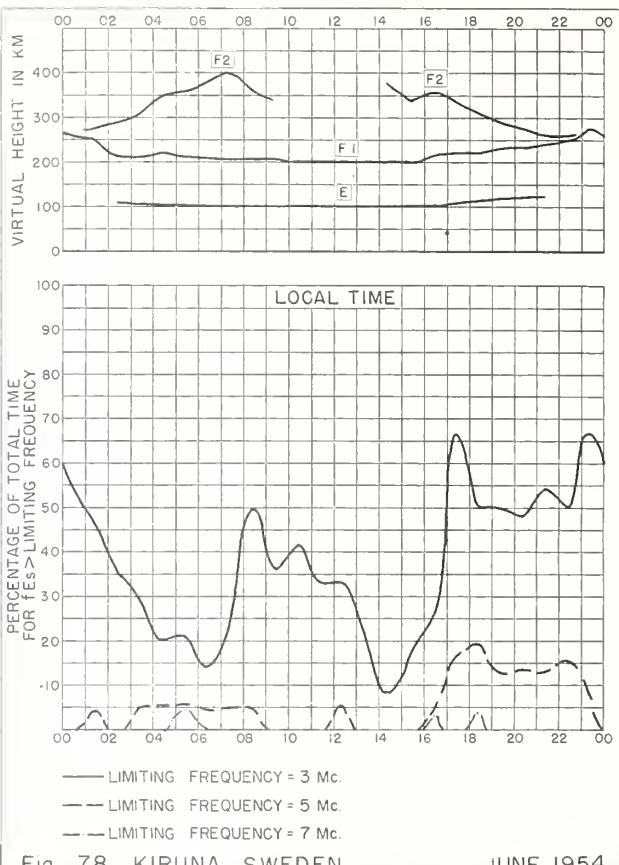
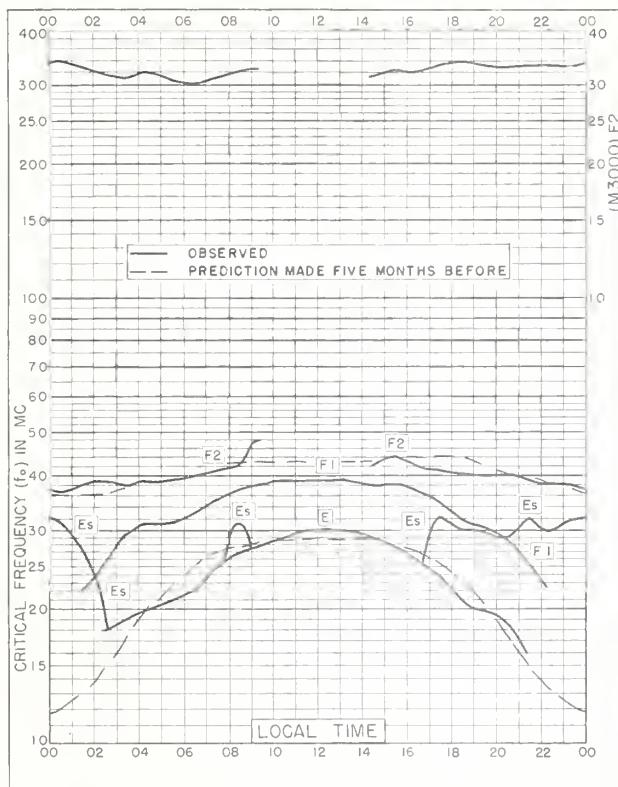
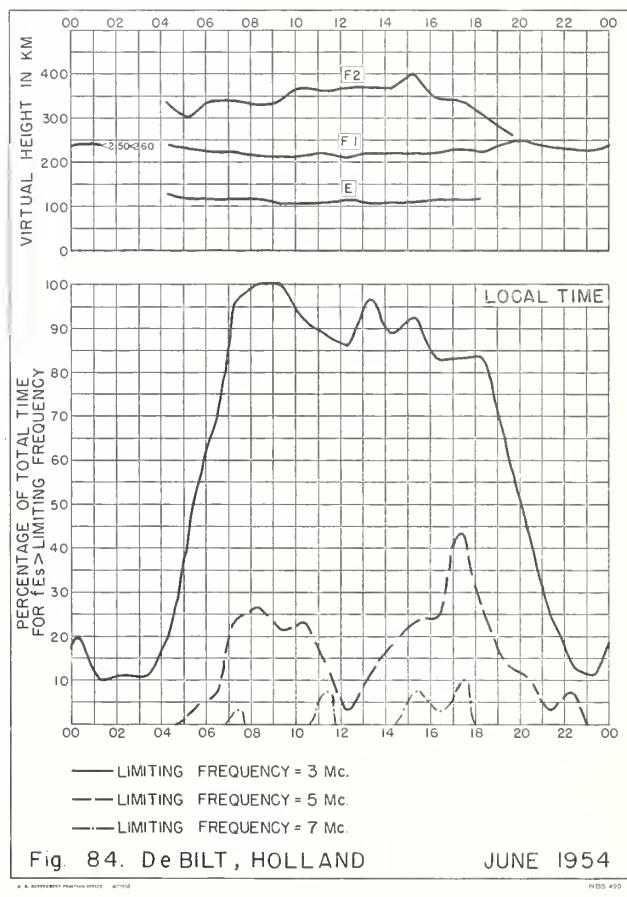
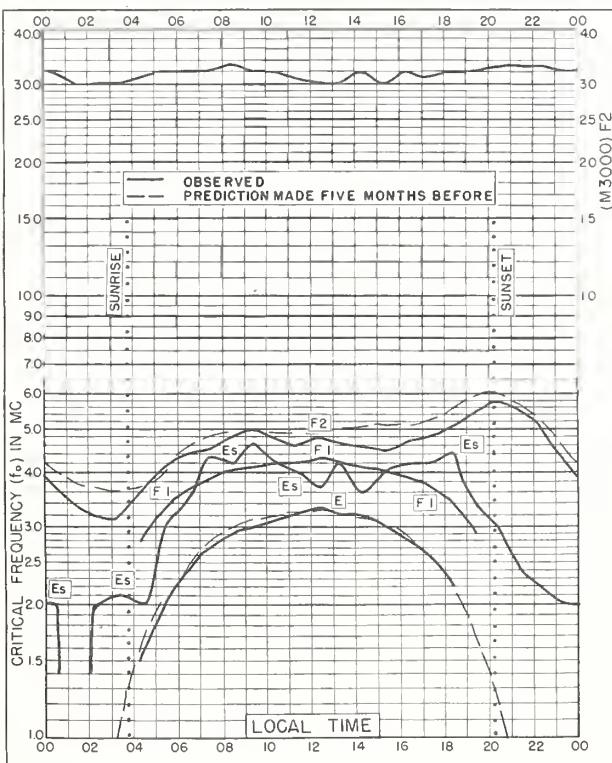
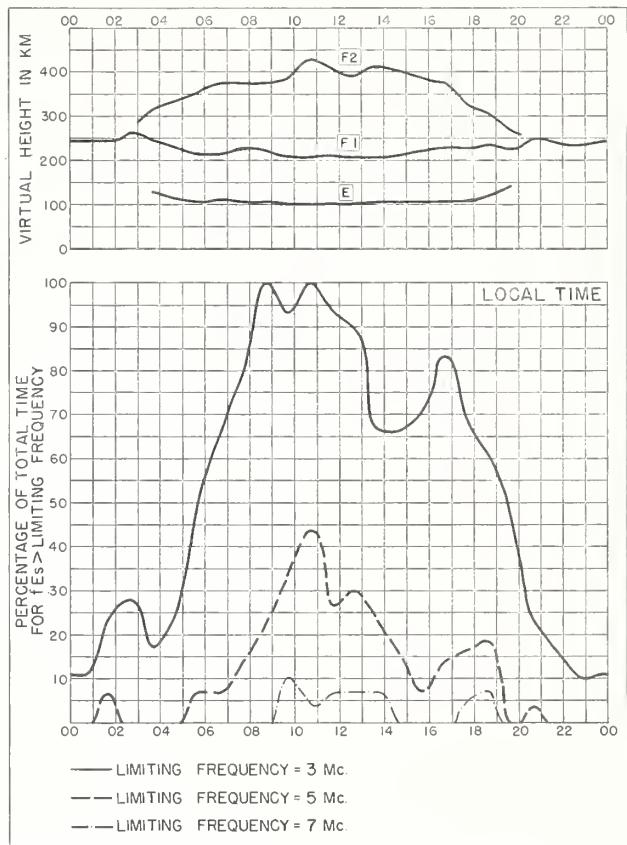
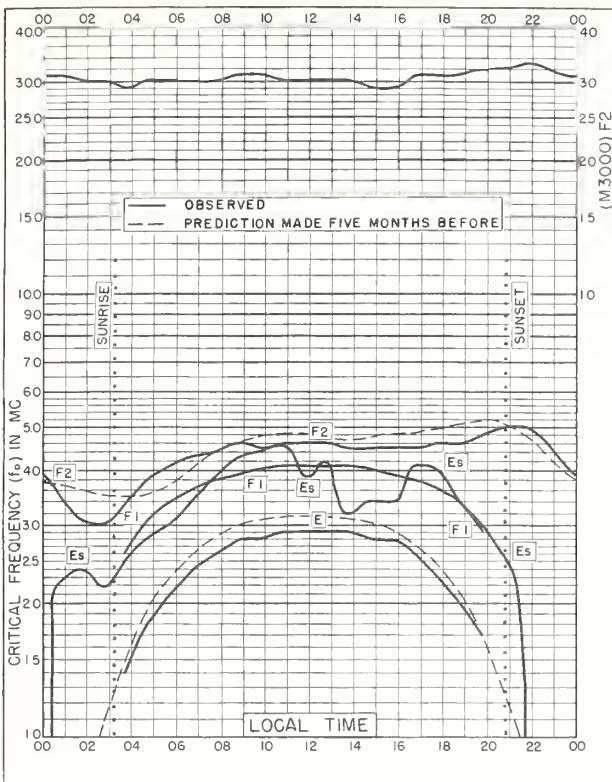


Fig. 72 CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND







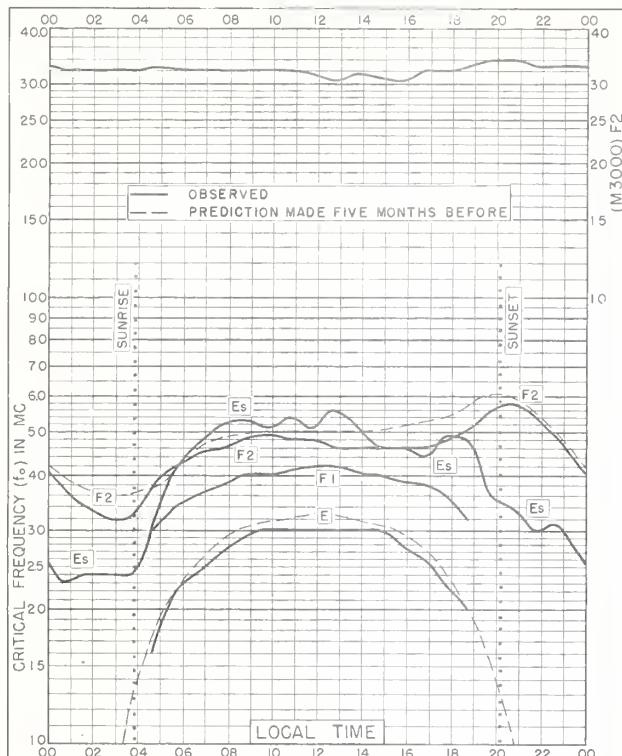


Fig. 85. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY  
51.6°N, 10.1°E JUNE 1954

