

CRPL-F 115

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IONOSPHERIC DATA

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Symbols, Terminology, Conventions	2
World-Wide Sources of Ionospheric Data	5
Hourly Ionospheric Data at Washington, D. C. .	7, 12, 20, 45
Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C. .	7, 32
Radio Propagation Quality Figures	8, 33
Observations of the Solar Corona	9, 36
Relative Sunspot Numbers	10, 40
Observations of Solar Flares	10, 42
Indices of Geomagnetic Activity	11, 43
Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances	11, 44
Tables of Ionospheric Data	12
Graphs of Ionospheric Data	45
Index of Tables and Graphs of Ionospheric Data in CRPL-F115	69

SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1952, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Sixth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Geneva, 1951. Excerpts concerning symbols and terminology from Document No. 626-E of this Meeting are given on pages 2-7 of the report CRPL-F89, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1952. Reprints of these pages are available upon request.

Beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given in Document No. 626-E referred to above.

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, C, F, L, M, N, Q, S, or T are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of f_{cF2} (and f_{cE} near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of $h'F2$ (and $h'E$ near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted usually as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For f_{cF2} , as equal to or less than f_{cF1} .
2. For $h'F2$, as equal to or greater than the median.

The symbol W is included in the median count only when it replaces a height characteristic. This practice represents a change from that listed in issues previous to CRPL-F78.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of E or G (and B when applied to the daytime E region only) are counted as equal to or less than the median feE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when f_{oF2} is less than or equal to f_{oFl} , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the f_{Es} column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of f_{oE} . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of $h'Fl$, f_{oFl} , $h'E$, and f_{oE} are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of $h'Fl$ and f_{oFl} is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.

c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

Month	Predicted Sunspot Number									
	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945
December	15	33	53	86	108	114	126	85	38	
November	16	38	52	87	112	115	124	83	36	
October	17	43	52	90	114	116	119	81	23	
September	18	46	54	91	115	117	121	79	22	
August	18	49	57	96	111	123	122	77	20	
July	20	51	60	101	108	125	116	73		
June	21	52	63	103	108	129	112	67		
May	22	52	68	102	108	130	109	67		
April	24	52	74	101	109	133	107	62		
March	27	52	78	103	111	133	105	51		
February	12	29	51	82	103	113	133	90	46	
January	14	30	53	85	105	112	130	88	42	

WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 48 and figures 1 to 96 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics:
Watheroo, Western Australia

University of Graz:
Graz, Austria

Meteorological Service of the Belgian Congo and Ruanda-Urundi:
Leopoldville, Belgian Congo

British Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Radio Research Board:

Inverness, Scotland
Khartoum, Sudan (University College of Khartoum)
Singapore, British Malaya
Slough, England

Defence Research Board, Canada:

Baker Lake, Canada
Churchill, Canada
Fort Chimo, Canada
Ottawa, Canada
Prince Rupert, Canada
Resolute Bay, Canada
St. John's, Newfoundland
Winnipeg, Canada

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, National Taiwan University, Taipeh,

Formosa, China:
Formosa, China

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Über Northeim, Hannover, Germany:
Lindau/Harz, Germany

The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:

De Bilt, Holland

Christchurch Geophysical Observatory, New Zealand Department of Scientific and Industrial Research:

Christchurch, New Zealand
Raratongo, Cook Is.

Norwegian Defence Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom, Norway:
Oslo, Norway

Manila Observatory:

Baguio, P. I.

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:

Capetown, Union of South Africa
Johannesburg, Union of South Africa

Research Laboratory of Electronics, Chalmers University of Technology,
Gothenburg, Sweden:

Kiruna, Sweden

Research Institute of National Defence, Stockholm, Sweden:
Upsala, Sweden

Royal Board of Swedish Telegraphs, Radio Department, Stockholm, Sweden:
Lulea, Sweden

Post, Telephone and Telegraph Administration, Berne, Switzerland:
Schwarzenburg, Switzerland

United States Army Signal Corps:
Adak, Alaska
Okinawa I.
White Sands, New Mexico

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):
Anchorage, Alaska
Maui, Hawaii
Panama Canal Zone
Point Barrow, Alaska
Puerto Rico, W. I.
Washington, D. C.

HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 49 through 60 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

Table 61 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during February 1954, as determined by the criteria given in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Tables 63a and 63b give for January 1954 the radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic area, the relevant CRPL advance and short-term forecasts, a summary geomagnetic activity index and sundry comparisons, specifically as follows:

- (a) radio propagation quality figures, Q_a, separately for each 6-hour interval of the Greenwich day, viz., 00-06, 06-12, 12-18, 18-24 hours UT (Universal Time or GCT).
- (b) whole-day radio quality indices (beginning October 1952). Each index is a weighted average of the four quarter-day Q_a-figures, before rounding off, with half weight given to quality grades 5 and 6. This procedure tends to give whole-day indices suitable for comparison with whole-day advance forecasts which designate whenever possible the days when significant disturbance or unusually quiet conditions will occur.
- (c) short-term forecasts, issued by CRPL every six hours (nominally one hour before 00^h, 06^h, 12^h, 18^h UT) and applicable to the period 1 to 13 (especially 1 to 7) hours ahead. Note that new scoring rules have been adopted beginning with October 1952 data.
- (d) advance forecasts, issued semiweekly (CRPL-J reports) and applicable 1 to 3 or 4 days ahead, 4 or 5 to 7 days ahead, and 8 to 25 days ahead. These forecasts are scored against the whole-day quality indices.
- (e) half-day averages of the geomagnetic K indices measured by the Cheltenham Magnetic Observatory of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.
- (f) illustration of the comparison of short-term forecasts with Q_a-figures and also with estimates of radio quality based on CRPL observations only.
- (g) illustration of the outcome of advance forecasts (1 to 3 or 4 days ahead) and, for comparison, the outcome of a type of "blind" forecast. For the latter the frequency for each quality grade, as determined from the distribution of quality grades in the four most recent months of the current season, is partitioned among the grades observed in the current month in proportion to the frequencies observed in the current month.

These radio propagation quality figures, Q_a, are prepared from radio traffic data reported to CRPL by American Telephone and Telegraph Company, Mackay Radio and Telegraph Company, RCA Communications, Inc., Marconi Company, British Admiralty Signal and Radar Establishment, and the following agencies of the U. S. Government:--Coast Guard, Navy, Army Signal Corps, and U. S. Information Agency. The method of calculation, summarized below, is similar to that described in a 1946 report, IRPL-R31, now out of print. Only reports of radio transmission on North Atlantic paths closely approximating New York-London are included in the estimation of quality.

The original reports are submitted on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each 6-hour interval are averaged on the quality scale of the original reports. These 6-hour indices are then adjusted to the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale by a conversion table prepared by comparing the distribution of these indices for at least four months, usually a year, with a master distribution determined from analysis of the reports originally made on the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. The 6-hourly quality figures are (subjectively) weighted means of the reports received for that period. These 6-hourly quality figures replace, beginning January 1953, the half-daily quality figures which formerly appeared in this table. (These forecasts and quality indices are prepared by the North Atlantic Radio Warning Service, the CRPL forecasting center at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.)

Table 62 gives for January 1954, the radio propagation quality figures for the North Pacific area, the relevant CRPL advance and short-term forecasts, and sundry comparisons, specifically as follows:

- (a) radio propagation quality figures, Q_p , separately for each of three 9-hour intervals of the Greenwich day, viz., 03-12, 09-18 and 18-03 UT (Universal Time or GCT).
- (b) whole-day radio quality indices for each Greenwich day. These are derived from the same basic data as the 9-hour indices, separately reduced.
- (c) short-term forecasts, issued daily at 02, 09 and 18 hours UT.
- (d) advance forecasts, issued semiweekly (CRPL-Jp reports) and applicable 1 to 3 or 4 days ahead, 4 or 5 to 7 days ahead, and 8 to 25 days ahead. These forecasts are scored against the whole day quality indices.

These radio quality indices, Q_p , refer to radio propagation on optimum frequencies over moderately long transmission paths in the North Pacific area. Typical paths are Anchorage (Alaska) to Seattle, or Anchorage to Tokyo. The indices are derived from reports submitted regularly by communications agencies of the U. S. Army and Air Force, and by Aeronautical Radio, Inc. The method of derivation of Q_p differs from that of Q_a . For Q_p , each reported index is converted into a deviation (usually) from the 3-monthly mean for that index, in units of the standard deviation. These deviations are averaged for all reports for a given 9-hour period. The average is then put on the 1 to 9 Q-scale with an assumed standard deviation of 1.25 and assumed means of 5.33, 5.33, and 6.00, respectively, for the 03-12, 09-18 and 18-03 periods, and 5.67 for the whole day period. (These forecasts and quality indices are prepared by the North Pacific Radio Warning Service, the CRPL forecasting center at Anchorage, Alaska.)

These quality figures are, in effect, a consensus of reported radio propagation conditions. The reasons for low quality are not necessarily known and may not be limited to ionospheric storminess. For instance, low quality may result from improper frequency usage for the path and time of day. Although, wherever it is reported, frequency usage is included in the rating of reports, it must often be an assumption that the reports refer to optimum working frequencies. It is more difficult to eliminate from the indices conditions of low quality because of multipath, interference, etc. These considerations should be taken into account in interpreting research correlations between the Q-figures and solar, auroral, geomagnetic or similar indices.

OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 64 through 66 give the observations of the solar corona during February 1954, obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 67 through 69 list the coronal observations obtained at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during February 1954, derived by Harvard College Observatory as a part of its performance of a research contract with the Upper Air Research Observatory, Geophysical Research Directorate, Air Force Cambridge Research Center. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Table 64 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 65 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 66, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Climax in February 1954.

Table 67 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; table 68, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 69, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in February 1954.

The following symbols are used in tables 64 through 69: a, observation of low weight; -, corona not visible; and X, position angle not included in plate estimates.

RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 70 lists the daily provisional Zürich relative sunspot number, R_Z , for February 1954, as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. Table 71 contains the daily American relative sunspot number, R_A' , for January and February 1954, as compiled by the Solar Division, American Association of Variable Star Observers.

OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES

Table 72 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U. S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kanzel and High Altitude at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris) and the data are taken from the Paris-URSIGram broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, communicated by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado, are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total area (corrected for foreshortening), and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Table 73 lists various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary international character-figures, C; (2) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, K_p; (3) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity. The details of the currently used method follow. For each day of a month, its geomagnetic activity is assigned by weighting equally the following three criteria: (1) the sum of the eight K_p's; (2) the greatest K_p; and (3) the sum of the squares of the eight K_p's.

K_p is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed), expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g., 5 is 4 2/3, 5o is 5 0/3, and 5+ is 5 1/3. This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of K_p has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics. K_p is available from 1937 to date as noted in F108.

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Table 74 shows that no sudden ionosphere disturbances were observed at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia, during the month of February 1954. Table 75 lists the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at Point Reyes, California, December 1953.

TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 1

Washington, D. C. (38.7°N, 77.1°W)								February 1954	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	(280)	2.1						3.1	
01	(270)	(2.3)						(3.1)	
02	260	2.4						3.1	
03	270	(2.7)						(3.1)	
04	260	(2.8)						3.1	
05	250	2.6						3.2	
06	240	(2.6)						(3.3)	
07	230	3.1	—	—				3.4	
08	230	4.5	220	—	120	1.9		3.5	
09	240	4.8	210	(3.5)	110	2.4	2.8	3.5	
10	270	5.1	200	3.7	110	2.6		3.4	
11	280	5.6	200	3.9	110	2.8		3.3	
12	280	5.7	200	3.9	110	2.9		3.4	
13	280	5.6	200	3.9	110	2.8		3.3	
14	280	5.6	220	3.9	110	2.7		3.4	
15	270	5.6	220	3.6	110	2.6		3.4	
16	260	5.4	230	3.4	120	2.3		3.4	
17	230	5.2	220	—	130	1.9	1.9	3.5	
18	220	4.5						3.4	
19	240	3.4						3.3	
20	(250)	2.9						3.2	
21	(260)	2.4						3.2	
22	(270)	2.4						3.1	
23	(270)	2.2						3.1	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 2

Anchorage, Alaska (61.2°N, 149.9°W)								January 1954	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	(300)	—			2.6			2.5	(3.0)
01	<320	—	1.3					2.2	3.0
02	<350	—	1.8					2.8	3.0
03	320	—	2.2					2.8	(2.9)
04	340	—	1.9					1.9	2.9
05	330	—	1.8					3.0	2.8
06	(320)	—	(1.9)					2.9	—
07	(310)	—	(2.0)					2.1	(3.0)
08	280	—	2.0					3.0	
09	240	—	3.3					3.3	
10	240	4.2	230	—	110	(1.7)		3.4	
11	240	4.7	230	—	110	1.8		3.4	
12	240	5.0	220	—	110	1.8		3.5	
13	230	5.0	230	—	110	1.8		3.5	
14	230	5.0	230	—	120	1.7		3.5	
15	220	4.3	—	—	130	1.6		3.5	
16	220	3.9						3.4	
17	230	3.0						3.3	
18	250	2.3						3.2	
19	260	1.7						3.3	
20	—	—						2.8	—
21	—	—						2.8	—
22	—	—						2.8	—
23	—	—						3.3	—

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 3

Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.1°E)								January 1954	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	(270)	(1.6)						3.1	
01	280	1.4						3.0	
02	270	1.4						3.0	
03	260	1.4						3.1	
04	(270)	1.4						3.0	
05	(265)	1.4						3.1	
06	(270)	1.4						(3.2)	
07	—	(1.4)						(3.2)	
08	250	1.8	—	—				3.1	
09	220	3.4	—	—	3.0			3.4	
10	215	4.3	—	—	3.0			3.6	
11	225	4.8	225	—	2.0	3.0		3.6	
12	220	5.1	225	—	2.0	3.0		3.6	
13	220	5.3	225	—	2.0	3.0		3.6	
14	220	4.9	225	—	1.9	2.4		3.6	
15	215	4.6	—	—				3.6	
16	215	4.0	—	—	1.4			3.5	
17	215	3.4	—	—				3.4	
18	230	2.2						3.4	
19	(245)	2.0						3.2	
20	—	(1.8)						(3.1)	
21	—	1.8						(3.1)	
22	—	1.6						—	
23	—	1.7						(3.1)	

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 4

Uppsala, Sweden (59.8°N, 17.6°E)								January 1954	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	290	—	2.0					2.9	
01	290	—	2.0					(2.9)	
02	295	—	2.0					2.9	
03	285	—	2.0					3.0	
04	295	—	1.8					2.9	
05	(280)	—	1.5					2.2	(2.9)
06	(275)	—	1.5					2.2	(3.0)
07	—	—	1.5					2.0	(2.9)
08	240	—	2.2					3.2	
09	220	—	3.8					3.4	
10	220	—	4.5	225	(2.4)	120	1.7	1.9	3.5
11	220	—	4.9	220	2.7	—	1.9	2.1	3.5
12	220	—	5.1	220	2.7	—	2.0	1.9	3.5
13	225	—	5.2	220	2.5	—	1.9	—	3.5
14	220	—	4.8	220	2.4	130	1.7	—	3.5
15	215	—	4.3	—	—	—	—	1.8	3.5
16	215	—	3.7	—	—	—	—	1.8	3.3
17	220	—	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	3.3
18	240	—	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.2
19	260	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.0
20	(300)	—	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	(2.8)
21	290	—	(1.9)	—	—	—	—	—	(2.9)
22	(285)	—	(2.0)	—	—	—	—	—	(2.9)
23	(300)	—	(2.0)	—	—	—	—	—	(2.9)

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 6 minutes.

Table 5

Graz, Austria (47.1°N, 15.5°E)								January 1954	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	280	2.9						3.0	
01	280	3.0						3.0	
02	280	3.0						3.1	
03	280	2.9						3.1	
04	280	2.8						3.3	
05	240	2.9						3.2	
06	250	2.2						3.1	
07	245	2.2						3.4	
08	200	3.8						3.6	
09	200	5.0						3.6	
10	200	5.2						3.1	
11	220	5.3						3.3	
12	210	5.8						3.4	
13	215	5.0						3.4	
14	210	5.0						3.4	
15	200	5.0						3.5	
16	200	4.8						3.5	
17	210	3.9						3.5	
18	240	3.2						3.4	
19	240	2.9						3.4	
20	250	2.9						3.4	
21	300	2.8						3.2	
22	280	3.0						3.0	
23	280	3.0						3.0	

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

White Sands, New Mexico (32.3°N, 106.5°W)								January 1954	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	260	—	3.1	—	—	—	—	3.0	
01	270	—	3.2	—	—	—	—	3.0	
02	260	—	3.2	—	—	—	—	3.1	
03	250	—	3.1	—	—	—	—	3.1	
04	240	—	3.2	—	—	—	—	3.3	
05	240	—	2.9	—	—	—	—	3.2</	

Okinawa I. (26.3°N, 127.8°E)								January 1954	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	300	2.7					3.0		
01	270	2.8					(3.2)		
02	250	3.1					(3.5)		
03	220	2.9					(3.6)		
04	220	2.3					(3.8)		
05	—	—					—		
06	—	—					—		
07	240	3.7					3.6		
08	250	5.4	230	—	110	—	3.0	3.6	
09	260	6.3	220	3.9	110	—	3.7	3.6	
10	250	7.3	210	4.0	110	2.9	4.3	3.5	
11	260	8.0	200	4.2	110	—	4.3	3.4	
12	250	9.4	200	4.2	110	3.1	4.0	3.4	
13	250	9.5	200	4.1	110	3.1	4.0	3.5	
14	240	8.0	210	4.0	110	—	3.9	3.5	
15	240	6.6	200	3.8	110	2.7	3.6	3.6	
16	230	5.4	210	4.2	110	—	3.3	3.6	
17	220	5.2					3.0	3.7	
18	210	3.9					3.2	3.6	
19	240	3.4					3.3		
20	240	3.7					3.5		
21	250	3.3					3.4		
22	(240)	3.2					(3.4)		
23	(300)	2.8					(3.2)		

Time: 127.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 9

Puerto Rico, W.I. (18.5°N, 67.2°W)								January 1954	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	260	3.8					3.0		
01	260	4.0					3.1		
02	230	4.2					3.2		
03	220	4.3					3.3		
04	230	5.8					(5.2)		
05	260	3.2					3.0		
06	240	3.2					3.2		
07	230	3.8					3.4		
08	230	5.1	220	—	110	2.0	2.1	3.6	
09	250	5.5	230	—	110	2.6	3.1	3.6	
10	260	5.9	220	4.0	110	2.9	3.2	3.6	
11	260	5.9	210	4.2	110	3.0	3.9	3.6	
12	280	5.8	200	4.2	110	3.1	4.0	3.4	
13	290	5.9	200	4.2	110	3.2	4.1	3.3	
14	280	6.5	220	4.2	110	3.1	3.7	3.4	
15	270	6.2	230	4.0	110	2.9	3.8	3.4	
16	260	5.9	220	3.9	110	2.6	3.6	3.4	
17	240	5.7	220	—	110	2.1	3.2	3.5	
18	220	5.4					2.9	3.6	
19	210	4.2					2.8	3.6	
20	240	3.0					2.5	3.3	
21	270	3.2					2.2	3.0	
22	260	3.7					3.1		
23	250	3.8					3.1		

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 11

Resolute Bay, Canada (74.7°N, 94.9°W)								December 1953	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	260	2.6					2.7	3.2	
01	250	2.5					3.5	3.2	
02	250	2.3					3.0	3.2	
03	260	2.0					3.1	3.3	
04	260	2.2					3.2	3.2	
05	250	2.4					3.1	3.3	
06	280	2.4					3.1	3.3	
07	290	2.2					3.8	3.1	
08	260	2.8					4.4	3.2	
09	250	2.9					4.4	3.1	
10	250	3.0					3.8	3.2	
11	250	3.0					3.8	3.2	
12	240	3.2					3.4	3.2	
13	240	3.0					3.9	3.2	
14	240	3.0					3.0	3.2	
15	240	3.0					3.2		
16	240	3.0					3.2		
17	250	3.0					3.2		
18	250	3.0					3.2		
19	250	2.8					3.2		
20	250	2.9					1.9	3.2	
21	250	2.8					3.0	3.2	
22	250	2.6					3.2		
23	250	2.7					3.2		

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 7

Table 8

Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W)								January 1954	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	310	(2.5)							2.4
01	280	(2.7)							2.2
02	240	(3.0)							2.1
03	240	2.5							3.0
04	240	2.1							3.6
05	280	1.8							2.8
06	300	1.6							3.3
07	270	2.9							3.0
08	250	5.2	250	—	120	2.0	2.0		3.4
09	290	6.3	240	4.0	120	2.5	4.9		3.3
10	290	7.5	230	4.1	120	2.9	5.5		3.2
11	290	8.0	220	4.3	120	3.0	5.2		
12	320	8.2	200	4.4	120	3.1	4.8		3.0
13	300	9.0	210	4.3	120	3.1	5.4		3.0
14	280	9.4	220	4.2	120	3.0	4.9		3.2
15	270	9.1	230	4.1	120	2.9	4.5		3.2
16	260	7.3	240	3.7	120	2.6	5.3		3.4
17	240	6.0	240	—	120	2.0	4.4		3.5
18	220	4.7					5.0		3.6
19	220	3.4					4.1		3.6
20	(270)	2.7					4.0		3.0
21	270	3.2					3.9		3.2
22	260	2.7					3.2		3.3
23	270	2.7					2.5		3.2

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 9

Panama Canal Zone (9.4°N, 79.9°W)								January 1954	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	250	3.0							2.5
01	240	3.2							2.6
02	230	3.3							3.4
03	210	2.6							2.8
04	240	2.2							3.6
05	270	2.3							2.8
06	260	2.4							3.2
07	240	4.2	—	—	—	—	(1.7)		3.5
08	260	5.4	240	—	110	(2.3)	3.4		3.5
09	270	6.0	230	4.0	110	2.8	3.6		3.4
10	280	6.8	210	4.2	110	3.0	4.2		3.5
11	280	6.6	200	4.3	110	3.2	3.9		3.4
12	310	6.8	200	4.5	110	3.3	4.7		3.1
13	320	6.8	210	4.2	110	3.2	4.7		3.1
14	310	7.9	220	4.2	110	3.1	4.8		3.1
15	280	7.8	220	4.2	110	3.0	5.2		3.3
16	270	7.6	230	4.0	110	2.7	5.2		3.4
17	240	7.1	220	(3.5)	110	2.2	4.3		3.6
18	220	5.5					3.8		3.7
19	220	3.8					3.9		3.6
20	230	3.0					3.2		3.4
21	270	2.6					2.9		3.1
22	290	2.6					2.6		3.0
23	280	3.0					2.4		3.0

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 11

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.3°N, 156.8°W)								December 1953	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	—	(2.5)							5.4
01	300	(2.5)							5.0
02	270	2.4							5.2
03	(260)	(2.6)							4.5

Time	Table 13							(M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	
00	(345)	(2.6)				4.0	(3.2)	
01	335	2.8				2.4	3.2	
02	300	2.6				2.1	3.1	
03	300	2.4				1.8	3.2	
04	280	2.1					3.0	
05	(290)	(2.2)					(3.1)	
06	---	---				(4.2)	---	
07	---	---				(4.0)	---	
08	---	---				2.6	---	
09	250	2.8				1.8	3.2	
10	230	3.7				1.6	3.5	
11	220	4.0					3.5	
12	210	4.1					3.5	
13	210	3.9					3.5	
14	220	3.2					3.4	
15	250	2.5					3.5	
16	275	2.2					3.5	
17	---	---				(2.8)	---	
18	---	---				3.8	---	
19	(260)	---				4.0	---	
20	---	---				4.6	---	
21	(300)	(3.4)				4.2	(3.2)	
22	(300)	(3.6)					3.9	(3.0)
23	(320)	(3.1)				4.2	(3.2)	

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Time	Table 14							(M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	
00	320	(2.2)						3.0
01	290	2.2						3.0
02	300	(2.0)						2.8
03	---	(2.3)						2.5
04	290	(2.2)						
05	220	3.7						
06	215	4.4						
07	210	3.4						
08	245	2.3						
09	240	2.4						
10	220	3.7						
11	215	4.4						
12	210	3.4						
13	245	2.3						
14	240	2.4						
15	220	3.7						
16	215	4.4						
17	210	3.4						
18	245	2.3						
19	240	2.4						
20	220	3.7						
21	215	4.4						
22	210	3.4						
23	(305)	---						

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 6 minutes.

Time	Table 15							(M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	
00	(310)	(2.6)				6.0	---	
01	---	---				6.7	---	
02	---	(2.8)				5.0	---	
03	---	<3.0				5.0	---	
04	---	---				4.3	---	
05	---	(4.0)				4.6	---	
06	---	---				5.0	---	
07	---	---				4.5	---	
08	---	---				2.0	4.5	---
09	260	3.3			(120)	1.9	4.5	3.4
10	250	4.2			120	1.9	3.2	3.4
11	240	4.7			120	2.1	3.3	3.4
12	240	5.0	230	---	110	2.2	3.4	
13	240	5.1	210	---	110	2.1	3.4	
14	240	5.3	---		120	2.0	3.4	
15	240	5.3	---		120	1.8	3.4	
16	240	4.9	---		120	(2.0)	3.3	
17	280	4.0	---		120	2.5	3.9	3.2
18	320	3.1	---		120	2.3	4.0	3.2
19	320	3.0	---		120	2.5	4.0	3.1
20	320	3.0	---		120	2.6	4.0	3.2
21	(300)	2.9	---		110	2.6	4.0	(3.3)
22	(320)	(3.0)	---		---	5.0	---	
23	(290)	(2.8)	---		---	5.0	---	

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Time	Table 16							(M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	
00	---	<2.3				120	(2.3)	5.0
01	---	(2.4)				100	3.4	4.3
02	---	<2.4				100	3.0	3.7
03	---	<3.0				100	3.2	4.0
04	---	---				100	3.3	4.0
05	---	<2.4				100	3.2	3.9
06	---	---				100	3.0	3.2
07	---	<1.9				100	2.4	2.5
08	240	<3.1				100	1.8	3.4
09	230	4.0				100	1.8	3.5
10	240	4.6				120	2.0	3.4
11	230	5.0	200	---		110	2.1	3.5
12	240	5.2	220	---		120	2.2	3.5
13	240	5.3	220	---		120	2.2	3.4
14	240	5.4	---			120	2.0	3.4
15	230	4.8	---			110	2.3	---
16	250	3.4	---			110	2.8	---
17	300	<2.8	---			100	2.6	2.5
18	(260)	2.9	---			110	3.1	4.2
19	(340)	<2.8	---			100	3.1	4.2
20	(250)	2.8	---			110	2.8	4.3
21	(290)	<2.4	---			110	2.7	6.1
22	---	---	---			100	3.2	5.0
23	---	---	---			100	3.3	5.5

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Time	Table 18							(M3000)F2
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	
00	260	3.0						3.2
01	260	3.0						3.1
02	260	2.8						3.2
03	260	2.5						3.1
04	250	2.2						(3.2)
05	235	2.1						3.3
06	240	1.8						(3.3)
07	240	2.3						3.3
08	210	4.0						3.6
09	210	4.9						3.7
10	220	5.3	220	2.9	120	2.1		3.7
11	230	5.6	220	3.2	120	2.3		3.7
12	220	5.5	220	3.2	120	2.3		3.6
13	220	5.4	220	3.0	120	2.2		3.7
14	220	5.3	---		130	2.0		3.7
15	220	4.8	---		130	1.8		3.6
16	210	3.9	---		130	2.0		3.5
17	225	3.1	---		130	2.0		3.4
18	235	2.5	---		130	2.0		3.3
19	250	2.4	---		130	2.0		3.2
20	240	2.6	---		130	2.0		3.2
21	240	2.6	---		130	2.0		3.2
22	<260	2.7	---		130	2.1		3.1
23	<260	3.0	---		130	2.0		3.1

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 11.2 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 19

Time	December 1953							
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	2.8				2.3	2.9	
01	300	2.8				1.7	2.9	
02	300	2.8				2.3	2.8	
03	300	2.8					2.9	
04	300	2.8				2.2	2.8	
05	280	3.0				2.3	3.0	
06	260	2.8				3.0	3.1	
07	270	2.5				2.8	3.1	
08	250	4.0				3.3	3.4	
09	250	5.1	260	---	120	1.8	2.1	3.4
10	250	5.4	250	---	150	2.1		3.3
11	260	5.7	250	---	120	2.3		3.3
12	260	5.7	250	---	120	2.3		3.4
13	260	5.7	250	---	120	2.1		3.4
14	250	5.5	250	---	130	2.0		3.4
15	250	4.7				1.5		3.4
16	240	3.8				1.5		3.2
17	260	2.6				2.7		3.2
18	270	2.4				2.6		3.2
19	270	2.4				2.7		3.3
20	260	2.4				2.7		3.2
21	280	2.3				2.8		2.9
22	300	2.6				2.1		2.9
23	300	2.9				2.4		2.9

Time: 180.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 21

Time	December 1953							
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	370	(2.3)				3.3	---	
01	390	(2.4)				3.2	---	
02	390	(2.5)				3.5	(2.9)	
03	(380)	(2.4)				4.0	---	
04	(380)	(2.3)				4.2	---	
05	(340)	(2.5)				4.0	---	
06	--					4.1	---	
07	(300)	(2.3)				3.7	(3.1)	
08	260	2.5				2.4	3.1	
09	230	3.9	210	---	140	1.8		3.4
10	230	4.8	220	---	120	2.1		3.4
11	250	5.3	220	3.4	120	2.3		3.4
12	250	5.7	220	3.5	120	2.4		3.4
13	240	5.8	220	3.4	120	2.4		3.4
14	240	5.7	220	---	120	2.3		3.4
15	230	5.5	230	---	120	2.1		3.4
16	220	5.1	---		140	1.8		3.4
17	220	4.4					3.3	
18	230	3.4					3.3	
19	260	2.3					3.2	
20	280	1.9					3.2	
21	(360)	1.8				3.1	---	
22	(500)	1.8				3.1	---	
23	400	2.3						

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 23

Time	December 1953							
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	230	3.1					3.5	
01	230	3.0					3.5	
02	240	3.0					3.5	
03	250	3.0					3.5	
04	230	2.8					3.6	
05	200	2.6					3.8	
06	200	2.4					3.9	
07	200	2.3					3.8	
08	200	3.4					4.0	
09	200	4.6			100	2.0		4.0
10	200	5.4			100	2.2		4.0
11	200	5.6			100	2.4		4.0
12	200	5.5			100	2.4		4.0
13	200	5.6			100	2.5		4.0
14	200	5.4			100	2.5		4.0
15	200	4.9			100	2.2		4.0
16	200	4.7					4.0	
17	200	4.0					4.0	
18	200	3.0					3.8	
19	200	2.8					3.7	
20	210	2.8					3.6	
21	200	3.0					3.8	
22	220	3.0					3.6	
23	250	3.0					3.5	

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 20

Time	December 1953							
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.2					2.2	3.2
01	250	3.1					2.3	3.2
02	240	2.9					2.3	3.2
03	250	2.6					2.2	3.2
04	240	2.4					2.3	3.3
05	240	2.2					2.3	3.4
06	240	2.0					2.2	3.5
07	250	1.8					2.2	3.4
08	220	3.2					2.2	3.5
09	210	4.6					2.4	3.8
10	215	5.3					2.0	3.8
11	215	5.6					2.2	3.7
12	215	5.4					2.2	3.7
13	215	5.5					2.2	3.8
14	220	5.3					2.1	3.7
15	215	5.2					3.1	3.7
16	210	4.4					2.6	3.7
17	210	4.4					2.5	3.6
18	225	2.8					2.4	3.5
19	250	2.4					2.3	3.4
20	250	2.6					2.2	3.3
21	250	2.6					2.3	3.3
22	250	2.7					2.3	3.3
23	260	3.0					2.2	3.2

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 22

Time	December 1953							
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	320	1.8					2.6	3.0
01	300	1.8					2.8	3.0
02	300	1.9					2.8	3.0
03	290	1.9					2.8	3.1
04	270	1.8					3.6	3.2
05	250	1.7					3.8	3.3
06	280	1.7					3.4	3.3
07	230	2.6					3.0	3.5
08	220	4.3	220	---	130	1.9	2.8	3.6
09	240	4.9	220	3.4	130	2.3	2.6	3.6
10	240	5.4	220	3.5	130	2.5	3.7	
11	240	5.8	210	3.5	120	2.6	3.7	
12	240	5.7	200	3.5	130	2.6	3.7	
13	240	5.6	210	3.4	130	2.5	3.7	
14	240	5.4	230	3.0	130	2.3	2.0	3.6
15	230	5.6	230	2.7	130	2.1		3.5
16	230	5.2	---	---	---	1.8		3.4
17	220	4.3					3.4	
18	240	3.3					3.3	
19	260	2.5					3.2	
20	290	2.2					3.2	
21	330	2.0					3.1	
22	(330)	2.0					3.1	(3.1)
23	(360)	2.0					2.4	---

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Table 24

Time	December 1953							
	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	370	2.3					2.4	(3.0)
01	330	2.2					2.3	(3.1)
02	320	2.0					3.0	
03	300	2.1					2.7	(3.0)
04	300	2.2					2.7	(3.2)
05	280	2.2					2.5	3.2
06	300	2.1					2.6	3.2
07	290	2.2					2.4	3.2
08	230	3.8	---	---	150	1.8	2.0	3.4
09	230	5.0	220	3.4	130	2.2		3.5
10	240	5.3	220	3.4	120	2.5		3.4
11	250	5.9	220	3.6	120	2.6		3.4
12	250	6.0	220	3.7	120	2.7		3.5
13	250	5.9	210	3.5	120	2.6		3.4
14	250	5.8	220	3.2	120	2.5		3.4
15	230	5.6	230	2.7	130	2.1		3.5
16	230	5.2	---	---	---	1.8		3.4
17	220	4.3					3.4	
18	240	3.3					3.3	
19	260	2.5					3.2	
20	290	2.2					3.2	
21	330	2.0					3.1	
22	(330)	2.0					3.1	(3.1)

Table 25

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	2.7						2.8
01	290	2.7						2.9
02	270	3.0						3.0
03	260	3.0						3.2
04	240	2.8						3.0
05	260	2.4						3.2
06	260	2.1						3.0
07	230	4.4						3.5
08	240	5.5	230	3.4	120	2.3		3.4
09	260	6.0	240	3.9	120	2.7		3.5
10	280	6.6	220	4.1	120	(2.9)		3.3
11	280	6.8	220	4.2	120	3.1		3.4
12	280	8.3	230	4.2	110	3.1		3.2
13	280	9.1	230	4.2	110	3.1		3.4
14	260	9.3	240	4.1	120	3.1		3.4
15	240	8.2	220	3.7	110	2.6		3.5
16	240	6.7	---	---	110	2.2		3.5
17	220	6.2	---	---	---	4.2		3.6
18	220	4.6	---	---	---	3.9		3.5
19	240	4.0	---	---	---	3.2		3.3
20	240	3.7	---	---	---	2.5		3.0
21	270	3.6	---	---	---	2.3		3.3
22	240	3.2	---	---	---	2.1		3.2
23	240	3.0	---	---	---	1.8		3.1

