

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF STANDARDS

George K. Burgess, Director

---

### SUPPLEMENT TO CIRCULAR NO. 25

July 1, 1927

---

#### STANDARD SAMPLES ISSUED OR IN PREPARATION

The samples are listed by groups; the sample numbers represent the order of issuance of the first representative of each kind. Renewals of an analyzed sample are indicated by the original number, with an added letter to denote its intended relation. Thus, 10a is the first, 10b the second, and 10c the third renewal of No. 10 Bessemer 0.4 C steel. In this way a given number will always represent a material of fixed or approximately fixed composition. Numbers missing from the series in the following table represent samples of which the supply has become exhausted and which it is not the present intention to replace.

**ORDERING.**—Orders should give both the number and name of the sample wanted. Example: No. 9b, steel, Bessemer, 0.2 C. The list of standard samples, their numbers, prices, and analyses are to be found in the succeeding pages. No samples of smaller size than those listed are distributed.

**TERMS AND SHIPPING.**—(a) *Domestic.*—Samples may be paid for in advance with order. If the remittance does not accompany the order, all samples will be sent under Government frank by parcel post C. O. D. in the United States and its possessions. It is therefore important that firms with branch laboratories send remittance with the order if the laboratories can not receive C. O. D. packages. Both the central office and branch laboratory will be notified when shipment is made. No discounts are allowed on any orders.

(b) *Foreign.*—All foreign shipments require prepayment. With the exception of Mexico and Canada, 20 cents postage must be added for every 300 grams of sample. Shipments intended for Mexico and Canada will be sent under Government frank, but not C. O. D.

(c) *Money orders, etc.*, should be payable to the Bureau of Standards.

## DESCRIPTIVE LIST OF STANDARD SAMPLES, WITH SCHEDULE OF WEIGHTS AND FEES

Sample number	Name	Constituents determined or intended use	Weight of sample in grams	Fee per sample
1	Argillaceous limestone	Complete analysis	50	\$1.00
70	Feldspar	do	40	2.00
80	Glass, soda-lime	do	45	2.00
76	Burnt refractory (40% Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )	do	60	2.00
77	Burnt refractory (60% Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )	do	60	2.00
78	Burnt refractory (70% Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )	do	60	2.00
81	Glass sand	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , TiO <sub>2</sub> , ZrO <sub>2</sub> , CaO, MgO	60	2.00
2	Zinc ore D	Zinc	50	1.00
25b	Manganese ore	Manganese, available oxygen	100	2.00
26	Crescent iron ore	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , CaO, MgO	100	2.00
27a	Sibley iron ore	SiO <sub>2</sub> , P, Fe	125	2.00
28	Norrie iron ore	Mn (low)	50	1.00
29	Magnetite iron ore (titaniferous)	Complete analysis	50	1.00
56	Phosphate rock	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> , Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , etc	60	2.00
69	Bauxite	Complete analysis	60	2.00
71	Calcium molybdate	Mo, Fe, Ti	60	2.50
4c	Cast iron	C, Mn, P, S, Si, Ti, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.50