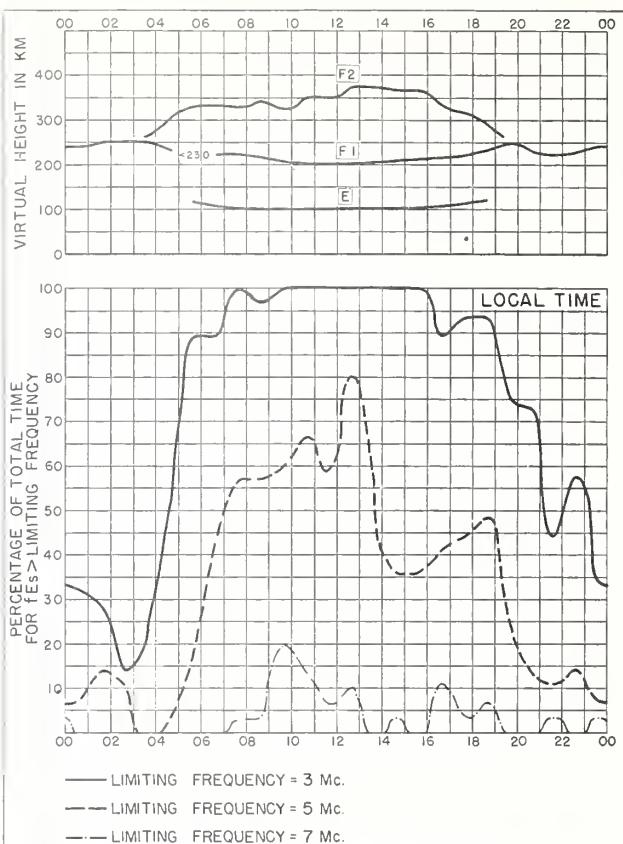


Fig. 86. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY JUNE 1954

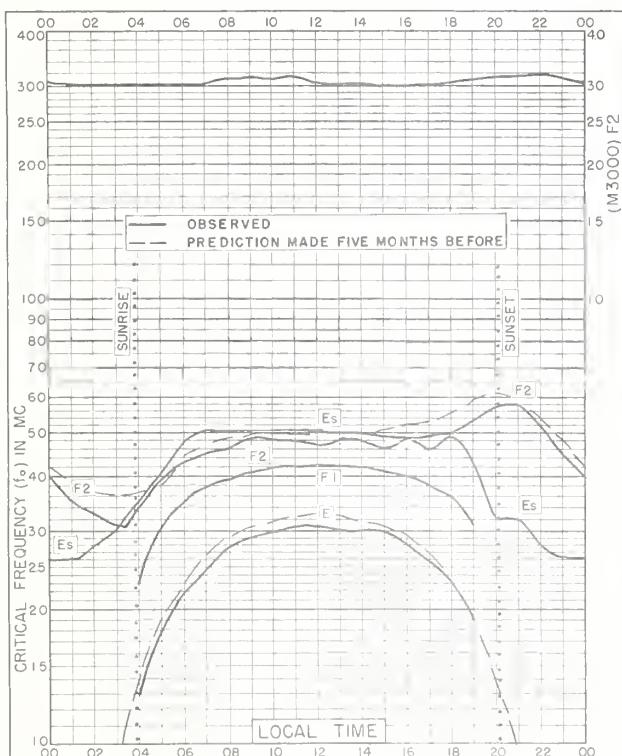


Fig. 87. SLOUGH, ENGLAND  
51.5°N, 0.6°W JUNE 1954

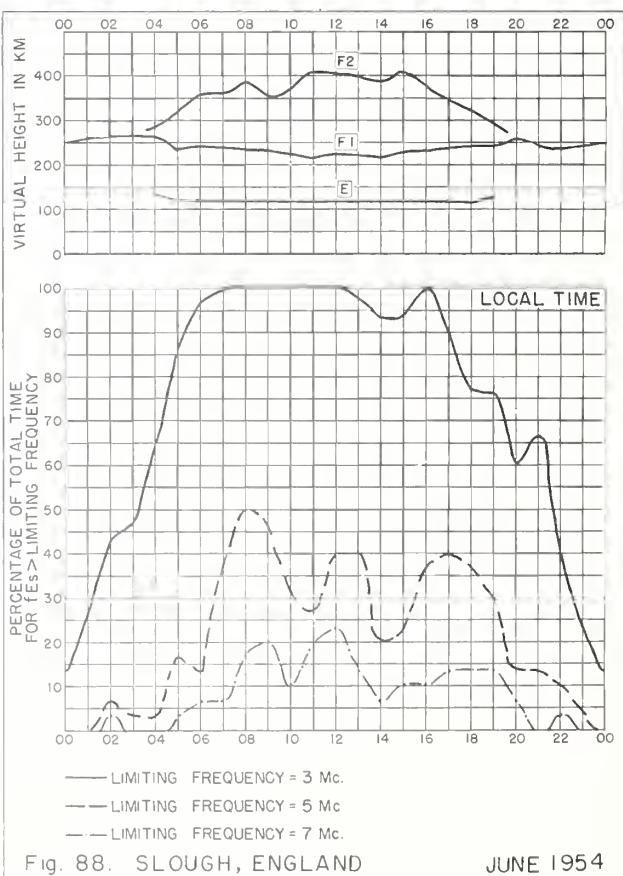


Fig. 88. SLOUGH, ENGLAND JUNE 1954

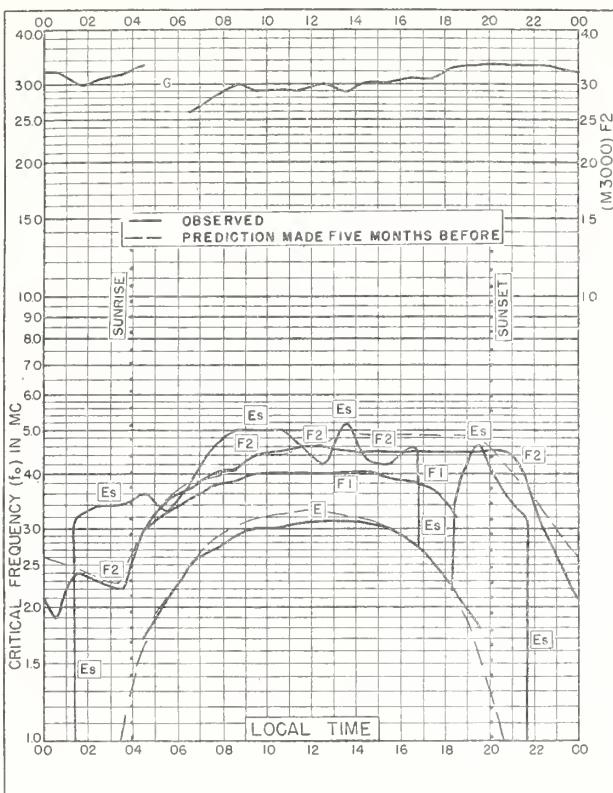


Fig. 89. WINNIPEG, CANADA  
49.9°N, 97.4°W JUNE 1954

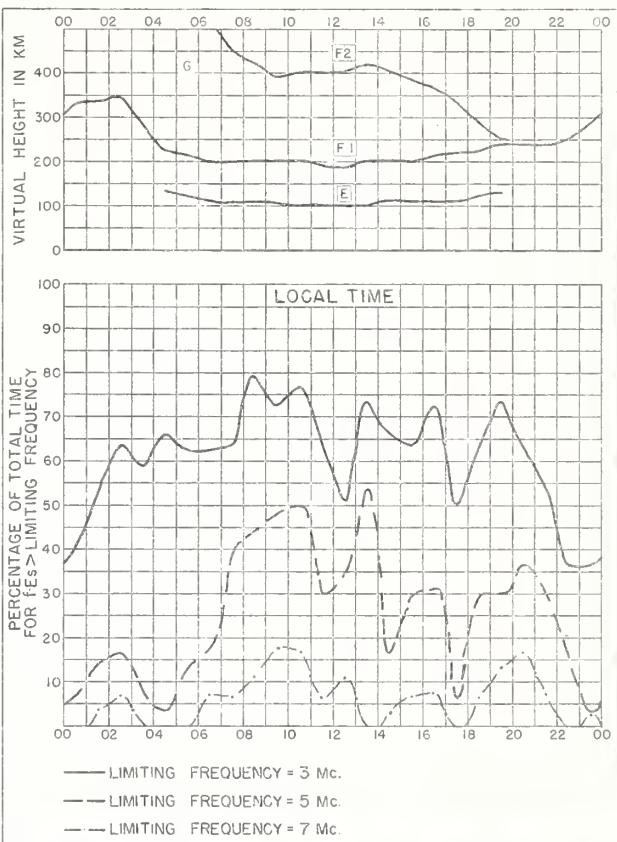


Fig. 90. WINNIPEG, CANADA JUNE 1954

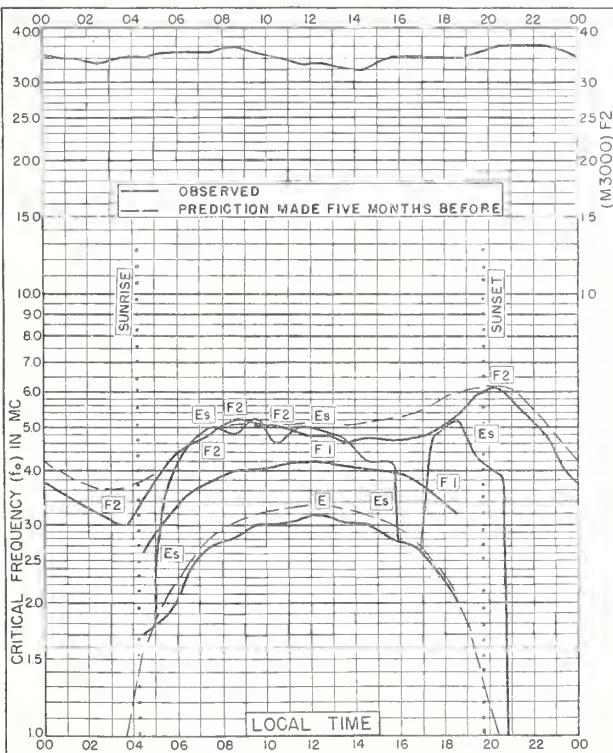


Fig. 91. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND  
46.8°N, 7.3°E JUNE 1954

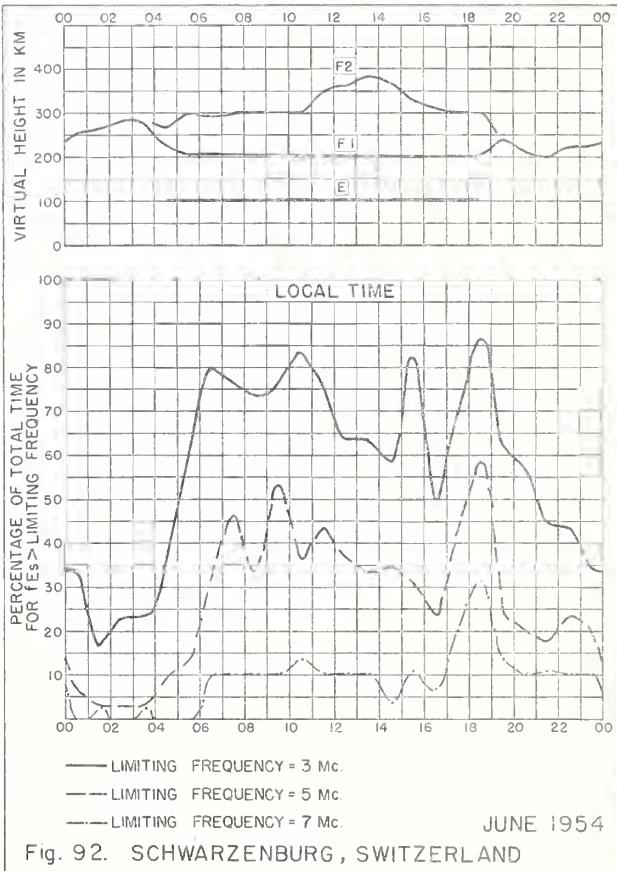
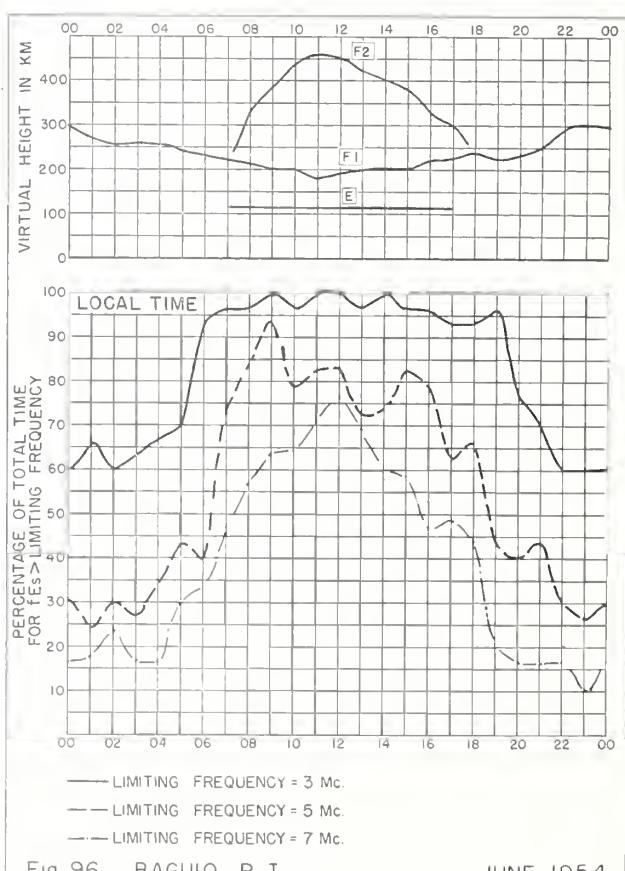
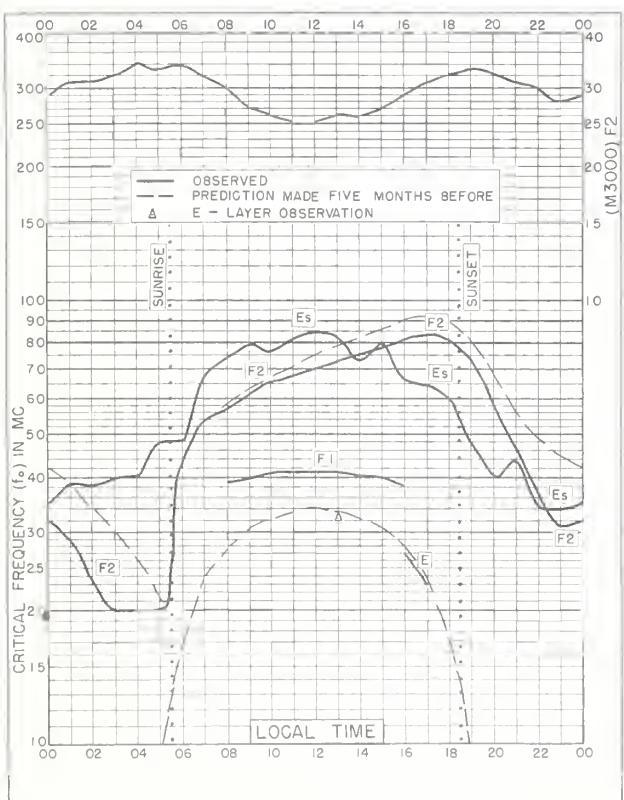
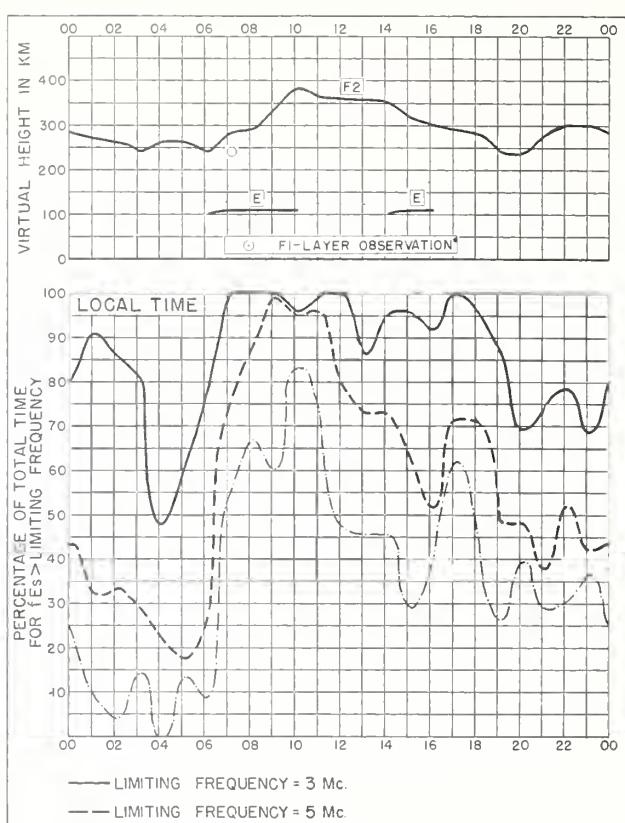
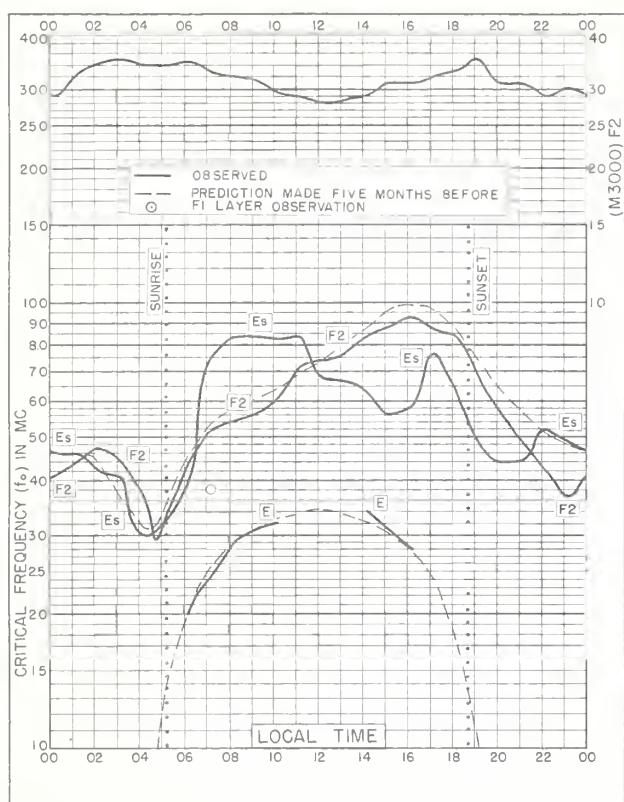


