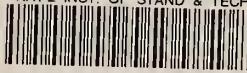


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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE / National Bureau of Standards

# Uncertainty in Determining Thermal Performance of Liquid-Heating Flat-Plate Solar Collectors

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# Uncertainty in Determining Thermal Performance of Liquid-Heating Flat-Plate Solar Collectors

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UNCERTAINTY IN DETERMINING THERMAL PERFORMANCE OF LIQUID-HEATING FLAT-PLATE SOLAR COLLECTORS

By

E.R. Streed and D. Waksman

ABSTRACT

Thermal performance measurements of eight liquid-heating flat-plate solar collectors were conducted with two to four collectors of each type at four outdoor test sites. Tests were performed in accordance with the procedure prescribed by ASHRAE Standard 93-77. Statistical analysis of data sets for each collector type within test sites and between test sites was done using ASTM recommended methods to evaluate test method measurement uncertainty. Illustrations of the influence of thermal performance data uncertainty are presented for collector material degradation, collector rating and calculated system performance.

KEY WORDS: Collector rating; measurement; solar collector; standards; thermal performance; uncertainty.

## PREFACE

The Department of Energy (DoE) is conducting an Interim Solar Collector Testing Program to stimulate the establishment of a permanent collector testing/certification program. Elements of the program are related to the verification of test procedures, evaluation and improvement of test laboratory capabilities, and the measurement and distribution of reliable performance data for solar collectors. This study of collector thermal performance data uncertainty was conducted by the National Bureau of Standards (NBS) in support of this DoE test program.

This report is intended to be informative and instructive; it is not meant to be an evaluation of products or facilities. In no case does such identification imply recommendation or endorsement by the National Bureau of Standards, nor does it imply that the products are necessarily the best available for the purpose.

The cooperation of the following people is greatly appreciated: Richard D. Whitaker and William Dokos, DSET Laboratories, Inc.; Ross McCluny, James Huggins and James Rowland, Florida Solar Energy Center; Roger Wedell and Ronald Dammann, Lockheed Palo Alto Research Laboratory; Ken Shih and Mark Rallas, Wyle Laboratories; and Aaron Dawson, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University. The devoted effort of Dr. John Mandel in performing the statistical analysis, instrument calibration by John Jenkins, data collection by Cathy Scarbrough and Patricia Christopher, and computerized calculations by William May, all at NBS, contributed significantly to the evaluation and presentation of the data.

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## SI CONVERSION UNITS

In view of the present accepted practice in this country for building technology, common U.S. units of measurement have been used in the data appendix. In recognition of the position of the United States as a signatory to the General Conference of Weights and Measures, which gave official status to the metric SI system of units in 1960, assistance is given to the reader interested in making use of the coherent system of SI units by giving conversion factors applicable to U.S. units used in this document.

### Length

$$1 \text{ in} = 0.0254 \text{ meter (exactly)}$$
$$1 \text{ ft} = 0.3048 \text{ meter (exactly)}$$

### Area

$$1 \text{ in}^2 = 6.45 \times 10^{-4} \text{ meter}^2$$
$$1 \text{ ft}^2 = 0.09290 \text{ meter}^2$$

### Volume

$$1 \text{ in} = 1.639 \times 10^{-5} \text{ meter}^3$$
$$1 \text{ gal (U.S. liquid)} = 3.785 \times 10^{-3} \text{ meter}^3$$

### Mass

$$1 \text{ ounce-mass (avoirdupois)} = 2.834 \times 10^{-2} \text{ kilogram}$$
$$1 \text{ pound-mass (avoirdupois)} = 0.4536 \text{ kilogram}$$

### Pressure or Stress (Force/Area)

$$1 \text{ inch of mercury (60°F)} = 3.377 \times 10^3 \text{ pascal}$$
$$1 \text{ pound-force/inch}^2 \text{ (psi)} = 6.895 \times 10^3 \text{ pascal}$$

### Energy

$$1 \text{ foot-pound-force (ft.lbf)} = 1.356 \text{ joule}$$
$$1 \text{ Btu (International Table)} = 1.055 \times 10^3 \text{ joule}$$
$$1 \text{ kilowatt-hour} = 3.600 \times 10^6 \text{ joule} = 3.412 \times 10^3 \text{ Btu}$$

### Power

$$1 \text{ watt} = 1 \times 10^7 \text{ erg/second}$$
$$1 \text{ Btu/hr} = 0.2929 \text{ watt}$$

### Temperature

$$t_{\circ C} = 5/9 (t_{\circ F} - 32)$$

### Heat

$$1 \text{ Btu.in/h}\cdot\text{ft}^2\cdot{}^{\circ}\text{F} = 1.442 \times 10^{-1} \text{ W/m}\cdot\text{K} \text{ (thermal conductivity)}$$
$$1 \text{ Btu/lbm}\cdot{}^{\circ}\text{F} = 4.184 \times 10^3 \text{ J/kg}\cdot\text{K} \text{ (specific heat)}$$
$$1 \text{ langley} = 4.184 \times 10^4 \text{ J/m}^2 = 1 \text{ cal/cm}^2 = 3.69 \text{ Btu/ft}^2$$



## 1. INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Background

The Department of Energy (DoE) and the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) are committed to the demonstration of building solar heating and cooling applications in the United States. One of the objectives of the demonstration program involves the development of standardized procedures and methods for testing and evaluating solar collectors. As stated in the "National Program for Solar Heating and Cooling of Buildings" [1], the National Bureau of Standards (NBS) is working with industry and professional organizations to develop nationally recognized consensus test procedures.

The ASHRAE Standard 93-77 [2] has been adopted in the United States (U.S.) as a consensus test method for determining the thermal performance of solar collectors and is generally recognized as an adequate procedure. Initial development of the test procedure [3] and experimental evaluation for selected flat-plate, evacuated tubular and low concentrating collectors [4] have been reported by NBS. A round robin type study of the basic test procedure was conducted utilizing 21 test facilities with two types of flat-plate collectors during 1976 and 1977. Analysis of these results [5] showed that correction for the influence of the environment and test conditions to a set of reference conditions for incidence angle, diffuse fraction, wind, irradiance and ambient temperature resulted in only a minor reduction in data spread. It was concluded that systematic type measurement problems resulting from instrument calibration, sensor installation and procedural variations are probably more significant contributors to the data uncertainty.

### 1.2 Current Studies

In order to stimulate the establishment of an industry operated collector testing and certification program, DoE organized an Interim Collector Testing Program in 1978. The program had three major objectives as follows:

1. Provide state-of-the-art thermal performance data for designer, manufacturer and consumer use on a large number of collectors
2. Provide a technical base for the establishment of a collector certification and rating program
3. Evaluate and modify (if necessary) collector performance test methods

The thermal performance measurements portion of the program has been completed and the data are being compiled for publication. Only a limited number of tests were conducted for comparability purposes.

The primary factors that need to be determined are a measure of the repeatability and reproducibility of ASHRAE Standard 93-77. Repeatability is related to the variability in replicate results obtained on the same product within a single test facility. Reproducibility is related to the variability in results obtained on the same product between test sites.

As part of the overall DoE Solar Energy Program, a project was initiated in 1978 by NBS [6] to investigate accelerated and "real time" test methods for predicting collector durability and reliability. Representative commercially available flat-plate solar collectors and their materials are being exposed outdoors in four different U.S. climatic regions and with two types of solar simulators. As part of the characterization of the collectors, initial thermal performance measurements were made on multiple samples of each collector at each test site prior to commencing the exposure tests. These baseline data consisting of measurements made on eight collector types at each of four sites, with two to four collector replicates at each site, provide an appropriate data set which is used in this study to evaluate collector thermal performance measurement capabilities.

The NBS test program was primarily designed for durability/reliability considerations, and does not include some features desirable for identifying individual factors contributing to the measurement uncertainty, such as product variability, specific environmental conditions, and test apparatus. Additional investigations to evaluate and improve the ASHRAE test method are currently being conducted under the direction of an ASHRAE 93R (Revision) Committee.

### 1.3 Report Purpose

It is the intent of this study to show the following: (1) overall uncertainty in collector thermal performance data as reported by commercial test facilities on commercially available solar collectors (individual error sources will not be identified except for some cursory observations of possible causes), and (2) illustrations of how the uncertainty in individual collector test results affects the rating and selection of collectors for system design and for determining degradation with exposure or operating time.

## 2. THERMAL PERFORMANCE TEST METHOD

### 2.1 General

The thermal performance tests used to obtain the instantaneous efficiency were specified to be performed in general accordance with ASHRAE Standard 93-77. This consensus test method for both air and liquid heat transfer fluids includes guidelines for the test apparatus configuration, instrumentation accuracy, and precision tolerances. The measurements needed to determine the instantaneous efficiency are temperature, fluid mass flow, solar irradiance, and collector area, as expressed by the following equation:

$$\eta = \dot{m} c_p (t_{f,o} - t_{f,i}) / I_t A_g \quad (1)$$

where  $\eta$  = collector efficiency

$\dot{m}$  = fluid mass flow rate ( $\text{kg}/\text{s} \cdot \text{m}^2$ )

$c_p$  = fluid specific heat ( $\text{J}/\text{kg} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$ )

$t_{f,i}$  = transfer fluid inlet temperature ( $^\circ\text{C}$ )

$t_{f,o}$  = transfer fluid exit temperature ( $^\circ\text{C}$ )

$A_g$  = collector gross area ( $\text{m}^2$ )

$I_t$  = solar irradiance ( $\text{W}/\text{m}^2$ ).

These measurements must be performed precisely with calibrated instruments capable of achieving the prescribed accuracy and also must be performed within a limited range of weather and test conditions. During testing, the solar irradiance, inlet temperature, and fluid flow rate must be maintained within close tolerances for time periods in excess of the collector time constant to insure that a quasi-steady state thermodynamic condition prevails in the collector with respect to the gain and loss of energy. Climatic factors such as ambient temperature and wind have relatively wide allowable ranges and they must be measured and reported as well as the solar diffuse fraction and relative humidity. Other test parameters which may influence the thermal performance but are not specifically restricted are tilt angle, sky temperature and solar spectral distribution.

The test procedure specifies that at least four inlet temperatures shall be used to obtain near normal incidence efficiency values over a range of operating conditions. At least four data points shall be taken at each inlet temperature. When measurements are made outdoors on a non-tracking mount, two data points should be taken before solar noon and two after solar noon to cancel out heat capacity effects. Measurements made using a solar simulator or an altazimuth mount are conducted with the sun normal to the collector during the test period. Each data point is obtained by integrating the measured parameters over a five-minute period (longer for collectors with time constants in excess of five minutes) and calculating the efficiency as indicated in equation 1.

### 2.2 Efficiency

ASHRAE Standard 93-77 is based upon the Hottel-Whillier-Bliss analytical model which assumes that the efficiency of a flat-plate solar collector operating under steady-state conditions and normal incidence can be described by:

$$\eta = F_R (\tau_a)_e - F_R U_L [(t_{f,i} - t_a) / I_t] \quad (2)$$

where  $F_R$  = collector heat removal factor  
 $(\tau\alpha)_e$  = effective transmittance-absorptance product  
 $U_L$  = heat transfer loss coefficient [ $\text{W}/(\text{m}^2 \cdot {}^\circ\text{C})$ ]

The concept of the collector heat removal factor,  $F_R$ , was introduced in the testing of thermal collectors to preclude the necessity for determining the mean temperature of the absorber plate. The parameter  $F_R$  is defined as:

$$F_R = \frac{\text{actual useful energy collected by a flat-plate collector}}{\text{useful energy collected if the entire flat-plate collector surface were at the inlet fluid temperature}}$$

The quantity  $F_R$  may be expressed in exponential form as follows:

$$F_R = \frac{\dot{m} c_p}{U_L A_a} \left\{ 1 - e^{-(U_L F' A_a / \dot{m} c_p)} \right\} \quad (3)$$

where  $A_a$  = collector aperture area ( $\text{m}^2$ ).

The collector efficiency factor  $F'$  is made up of a series of heat path resistances dependent upon the absorber physical construction (materials and configuration) and the heat transfer coefficient from absorber surface-to-heat transfer fluid. Thus, the effects of collector physical design, mass flow rate, and fluid thermophysical properties are manifested in the collector's measured efficiency, assuming that the external boundary conditions of total incident radiation flux ( $I_t$ ), ambient temperature ( $t_a$ ), sky temperature, wind velocity, etc., are relatively constant.

A plot of the collector efficiency versus the  $\Delta T/I_t$  parameter for the range of inlet temperatures can result in a linear relationship. The intercept on the "y" axis is equal to  $A_a/A_g F_R (\tau\alpha)_e^*$  and the slope is equal to  $A_a/A_g F_R U_L^*$ . Because of non-linearity in the loss coefficient with temperature,  $U_L$  is not always constant, and the test method provides for presenting the data by either a first-order or a second-order polynomial fit to the data points.

A typical plot of the efficiency curves for a collector with a double cover and a flat black absorber and for one with a single cover and a selective absorber are shown in Figure 1. Examples of variation in wind and diffuse fraction are shown for individual data points obtained on different measurement days. The influence of environmental conditions on individual data points is smoothed out by fitting a curve to all 16 of the measured data points.

### 2.3 Incident Angle Modifier

ASHRAE Standard 93-77 also provides for measurements of the influence of solar incidence angle on the collector efficiency. The incident angle modifier,  $K_{\alpha\tau}$ , is used in this method as a coefficient of the transmittance-absorptance product,  $(\tau\alpha)_e = K_{\alpha\tau} (\tau\alpha)_{e,n}$ , to describe non-tracking collector performance when irradiated off-normal. The coefficient is used in calculating collector all-day performance. The value of  $K_{\alpha\tau}$  for many flat-plate collectors can be plotted as a function of

---

\*The reported values are based upon calculations using collector gross area. Each term should be multiplied by the ratio of the gross area-to-aperture area ( $A_g/A_a$ ) to conform to the definition of the heat removal factor expressed in equation 3, which is based upon aperture area.

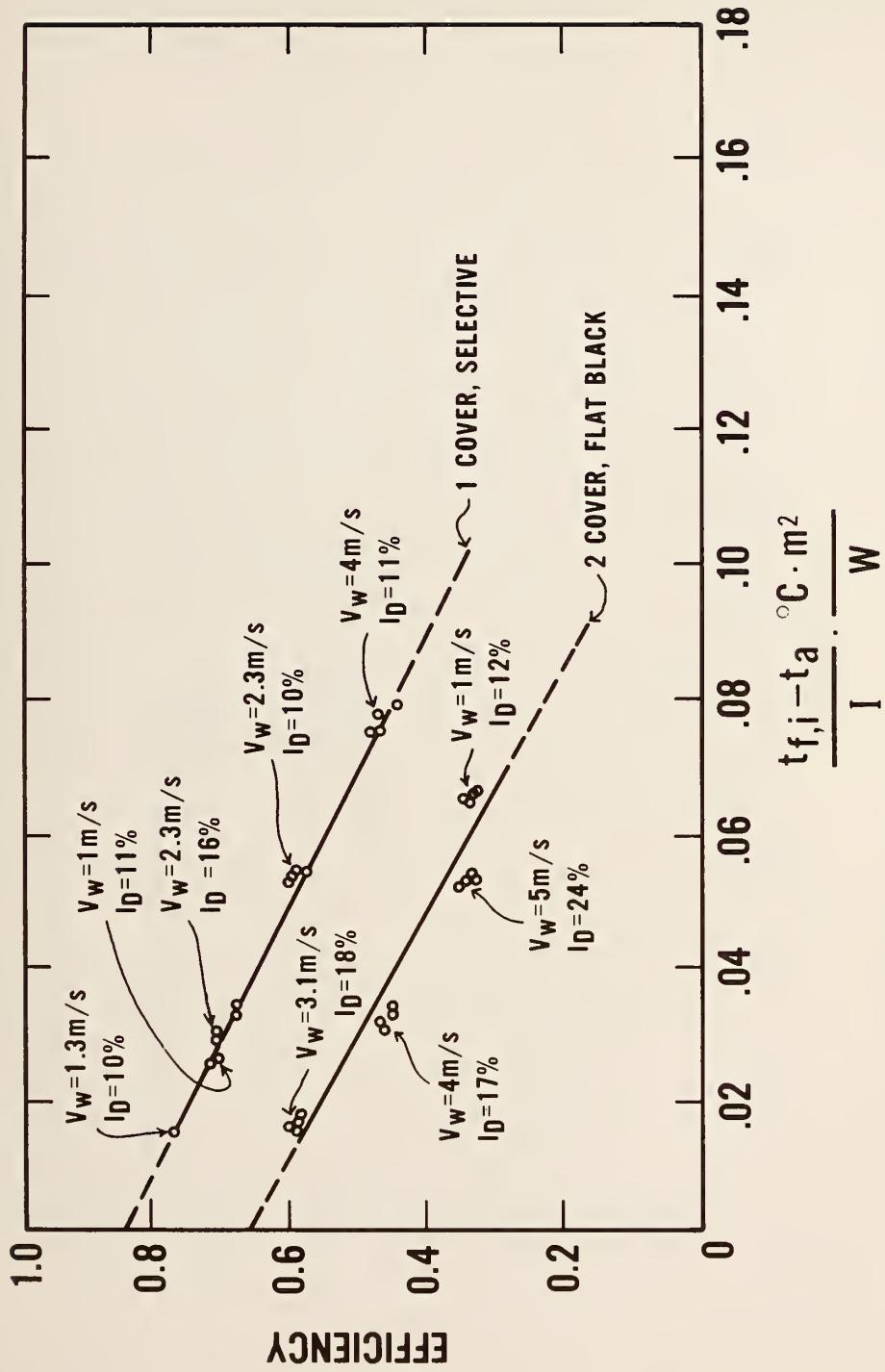


Figure 1. Typical solar collector thermal performance plot and data points

$(1/\cos \theta) - 1$  as shown in Figure 2 and typically yields a straight line. The values of  $K_{\alpha T}$  are determined by performing separate efficiency tests with the inlet temperature controlled to within  $\pm 1^\circ C$  ( $\pm 2^\circ F$ ) of the ambient temperature and at incident angles of 0, 30, 45 and  $60^\circ$ . This linear relationship shown in Figure 2 may not hold for collectors with special (non-flat) geometry, reflectors, etc.