5e	Cast iron	C, Mn, P, S, Si, Ti, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.50
6d	Cast iron	C, Mn, P, S, Si, Ti, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.50
7b	Cast iron	C, Mn, P, S, Si, Ti, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.50
55	Ingot iron	C, Mn, P, S, Si, Cu, Ni	150	2.00
74	Cast iron	C, Mn, P, S, Si, Ti, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.50
82	Nickel-chromium cast iron	C, Mn, P, S, Si, Cr, Ni (Ti, Cu, V)	150	2.50
8c	Steel, Bessemer, 0.1 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.00
9c	Steel, Bessemer, 0.2 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.00
10d	Steel, Bessemer, 0.4 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.00
22b	Steel, Bessemer, 0.6 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.00
23a	Steel, Bessemer, 0.8 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.00
15b	Steel, B. O. H., 0.1 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V, As)	150	2.00
11c	Steel, B. O. H., 0.2 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V, As)	150	2.00
12c	Steel, B. O. H., 0.4 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V, As)	150	2.00
13c	Steel, B. O. H., 0.6 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr)	150	2.00
14b	Steel, B. O. H., 0.8 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.00
16b	Steel, B. O. H., 1.0 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V, As)	150	2.00
19b	Steel, A. O. H., 0.2 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.00
20c	Steel, A. O. H., 0.4 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.00
21b	Steel, A. O. H., 0.6 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.00
34	Steel, A. O. H., 0.8 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Cr, Mo)	150	2.00
35a	Steel, A. O. H., 1.0 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Cr)	150	2.00
51	Steel, electric furnace, 1.2 C	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.00
65	Steel, acid electric	C, Mn, P, S, Si, (Cu, Ni, Cr, V)	150	2.00
30b	Steel, chrome-vanadium	C, Mn, P, S, Si, Cr, V, (Cu, Ni)	150	3.00
32b	Steel, chrome-nickel	C, Mn, P, S, Si, Cr, Ni, (Cu)	150	3.00
33a	Steel, nickel	C, Mn, P, S, Si, Ni, (Cu, Cr, V)	150	3.00
50	Steel, chrome-tungsten-vanadium	C, Mn, P, S, Si, W, Cr, V, (Cu, Mo)	150	3.50
72	Steel, chrome-molybdenum	C, Mn, P, S, Si, Cr, Mo, (Cu, V)	150	3.00
73	Steel, stainless	C, Mn, P, S, Si, Cr, (Cu, V, Mo)	150	3.00
57	Refined silicon	Complete analysis	60	2.00
58	Ferrosilicon (75% silicon)	do	75	2.00
59	Ferrosilicon (50% silicon)	do	75	2.00
60	Ferrovandium (low carbon)	do	100	3.00
61	Ferrovandium (high carbon)	do	100	3.00
64	Ferrochromium (high carbon)	do	100	3.00
66	Spiegeleisen	do	100	2.00
67	Manganese metal	do	100	2.50
68	Ferromanganese	do	100	2.50
37b	Brass, sheet	do	150	3.00
52	Bronze, cast	do	150	3.00
53	Lead-base bearing metal	do	200	3.00
54	Tin-base bearing metal	do	200	3.00
62	Manganese bronze	do	150	3.00
63	Phosphor-bronze bearing metal	do	150	3.00
42b	Tin	Melting point 231.9° C	350	2.00
43b	Zinc	Melting point 419.4° C	350	2.00
44b	Aluminum	Melting point 658.9° C	200	1.00
45a	Copper	Melting point 1,083° C	450	2.00
49	Lead	Melting point 327.3° C	1,650	2.00