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.1 Mc to 19.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 27

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(270)	3.8						3.0
01	255	3.7						3.1
02	250	3.5						3.2
03	250	3.3						3.1
04	260	3.2						3.0
05	260	3.4	---	---		1.2		3.1
06	250	(4.0)	250	3.2		2.0		(3.3)
07	---	---	250	3.7		2.5		3.1
08	---	5.4	250	4.2		2.9		3.1
09	(330)	5.4	250	4.3		3.2		3.0
10	(350)	5.9	---	4.5		3.3		2.9
11	(350)	6.4	---	4.5		3.4		2.9
12	345	6.4	---	4.6		3.4		3.0
13	320	6.8	---	4.6		3.4		3.0
14	320	7.0	---	4.5		3.3		3.0
15	330	6.8	---	4.4		3.2		3.0
16	310	6.6	235	4.2		3.0		3.1
17	300	6.4	240	3.9		2.6		3.1
18	295	6.3	250	3.4		2.1		3.1
19	250	6.4	---	---		3.5		3.1
20	250	(6.2)	---	---		3.9		(3.1)
21	250	5.4	---	---		3.3		(3.1)
22	270	3.9	---	---		3.0		3.1
23	270	4.1	---	---		3.4		3.0

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 29

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	2.0						2.9
01	260	2.2						3.0
02	280	2.0						(2.8)
03	270	2.0						(2.9)
04	250	1.8						(3.0)
05	250	2.0						(2.9)
06	290	2.4						(3.0)
07	260	2.8						(3.0)
08	280	3.1						(3.0)
09	280	3.4						(3.0)
10	260	3.8						(3.0)
11	280	4.1	---	---		2.7		3.0
12	260	4.6	---	---		2.4		3.0
13	270	4.8	---	---		2.4		3.0
14	260	4.5	---	---		2.3		3.0
15	250	4.0	---	---		2.1		3.0
16	260	3.8	---	---		2.0		2.9
17	260	3.4	---	---		2.2		2.8
18	270	(3.2)	---	---		1.9		(2.8)
19	250	3.2	---	---		1.8		(2.9)
20	250	2.8	---	---		6.0		(2.9)
21	270	2.6	---	---		6.6		(2.9)
22	250	2.5	---	---		8.0		(2.9)
23	250	2.2	---	---		6.2		2.9

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 26

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M2000)F2
00	250	5.0						2.3
01	240	4.6						2.4
02	240	4.1						2.4
03	240	3.8						2.5
04	240	3.0						2.4
05	240	4.0	---	---		---		2.6
06	285	5.4	230	---		115		2.8
07	330	6.0	220	4.1		110		2.9
08	350	7.0	220	4.2		110		2.6
09	360	8.0	210	4.3		110		2.1
10	360	8.6	210	4.3		110		2.1
11	385	8.7	200	4.4		110		2.1
12	360	9.1	195	4.4		110		2.1
13	365	9.1	200	4.2		110		2.1
14	360	9.0	220	4.1		110		2.1
15	340	9.0	220	4.0		115		2.1
16	330	8.7	240	3.8		120		2.0
17	270	9.0	275	---		---		2.2
18	260	8.5	---	---		---		2.2
19	265	8.0	---	---		---		2.2
20	260	8.1	---	---		---		2.3
21	240	8.3	---	---		---		2.5
22	220	7.6	---	---		---		2.6
23	230	6.0	---	---		---		2.4

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 28

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	2.0						3.1
01	270	2.0						3.2
02	260	2.1						3.1
03	270	2.1						3.1
04	270	2.0						3.2
05	270	2.0						3.2
06	290	2.1						3.1
07	260	2.5						3.1
08	270	2.7						3.1
09	250	3.0						3.1
10	250	3.0						3.1
11	260	3.1						3.2
12	260	3.1						3.2
13	250	3.5						3.2
14	250	3.4						3.2
15	360	3.4						3.2
06	(350)	2.8						3.2
07	(320)	3.0						3.2
08	280	< 3.6						3.0
09	260	4.0	---	---		110		3.2
10	260	4.4	---	---		110		3.0
11	270	5.0	220	---		110		3.1
12	270	5.3	230	---		110		3.0
13	270	5.4	230	3.2		110		3.1
14	260	5.6	220	---		120		3.1
15	210	5.4	---	---		120		3.1
16	240	5.1	---	---		120		3.2
17	280	4.3	---	---		120		3.0
18	300	3.5	---	---		110		2.9
19	300	3.2	---	---		120		2.9
20	300	3.2	---	---		120		2.9
21	300	3.0	---	---		120		2.8
22	290	3.0	---	---		120		2.8
23	280	3.0	---	---		120		2.8

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 30

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	2.8						---
01	(300)	2.8						---
02	(280)	2.7						---
03	(300)	3.1						---
04	(300)	< 3.4						---
05	360	3.4						---
06	(350)	2.8						---
07	(320)	3.0						---
08	280	< 3.6						---
09	260	4.0	---	---		110		3.2
10	260	4.4	---	---		110		3.0
11	270	5.0	220	---		110		3.1
12	270	5.3	230	---		110		3.0
13	270	5.4	230	3.2		110		3.1
14	260	5.6	220	---		120		3.1
15	210	5.4	---	---		120		3.1
16	240	5.1	---	---		120		3.2
17	280	4.3	---	---		120		3.0
18	300	3.5	---	---		110		2.9
19	300	3.2	---	---		120		2.9
20	300	3.2	---	---		120		2.9
21	300	3.0	---	---		120		2.8
22	290	3.0	---	---		120		2.8
23	280	3.0	---	---		120		2.

Table 31

Fort Chimo, Canada (58.1°N , 68.3°W)

November 1953

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F}2$	$\text{foF}2$	$\text{h}'\text{F}1$	$\text{foF}1$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	foE	fEs	(M3000) $\text{F}2$
00	—	< 2.6			110	2.6	4.8	
01	—	(2.5)			100	2.8	4.2	
02	—	< 2.7			110	3.0	3.5	
03	(310)	< 3.3			100	3.2	4.0	
04	—	< 3.1			100	3.2	4.2	
05	—	—			100	2.8	4.4	
06	—	< 2.5			120	3.2	3.6	—
07	(240)	3.2			100	1.3	3.2	(3.4)
08	250	4.2	—	—	100	1.8	3.4	
09	240	4.7	220	—	100	2.0	3.4	
10	260	5.0	230	—	110	2.4	3.4	
11	260	5.0	230	3.3	110	2.4	3.4	
12	260	5.0	230	3.2	120	2.4	3.4	
13	260	5.2	230	—	120	2.2	3.3	
14	250	5.1	—	—	120	2.0	3.3	
15	260	5.0	—	—	120	1.7	(3.4)	
16	270	4.1	—	—	110	2.6	2.4	—
17	280	3.4	—	—	110	2.8	2.3	—
18	(300)	< 3.1	—	—	110	2.8	4.2	—
19	(250)	2.8	—	—	120	2.6	5.5	—
20	250	3.0	—	—	100	2.4	5.6	—
21	(270)	< 2.8	—	—	100	2.8	5.0	—
22	—	(2.4)	—	—	100	2.4	6.7	—
23	—	—	—	—	100	3.0	5.8	—

Time: 75.0°W .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 32

Prince Rupert, Canada (54.3°N , 130.3°W)

November 1953

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F}2$	$\text{foF}2$	$\text{h}'\text{F}1$	$\text{foF}1$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	foE	fEs	(M3000) $\text{F}2$
00	290	1.7						2.8
01	290	1.4						4.0
02	310	1.4						4.3
03	300	1.6						4.4
04	320	1.8						4.1
05	310	1.8						4.2
06	(340)	1.9						4.5
07	300	1.9						4.6
08	250	2.5						3.2
09	230	4.0	220	—	120	1.9	2.0	3.4
10	240	4.8	210	—	120	2.1	2.3	3.4
11	250	5.4	210	3.3	110	2.3	3.0	3.4
12	250	6.0	220	3.6	110	2.3	3.4	3.4
13	240	6.0	220	—	110	2.4	3.4	3.4
14	240	5.9	230	—	110	2.2	3.4	3.4
15	230	5.5	—	—	120	2.0	3.4	3.4
16	220	5.0	—	—	160	1.9	2.5	3.4
17	220	3.9	—	—	—	—	2.0	3.3
18	220	3.0	—	—	—	—	2.4	(3.4)
19	240	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	270	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	280	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	(300)	(1.7)	—	—	—	—	3.2	—
23	(290)	1.5	—	—	—	—	3.5	—

Time: 120.0°W .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 33

Winnipeg, Canada (49.9°N , 97.4°W)

November 1953

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F}2$	$\text{foF}2$	$\text{h}'\text{F}1$	$\text{foF}1$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	foE	fEs	(M3000) $\text{F}2$
00	360	(2.1)					2.8	(3.0)
01	360	(2.2)					(3.2)	
02	340	(2.1)					3.2	(3.1)
03	340	(2.2)					3.2	(3.2)
04	(320)	(2.4)					3.4	—
05	(370)	(2.1)					3.6	—
06	(340)	(2.2)					4.0	—
07	300	2.5					3.1	3.2
08	240	3.4	230	—	—	—	3.4	
09	240	4.4	220	—	130	2.2	3.4	
10	260	5.0	220	3.5	120	2.3	3.4	
11	270	5.6	220	3.5	120	2.5	3.5	
12	260	5.9	220	3.7	120	2.6	3.4	
13	250	6.0	220	3.6	120	2.6	3.3	
14	250	6.0	220	3.4	120	2.5	3.4	
15	240	5.9	230	—	120	2.2	3.4	
16	230	5.4	—	—	130	2.0	3.4	
17	220	4.6	—	—	—	—	3.4	
18	240	3.9	—	—	—	—	3.3	
19	260	2.8	—	—	—	—	3.2	
20	280	2.2	—	—	—	—	3.2	
21	300	2.0	—	—	—	—	3.2	
22	330	(2.2)	—	—	—	—	(3.1)	
23	320	(2.2)	—	—	—	—	—	

Time: 90.0°W .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 34

St. John's, Newfoundland (47.6°N , 52.7°W)

November 1953

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F}2$	$\text{foF}2$	$\text{h}'\text{F}1$	$\text{foF}1$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	foE	fEs	(M3000) $\text{F}2$
00	320	2.0						3.0
01	320	1.8						3.0
02	300	1.9						3.0
03	290	2.0						3.0
04	280	1.8						3.2
05	260	1.6						3.2
06	280	1.9						3.1
07	240	3.7	240	—	120	1.8	1.9	3.5
08	240	4.4	220	—	120	2.1	2.4	3.6
09	250	4.8	210	—	120	2.4	—	3.6
10	260	5.2	210	—	120	2.6	—	3.5
11	270	5.7	210	—	120	2.7	—	3.6
12	270	5.8	220	—	130	2.7	—	3.5
13	260	5.6	220	—	130	2.6	—	3.6
14	250	5.6	230	—	130	2.3	—	3.6
15	240	5.8	240	—	140	1.9	—	3.6
16	230	4.8	—	—	—	—	E	3.5
17	240	4.2	—	—	—	—	—	3.4
18	250	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.3
19	270	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	3.2
20	280	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	3.0
21	300	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	2.4
22	320	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.0
23	330	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.9

Time: 60.0°W .

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Table 35

Ottawa, Canada (45.4°N , 75.9°W)

November 1953

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F}2$	$\text{foF}2$	$\text{h}'\text{F}1$	$\text{foF}1$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	foE	fEs	(M3000) $\text{F}2$
00	320	2.0					2.4	3.0
01	320	2.0					3.0	
02	300	2.0					3.0	
03	310	2.0					3.0	
04	280	2.0					2.8	
05	280	2.1					3.1	
06	280	2.0					3.1	
07	250	2.8	—	—	—	—	3.2	
08	250	4.5	230	—	120	2.0	3.8	3.1
09	240	4.6	—	—	—	—	4.6	3.0
10	230	4.2	—	—	—	—	4.4	3.5
11	220	3.0	—	—	—	—	3.4	3.4
12	250	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	(3.1)
13	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.2
14	240	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.2
15	240	2.8	230	—	120	2.2	3.8	3.1
16	230	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.2
17	220	4.9	—	—	—	—	3.5	3.4
18	230	3.9	—	—	—	—	3.3	3.4
19	250	3.1	—	—	—	—	3.2	3.3
20	270	2.4	—	—	—	—	3.2	3.3
21	290	2.1	—	—	—	—	3.1	3.2
22	310	2.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	3.2
23	300	2.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	3.1

Time: 75.0°W .

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 36

Baguio, P. I. (16.4°N , 120.6°E)

November 1953

Time	$\text{h}'\text{F}2$	$\text{foF}2$	$\text{h}'\text{F}1$	$\text{foF}1$	$\text{h}'\text{E}$	foE	fEs	(M3000) $\text{F}2$
00	250	(4.5)						(3.2)
01	240	4.6						3.3
02	230	4.2						

Table 37
Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.2°S, 28.1°E) November 1953

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	<280	3.5					3.0	
01	260	3.4					3.1	
02	250	3.4					3.1	
03	250	3.1					3.1	
04	250	3.0					3.1	
05	240	3.1					3.2	
06	240	4.8	230	2.9	120	1.9	2.6	3.4
07	260	5.4	220	3.7	110	2.5	3.0	3.2
08	300	5.8	210	4.2	110	2.9	3.6	3.1
09	330	6.2	210	4.3	110	3.1	3.9	3.1
10	340	6.4	200	4.4	110	3.3	3.8	3.0
11	340	6.9	200	4.6	110	3.4	3.8	2.9
12	330	7.6	200	4.5	110	3.4	3.7	2.9
13	320	8.2	210	4.5	110	3.4	3.8	2.9
14	300	8.2	210	4.4	110	3.3	3.8	3.0
15	300	8.0	210	4.2	110	3.1	3.5	3.0
16	280	7.9	220	4.0	110	2.8	3.5	3.1
17	270	7.8	220	3.6	110	2.4	3.1	3.1
18	250	7.6	240	2.8	120	---	2.6	3.2
19	230	7.0					2.4	3.2
20	230	5.8					2.6	3.2
21	230	4.6					2.0	3.2
22	250	3.8					3.1	
23	280	3.6					1.7	3.0

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 39
Capetown, Union of S. Africa (34.2°S, 18.3°E) November 1953

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.4					1.8	3.0
01	<280	3.4					1.8	3.0
02	270	3.4					1.5	3.0
03	260	3.2					1.8	3.0
04	250	3.1					1.8	3.1
05	250	3.1					3.1	
06	240	4.2	240	---	130	1.7	3.3	
07	260	5.2	230	3.5	120	2.2	3.2	
08	290	5.5	220	3.9	120	2.7	3.0	3.2
09	320	6.0	220	4.2	120	3.0	3.3	3.0
10	340	6.1	210	4.3	110	3.2	3.8	3.0
11	340	6.7	210	4.4	110	3.3	3.7	2.9
12	340	7.3	210	4.4	110	3.4	3.8	2.9
13	330	7.7	200	4.4	110	3.4	3.6	3.0
14	320	7.8	210	4.4	110	3.5	3.6	3.0
15	310	7.8	220	4.3	110	3.2	3.6	3.0
16	300	7.4	220	4.1	110	3.0	3.0	
17	290	7.0	220	3.9	110	2.7	3.0	3.1
18	270	6.9	230	3.5	120	2.2	2.7	3.2
19	240	6.2	240	---	120	2.4	3.3	
20	230	6.0					2.0	3.3
21	230	5.0					2.0	3.2
22	240	4.0					2.1	3.1
23	250	3.6					2.0	3.0

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 41
Rarotonga I. (21.3°S, 159.8°W) October 1953

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	6.0					2.8	3.0
01	250	5.2					2.5	3.2
02	240	4.8					2.6	3.0
03	270	3.9					1.9	2.9
04	280	3.8					2.9	
05	270	3.6					3.0	
06	250	5.0					3.0	
07	250	6.8	230	3.2	120	2.3	3.1	3.4
08	270	7.6	220	4.1	110	2.8	3.8	3.3
09	280	8.2	220	4.4	110	3.1	4.2	3.3
10	290	8.7	210	4.5	110	3.3	4.3	3.2
11	290	9.4	210	4.6	105	3.4	4.6	3.2
12	290	9.5	200	4.5	105	3.4	4.2	3.2
13	280	9.7	200	4.5	110	3.4	4.1	3.2
14	280	8.9	200	4.5	110	3.3	4.0	3.1
15	290	7.8	200	4.3	110	3.1	3.8	3.1
16	290	8.3	220	4.0	110	2.8	3.3	3.0
17	270	8.5	240	3.3	120	2.3	3.2	3.1
18	250	8.6		---	E	3.4	3.1	
19	250	7.5				3.8	3.0	
20	260	6.9				3.1	3.0	
21	280	6.4				3.0	2.9	
22	280	6.1				3.0	2.9	
23	290	5.7				2.7	2.8	

Time: 157.5°W.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 38

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 116.9°E) November 1953

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.7						3.2
01	260	3.7						3.4
02	260	3.5						3.6
03	250	3.2						3.0
04	250	3.0						3.0
05	270	3.2						2.5
06	250	4.3	250	3.1			1.8	3.0
07	300	5.2	240	3.7			2.5	3.6
08	310	5.5	230	4.2			2.8	3.2
09	(340)	5.6	210	4.4			3.1	(3.1)
10	350	6.0	220	---			3.2	5.8
11	360	6.3	200	---			3.3	4.8
12	340	6.7	---	---			3.3	4.6
13	320	6.4	210	---			3.3	4.2
14	320	6.6	230	4.4			3.3	4.0
15	310	6.7	240	4.4			3.1	3.8
16	310	6.5	240	4.2			2.9	4.1
17	290	6.5	240	3.7			2.5	3.2
18	260	6.2	250	3.0			1.9	3.4
19	250	6.0					2.6	3.2
20	240	(4.9)					2.8	(3.1)
21	260	3.9					2.5	2.9
22	270	3.7					3.3	2.9
23	280	3.6					3.0	2.9

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 40

Fort Chimo, Canada (58.1°N, 68.3°W) October 1953

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(260)	<2.8					5.6	
01	--	(2.4)					4.3	
02	(300)	<3.2					2.7	
03	--	<3.3					4.0	
04	--	<3.1					4.0	
05	--	<2.3					3.3	
06	290	<3.2	---	---	100	3.1	3.8	(3.1)
07	260	3.8	---	---	100	2.5	3.0	3.4
08	260	4.3	220	---	100	2.2	2.8	3.4
09	290	4.5	220	3.6	110	2.4		3.2
10	300	4.8	220	3.7	110	2.5		3.2
11	300	5.0	210	3.7	100	2.5		3.2
12	300	5.0	220	3.7	100	2.6		3.2
13	280	5.0	230	3.6	100	2.5		3.2
14	300	4.0					2.6	
15	300	5.5	230	4.1			2.8	
16	280	5.5	230	3.8			2.4	
17	270	5.3	250	3.3			2.0	
18	260	5.3	270	(2.5)			1.4	
19	250	5.3						3.1
20	260	5.0						3.0
21	260	4.4						3.0
22	270	4.0						3.0
23	280	3.5						2.9

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 42

Christchurch, New Zealand (43.6°S, 172.7°E) October 1953

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	3.5						2.9
01	280	3.3						2.9
02	280	2.9						3.0
03	270	2.6						3.0
04	270	2.4						3.0
05	280	2.6						3.1
06	260	3.7	250	3.2			1.7	3.3
07	300	4.2	250	3.6			2.2	3.3
08	360	4.6	230	3.9			2.6	3.1
09	330	5.0	230	4.1			2.8	3.1
10	330	5.4	220	4.2			3.0	3.1
11	320	5.7	220	4.3			3.0	3.2
12	320	5.7	220	4.3			3.1	3.2
13	320	5.8	220	4.3			3.1	3.2
14	300	5.8	220	4.2			3.0	3.2
15	300	5.5	230	4.1			2.8	3.3
16	280	5.5	230	3.8			2.4	3.2
17	270	5.3	250	3.3			2.0	3.2
18	260	5.3	270	(2.5)			1.4	

Table 43*

Inverness, Scotland (57.4°N, 4.2°W)							September 1953	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	320	2.0					2.8	
01	325	(2.0)					2.7	
02	345	(1.8)					2.4	(2.8)
03	350	(1.8)						(2.8)
04	340	(1.7)					2.4	(2.8)
05	305	(2.0)					2.6	(2.8)
06	275	2.6	(265)	(2.7)	(125)	(1.7)	2.4	3.1
07	255	3.4	235	3.1	130	1.8	2.6	3.3
08	330	4.0	220	3.4	115	2.1	2.5	3.2
09	345	4.1	220	3.7	115	2.3	2.6	3.1
10	355	4.4	210	3.8	110	2.6	2.8	3.2
11	350	4.6	205	3.9	110	2.7	2.7	3.1
12	340	4.8	205	4.0	110	2.7	2.8	3.1
13	325	4.8	210	4.0	110	2.7	2.8	3.1
14	325	4.7	215	4.0	110	2.6	2.7	3.1
15	310	4.8	220	3.8	110	2.6		3.2
16	305	4.7	225	3.5	115	2.3	2.6	3.1
17	290	5.0	240	3.3	125	2.0	2.5	3.1
18	280	5.2	(255)	(2.8)	(150)	(1.7)	1.8	3.1
19	260	5.2					2.3	3.1
20	265	4.8					3.1	
21	265	4.0					3.1	
22	285	2.7					3.1	
23	310	2.3					2.9	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 45*

Khartoum, Sudan (15.6°N, 32.6°E)							September 1953	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	335	(3.7)					3.1	(2.6)
01	300	(3.5)					3.1	
02	260	(3.4)					3.1	
03	240	(3.6)					1.6	
04	240	(3.0)					3.0	(3.1)
05	250	(2.9)					3.1	(3.2)
06	235	5.3					3.4	
07	215	6.6	225	3.6	(145)	(2.1)	4.0	3.3
08	275	7.1	220	4.1	(120)	(2.8)	4.5	3.0
09	315	7.8	215	4.3	(120)	3.2	4.9	2.8
10	335	8.6	215	4.5	(120)	(3.6)	5.0	2.7
11	345	9.0	220	4.5	(125)	(3.5)	5.2	2.6
12	345	9.7	210	4.5	(140)	(3.6)	5.0	2.5
13	340	10.0	225	4.4	(125)	(3.5)	5.5	2.6
14	330	10.4	225	4.3	(130)	(3.4)	5.3	2.7
15	310	11.3	220	4.1	(125)	(3.1)	5.0	2.8
16	285	12.5	225	3.8	(115)	(2.8)	6.9	3.0
17	295	12.4	(230)	(3.5)			5.9	3.1
18	235	11.2					5.0	3.0
19	240	9.4					3.2	3.0
20	245	8.3					3.1	2.9
21	275	(7.0)					4.2	2.6
22	315	(6.1)					3.2	(2.6)
23	340	(5.0)					3.1	(2.6)

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 47

Rarotonga I. (21.3°S, 159.8°W)							September 1953	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	4.5					3.0	
01	260	4.2					3.1	
02	250	3.5					3.1	
03	290	3.1					3.0	
04	300	2.7					2.9	
05	310	2.9					2.9	
06	280	3.0					2.9	
07	250	5.9	210	2.3	120	2.0	2.6	3.3
08	270	7.2	230	4.0	115	2.5	2.9	3.4
09	270	7.4	220	4.3	110	2.9	3.5	3.4
10	270	7.4	210	4.4	110	3.2	3.7	3.4
11	280	7.5	210	4.5	105	3.3	3.8	3.4
12	270	7.2	210	4.5	105	3.3	4.4	3.4
13	270	7.4	200	4.5	105	3.3	4.8	3.4
14	280	6.8	200	4.4	105	3.2	4.8	3.4
15	290	6.2	210	4.3	110	3.0	4.1	3.2
16	270	6.2	200	4.0	110	2.8	3.6	3.2
17	250	6.2	220	2.9	115	2.3	3.2	3.2
18	260	6.6					3.0	3.1
19	260	6.7					3.0	3.0
20	260	5.2					2.9	3.0
21	290	5.1					2.2	2.9
22	300	4.9					1.9	2.9
23	280	4.6					2.2	3.0

Time: 157.5°W.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 44*

Slough, England (51.5°N, 0.6°W)							September 1953	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	295	3.0						2.7
01	290	2.8						2.8
02	295	2.6						3.2
03	300	2.4						2.8
04	305	2.2						3.8
05	285	2.2						2.9
06	260	3.2	235				130	1.7
07	310	3.9	235	3.3	125	2.0	4.0	3.5
08	355	4.2	225	3.7	120	2.4	4.4	3.2
09	355	4.7	225	3.9	120	2.7	4.4	3.2
10	345	5.0	220	4.1	120	2.9	4.2	3.3
11	330	5.1	215	4.2	115	2.9	4.3	3.2
12	325	5.2	215	4.2	120	3.0	4.3	3.2
13	340	5.2	220	4.2	120	3.0	4.3	3.2
14	340	5.2	220	4.2	120	3.0	4.2	3.2
15	310	5.2	220	4.1	120	2.9	3.8	3.2
16	310	5.1	235	3.7	120	2.4	3.9	3.2
17	295	5.4	240	3.4	125	2.0	3.5	3.1
18	260	5.8					(135)	1.7
19	250	5.8						3.4
20	245	5.4						2.6
21	255	4.7						3.1
22	270	3.6						2.6
23	295	3.1						2.8

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.55 Mc to 16.5 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 46*

Singapore, British Malaya (1.3°N, 103.8°E)							September 1953	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	220	4.4						2.4
01	245	3.7						2.8
02	250	3.2						3.1
03	260	2.5						3.1
04	270	2.2						3.2
05	265	2.0						3.0
06	260	3.8						3.2
07	260	6.8	235				125	2.2
08	295	8.2	220	(4.3)	120	2.8	5.5	2.9
09	315	8.9	210	4.5	115	3.1	5.4	2.6
10	330	9.3	205	4.6	110	3.4	5.6	2.4
11	350	9.4	200	4.7	110	3.5	6.8	2.3
12	355	9.5	200	4.7	110	3.5	6.0	2.4
13	345	9.4	200	4.6	110	3.5	6.1	2.5
14	325	9.6	200	4.5	110	3.4	5.7	2.5
15	315	9.5	210	4.4	110	3.2	5.8	2.5
16	305	9.6	235		115	2.8	4.8	2.5
17	280	9.8	240		120	2.3	4.4	2.6
18	260	9.8					(1.5)	4.6
19	265	9.7						3.5
20	250	9.4						3.1
21	230	8.6						3.1
22	220	8.0						2.9
23	215	5.8						3.3

Time: 105.0°E.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 48

Christchurch, New Zealand (43.6°S, 172.7°E)							September 1953	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'Fl	foFl	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	2.2						3.0
01	280	2.1						3.0
02	280	2.0						3.0
03	270	2.0						2.7
04	280	1.8						3.1
05	290	1.7						3.0
06	270	2.8						3.2
07	260							

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

TABLE 49
IONOSPHERIC DATA

h'F2, Km
 (Characteristic)
 Observed at Washington, D.C.

February, 1954
 (Month)

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75° W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(1.30)5	(1.29)5	260	(270)5	250	(240)5	230	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	(270)5
2	260	240	(260)5	270	260	250	(250)5	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	(270)5
3	270	260	260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	(270)5
4	5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5
5	5	5	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	(270)5
6	5	5	(270)5	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	(270)5
7	4	4	A	A	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5	(260)5
8	5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5	(250)5
9	(260)5	(260)5	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	(260)5
10	(260)5	(260)5	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	(260)5
11	(270)5	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	(270)5
12	(280)5	(280)5	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	(280)5
13	250	260	260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	(270)5
14	(270)5	(270)5	270	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	(280)5
15	(280)5	(280)5	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	(280)5
16	(270)5	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	(270)5
17	(250)5	250	250	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	(270)5
18	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	(270)5
19	5	5	270	270	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	(270)5
20	(300)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	(290)5	
21	(290)5	(290)5	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	(290)5
22	(290)5	(290)5	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	(290)5
23	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	(270)5
24	5	5	<300 E	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	(270)5
25	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	(270)5
26	5	340	(300)5	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	(270)5
27	5	(250)5	(300)5	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	(270)5
28	5	(340)5	360	(270)5	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	(270)5
29																								
30																								
31																								

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
 Manual □ Automatic □

National Bureau of Standards
 Calculated by: F.J.M., J.W.P., S.K.
 Scaled by: F.J.M., J.W.P., E.J.W.

Institution (J.W.P.)

TABLE 50

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

fo F2 **Mc** **February, 1954**

(Characteristic) (Unit)

Washington, D.C.

Observed at 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
Scaled by: **F. J. M., J. W. P., E. J. W.**

Day	75° W												Mean Time												
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	(1.9) ^F	(2.7) ^F	(3.0) ^F	(3.0) ^F	(3.0) ^F	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.9	(4.3) ^S	5.2	5.6	6.0	7.4	5.8	5.7	5.6	4.4	3.5	3.0	2.5 ^F	2.7	2.8 ^S	3.1 ^F	
2	(3.5) ^S	(3.0) ^F	(2.9) ^F	(2.5) ^F	(3.2) ^F	3.2	3.0 ^F	3.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	6.1	(4.9) ^P	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	3.8 ^S	3.1	3.1 ^F	(2.4) ^F	(2.8) ^P	2.7	
3	3.3 ^F	3.3 ^F	3.1 ^F	2.4 ^F	2.0 ^F	[1.8] ^S	[1.9] ^F	2.6 ^F	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.6	(4.1) ^S	3.0 ^F	2.9	(2.6) ^S	2.2 ^F	F	
4	F	s	(2.4) ^F	F	s	(2.6) ^S	(2.6) ^F	(3.0) ^F	4.4	5.0	5.9	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.6 ^S	4.0	2.9	2.5 ^F	2.2 ^F	1.9 ^F	
5	(1.8) ^F	[2.9] ^F	2.3 ^F	(2.3) ^F	(2.3) ^F	(2.4) ^P	(2.4) ^F	(2.7) ^F	4.7	4.8	5.3	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	5.6	4.2	3.9	3.4	2.1	2.3 ^F	(2.2) ^F	
6	(1.8) ^F	(2.1) ^F	(2.4) ^F	(2.7) ^F	(2.7) ^F	3.0 ^F	2.9 ^F	3.2	4.9	(5.6) ^H	6.1	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.0 ^F	3.6 ^F	(3.0) ^A	A	A	A	
7	A	A	A	(2.5) ^F	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.2	[4.7] ^A	5.8	(6.0) ^H	5.6	6.0	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	4.8	3.0	2.6	2.2	(2.0) ^F	2.3
8	2.4	(2.7) ^S	2.9 ^F	2.8	2.9	(2.6) ^S	3.1 ^F	4.7	(5.6) ^H	5.3	5.6	6.2	(5.9) ^S	(5.6) ^H	5.6	5.6	6.0	4.7	3.7	3.2	2.8 ^F	2.4	2.2		
9	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.0 ^F	3.3	(3.2) ^F	3.3	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.3	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.4	4.3 ^F	2.7 ^F	2.4 ^F	2.1 ^F	(2.0) ^F	(2.1) ^F	
10	2.1 ^F	1.9 ^F	2.3 ^F	2.2 ^F	2.8 ^F	2.9 ^F	3.1	4.5	5.2 ^S	5.5	5.7	6.4 ^H	6.4	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.1	3.4 ^F	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.5		
11	2.8	(3.2) ^S	(3.2) ^S	3.2	2.9	(2.4) ^S	2.9	4.5	4.8	6.0	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.8	4.6	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	(1.9) ^S			
12	(2.1) ^F	(2.3) ^F	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.7	4.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6 ^J	3.0	
13	2.9	3.0 ^F	(3.0) ^F	(2.8) ^P	[2.7] ^E	(2.6) ^P	(3.5) ^P	4.0	4.6	5.2	(5.0) ^S	(5.8) ^P	5.7	5.6	5.8	4.9 ^F	(5.2) ^P	6.0	(4.1) ^S	(3.2) ^P	6.0	(2.5) ^F	(2.3) ^P	F	
14	F	(2.4) ^F	(2.4) ^F	(2.8) ^F	(2.9) ^F	(2.9) ^F	3.0 ^F	3.7 ^F	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.6	4.8	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.6 ^F	
15	2.0 ^F	1.8 ^F	2.3 ^F	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.1 ^E	2.8	4.0	(4.3) ^H	4.3	4.4	5.6	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	
16	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5 ^F	(2.8) ^F	2.5 ^F	2.4 ^F	3.0	3.8	4.0	(3.6) ^G	4.5	4.7	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.9	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	
17	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4 ^F	2.4 ^F	2.6 ^F	3.8	4.2 ^E	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.7	(4.4) ^F	(3.4) ^S	(2.8) ^F	(2.5) ^F	F	
18	F	s	F	s	F	F	F	<10 ^E	2.9	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.5 ^F	3.6 ^F	3.0	2.4 ^F	(1.9) ^F	(1.8) ^F	
19	[1.8] ^E	(1.7) ^F	(1.9) ^F	(4.3) ^F	(1.9) ^F	(2.8) ^F	(2.4) ^F	(3.4) ^P	4.1	4.7	5.6	(5.8) ^H	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.4	2.2 ^F		
20	(2.1) ^F	(2.1) ^F	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.8	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.8	6.6	6.0	(6.0) ^H	5.8	5.7	5.7	4.5	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	
21	3.6	2.8	3.1	(2.8) ^F	3.0	2.7 ^F	(2.6) ^S	3.6	5.1	5.4	5.5 ^K	5.7 ^K	6.6 ^K	7.8 ^K	8.4 ^K	8.0 ^K	6.2 ^K	6.6 ^K	4.5 ^K	(3.5) ^K	(2.9) ^S	(2.9) ^F	(3.4) ^S		
22	(3.4) ^F	(3.5) ^F	(2.9) ^F	(2.8) ^F	(2.9) ^F	2.5	2.4	3.0 ^F	(4.6) ^E	(4.5) ^F	4.7 ^F	5.0 ^F	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.2	(4.3) ^E	4.2	3.7	(2.5) ^S	(2.5) ^F	[2.2] ^F	
23	[2.0] ^F	(1.8) ^F	(1.7) ^S	F	s	<1.0 ^E	<1.0 ^E	2.8	(3.6) ^S	4.4 ^F	5.0	5.0	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.0 ^F	4.9	4.0	2.7	2.2 ^F	1.9 ^F	F		
24	1.5 ^J	[1.6] ^F	1.7	1.8	(1.9) ^S	2.0	(1.9) ^S	3.3	4.2	(4.5) ^H	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.5	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.6	3.0 ^J	(1.8) ^S	
25	1.8 ^J	1.7 ^J	(1.7) ^J	(1.9) ^S	(2.2) ^F	(2.2) ^F	(2.1) ^F	(3.4) ^H	4.0	(4.7) ^E	4.9	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.4	4.6	3.2	2.5	(2.0) ^F	2.1 ^F	2.0 ^F		
26	(2.0) ^F	(2.1) ^F	2.0 ^F	(2.0) ^F	(2.1) ^F	(2.1) ^F	(2.1) ^F	[2.3] ^S	2.9 ^F	3.5	3.9 ^H	4.0	(4.3) ^F	4.3 ^S	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.2 ^S	4.5	3.4	2.1 ^S	S	S		
27	S	(2.0) ^E	(2.4) ^F	(2.7) ^F	(2.8) ^F	(2.2) ^F	(2.1) ^F	(3.1) ^F	3.9 ^E	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5 ^H	4.3	4.4 ^F	(4.2) ^S	3.2	2.3 ^S	2.1 ^S	1.8 ^J		
28	S	F	(2.4) ^F	(2.5) ^F	(2.4) ^F	2.6	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.4 ^V	5.3 ^N	4.9	5.0	4.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4		
29																									
30																									
31																									