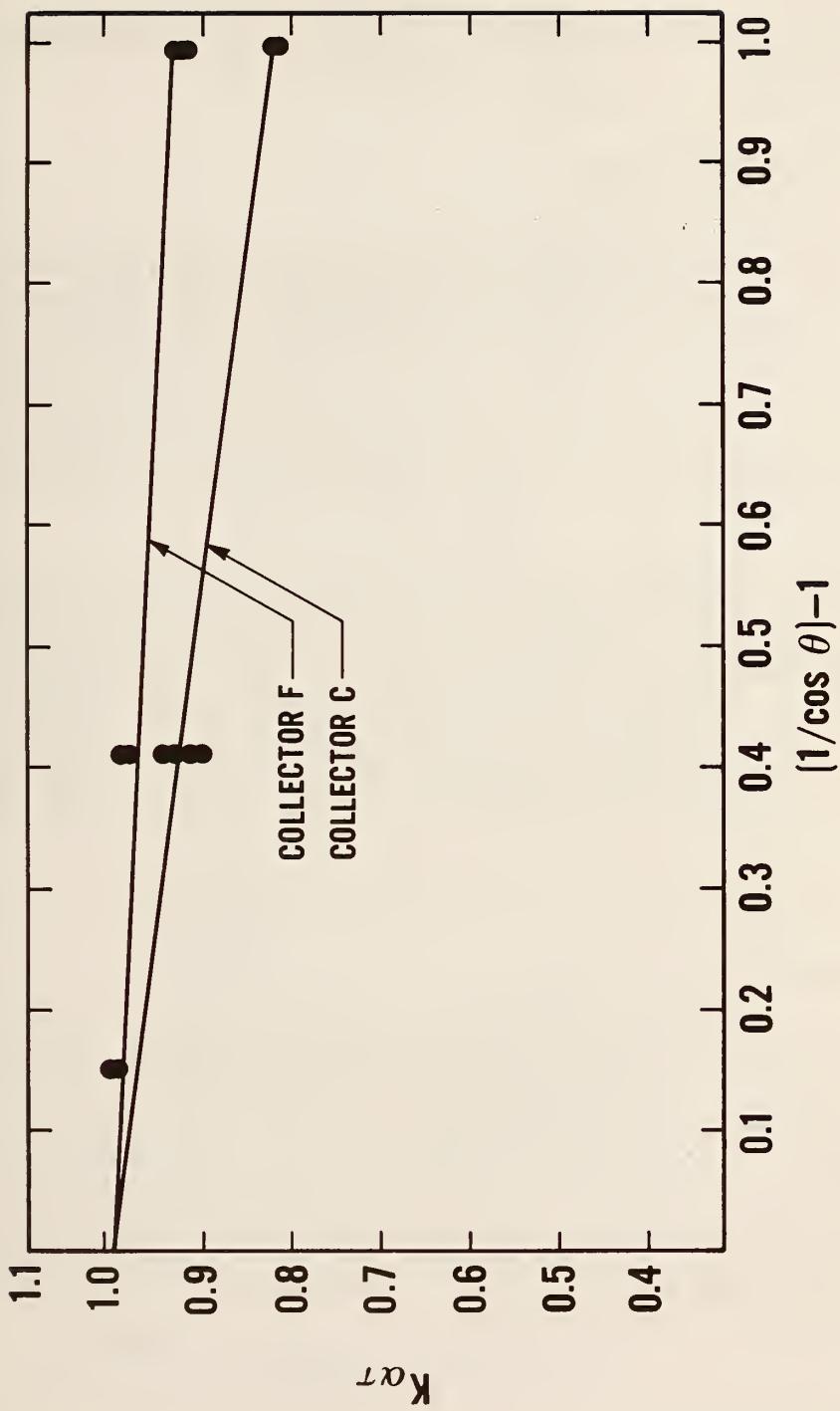


Figure 2. Typical solar collector incident angle modifier plot and data points

### 3. THERMAL PERFORMANCE DATA UNCERTAINTY

#### 3.1 General

The evaluation of a test method involves an analysis of the total measurement process including:

- o measurement personnel expertise
- o test facility quality
- o local environmental factors
- o test specimen characteristics.

The identification of individual sources of uncertainties would require the use of well characterized reference samples for measurement under identical environmental conditions or the exchange of the same specimen for measurements by each test facility. The conduct of this durability program did not permit sample control to this extent. The evaluation was conducted in a manner similar to the procedures employed by industry in a certification program. Collectors are typically randomly selected from production lots, sent to a qualified laboratory and tested under the prevailing environmental conditions within the prescribed test limitations. Therefore, typical variations in collector production, pre-test collector handling, test apparatus calibration, test procedure, and data reduction are aggregated in the data.

Some factors which contribute to the uncertainty can be determined from analysis of the information obtained as part of the test procedure. For example, the collector gross area must be measured for use in calculating the efficiency as expressed by equation 1. Analysis of the reported area data for Test Site No. 1 indicates a coefficient of variation cv<sub>r</sub> of 0.33 percent for "within" a test site. Similar analysis for the four test sites indicates a coefficient of variation cv<sub>r</sub> of 0.94 percent for "between" test sites. Assuming that the "within" value reflects the average variation in manufacturing tolerances for these collectors and that the larger "between" value is more indicative of measurement uncertainties, then the area determination becomes a significant part of the coefficient of variation for intercepts calculated in Section 5.2.

The area, standard deviation, and coefficient of variation data are tabulated in Tables B-2 and B-3 of Appendix B.

#### 3.2 Measurement Uncertainties

The influence of individual and cumulative instrumentation calibration and operational errors has been calculated [7] using propagated measurement uncertainty functions. Uncertainty functions were determined for the allowable accuracies specified in the test procedure (assuming 2- $\sigma$  instrumentation errors) for individual measurements of solar irradiance, fluid flow rate, temperature and working fluid thermophysical properties plus a 1 percent uncertainty associated with the data acquisition. The magnitude of the calculated measurement uncertainty associated with parameters comprising the x and y axes is illustrated in Figure 3 by the rectangles superimposed on the solid lines. Uncertainties of about  $\pm 4$  percentage points are indicated for typical flat-plate collectors. The largest assumed individual contributing parameter is the uncertainty of  $\pm 3$  percent related to the measurement of solar irradiance.

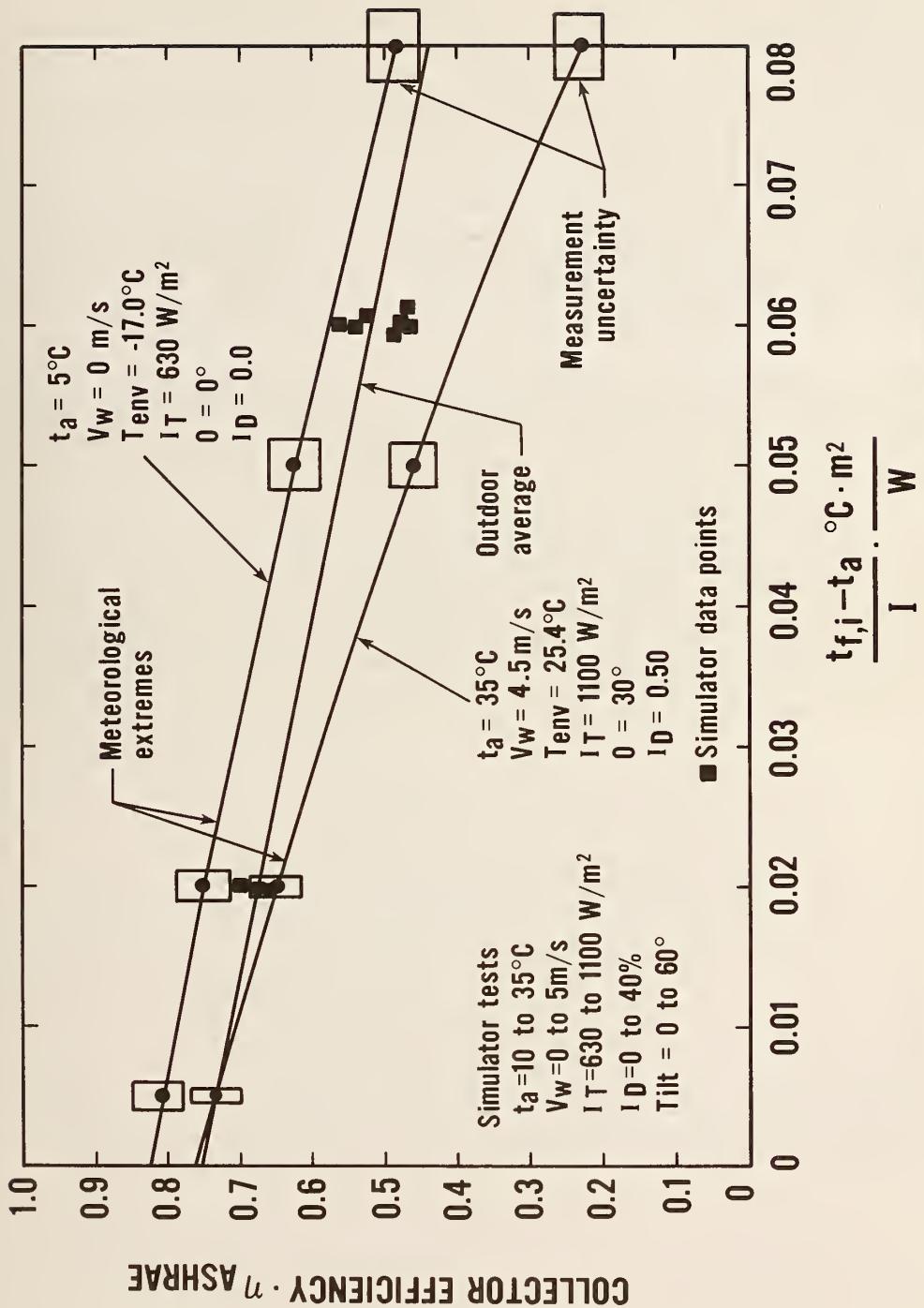


Figure 3. Uncertainty associated with the ASHRAE 93-77 efficiency measurements for a single-glazed selective absorber type collector

### 3.3 Meteorological Uncertainty

Additional variability in efficiency will result from the meteorological variations allowed in the test method. The range of allowable test conditions for solar irradiance, incidence angle, ambient temperature and wind speed specified in the test method are shown in Table 1.

Table 1. Environmental Test Conditions Allowed by ASHRAE Standard 93-77

<u>Environmental Parameter</u>	
Ambient air temperature	range < 30°C
Wind speed across collector	should be $\leq$ 4.5 m/s
Total solar irradiance within collector plane	> 630 W/m <sup>2</sup>
Beam solar irradiance incident angle	< 30°
Reflected solar irradiation	< 0.20

The difference in calculated thermal performance for a single glass cover, selective absorber type collector exposed to these extreme conditions is represented by the solid curves shown in Figure 3. Calculations were made using an analytical model [5] based upon traditional heat transfer relationships for flat-plate collectors. It should be noted that the simultaneous occurrence of these extreme "high" or "low" meteorological conditions is extremely unlikely.

Experimental verification of the calculated meteorological extremes was performed in a solar simulator to the extent that the conditions could be achieved. The solid black squares represent data points taken using the extreme exposure conditions listed under "simulator tests" in Figure 3. The experimental data points are bracketed around the solid curve labeled "average outdoor," which represents the mean value reported for round-robin type tests [5] on a similar collector. The experimental data were obtained with a xenon type solar simulator [8].

## 4. BASELINE DATA

### 4.1 Collector Description

Liquid-heating flat-plate type collectors were selected for use in the test program. The designs chosen were representative of commonly used materials and types of construction. All collectors from each manufacturer were from the same production lot. The cover and absorber materials, their pertinent optical properties and average areas (gross and aperture) are shown for the respective collectors in Table 2. The absorber material optical property data are based upon measurements of at least ten samples taken from the actual absorber of each collector type. The solar transmittance of the glass materials was obtained using the full cover and a pyranometer (ASTM Standard E424 Method B [9]). The solar transmittance of non-glass cover materials and the solar absorptance values were obtained from spectral measurements with an integrating sphere (ASTM Standard E424 Method A [9]). Emittance was measured using a portable-type instrument employing a thermopile and infrared reflectance technique, in accordance with ASTM Standard E408, Method A [10].

Detailed descriptions of each collector's construction dimensions and pertinent material properties useful for thermal analytical modeling are listed in Table B-1, Appendix B.

### 4.2 Test Sites

One of the major objectives of the durability program is to determine the influence of environmental exposure conditions on collector degradation. The same type of information is required for evaluation of thermal performance testing.

Four exposure test sites were selected which represent both the median and extreme United States climatological conditions. These test sites can be briefly described as follows:

#### Climatological Extremes

Site 1. hot, dry  
high solar radiation  
(high UV radiation would accompany these conditions)

The hot, dry condition can be found in southwestern states (i.e. Arizona, Nevada and New Mexico). DSET Laboratories, Inc., located in Phoenix, Arizona was selected as this test site.

Site 2. hot, humid  
high solar radiation  
(low to moderate UV radiation would accompany these conditions)

The hot, humid condition can be found either in Florida or along the Gulf Coast in the states of Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana or Texas. The Florida Solar Energy Center, located in Cape Canaveral, Florida was selected as this test site.

#### Median Climatological Conditions

Site 3. moderate temperature  
dry  
high solar radiation  
moderate UV radiation

The moderate, dry condition can be found primarily in California. The Lockheed Research Laboratory, located in Palo Alto, California, was selected as this test site.

Table 2. Test Collector Specimen Description

Collector Code	Cover Material			Absorber Material			Gross (m <sup>2</sup> )	Aperture (m <sup>2</sup> )	Average Area*
	Outer	Inner	Solar Transmittance	Material	Solar Absorptance	Emissance			
A	Water White Glass	---	0.90	Black Nickel	0.87	0.13	2.150	1.831	
B	Low Iron Glass	Low Iron Glass	0.88 (ea)	Black Velvet Paint	0.97	0.96	1.732	1.602	
C	Plate Glass	Thin Film Heat Trap	0.86	Black Velvet Paint	0.98	0.92	2.589	1.924	
D	Etched Glass	Etched Glass	0.96 (ea)	Black Chrome	0.97	0.07	1.655	1.402	
E	FRP (Type I)	---	0.85	Lacquer Primer	0.95	0.87	1.892	1.720	
F	Water White Glass	---	0.90	Copper Oxide	0.96	0.75	1.922	1.769	
G	FRP (Type II)	FEP Film	0.84 0.96	Borcelain Enamel	0.93	0.86	2.563	2.188	
H	Polyester Film	FEP Film	0.85 0.96	Siliconized Polyester Paint	0.95	0.89	2.916	2.641	

\*Average of values reported by four test sites.

Site 4. moderate temperature  
humid  
moderate solar radiation  
moderate to low UV radiation

The moderate, humid condition can be found in the Pacific Northwest, Mid-Atlantic and Mid-South regions of the United States. The NBS test facility, located in Gaithersburg, Maryland will serve as this test site.

Each of the commercial sites was determined by an industry inspection team to be capable of conducting tests in accordance with ASHRAE Standard 93-77 [11]. In addition, on-site checks of the instrumentation used by these laboratories were made by the Solar Energy Research and Education Foundation (SEREF) with their Laboratory Intercorrelation Test Equipment (LITE) apparatus as part of the DoE Collector Testing Program. In general, they were found to meet the required ASHRAE measurement specifications. Since the main concern of this study was in establishing the precision of the test method, detailed study of the type and accuracy of the individual sensors and apparatus used at each test facility was not considered necessary.