Fig. 92. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND JUNE 1954



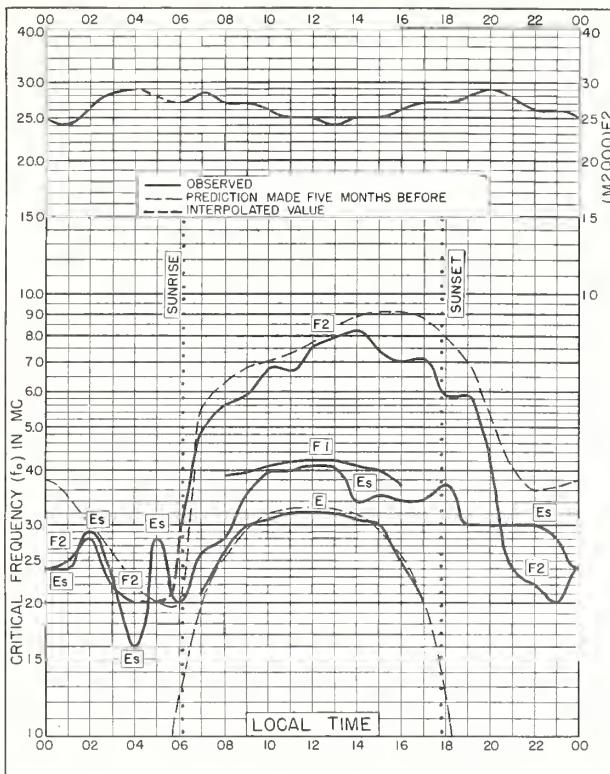
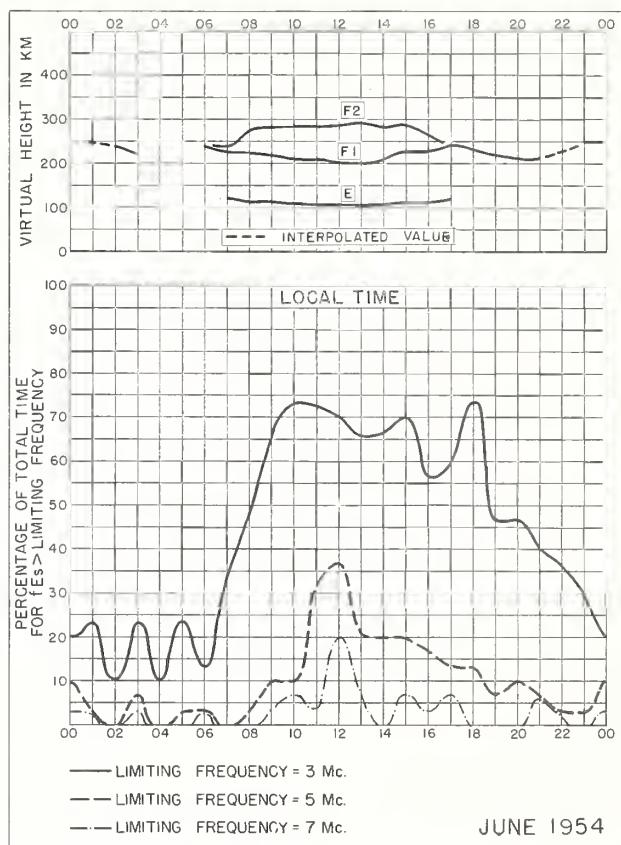


Fig. 97. LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO  
4.3° S, 15.3° E JUNE 1954



JUNE 1954 Fig. 98. LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO

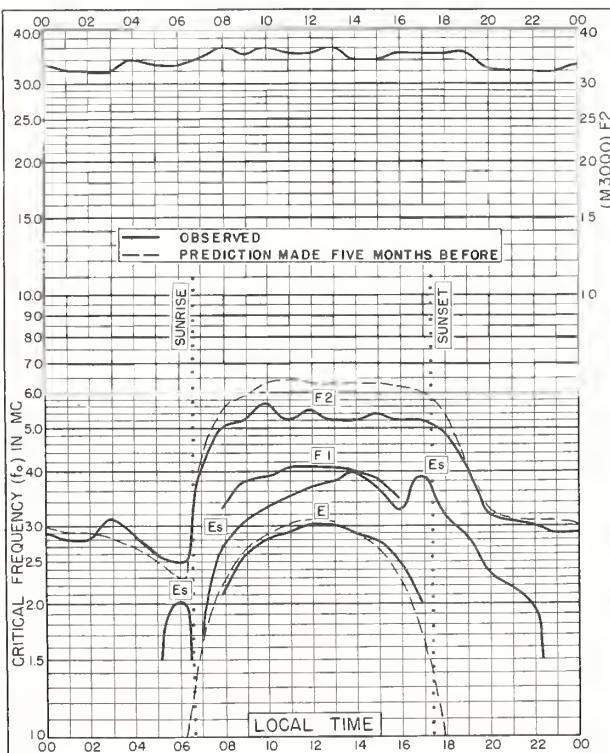
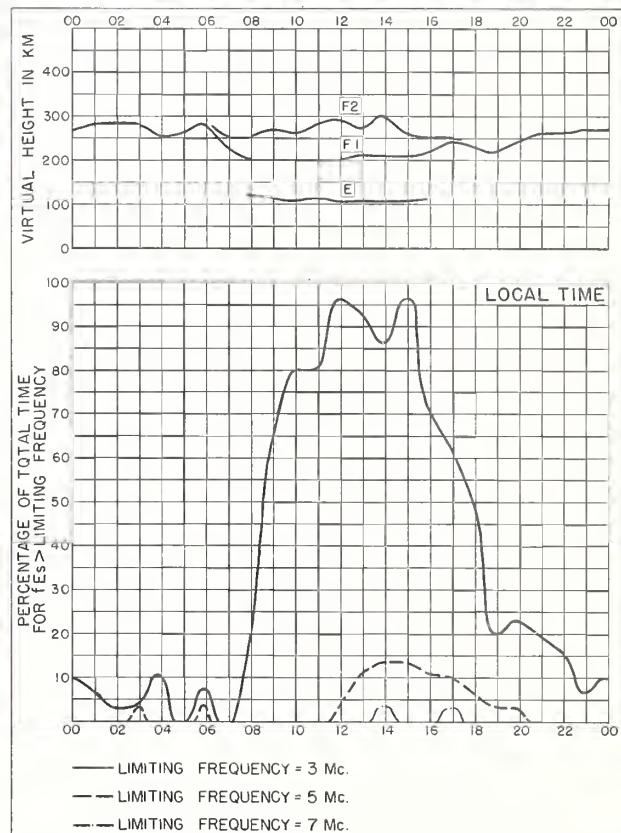


Fig. 99. RAROTONGA I.  
21.3° S, 159.8° W JUNE 1954



JUNE 1954 Fig. 100. RAROTONGA I.