Argillaceous Limestone No. 1 is out of stock and will not be renewed for some time.

Dolomite No. 88, which is almost a pure dolomite, is ready for distribution with a provisional certificate. It contains CaO, 30.48; MgO, 21.54; CO<sub>2</sub>, 47.25 per cent. Loss on ignition, 47.38 per cent. Price, \$2.00 per 50 grams.

Bessemer Steel No. 10c is out of stock and will not be issued again. Its renewal No. 10d is ready for distribution with a provisional certificate. It contains carbon, 0.420; manganese, 0.920; phosphorus, 0.089; sulphur, gravimetric, 0.030; silicon, 0.062; copper, 0.010; nickel, 0.003; chromium, 0.006; vanadium, 0.006, and less than 0.002 per cent molybdenum.

A.O.H. Steel No. 20b is exhausted and will not be issued again. Its renewal, No. 20c, is ready for distribution and contains carbon, 0.427; manganese, 0.675; phosphorus, 0.044; sulphur, 0.026; silicon, 0.22, and copper, 0.25 per cent.

80.3 per cent of Cement No. 46m and 90.0 per cent of Cement No. 47d pass a No. 200 mesh sieve.

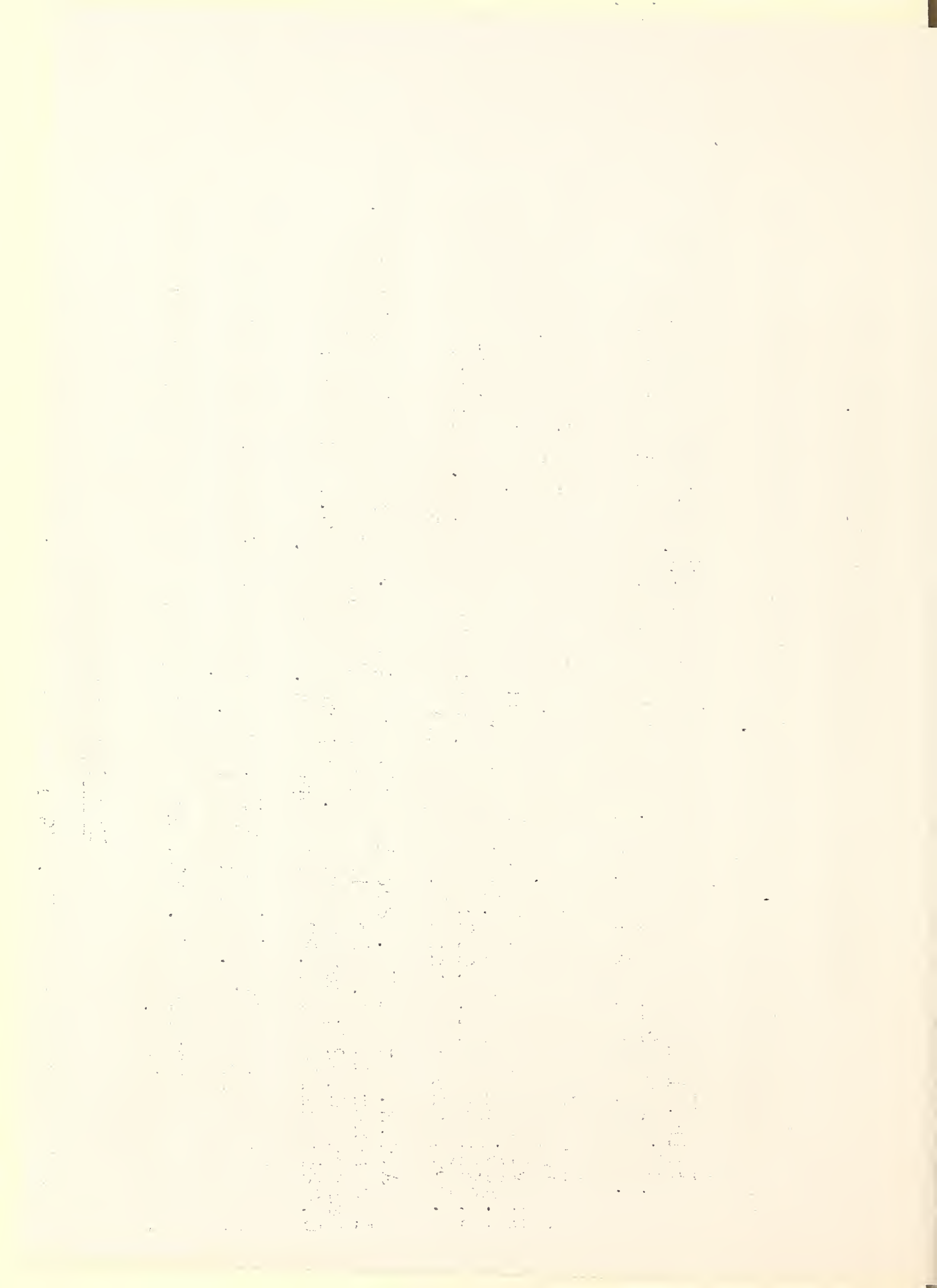
Ferro-vanadium No. 60, low carbon, will not be issued until further notice.

#### New Standards

Lead Barium Glass No. 89 is ready for distribution with a provisional certificate. It contains silica, 65.36; ferric oxide, total 0.048; aluminum oxide, 0.14; phosphoric oxide, 0.22; sodium oxide, 5.73; potassium oxide, 8.38; lead oxide, 17.50; and barium oxide, 1.41 per cent. Price, \$2.00 per 45 grams.

Ferro-Tungsten No. 75 is ready for distribution with a provisional certificate. It contains tungsten, 75.21; carbon, 0.55; manganese, 1.16; phosphorus, 0.015; sulphur, gravimetric, 0.038; silicon, 0.68; copper, 0.039; tin, 0.185; arsenic, 0.04; molybdenum, 0.24 per cent. Price, \$4.00 per 150 grams.

December 8, 1927.