#### 4.3 Measured Data

Four test series, each having a sample of the eight collector types, were measured at Sites 1 and 2, and two test series at Sites 3 and 4. The thermal performance of all collectors in Series 1, 3 and 4 was measured prior to outdoor stagnation testing. Collectors in Series 2 were exposed for three days to a minimum daily solar radiation of 17,100 KJ/m<sup>2</sup> (1500 Btu/ft<sup>2</sup>) prior to the initial thermal performance measurements. Series 2 is intended to determine the significance of the three-day preconditioning exposure specified in ASHRAE Standard 93-77. The complete set of baseline data is tabulated in Appendix C. All the measured data required to calculate and generate the efficiency curves are recorded for each data point. In addition, the time, wind, diffuse fraction, collector orientation and tilt are listed.

Baseline data for all collectors measured are listed in Table 3 by intercept [optical efficiency,  $F_R(\tau\alpha)_e$ ] and slope (heat loss coefficient,  $F_RUL$ ). The curve fits and resultant values reported by the test sites were verified using the data points supplied by each test facility.

The baseline data for the incident angle modifier consists of measurements made on most of the collectors at Sites 1, 2 and 3. Measurements were made on Collectors C and G along each of two orthogonal axes, i.e. parallel and perpendicular to the fluid-flow axis of the collector, because of special cover configurations causing non-symmetrical incident angle effects. The other collectors were not measured in the parallel direction. The test procedure describes two methods for incident angle modifier measurement. Test facilities No. 1 and No. 2 used a tracking mount and maintained a constant incident angle for each data point. Test facility No. 3 held the collector at a fixed tilt and orientation, and measured the efficiency when the sun was at the desired incident angle. The incident angle modifier can be expressed as:

$$K_{\alpha T} = 1 + B_o \left( \frac{1}{\cos\theta} - 1 \right) \quad (4)$$

where  $B_o$  = slope of the curve connecting data points plotted for  $K_{\alpha T}$  versus  $\left( \frac{1}{\cos} - 1 \right)$  and  
 $\theta$  = the incident angle.

Table 3. Baseline Collector Intercept and Slope Data for All Collectors

Collector		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H	
Test Site	Series	$F_R(\tau\alpha)$	$F_{RL}^U$														
1	1	0.602	4.559	0.654	5.462	0.545	4.378	0.648	3.469	0.613	7.438	0.665	6.507	0.572	5.905	0.636	5.780
	2	0.596	4.440	0.640	5.428	0.520	3.969	0.633	3.174	0.598	6.445	0.638	6.728	0.567	5.428	0.641	5.485
	3	0.622	4.548	0.652	5.479	0.538	3.906	0.626	2.833	0.599	6.802	0.632	5.689	0.553	5.479	0.633	5.769
	4	0.601	4.429	0.666	5.457	0.540	4.463	0.640	3.197	0.590	6.132	0.644	6.092	0.563	5.462	0.643	5.502
2	1	0.608	5.252	0.654	5.388	0.524	4.524	0.640	3.412	0.588	6.496	0.636	6.802	0.549	5.542	0.626	6.019
	2	0.606	4.542	0.630	5.701	0.511	4.276	0.658	3.009	0.619	6.586	0.661	6.257	0.533	5.195	0.629	5.706
	3	0.612	4.491	0.648	5.599	0.557	4.741	0.655	3.458	0.602	7.035	0.668	6.075	0.546	5.400	0.623	6.110
	4	0.581	4.429	0.648	5.735	0.541	4.804	0.636	3.384	0.602	6.047	0.653	6.149	0.529	5.371	0.607	5.928
3	1	0.627	3.912	0.652	5.491	0.549	4.230	0.647	2.555	0.621	6.308	0.680	5.349	0.586	5.332	0.638	5.638
	2	0.613	3.662	0.636	5.178	0.517	4.043	0.635	2.203	0.595	5.581	0.660	4.968	0.550	4.548	0.627	5.570
4	1	0.607	4.293	0.672	5.212	0.552	4.151	0.636	3.055	0.619	6.257	0.654	5.809	0.588	5.587	0.640	5.144
	2	0.650	5.377	0.680	6.200	0.549	4.060	0.670	3.384	0.594	6.132	0.621	5.547	0.589	5.820	0.653	5.320

Note: These values have been calculated using gross collector area. Therefore, they must be multiplied by a factor of  $\text{Ag}/\text{Aa}$  to represent the true values designated by equation 3.

For the flat-plate collectors evaluated in this program, the incident angle modifier was essentially a linear function when plotted versus  $(\frac{1}{\cos\theta} - 1)$ . The baseline values of  $B_0$  for all measured collectors are shown in Table 4. Because of the sparsity of suitable clear days, no incident angle measurements were made at test facility No. 4.

Table 4. Incident Angle Modifier Baseline Data

COLLECTOR (IAM) Slope,  $B_0$ 

Test Site	Series	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1	1	-0.017	-0.102	-0.299	-0.177	-0.228	-0.091	-0.289	-0.095
	2	-.044	-.106	-.204	-.127	-.138	-.048	-.212	-.100
	4	-.060	-.111	-.242	-.208	-.139	-.096	-.107	-.186
2	1	-.110	--	-.18(II)*	-.110	--	-.110	-.18(II)	--
	4	-.090	--	-.29(I) **	-.19(II)*	--	-.07	-.15(I)	--
				-.25(I) **	-.16	--		-.21(II)	--
								-.11(I)	--
3	1	-.142	-.145	-.280	-.204	-.157	-.181	-.168	-.092

\*(II) measurements parallel to passageway

\*\*(P) measurements perpendicular to passageway

## 5. DATA ANALYSIS

### 5.1 General

The data analysis was performed using the concepts and terminology recommended by ASTM Standard Recommended Practice E177 [12], where appropriate. A brief description of frequency, distribution, normal distribution, and the role of standard deviation is given in Appendix A.

The test sites supplied linear and polynomial equations representing first and second order curve fits to the data points. The linear equations were used for the analysis used in this report to expedite the calculations and simplify the presentation of heat loss coefficient data. Technical justification for the use of linear coefficients is provided in Section A-2, Appendix A.

### 5.2 Thermal Efficiency

The intercept and slope values listed in Table 3 are subject to two sources of variability: the random variability between individual collectors of the same type measured at the same site and the additional variability resulting from different sites. Each source is characterized by a standard deviation. The former is called the "within" (sites) standard deviation ( $s_r$ ). The standard deviation encompassing both "within" sites variability and variability among sites is referred to as "between" sites standard deviation ( $s_R$ ). Detailed descriptions of the statistical analysis methods are given in References 13, 14, and 15.

It is also possible to calculate the uncertainty, determined as a standard deviation, of the grand average thermal performance for each type of collector. Such a standard deviation, pertaining to an average, is generally called a standard error. Tables 5 and 6 list the mean, standard error and the standard deviation "within" and "between" sites for intercepts and slopes, respectively. The standard deviations are listed both in their original form and as relative percentage values of the overall mean.

There appears to be no relation between the standard deviations for any particular type of collector and the corresponding mean values. The variability exhibited by the standard deviations in a particular column of Table 5 and 6 is within the expected sampling errors of standard deviations based on the number of samples involved.

As might be expected, the "between" standard deviations that include site-to-site variability are somewhat larger than those measured for within-site variability. For intercepts, the coefficient of variation (standard deviation expressed as relative percent of the mean value) is about 2.1 percent for "within",  $c_{vr}$ , and 2.4 percent for "between",  $c_{vR}$ . The corresponding values for the slope are approximately 5.9 percent and 8.4 percent.

Graphical depiction of the spread of individual data points from each test site and a comparison with the  $\pm 4$  percent to  $\pm 5$  percent random error band associated by Jenkins and Hill [7] with the instrumentation and represented by the dashed lines is shown in Figures 4a and 4b for Collectors D and B, respectively. It should be noted that no data were rejected on the basis of being an "outlier." The data points include variations in factors such as the measurement and calculation of collector area, flow rate, tilt angle, and orientation (tracking or fixed).

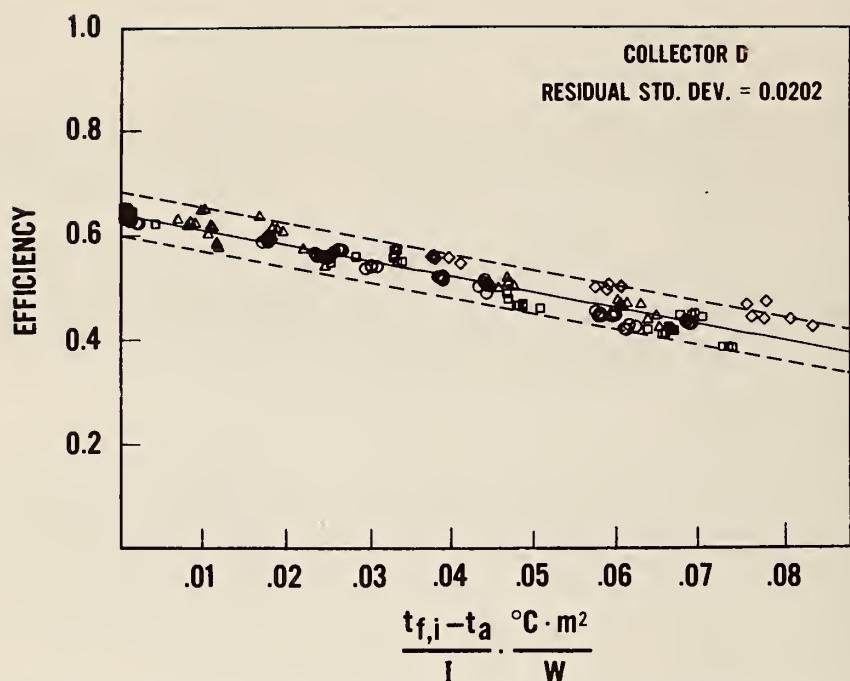


Figure 4a. Comparison of data point spread for double covered selective absorber type collector with uncertainty band

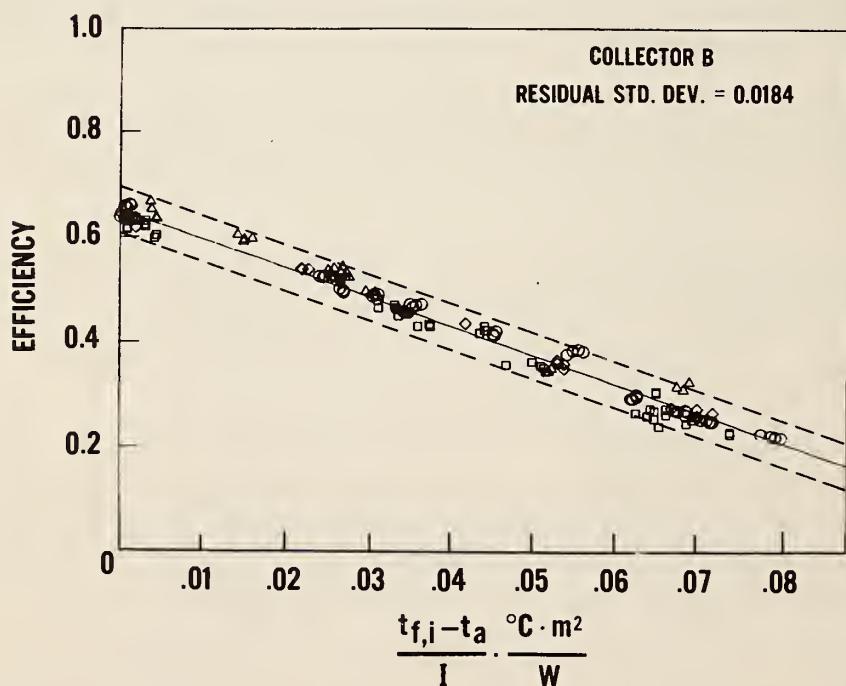


Figure 4b. Comparison of data point spread for double covered nonselective absorber type collector with uncertainty band

Table 5. Standard Deviation and Coefficient of Variation of Intercept Within and Between Test Sites

Collector	Intercept Mean	Standard Deviation and Coefficient of Variation				
		Value	Percent	$s_r$	Within $\%cv_r$	Between $s_R$
A	0.610	0.0061	0.99	0.0159	2.60	0.0176
B	0.652	.0073	1.11	.0105	1.60	0.0167
C	0.537	.0042	0.78	.0146	2.71	.0146
D	0.643	.0036	0.56	.0125	1.94	.0215
E	0.603	.0039	0.56	.0118	1.94	.0119
F	0.651	.0066	1.01	.0155	2.37	.0181
G	0.560	.0101	1.80	.0120	2.13	.0222
H	0.632	.0053	0.83	.0080	1.25	.0123

Average Coefficient of Variation Within ( $\overline{\%cv_r}$ ) = 2.07%

Average Coefficient of Variation Between ( $\overline{\%cv_R}$ ) = 2.39%

Table 6. Standard Deviation and Coefficient of Variation of Slope Within and Between Test Sites

Collector	Slope Mean (W/°C·m <sup>2</sup> )	Standard Error of Mean		Standard Deviation and Coefficient of Variation		
		Value	Percent	s <sub>r</sub>	%cv <sub>r</sub>	s <sub>r</sub>
A	4.531	0.236	5.20	0.375	8.22	0.556
B	5.535	.078	1.41	.267	4.87	.267
C	4.287	.120	2.81	.233	5.48	.307
D	3.095	.216	6.98	.238	7.71	.471
E	6.439	.167	2.59	.466	7.22	.500
F	5.996	.254	4.51	.363	6.07	.613
G	5.405	.145	2.69	.278	5.16	.363
H	5.661	.145	2.56	.153	2.70	.312

Average Coefficient of Variation Within ( $\overline{\%cv_r}$ ) = 5.93%

Average Coefficient of Variation Between ( $\overline{\%cv_R}$ ) = 8.37%

### 5.3 Incident Angle Modifier (IAM)

Although the total sample size for incident angle modifier (IAM) measurements is only one-half that for thermal efficiency, these data are important because of the lack of comparative IAM data and the interest in values for calculating all-day performance. Analysis of the data listed in Table 4 was performed for two individual test sites and combined for three test sites as shown in Table 7. The mean values for Collectors A and G exhibited relatively large differences for "within" data. The corrugated outer cover on Collector G probably influences the angular transmittance, and this combined with the difference in diffuse solar fraction between test sites (about 10 percent at Site 1 and about 25 percent at Site 2) could contribute to the large differences found for this collector. There is no apparent reason for the large difference for Collector A. The "within" test site standard deviations do not exhibit a consistent trend with collector type.

Analysis of the IAM data to obtain "between" site standard deviation shows a large variation with collector type but the average coefficient of variation (expressed in percent) of 34 percent remains about the same with or without the extreme high or low values shown for collectors A, C, E, and F. Variations in IAM of this magnitude cannot be attributed to product variability for the flat-plate collectors used in this program.

Table 7. Incident Angle Modifier Standard Deviation Values Within and Between Test Sites

Data Source	Parameter	Collector Type						Average %cv
		A	B	C	D	E	F	
Test Site #1	Mean	0.040	0.106	0.248	0.170	0.168	0.078	0.203
	Standard Error	.013	.003	.028	.024	.030	.015	.053
	Standard Deviation	.022	.005	.048	.041	.052	.026	.091
	%cv <sub>R</sub>	55	4.2	19	24	31	33	39
Test Site #2	Mean	0.100	--	0.270	0.135	--	0.090	0.130
	Standard Error	.010	--	.020	.025	--	.020	.020
	Standard Deviation	.014	--	.028	.035	--	.028	--
	%cv <sub>R</sub>	14	--	10	26	--	31	22
Test Sites 1, 2 & 3	Mean	0.094	0.125	0.261	0.165	0.165	0.113	0.118
	Standard Error	.029	.019	.014	.017	.021	.032	.028
	Standard Deviation	.052	.027	.036	.040	.043	.057	.069
	%cv <sub>R</sub>	57	22	14	24	26	51	38

## 6. IMPACT OF DATA UNCERTAINTY

### 6.1 General

The uncertainty associated with commercial collector performance data is seldom published by the manufacturer and is not required to be reported by the test method. Three applications for typical thermal performance data have been selected for illustration of the impact of the data uncertainty discussed above, as follows:

- o Evaluation of collector degradation
- o Collector rating
- o System performance prediction.

### 6.2 Collector Degradation

One method of quantitatively evaluating changes in the material properties or thermal characteristics of a collector is to perform thermal efficiency tests before and after non-operational exposure testing. Depending upon the data uncertainty, thermal performance measurements could reveal incremental changes in the cover solar transmittance, plate solar absorptance or emittance, and changes in insulation thermal conductivity. Analytical studies of probable error resulting from instrumentation only [16] indicated that an uncertainty band of about 4 percent in the thermal performance could be obtained. This uncertainty in knowing the actual thermal performance corresponds to changes in the solar transmittance, absorptance or emittance of about 0.10 and a change in back insulation thermal conductivity of about 50 percent for the collectors studied in this program. Consequently, changes in material properties of this magnitude would be required to clearly discern material property changes from the measurement uncertainty band for many flat-plate collectors.

The influence of changes in the solar transmittance ( $\tau$ ) of the cover material for Collector A is illustrated in Figure 5. The dark curves represent the calculated first order efficiency curve for  $\tau$  values of 0.90 and 0.82. The light curves represent the instrumentation uncertainty associated with this collector and indicates that a change of 0.08 in  $\tau$  would be required to positively conclude that a material property change had occurred. An uncertainty of 0.025 at a nominal intercept value of 0.60 represents a 4 percent change in relative efficiency which is approximately equal to the  $2\sigma$  "within" site coefficient of variation (4.1 percent) determined for intercept measurements reported in this study. Therefore, thermal performance measurements may not be sensitive to material degradation changes incurred during short-term (30-day) durability tests.