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual □ Automatic ☒

TABLE 51
IONOSPHERIC DATA
 Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

foF₂ - Mc
 (Characteristic) February, 1954
 Observed at - (Month)
 Washington, D.C.
 Lot 38.7°N Long 77.1°W

Day	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330	Mean Time														
																									75° W														
1	12.0	F	3.0	F	(3.4)	F	(2.9)	F	2.5	3.4	4.7	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.7	6.0	5.9	5.7	4.9	3.8	3.2	(3.9)	F	2.5	F	(2.7)	S	3.0	(3.4)	S									
2	(3.4)	S	(3.0)	F	(2.7)	F	(3.1)	F	3.2	2.8	F	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	P	(3.4)	F	(2.7)	P	2.9	3.1											
3	3.4	F	3.2	F	2.8	F	2.2	F	1.8	F	(2.0)	F	3.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.4	(3.2)	S	3.1	3	2.8	2.6	F	(2.5)	S								
4	F	S	F	(2.7)	F	(2.2)	F	(2.2)	F	(2.5)	F	(2.5)	F	4.0	F	4.5	5.0	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.0	5.2	(5.6)	S	3.5	3	2.6	F	2.3	F	(1.9)	F						
5	(2.0)	S	(2.2)	F	(2.2)	F	(2.2)	F	(2.2)	F	(2.3)	F	(2.3)	F	2.6	F	2.6	F	4.3	5.1	5.2	6.4	6.4	5.7	5.7	4.8	3.7	2.7	2.2	F	2.2	F	2.0	F					
6	(1.9)	F	(2.3)	F	(2.5)	F	(2.9)	F	(3.0)	F	2.9	F	2.9	F	5.0	(4.8)	H	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.5	4.4	F	3.3	H	2.2	A	A								
7	H	A	L	2.6	F	2.7	F	2.8	F	2.7	F	(4.7)	S	4.5	H	5.4	5.8	(5.6)	H	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.2	(14.0)	S	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	F								
8	2.5	F	2.8	J	2.5	S	2.8	S	3.2	S	2.7	F	(4.7)	S	4.5	H	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.5	H	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.2	3.3	3.0	F	(2.4)	S	(2.4)	S						
9	2.2	S	2.5	F	2.7	F	3.1	S	3.2	F	(3.3)	F	2.8	F	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.6	6.2	7.0	5.6	5.4	4.9	F	3.6	S	2.5	F	2.1	F	2.0	F	2.1	F					
10	(1.9)	F	2.4	F	2.4	F	2.5	F	2.8	F	(2.9)	F	(2.6)	F	3.9	4.7	5.1	5.8	(6.0)	S	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.0	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7						
11	3.0	J	3.1	S	3.2	S	3.0	S	2.9	(2.4)	S	(3.9)	S	4.5	S	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.2	5.5	3.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	F							
12	2.0	F	2.4	J	2.8	F	3.4	S	3.6	3.5	S	3.4	4.8	5.0	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.0	5.4	3.1	F	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5					
13	2.9	S	3.0	F	(2.9)	J	(2.4)	F	(3.0)	F	(3.5)	P	4.0	F	4.6	5.3	(5.0)	P	5.7	F	6.1	6.6	5.2	5.4	6.1	5.2	(3.8)	S	(2.8)	P	(2.6)	F	(2.3)	F	F	S			
14	F	(2.4)	F	(2.6)	F	(3.0)	F	(4.0)	F	(2.9)	F	(2.9)	F	4.6	F	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.8	6.8	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	F								
15	1.9	F	2.0	F	2.7	F	2.8	F	2.9	(2.4)	F	2.2	S	3.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.7	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.0	3.5	(3.2)	S								
16	3.1	J	3.2	S	3.4	F	(2.3)	F	(2.5)	F	(2.5)	F	(2.5)	F	2.5	F	3.4	(3.9)	H	(4.0)	S	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7				
17	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.5	(2.1)	F	(2.1)	P	3.2	F	3.8	(4.1)	S	4.5	F	4.5	F	4.9	5.0	N	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.4	(4.5)	F	(3.7)	S	3.1	F	(2.7)	F	F				
18	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	4.4	F	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.1	F	3.2	F	2.8	2.8	2.8	(1.8)	F				
19	F	(1.9)	F	(1.9)	F	(2.0)	F	(2.6)	F	(2.6)	F	(2.5)	F	4.0	F	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.1	H	5.8	5.6	H	(5.4)	H	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.9	(2.1)	F			
20	2.1	J	2.4	(2.7)	F	(2.9)	S	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.7	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.7	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1				
21	2.7	3.0	3.0	F	2.9	F	2.8	F	(2.6)	S	(2.5)	F	4.3	F	5.0	4.9	5.5	6.7	K	7.0	K	2.8	K	8.2	K	8.6	K	6.8	K	6.3	K	5.6	K	(3.7)	F	3.2	F		
22	(3.5)	S	(3.3)	F	(2.7)	F	(2.9)	F	(2.9)	S	2.4	F	(3.8)	F	5.0	4.3	4.7	F	4.9	F	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.1	(4.5)	S	(4.2)	S	(3.8)	S	3.7	F	(3.3)	F	(2.2)	F		
23	F	(1.7)	F	(1.4)	S	F	S	S	<1.0	E	(1.7)	F	3.3	4.5	(4.6)	H	5.4	H	5.2	5.8	H	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.4	4.6	3.2	2.5	2.0	F	S							
24	J	(1.6)	S	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	4.5	4.5	H	4.9	5.7	5.6	(5.0)	H	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.2	4.2	3.3	2.9	2.2	(1.7)	J							
25	(1.8)	S	(1.8)	S	(1.8)	F	(2.0)	F	(2.3)	F	(2.6)	S	4.3	F	4.7	5.2	5.0	(5.1)	S	5.4	F	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1		
26	(2.0)	F	(2.2)	F	(1.9)	F	(2.0)	F	(1.7)	S	(2.5)	S	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	(4.5)	S	5.6	S	4.6	4.6	4.2	(2.8)	S	S	S	S	S	S					
27	(2.0)	S	(1.9)	S	(2.0)	F	(2.3)	F	(2.0)	F	2.5	3.9	(4.2)	F	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	S						
28	S	(2.3)	S	(2.2)	J	F	(2.3)	F	2.5	F	(2.3)	F	4.3	4.5	4.6	A	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.5	(2.0)	F							
29																																							
30																																							
31																																							

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.50 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual □ Automatic ■

TABLE 52
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

h' FI Km February, 1954
(Characteristic) (Unit)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

National Bureau of Standards
F. J. M., J. W. P., E. J. W.
Scaled by F. J. M., J. W. P., S. K.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	75° W Mean Time							
1										Q	210	200H	200H	210H	200H	230H	210	240	210													
2										Q	200	210H	210H	220	180H	220	210	220H	210	240	220											
3										220	220	200	200H	220	230	220	200	240	220													
4										210	200	190H	200	210	200H	210	230	210	240	220												
5										(210)A	200	220H	200H	210	200H	220	240	210	240	220												
6										Q	A	Q	200	200H	200H	200	200	230	200	230	A											
7										A	220	190H	220	200	200	210	220	240	210	240	Q											
8										Q	200H	220	200H	220	210H	220	240	210H	240	220												
9										Q	220	200	230	180H	230	200	220	240	210	220	Q											
10										Q	200	200	210	190H	200H	210	220	240	210	220	Q											
11										Q	(220)A	200H	220	210	220	230	200H	220	240	210	230	Q										
12										210	(210)A	210	200H	220	210	190H	200H	210	240	210	230	Q										
13										Q	(210)A	200	180H	(200)A	210	(230)A	210	220	220	220	220											
14										Q	220	(220)A	200H	200H	190H	210	190H	220	200	220	220											
15										230	200H	210	190	190H	210H	210H	220	230	230	230												
16										230H	210	200H	(220)A	200	200H	230	230	250	250	Q												
17										Q	200	190H	200H	220	190H	210	220	210	230	230												
18										220	230	210	220	200	220	240	220	240	220	240	220											
19										220	210	250H	200	200H	200	200H	220	220	200H	220	230											
20										Q	200	200H	190H	210H	230H	220	230	200	200	200	Q											
21										220	200	190H	200K	210K	200K	230K	230K	Q	K													
22										230	210	200H	200H	200	200	250	200	240	220	240	220											
23										240	230	210	190H	210	230	220	230	250H	250H	250H												
24										200	(200)H	200	200H	220	200H	190H	200H	210	240	210												
25										210	190H	230	180H	200	190H	200	230	220	230	230												
26										210	190H	230	190H	190H	190H	220	210H	240	230	230												
27										220	210	230	200H	190H	(200)S	240	230	260	240	260												
28										220	190H	190H	180H	230	220	220	220	230	230	230	A											
29										30																						
31										31																						

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual Automatic

Median Count

TABLE 53
IONOSPHERIC DATA
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

foF_I Mc February, 1954
(Characteristic) (Unit)
Observed at Washington, D.C.
Lat 38°7' N., Long 77°1' W.

Day	75° W Mean Time											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11
1						0		~	4.0 H	3.8 H	3.8 H	3.4
2						0	2.9	3.5 H	3.8 H	4.3	3.9 H	3.6
3						h	h	3.0	3.7	3.8 H	4.0	3.7
4						2.4	1.5 H	3.7 H	3.9	+ 0.4	4.0	3.7
5						h	2.7	2.7 H	3.9 H	4.0	4.0 H	3.9
6						h	h	h	3.9	+ 0.6 H	4.0	4.0
7						h	h	h	h	h	3.9	3.7
8						h	h	h	4.0 H	4.0	3.9	3.7
9						h	h	h	3.9 H	3.7 H	4.1	3.9
10						h	(3.0) H	(3.5) H	(3.8) H	(4.1) H	(3.9) H	3.7
11						h	h	3.8 H	~	h	4.0	4.0
12						h	h	3.9 H	+ 1	h	h	h
13						h	h	(4.0) H	h	h	(3.9) H	(3.6) H
14						h	h	3.8	3.8 H	(3.9) H	(3.9) H	3.8
15						h	h	3.9 H	3.8	3.9 H	3.8 H	3.7 H
16						h	(3.5) H	3.6 H	3.7	3.7	3.8 H	3.6
17						h	h	3.8 H	4.0	3.9 H	3.8	3.7
18						h	(3.2) H	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
19						h	h	3.9	4.0 H	4.0 H	3.9	3.9
20						h	h	3.4 H	3.6 H	3.8 H	3.9	3.8
21						h	h	3.8 H	3.8 K	4.2 K	3.8 K	(3.6) K
22						h	h	3.7 H	3.9 H	3.7 H	4.0	3.6
23						h	h	3.6	3.8	1.5 H	4.0	3.9
24						h	h	3.7	3.9 H	4.0	3.9 H	3.7 H
25						h	h	(4.0) H	4.0 H	4.0 H	3.9	3.7
26						h	h	3.0 H	3.7	3.8 H	3.85	3.8
27						h	h	(3.6) H	3.8	3.8 H	3.8 H	3.7 H
28						h	h	(3.6) H	- 0.6 H	+ 2.0	+ 3	3.9
29											4.0	4.3 H
30												h
31												

National Bureau of Standards
Scaled by F. J. M. (Institution) E. J. W.
Calculated by F. J. M., J. J. W. P., S. K.

Manual Automatic
Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Form adopted June 1946

TABLE 54
IONOSPHERIC DATA
Washington, D. C.

$h^{\prime}E$, Km
(Characteristic)
February, 1954
(Month)

Observed at
Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

National Bureau of Standards

Scaled by: E.J.M., J.W.P., E.J.W.

Calculated by: E.J.M., J.W.P., S.K.

Day	75° W Mean Time																								
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1																									
2																									
3																									
4																									
5																									
6																									
7																									
8																									
9																									
10																									
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27																									
28																									
29																									
30																									
31																									

Sweep 10 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual Automatic

Median — 120 110
Count 1 17 21 23 2.5 2.6 2.8 2.7 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.7

TABLE 55
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

to E Mc
(Characteristic) (Unit)
February, 1954

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat 38° 7' N, Long 77° 1' W

National Bureau of Standards
Scaled by: F.J.M., J.W.P., E.J.W.

Calculated by: F.J.M., J.W.P., S.K.

75° W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1																								
2																								
3																								
4																								
5																								
6																								
7																								
8																								
9																								
10																								
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29																								
30																								
31																								

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual Automatic

TABLE 56
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA
Lat. 38.7°N., Long. 77.1°W.

Form adopted June 1946

(Month)
February, 1954(Characteristic)
Mc, Km
(Unit)

Observed at Washington, D.C.

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
F.J.M., J.W.P., E.J.W.

Scaled by:

Calculated by: F.J.M., J.W.P., S.K.

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		
2	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		
3	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		
4	23/10	2.5/10	39/100	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
5	E	23/100	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
6	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
7	59/100	49/100	45/100	33/100	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
8	28/00	33/100	22/100	23/100	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
9	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
10	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
11	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
12	E	32/00	23/20	23/20	24/20	27/20	24/20	24/10	34/10	37/10	37/10	37/10	37/10	37/10	37/10	37/10	37/10	37/10	37/10	37/10	37/10	37/10	37/10		
13	23/10	28/10	23/110	30/120	30/110	37/110	23/10	23/10	33/20	4/2/20	30/30	42/110	31/10	44/20	37/110	34/110	37/110	37/110	23/100	E	E	E	E	24/10	
14	22/00	E	27/100	E	36/110	4/34/20	27/100	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
15	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
16	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
17	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
18	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
19	28/10	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
20	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
21	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
22	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
23	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
24	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
25	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
26	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
27	21/20	E	21/20	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
28	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	
29																									
30																									
31																									

** MEDIAN FEES LESS THAN MEDIAN fOE, OR LESS THAN LOWER FREQUENCY LIMIT OF RECORDER

Sweep 1.0—Mc 10.25.0 Mc in 0.25-min
Manual □ Automatic □

(M1500) F2. February, 1954
 (Characteristic) (Unit)
 Observed at Washington, D.C.

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
 TABLE 57
 IONOSPHERIC DATA

Day	75° W Mean Time											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11
1	2.0	(2.0)	F	2.3	2.4	2.5	(2.5)	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5
2	2.1	(2.1)	F	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5
3	2.1	F	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.5
4	2.5	F	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5
5	2.5	F	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5
6	2.5	F	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5
7	4	A	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	(2.4)	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
8	0	3	2.3	2.4	2.5	(2.3)	(2.4)	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0
9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.1
10	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
11	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
12	(2.0)	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
13	2.1	2.1	(2.1)	(2.1)	F	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.1
14	F	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.1
15	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0
16	0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.1
17	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.1
18	F	2.5	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
19	F	F	(1.8)	(1.8)	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
20	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.1
21	2.0	2.1	(2.0)	(2.1)	F	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
22	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.1)	(2.1)	F	(2.2)	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6
23	F	(2.0)	F	F	E	(2.1)	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
24	5	5	1.9	(1.9)	2.0	(2.1)	(2.3)	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
25	5	5	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.1)	(2.2)	(2.3)	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27	5	5	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
28	5	F	(1.9)	(1.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
29												
30												
31												

Swept L.O. Mc 10.2 S.Q.M.C In. 0.23 min

Manual □ Automatic □

Form adopted June 1946

TABLE 58
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

February, 1954

(Month)

Wash. D.C.

(Characteristic)

(Unit)

Observed at

Lat 38°7' N, Long 77°1' W

National Bureau of Standards
 (Institution)
 Scaled by: F.J.M., J.W.P., E.J.W.
 Calculated by: F.J.M., J.W.P., S.K.

75° W

Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
1	(3.2)F	(3.6)F	(3.1)F	F	F	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	(3.6)S	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	F		
2	(3.1)S	(3.3)F	(3.1)F	F	(3.1)F	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.4	(3.4)P	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0		
3	3.1	F	3.2	F	3.3	F	3.2	F	A	5	F	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	(3.5)S	3.1	F	F		
4	F	5	(3.2)F	F	S	F	5	(3.0)S	(3.3)F	(3.3)F	(3.3)F	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.7	2	3.5	3.5	3.3	F	
5	(3.1)F	F	5	3.1	F	(3.0)F	(3.0)F	(3.3)F	(3.3)F	(3.3)F	(3.3)F	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	F	
6	F	(2.9)F	(3.3)F	F	(3.2)F	6	3.2	F	3.2	F	3.4	F	3.7	(3.5)H	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	F	3.2	3.2	3.2	(3.2)F
7	A	A	A	(3.2)F	3	1	3.4	3.5	3.5	A	3.6	(3.5)H	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	5	3.0
8	3.0	(3.3)S	3.3	F	3.3	3.3	3.6	(3.4)S	(3.5)H	(3.5)H	3.7	(3.4)H	3.6	3.4	(3.6)S	(3.5)H	3.6	(3.6)S	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1
9	2.9	3	1	3.2	3.2	3.2	F	3.5	(3.3)S	(3.3)F	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	(3.0)S	
10	3.1	F	3.2	F	3	1	F	3.0	F	3.1	F	3.3	3.5	3.2	(3.7)S	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.0
11	3	1	(3.1)S	(3.1)S	3.4	3.2	3.4	(3.3)S	(3.2)S	(3.2)S	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	(3.4)J	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	(3.0)S	
12	(3.0)F	(3.1)F	3.2	3	1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	(3.1)S	
13	3.2	3.2	F	(3.3)F	(3.3)F	F	5	(3.2)F	(3.2)F	(3.2)F	3.1	3.6	3.7	(3.8)S	(3.4)P	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	(3.7)S	(3.6)P	3.4	3.4	3.4	F
14	F	(3.2)F	(3.2)F	F	(3.3)F	F	3.4	F	(3.3)F	(3.3)F	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	
15	3.2	F	2.9	F	3	0	F	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	(3.1)H	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.2	3/	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0
16	3.0	3	1	3.3	(3.2)F	3.2	F	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3/	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	
17	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3	1	3.0	F	(3.2)S	(3.2)S	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	(3.3)F	(3.2)S	(3.1)F		
18	F	5	F	5	F	5	F	F	E	E	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.3	F	
19	F	5	F	(2.8)F																						
20	(3.1)F	(3.1)S	3	1	3	0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	(3.4)H	3.3	(3.4)H	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	
21	3.0	3.0	3	1	(3.0)F	3	1	3.2	F	(3.3)S	3.5	3.2	3.4	K	3/	K	3.0	K	3.0	K	3.0	K	3.0	K	(3.0)S	
22	(2.9)F	(3.1)F	(3.4)F	(3.4)F	(3.0)F	(3.0)F	3.2	3	1	3.5	F	(3.1)F	(3.2)F	3	F	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	F	
23	F	(3.0)F	F	5	F	5	E	E	E	E	(3.1)S	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	F	
24	S	5	5	2.8	2.9	(2.8)S																				
25	S	S	S	(3.1)S	(3.1)S	(3.2)F																				
26	(2.9)F	(3.0)F																								
27	S	S	S	(2.8)F	(2.8)F	(3.1)F																				
28	S	F	F	(2.8)F	(2.8)F	(3.0)F																				
29																										
30																										
31																										

Manual Automatic
 Sweep LO — MC 1025 Q. MC in 0.25 min

TABLE 59
IONOSPHERIC DATA(M3000) FI, (unit)
(Characteristic) February, 1954
Observed at Washington, D.C.Lat 38°7' N, Long 77.1° W
National Bureau of StandardsScaled by: F. J. M., J. W. P., E. J. W.
Calculated by F. J. M., J. W. P., S. K.

Day	75° W Mean Time												17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11							
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5																			
6																			
7																			
8																			
9																			
10																			
11																			
12																			
13																			
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20																			
21																			
22																			
23																			
24																			
25																			
26																			
27																			
28																			
29																			
30																			
31																			

Median Count

Sweep I.Q. Mc 1025.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual Automatic

(M 1500) E, (Line) February, 1954
 (Characteristic) (Line) (Month)
 Observed at Washington, D.C.
 Lat 38° 7° N, Long 77° 1° W

TABLE 60
 IONOSPHERIC DATA

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

Form adopted June 1946

National Bureau of Standards

Scaled by F.J.M., J.W.P., E.J.W.

Calculated by F.J.M., J.W.P., S.K.

Day	75° W Mean Time												16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11											
1													3.9 F	A	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3			
2													4.0 H	4.1 H	4.0	B	(4.0) P	4.3	(4.4) F	4.2			
3													4.3 M	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	A			
4													4.4 H	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0 H	3.8 H			
5													4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	(4.0) A	4.4	4.1	4.2			
6													A	A	A	4.0	(4.1) P	(4.2) P	4.0	4.2 H			
7													A	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	B	4.1			
8													4.0	4.1 H	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	(4.1) P			
9													4.0	4.1 H	A	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	A	(4.5) P		
10													4.1 H	4.1	4.1	4.1	(4.3) S	A	(4.3) P	4.2	4.2		
11													(4.2) H	4.0	4.0	A	4.2 H	4.1	4.1	4.2	5		
12													A	A	A	A	4.1	4.1	(4.3) A	(4.2) A	A		
13													A	A	A	A	(4.3) A	(4.3) A	A	A	N		
14													4.2	A	A	4.1	(4.2) P	4.3	(4.3) P	4.2 N	A	A	
15													(4.1) H	A	4.3 H	A	(4.2) H	(4.2) A	A	4.3 H	4.3 N	A	(4.2) P
16													A	A	4.4 H	A	A	(4.1) P	(4.1) P	4.3 H	4.2	5	
17													4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	A	A	
18													A	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.9	A	4.2	
19													(4.2) P	4.2 H	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	(4.0) P	4.2	4.3 N		
20													4.2 H	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	A		
21													A	A	4.1 K	4.3 K	4.0 K	4.1 K	4.1 K	4.2 K	4.1 K		
22													A	4.0	4.2	4.2	(4.1) P	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1 H		
23													A	4.2	4	A	(4.2) P	(4.3) P	4.1	B	4.1		
24													4.1 H	(4.0) S	4.1	A	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1 H	(4.3) A		
25													4.1	4.1	(4.4) H	(4.2) P	A	A	4.4 H	4.0 H	4 /	A	
26													4.3	4.3 H	(4.3) S	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0 H	4.3	4.4 S		
27													A	A	4.4	4.0	(4.0) P	(4.2) P	4.1	4.1	4.3	A	
28													(4.5) P	4.2	4.3 H	4.0	(4.2) P	A	4.3	4.4	4.2 P	(4.1) S	
29																							
30																							
31																							

Manual Automatic

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Table 61Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.February 1954

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms Beginning GCT End GCT		Geomagnetic character** 00-12 GCT 12-24 GCT	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT				
1	2	2			3	3
2	1	3			3	3
3	1	3			4	2
4	3	1			3	1
5	2	2			1	1
6	2	2			2	0
7	#				1	1
8					2	2
9					2	2
10	1	1			2	2
11	2	1			3	3
12	2	2			2	2
13	1	2			2	1
14	2	1			1	2
15	2	3			3	4
16	1	3			3	4
17	1	3			4	3
18	#	3			3	3
19	3	2			2	2
20	2	1			3	2
21	2	4	1500	----	3	4
22	1	3	----	0100	4	4
23	3	2			4	3
24	3	3			3	3
25	3	2			2	2
26	3	3			4	4
27	2	3			4	4
28	4	3			3	2

*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

**Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

---Dashes indicate continuing storm.

#Insufficient data.

Table 62
Radio Propagation Quality Figures
 (Including Comparisons with Short-Term and Advance Forecasts)

January 1954

Day	North Pacific 9-hourly quality figures			Short-term forecasts issued at:			Whole day quality index	Advance forecasts (Jp reports) for whole day, issued in advance by:		
	03 to 12	09 to 18	18 to 03	02	09	18		1-4 days	4-7 days	8-25 days
1	7	6	6	7	6	7	6	7	7	7
2	6	5	(4)	7	6	6	5	7	7	7
3	6	6	7	6	5	7	7	7	7	7
4	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	7	7	7
5	6	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	6
6	5	5	6	6	5	6	5	6	6	6
7	5	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
8	5	(4)	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
9	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	5
10	(4)	5	6	6	5	6	(4)	6	6	6
11	6	6	5	5	6	7	6	6	6	6
12	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
13	7	7	6	6	5	6	7	6	7	7
14	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7
15	5	6	6	6	5	6	5	7	7	7
16	5	5	6	6	6	7	6	6	7	7
17	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6
18	6	5	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	6
19	(4)	5	6	5	5	(4)	5	5	(4)	6
20	(3)	5	6	5	5	(4)	6	(4)	(4)	6
21	5	5	7	5	5	6	6	(4)	6	6
22	(4)	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	6
23	(4)	(4)	6	6	5	6	(4)	5	5	6
24	(4)	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
25	6	5	5	6	6	7	6	6	6	6
26	6	5	6	6	5	6	6	7	7	7
27	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	7	7
28	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
29	5	5	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
30	5	5	7	6	6	6	5	6	6	6
31	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	6	6	6

Score:

Quiet periods	P	11	11	16		13	13
	S	14	17	11		11	12
	U	0	1	3		3	3
	F	0	0	0		1	0
Disturbed periods	P	0	0	0		1	0
	S	4	2	0		1	0
	U	1	0	0		0	0
	F	1	0	1		1	3

Scales:

- Q-scale of Radio Propagation Quality
- (1) - useless
 - (2) - very poor
 - (3) - poor
 - (4) - poor to fair
 - 5 - fair
 - 6 - fair to good
 - 7 - good
 - 8 - very good
 - 9 - excellent

Scoring: (beginning October 1952)

- P - Perfect: forecast quality equal to observed
- S - Satisfactory: (beginning October 1952)
forecast quality one grade different from observed
- U - Unsatisfactory: forecast quality two or more grades different from observed when both forecast and observed were ≥ 5 , or both ≤ 5
- F - Failure: other times when forecast quality two or more grades different from observed

Symbols:

- X - probable disturbed date

Note: All times are UT (Universal Time or GCT)

Table 63a

Radio Propagation Quality Figures
(Including Comparisons with Short-Term and Advance Forecasts)

January 1954

Day	North Atlantic 6-hourly quality figures				Short-term forecasts issued about one hour in advance of:				Whole day quality index	Advance forecasts (J-reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:			Geomag- netic K Ch	
	00 to 06	06 to 12	12 to 18	18 to 24	00	06	12	18		1-4 days	4-7 days	8-25 days	Half day (1)	(2)
1	6	5	7	6	6	6	7	6	6	7	7	6	2	1
2	6	5	7	6	6	5	7	5	6	7	7	6	3	(4)
3	6	6	6	6	(4)	5	6	6	6	7	7	6	2	2
4	6	6	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	7	7	6	0	0
5	6	(4)	6	6	6	6	6	7	5	6	6	6	0	2
6	6	5	6	6	5	5	7	6	6	6	6	6	2	2
7	6	5	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	1	1
8	6	6	6	5	6	5	7	6	6	5	5	5	3	2
9	6	6	7	6	6	5	7	7	6	5	5	5	2	2
10	6	5	7	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	2	2
11	5	5	7	6	6	5	7	6	6	6	6	6	2	1
12	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	2	2
13	5	5	7	6	6	5	7	7	6	6	6	6	3	2
14	6	5	7	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	1	2
15	6	5	7	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	2	2
16	6	6	7	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	2	2
17	6	6	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	6	1	2
18	7	6	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	6	2	3
19	6	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	6	7	6	6	(4)	3
20	6	(4)	6	5	(4)	(4)	6	6	5	7	6	6	3	3
21	(4)	(4)	6	5	(4)	(4)	6	6	5	7	6	6	3	3
22	(4)	5	6	5	(4)	(4)	6	5	5	5	7	6	3	2
23	(3)	(4)	6	6	5	(4)	6	5	(4)	6	7	6	(4)	2
24	5	(4)	6	6	5	5	6	6	5	6	7	6	2	1
25	5	(4)	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	7	6	1	2
26	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	7	6	1	1
27	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	7	6	1	2
28	6	6	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	7	6	2	0
29	6	6	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	7	6	6	2	1
30	6	6	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	7	6	6	1	1
31	7	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	2	2
Score!														
Quiet periods				P	19	16	25	16		13	11			
				S	7	9	6	15		15	16			
				U	0	0	0	0		2	3			
				F	2	0	0	0		0	0			
Disturbed periods				P	2	3	0	0		0	0			
				S	0	1	0	0		0	0			
				U	1	0	0	0		0	0			
				F	0	2	0	0		1	1			

Scales:

Q-scale of Radio Propagation Quality

- (1) - useless
- (2) - very poor
- (3) - poor
- (4) - poor to fair
- 5 - fair
- 6 - fair to good
- 7 - good
- 8 - very good
- 9 - excellent

K-scale of Geomagnetic Activity

O to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance; $K_{Ch} \geq 4$ indicates significant disturbance, enclosed in () for emphasis

Scoring: (beginning October 1952)

P - Perfect: forecast quality equal to observed

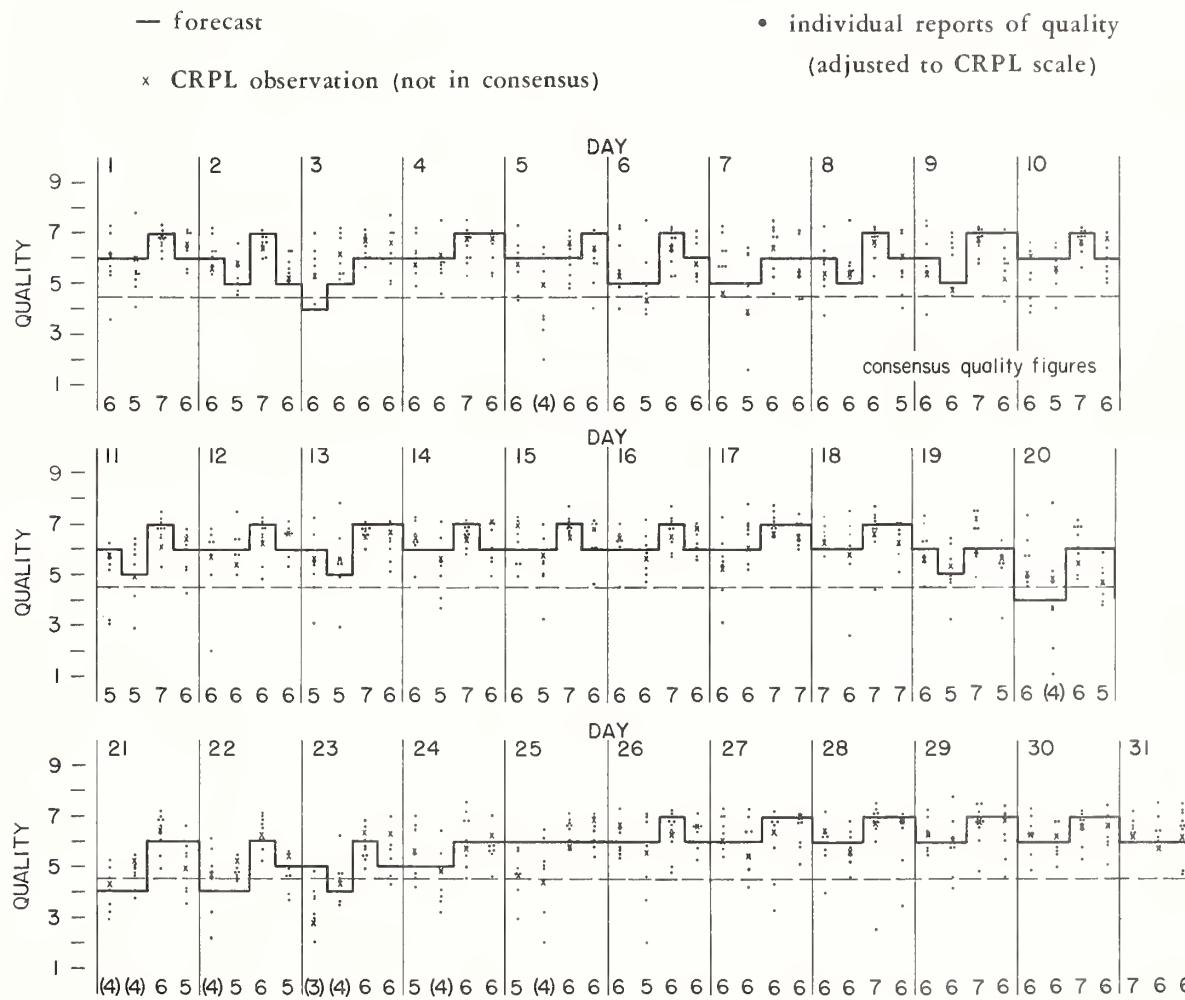
S - Satisfactory: (beginning October 1952)
forecast quality one grade different
from observedU - Unsatisfactory: forecast quality two or more
grades different from observed when both
forecast and observed were ≥ 5 , or both < 5 F - Failure: other times when forecast quality
two or more grades different from observed

Symbols:

X - probable disturbed date

Note: All times are UT (Universal Time or GCT)

Table 63b
Short-Term Forecasts---January 1954



Outcome of Advance Forecasts (1 to 4 days ahead) --- January 1954

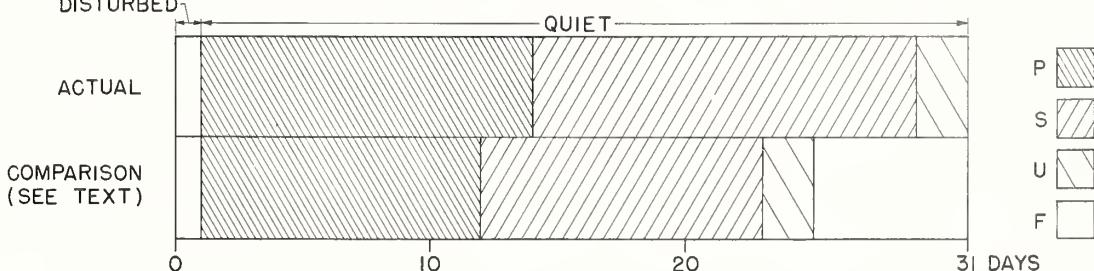


Table 65a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																	
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85
1954	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Feb 1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.9	-	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.7	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.8	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 65a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																		
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90
1954	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Feb 1.7	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	3	6	10	6	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2
2.7	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	6	8	8	8	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	3	
3.8	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	4	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
4.7	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	3	
5.7	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	3	4	8	9	7	6	6	5	4	4	3	2	2	3	4	3	2
6.8	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	3	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	
7.7	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	6	9	9	7	5	5	5	6	6	5	4	2	1	1	2	3	2	3	
8.7	3	3	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	5	4	3	3	4	5	5	4	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	
9.7	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	4	4	3	5	6	7	8	8	6	5	3	3	4	4	5	5	3	3	1	1	2		
10.8	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	3		
11.7	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2		
12.8	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	3	5	6	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	2	1	1	1	2		
15.9	-	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	-	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	3	4	5	7	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	1	1	1	1	2	
17.7	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	3		
18.7	X	X	X	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	
21.8	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	6	6	5	3	4	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	2		
24.8	2	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	4	4	3	3	3	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2		
25.8	X	X	X	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3		
28.7a	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	

Table 65a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), east limb

The 6702A coronal line was not visible on any of the observation dates in February at the position angles indicated for the 5303A line.