## DESCRIPTIVE LIST OF STANDARD SAMPLES, WITH SCHEDULE OF WEIGHTS AND FEES—Continued

Sample number	Name	Constituents determined or intended use	Weight of sample in grams	Fee per sample
46m	Cement (normal).....	Fineness (testing sieves).....	160	\$1.00
47d	Cement (extra fine).....	do.....	160	1.00
84	Acid potassium phthalate.....	Acidimetric value.....	60 <del>30</del>	<del>2.00</del> 3.00
39c	Benzoic acid.....	Acidimetric and calorimetric values.....	30	2.00
40b	Sodium oxalate.....	Oxidimetric value.....	60	2.00
83	Arsenious oxide.....	do.....	75	2.00
38a	Naphthalene.....	Calorimetric value.....	50	2.00
17	Sucrose.....	Calorimetric and saccharimetric values.....	60	2.00
41	Dextrose.....	Reducing value.....	70	2.00

## SUMMARY OF ANALYSES

In general, the values here given represent the averages of all determinations. In certain cases, for reasons explained on the certificates, other values are given in these tables and are recommended by the Bureau of Standards.

## AVERAGED ANALYSES

## IRONS

Number	Total carbon	Graphite	Combined carbon	Manganese	Phosphorus (gravimetric)	Phosphorus (alkali titration)	Sulphur by oxidation	Silicon	Titanium	Copper	Chromium	Nickel
4c.....	2.74	2.13	0.61	0.897	0.080	0.080	0.075	1.26	0.035	0.235	0.016	0.031
5e.....	2.36	1.64	.72	.754	.245	.245	.091	2.29	.037	.585	.014	.109
6d.....	2.70	.....	.....	1.63	.....	.480	.025	2.56	.14	.14	.01	.03
7b.....	2.85	2.32	.53	.48	.83	.87	.074	2.03	.07	.015	.012	.007
55.....	0.013	.....	.....	.019	.003	.004	.017	.001	.....	.041	.002	.020
74.....	3.03	2.79	.24	.66	.47	.46	.083	2.55	.12	.03	.034	.036
82.....	2.80	.....	.....	.75	.....	.105	.031	2.11	.05	.02	.24	.98

## STEELS

Number	Kind of sample with approximate carbon content	Carbon, direct combustion	Manganese	Phosphorus	Sulphur		Silicon
					By oxidation	Evolved as hydrogen sulphide	
8c.....	Bessemer	0.1	0.433	0.105	0.092	0.092	0.025
9c.....	.....	.2	.655	.096	.037	.036	.047
10d.....	.....	.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22b.....	.....	.6	.934	.084	.042	.042	.123
23a.....	.....	.8	.634	.102	.038	.036	.160
15b.....	Basic open hearth	0.1	0.560	0.032	0.039	0.039	0.290
11c.....	.....	.2	.435	.005	.033	.033	.009
12c.....	.....	.4	.409	.016	.036	.036	.046
13c.....	.....	.6	.70	.012	.023	.023	.20
14b.....	.....	.8	.493	.008	.031	.031	.009
16b.....	.....	1.0	.38	.023	.031	.030	.078
19b.....	Acid open hearth	0.2	0.462	0.043	0.025	0.025	0.146
20b.....	.....	.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21b.....	.....	.6	.564	.064	.036	.036	.162
34.....	.....	.8	.70	.095	.029	.029	.18
35a.....	.....	1.0	.34	.037	.036	Low.	.39
51.....	Electric furnace	1.2	0.271	0.011	0.013	0.014	0.250
65.....	Acid electric	.24	.74	.020	.040	.040	.41

## AVERAGED ANALYSES—Continued

## ALLOY STEELS

Number	Kind	Carbon direct combustion	Manganese	Phosphorus	Sulphur	Silicon	Nickel	Chromium	Vanadium	Tungsten
30b	Chrome-vanadium	0.292	0.499	0.024	0.032	0.212	0.28	1.03	0.21	-----
32b	Chrome-nickel	.413	.623	.016	.018	.220	1.20	.64	.008	-----
33a	Nickel	.299	.456	.027	.030	.124	3.24	.197	-----	-----
50	Chrome-tungsten-vanadium	.66	.20	.028	.031	.16	-----	3.62	.76	17.5
72	Chrome-molybdenum	.29	.65	.014	.021	.143	.29	.91	.01	-----
73	Stainless	.315	.27	.021	.031	.36	.08	13.91	.03	-----