### 6.3 Collector Rating

Rating a solar collector on the basis of thermal performance is useful for several purposes. Among the primary ones of interest to the consumer are:

- o To rank collectors on the basis of all-day output
- o To determine the relative difference (%) in energy output for a specific application.

One proposed rating method [17] for ranking collectors uses the ASHRAE Standard 93-77 curve (efficiency and incident angle modifier) to calculate the collector daily thermal output for days with specified inlet temperature, solar radiation and ambient temperature.

The influence of data uncertainty on all-day collector energy output was calculated for four flat-plate collectors with the properties and data uncertainties shown in Table 8. Calculations were made with a clear day solar radiation profile occurring at 40°N latitude, 0°C ambient temperature and a 60°C (140 F) collector inlet temperature. The data uncertainties used for the intercept, slope and incident angle modifier slope were determined from the baseline data analysis. Computations

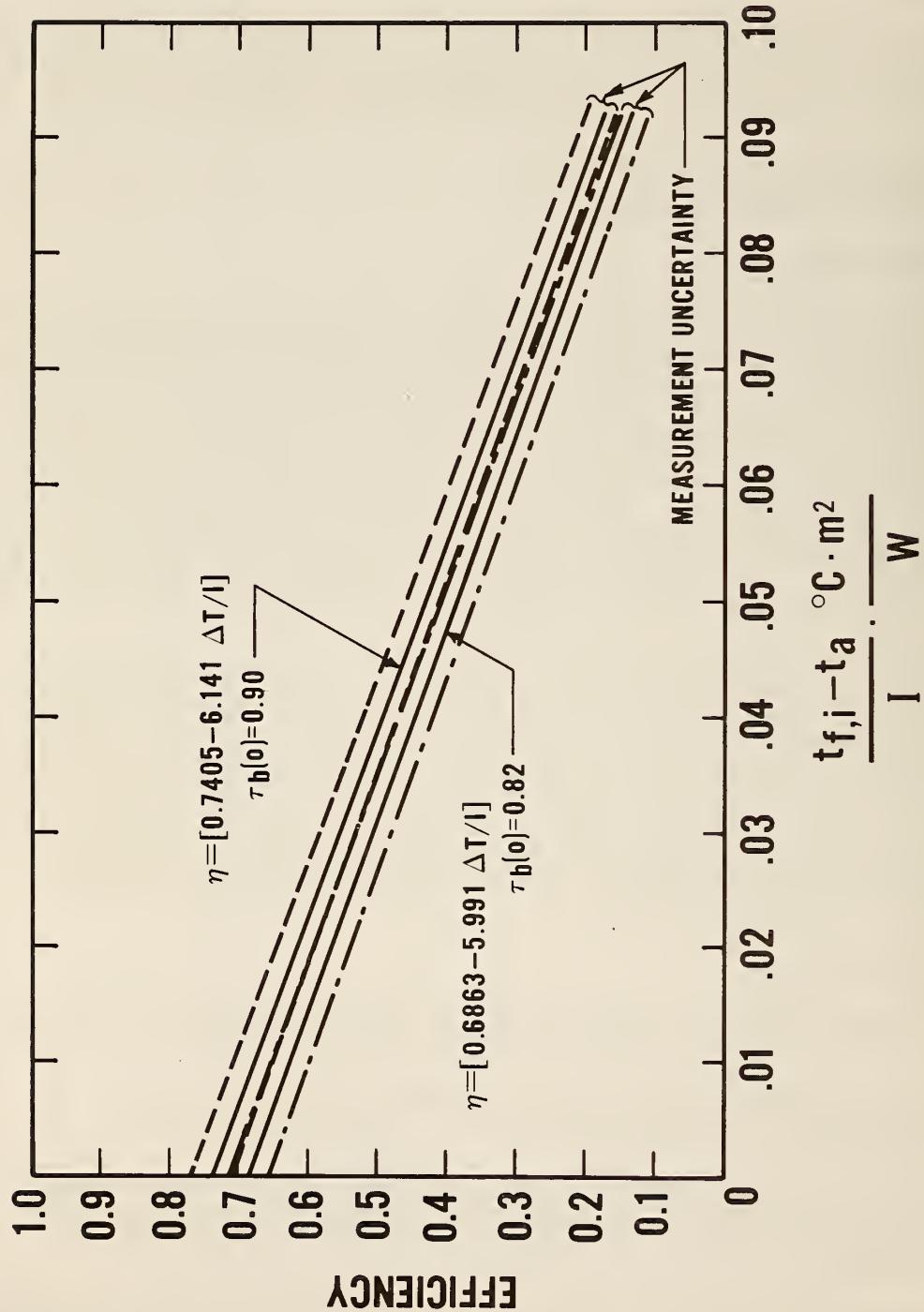


Figure 5. Sensitivity of a single glazed selective absorber type collector to changes in transmittance

Table 8. Thermal Performance Properties of Four Typical Flat Plate  
Collectors and Associated Data Uncertainties

No.	Collector Type		$F_R(\tau\alpha)$	$F_{RL}^U$ (W/ $^{\circ}\text{C} \cdot \text{m}^2$ )	IAM $-B_o$
	Cover	Absorber			
1	1 Glass	Black Paint	0.670	-6.132	-0.080
2	1 Glass	Selective	0.695	-5.337	-0.095
3	1 Fiber Reinforced Plastic	Black Paint	0.600	-6.019	-0.150
4	2 Glass	Selective	0.642	-3.174	-0.175

Measurement Uncertainties (Assumed) :

$$F_R(\tau\alpha) \pm 4.1\%$$

$$F_{RL}^U \pm 11\%$$

$$B_o \pm 20\%$$

were made for the nominal intercept and slope value, and the combination of uncertainties that would yield the lowest energy output, the greatest energy output, and a mixture of high and low uncertainties to give an intermediate energy output as shown in Table 9. Rankings based upon the outputs for each calculation series are shown not to change for the collectors evaluated. However, when comparing the energy output of a collector with a high combination of uncertainties to the energy output of another collector with a low combination of uncertainties, a different ranking can be obtained.

#### 6.4 System Performance

The prediction of a solar energy system's seasonal or annual performance with respect to meeting the heating or domestic hot water load can be calculated using system simulation programs. The f-chart method [18] is based upon a correlation technique derived from detailed modeling of a typical solar heating and hot water system in a number of U.S. cities with different combinations of component characteristics, sizes and loads. The collector performance, characterized by the first-order efficiency curve and the IAM slope, is used in conjunction with average local weather conditions and the site dependent load to determine the contribution to the load (fraction of the load) made by solar energy. F-chart calculations were made for a 152 m<sup>2</sup> residence occupied by a family of four and located in Madison, Wisconsin and in Washington, D.C. (see Appendix D for system description). The nominal collector area with a double cover selective absorber and a single cover flat black absorber, to provide 0.50 and 0.75 of the annual heating requirements for each location, were calculated as shown in Table 10. The solar fractions for the same areas were also calculated using the high and low values of collector uncertainty obtained from the baseline analysis shown in Table 7. Differences of about  $\pm 0.03$  in solar fraction are attributed to the efficiency uncertainty for Collector 4 and about  $\pm 0.045$  for Collector 1. The 0.50 system fraction is somewhat more sensitive to the uncertainty values than the 0.75 system fraction for Collector 1.

The influence of a  $\pm 20$  percent uncertainty in the IAM for either flat-plate collector is shown in Table 10 to have less than a  $\pm 0.01$  effect on the annual system solar fraction. A sensitivity study of the relationship between the value of  $B_0$  and the normalized solar fraction for the solar heating and domestic hot water system example is shown for Collectors 1 and 4 in Figure 6. The solid curves are for the month of December and the dashed curves are for the annual performance in Madison, Wisconsin. Changes in the incident angle modifier slope of  $\pm 0.05$  or about  $\pm 28$  percent for a nominal value of  $B_0 = 0.175$  would result in a relative percentage change in annual solar fraction of about  $\pm 3.0$  percent for Collector 4 and  $\pm 2.5$  percent for Collector 1.

Table 9. Measurement Uncertainty Influence on Rating  
 [Winter Rating  $T_{IN} = 60^{\circ}\text{C}$  ( $140^{\circ}\text{F}$ )]

Collector Type	Daily Collected Energy	Nominal Properties (W/m <sup>2</sup> )	Rank	Measurement Uncertainty				Rank
				With High Uncertainty (W/m <sup>2</sup> )	Rank	With Low Uncertainty (W/m <sup>2</sup> )	Rank	
1 (SG, FB)	709	3	1058	3	407	3	821	3
2 (SG, SS)	1075	2	1435	2	750	2	1169	2
3 (SF, FB)	455	4	764	4	197	4	556	4
4 (DG, SS)	1647	1	1956	1	1357	1	1676	1

Table 10. Collector Measurement Uncertainty Influence on System Prediction  
 (f-Chart Predicted Solar Fractions for Solar Heating and  
 Domestic Hot Water System)

Collector	Uncertainty	Madison Solar f	Madison Solar f	D.C. Solar f	D.C. Solar f
4	Area = 51 m <sup>2</sup>	Area = 127 m <sup>2</sup>	Area = 31 m <sup>2</sup>	Area = 78 m <sup>2</sup>	Area = 78 m <sup>2</sup>
	Nominal (2 GL + SS)	0.500	0.750	0.500	0.750
	High $F_R(\tau_0)$ , Low $F_R^{UL}$	0.530	0.785	0.529	0.788
	Low $F_R(\tau_0)$ , High $F_R^{UL}$	0.470	0.712	0.471	0.712
	High $B_o$	0.492	0.721	0.492	0.720
	Low $B_o$	0.508	0.759	0.508	0.760
1	Area = 92 m <sup>2</sup>	Area = 196 m <sup>2</sup>	Area = 55 m <sup>2</sup>	Area = 124 m <sup>2</sup>	Area = 124 m <sup>2</sup>
	Nominal (1 GL + FB)	0.500	0.750	0.500	0.750
	High $F_R(\tau_0)$ , Low $F_R^{UL}$	0.545	0.767	0.544	0.773
	Low $F_R(\tau_0)$ , High $F_R^{UL}$	0.459	0.733	0.458	0.732
	High $B_o$	0.496	0.746	0.495	0.746
	Low $B_o$	0.505	0.753	0.504	0.754

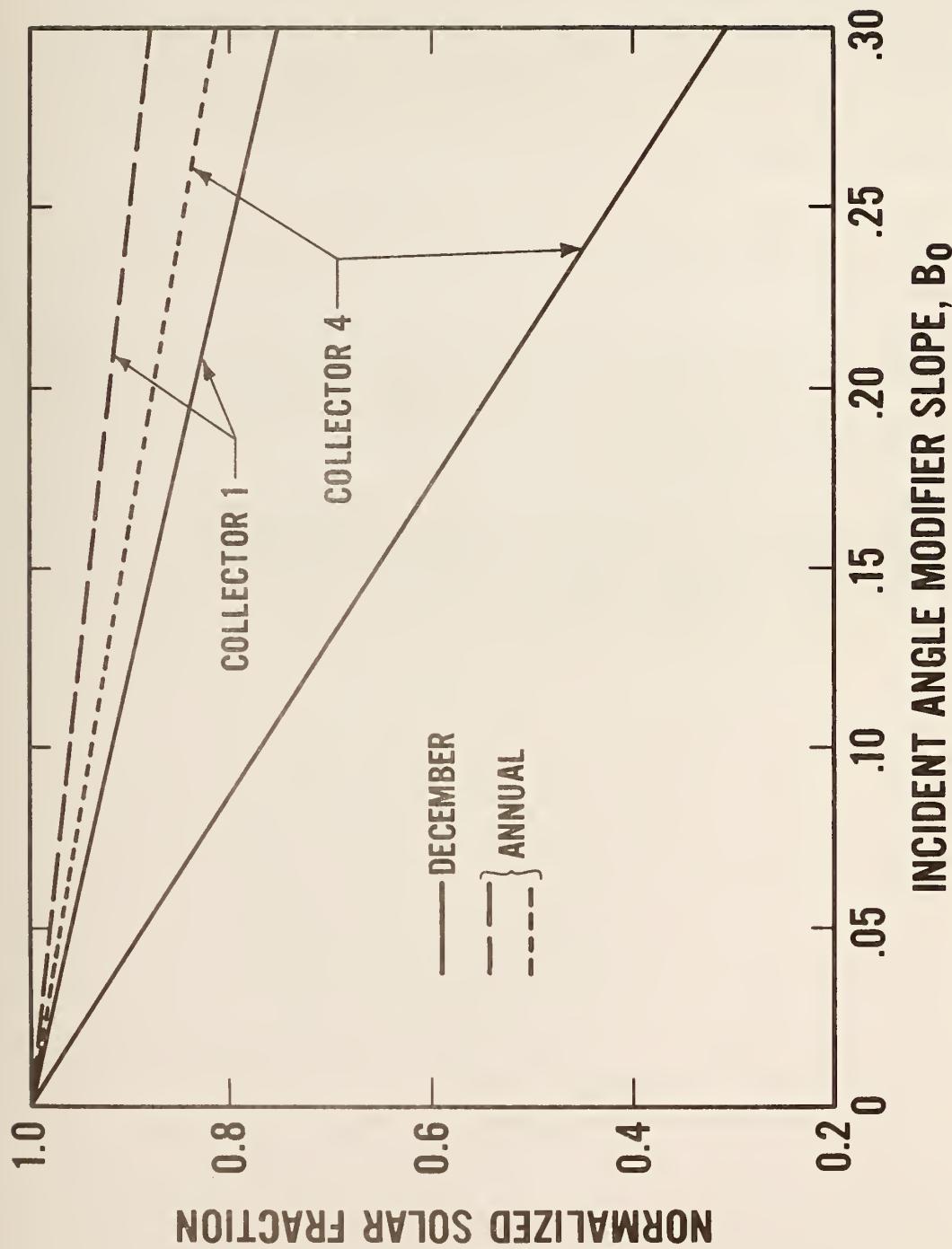


Figure 6. The relationship between solar fraction and incident angle modifier slope for December and annual performance

## 7. CONCLUSIONS

Statistical analysis of the thermal performance data sets obtained on eight liquid-heating, flat-plate solar collectors at four test sites broadly dispersed in the United States have confirmed that the total experimental uncertainty is about the same as the probable estimate of random error predicted for the use of ASHRAE Standard 93-77. Measurement error is believed to be the major contributor to the "within" test site variability (repeatability), and environmental effects a significant factor influencing the slope (loss coefficient) data obtained "between" test sites (reproducibility). No evidence of product variability was discerned for the various collector types.

On the basis of first-order curve fits of the data points, an average "within" test site coefficient of variation,  $\overline{\text{cv}_r}$ , of 2.1 percent and "between" test site coefficient of variation,  $\overline{\text{cv}_R}$ , of 2.4 percent was calculated for the intercept  $[F_R(\tau\alpha)_e]$ .

Similar data for the overall heat loss coefficient,  $F_R U_L$ , indicated "within" ( $\overline{\text{cv}_r}$ ) coefficient of variation value of 5.93 percent and "between" ( $\overline{\text{cv}_R}$ ) of 8.37 percent. The coefficient of variation ( $\overline{\text{cv}_R}$ ) for incident angle modifier data of 34 percent was shown based upon measurements at three test sites. Application of these uncertainty values to three application areas where thermal performance data have significant impact were shown as follows:

- o Material degradation equivalent to about a 0.10 change in cover transmittance or absorber solar absorptance and emittance
- o Variations in collector all-day thermal output of from  $\pm 17$  to  $\pm 68$  percent for specific winter operating conditions resulting in significant ranking changes
- o Variations in residential annual heating and domestic hot water solar fraction of  $\pm 6$  to 7 percent.

## 8. RECOMMENDATIONS

The establishment of data uncertainty and measurement precision for commercial products requires careful evaluation of test procedures and continued vigilance of experimental facilities. It is recommended that a systematic evaluation of the test procedure be conducted within at least three test sites with replicate measurements (using the same "standard" collector types at each site). Collectors with stable but different material configuration designs should be selected. Some of the factors that should be considered are:

- o Absorbers with serpentine flow, headers with parallel passage and fully wetted
- o Curved covers vs. flat
- o Selective vs. non-selective coatings
- o Relative high loss vs. low loss design (edge and back).

These measurements should be conducted with test apparatus that has been calibrated to the same field reference using a reference heat source or equivalent procedure. Measurements should be conducted under a range of local conditions as permitted by the test procedure (ambient temperature, wind, irradiance, diffuse fraction).

Initial testing should be conducted on all collectors at one site using the same instrumentation. Series testing of groups of about four collectors utilizing one collector as a reference in all tests would minimize instrumentation uncertainties associated with the flow and solar irradiance measurements. The collectors would be measured once per month at each site over a six-month period (to include summer and winter) with the largest meteorological variations. At the conclusion of the program, the collectors could be returned to the site of the initial testing to corroborate the results if the uncertainties were larger than suspected from statistical principles of the sampling number.