Table 64b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															Degrees north of the solar equator																				
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0°	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85
1954																																				
Feb 1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-		
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-		
8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-		
10.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-		
12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15.9b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
24.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
28.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-		

Table 65b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															Degrees north of the solar equator																					
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0°	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90
1954																																					
Feb 1.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	5	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	2	1	1	1	1				
2.7	3	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	6	4	3	2	1	1	1	3	2	4			
3.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	2	2			
4.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	2	2			
5.7	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	7	6	5	5	3	3	3	6	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	3			
6.8	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	4	3	2	2	3	4	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2			
7.7	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	5	4	4	4	5	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	3				
8.7	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3				
9.7	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	4	3				
10.8	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2				
11.7	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2				
12.8	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	5	4	4	5	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2				
15.9b	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	5	6	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-				
17.7	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2				
18.7	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2				
21.8a	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
24.8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	5	7	7	8	8	8	8	6	5	5	4	5	6	5	3	2	2	2	3	3				
25.8	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	3	4	5	4	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	X				
28.7a	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2				

a indicates low weight S90 through N90

b indicates low weight S55 through N90

Table 66b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), west limb

The 6702A coronal line was not visible on any of the observation dates in February at the position angles indicated for the 5303A line.

Table 67a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																		
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1954																																			
Feb 2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-
3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-		
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	4	2	-	-	-		
5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-		
6.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	4	4	2	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	-		
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	4	4	5	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-		
8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	4	4	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
10.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
14.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
16.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
18.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
19.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
20.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	5	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
22.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	3	2	5	8	7	7	5	4	5	6	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	4	5	6	5	5	9	9	8	9	8	8	7	8	6	5	5	4	3	3	
26.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	5	5	9	9	8	9	8	7	8	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-

Table 68a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1954																																				
Feb 2.7	4	4	3	4	4	3	2	2	2	-	3	3	2	3	8	11	13	11	8	7	6	10	8	9	9	7	5	4	2	2	3	2	2			
3.7	3	3	4	3	4	5	4	5	5	4	3	2	2	3	5	8	13	14	13	11	12	13	14	13	11	11	7	4	3	3	3	4	6			
4.7	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	5	7	8	11	9	12	14	15	14	14	13	11	10	5	3	2	3	3	4			
5.7	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3			
6.9a	-	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	5	8	9	8	7	6	6	5	3	2	2	2	2	3			
7.7	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	3	5	4	6	11	12	11	10	8	7	7	6	4	3	2	2	2	3			
8.7	5	4	3	4	2	3	3	2	3	4	3	5	8	6	5	6	5	5	9	14	13	11	10	9	8	6	6	5	3	2	2	2	3			
9.9	3	3	4	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	-	3	5	5	4	4	5	11	12	13	12	11	10	8	5	7	6	4	3	3	2	5	2			
10.8a	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	3	3	2	3	2	-	-	-		
11.7	4	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	4	4	5	5	8	11	12	11	10	8	7	6	4	4	7	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-		
13.7	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	-	2	3	2	2	2	5	6	7	8	7	8	7	5	7	6	4	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-		
14.7	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	4	4	5	6	7	8	11	10	9	8	7	8	7	6	9	6	6	8	4	3	-	-	-	-	-		
16.7a	3	-	2	3	4	3	-	-	-	2	3	2	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	6	5	4	4	4	5	3	-	-	-	2	3	3	2		
17.8a	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	2	-	3	4	5	4	4	6	7	8	5	6	4	5	3	2	-	2	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	
18.7a	2	2	3	2	3	2	-	3	-	3	4	5	6	5	5	6	3	2	3	4	5	5	5	6	4	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	
19.8a	2	2	2	2	2	3	-	-	3	3	4	8	7	6	5	3	4	4	4	5	3	4	2	3	4	3	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
20.7	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	5	10	11	11	9	6	7	6	5	8	7	6	5	5	7	5	4	3	2	2	2	4	3	2	3	
21.7	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	6	12	11	9	8	7	8	11	13	10	7	6	5	6	8	8	7	6	2	2	3	-	4	2		
22.8	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	-	3	4	6	8	4	4	6	8	7	7	5	4	6	6	7	13	12	5	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	
24.7	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	2	-	3	4	4	3	2	5	8	7	7	5	4	5	6	4	4	4	3	2	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	
25.7	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	4	5	6	5	5	9	9	8	9	8	9	8	7	8	7	8	6	5	5	4	3	2	-	3	3	
26.7a	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	6	5	5	9	9	8	9	8	9	8	7	8	7	8	6	5	5	4	3	2	-	3	3	
28.7	3	3	4	3	3	4	5	6	6	7	7	11	16	15	14	14	11	8	7	12	12	11	10</td													

Table 67b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90
1954	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Feb 2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	
3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	3	3	2	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	4	3	4	2	-	-	-	
6.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	
8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	2	3	-	-
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
14.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
19.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
20.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
22.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
26.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-

Table 68b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator															0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																				
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1954	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	
Feb 2.7	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	5	7	8	8	8	7	8	7	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	6	8	7	2	-	-	2	2	2	3	4		
3.7	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	2	-	2	3	6	8	7	7	8	10	11	9	10	11	10	9	7	8	9	9	5	2	2	-	2	3	4	4	3	
4.7	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	5	6	5	6	8	7	11	10	11	11	14	15	14	5	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3		
5.7	3	2	3	3	2	2	4	4	2	2	5	4	4	5	7	8	10	6	6	5	4	5	10	11	8	3	-	2	-	3	2	2	2	3	3		
6.9a	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	2	5	5	4	5	2	-	-	2	3	3	2	2	-		
7.7	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	5	6	7	6	5	4	3	4	5	5	5	4	3	4	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3		
8.7	4	4	2	2	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	5	5	8	7	8	8	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	7	8	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	5		
9.9a	3	2	4	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	11	11	10	9	8	7	7	7	7	6	5	6	5	5	3	2	3	3	3	4	3			
10.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	4	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.7	3	2	-	-	2	3	2	3	4	5	4	5	8	7	9	10	8	8	7	5	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	6	5	2	3	3	4	5	4		
13.7	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	-	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	6	8	7	8	7	8	7	4	2	-	-	2	2	2				
14.7	3	4	3	3	2	-	-	2	2	3	4	5	5	7	8	9	11	12	13	12	11	14	10	6	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	3	4	3			
16.7a	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	5	4	5	3	5	2	4	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	7	8	7	6	5	3	2	3	5	4	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18.7	-	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	4	4	8	9	7	5	3	4	2	4	3	3	2	-	2	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
19.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.7	3	2	3	3	-	2	2	2	2	4	5	4	5	7	6	8	7	8	8	6	5	5	5	5	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3		
21.7	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	11	10	8	5	6	5	6	4	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3			
22.8	2	-	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	-	4	5	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	12	9	7	5	9	8	6	2	2	2	-	2	3	3	2	3		
24.7	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	2	-	3	3	4	3	4	5	7	6	7	8	5	3	3	2	4	4	4	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-		
25.7	3	4	2	2	-	3	3	-	2	-	3	4	3	4	5	8	7	8	7	8	7	4	5	3	4	6	4	3	2	-	-	2	3	2			
26.7a	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	8	7	6	5	4	3	4	5	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 70
"Zurich Provisional Relative Sunspot Numbers
February 1954

Date	R _Z *	Date	R _Z *
1	0	16	0
2	0	17	0
3	0	18	0
4	0	19	0
5	0	20	0
6	0	21	0
7	0	22	0
8	0	23	0
9	0	24	0
10	0	25	0
11	0	26	0
12	0	27	0
13	0	28	7
14	0	Mean:	
15	0	0.2	

* Dependent on observations at Zurich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.

Table 71American Relative Sunspot Numbers - R_A' January - February 1954

1954	January	February
1	0	0
2	0	0
3	0	0
4	0	0
5	0	0
6	0	0
7	0	0
8	0	3
9	0	6
10	0	0
11	*2	0
12	0	0
13	0	0
14	0	0
15	0	0
16	0	0
17	0	0
18	0	0
19	0	0
20	0	0
21	0	0
22	0	0
23	0	0
24	0	0
25	0	0
26	0	0
27	0	0
28	0	0
29	0	
30	0	
31	0	
Mean	0.1	0.3

*One out of 4 observers reporting for this day saw a group with two spots; this observation was confirmed photographically at another observatory.

Table 72Solar Flares, February 1954

No solar flares were reported for the month of February.

Table 73

Indices of Geomagnetic Activity for January 1954

Preliminary values of international character-figures, C;
Geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, K_p;
Magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days

Table 74Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.February 1954

No sudden ionosphere disturbances were observed during the month of February.

Table 75Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by RCA Communications, Inc.as Observed at Point Reyes, California

1953 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End		
December 22	0155	0235	Australia, China, Guam, Hawaii, Japan, Okinawa, Philippine Is.	

Note: Observers are invited to send to the CRPL information on times of beginning and end of sudden ionosphere disturbances for publication as above. Address letters to the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

GRAPHS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

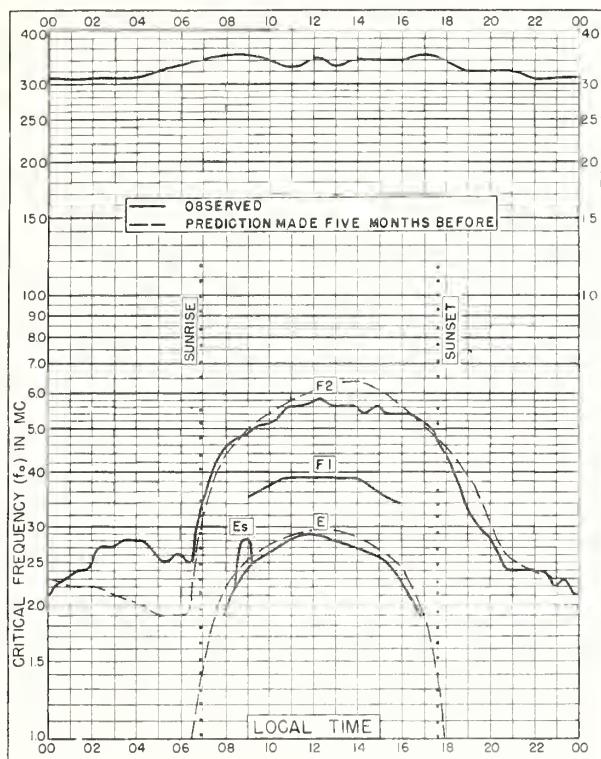


Fig. 1. WASHINGTON, D.C.
38.7°N, 77.1°W FEBRUARY 1954

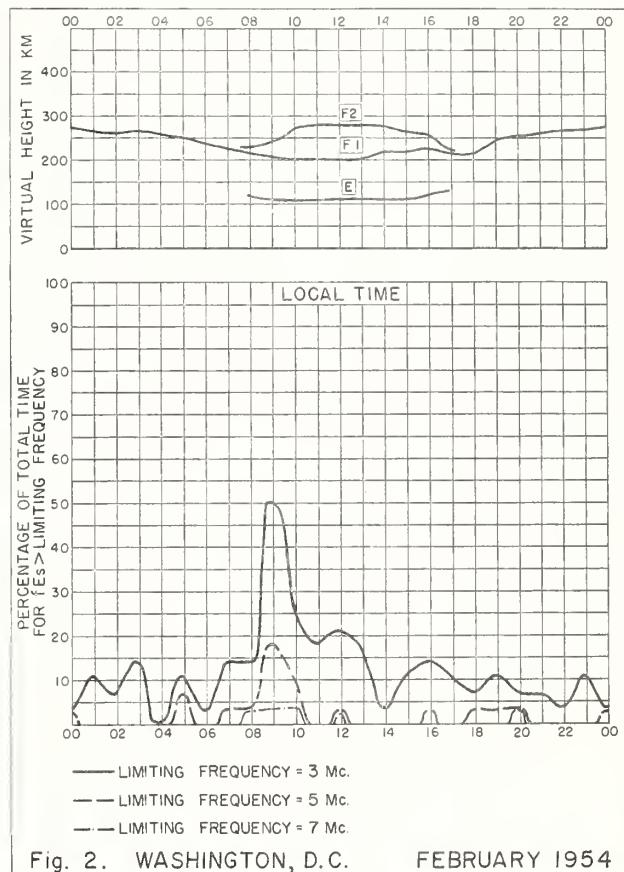


Fig. 2. WASHINGTON, D.C. FEBRUARY 1954

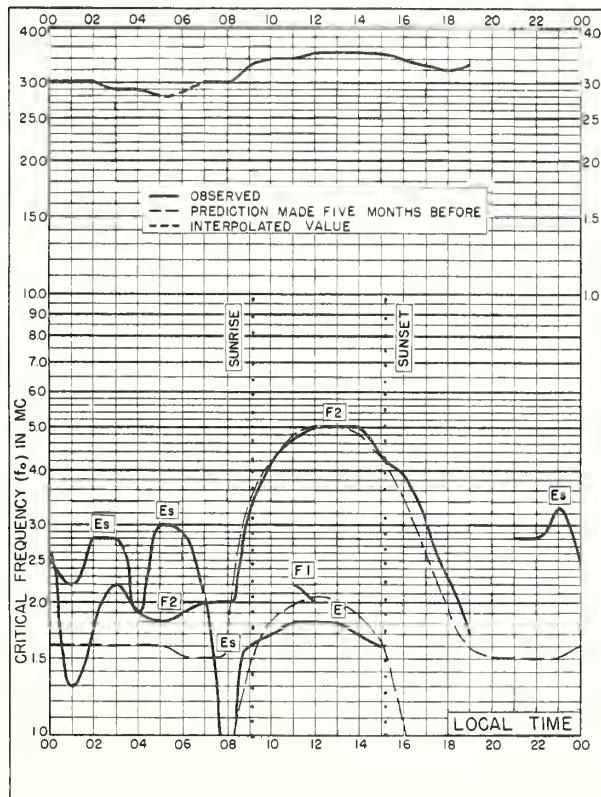


Fig. 3. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA
61.2° N, 149.9° W JANUARY 1954

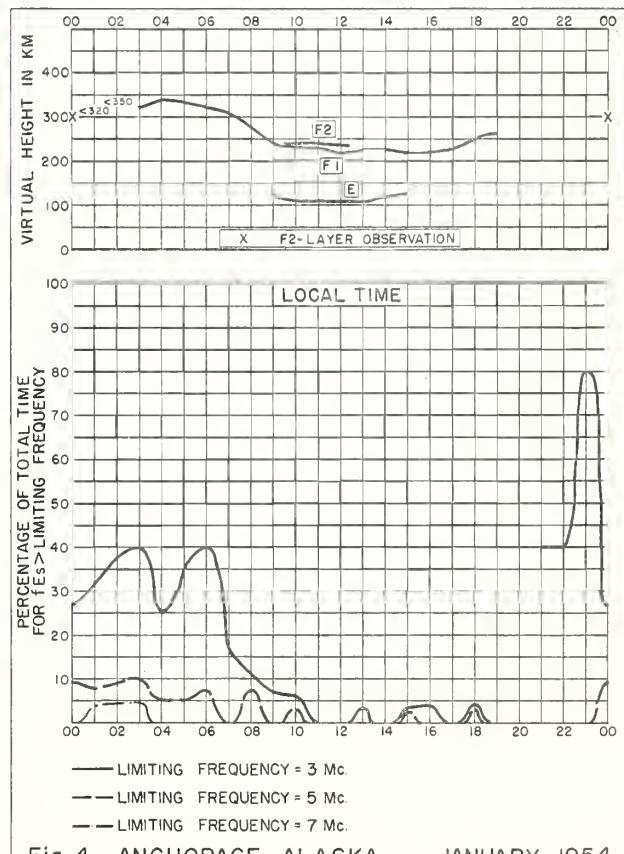
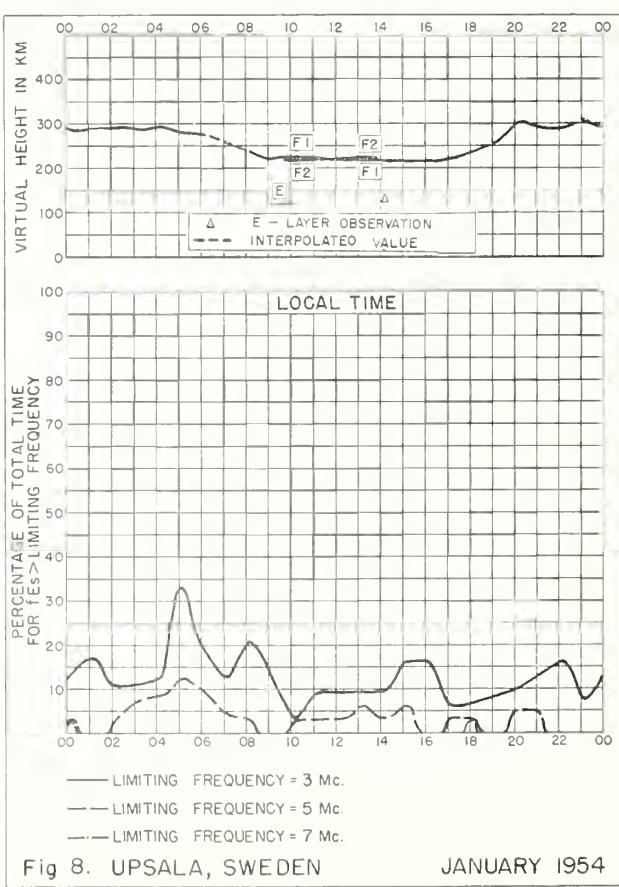
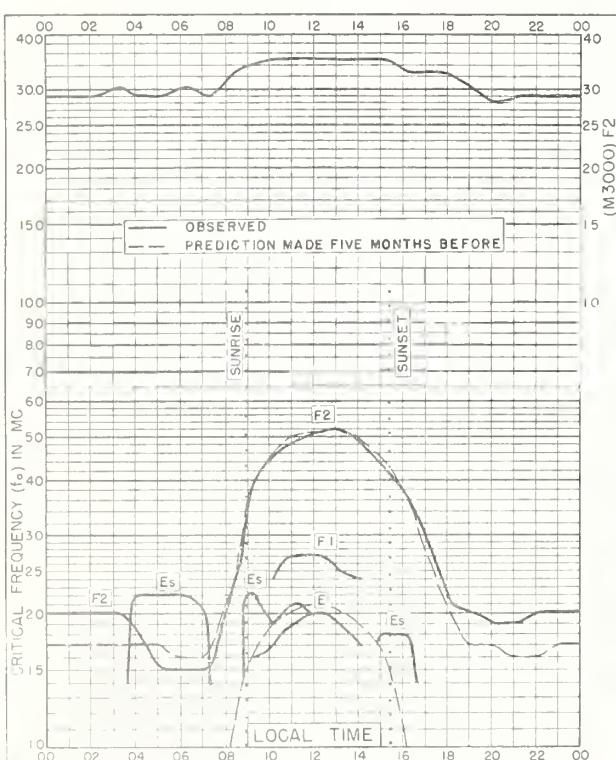
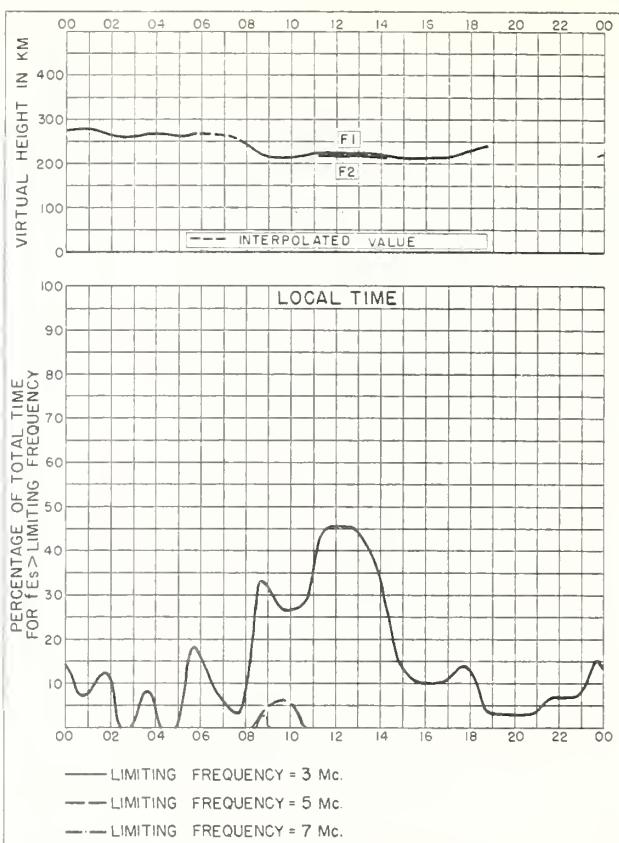
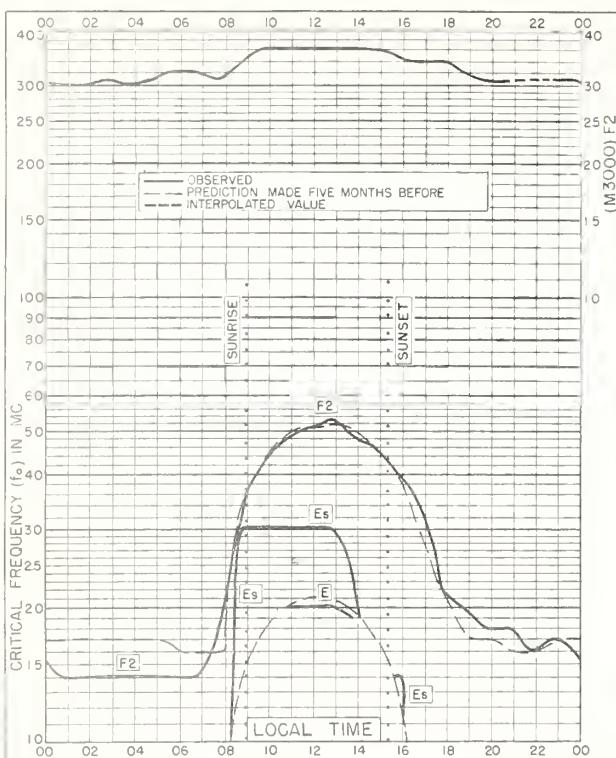


Fig. 4. ANCHORAGE, ALASKA JANUARY 1954



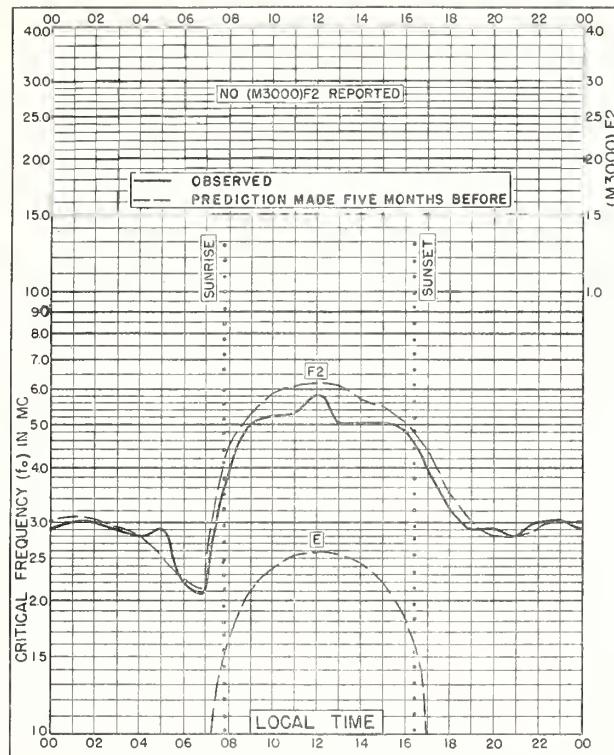


Fig. 9. GRAZ, AUSTRIA
47.1° N, 15.5° E

JANUARY 1954

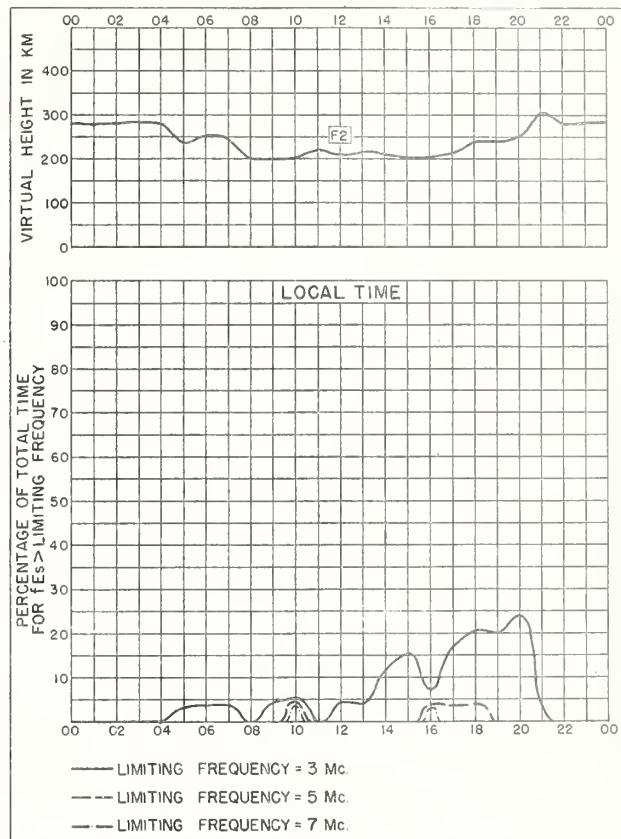


Fig. 10. GRAZ, AUSTRIA JANUARY 1954

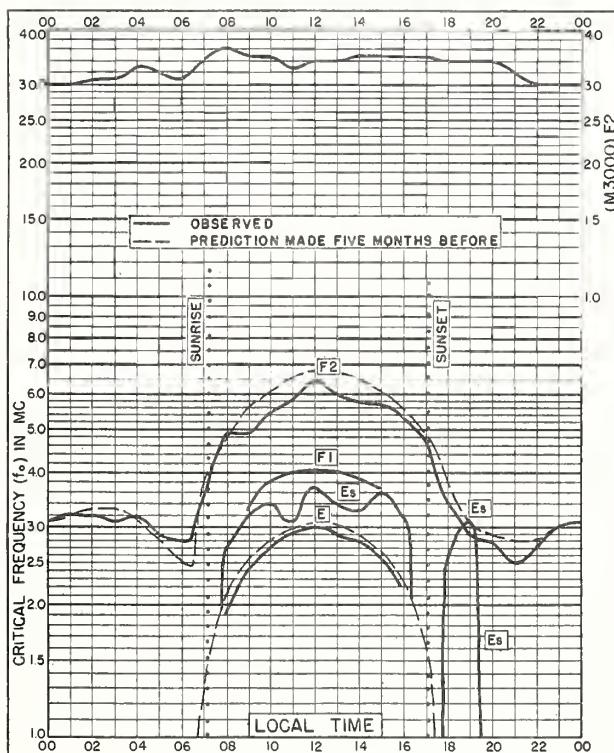


Fig. 11. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO
32.3° N, 106.5° W

JANUARY 1954

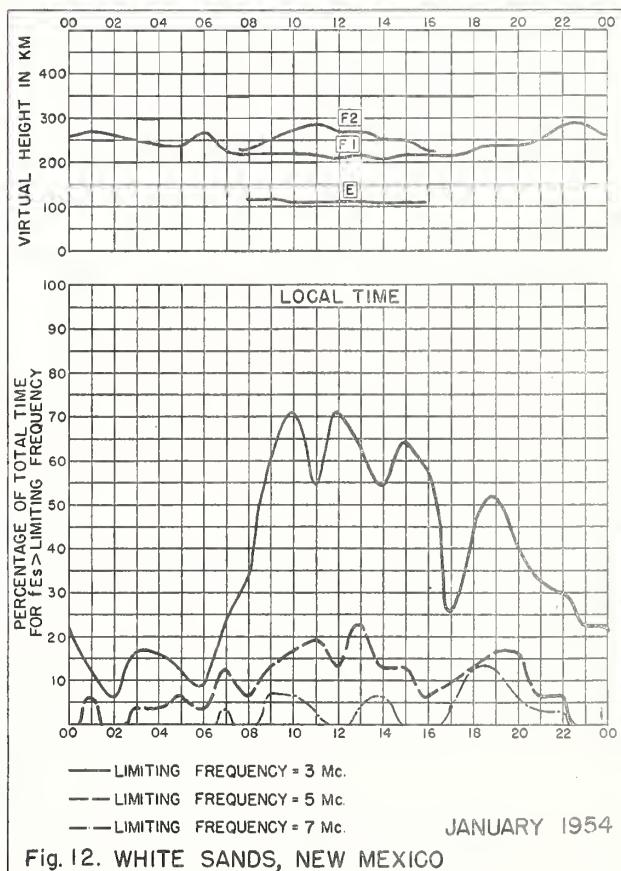
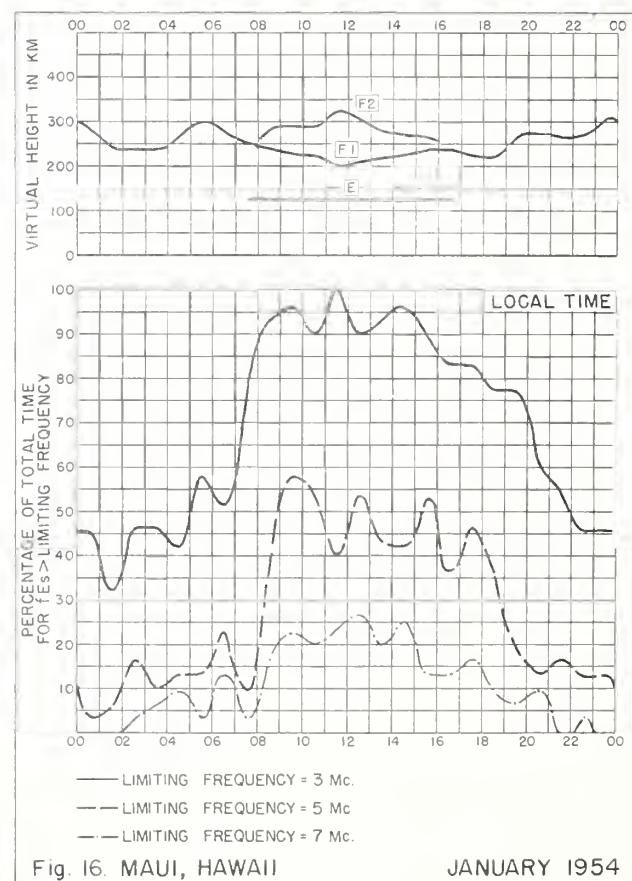
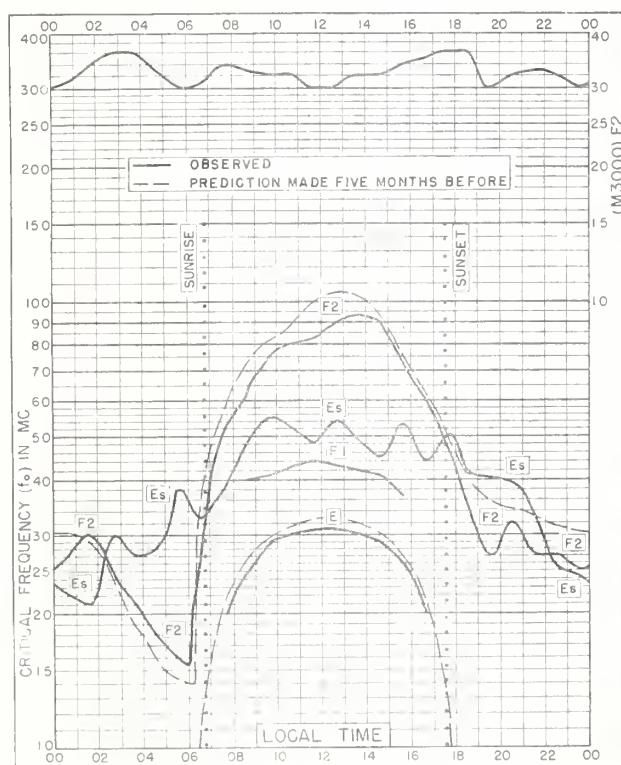
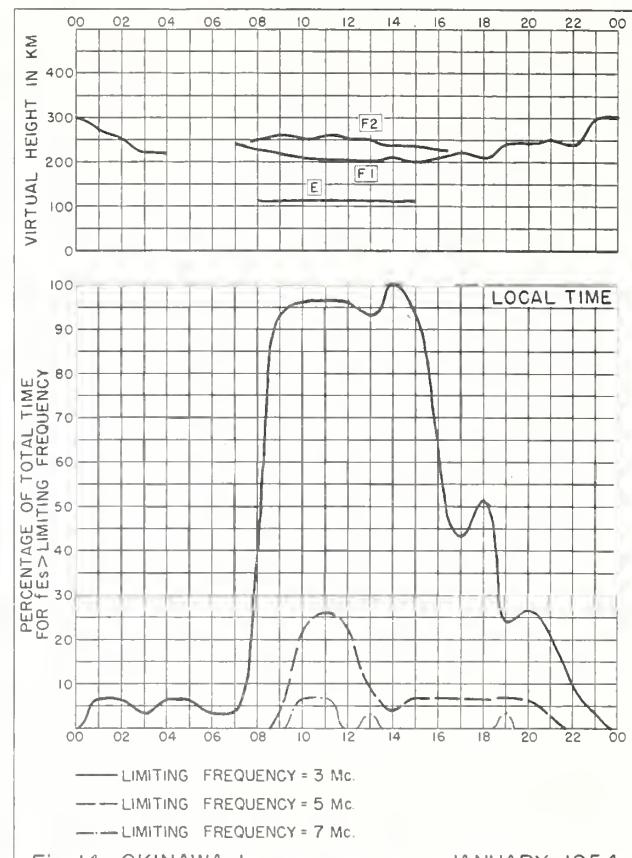
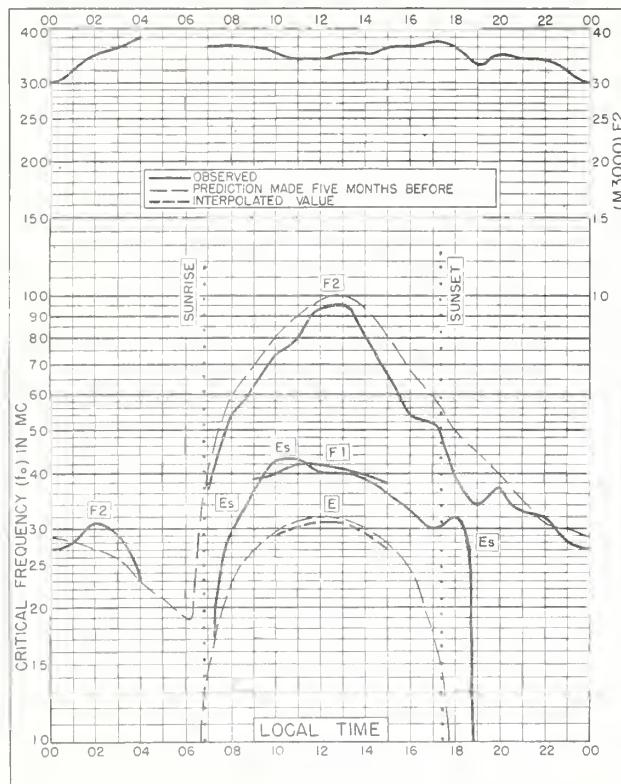