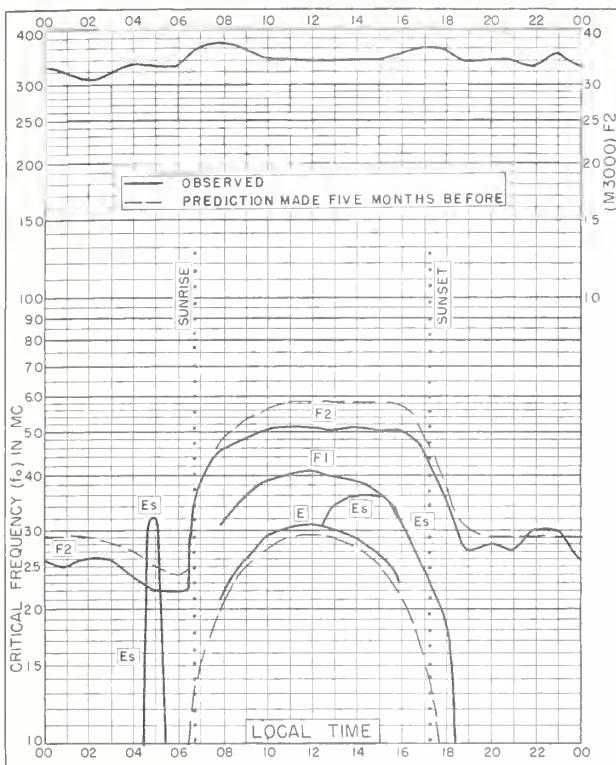


Fig. 101. JOHANNESBURG, UNION OF S. AFRICA  
26.2°S, 28.1°E JUNE 1954

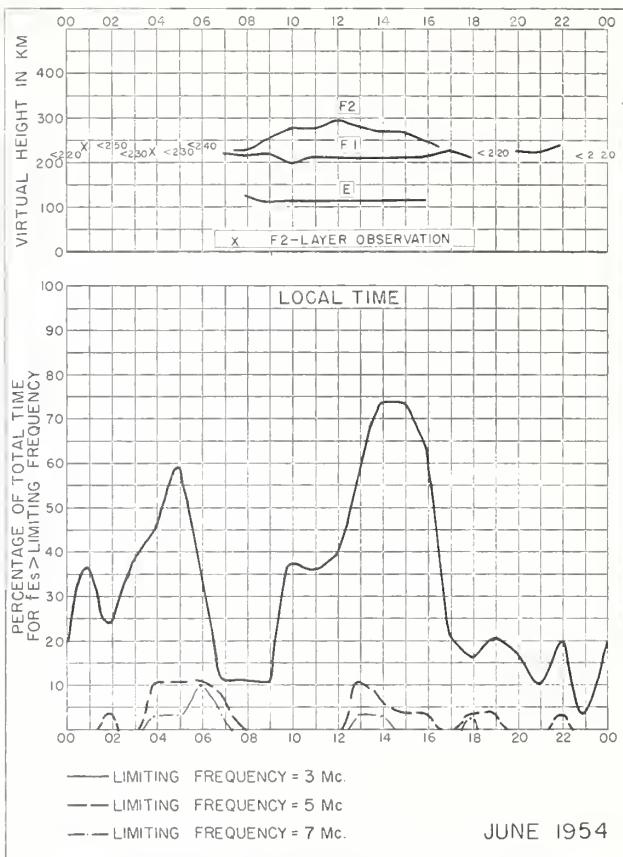


Fig. 102. JOHANNESBURG, UNION OF S. AFRICA

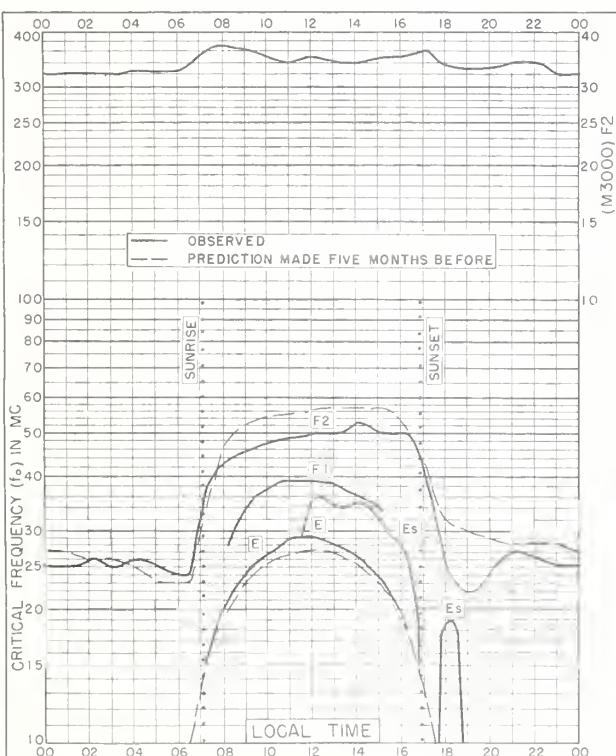


Fig. 103 CAPETOWN, UNION OF S. AFRICA  
34.2°S, 18.3°E JUNE 1954

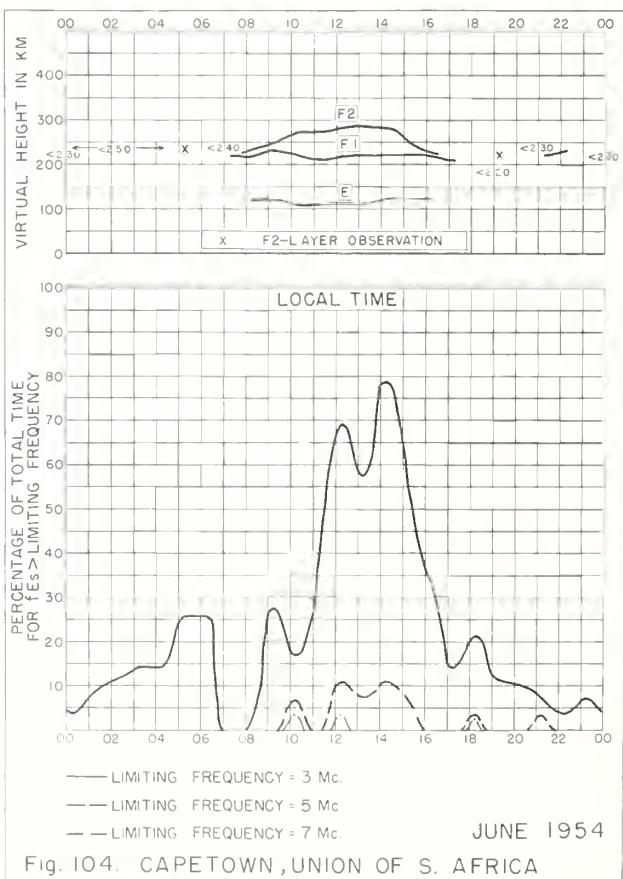


Fig. 104. CAPETOWN, UNION OF S. AFRICA

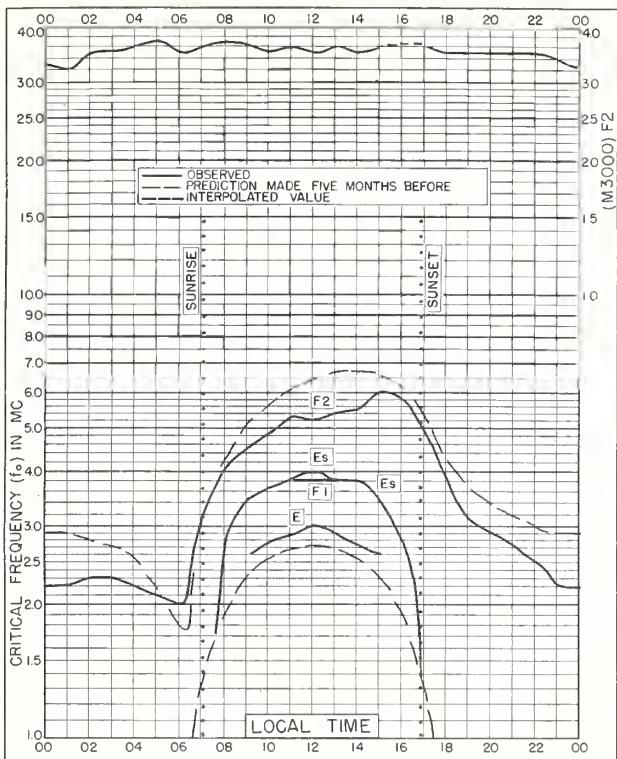


Fig. 105. BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA  
34.5°S, 58.5°W JUNE 1954

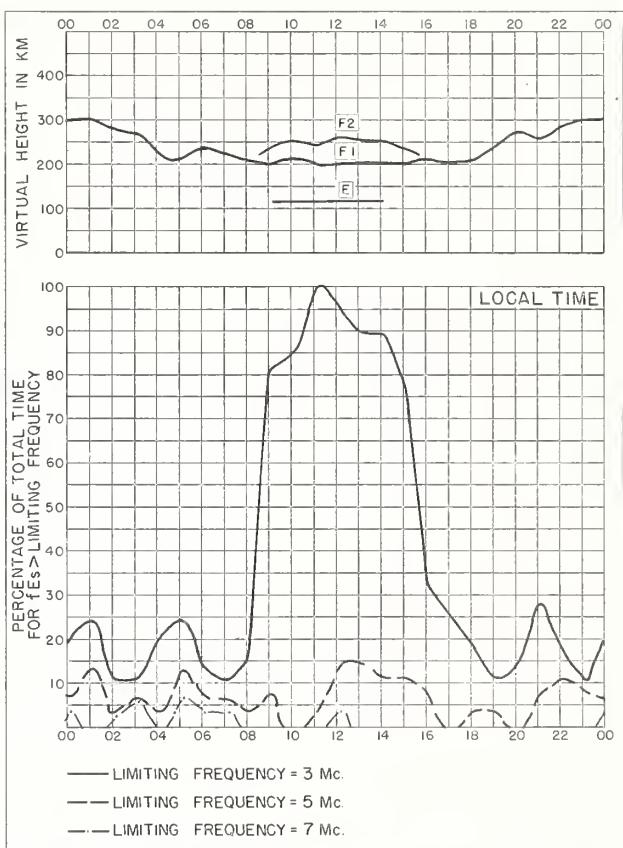


Fig. 106. BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA JUNE 1954

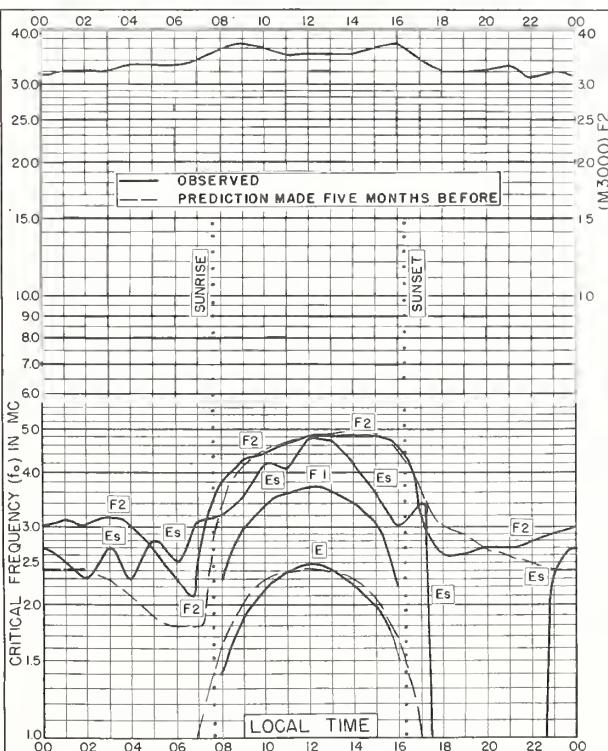
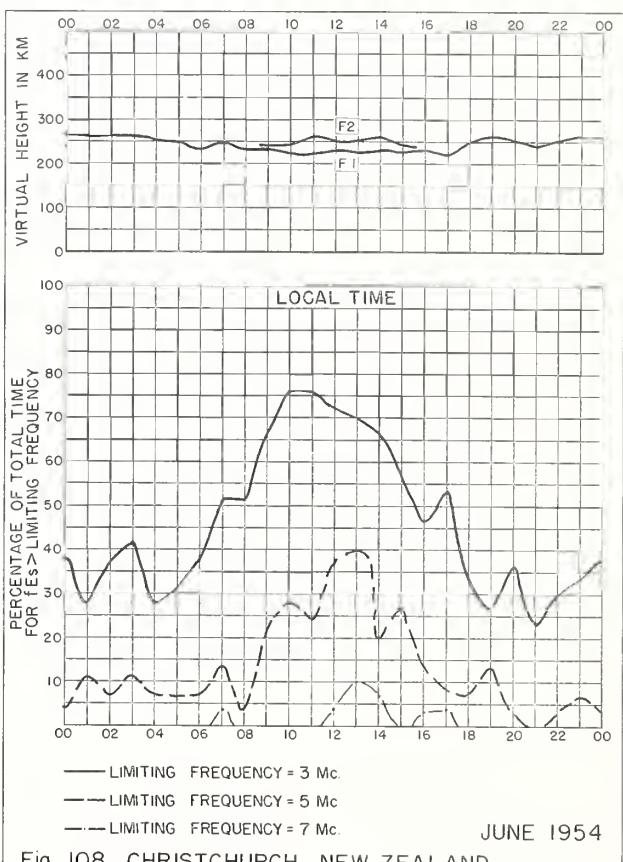
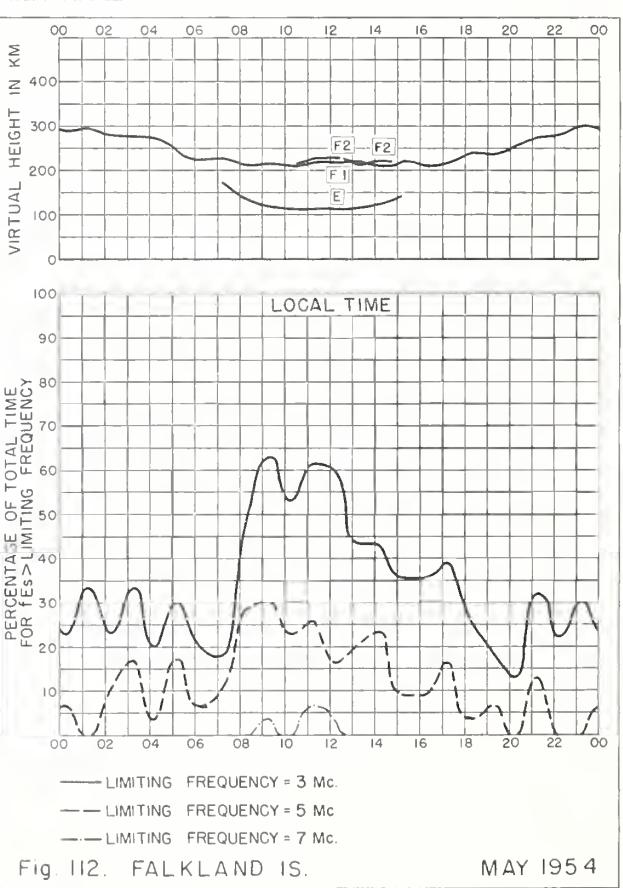
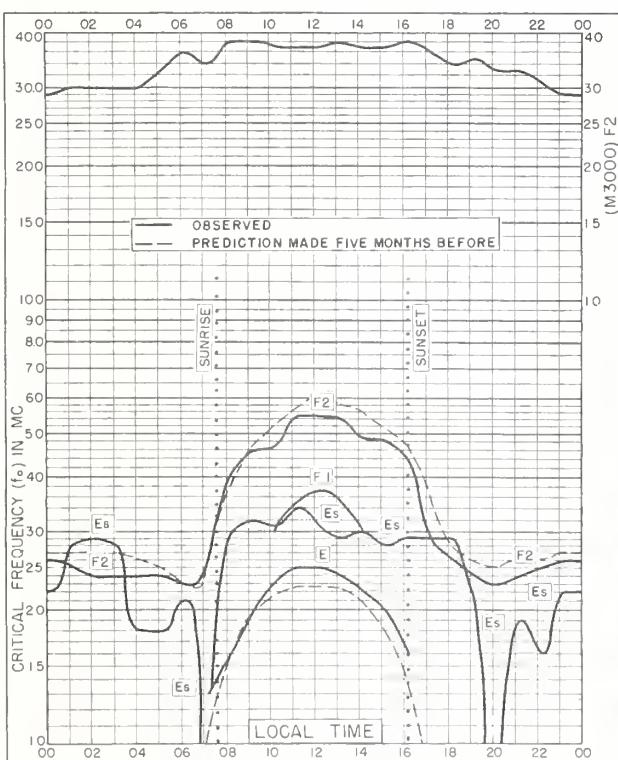
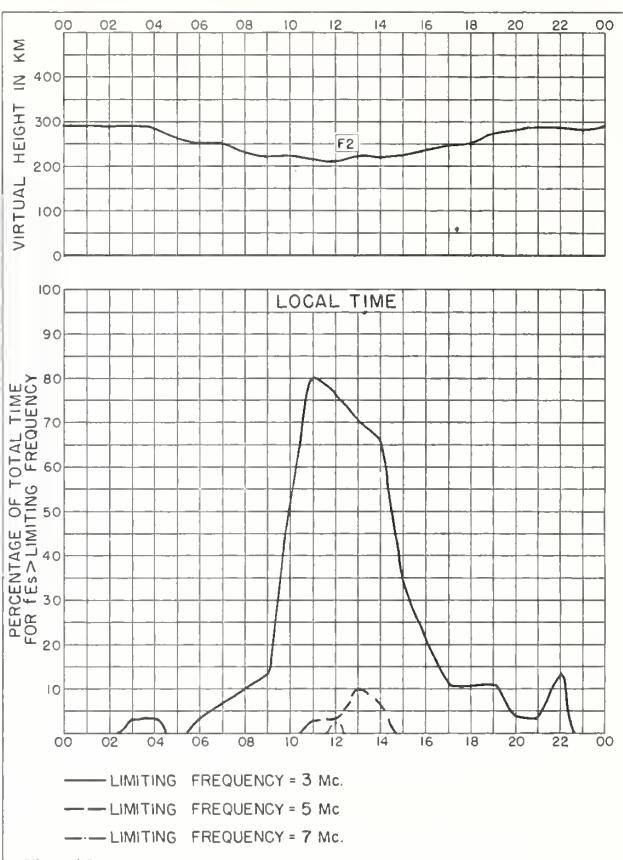
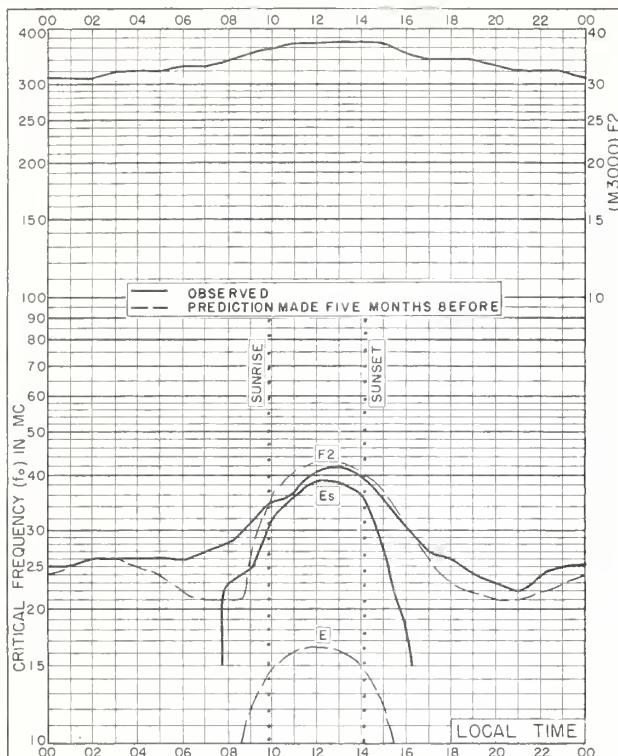


Fig. 107. CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND  
43.6°S, 172.8°E JUNE 1954