## 9. REFERENCES

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## APPENDIX A: DATA STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

### A-1 General

The rectangles shown in Figure A-1a constitute a histogram in which the base (A,B) of the rectangle ABCD represents a small interval of possible results of the measuring process. The area of the rectangle ABCD represents the relative frequency of values lying in the interval AB. As larger and larger data samples become available, the total range of values can be divided into smaller intervals. The histogram then generally approaches a smooth curve called a frequency distribution such as illustrated in Figure A-1b.

A precise measuring process is represented by a narrow frequency distribution. The smaller the precision, the wider the frequency distribution will be (see Figures A-1c and A-1d). The width of a distribution is measured by its "standard deviation,"  $\sigma$ , which is a quantity expressed in the same units as the measured value. Thus, the standard deviation is an inverse measure of the precision.

A type of frequency distribution that is of great theoretical and practical importance is the "normal" (or "Gaussian") distribution. In a normal distribution, an interval extending from a point located at one standard deviation below the mean to one located at one standard deviation above the mean, will correspond to a relative frequency (probability) of about 2/3 (68.27 percent). This is a  $\pm 1$  sigma interval. The probability corresponding to a  $\pm 2$  sigma interval is approximately 95 percent and that corresponding to a  $\pm 3$  sigma interval is about 99.7 percent, as illustrated in Figure A-1c. The probabilities are measured by the area bounded by the curve on top and by the lower and upper limits of the interval on both sides. These probabilities pertain to the normal curve and one not necessarily correct for other types of distributions.

A measuring process generally contains more than one source of variation (imprecision). Each source will have a frequency distribution with a definite sigma value. The joint effect of the various sources of error is a frequency distribution resulting from the superposition of the various individual curves. The standard deviation corresponding to this overall curve is the square root of the sum of the squares of the individual standard deviation. The square of the standard deviation is called the "variance."

The central value, or "mean," of a frequency distribution is not necessarily the "true value" of the quantity measured. The distance between the "true value" and the mean of the distribution is called the "bias" of the method. Often the true value is not known and must be replaced by a "nominal" or "reference" value. A method with a large bias is said to be inaccurate or of low accuracy (see Figure A-1e).

### A-2 Residual Standard Deviation

When a curve (or straight line) is fitted to a set of data points, the vertical distance between the observed points and the fitted curve can also be measured in terms of a standard deviation. The smaller this "standard deviation of fit" (also called standard deviation of residuals or residual standard deviation), the better the fit.

A comparison of the standard deviation of the residuals for the curve fits for each data point for Collectors C and E are shown in Figures A-2a and A-2b. Collector C had the lowest residuals (least deviation from a linear fit) and Collector E had the greatest deviation. Relatively little difference is indicated between the first- and second-order curve fits; consequently, first order curves were used to represent the intercept and slope. Table A-1 lists the residual standard deviation for curve fits to each collector data set.

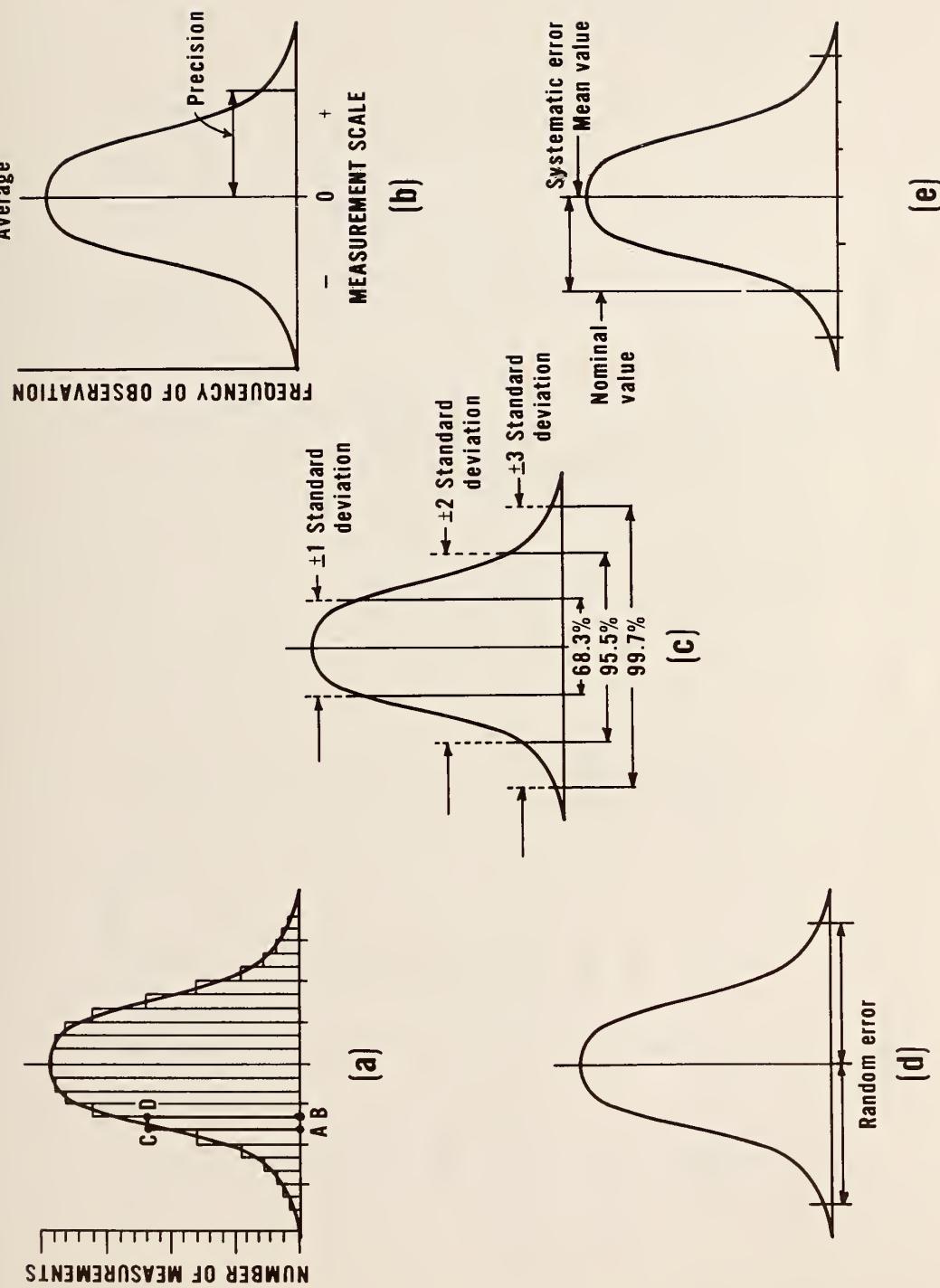


Figure A-1. Illustrations of the calculation and significance of standard deviation

Table A-1. Data Point Residual Standard Deviations for All Measurements

Test Site	Series	Collector Type							
		A Res Std Dev	B Res Std Dev	C Res Std Dev	D Res Std Dev	E Res Std Dev	F Res Std Dev	G Res Std Dev	H Res Std Dev
1	1	.01612	.01060	.01639	.01271	.01769	.01078	.01239	.01024
	2	.01563	.00652	.00537	.00355	.00810	.00774	.00430	.00363
	3	.00751	.01310	.01330	.00437	.00872	.00497	.00574	.01974
	4	.0727	.01394	.00483	.00506	.00553	.00603	.00384	.00815
2	1	.00992	.01202	.00312	.00660	.00711	.00444	.01082	.00926
	2	.00391	.01099	.00352	.00859	.01301	.00929	.01417	.01268
	3	.00907	.00471	.00453	.00857	.00572	.00907	.00740	.01767
	4	.00765	.00720	.00194	.00906	.01183	.00470	.00318	.00800
3	1	.01184	.00582	.02284	.00795	.00812	.01375	.02089	.00930
	2	.00365	.01362	.01625	.00632	.01421	.00473	.01367	.04880
4	1	.00753	.01003	.01095	.01510	.01439	.01203	.01167	.00811
	2	.01748	.01639	.00788	.01346	.01497	.00976	.00705	.00583

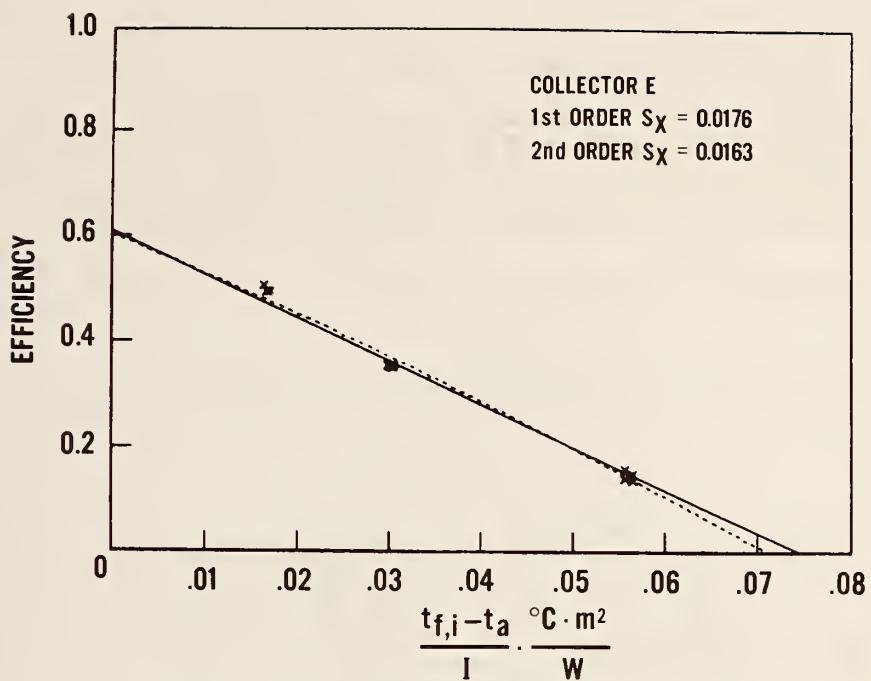


Figure A-2a. Comparison of first and second order curve fits for FRP covered nonselective absorber type collector

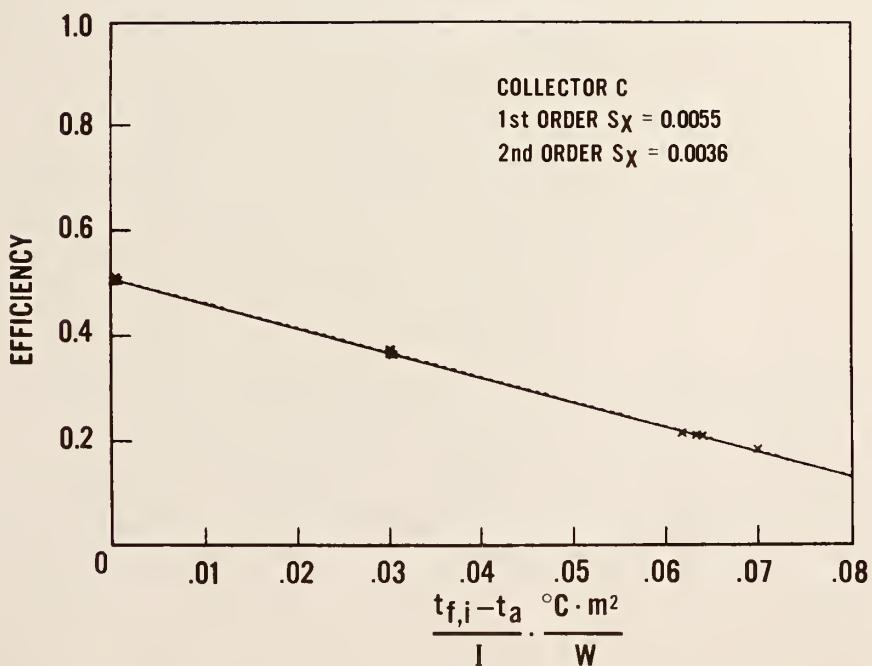


Figure A-2b. Comparison of first and second order curve fits for one cover, heat trap, nonselective absorber type collector

## APPENDIX B: DETAILED COLLECTOR DESCRIPTION DATA

Table B-1 lists the important dimensions and material properties required for thermal analytical modeling. Most information was obtained from the manufacturers' literature. When the literature was not available, dimensions were taken from one collector. Handbook property values for thermal conductivity, refractive index and extinction coefficient were used when not specified by the manufacturer.

Table B-2 lists collector area measurements made for each collector at Test Site 1. Calculations of the standard deviation and "within" test site coefficient of variation are shown.

Table B-3 lists collector area measurements reported by each facility. Calculation of the standard deviation and "between" test site coefficient of variation is shown.

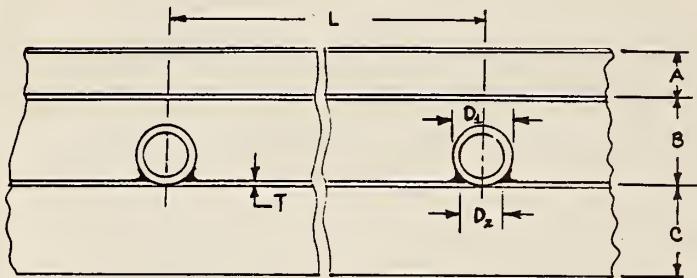


Table B-1. Collector Material Properties and Pertinent Dimensions

Component	Property or Dimension	Collector Designation						
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Outer Cover	Thickness (mm)	4.80	3.175	3.175	0.965	4.70	0.813	0.18
	Refractive Index	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.3	1.54	1.52	1.68
	Extinction Coefficient	0.003	0.0095	0.020	0.0095	0.0565	0.003	0.237
Inner Cover	Space A (mm)	---	6.35	10	25	---	---	33.3 (max)
	Thickness (mm)	---	3.175	0.04	3.175	---	---	0.0254
	Refractive Index	---	1.52	Heat	1.3	---	---	1.33
Absorber Plate (Mild Steel)	Extinction Coefficient	---	0.0095	Trap	0.0095	---	---	0.0658
	Space B (mm)	3.175	25.4	102	37	60	19.1	25.4
	Thickness (mm)	2.03	0.813	0.75	9.0	0.406	0.241	2.64
Fluid Passage	Thermal Conductivity*	45	360	360	45	360	45	200
	Flow Length (m)	1.92	1.91	2.26	1.73	2.915	2.01	2.445
	Effective Width (m)	0.953	0.838	0.851	0.813	0.559	0.88	0.895
Back Insulation	Tube-D <sub>1</sub> (mm)	22.2	10.39	NA <sub>1/</sub>	6.35	16.06	11.1	NA <sub>2/</sub> 15.9 <sub>3/</sub>
	Tube-D <sub>2</sub> (mm)	15.8	9.58	NA	4.93	12.7	7.94	NA
	Spacing-L (mm)	114	140	NA	76.2	114.3	152.4	NA
Edge Insulation	Volume (liter)	3.96	1.01	1.8	1.08	2.48	1.29	0.76
	Thickness (mm)	76.2	76.2	101.6	88.9	25.4	38.1	25.4
	Thermal Conductivity (Effective W/m.°C)	0.035	0.04	0.027	0.04	0.02	0.024	0.02
Back Panel	Thickness (mm)	6.4	25.4	50.8	25.4	25.4	NA	25.4
	Thickness (mm) (steel)	0.58	0.64 (A1)	1.0 (steel)	0.76 (A1)	1.60 (steel)	0.81 (A1)	0.60 (steel) (A1)

<sup>1</sup>Absorber plate is pressure bonded.<sup>2</sup>Absorber plate is stitch-welded.\*W/m<sup>2</sup>.C<sup>3</sup>Passageway has serpentine flow patte

Table B-2. Individual Collector Area Measurements by Test Site No. 1

Collector \ Series	1 (ft <sup>2</sup> )	2 (ft <sup>2</sup> )	3 (ft <sup>2</sup> )	4 (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Mean (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Std Dev s <sub>r</sub>	Coeff. of Var. (%)
A	23.35	23.35	23.30	23.40	23.35	0.041	0.175
B	18.70	18.75	18.70	18.78	18.73	.039	.211
C	28.12	28.05	28.16	28.12	28.11	.046	.163
D	18.00	17.94	17.91	17.91	17.94	.042	.236
E	20.68	20.56	20.57	20.51	20.58	.072	.348
F	20.73	20.84	21.26	20.81	20.91	.238	1.14
G	27.80	27.88	27.88	27.81	27.84	.043	.156
H	31.50	31.61	31.50	31.60	31.55	.061	.193

Average Coefficient of Variation,  $\overline{\%cv}_r = .328\%$   
 $(\overline{\%cv}_r = 0.212\% \text{ without } 1.14 \text{ outlier value})$

Table B-3. Collector Area Measurements for Each Test Site

Test Site \ Collector	1 (ft <sup>2</sup> )	2 (ft <sup>2</sup> )	3 (ft <sup>2</sup> )	4 (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Mean (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Std Dev s <sub>r</sub>	Coeff. of Var. (%)
A	23.35	23.19	22.81	23.16	23.13	0.228	0.99
B	18.73	18.72	18.37	18.71	18.64	0.175	0.94
C	28.11	27.88	27.56	27.87	27.86	0.226	0.81
D	17.94	17.88	17.53	17.88	17.81	0.187	1.05
E	20.58	20.35	20.17	20.32	20.36	0.169	0.83
F	20.91	20.71	20.38	20.70	20.68	0.219	1.06
G	27.84	27.64	27.25	27.60	27.58	0.245	0.89
H	31.55	31.51	30.94	31.51	31.38	0.292	0.93

Average Coefficient of Variation,  $\overline{\%cv}_R = 0.94\%$

#### APPENDIX C: THERMAL PERFORMANCE DATA

The test data and measured efficiencies are tabulated in the ASHRAE Standard 93 prescribed format for all efficiency tests. The data are identified by collector type, series number, and laboratory number (test site). In view of the present accepted practice in this country for building technology, common U.S. units of measurement have been used for the data tables.