Fig. 12. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO

NDS 400



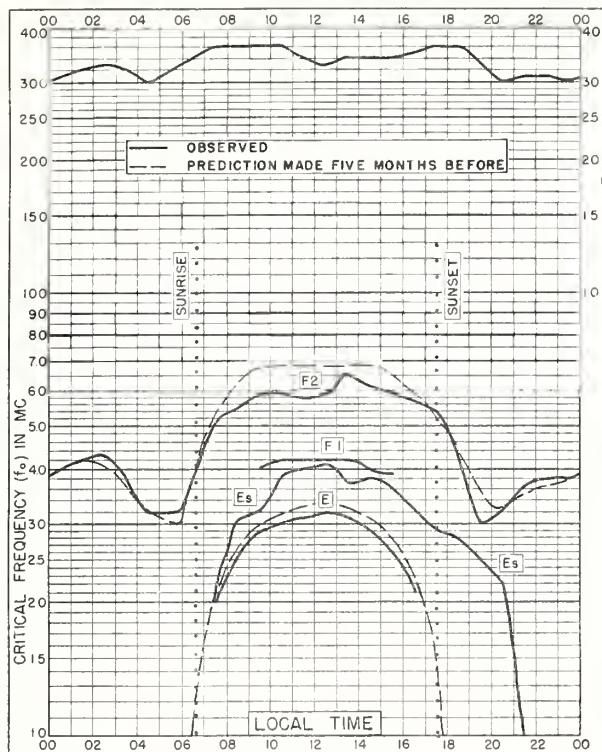


Fig. 17. PUERTO RICO, W.I.
18.5° N, 67.2° W
JANUARY 1954

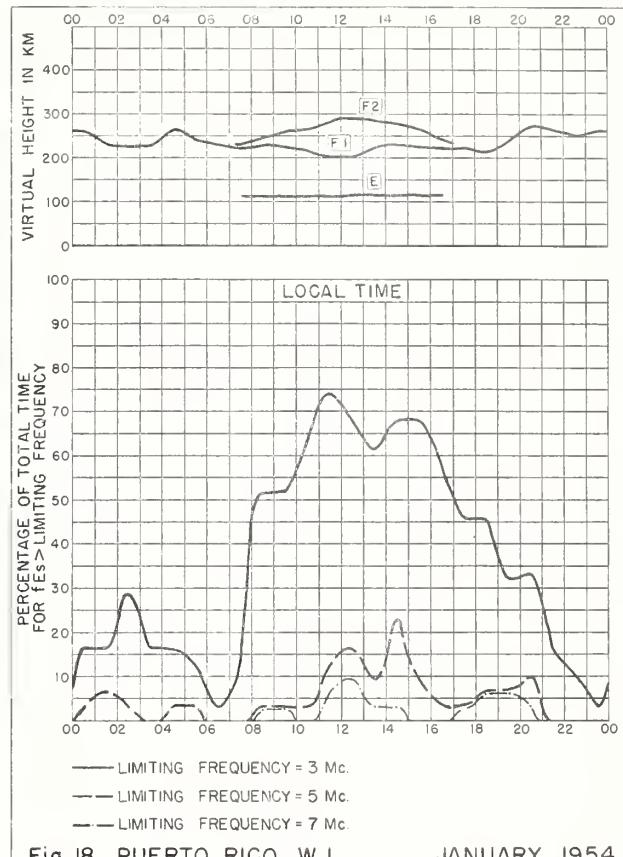


Fig. 18. PUERTO RICO, W.I.
JANUARY 1954

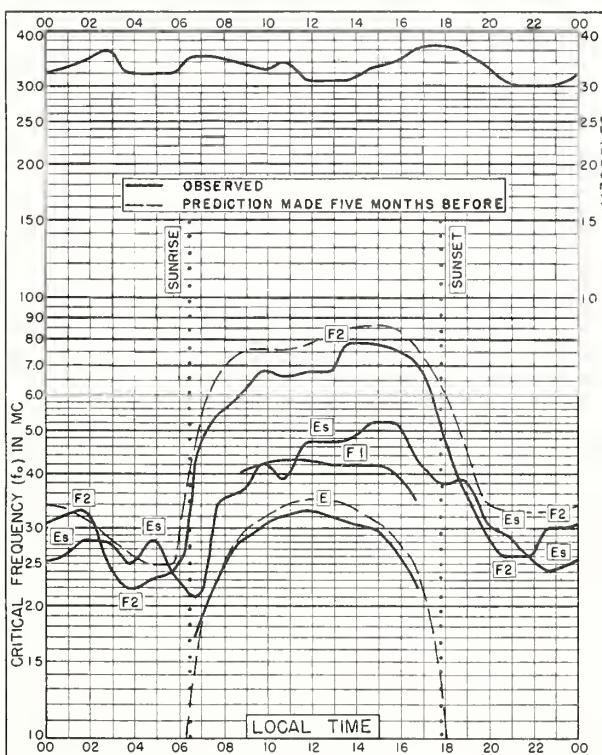


Fig. 19. PANAMA CANAL ZONE
9.4° N, 79.9° W
JANUARY 1954

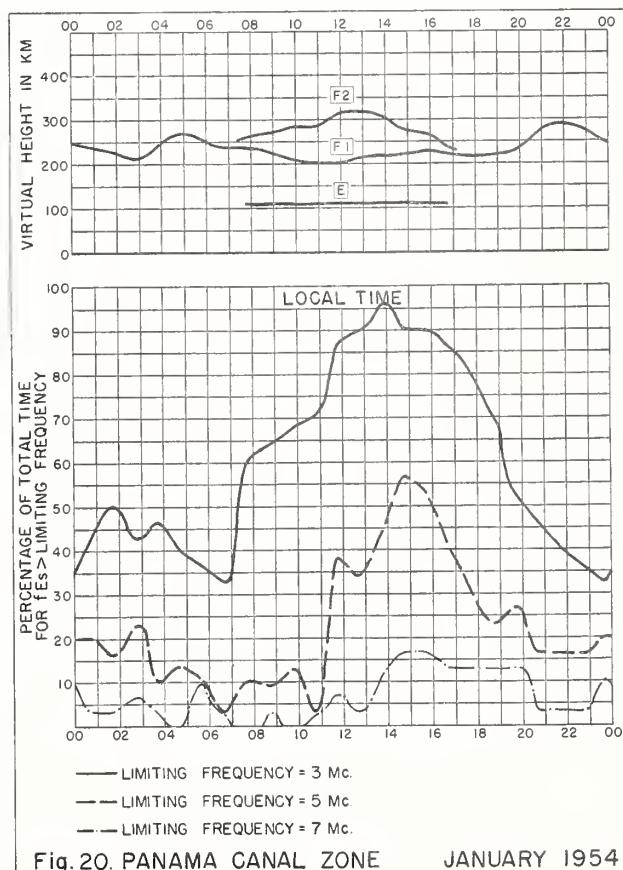
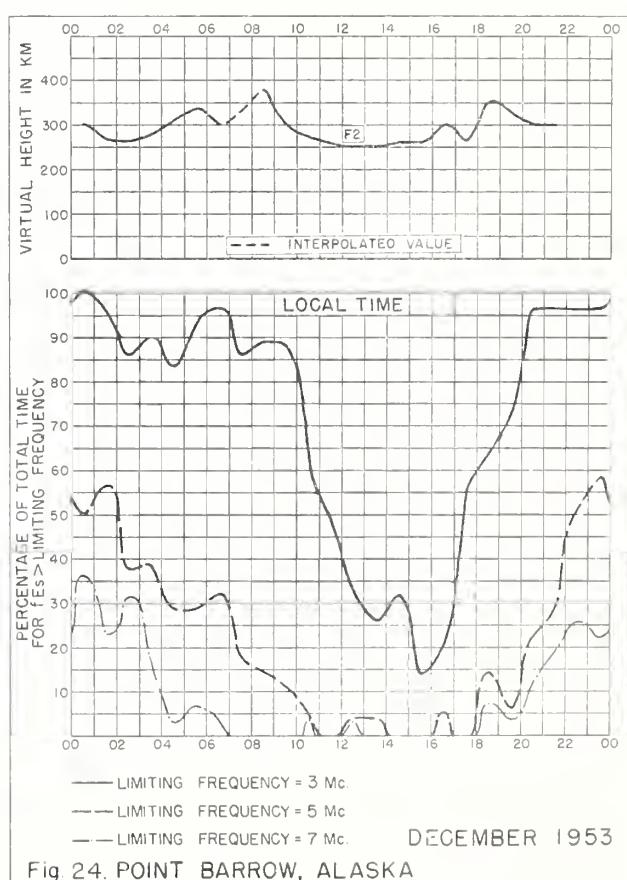
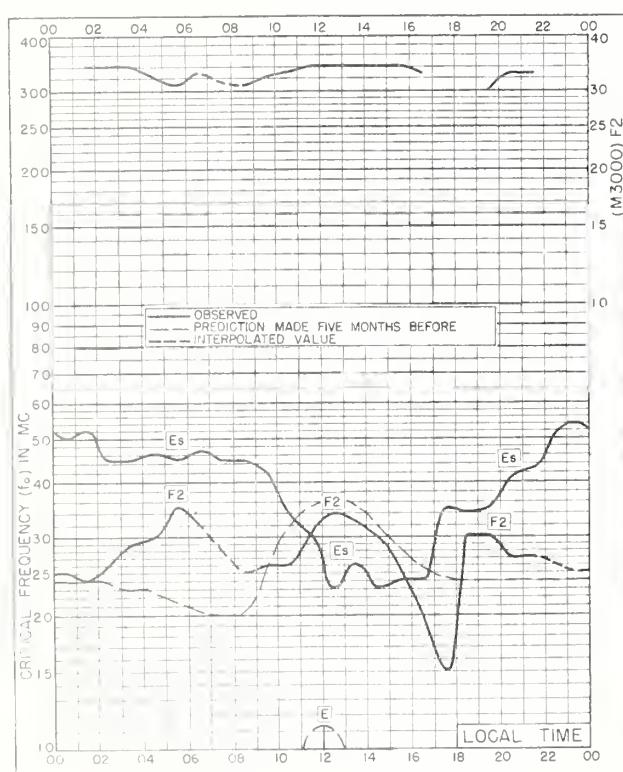
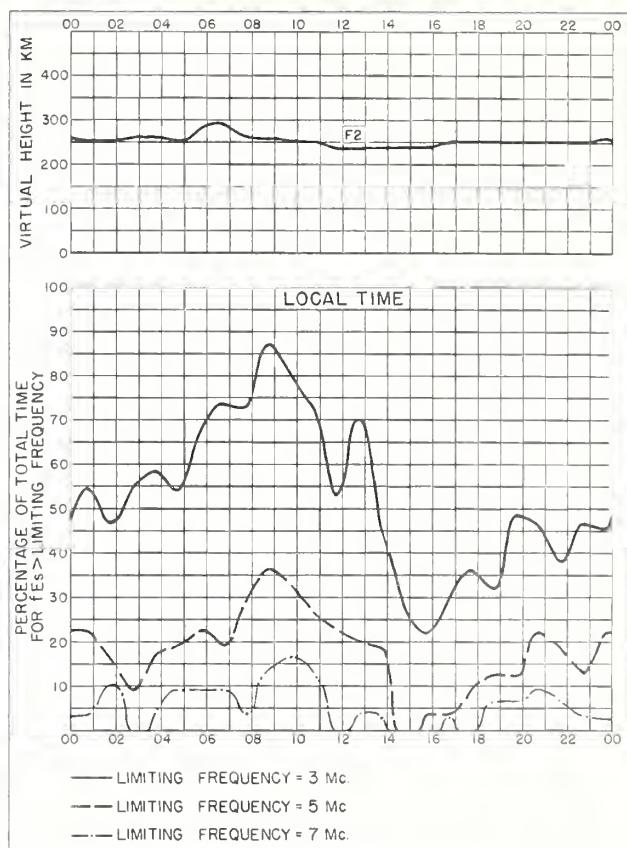
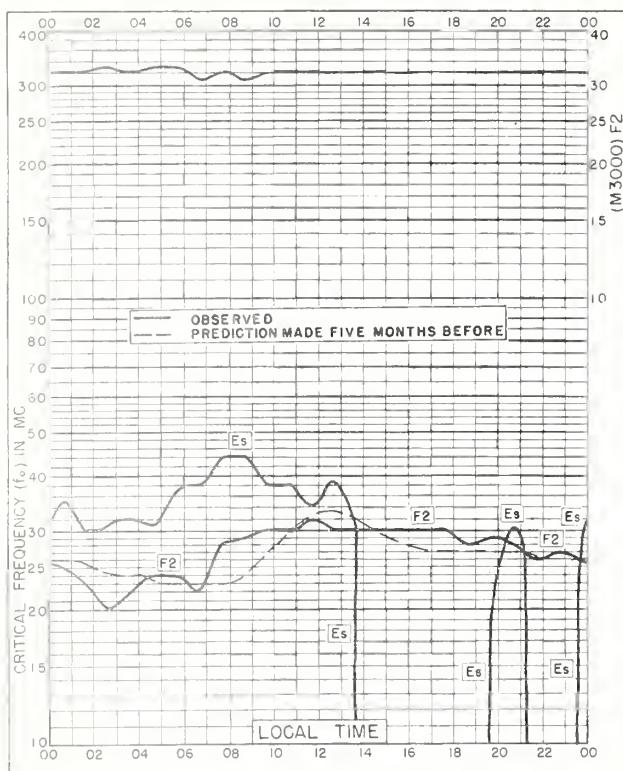


Fig. 20. PANAMA CANAL ZONE
JANUARY 1954



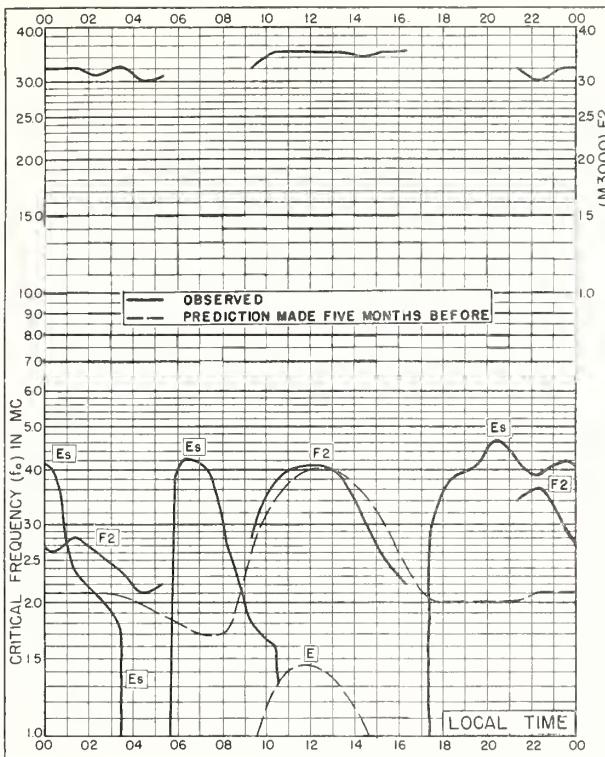


Fig. 25. KIRUNA, SWEDEN
67.8°N, 20.3°E DECEMBER 1953

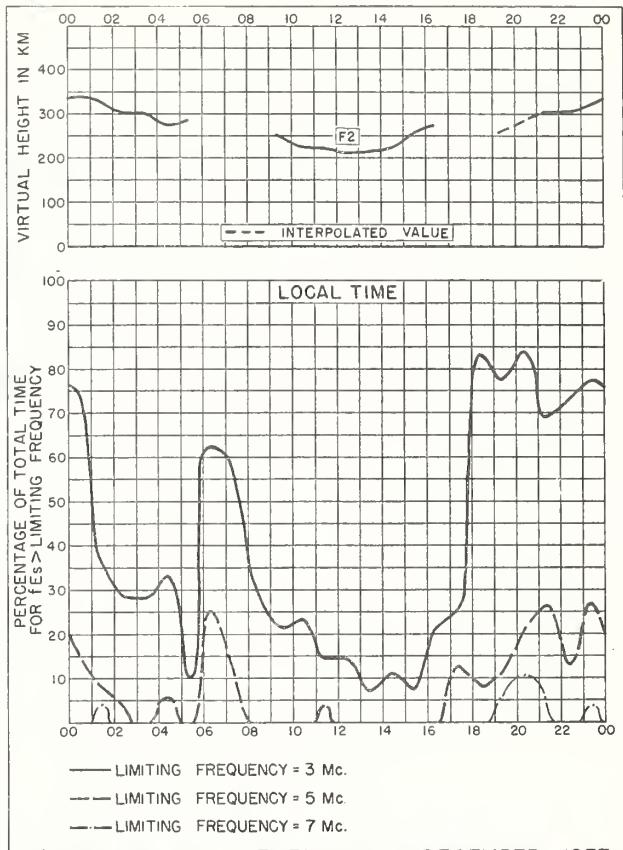


Fig. 26. KIRUNA, SWEDEN DECEMBER 1953

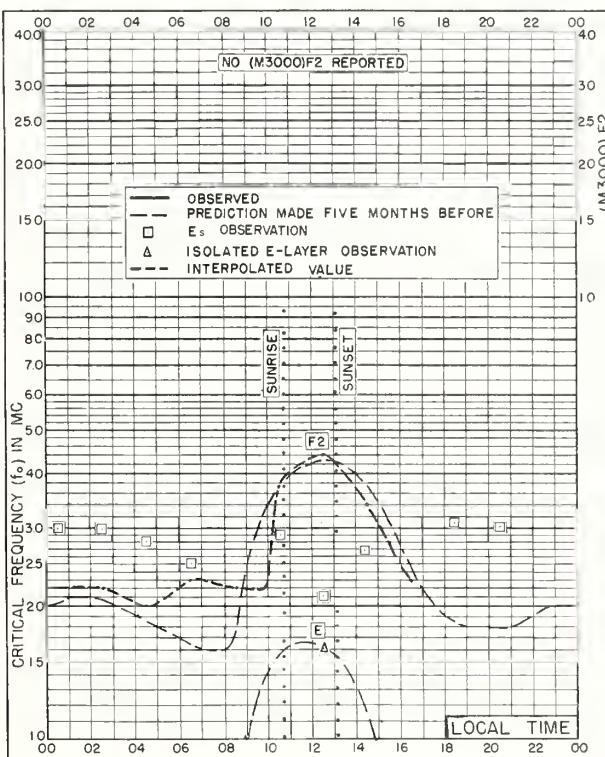


Fig. 27. LULEÅ, SWEDEN
65.6°N, 22.1°E DECEMBER 1953

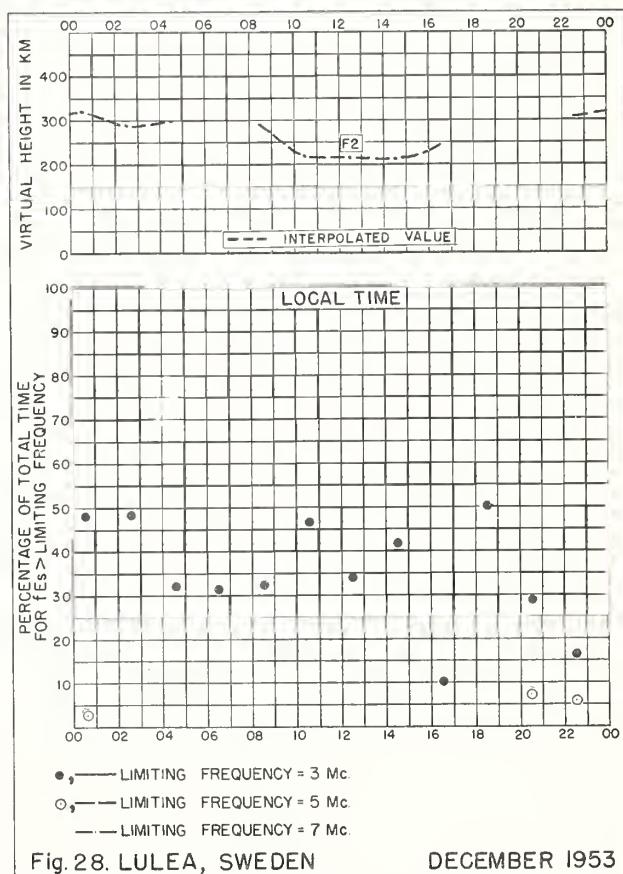


Fig. 28. LULEÅ, SWEDEN DECEMBER 1953

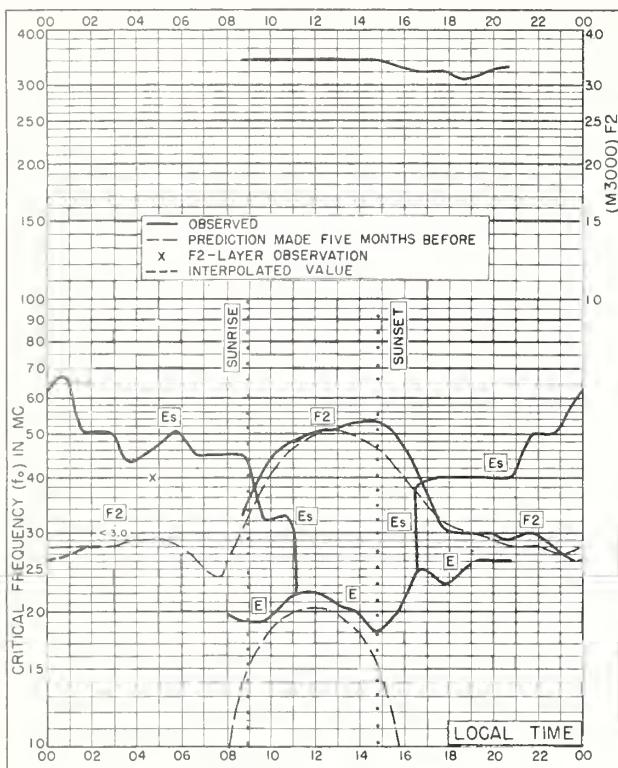


Fig. 29. CHURCHILL, CANADA

58.8°N, 94.2°W

DECEMBER 1953

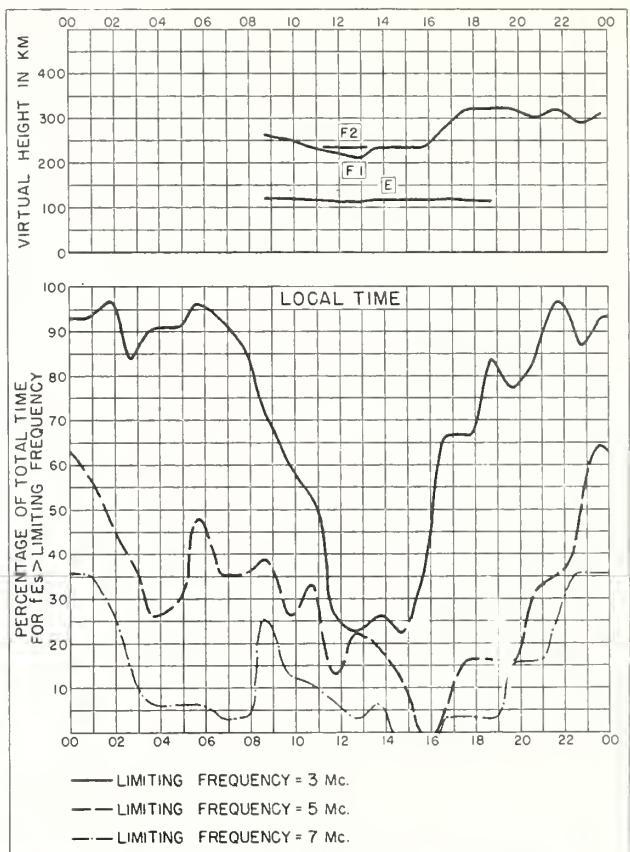


Fig. 30. CHURCHILL, CANADA

DECEMBER 1953

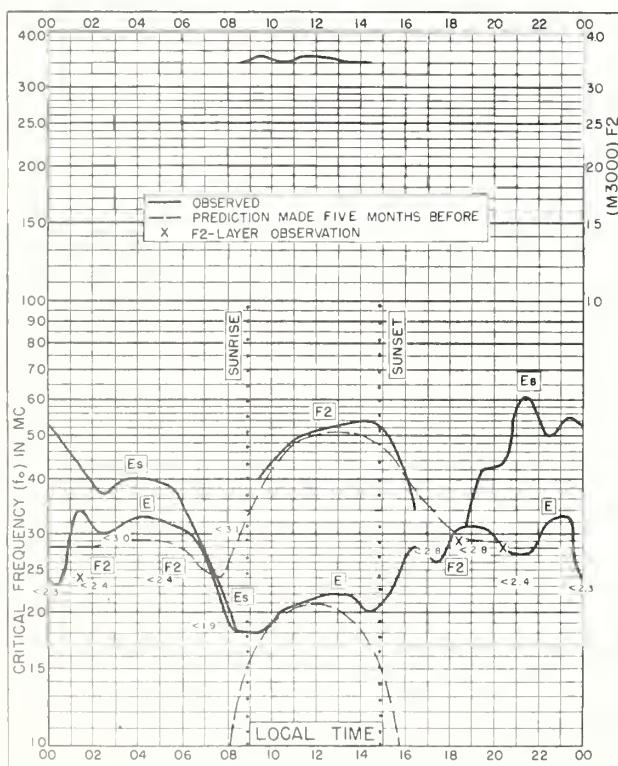


Fig. 31. FORT CHIMO, CANADA

58.1°N, 68.3°W

DECEMBER 1953

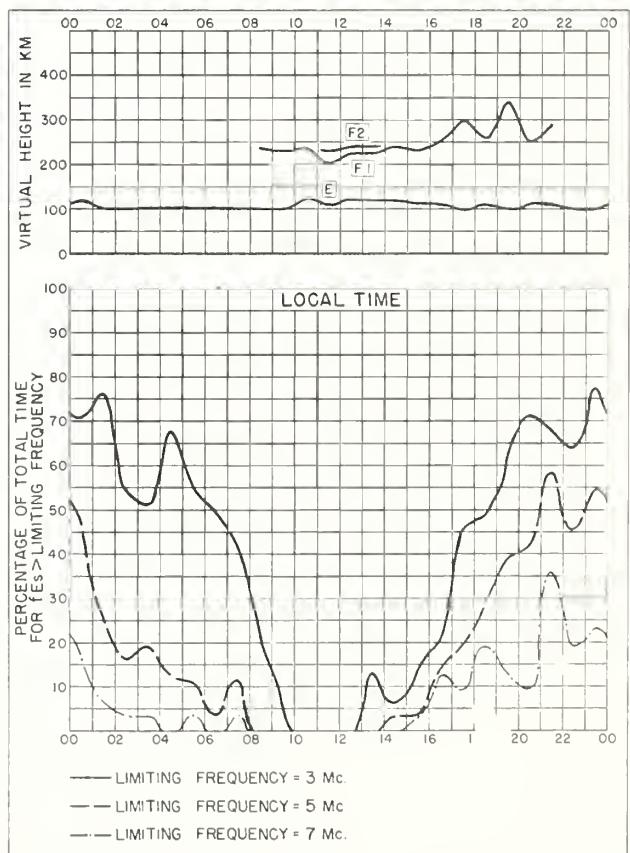


Fig. 32. FORT CHIMO, CANADA

DECEMBER 1953

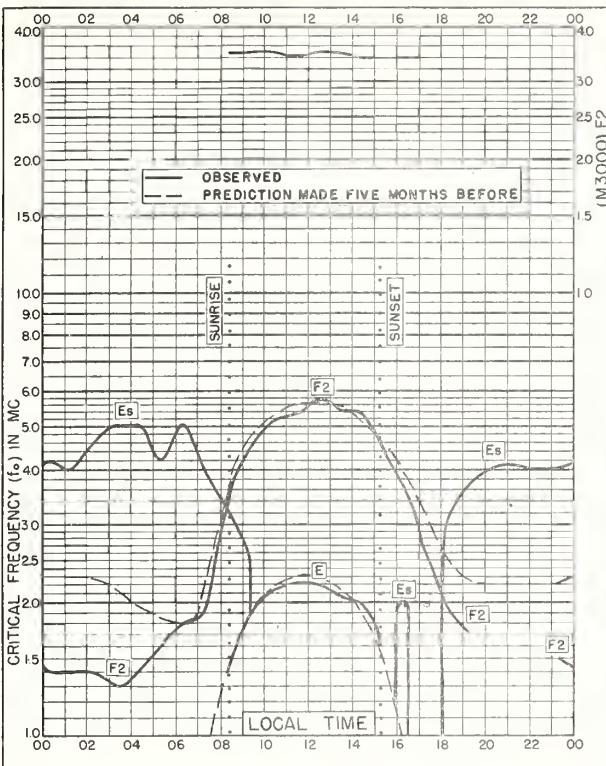


Fig. 33. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA
54.3° N, 130.3° W DECEMBER 1953