JUNE 1954  
Fig. 108. CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND



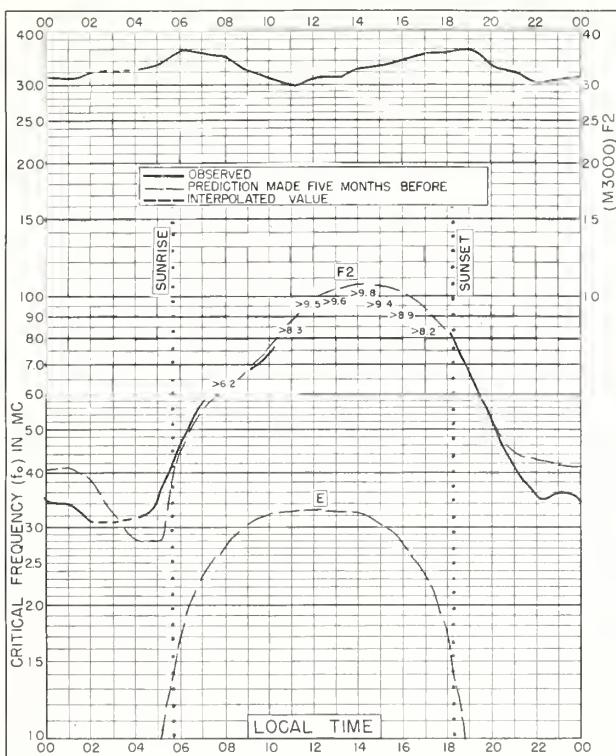


Fig. 113. DELHI, INDIA

28.6°N, 77.1°E

APRIL 1954

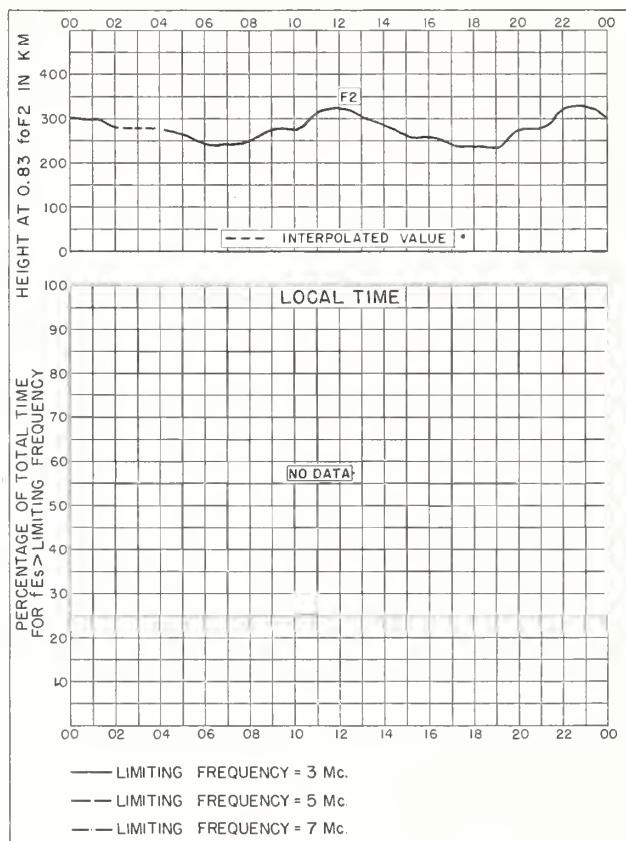


Fig. 114. DELHI, INDIA

APRIL 1954

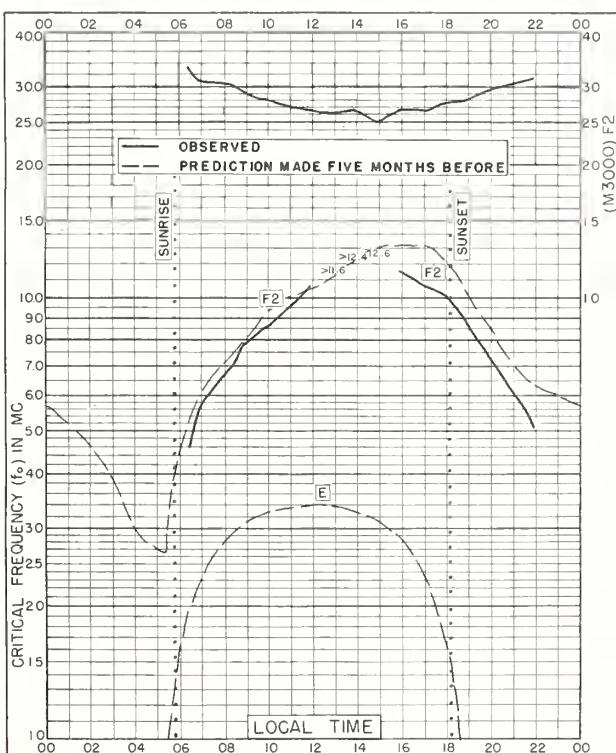


Fig. 115. BOMBAY, INDIA

19.0°N, 73.0°E

APRIL 1954

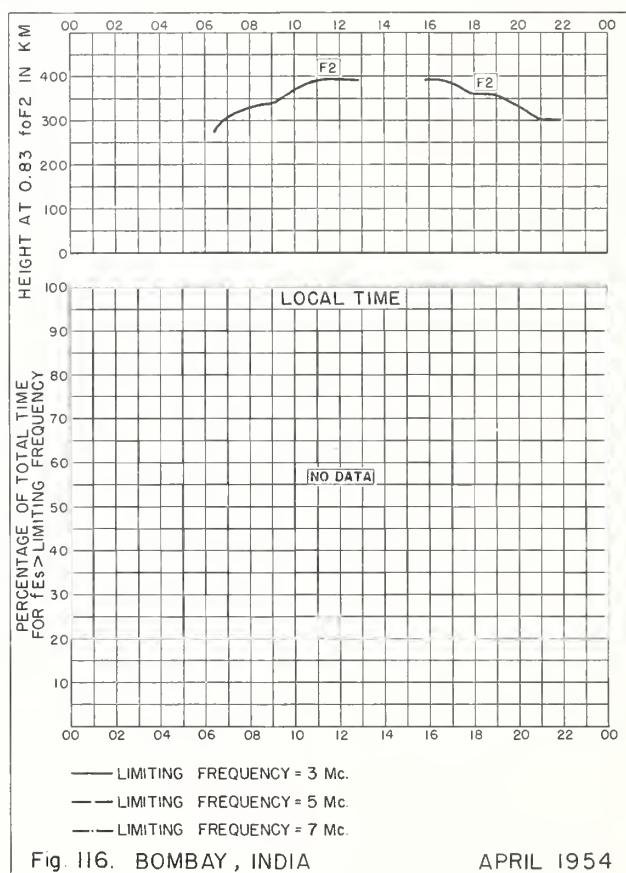
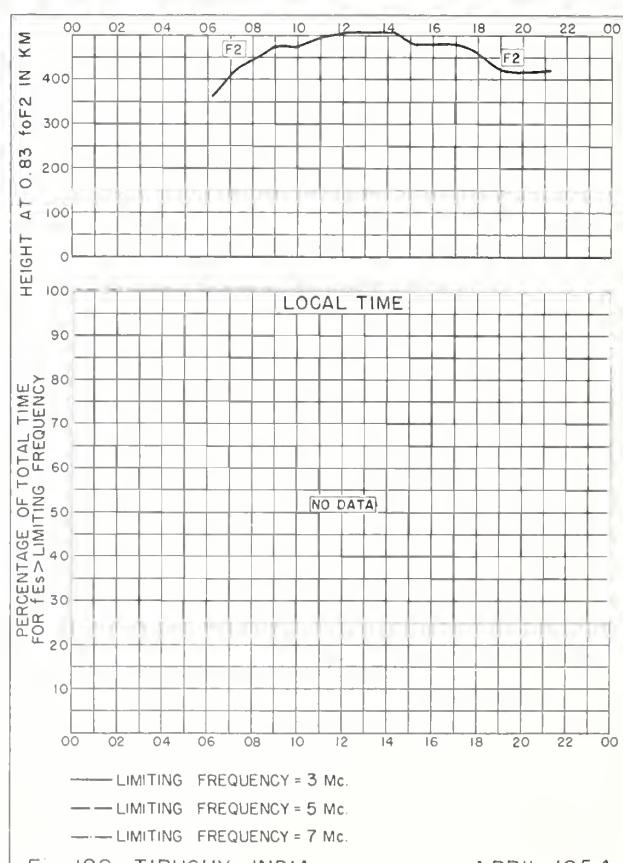
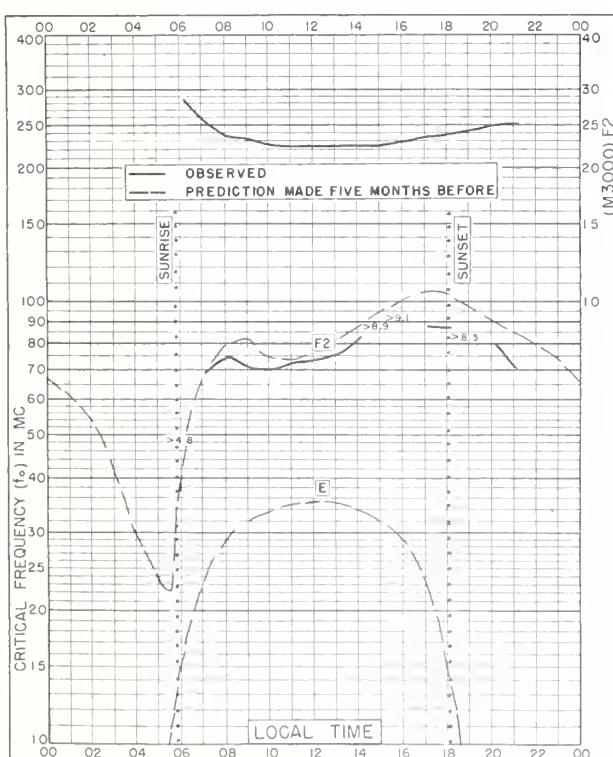
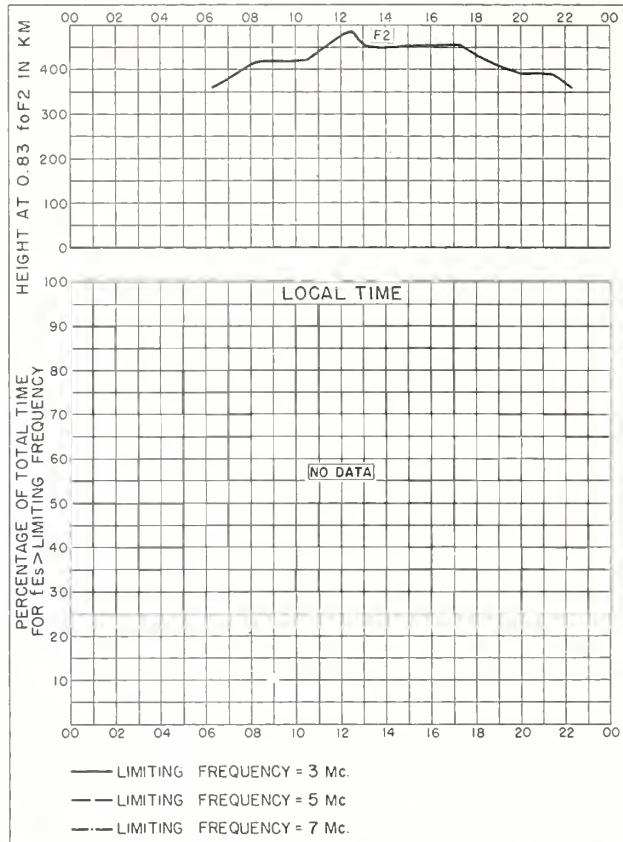