COLLECTOR I.D : A  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 1

TEST DATE : 06/19/79  
GROSS AREA : 23.350 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

RUN #	DAY	TIME	RAD.	SOLAR FUSE %	DIF-FUSE %	MASS *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TILT ANG. DEG.	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF %	GROSS %	OPER PARM. **
01	170	9:30	9:35	338.9	7.9	13.1	0.0	85.0	82.5	98.0	15.5	33.7	81.3	0.0	59.7	-0.0070	
02	170	9:35	9:40	339.0	7.8	13.1	0.0	84.4	82.7	98.2	15.5	32.7	80.9	0.0	59.6	-0.0050	
03	170	9:40	9:45	339.8	7.8	13.2	0.0	84.8	82.9	98.2	15.4	31.6	79.9	0.0	59.4	-0.0050	
04	170	9:45	9:50	339.9	7.6	13.3	0.0	84.0	83.0	98.4	15.4	30.6	78.9	0.0	59.9	-0.0030	
05	170	9:50	9:55	340.3	7.4	13.2	0.0	84.9	83.2	98.5	15.3	29.6	77.8	0.0	59.4	-0.0050	
06	174	12:42	12:47	334.8	8.5	12.9	0.0	99.1	190.6	200.4	9.9	14.3	-46.4	0.0	38.2	0.2730	
07	174	12:47	12:52	334.1	8.3	12.9	5.7	99.9	190.5	200.3	9.8	15.1	-49.7	0.0	38.1	0.2710	
08	174	12:58	13:03	337.8	8.6	12.9	6.3	100.0	190.0	199.6	9.6	16.9	-56.1	0.0	36.9	0.2660	
09	174	13:03	13:08	334.9	8.5	12.9	0.0	99.3	190.2	199.8	9.6	17.8	-58.6	0.0	37.0	0.2710	
10	174	14:05	14:10	331.9	9.4	13.0	0.0	101.5	212.8	221.1	8.3	29.8	-78.1	0.0	32.8	0.3350	
11	174	14:10	14:15	333.9	9.7	13.0	5.7	101.0	212.4	221.0	8.6	30.8	-79.1	0.0	33.8	0.3340	
12	174	14:15	14:20	333.3	9.9	13.0	2.8	101.7	212.4	220.7	8.3	31.8	-80.1	0.0	32.5	0.3320	
13	174	14:20	14:25	332.4	10.0	13.0	4.0	101.8	212.2	220.6	8.4	32.9	-81.1	0.0	32.7	0.3320	
14	174	15:10	15:15	325.8	10.7	12.9	0.0	100.3	147.8	160.6	12.8	43.2	-89.2	0.0	50.7	0.1460	
15	174	15:15	15:20	324.9	10.8	12.9	0.0	99.7	147.7	160.6	12.9	44.2	-89.2	0.0	51.3	0.1480	
16	174	15:20	15:25	324.0	10.8	12.9	0.0	100.5	147.6	160.4	12.9	45.3	-90.6	0.0	51.2	0.1450	
17	174	15:25	15:30	323.7	10.9	12.9	4.8	100.1	147.6	160.3	12.7	46.3	-91.3	0.0	50.6	0.1470	

COLLECTOR I.D : A  
SERIES NO : 2  
LABORATORY NO : 1

TEST DATE : 07/02/79  
GROSS AREA : 23.350 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY	TIME	RAD.	SOLAR FUSE %	DIF-FUSE %	MASS *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TILT ANG. DEG.	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF %	GROSS %	OPER PARM. **
01	183	10:30	10:35	325.4	10.9	13.0	5.7	94.0	209.1	217.1	8.0	21.9	66.2	0.0	32.3	0.3540	
02	183	10:35	10:40	327.2	10.4	12.9	8.5	94.2	209.8	217.1	7.3	20.9	64.4	0.0	28.8	0.3530	
03	183	10:40	10:45	327.0	10.6	13.0	5.7	93.8	209.0	217.3	8.3	20.0	62.4	0.0	33.2	0.3520	
04	183	10:45	10:50	325.2	10.8	12.9	0.6	93.0	208.4	216.5	8.2	19.1	60.3	0.0	32.5	0.3530	
05	183	11:55	12:00	329.0	12.6	13.1	4.0	96.2	140.9	153.5	12.6	10.8	2.5	0.0	51.8	0.1400	
06	183	12:00	12:05	324.6	12.3	13.0	6.8	95.6	141.1	153.0	11.9	10.8	-1.4	0.0	47.9	0.1460	
07	183	12:05	12:10	324.2	12.1	13.1	4.5	94.5	141.4	153.4	12.0	10.9	-1.4	0.0	48.4	0.1450	
08	183	12:10	12:15	323.4	12.1	13.1	2.3	95.4	141.2	153.5	12.2	11.2	-2.4	0.0	49.3	0.1420	
09	186	10:25	10:30	333.2	7.8	13.0	4.5	94.9	93.7	109.0	15.2	23.0	67.3	0.0	59.2	-0.0040	
10	186	10:30	10:35	333.1	7.7	13.0	7.4	94.4	93.8	109.1	15.3	22.0	65.6	0.0	59.6	-0.0020	
11	186	10:35	10:40	333.6	7.6	13.0	1.1	94.7	93.8	109.2	15.4	21.1	63.8	0.0	59.8	-0.0030	
12	186	10:40	10:45	334.1	7.6	12.9	6.8	95.1	109.0	109.1	15.3	20.2	61.8	0.0	58.9	-0.0030	

\*LB/H-FT<sup>2</sup>  
\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)

COLLECTOR I.D : A  
SERIES NO : 3  
LABORATORY NO : 1

TEST DATE : 04/14/79  
GROSS AREA : 23.330 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA									
					RESULTS				
RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	SOLAR FUSE	WIND VEL.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	AZM ANG.
		END	B/HFT2	%	MPH	F	F	F	DEG.
01	104	10:25	10:30	344.9	7.8	13.1	5.2	80.3	200.7
02	104	10:30	10:35	345.1	7.8	13.0	5.6	80.8	200.4
03	104	10:35	10:40	345.1	7.8	13.1	6.0	81.1	200.6
04	104	10:40	10:45	346.0	7.8	13.1	4.1	80.6	200.3
05	104	11:35	11:40	346.3	7.8	12.8	4.8	83.1	144.4
06	104	11:40	11:45	346.4	7.9	12.8	6.0	83.9	144.5
07	104	11:50	11:55	347.4	7.9	12.8	1.1	82.5	144.4
08	104	12:10	12:15	344.9	8.0	12.7	1.1	83.3	143.8
09	104	13:30	13:35	344.7	8.5	12.9	1.1	85.8	86.9
10	104	13:35	13:40	345.1	8.9	12.9	2.3	84.4	87.2
11	104	13:40	13:45	344.3	8.9	12.9	4.0	85.1	87.3
12	104	13:45	13:50	342.5	9.0	12.9	0.0	85.2	87.4

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA									
					RESULTS				
RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	SOLAR FUSE	WIND VEL.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	AZM ANG.
		END	B/HFT2	%	MPH	F	F	F	DEG.
01	174	9:02	9:07	322.6	8.3	12.9	3.4	90.2	210.4
02	174	9:07	9:12	323.3	8.1	12.9	90.4	211.3	218.7
03	174	9:12	9:17	321.2	7.1	12.9	1.1	92.8	211.2
04	174	9:17	9:22	325.3	8.0	12.8	0.6	93.2	210.6
05	174	10:45	10:50	331.0	7.1	12.9	0.6	96.7	170.3
06	174	10:50	10:55	330.9	7.3	12.9	2.3	97.9	170.5
07	174	11:00	11:05	330.8	7.3	12.7	4.5	97.2	170.2
08	174	11:05	11:10	332.0	7.4	12.9	6.8	96.0	169.9
09	174	12:05	12:10	334.9	7.7	13.0	4.5	98.0	139.7
10	174	12:10	12:15	334.7	7.4	13.1	1.1	98.4	140.0
11	174	12:15	12:20	334.0	7.5	12.9	5.7	98.4	140.5
12	174	12:20	12:25	331.1	7.5	13.0	0.6	99.5	140.2
13	174	13:20	13:25	332.1	7.3	12.9	2.3	99.4	100.9
14	174	13:25	13:30	332.3	7.5	12.8	1.1	101.3	101.0
15	174	13:30	13:35	331.2	8.0	12.9	5.7	100.0	116.5
16	174	13:35	13:40	330.4	7.9	13.0	3.4	99.4	101.0

\*LB/HF-FT2  
\*\*F/(BTU/HF-FT2)

COLLECTOR I.D : B  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 1

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

TEST DATE : 10/04/78  
GROSS AREA : 18.700 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS

RUN	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	SOLAR FUSE	MASS FLOW	TEMP AMB.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	TEMP AZM	TEMP TILT	INCID ANG.	EFF GROS	OPER PARM.	
#	*	START	B/HFT2	%	*LB/H	F	F	F	F	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	%	**	
01	277	9:48	9:53	320.6	14.3	13.4	0.0	92.6	217.3	223.7	6.3	43.9	0.0	26.4	
02	277	9:53	9:58	321.5	14.3	13.4	2.3	91.8	216.7	223.3	6.5	49.3	42.5	0.0	27.3
03	277	9:58	10:03	322.7	14.3	13.3	1.7	90.7	216.5	223.1	6.6	48.6	41.2	0.0	27.2
04	277	10:03	10:08	323.7	13.8	13.3	0.0	92.1	216.5	223.1	6.6	47.9	39.8	0.0	27.2
05	277	10:40	10:45	330.1	13.6	13.4	6.8	92.1	177.5	187.9	10.4	43.6	28.4	0.0	42.2
06	277	10:45	10:50	330.6	13.3	13.3	6.0	92.3	177.4	187.7	10.3	43.1	26.7	0.0	41.6
07	277	10:50	10:55	330.3	13.4	13.2	4.5	92.0	177.3	187.7	10.4	42.7	25.0	0.0	41.5
08	277	10:55	11:00	330.9	13.1	13.1	2.3	91.9	176.9	187.4	10.5	42.3	23.3	0.0	41.7
09	277	12:05	12:10	330.0	13.8	13.3	5.7	94.6	141.0	154.1	13.1	39.7	-	3.1	0.0
10	277	12:10	12:15	330.9	13.5	13.3	2.8	94.3	140.9	154.0	13.1	39.7	-	5.1	0.0
11	277	12:15	12:20	330.9	13.7	13.3	4.5	94.8	140.0	154.0	13.1	39.9	-	7.0	0.0
12	277	12:20	12:25	331.1	13.8	13.3	3.4	95.5	140.8	154.0	13.1	40.0	-	8.9	0.0
13	277	13:15	13:20	327.8	13.6	13.3	1.1	95.6	95.1	111.1	16.1	43.7	-	28.7	0.0
14	277	13:20	13:25	328.7	13.6	13.0	3.4	95.8	95.1	111.4	16.3	44.2	-	30.4	0.0
15	277	13:25	13:30	326.7	14.1	13.3	4.5	96.3	95.3	111.3	16.0	44.8	-	32.0	0.0
16	277	13:30	13:35	323.6	14.2	13.3	5.1	95.7	95.4	111.2	15.8	45.3	-	33.5	0.0

COLLECTOR I.D : B  
SERIES NO : 2  
LABORATORY NO : 1

RESULTS

RUN	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	SOLAR FUSE	MASS FLOW	TEMP AMB.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	TEMP AZM	TEMP TILT	INCID ANG.	EFF GROS	OPER PARM.	
#	*	START	B/HFT2	%	*LB/H	F	F	F	F	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	%	**	
01	174	11:32	11:37	337.3	9.0	13.5	2.3	99.4	218.3	225.7	7.4	11.7	29.4	0.0	29.6
02	174	11:37	11:42	336.6	9.1	13.4	5.7	99.6	218.3	225.8	7.4	11.3	24.1	0.0	29.6
03	174	11:42	11:47	335.0	9.2	13.4	4.5	98.7	217.9	225.4	10.9	18.5	0.0	0.0	35.30
04	174	11:47	11:52	335.0	9.2	13.4	6.8	98.4	217.6	225.1	7.5	10.6	12.5	0.0	35.60
05	174	12:50	12:55	339.7	9.0	13.5	9.7	101.7	153.1	165.8	12.7	15.6	-	51.6	0.0
06	174	12:55	13:00	344.1	9.1	13.4	8.0	100.2	153.1	165.8	12.7	16.4	-	54.5	0.0
07	174	13:00	13:05	340.0	9.5	13.4	0.0	101.8	153.0	165.7	12.7	17.3	-	57.1	0.0
08	174	13:05	13:10	339.2	9.4	13.4	8.0	100.6	152.9	165.6	12.6	18.1	-	59.5	0.0
09	174	14:10	14:15	337.1	10.7	13.3	9.1	103.3	102.7	118.7	16.0	30.8	-	79.1	0.0
10	174	14:15	14:20	337.5	10.8	13.3	5.7	103.2	103.0	119.1	16.1	31.8	-	80.1	0.0
11	174	14:20	14:25	336.7	11.0	13.3	8.5	101.7	103.1	119.2	16.1	32.9	-	81.1	0.0
12	174	14:25	14:30	336.1	11.1	13.3	6.8	101.3	103.2	119.3	16.1	33.9	-	82.0	0.0

TEST DATE : 06/23/79  
GROSS AREA : 18.750 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

\*LB/HFT2  
\*\*F/CTU/HFT2

## INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

COLLECTOR I.D : B  
SERIES NO : 3  
LABORATORY NO : 1

TEST DATE : 10/02/78  
GROSS AREA : 18.700 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	SOLAR FUSE	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F
START	END	B/HFT2							
01	275	10:15	10:20	321.5	13.7	13.4	1.1	90.1	220.5
02	275	10:20	10:25	322.3	13.8	13.3	1.7	89.0	220.4
03	275	10:25	10:30	323.4	13.9	13.3	2.3	89.4	220.2
04	275	10:30	10:35	323.8	13.9	13.3	4.0	90.5	220.0
05	275	11:15	11:20	328.4	17.8	13.4	5.1	90.9	159.2
06	275	11:20	11:25	328.5	13.3	13.4	6.0	92.1	159.0
07	275	11:25	11:30	328.4	13.1	13.4	5.7	92.7	159.0
08	275	11:30	11:35	328.4	13.3	13.4	5.7	93.0	158.7
09	275	12:25	12:30	327.0	13.9	13.4	8.0	94.1	194.8
10	275	12:30	12:35	326.3	14.1	13.4	4.5	95.7	110.8
11	275	12:35	12:40	325.9	14.4	13.4	7.4	96.1	110.9
12	275	12:40	12:45	325.7	14.5	13.3	3.4	95.1	111.0

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	SOLAR FUSE	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F
START	END	B/HFT2							
01	290	8:35	8:40	294.2	13.5	13.4	0.0	79.5	213.5
02	290	8:40	8:45	297.0	13.4	13.3	0.0	80.0	214.0
03	290	8:45	8:50	299.9	13.4	13.1	0.0	80.0	214.4
04	290	8:50	8:55	302.9	13.4	13.1	0.0	81.2	214.8
05	290	9:35	9:40	316.1	12.9	13.3	3.4	84.9	185.7
06	290	9:40	9:45	317.9	12.8	13.4	0.0	85.3	185.6
07	290	9:45	9:50	319.5	12.9	13.4	3.4	85.8	185.5
08	290	9:50	9:55	321.2	12.9	13.3	0.0	86.6	185.7
09	290	10:40	10:45	331.1	13.1	13.1	4.5	87.9	146.3
10	290	10:45	10:50	330.9	13.0	13.2	2.3	88.0	146.8
11	290	10:50	10:55	332.8	13.0	13.2	2.8	89.1	147.1
12	290	10:55	11:00	333.6	13.1	13.1	5.1	89.5	147.6
13	299	9:05	9:10	317.7	9.5	13.5	0.0	66.4	68.5
14	299	9:10	9:15	320.1	9.4	13.4	0.0	66.0	68.5
15	299	9:15	9:20	322.3	9.2	13.4	0.0	66.9	68.6
16	299	9:20	9:25	324.0	9.2	13.5	0.0	67.7	68.8