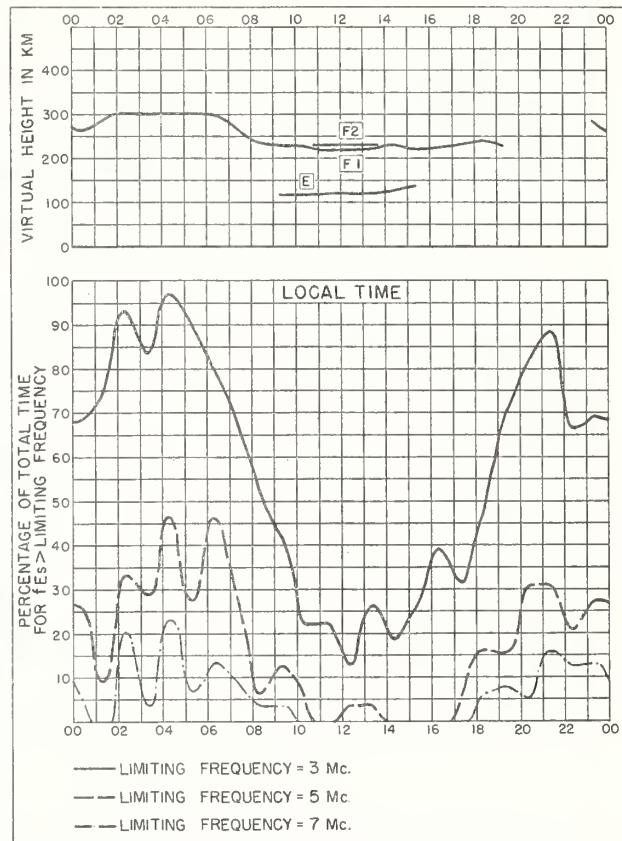


Fig. 34. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA DECEMBER 1953

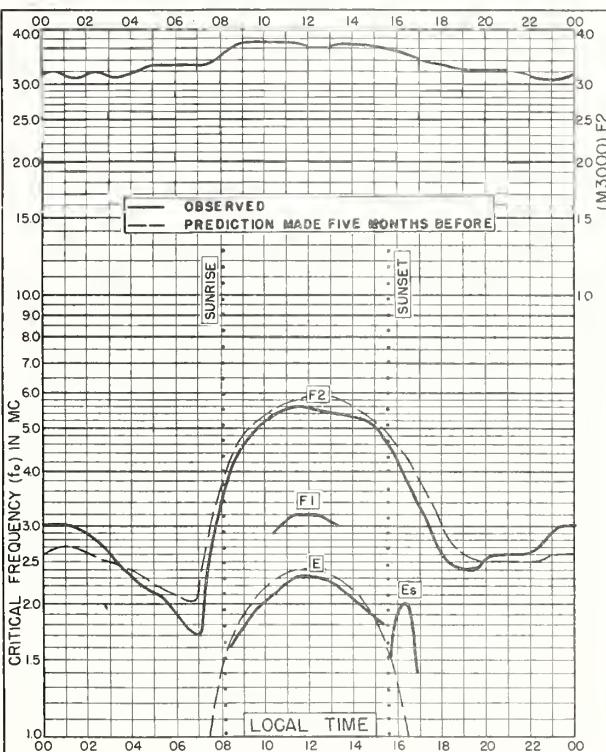


Fig. 35. DE BILT, HOLLAND
52.1° N, 5.2° E DECEMBER 1953

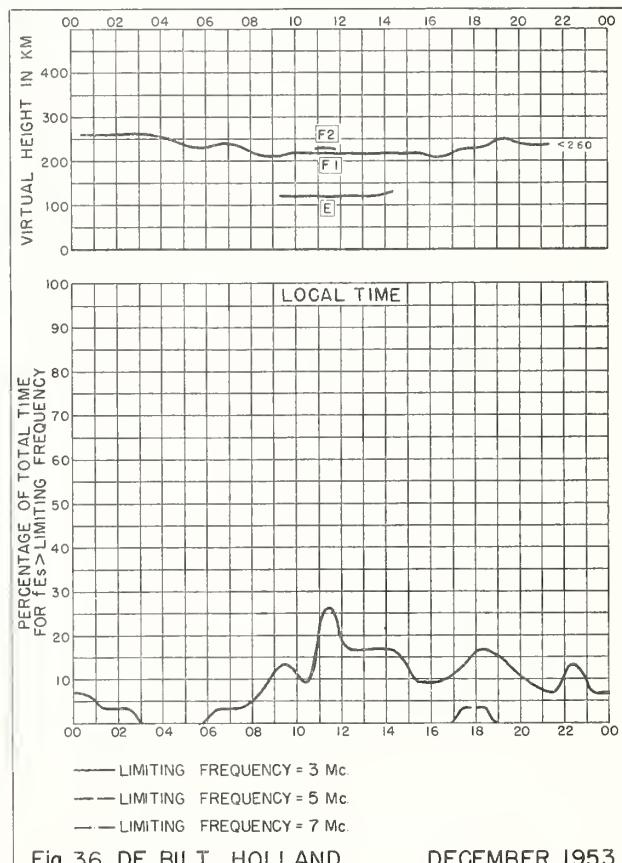
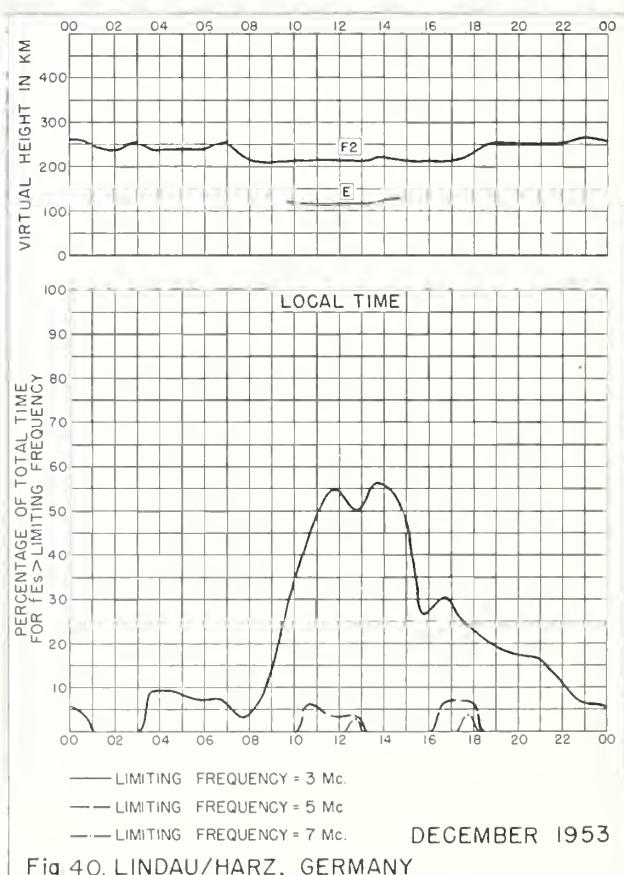
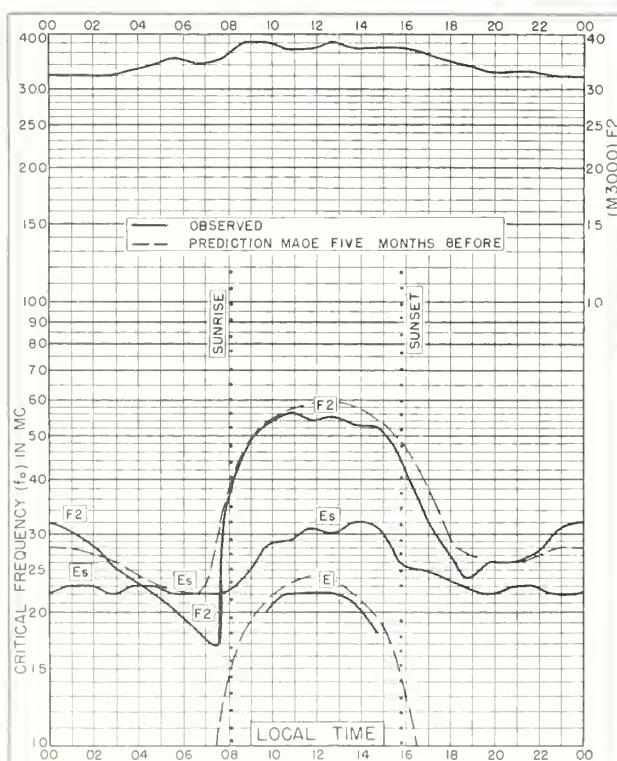
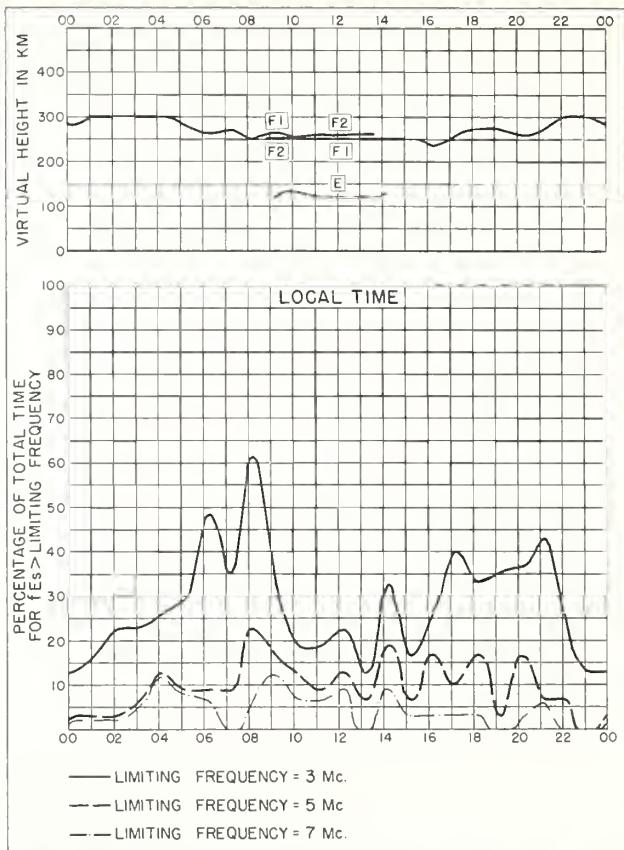
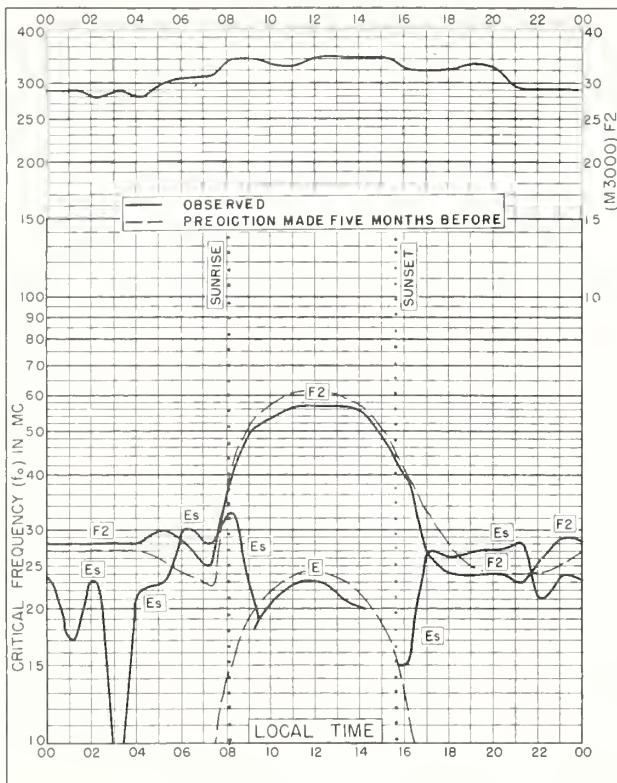
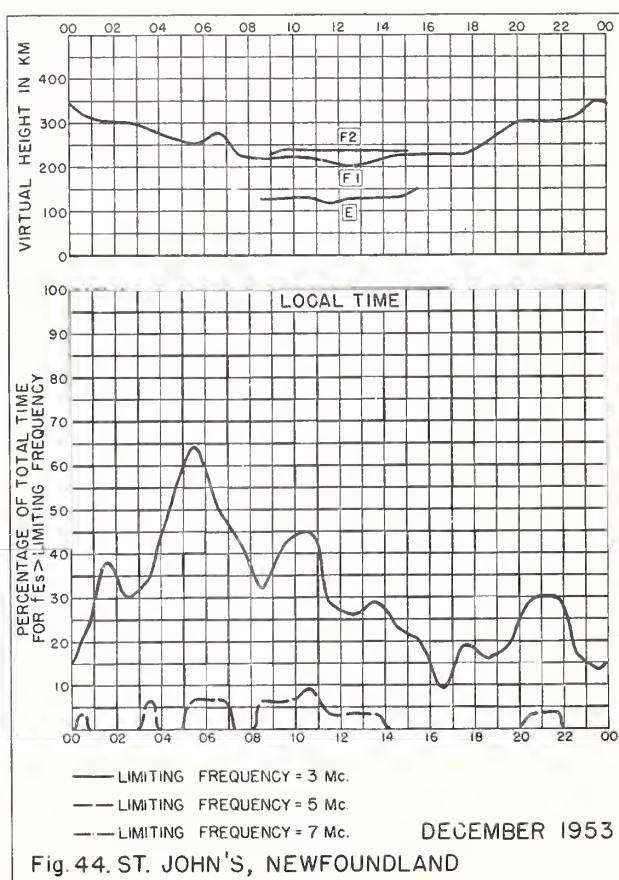
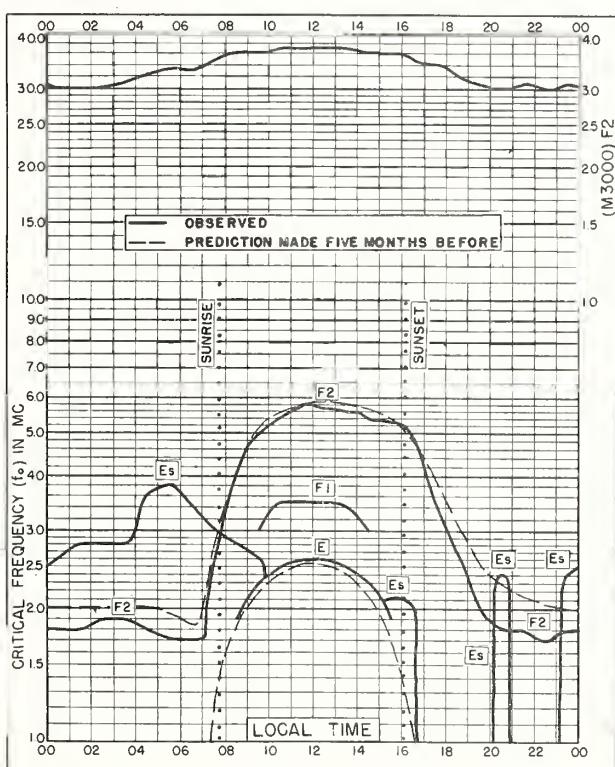
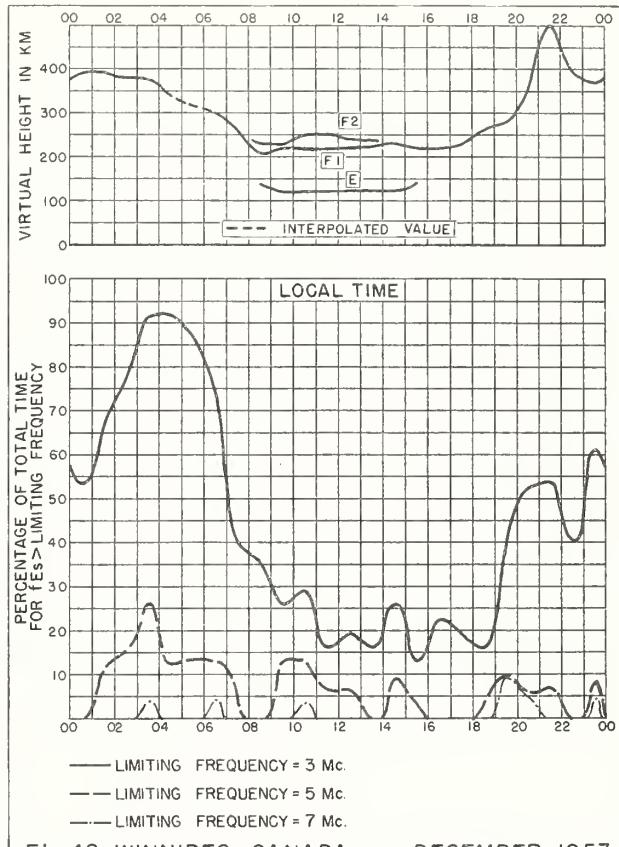
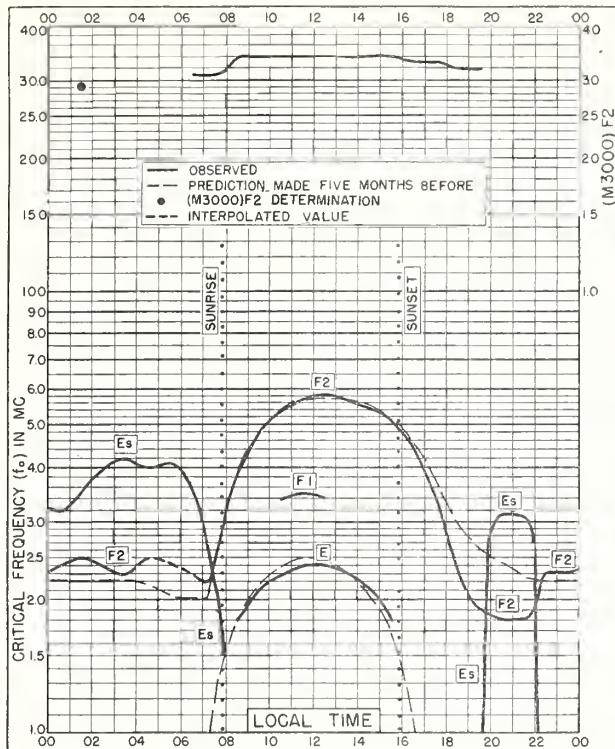


Fig. 36. DE BILT, HOLLAND DECEMBER 1953





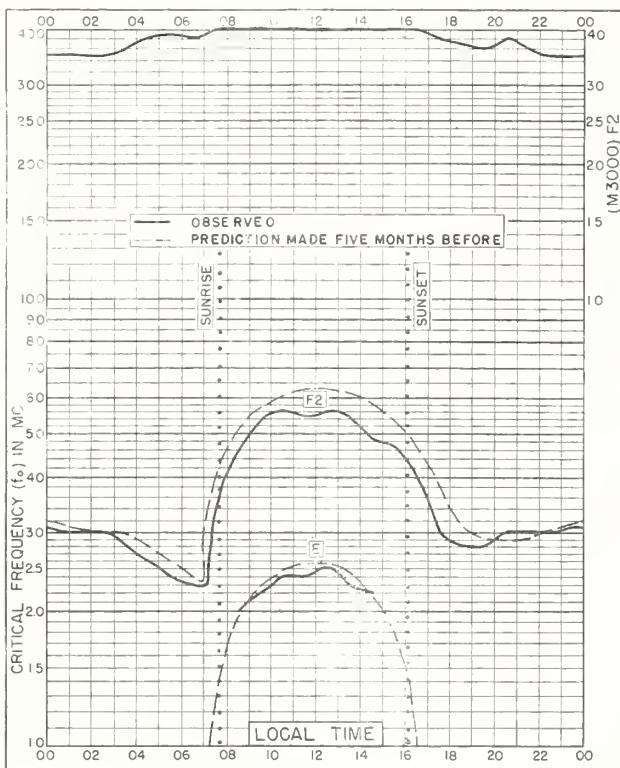
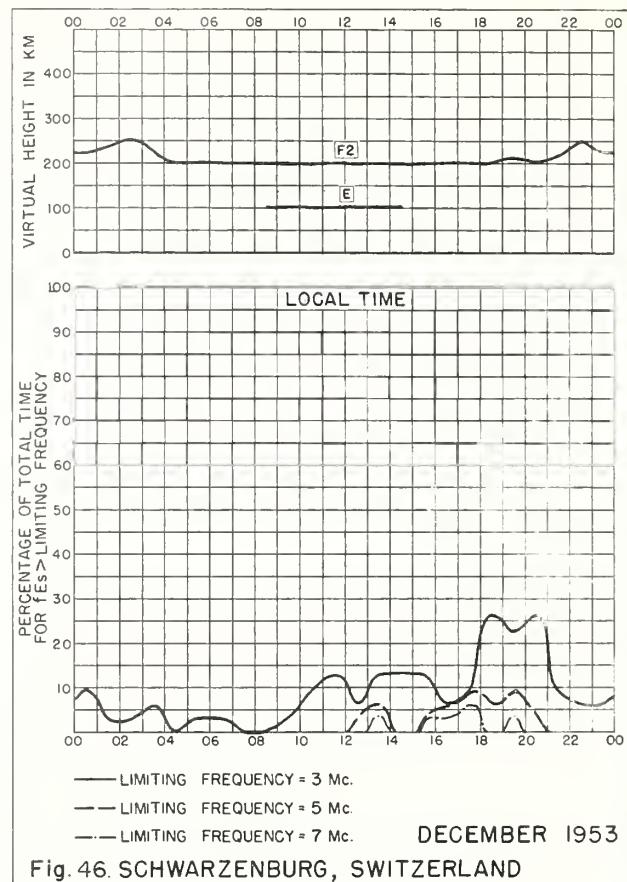


Fig. 45. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND
46.8° N, 7.3° E DECEMBER 1953



DECEMBER 1953

Fig. 46. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND

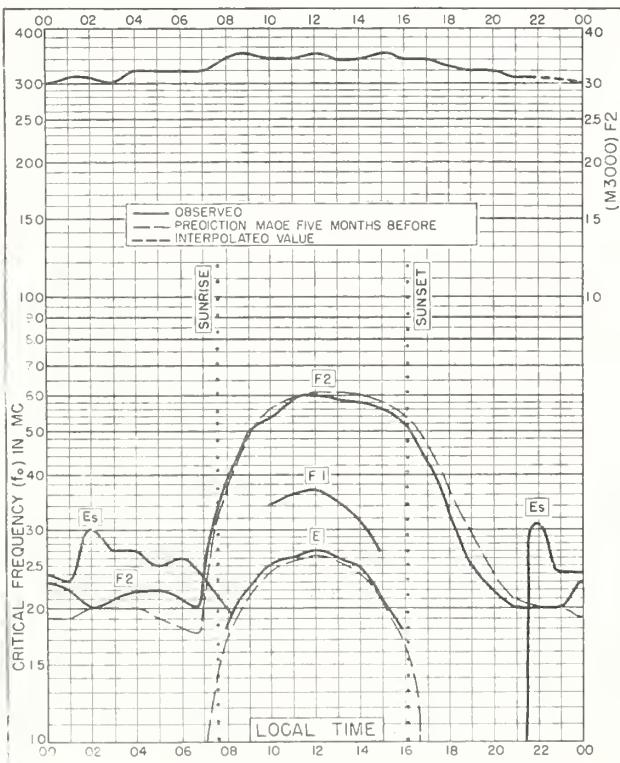
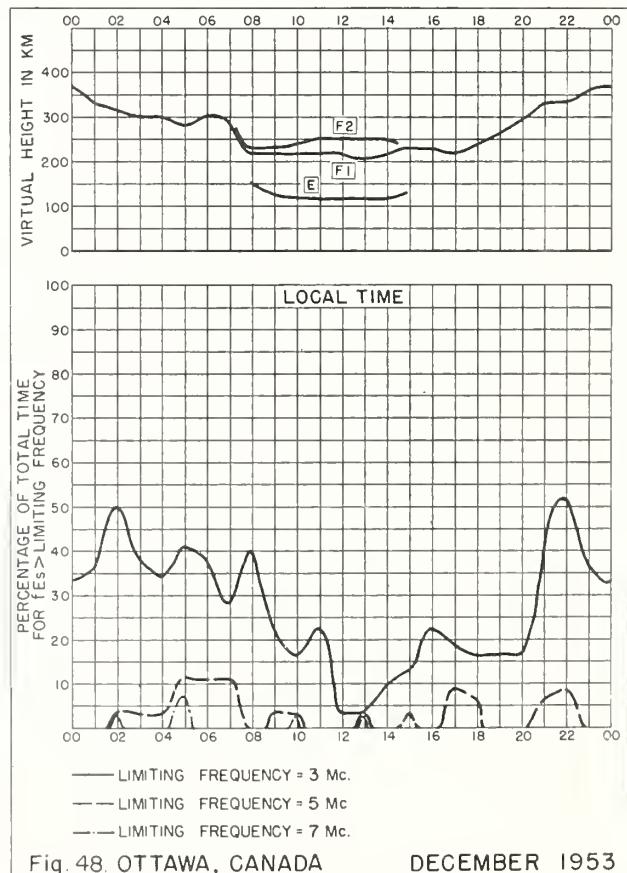


Fig. 47. OTTAWA, CANADA
45.4° N, 75.9° W DECEMBER 1953



DECEMBER 1953

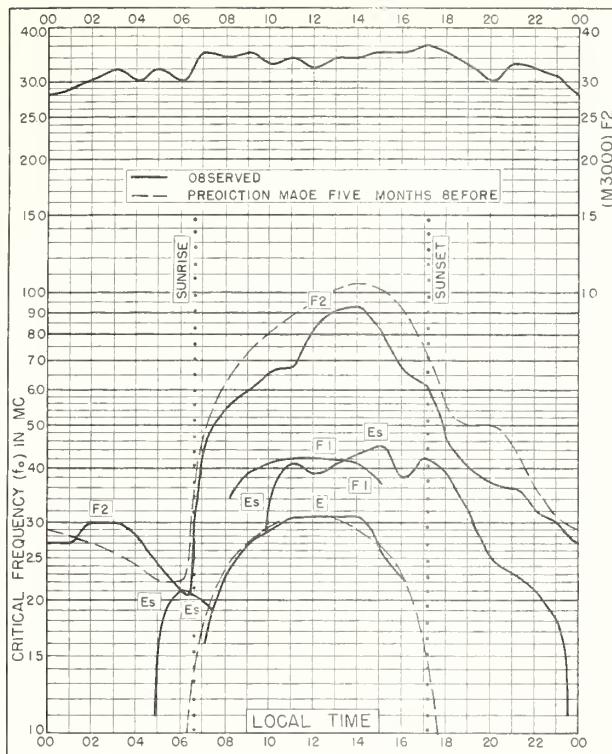


Fig. 49. FORMOSA, CHINA
25.0°N, 121.5°E DECEMBER 1953

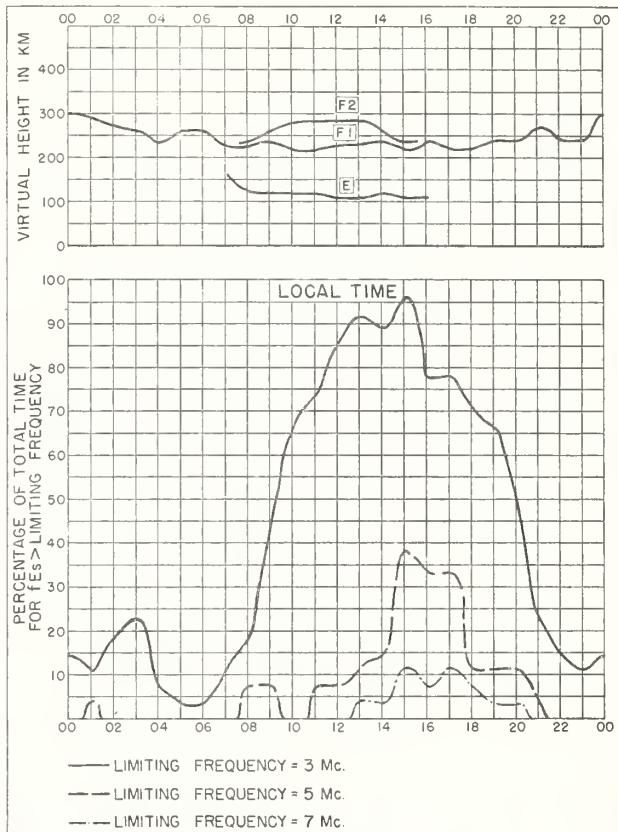


Fig 50. FORMOSA, CHINA DECEMBER 1953

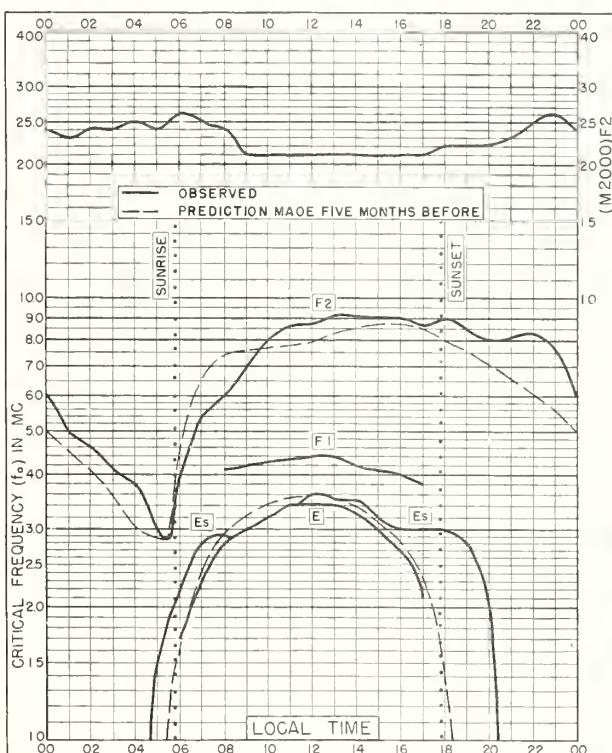


Fig. 51. LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO
4.3°S, 15.3°E DECEMBER 1953

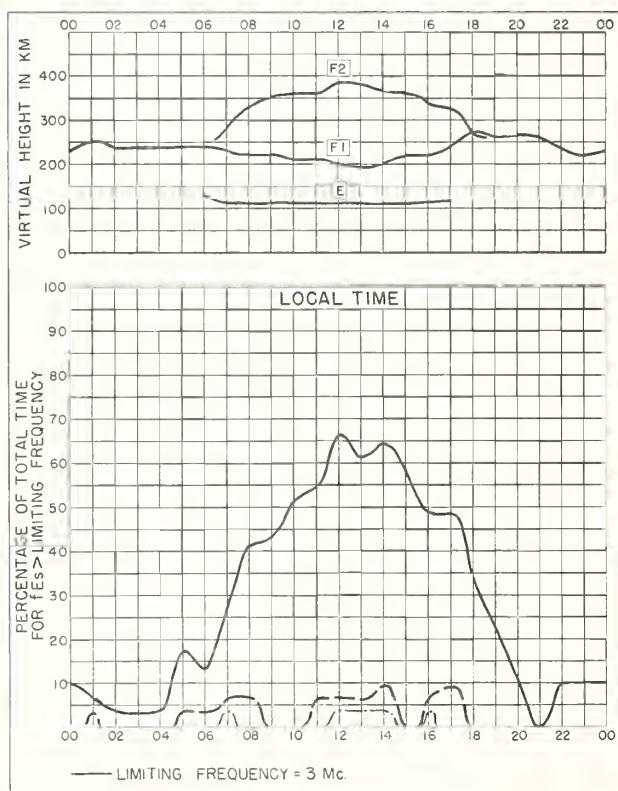


Fig 52. LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO DECEMBER 1953

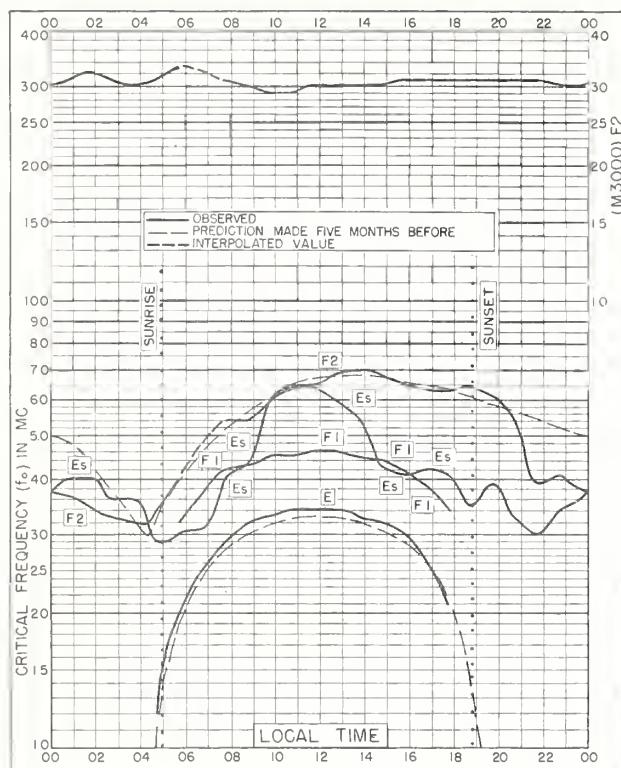


Fig. 53. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA
30.3° S, 115.9° E DECEMBER 1953

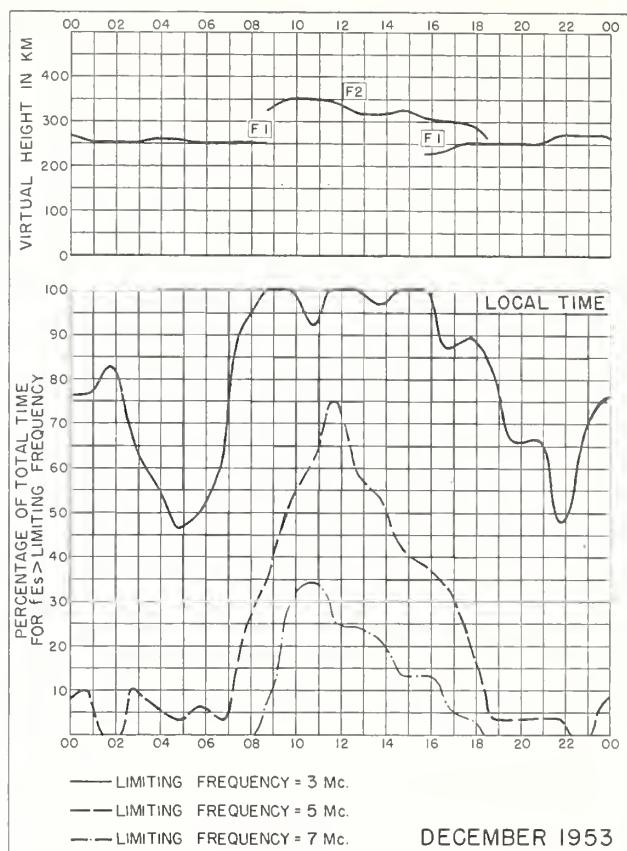


Fig. 54. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA

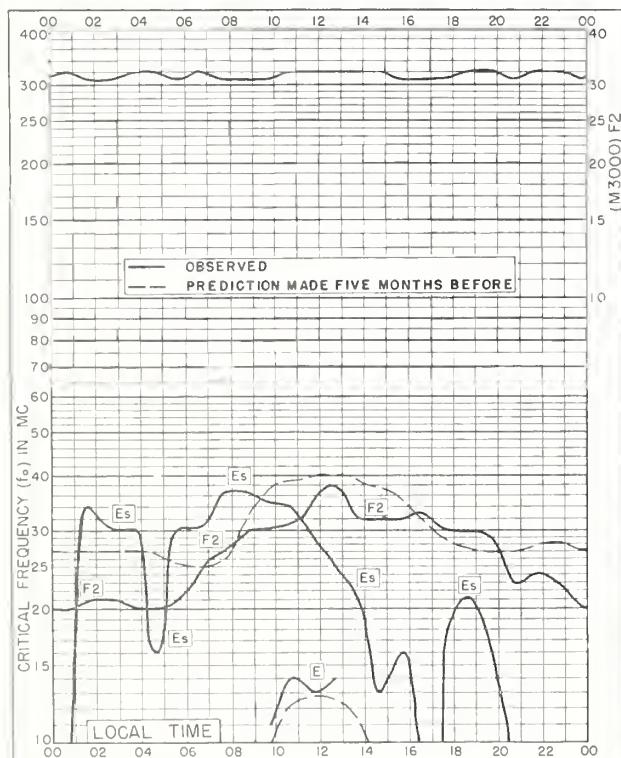


Fig. 55. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA
74.7° N, 94.9° W NOVEMBER 1953