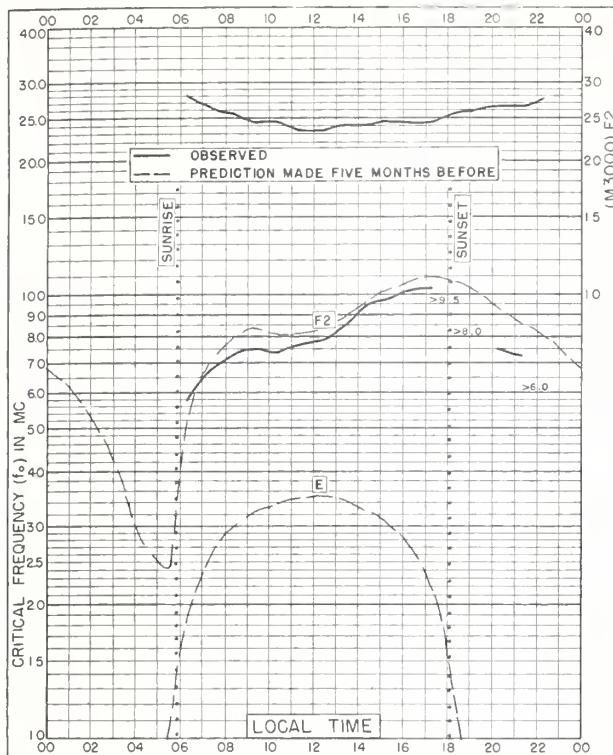
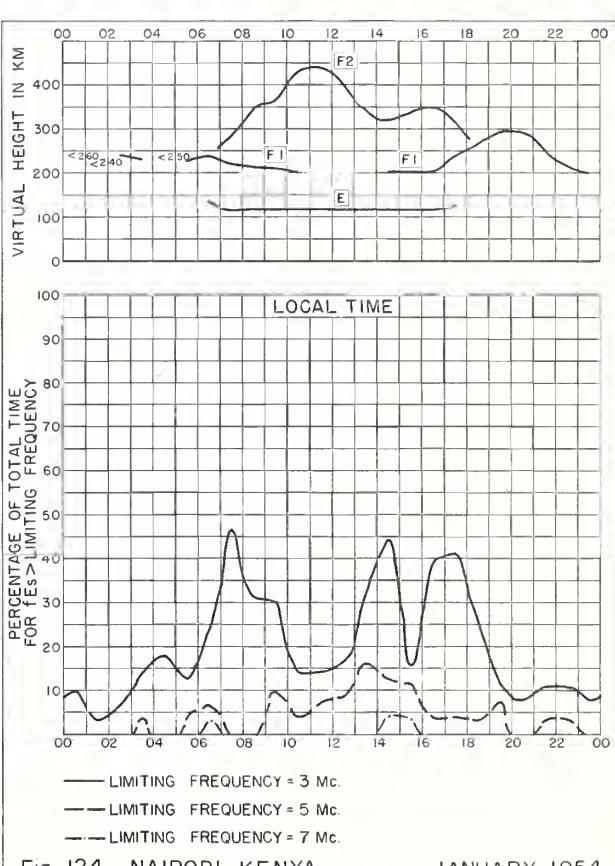
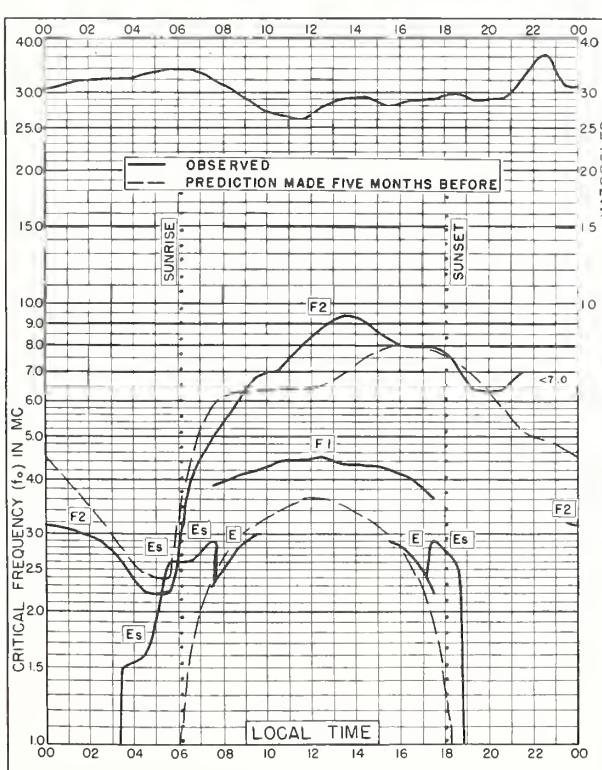
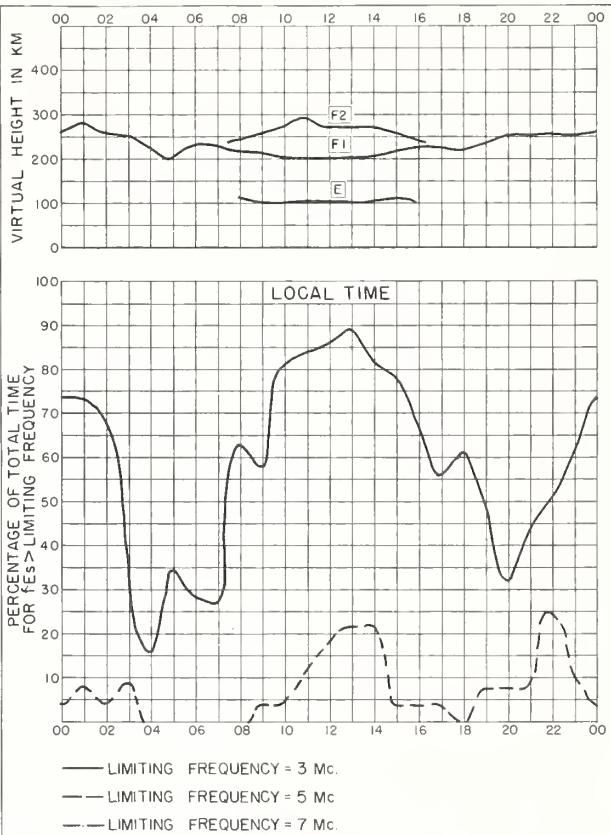
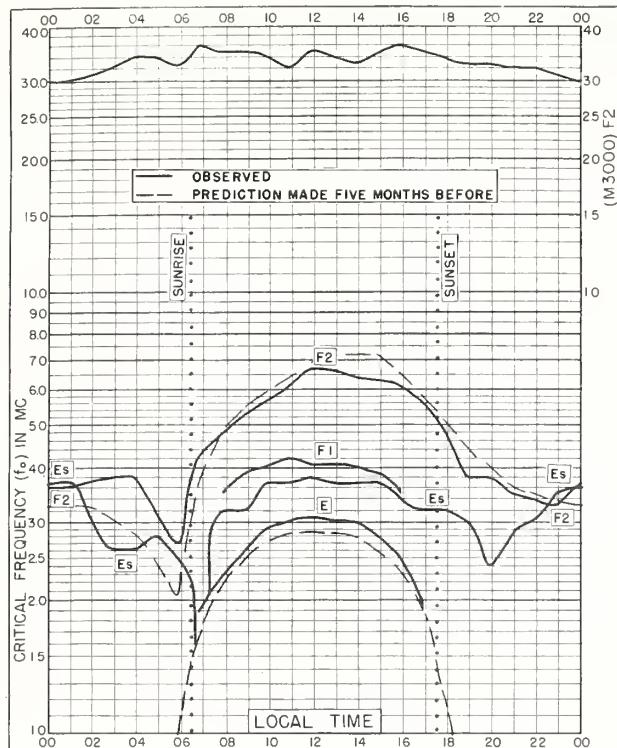
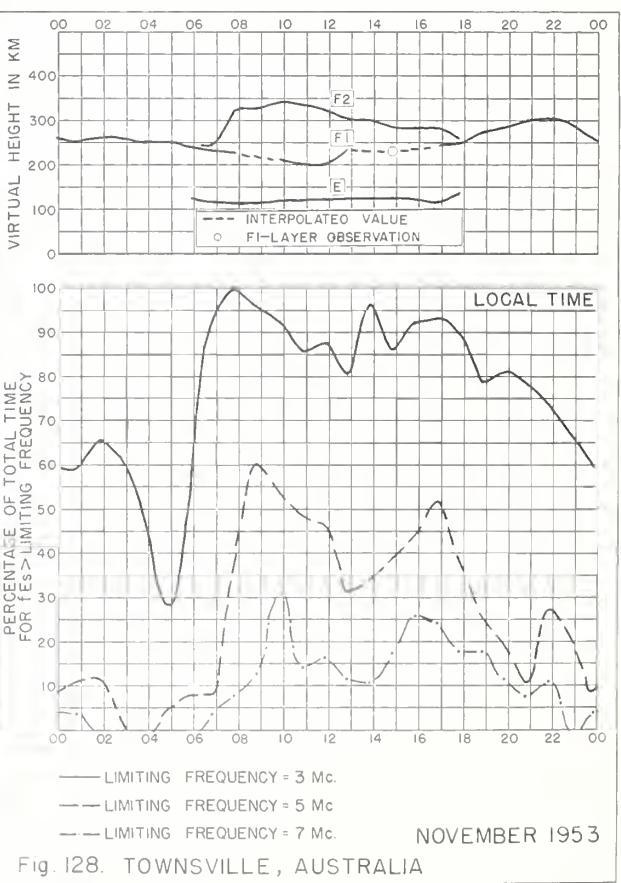
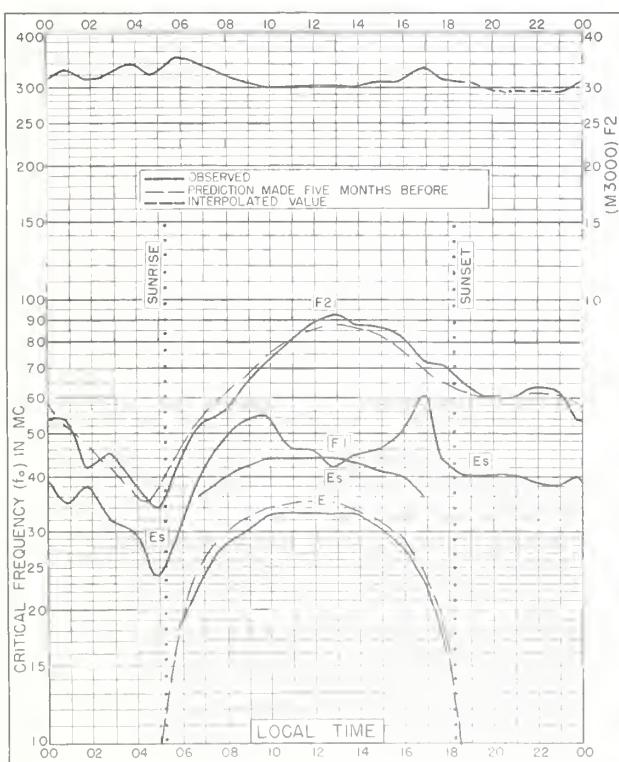
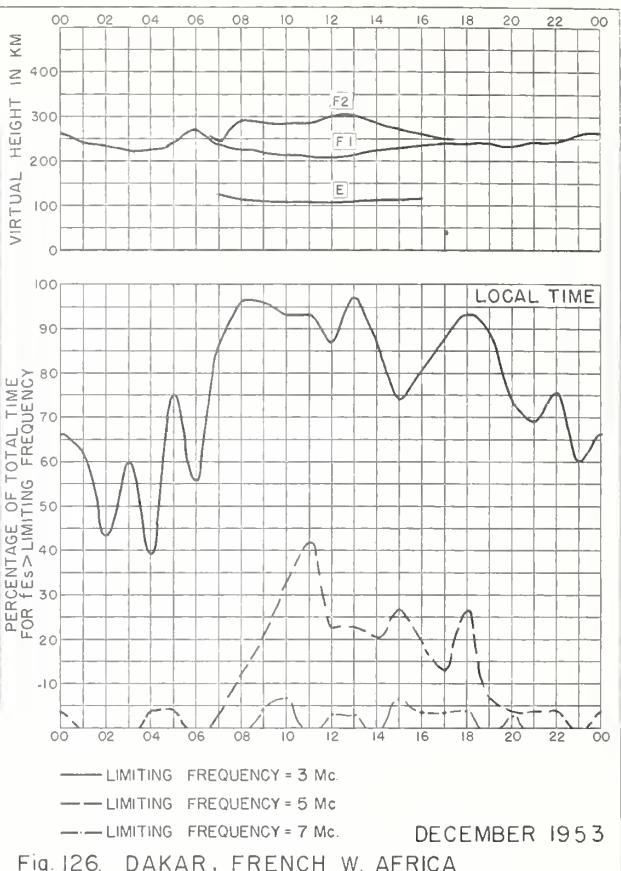
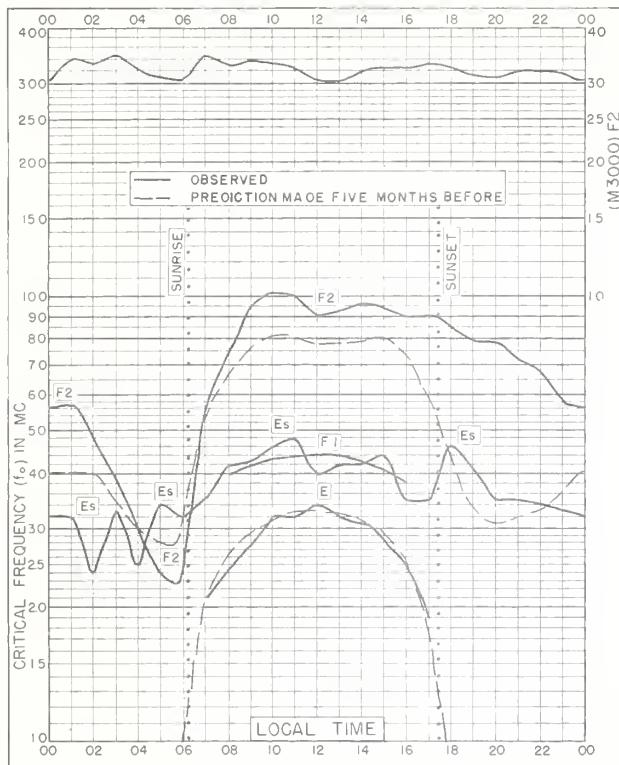


Fig. 116. BOMBAY, INDIA

APRIL 1954







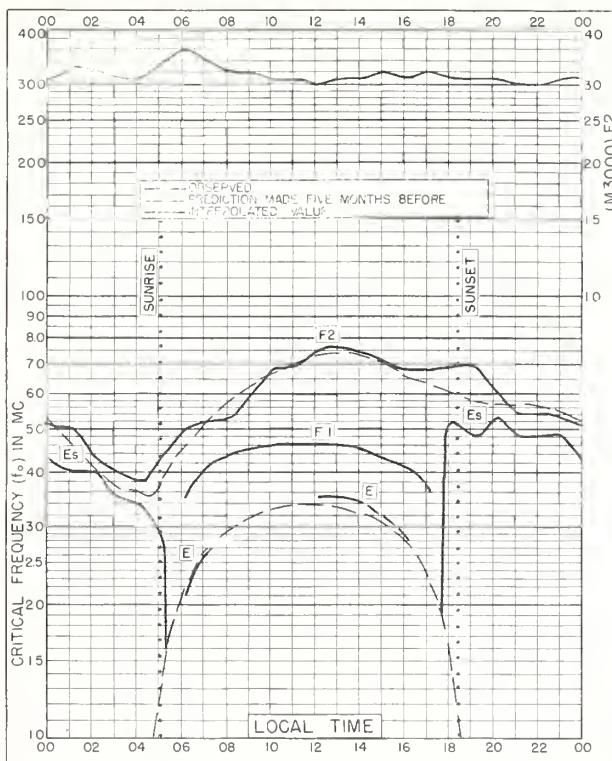


Fig. 129 BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA  
27.5°S, 153.0°E NOVEMBER 1953