\*LB/H-FT2  
\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)

COLLECTOR I.D : C  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 1

TEST DATE : 10/06/78  
GROSS AREA : 28.120 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS

RUN	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE	MASS FLOW * <th>WIND VEL. MPH</th> <th>TEMP AMB. F</th> <th>TEMP IN F</th> <th>TEMP OUT F</th> <th>TEMP DIFF F</th> <th>TEMP AMB. ANG. DEG.</th> <th>TEMP INCID. ANG. DEG.</th> <th>TEMP TILT ANG. DEG.</th> <th>EFF %</th> <th>OPER PARM. **</th>	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TEMP AMB. ANG. DEG.	TEMP INCID. ANG. DEG.	TEMP TILT ANG. DEG.	EFF %	OPER PARM. **
*	#	START	END	B/HFT2	%										
01	279	13:50	13:55	320.0	15.2	10.3	2.3	93.6	92.4	109.2	16.8	48.5	-38.9	0.0	54.2
02	279	13:55	14:00	321.3	15.1	10.3	7.4	94.0	92.3	109.1	16.8	49.1	-40.3	0.0	53.7
03	279	14:00	14:05	318.3	15.4	10.3	8.5	94.5	92.4	109.0	16.6	49.8	-41.7	0.0	53.7
04	279	14:05	14:10	313.6	15.5	10.3	5.7	94.7	92.4	109.0	16.6	50.5	-43.9	0.0	54.1
05	283	12:25	12:30	332.3	9.9	10.5	6.8	95.8	218.4	226.1	7.7	42.5	-10.3	0.0	24.3
06	283	12:30	12:35	332.4	9.9	10.5	5.7	94.1	217.6	225.5	7.9	42.7	-12.1	0.0	25.9
07	283	12:35	12:40	332.5	9.8	10.6	3.4	96.0	217.5	225.3	7.8	42.9	-13.9	0.0	24.9
08	283	12:40	12:45	333.2	10.2	10.4	8.0	96.9	218.1	225.9	7.8	43.2	-15.7	0.0	24.2
09	283	12:45	13:00	326.4	10.9	10.6	2.3	97.1	181.2	192.9	11.7	46.8	-30.6	0.0	38.0
10	283	13:00	13:35	327.3	10.8	10.6	8.0	97.5	181.1	192.3	11.2	47.4	-32.1	0.0	36.4
11	283	13:35	13:40	327.1	11.1	10.6	6.8	95.5	179.7	190.9	11.2	47.9	-33.6	0.0	36.3
12	283	13:40	13:45	326.1	11.0	10.5	8.5	95.8	179.0	189.8	10.9	48.5	-35.9	0.0	35.1
13	283	13:45	14:55	307.3	12.4	10.5	3.4	94.8	140.8	153.8	13.0	58.6	-52.6	0.0	44.4
14	283	14:55	15:00	304.4	12.6	10.5	8.0	94.2	140.8	153.5	12.7	59.5	-53.7	0.0	43.8
15	283	15:00	15:05	302.1	12.4	10.4	3.4	93.8	141.9	153.6	12.5	60.3	-54.7	0.0	43.2
16	283	15:05	15:10	301.3	12.1	10.5	2.3	94.6	141.3	153.9	12.6	61.2	-55.8	0.0	43.7
															0.1550

COLLECTOR I.D : C  
SERIES NO : 2  
LABORATORY NO : 1

TEST DATE : 06/20/79  
GROSS AREA : 28.050 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS

RUN	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE	MASS FLOW * <th>WIND VEL. MPH</th> <th>TEMP AMB. F</th> <th>TEMP IN F</th> <th>TEMP OUT F</th> <th>TEMP DIFF F</th> <th>TEMP AMB. ANG. DEG.</th> <th>TEMP INCID. ANG. DEG.</th> <th>TEMP TILT ANG. DEG.</th> <th>EFF %</th> <th>OPER PARM. **</th>	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TEMP AMB. ANG. DEG.	TEMP INCID. ANG. DEG.	TEMP TILT ANG. DEG.	EFF %	OPER PARM. **
*	#	START	END	B/HFT2	%										
01	171	14:10	14:15	331.5	10.1	10.5	7.4	95.6	202.2	211.5	9.3	30.8	-79.1	0.0	29.6
02	171	14:15	14:20	331.8	10.3	10.4	1.1	94.9	201.8	210.9	9.2	31.8	-80.1	0.0	28.9
03	171	14:20	14:25	330.5	10.4	10.4	4.4	95.5	201.9	211.0	9.1	32.9	-81.1	0.0	28.8
04	171	14:25	14:30	331.0	10.5	10.7	3.3	95.3	201.4	210.6	9.2	33.9	-82.0	0.0	29.8
05	174	11:25	11:30	335.6	8.3	10.8	0.0	98.4	94.8	111.2	16.4	12.5	36.0	0.0	52.4
06	174	11:30	11:35	335.8	8.5	10.7	0.0	97.7	95.2	111.5	16.3	12.0	31.4	0.0	52.0
07	174	11:35	11:40	334.6	8.6	10.7	0.0	97.8	95.4	111.8	16.4	11.5	26.3	0.0	52.4
08	174	11:40	11:45	333.7	8.9	10.6	0.0	97.3	95.6	112.1	16.5	11.0	20.8	0.0	52.3
09	174	12:45	12:50	334.0	8.4	10.6	0.0	99.6	150.8	164.0	13.2	14.8	-43.4	0.0	41.9
10	174	12:50	12:55	337.1	8.1	10.6	5.7	100.5	150.5	164.0	13.4	15.6	-51.6	0.0	42.5
11	174	12:55	13:00	340.2	8.3	10.6	6.3	100.2	150.4	163.8	13.5	16.4	-54.5	0.0	41.8
12	174	13:00	13:05	335.4	8.6	10.5	0.0	99.2	150.3	163.8	13.4	17.3	-57.1	0.0	42.1
															0.1520

COLLECTOR I.D : C  
 SERIES NO : 3  
 LABORATORY NO : 1

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
 TEST DATE : 04/14/79  
 GROSS AREA : 28.160 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	SOLAR FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F
START	END	B/HFT2	%						
01	104	10:25	10:30	344.9	7.8	10.7	5.2	80.3	200.1
02	104	10:30	10:35	345.1	7.8	10.6	5.6	80.8	199.6
03	104	10:35	10:40	345.1	7.8	10.7	0.0	81.1	199.1
04	104	10:40	10:45	346.0	7.8	10.6	4.1	80.6	199.5
05	104	11:30	11:35	346.7	7.8	10.6	1.7	82.4	144.8
06	104	11:35	11:40	346.3	7.8	10.6	4.8	83.1	144.7
07	104	11:40	11:45	346.4	7.9	10.6	0.0	83.9	144.6
08	104	11:50	11:55	347.4	7.9	10.5	1.1	82.5	144.7
09	104	13:30	13:35	344.7	8.5	10.6	1.1	85.8	85.8
10	104	13:35	13:40	345.1	8.9	10.6	2.3	84.4	86.0
11	104	13:40	13:45	344.3	8.9	10.5	4.0	85.1	86.0
12	104	13:45	13:50	342.5	9.0	10.5	0.0	85.2	86.2

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	SOLAR FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F
START	END	B/HFT2	%						
01	176	14:45	14:50	314.9	9.6	10.4	7.6	107.4	203.3
02	176	14:50	14:55	316.2	9.5	10.4	6.3	107.2	203.3
03	176	14:55	15:00	314.2	9.9	10.3	7.7	106.4	203.1
04	176	15:00	15:05	314.7	10.0	10.4	5.9	105.8	202.5
05	177	9:30	9:35	316.9	8.7	10.4	0.0	163.5	97.6
06	177	9:35	9:40	317.6	8.7	10.4	0.0	163.7	97.9
07	177	9:40	9:45	318.9	8.6	10.4	4.5	164.4	98.2
08	177	9:45	9:50	319.5	8.3	10.4	4.7	104.4	98.5
09	177	10:40	10:45	320.7	8.0	10.4	0.0	104.9	166.1
10	177	10:45	10:50	322.5	7.9	10.4	1.1	105.9	166.1
11	177	10:50	10:55	322.9	8.3	10.4	5.6	166.1	166.2
12	177	11:00	11:05	321.3	8.2	10.4	5.8	105.8	165.8
13	177	12:00	12:05	317.0	9.4	10.4	0.0	167.6	138.3
14	177	12:05	12:10	317.9	9.6	10.5	0.0	168.6	138.7
15	177	12:10	12:15	320.9	9.7	10.4	4.0	103.6	138.7
16	177	12:15	12:20	321.4	9.6	10.4	7.4	108.4	153.1

\*LB/H-FT2  
 \*\*F/(BTU/Hr-FT2)

COLLECTOR I.D : D  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 1

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

TEST DATE : 10/06/78  
GROSS AREA : 18,000 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	RAD. B/HFT2	MASS FLOW *LB/H	DIF-FUSE %	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP F	TEMP DEG.	AZM ANG. DEG.	TILT ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF %	OPER PARM. **
01	279	13:51	13:56	320.0	15.1	12.4	2.3	93.7	91.8	108.6	16.7	48.6	-39.2	0.0	64.5
02	279	13:56	14:01	321.1	15.2	12.4	7.4	93.9	91.8	108.6	16.7	49.3	-40.6	0.0	64.2
03	279	14:01	14:06	317.5	15.4	12.4	8.5	94.7	92.0	108.5	16.5	49.9	-42.0	0.0	64.3
04	279	14:06	14:11	313.3	15.5	12.3	5.7	94.8	92.0	108.4	16.4	50.6	-43.3	0.0	64.3
05	285	11:20	11:25	331.8	9.7	12.2	1.1	99.1	213.8	225.3	11.4	42.8	13.5	0.0	42.0
06	285	11:25	11:30	332.2	9.8	12.3	2.3	97.7	213.7	225.2	11.5	42.6	11.7	0.0	42.8
07	285	11:30	11:35	332.5	9.9	12.3	4.5	95.6	213.2	224.7	11.4	42.4	9.9	0.0	42.4
08	285	11:35	11:40	333.3	9.8	12.2	2.3	97.6	213.4	224.8	11.4	42.3	8.1	0.0	41.9
09	285	13:25	13:30	326.4	10.9	12.2	2.3	97.1	178.6	192.1	13.5	46.8	-30.6	0.0	50.9
10	285	13:30	13:35	327.3	10.8	12.2	8.0	97.5	177.9	191.4	13.4	47.4	-32.1	0.0	50.1
11	285	13:35	13:40	327.1	11.1	12.2	6.8	95.5	177.8	191.3	13.5	47.9	-33.6	0.0	50.5
12	285	13:40	13:45	326.1	11.0	11.8	8.5	95.8	177.6	191.0	13.5	48.5	-35.0	0.0	48.9
13	285	13:56	14:01	324.2	11.3	11.8	8.0	96.5	177.6	191.3	13.7	50.5	-39.5	0.0	51.3
14	285	14:50	14:55	307.3	12.4	12.1	3.4	94.8	139.8	154.2	14.4	58.6	-52.6	0.0	56.7
15	285	14:55	15:00	364.4	12.6	12.2	8.0	94.2	139.5	153.8	14.3	59.5	-53.7	0.0	57.2
16	285	15:00	15:05	302.1	12.4	12.3	3.4	93.8	139.8	153.8	14.0	60.3	-54.7	0.0	57.1
17	285	15:05	15:10	301.3	12.1	12.2	2.3	94.6	139.8	153.9	14.1	61.2	-55.8	0.0	57.0

COLLECTOR I.D : D SERIES NO : 2 LABORATORY NO : 1	RESULTS														TEST DATE : 06/23/79 GROSS AREA : 17,940 FT <sup>2</sup> TRANSFER FLUID : WATER
	#	DAY	SOLAR TIME	RAD. B/HFT2	MASS FLOW *LB/H	DIF-FUSE %	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP F	TEMP DEG.	AZM ANG. DEG.	TILT ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF %
01	174	11:27	11:32	338.0	8.7	12.0	4.5	99.1	210.5	223.0	12.5	12.3	34.2	0.0	44.4
02	174	11:32	11:37	337.3	9.0	12.0	2.3	99.4	209.9	222.4	12.5	11.7	29.4	0.0	44.5
03	174	11:37	11:42	336.6	9.1	11.9	5.7	99.6	209.4	222.2	12.8	11.3	24.1	0.0	45.4
04	174	11:42	11:47	335.0	9.3	12.0	4.5	98.7	209.0	221.5	12.6	10.9	18.5	0.0	44.9
05	174	12:57	13:02	343.0	9.3	12.0	8.0	101.3	147.4	163.4	16.0	16.7	-55.5	0.0	55.9
06	174	13:02	13:07	338.9	9.5	12.1	0.0	101.2	147.7	163.3	15.6	17.6	-58.1	0.0	55.9
07	174	13:09	13:14	341.7	9.1	12.0	8.0	99.5	147.9	163.6	15.8	18.9	-61.3	0.0	55.5
08	174	13:14	13:19	342.0	9.6	11.9	5.7	102.1	147.6	163.7	16.2	19.8	-63.3	0.0	56.5
09	174	14:10	14:15	337.2	10.7	12.0	9.1	103.3	105.6	123.3	17.8	30.8	-79.1	0.0	62.9
10	174	14:15	14:20	337.5	10.8	12.0	5.7	103.2	105.4	123.1	17.7	31.8	-80.1	0.0	62.7
11	174	14:20	14:25	336.7	11.0	11.9	8.5	101.7	105.5	123.1	17.6	32.9	-81.1	0.0	62.4
12	174	14:25	14:30	336.1	11.1	12.0	6.8	101.3	105.5	123.0	17.5	33.9	-82.0	0.0	62.3

\*LB/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>  
\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)

COLLECTOR I. D : D  
SERIES NO : 3  
LABORATORY NO : 1

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 05/29/79  
GROSS AREA : 17.910 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	RAD. END	DIF- B/HFT2 %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	RESULTS			
										START	END	HR	ANG. DEG.
01	149	13:41	13:46	327.8	12.7	12.2	2.3	87.6	143.9	158.4	14.5	26.0	- 68.6
02	149	13:46	13:51	329.0	12.9	12.1	6.3	88.5	143.8	158.3	14.5	26.9	- 70.1
03	149	13:51	13:56	328.7	12.8	12.1	6.8	87.1	143.8	158.4	14.6	27.5	- 71.4
04	149	13:56	14:01	326.7	13.1	12.2	8.5	86.1	143.7	158.2	14.5	23.9	- 72.7
05	149	14:42	14:47	324.8	13.5	12.3	3.4	89.0	86.5	103.3	16.8	38.2	- 82.2
06	149	14:47	14:52	322.1	13.1	12.2	1.1	88.6	86.7	103.5	16.8	39.3	- 83.1
07	149	14:52	14:57	321.9	13.2	12.2	2.3	88.7	86.9	103.6	16.7	40.3	- 83.9
08	149	14:57	15:02	323.7	13.4	12.2	7.4	91.2	87.1	103.7	16.6	41.3	- 84.8
09	150	8:40	8:45	326.1	10.8	12.3	0.9	73.1	206.0	217.3	11.3	44.8	- 87.6
10	150	8:45	8:50	326.9	10.6	12.3	1.1	78.3	206.0	217.3	11.4	43.7	- 86.8
11	150	8:50	8:55	327.2	10.4	12.2	0.9	79.0	206.0	217.5	11.5	42.7	- 86.1
12	150	8:55	9:00	328.0	10.4	12.3	0.0	78.8	206.1	217.7	11.6	41.7	- 85.3

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	RAD. END	DIF- B/HFT2 %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	RESULTS			
										START	END	HR	ANG. DEG.
01	175	11:25	11:30	331.4	6.5	12.2	4.5	99.4	211.7	224.0	12.3	12.5	- 36.0
02	175	11:30	11:35	331.7	6.5	12.1	0.6	98.9	211.6	223.8	12.2	12.0	- 31.3
03	175	11:35	11:40	330.3	6.3	12.2	0.6	100.5	211.6	223.7	12.1	11.5	- 26.3
04	175	11:40	11:45	331.7	6.5	12.2	1.1	99.8	212.0	224.1	12.1	11.1	- 20.8
05	175	12:45	12:50	329.7	7.2	12.2	4.0	101.8	173.9	187.9	14.0	48.4	- 48.4
06	175	12:50	12:55	329.6	7.4	12.1	0.6	101.5	174.4	188.3	13.9	15.6	- 51.5
07	175	12:55	13:00	330.9	7.6	12.1	6.8	102.0	174.5	188.5	14.1	16.4	- 54.4
08	175	13:00	13:05	329.4	7.6	12.1	1.1	101.4	174.1	188.3	14.2	17.3	- 57.0
09	175	14:25	14:30	321.7	8.9	12.1	5.7	104.3	135.6	151.3	15.6	33.9	- 82.9
10	175	14:30	14:35	321.7	9.1	12.1	6.8	103.9	135.6	151.3	15.6	34.9	- 82.9
11	175	14:35	14:40	320.0	9.0	12.2	0.6	102.8	135.4	150.9	15.6	36.0	- 83.7
12	175	14:40	14:45	321.9	8.8	12.2	2.3	102.9	135.3	150.9	15.6	37.0	- 84.6
13	175	16:00	16:05	301.0	10.0	12.2	1.1	102.7	99.7	115.6	15.9	53.6	- 95.8
14	175	16:05	16:10	299.1	10.2	12.1	6.8	103.9	99.7	115.5	15.8	54.6	- 96.4
15	175	16:10	16:15	296.2	10.2	12.2	1.1	103.5	99.7	115.4	15.7	55.6	- 97.0
16	175	16:15	16:20	294.1	10.0	12.2	0.6	103.7	99.8	115.3	15.6	56.7	- 97.6