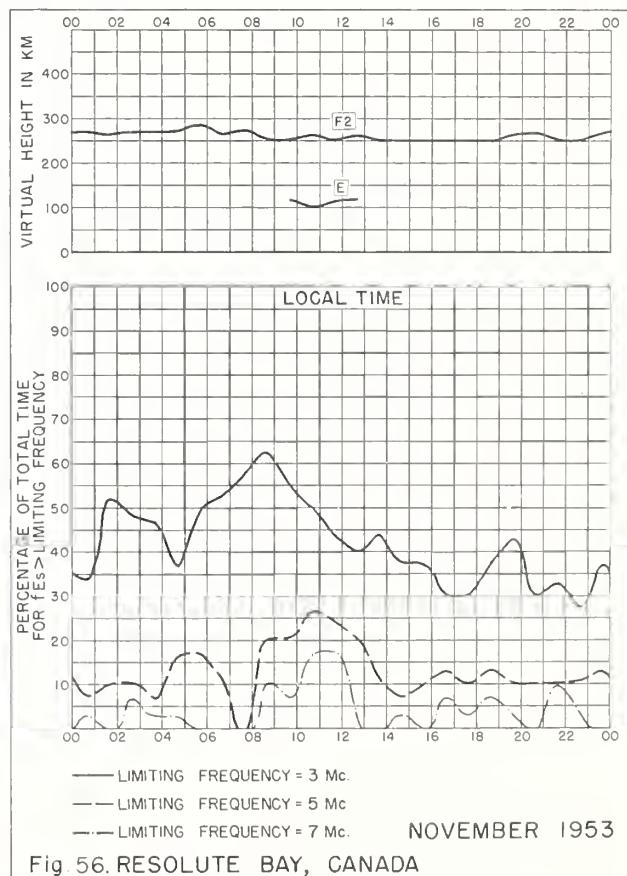


Fig. 56. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA

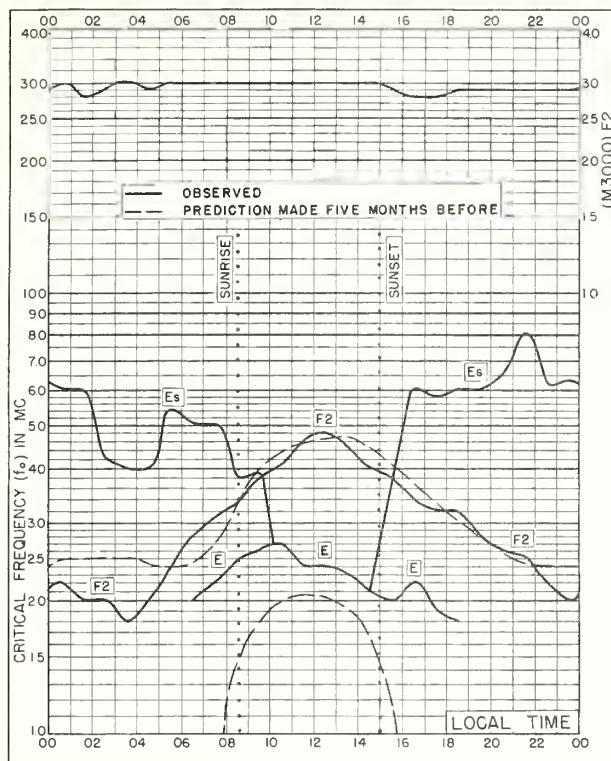


Fig. 57. BAKER LAKE, CANADA
64.3° N, 96.0° W NOVEMBER 1953

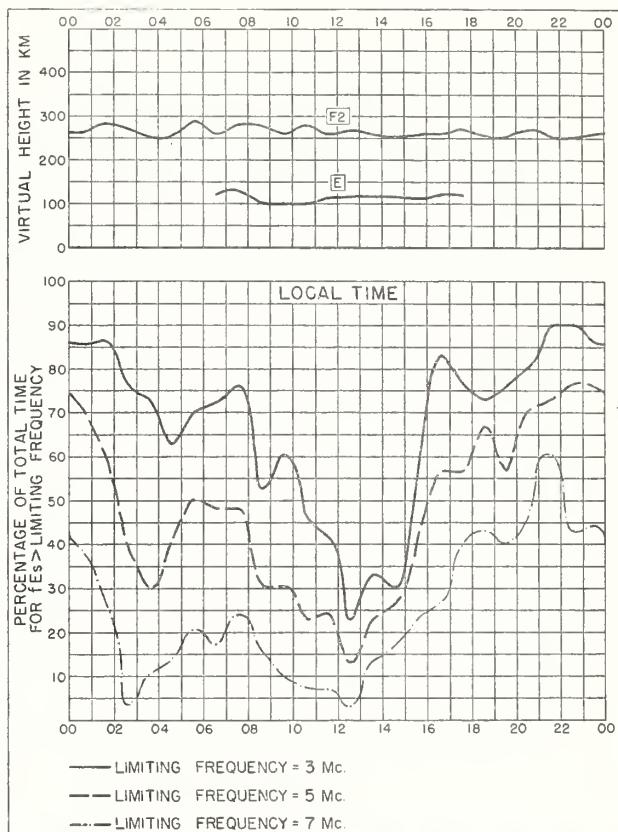


Fig. 58 BAKER LAKE, CANADA NOVEMBER 1953

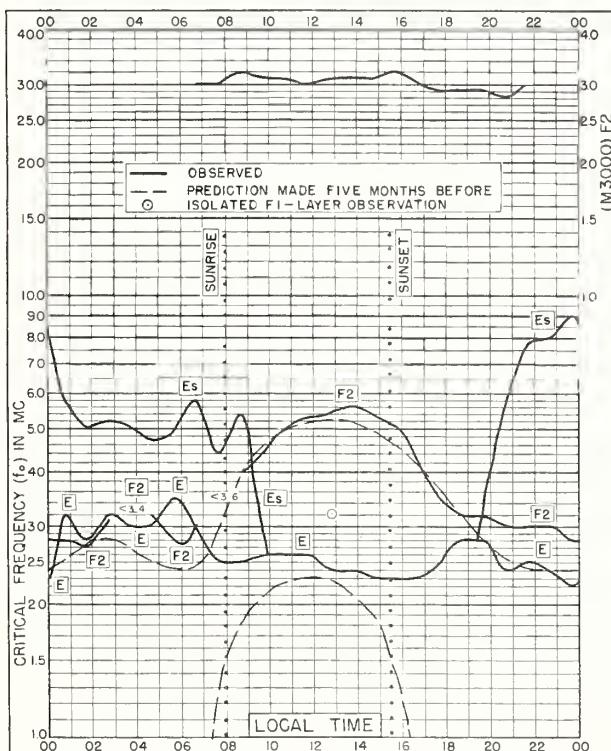


Fig. 59. CHURCHILL, CANADA
58.8° N, 94.2° W NOVEMBER 1953

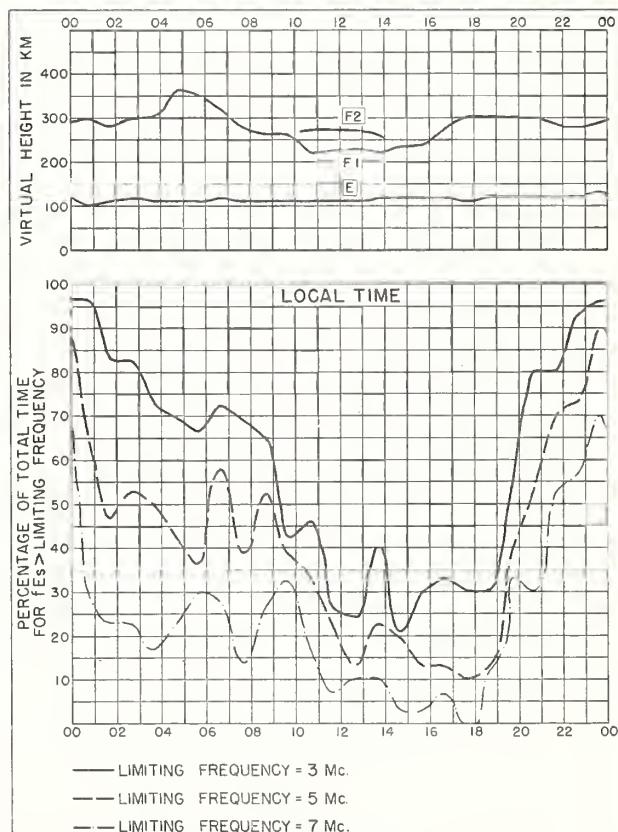


Fig. 60. CHURCHILL, CANADA NOVEMBER 1953

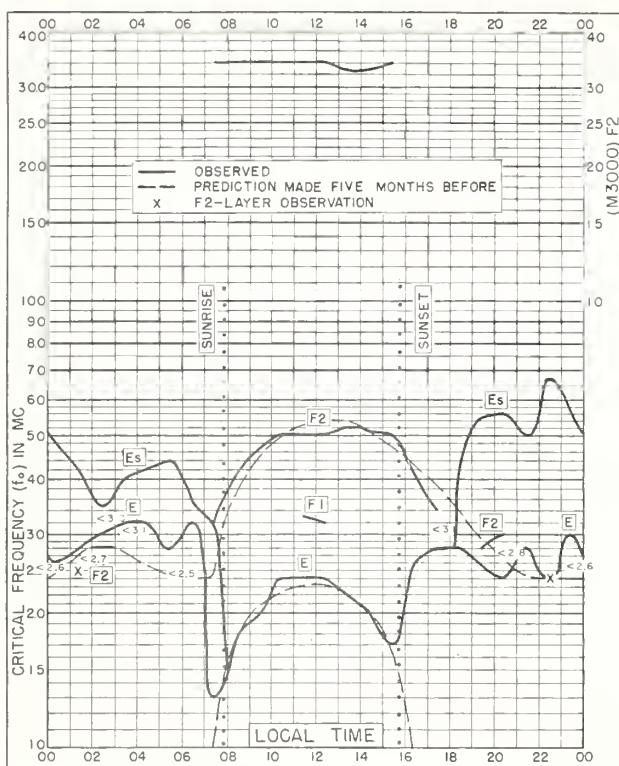


Fig. 61. FORT CHIMO, CANADA
58.1° N, 68.3° W NOVEMBER 1953

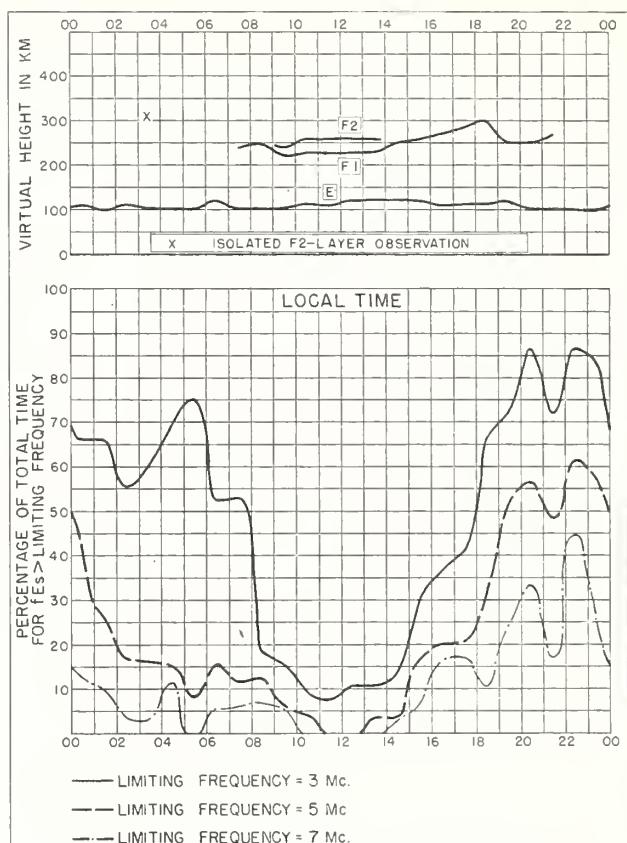


Fig. 62. FORT CHIMO, CANADA NOVEMBER 1953

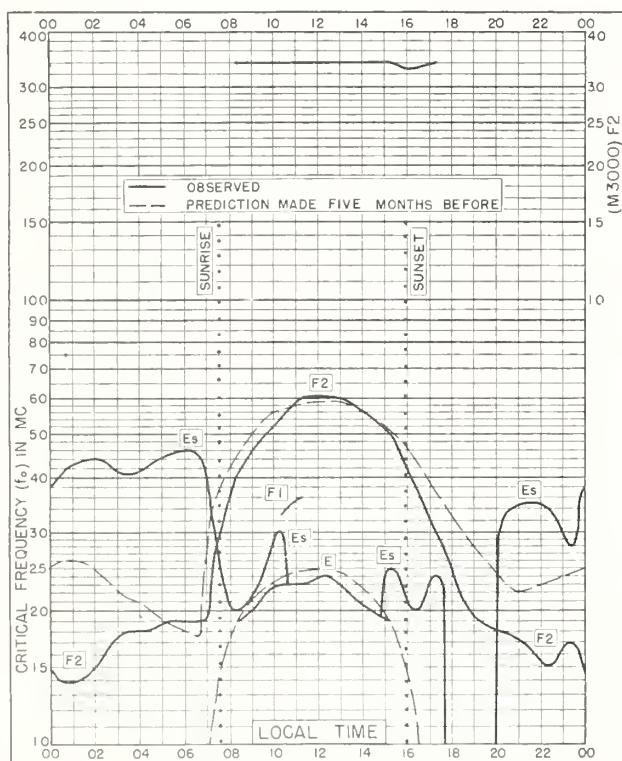


Fig. 63. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA
54.3° N, 130.3° W NOVEMBER 1953

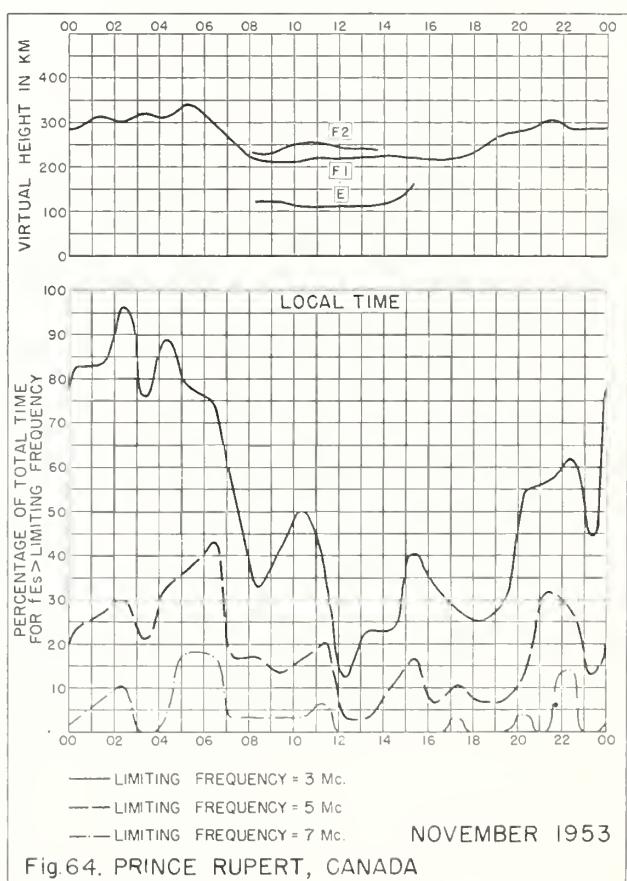
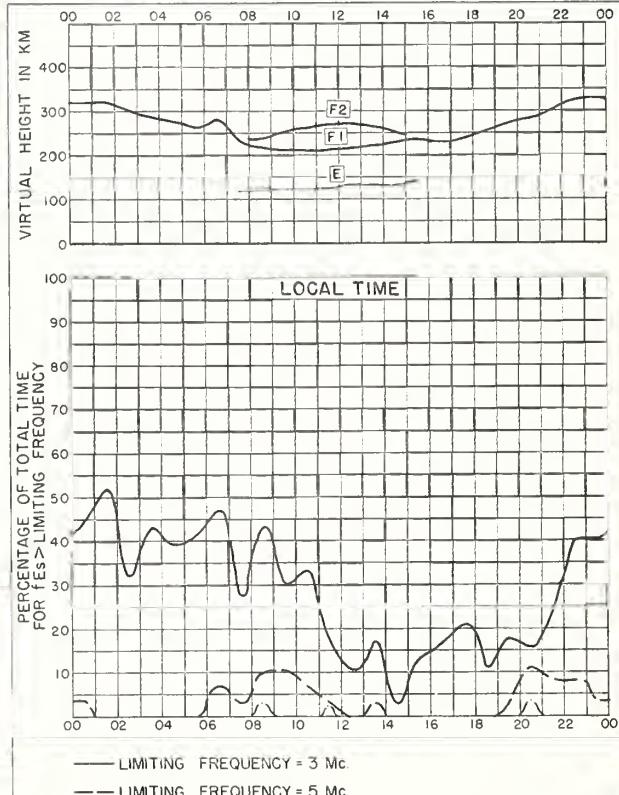
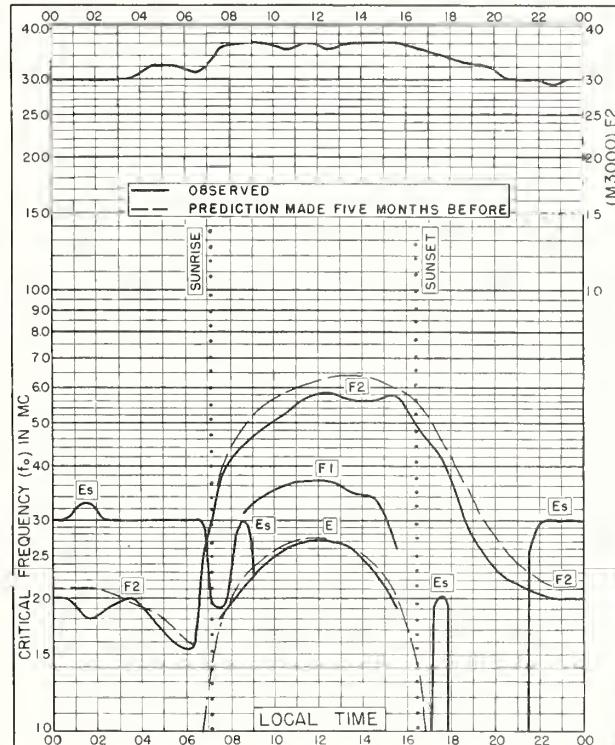
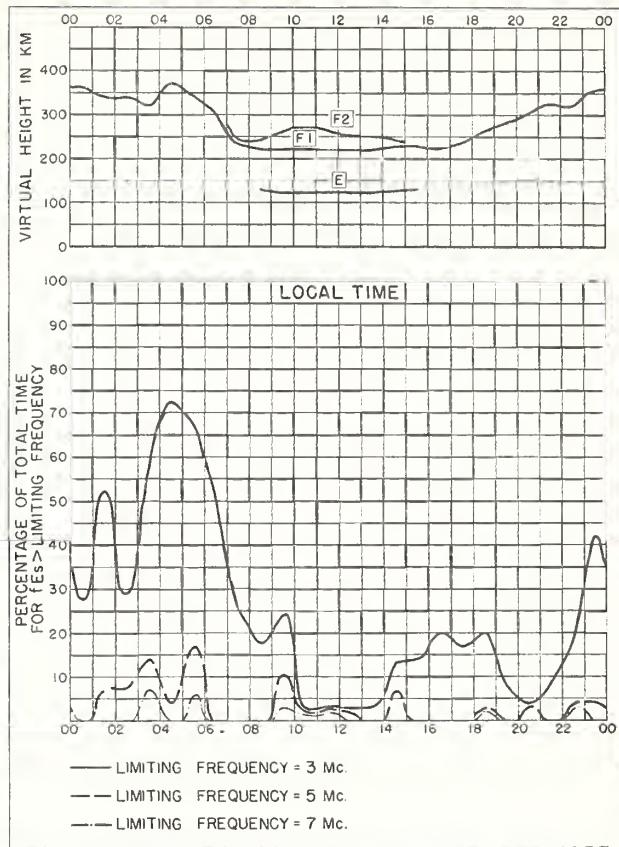
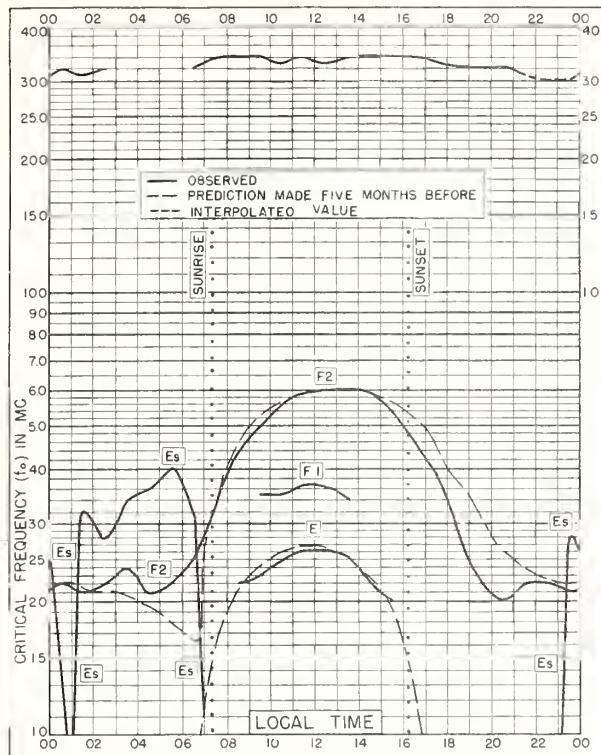


Fig. 64. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA NOVEMBER 1953



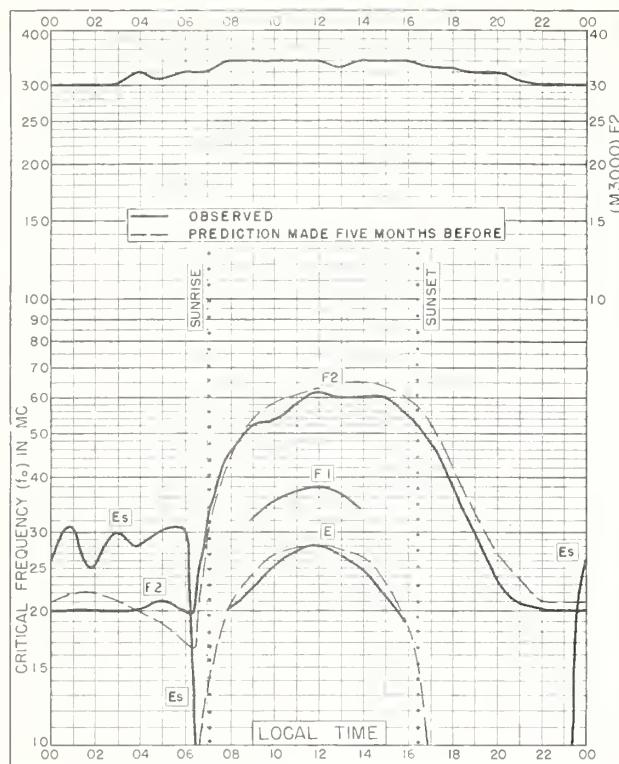
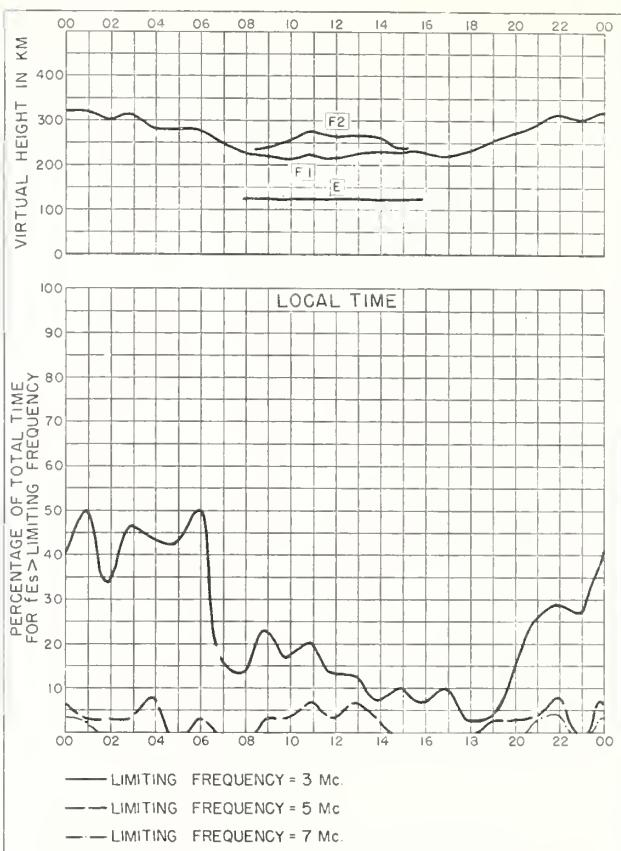


Fig. 69. OTTAWA, CANADA

45.4° N, 75.9° W

NOVEMBER 1953



NBS 423

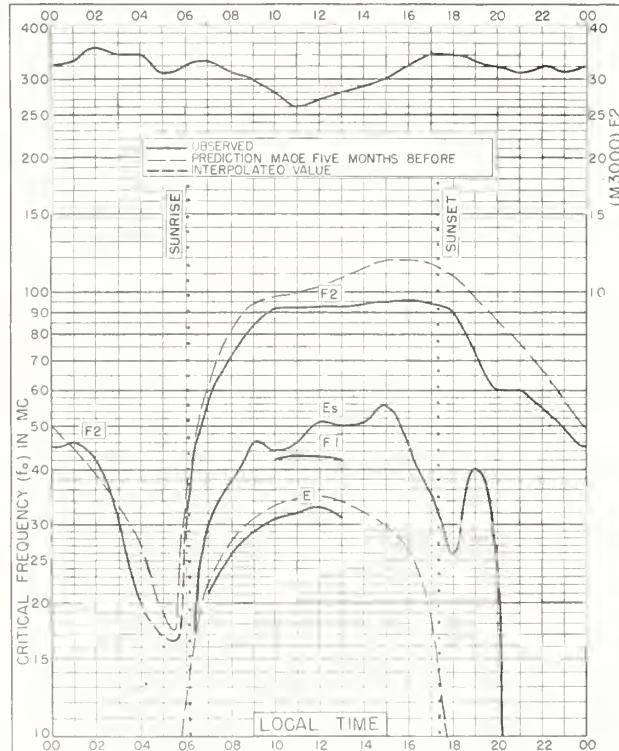
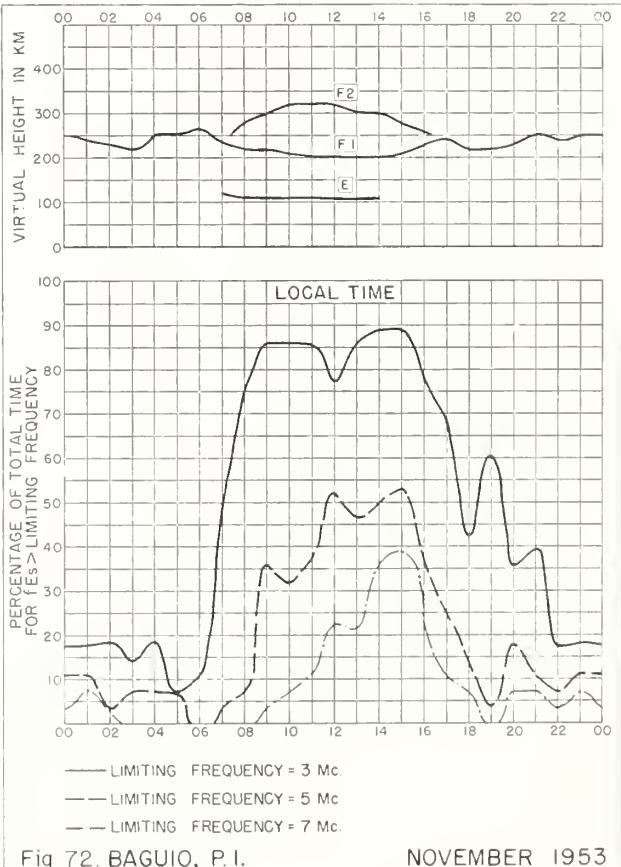


Fig. 71. BAGUIO, P.I.

16.4° N, 120.6° E

NOVEMBER 1953



NBS 423

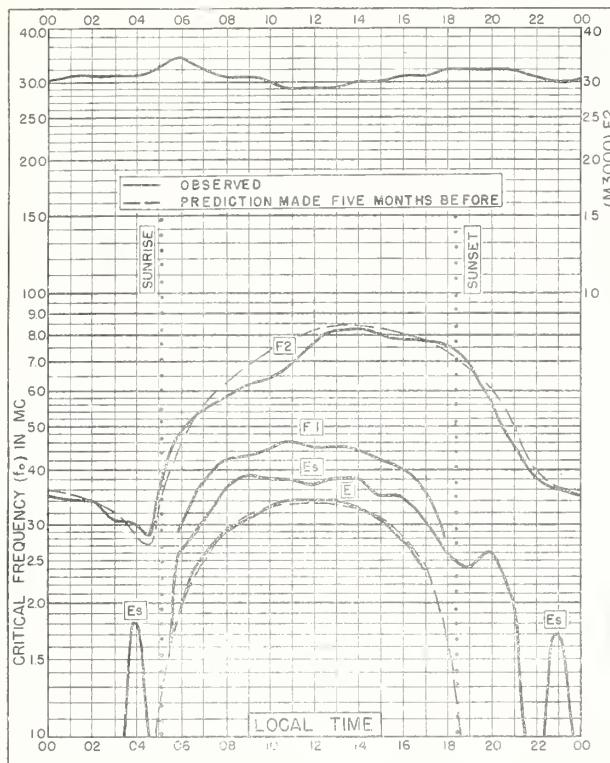


Fig. 73. JOHANNESBURG, UNION OF S. AFRICA
26.2° S, 28.1° E NOVEMBER 1953

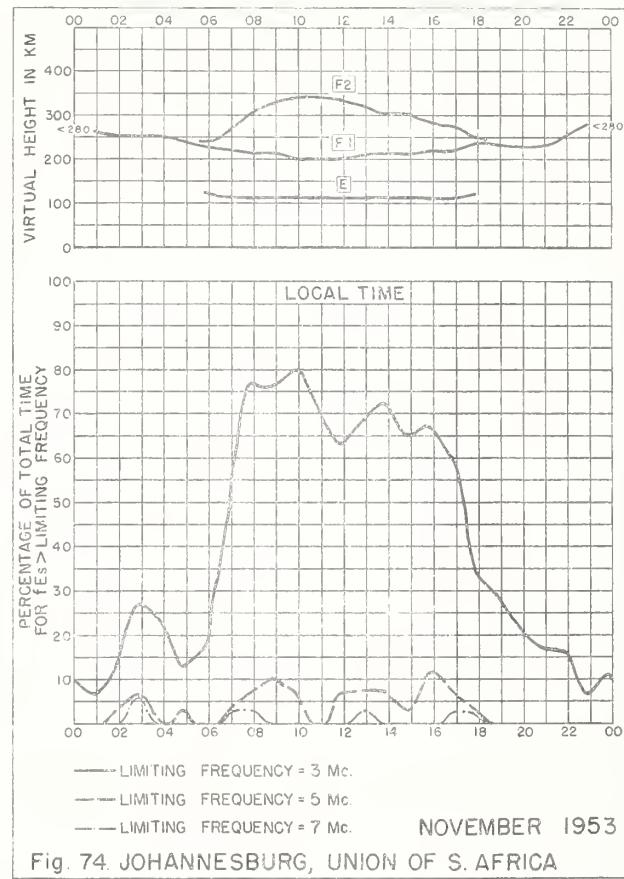


Fig. 74. JOHANNESBURG, UNION OF S. AFRICA NOVEMBER 1953

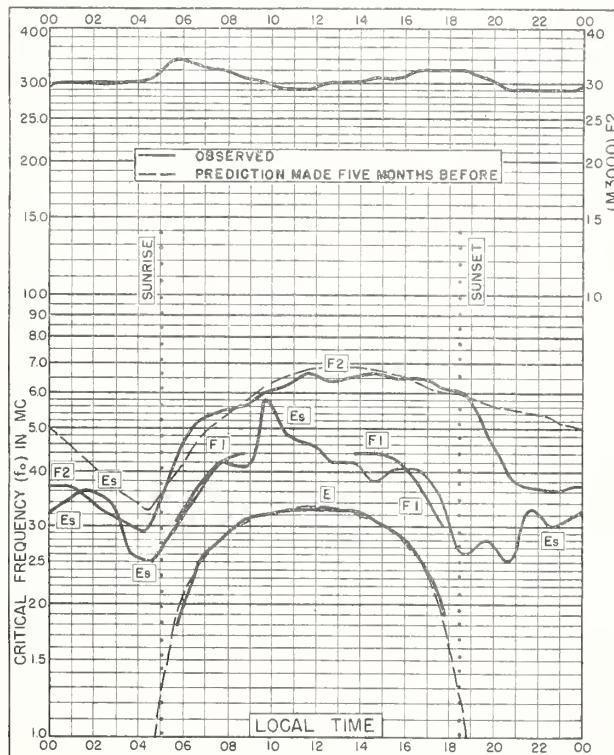


Fig. 75. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA
30.3° S, 115.9° E NOVEMBER 1953