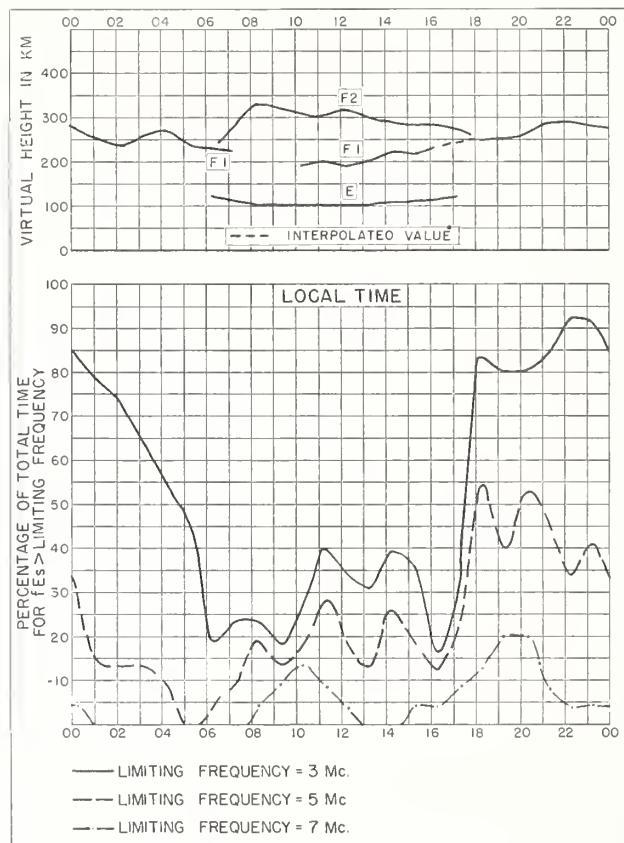


Fig. 130. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA NOVEMBER 1953

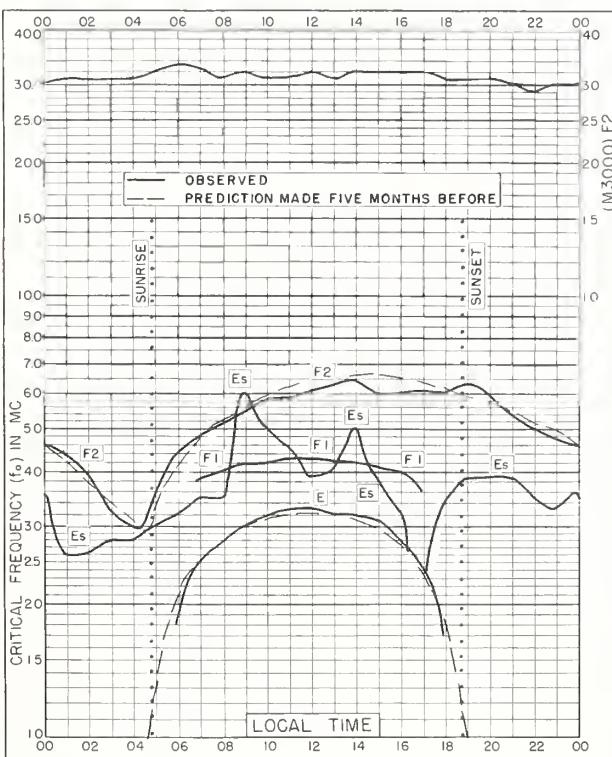


Fig. 131. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA  
35.3°S, 149.0°E NOVEMBER 1953

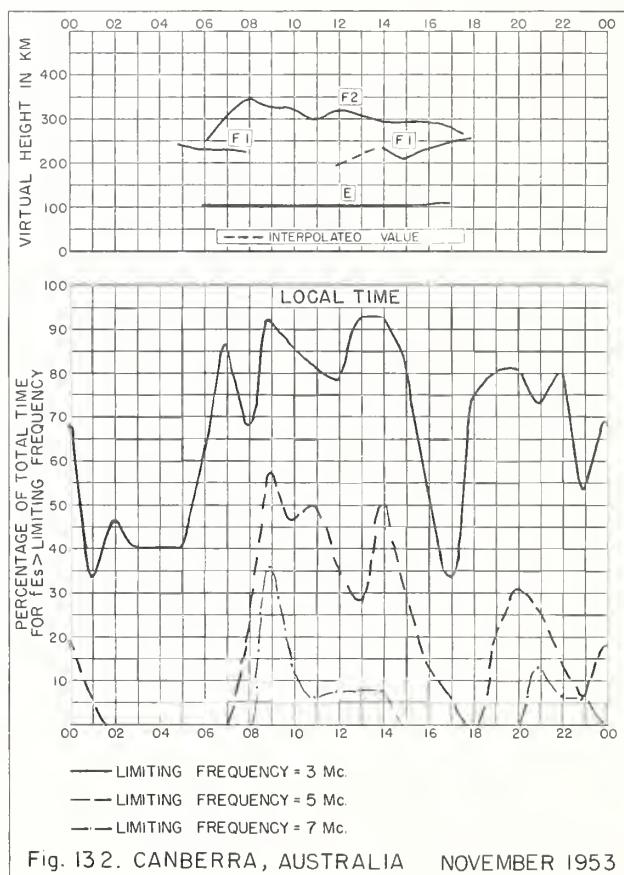


Fig. 132. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA NOVEMBER 1953

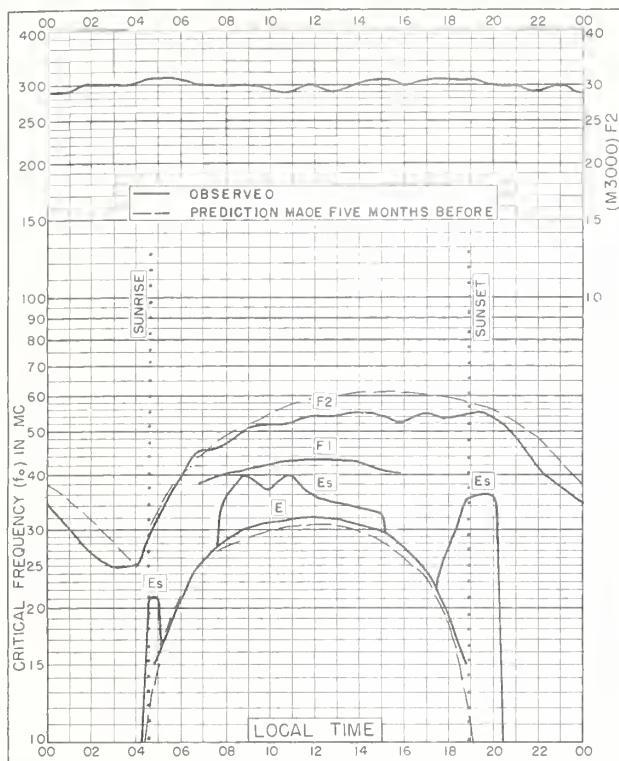


Fig. 133. HOBART, TASMANIA  
42.9°S, 147.3°E NOVEMBER 1953

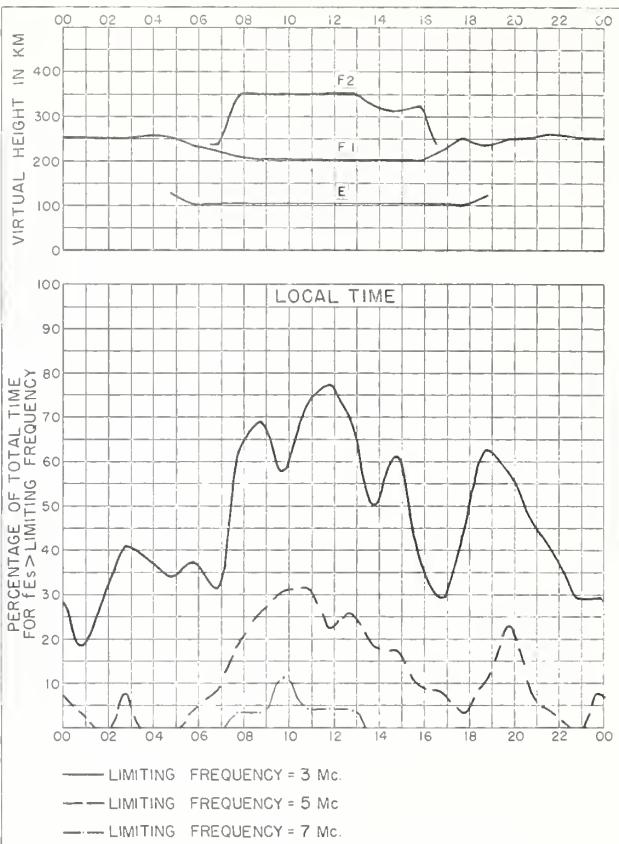


Fig. 134. HOBART, TASMANIA NOVEMBER 1953

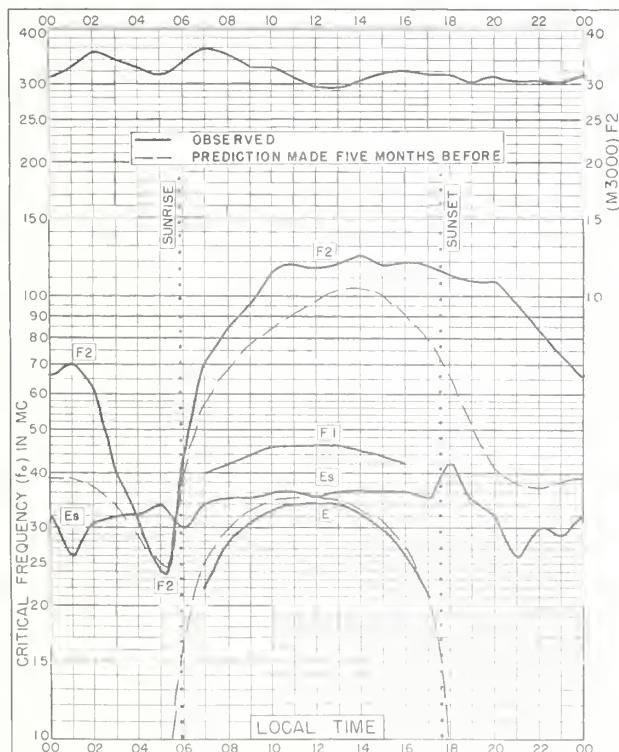
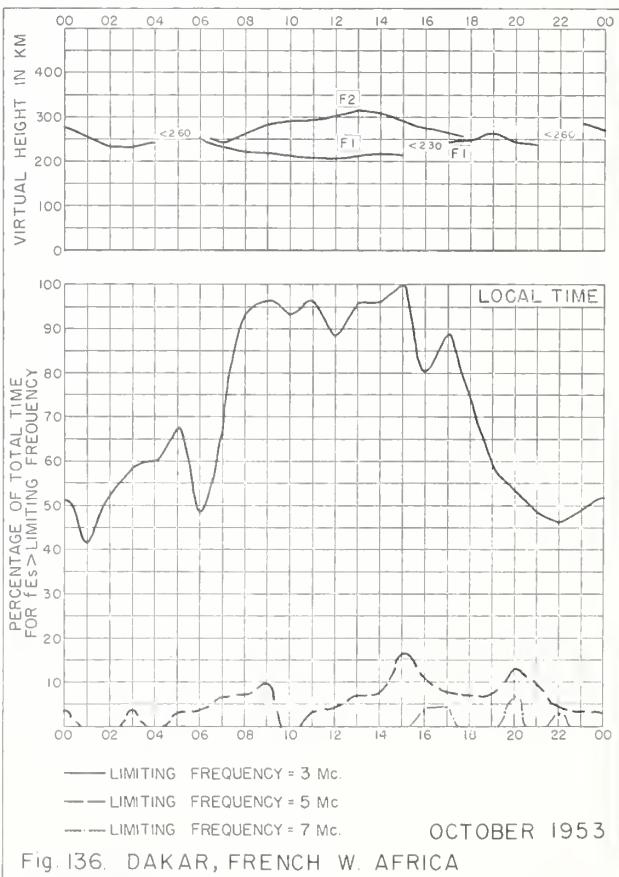
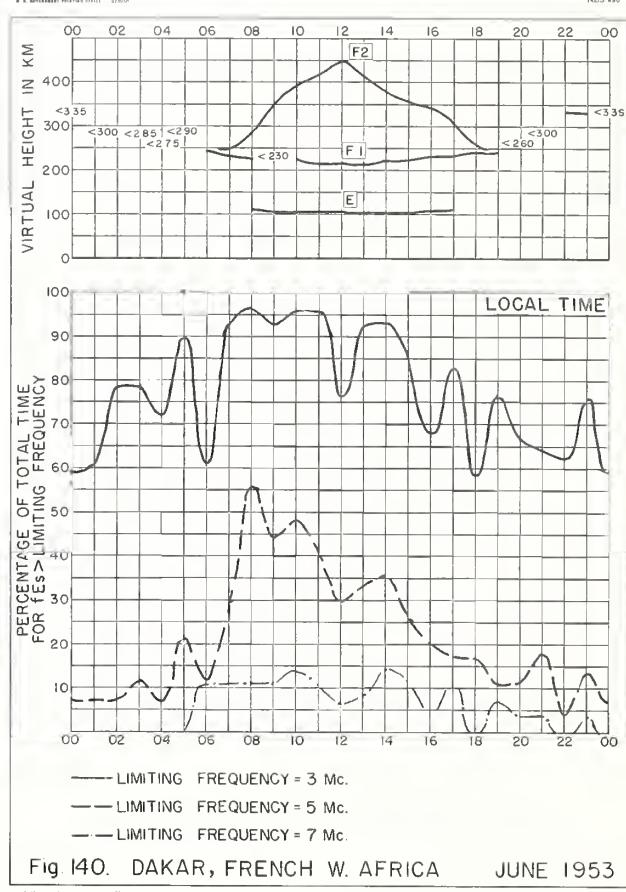
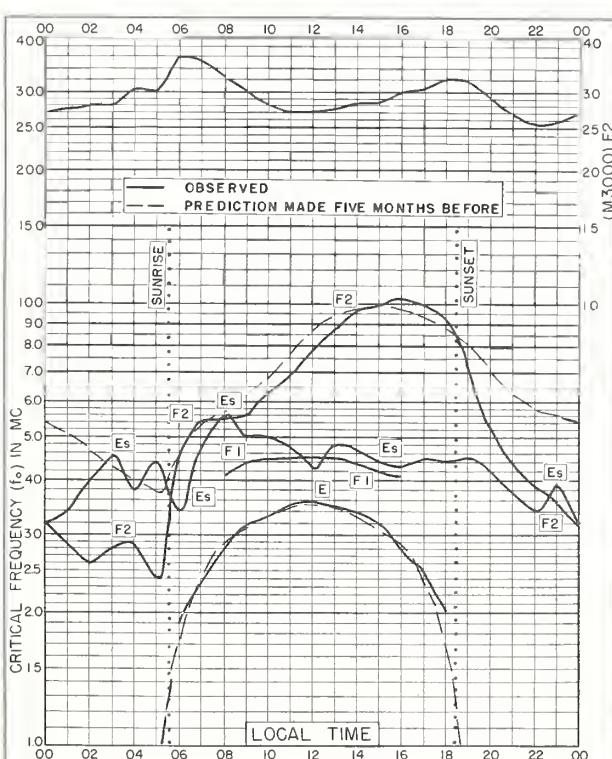
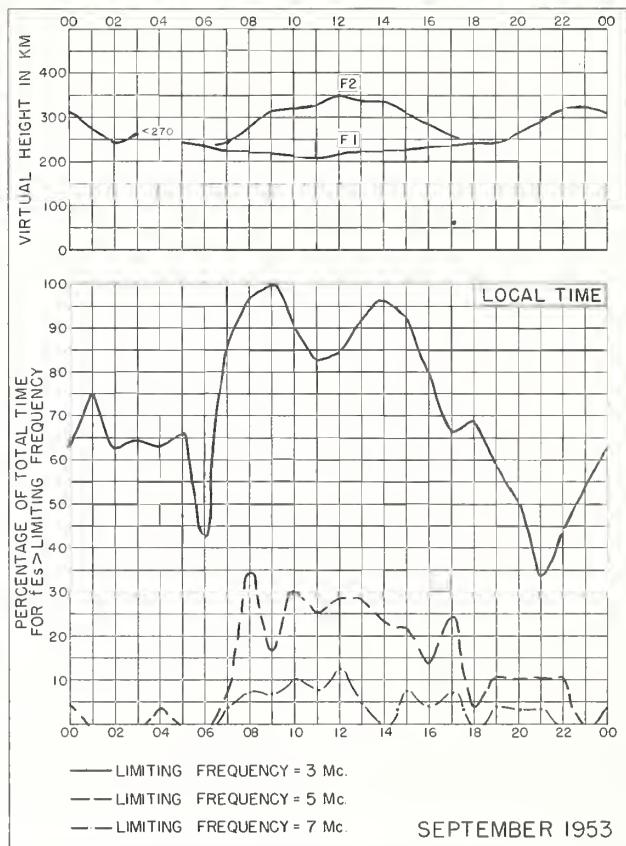
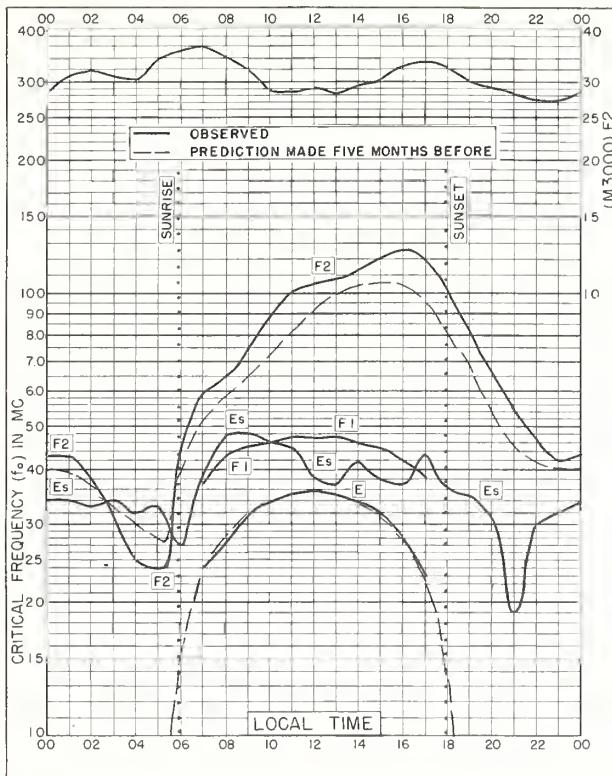