## FERROALLOYS

Number	Kind	Silicon	Carbon	Manganese	Phosphorus	Sulphur	Titanium	Aluminum	Calcium	Iron
57	Refined silicon	96.8	0.09	0.034	0.007	0.005	0.10	0.67	0.75	0.65
58	Ferrosilicon (75% Si)	75.6	.033	.16	.016	.01	.09	.80	.45	22.4
59	Ferrosilicon (50% Si)	50.0	.015	.31	.034	.01	.11	1.00	.04	48.3

Number	Kind	Vanadium	Carbon	Manganese	Phosphorus	Sulphur	Silicon	Aluminum	Molybdenum	Iron
60	Ferrovandium (low carbon)	33.55	0.24	3.38	0.055	0.105	1.30	12.5	0.90	47.1
61	Ferrovandium (high carbon)	31.15	1.16	3.55	.243	.003	7.75	.02	.72	52.84

Number	Kind	Chromium	Carbon	Manganese	Phosphorus	Sulphur	Silicon	Nickel	Vanadium	Iron
64	Ferrochromium (high carbon)	67.95	5.10	0.22	0.016	0.070	2.05	0.33	0.12	24.08

Number	Kind	Manganese	Carbon	Phosphorus	Sulphur	Silicon	Nickel	Chromium	Vanadium	Iron
66	Spiegeleisen	20.0	4.06	0.060	0.015	2.22	0.015	0.01	0.01	73.5
67	Manganese metal	97.2	.06	.24	-----	.405	.05	.18	.19	1.50
68	Ferromanganese	80.7	6.87	.30	.014	.235	.10	.03	.08	11.45

## SHEET BRASS

Number	Copper	Zinc	Tin	Lead		Iron	Nickel
				PbSO <sub>4</sub> method	PbO <sub>2</sub> method		
37b	70.36	27.08	0.99	0.89	0.91	0.21	0.45

## BRONZES

Number	Kind	Copper	Tin	Zinc	Lead	Iron	Nickel	Antimony	Manganese	Aluminum
52	Cast	88.33	7.88	1.89	1.53	0.12	0.13	0.15	-----	-----
62	Manganese	59.06	.81	35.06	.57	1.13	.63	-----	1.60	1.13

## AVERAGED ANALYSES—Continued

## BEARING METALS

Number	Kind	Lead	Tin	Anti- mony	Bis- muth	Copper	Iron	Arsenic	Phos- phorus	Zinc
53	Lead-base.....	78.87	10.91	10.09	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.02	-----	-----
54	Tin-base.....	.55	88.20	7.32	.06	3.75	.06	.05	-----	-----
63	Phosphor-bronze.....	9.74	9.9	.54	-----	78.1	.30	.20	0.65	0.50

## ARGILLACEOUS LIMESTONE

[Cf. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 28, p. 223; 1906]

Number	SiO <sub>2</sub>	TiO <sub>2</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	MnO	CaO	MgO	K <sub>2</sub> O
1.....	18.15	0.22	5.70	0.18	1.72	0.04	37.65	1.94	1.15

Number	Na <sub>2</sub> O	H <sub>2</sub> O 100°-	H <sub>2</sub> O 100°+	S	SO <sub>3</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	C	Total	Ign. loss
1.....	0.33	0.16	1.51	0.27	0.013	30.68	0.65	100.25	32.27

## FELDSPAR

Number	K <sub>2</sub> O	Na <sub>2</sub> O	SiO <sub>2</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	CaO
70.....	12.6	2.4	66.7	18.1	0.03	0.1

## SODA-LIME GLASS

Number	SiO <sub>2</sub>	TiO <sub>2</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	ZrO <sub>2</sub>	MnO	As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	CaO	MgO	K <sub>2</sub> O	Na <sub>2</sub> O	SO <sub>3</sub>	Cl	Ignition loss
80.....	74.1	0.02	0.32	0.06	0.003	0.003	0.068	0.031	4.65	3.23	0.04	16.63	0.41	0.047	0.30

## BAUXITE AND REFRACTORIES

Number	Total Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Total Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Loss on ignition	SiO <sub>2</sub>	TiO <sub>2</sub>	ZrO <sub>2</sub>	MnO
69.....	55.0	5.60	28.8	6.3	3.1	0.1	0.55
76.....	37.7	2.4	.22	54.7	2.2	.1	-----
77.....	59.4	.90	.21	32.4	2.9	.1	-----
78.....	70.0	.8	.26	20.7	3.4	.1	-----