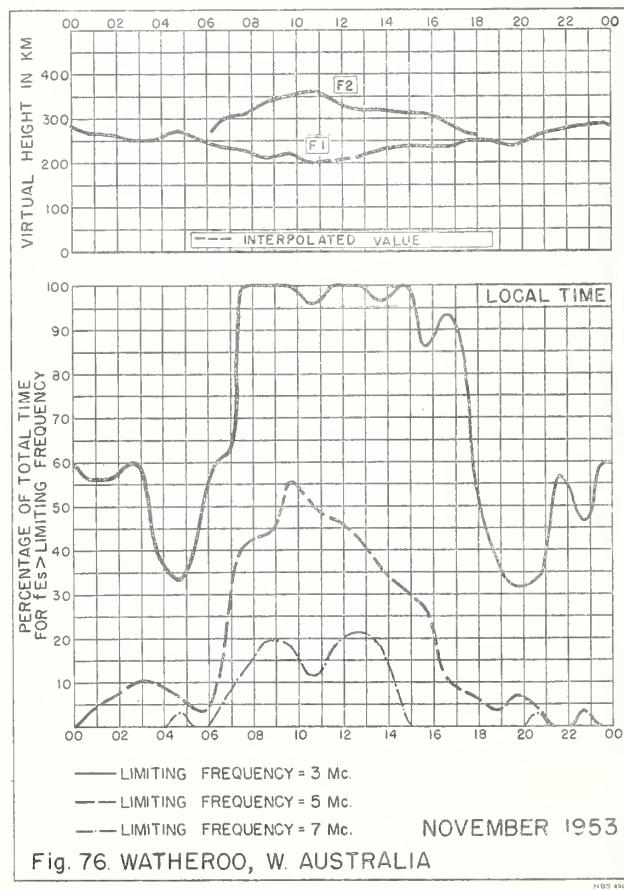
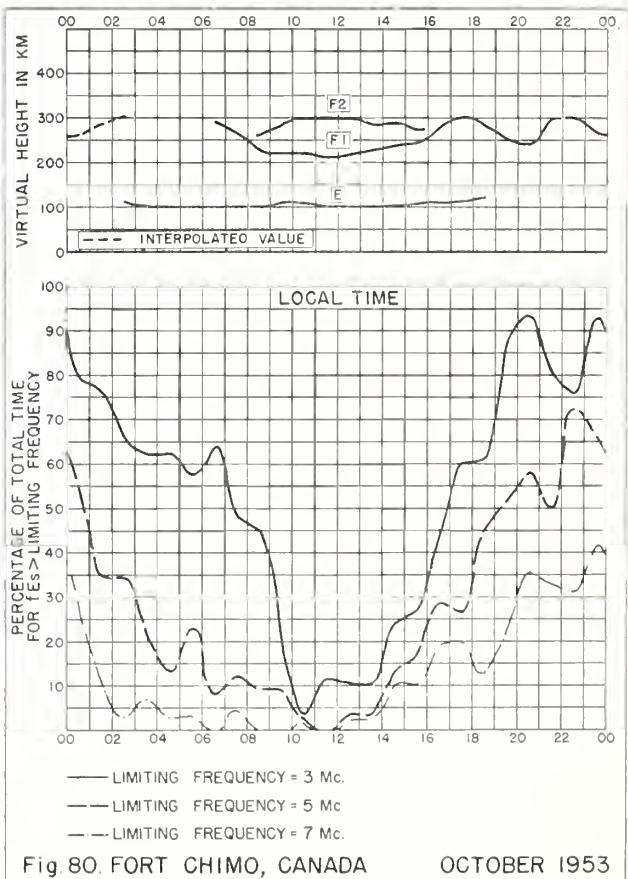
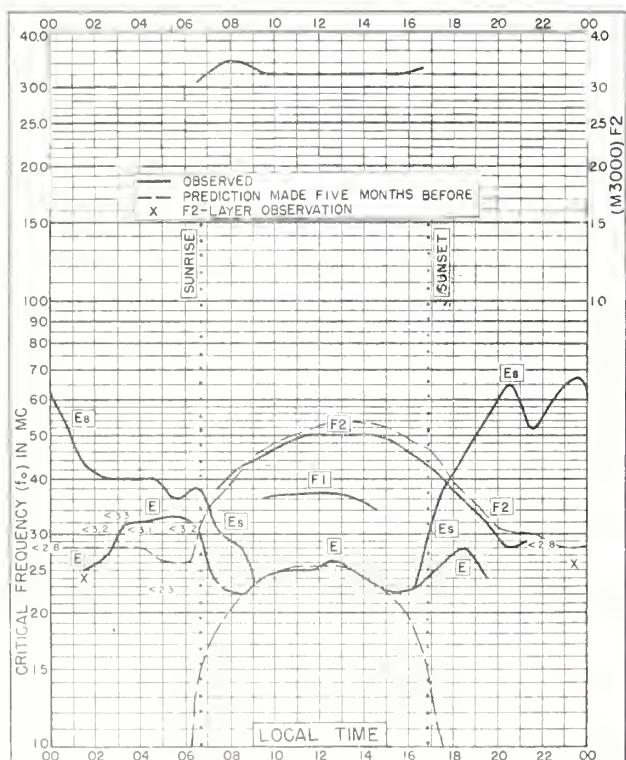
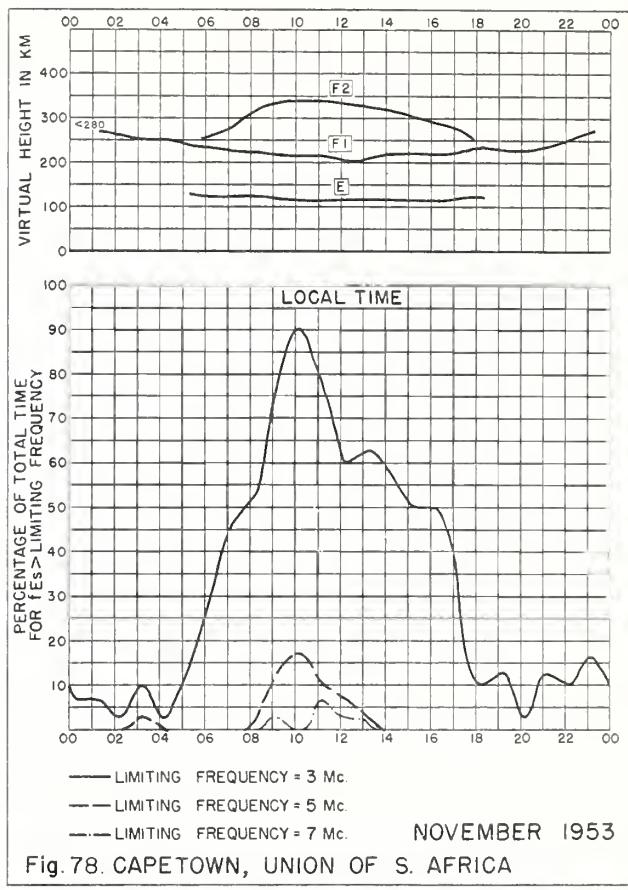
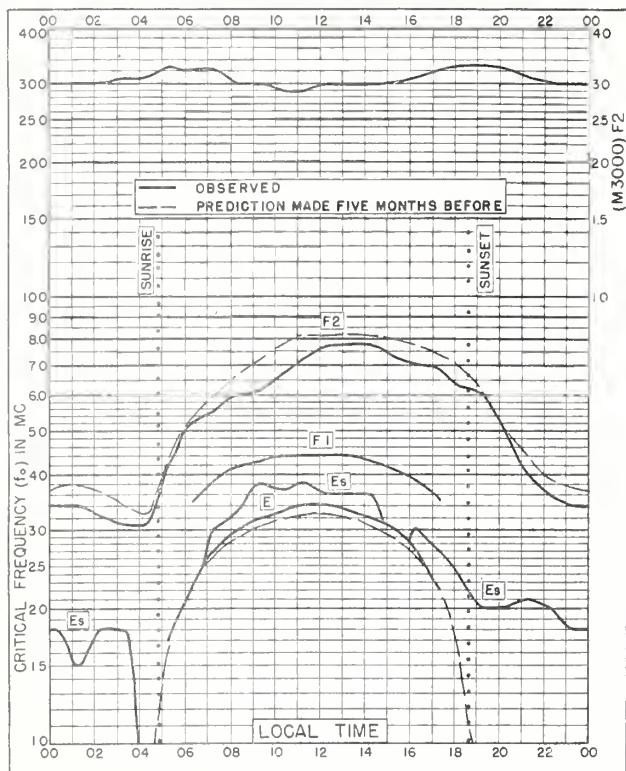


Fig. 76. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA NOVEMBER 1953



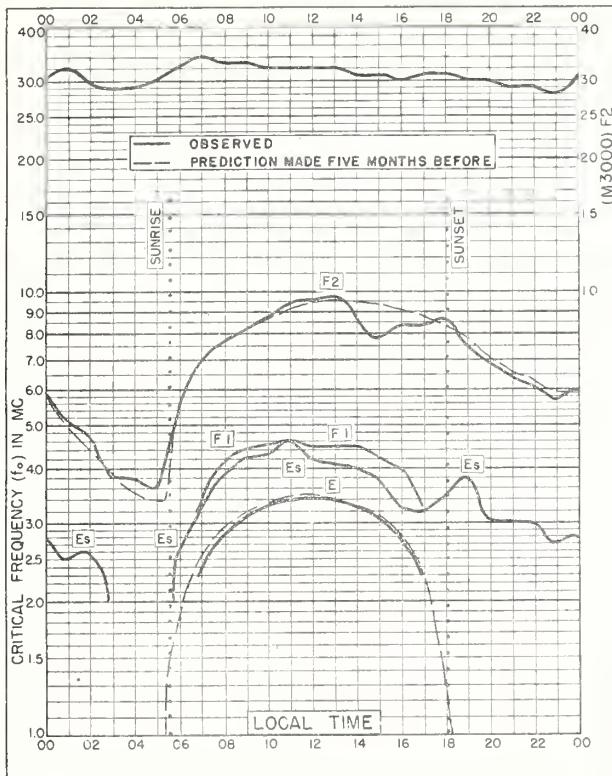


Fig. 81. RAROTONGA I.
21.3° S, 159.8° W OCTOBER 1953

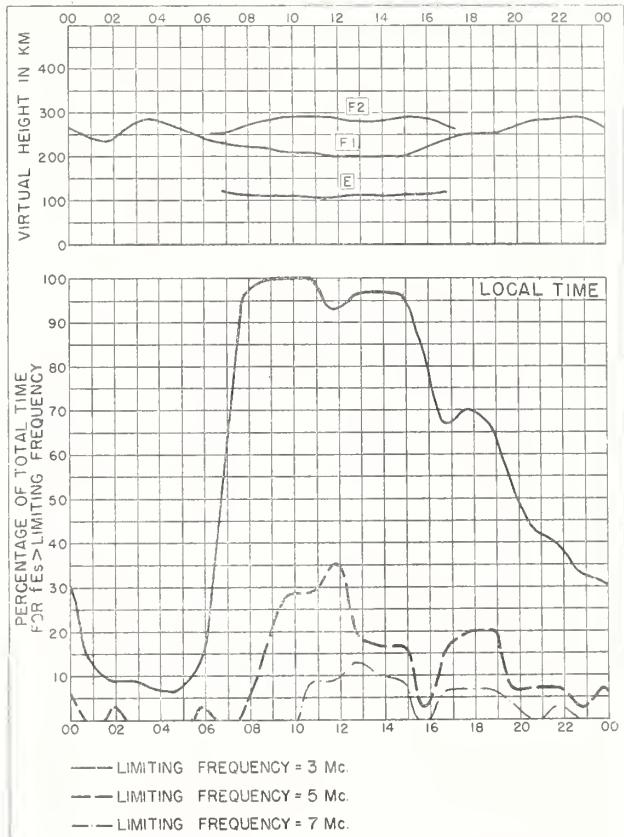


Fig. 82. RAROTONGA I. OCTOBER 1953

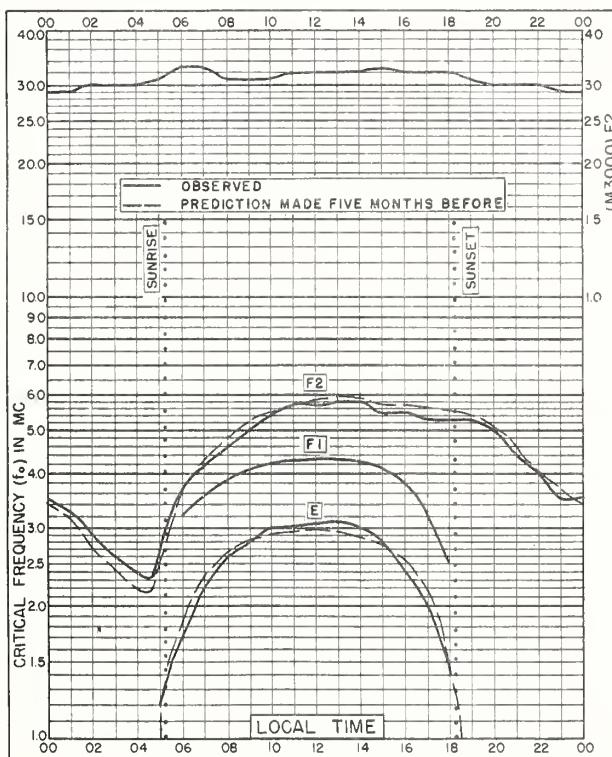


Fig. 83. CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND
43.6° S, 172.7° E OCTOBER 1953

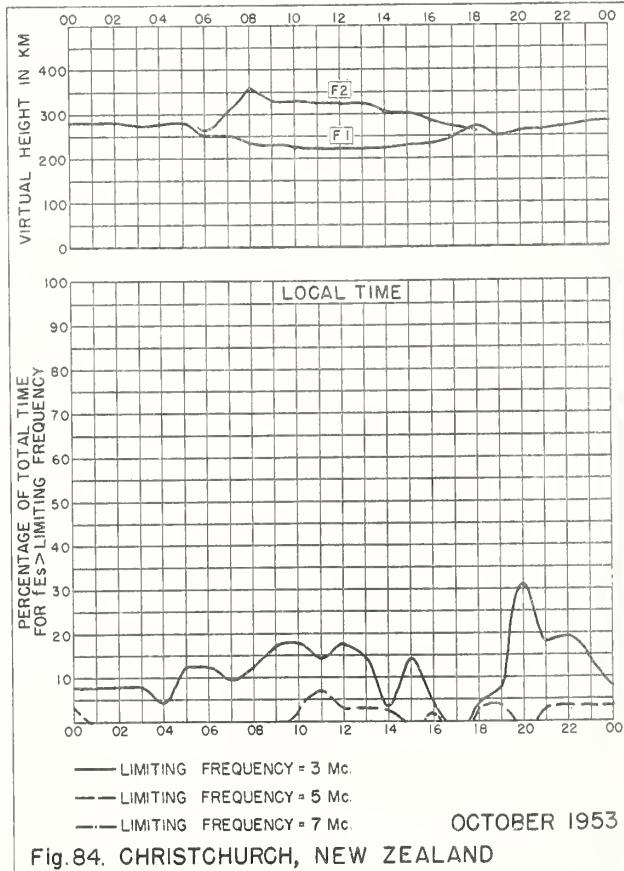


Fig. 84. CHRISTCHURCH, NEW ZEALAND OCTOBER 1953

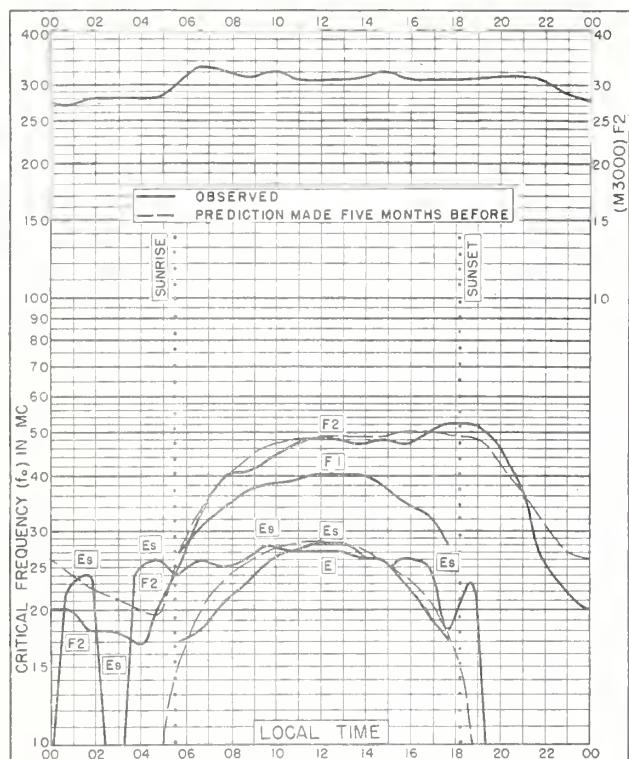


Fig. 85. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND
57.4°N, 4.2°W SEPTEMBER 1953

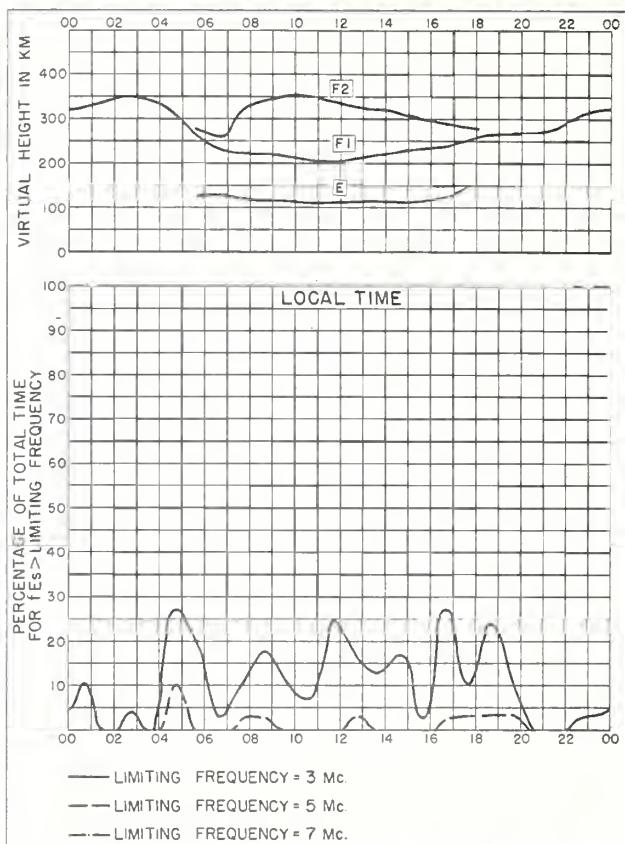


Fig. 86. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND SEPTEMBER 1953

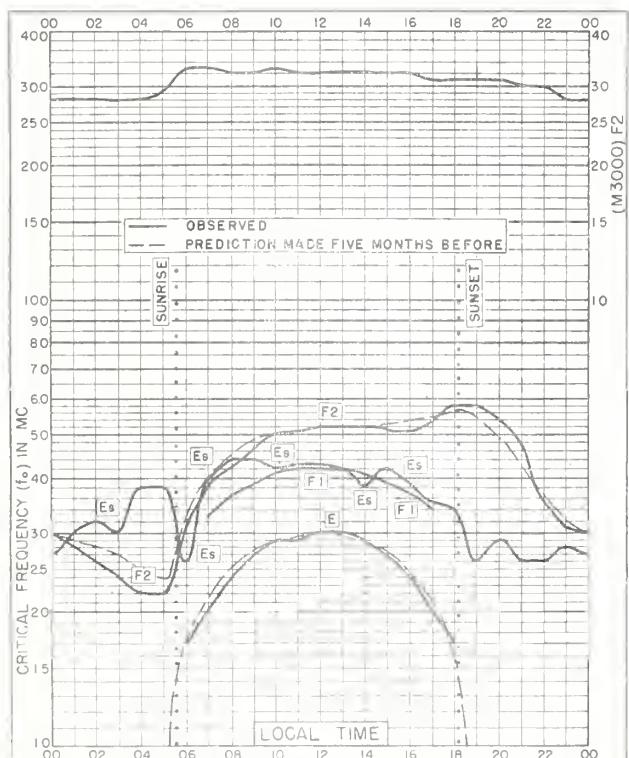


Fig. 87 SLOUGH, ENGLAND
51.5°N, 0.6°W SEPTEMBER 1953

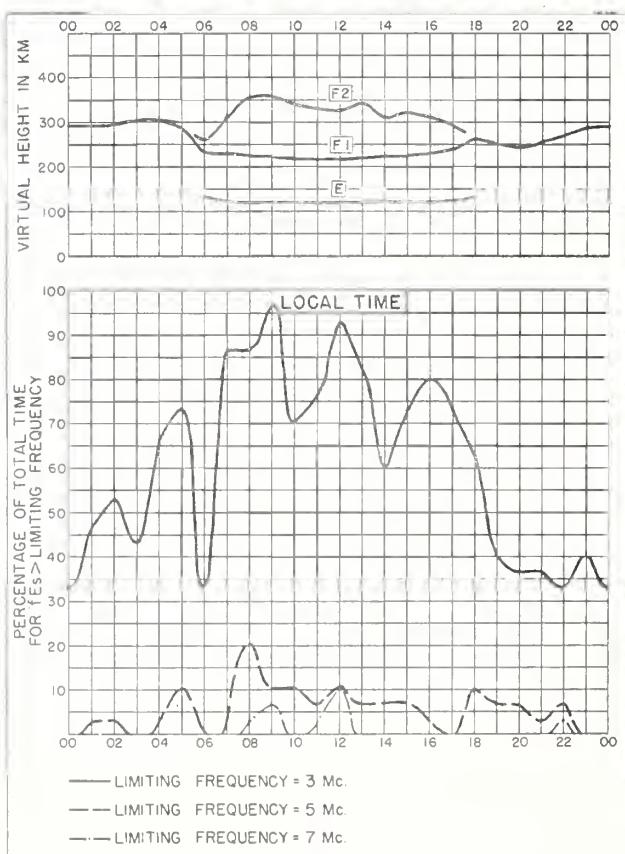


Fig. 88. SLOUGH, ENGLAND SEPTEMBER 1953

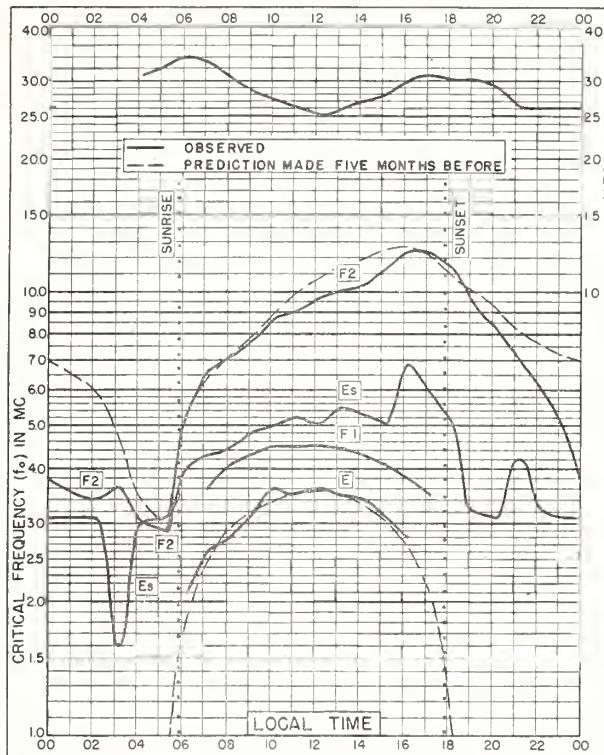


Fig. 89. KHARTOUM, SUDAN
15.6° N, 32.6° E SEPTEMBER 1953

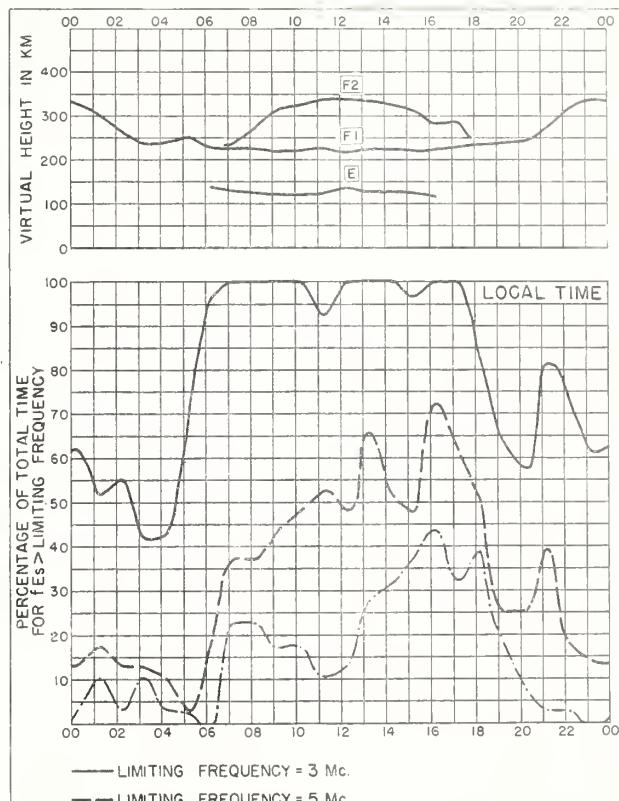


Fig. 90. KHARTOUM, SUDAN SEPTEMBER 1953

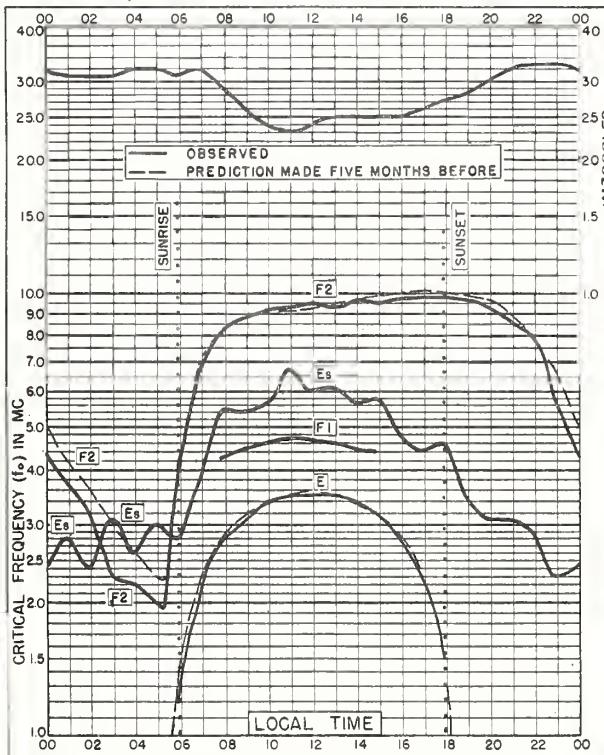


Fig. 91. SINGAPORE, BRITISH MALAYA
1.3° N, 103.8° E SEPTEMBER 1953

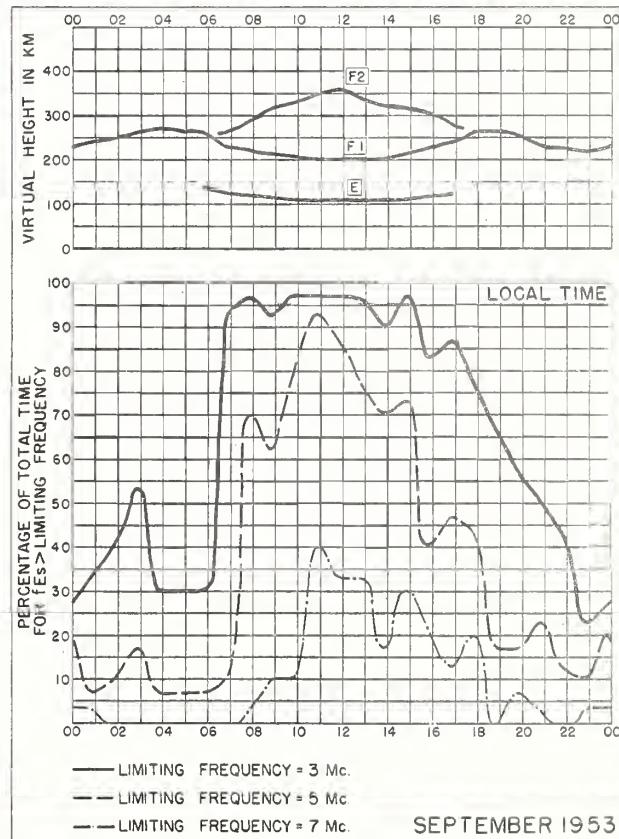
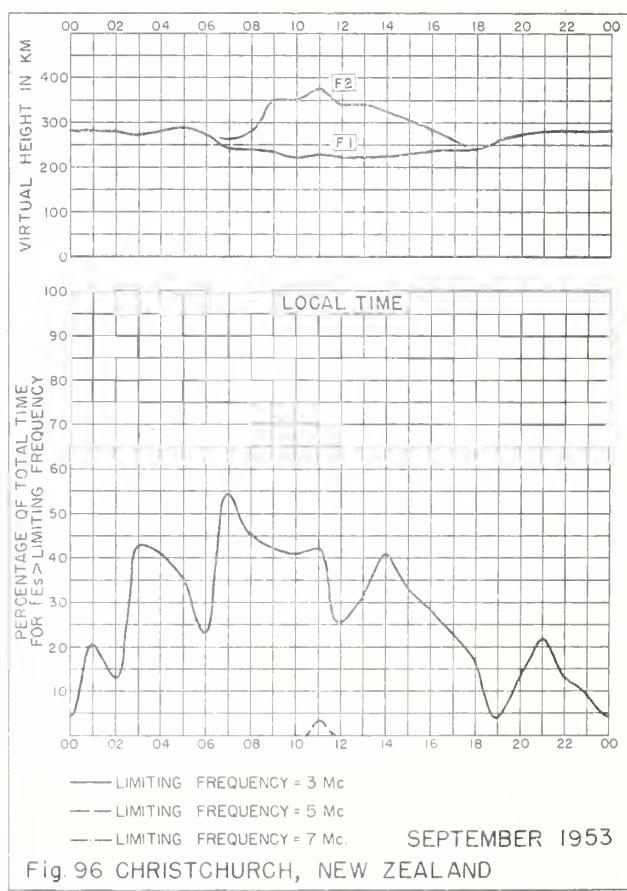
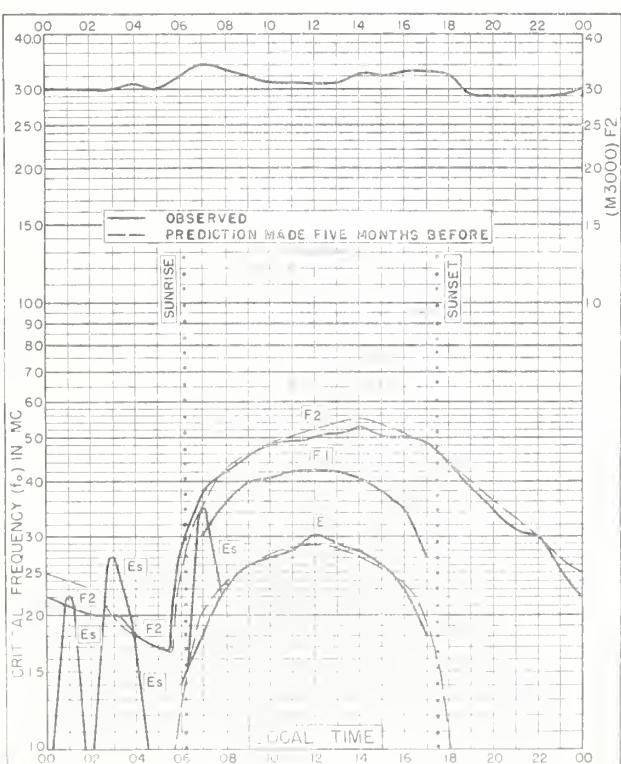
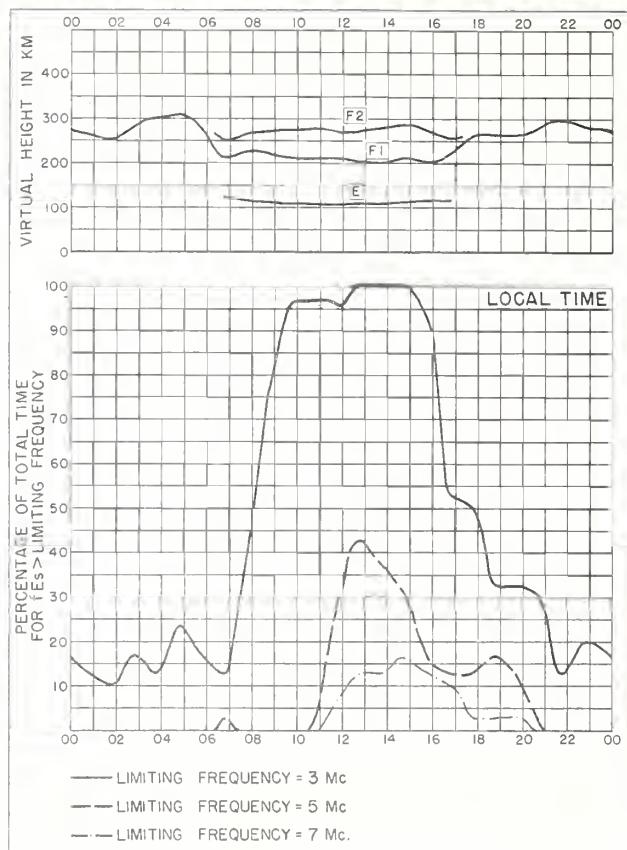
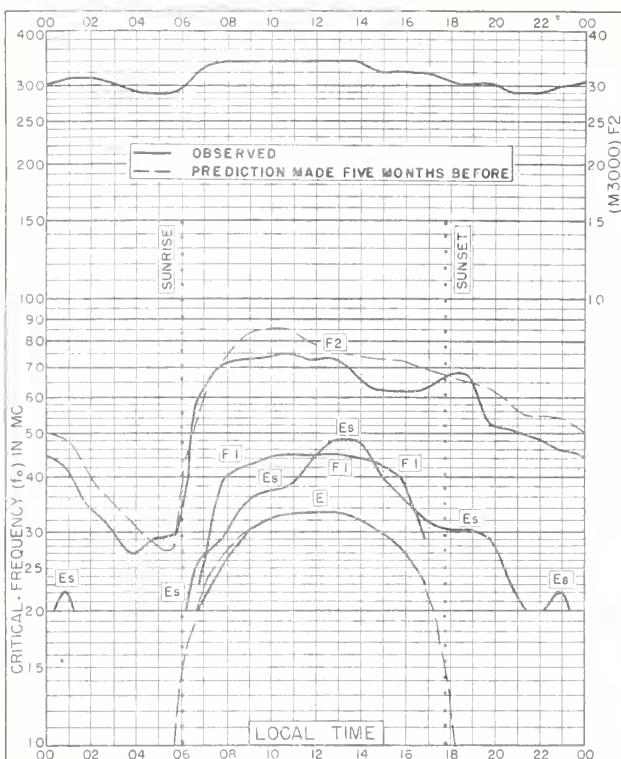


Fig. 92. SINGAPORE, BRITISH MALAYA SEPTEMBER 1953



Index of Tables and Graphs of Ionospheric Data
in CRPL-F115

	<u>Table page</u>	<u>Figure page</u>
Adak, Alaska		
December 1953	15	54
Anchorage, Alaska		
January 1954	12	45
Baguio, P. I.		
November 1953	17	62
Baker Lake, Canada		
November 1953	16	59
Capetown, Union of S. Africa		
November 1953	18	64
Christchurch, New Zealand		
October 1953	18	65
September 1953	19	58
Churchill, Canada		
December 1953	14	52
November 1953	16	59
De Bilt, Holland		
December 1953	14	53
Formosa, China		
December 1953	16	57
Fort Chimo, Canada		
December 1953	14	52
November 1953	17	60
October 1953	18	64
Graz, Austria		
January 1954	12	47
Inverness, Scotland		
September 1953	19	66
Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa		
November 1953	18	63
Khartoum, Sudan		
September 1953	19	67
Kiruna, Sweden		
December 1953	14	51
Leopoldville, Belgian Congo		
December 1953	16	57
Lindau/Harz, Germany		
December 1953	15	54
Lulea, Sweden		
December 1953	14	51
Maui, Hawaii		
January 1954	13	48

Index (CRPL-V115, concluded)

	<u>Table page</u>	<u>Figure page</u>
Okinawa I.		
January 1954	13	48
Oslo, Norway		
January 1954	12	46
Ottawa, Canada		
December 1953	15	56
November 1953	17	62
Panama Canal Zone		
January 1954	13	49
Point Barrow, Alaska		
December 1953	13	50
Prince Rupert, Canada		
December 1953	14	53
November 1953	17	60
Puerto Rico, W. I.		
January 1954	13	49
Rarotonga I.		
October 1953	18	65
September 1953	19	68
Resolute Bay, Canada		
December 1953	13	50
November 1953	16	58
St. John's, Newfoundland		
December 1953	15	55
November 1953	17	61
Schwarzenburg, Switzerland		
December 1953	15	56
Singapore, British Malaya		
September 1953	19	67
Slough, England		
September 1953	19	66
Upsala, Sweden		
January 1954	12	46
Washington, D. C.		
February 1954	12	45
Watheroo, W. Australia		
December 1953	16	58
November 1953	18	63
White Sands, New Mexico		
January 1954	12	47
Winnipeg, Canada		
December 1953	15	55
November 1953	17	61

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CRPL—Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors For CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

Monthly:

CRPL—D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (Dept. of the Army, TB 11-499-, monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Dept. of the Navy, DNC 13 () series; Dept. of the Air Force, TO 16-1B-2 series.) On sale by Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C. Members of the Armed Forces should address cognizant military office.

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NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation.

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