Fig. 135. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA  
14.6°N, 17.3°W OCTOBER 1953



OCTOBER 1953  
Fig. 136. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA



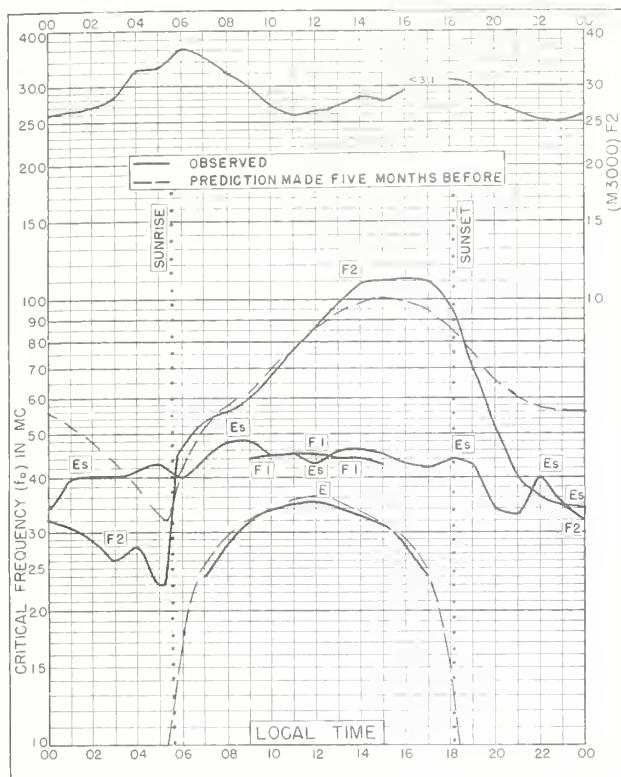


Fig. 141. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA  
14.6°N, 17.3°W MAY 1953

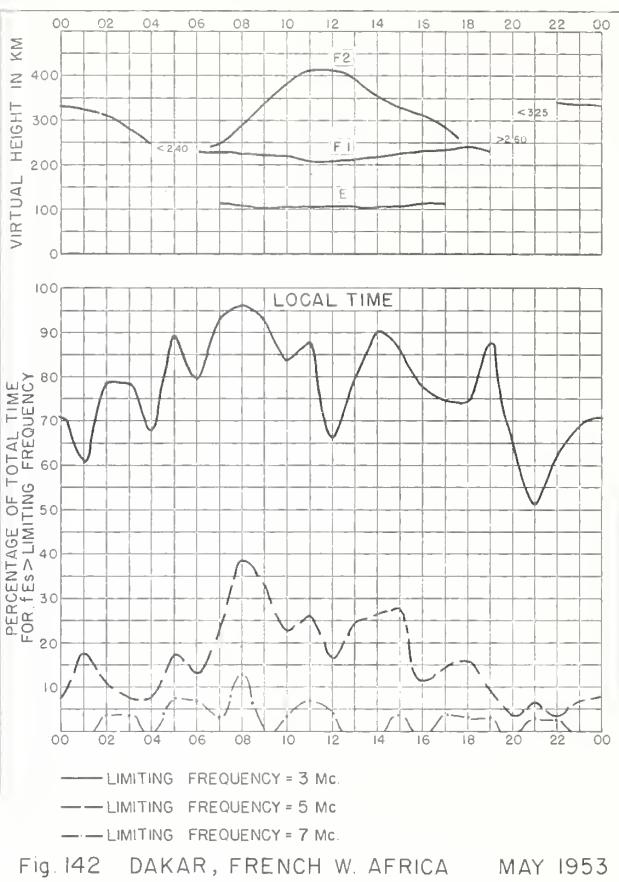


Fig. 142 DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA MAY 1953

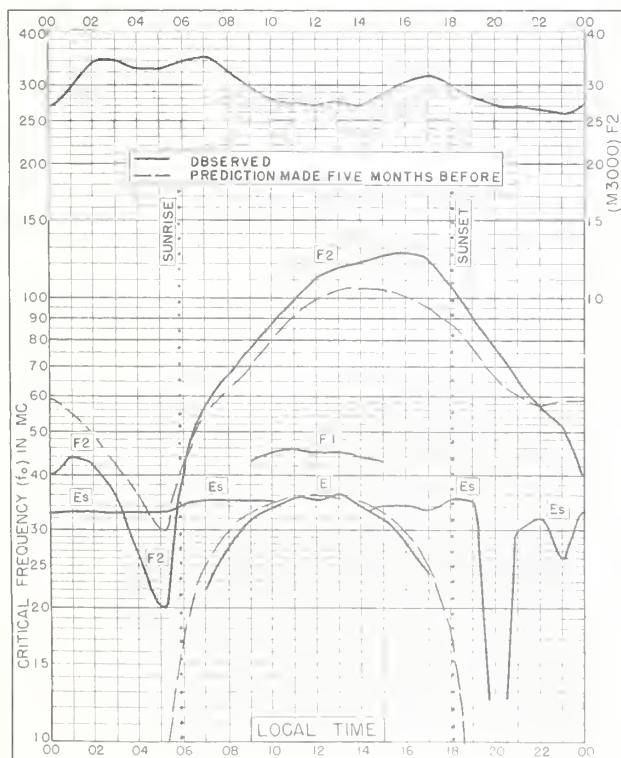


Fig. 143. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA  
14.6°N, 17.3°W APRIL 1953

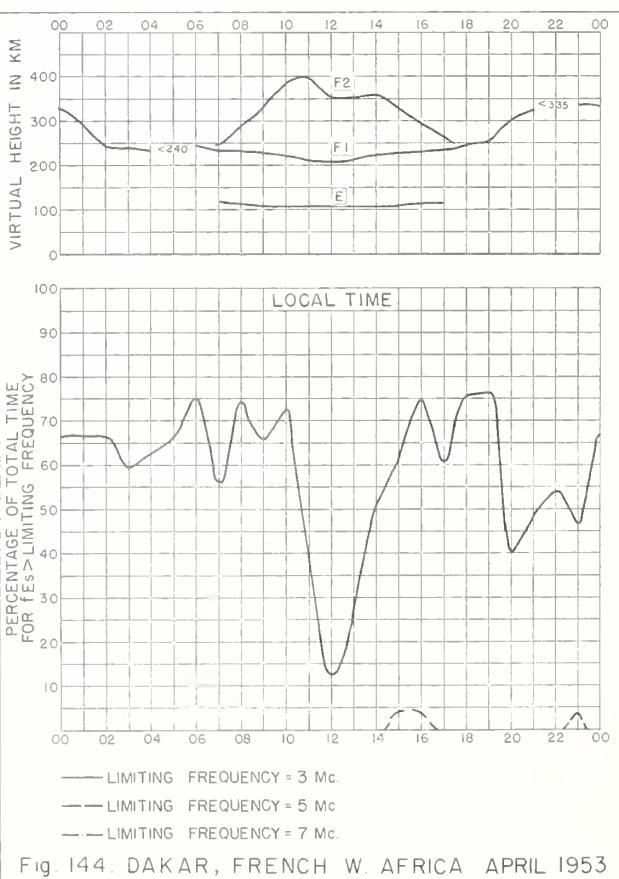


Fig. 144. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA APRIL 1953

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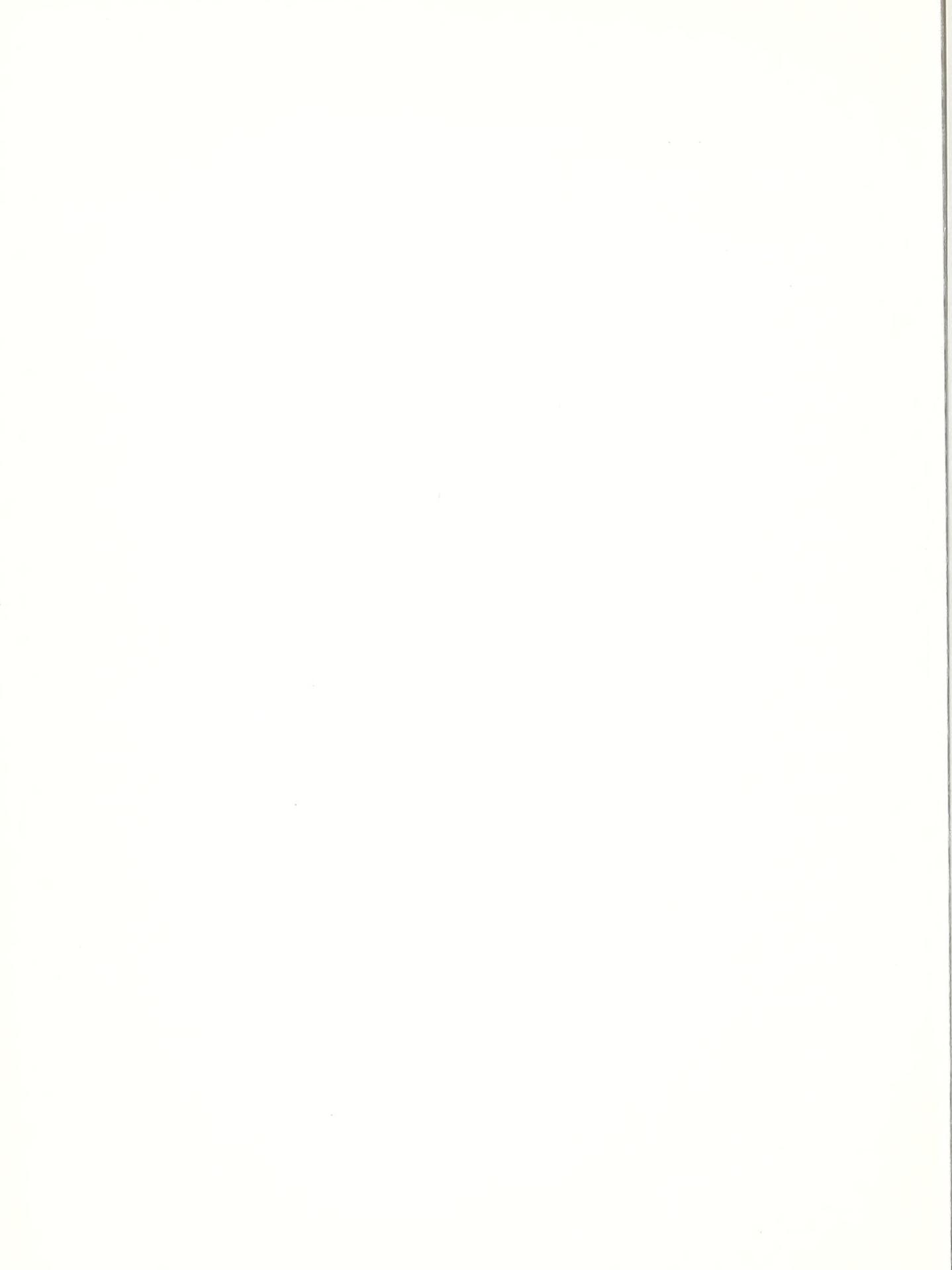
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