## GLASS SAND

Number	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	TiO <sub>2</sub>	ZrO <sub>2</sub>	CaO	MgO
81.....	0.072	0.26	0.09	0.04	0.02	0.01

## ZINC ORE

[Cf. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 29, p. 262; 1907]

Number	Zinc— general average
2.....	31.43

## AVERAGED ANALYSES—Continued

## MANGANESE ORE

Number	Total manganese	Available oxygen	Calculated MnO <sub>2</sub>
25b.....	58.4	16.7	90.5

## LAKE SUPERIOR IRON ORES

Number	Name	SiO <sub>2</sub>	TiO <sub>2</sub>	P	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Fe	Mn	CaO	MgO
26.....	Crescent.....	15.03	10.07	10.040	1.02	158.62	-----	2.56	3.27
27a.....	Sibley.....	1.02	-----	.039	-----	68.57	-----	-----	-----
28.....	Norrie.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.465	-----	-----

<sup>1</sup> Values derived from a small number of determinations at the Bureau of Standards and not so well established as the other values.

## MAGNETITE IRON ORE

Number	SiO <sub>2</sub>	TiO <sub>2</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	FeO	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Fe	MnO
29.....	12.02	0.99	1.91	0.08	24.78	52.20	[55.75]	0.09

Number	CaO	MgO	K <sub>2</sub> O	Na <sub>2</sub> O	H <sub>2</sub> O+	CO <sub>2</sub>	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	S
29.....	2.90	2.01	0.51	0.45	0.47	0.68	1.01	0.025

## TENNESSEE PHOSPHATE ROCK

Number	Total P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	Total Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Total Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	CaO	MgO
55.....	31.33	3.30	3.1	44.8	0.40

## CALCIUM MOLYBDATE

Number	Molybdenum	Iron	Titanium
71.....	35.30	1.92	0.06

## PURE CHEMICALS

## SUGARS

Number	Name	Moisture	Reducing substances	Ash
17.....	Sucrose.....	<0.01	<0.003	<0.003
41.....	Dextrose.....	<.05	-----	<.003

## NAPHTHALENE

Number	S	
38a.....	<0.05	Cf. method of purification, p. 11, Circular No. 25.



## PURE CHEMICALS—Continued

## BENZOIC ACID

Number	
39c.....	No impurities could be detected. Cf. method of purification, p. 10, Circular No. 25.

## SODIUM OXALATE

Number	Water		NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	S	K	Fe	Cl	Organic impurity
	105°	240°						
40b.....	0.008	0.036	0.06	None found...	None found...	None....	<0.002	None.

## GENERAL INFORMATION

(a) **BOTTLING.**—Iron, steel, and ore samples are sent in screw-capped glass bottles and organic samples in glass-stoppered bottles under seal.

(b) **LITERATURE.**—Detailed certificates of analysis are sent under separate cover to the same destination as the samples. Gummed labels with the summary of analysis are also furnished with most samples. Circulars containing information on certain samples may be obtained upon request. In the case of new or renewed samples provisional typewritten certificates will be supplied until they can be replaced by the printed certificates and labels when ready.

(c) **SAMPLES OUT OF STOCK.**—The preparation of “Renewal” samples is intended to be complete at the time each kind of sample becomes exhausted, but owing to delays encountered in obtaining a proper grade of material and for other reasons this is not always possible. If orders are received for samples that are out of stock, notice will be mailed to that effect. The “Renewal” of an analyzed sample will have a composition more or less different from that of its predecessor, but, as regards the characteristic constituent or constituents, will pattern after it closely.

(d) **NEW SAMPLES.**—When new samples or renewals of old ones are issued, announcement will be made in scientific and trade journals.

(e) **MIXING.**—In order to overcome the effect of any segregation of granular samples in shipment, the contents of each bottle (except the organic samples) *should be thoroughly mixed before any is used for analysis.*

**NOTE.**—This supplement replaces the supplement issued July 1, 1926. It supersedes all previous supplements and is effective on the date of issue hereof.

GEORGE K. BURGESS,  
*Director.*

Approved:

HERBERT HOOVER,  
*Secretary of Commerce.*

*[The text on this page is extremely faint and illegible. It appears to be a multi-paragraph document, possibly a letter or a report, with several lines of text visible but not readable.]*