\*LB/H-FT2  
\*\*F/BTU/HR-FT2)

COLLECTOR I.D : E  
 SERIES NO : 1  
 LABORATORY NO : 1

RESULTS

TEST DATE : 06/15/79  
 CROSS AREA : 26.680 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY START	SOLAR TIME END	SOLAR RAD. %	SOLAR FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F		
01	166	10:25	10:30	325.4	6.6	13.2	98.5	213.3	217.0	3.7	22.7	68.4	9.0	15.1	0.3530								
02	166	10:30	10:35	325.7	6.5	13.1	98.5	213.5	217.0	3.5	21.7	66.8	9.0	13.9	0.3530								
03	166	10:35	10:40	326.7	6.5	13.2	6.8	99.7	213.4	216.9	3.5	20.8	65.0	0.0	14.3	0.3480							
04	166	10:40	10:45	324.7	6.7	13.1	5.7	100.3	213.3	217.3	4.0	19.9	63.0	0.0	16.1	0.3480							
05	166	12:20	12:25	324.0	7.8	13.0	8.0	102.7	165.0	173.8	8.9	11.7	-	27.1	0.0	35.7	0.1920						
06	166	12:25	12:30	324.4	7.9	13.1	6.8	102.6	164.0	172.6	8.7	12.2	-	32.1	0.0	35.3	0.1890						
07	166	12:30	12:35	321.4	8.1	13.1	3.4	102.7	163.9	172.5	8.6	12.8	-	36.6	0.0	35.1	0.1900						
08	166	12:35	12:40	322.5	8.1	13.1	1.1	103.1	163.7	172.4	8.8	13.4	-	40.5	0.0	35.5	0.1830						
09	170	11:10	11:15	334.1	4.7	13.1	5.1	86.4	85.5	100.8	15.3	14.6	47.7	0.0	60.8	-0.0030							
10	170	11:15	11:20	334.1	4.5	13.3	6.3	87.1	85.7	100.9	15.2	13.9	44.2	0.0	60.3	-0.0046							
11	170	11:20	11:25	334.7	4.7	13.2	5.7	86.5	85.9	101.2	15.3	13.2	40.3	0.0	60.0	-0.0020							
12	170	11:25	11:30	335.3	4.7	13.2	1.1	87.3	86.1	101.4	15.3	12.5	36.0	0.0	59.9	-0.0040							
13	170	13:20	13:25	333.4	5.5	13.2	0.6	89.3	124.0	136.9	12.8	20.9	-	65.6	0.0	50.8	0.1040						
14	170	13:25	13:30	333.8	5.5	13.1	6.8	89.5	124.8	137.5	12.6	21.9	-	67.4	0.0	49.6	0.1060						
15	170	13:30	13:35	335.0	5.8	13.2	8.0	88.6	124.9	137.5	12.6	22.8	-	69.0	0.0	49.6	0.1080						
16	170	13:35	13:40	335.4	6.0	13.2	8.0	88.6	124.8	137.4	12.7	23.8	-	70.5	0.0	49.6	0.1080						

COLLECTOR I.D : E  
 SERIES NO : 2  
 LABORATORY NO : 1

RESULTS

TEST DATE : 06/25/79  
 CROSS AREA : 20.560 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY START	SOLAR TIME END	SOLAR RAD. %	SOLAR FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	
01	176	13:50	13:55	326.3	11.3	12.9	5.2	106.9	103.1	118.4	15.3	26.8	-	74.5	0.0	60.2	-0.0120					
02	176	13:55	14:00	323.3	11.4	13.1	7.2	103.4	103.2	118.4	15.2	27.8	-	75.7	9.0	61.5	-0.0160					
03	176	14:00	14:05	324.0	11.4	13.0	6.4	107.0	103.5	118.7	15.3	28.8	-	76.9	0.0	61.2	-0.0110					
04	176	14:05	14:10	323.6	11.5	13.1	6.0	106.8	103.6	118.8	15.2	29.8	-	78.0	0.0	61.1	-0.0100					
05	177	12:07	12:12	324.2	11.1	13.3	3.4	109.4	161.6	171.9	10.4	10.7	-	12.5	0.0	42.5	0.1640					
06	177	12:12	12:17	326.4	11.1	13.3	4.4	103.7	161.0	171.0	10.0	11.0	-	18.4	0.0	41.0	0.1600					
07	177	12:17	12:22	326.9	11.0	13.3	8.9	108.0	161.2	171.1	9.9	11.3	-	24.0	0.0	40.3	0.1630					
08	177	12:22	12:27	326.2	10.8	13.3	7.0	106.2	161.1	171.4	10.3	11.8	-	29.2	0.0	42.1	0.1680					
09	177	13:40	13:45	325.1	11.4	13.4	4.9	110.2	209.6	215.5	6.0	24.8	-	71.8	0.0	24.7	0.3060					
10	177	13:45	13:50	324.7	11.4	13.3	9.2	109.2	209.3	215.4	6.1	25.8	-	73.2	0.0	25.0	0.3080					
11	177	13:50	13:55	325.1	11.4	13.3	9.8	109.3	209.4	215.4	6.0	26.8	-	74.5	0.0	24.8	0.3080					
12	177	13:55	14:00	326.3	11.5	13.2	8.5	103.9	209.1	215.0	6.0	27.8	-	75.7	0.0	24.3	0.3070					

\*LB/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>

\*\*F/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>

COLLECTOR I.D : E  
SERIES NO : 3  
LABORATORY NO : 1

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 05/30/79  
GROSS AREA : 20.570 FT<sup>2</sup>

RUN #	DAY *	TIME START	RAD FUSE %	SOLAR TIME END	DIF- FLOW *LB/H	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TILT ANG. DEG.	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **
01 150 11:30 11:35 337.6 8.9 13.2 3.4 86.9 209.9 213.5 4.5 13.5 28.0 0.0 17.6 0.3620															
02 150 11:35 11:40 338.4 8.9 13.1 3.4 86.7 208.7 212.9 4.2 13.0 23.3 0.0 16.4 0.3600															
03 150 11:40 11:45 338.6 9.1 13.1 6.0 86.5 208.3 212.6 4.3 12.7 18.3 0.0 16.6 0.3600															
04 150 11:45 11:50 338.2 9.1 13.3 0.0 86.5 208.0 211.9 3.8 12.4 13.1 0.0 15.1 0.3590															
05 150 12:50 13:00 338.0 9.8 13.1 7.4 88.7 137.7 148.8 11.1 16.8 -47.4 0.0 43.0 0.1450															
06 150 12:55 13:05 337.1 16.0 13.1 8.5 89.3 137.0 148.8 11.0 17.6 -50.3 0.0 42.9 0.1440															
07 150 13:09 13:15 337.0 9.9 13.1 5.7 87.7 138.0 149.2 11.2 18.4 -53.0 0.0 43.4 0.1490															
08 150 13:05 13:10 335.9 10.2 13.1 6.8 90.2 137.7 148.8 11.1 19.2 -55.5 0.0 43.3 0.1410															
09 150 13:48 13:53 332.5 11.1 13.1 0.0 88.6 89.4 104.4 15.0 27.2 70.9 0.0 58.9 0.0620															
10 150 13:53 14:00 333.6 11.0 13.2 7.4 87.3 89.6 194.5 14.9 28.2 -72.2 0.0 58.9 0.0620															
11 150 14:15 14:20 329.8 11.7 13.1 8.0 89.0 90.2 105.0 14.9 32.6 -77.3 0.0 39.0 0.0040															
12 150 14:20 14:25 330.0 11.5 13.1 4.0 89.2 90.2 105.1 15.0 33.7 -78.4 0.0 59.2 0.0030															

COLLECTOR I.D : E  
SERIES NO : 4  
LABORATORY NO : 1

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 06/24/79  
GROSS AREA : 20.510 FT<sup>2</sup>

RUN #	DAY *	TIME START	RAD FUSE %	SOLAR TIME END	DIF- FLOW *LB/H	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TILT ANG. DEG.	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **
01 175 13:00 13:05 336.3 9.4 13.6 4.0 101.5 98.6 113.7 15.1 17.3 -57.0 0.0 60.9 -0.0090															
02 175 13:05 13:10 337.7 9.3 13.5 4.5 101.7 98.6 113.6 15.1 18.2 -59.4 0.0 59.9 -0.0090															
03 175 13:10 13:15 336.9 9.6 13.1 5.1 102.4 98.7 114.0 15.3 19.1 -61.7 0.0 59.2 -0.0110															
04 175 13:15 13:20 335.6 9.6 13.1 3.4 101.2 98.9 114.2 15.3 20.0 -63.7 0.0 59.9 -0.0070															
05 175 14:55 15:00 327.1 10.9 13.3 1.7 105.7 206.0 212.2 6.2 40.1 -87.9 0.0 25.4 0.3070															
06 175 15:00 15:05 324.5 11.1 13.3 6.5 105.9 206.1 212.4 6.3 41.1 -87.7 0.0 25.9 0.3090															
07 175 15:05 15:10 324.3 10.9 13.2 0.0 104.5 206.6 212.8 6.2 42.2 -88.4 0.0 25.1 0.3150															
08 175 15:10 15:15 321.5 11.3 13.1 4.0 105.3 206.6 212.7 6.2 43.2 -89.2 0.0 25.3 0.3150															
09 176 10:45 10:50 331.2 9.2 13.0 0.0 102.1 172.0 181.3 9.3 13.9 61.2 0.0 36.5 0.2110															
10 176 10:55 11:00 331.3 9.3 13.0 3.4 102.2 171.9 181.1 9.1 17.1 56.5 0.0 36.0 0.2110															
11 176 11:00 11:05 332.3 9.3 13.0 4.5 102.2 171.6 180.7 9.1 16.3 53.8 0.0 35.7 0.2090															
12 176 11:05 11:10 332.2 9.0 12.9 5.1 102.2 171.3 180.6 9.3 15.4 50.9 0.0 36.2 0.2070															
13 176 12:10 12:15 332.7 9.8 13.2 5.7 104.0 137.4 149.6 12.2 10.8 -16.1 0.0 48.5 0.1010															
14 176 12:15 12:20 333.5 9.8 13.1 9.1 106.4 137.4 149.8 12.3 11.2 -21.9 0.0 48.3 0.0930															
15 176 12:20 12:25 331.5 10.2 13.0 6.0 104.5 137.4 149.8 12.4 11.6 -27.3 0.0 48.6 0.0990															
16 176 12:25 12:30 330.2 10.4 13.1 3.4 104.1 137.5 149.9 12.3 -32.3 0.0 48.8 0.1010															

\*LB/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>  
\*\*BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>

COLLECTOR I.D : F  
 SERIES NO : 1  
 LABORATORY NO : 1

RESULTS

TEST DATE : 06/19/79  
 GROSS AREA : 20.730 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME START	SOLAR TIME END	DIF- RAD B/HFT2 %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **
01	170	9:10	9:15	337.4	8.4	13.5	1.1	81.1	98.1	16.4	37.8	65.2	0.0	65.5
02	170	9:15	9:20	337.7	8.4	13.5	1.1	82.5	98.3	16.4	36.8	84.4	0.0	65.7
03	170	9:20	9:25	339.0	8.3	13.6	4.0	83.7	82.1	98.6	16.5	35.7	83.6	0.0
04	170	9:25	9:30	339.2	0.0	13.6	2.4	83.9	82.3	98.8	16.5	34.7	82.7	0.0
05	170	12:45	12:50	343.1	6.9	13.4	0.0	87.0	204.5	211.3	6.8	14.8	-48.4	0.0
06	170	12:50	12:55	342.9	7.0	13.4	4.5	87.8	204.4	211.4	7.0	15.6	-51.6	0.0
07	170	12:55	13:00	342.7	7.2	13.4	0.0	88.5	203.7	210.6	6.9	16.4	-54.4	0.0
08	170	13:00	13:05	343.1	7.3	13.4	5.5	90.0	204.0	210.8	6.9	17.3	-57.1	0.0
09	170	13:40	13:45	341.9	7.9	13.6	7.6	89.8	161.7	172.4	10.7	24.8	-72.0	0.0
10	170	13:45	13:50	341.7	7.9	13.6	5.2	89.3	161.8	172.5	10.7	25.8	-73.3	0.0
11	170	13:55	14:00	340.3	8.2	13.6	0.0	88.8	161.7	172.4	10.7	27.8	-75.8	0.0
12	170	14:00	14:05	340.2	8.4	13.5	0.0	90.2	161.9	172.6	10.7	23.8	-77.9	0.0
13	170	15:15	15:20	327.9	10.2	12.9	90.3	131.2	144.7	13.5	44.2	-89.9	0.0	53.3
14	170	15:20	15:25	327.0	10.5	13.0	5.0	89.9	131.0	144.6	13.6	45.3	-90.6	0.0
15	170	15:25	15:30	325.9	10.5	12.9	0.0	90.1	131.0	144.4	13.5	46.3	-91.3	0.0
16	170	15:30	15:35	324.9	10.7	12.9	3.3	90.6	130.9	144.4	13.5	47.4	-91.9	0.0

COLLECTOR I.D : F  
 SERIES NO : 2  
 LABORATORY NO : 1

RESULTS

TEST DATE : 06/28/79  
 GROSS AREA : 20.840 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME START	SOLAR TIME END	DIF- RAD B/HFT2 %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **
01	179	11:15	11:20	324.2	17.1	13.2	2.8	107.5	104.7	120.5	15.8	14.0	43.8	0.0
02	179	11:20	11:25	326.1	17.7	13.3	4.9	107.2	104.8	120.7	15.9	13.3	39.9	0.0
03	179	11:25	11:30	324.5	17.8	13.3	106.9	104.9	120.9	15.8	12.7	35.7	0.0	
04	179	11:30	11:35	326.3	17.5	13.2	9.4	106.9	104.9	120.8	15.9	12.1	31.0	0.0
05	183	11:55	12:00	320.0	12.6	13.3	4.0	96.2	144.6	155.9	11.3	10.8	2.5	0.0
06	183	12:00	12:05	324.6	12.3	13.4	6.8	95.6	144.9	156.2	11.3	10.8	-3.7	0.0
07	183	12:05	12:10	324.2	12.1	13.3	4.5	94.5	144.5	155.8	11.3	10.9	-9.3	0.0
08	183	12:10	12:15	323.4	12.3	13.4	2.3	95.4	144.6	156.0	11.4	11.2	-15.6	0.0
09	186	10:25	10:30	333.2	7.8	13.5	4.5	94.9	221.7	226.3	4.6	23.0	67.3	0.0
10	186	10:30	10:35	333.1	7.7	13.3	7.4	94.4	222.3	226.6	4.4	22.0	65.6	0.0
11	186	10:35	10:40	333.6	7.6	13.4	1.1	94.7	222.7	227.3	4.7	21.1	63.8	0.0
12	186	10:40	10:45	334.1	7.6	13.2	6.8	95.1	222.4	226.9	4.6	20.2	61.8	0.0

\*LB/H-FT2  
 \*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT2)

COLLECTOR I.D : F  
SERIES NO : 3  
LABORATORY NO : 1

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 05/29/79  
GROSS AREA : 21.260 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	MASS FLOW	WIND VEL.	TEMP AMB.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	TEMP F	TEMP DEG.	AZM ANG.	INCID DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **
01	149	13:41	13:46	327.8	12.7	12.9	2.3	87.6	143.3	155.0	11.7	26.0	-68.6	0.0	46.0
02	149	13:46	13:51	329.0	12.9	12.9	6.3	88.5	142.7	154.5	11.8	26.9	-70.1	0.0	46.4
03	149	13:51	13:56	328.7	12.8	13.0	6.8	87.1	142.8	154.4	11.6	27.9	-71.4	0.0	46.0
04	149	13:56	14:01	326.7	13.1	12.9	8.5	86.1	142.9	154.6	11.7	28.9	-72.7	0.0	46.3
05	149	14:43	14:48	324.2	13.4	13.0	3.4	88.6	88.0	103.9	15.9	38.4	-82.4	0.0	63.6
06	149	14:43	14:53	322.0	13.1	13.0	1.1	89.0	88.2	104.6	15.8	40.5	-83.3	0.0	63.7
07	149	14:53	14:58	321.9	13.2	13.0	2.3	88.7	88.4	104.2	15.8	40.5	-84.1	0.0	63.8
08	149	14:58	15:03	323.8	13.4	12.9	7.4	91.5	88.6	104.5	15.9	41.5	-84.9	0.0	63.0
09	150	8:40	8:45	326.1	10.8	13.0	0.0	78.1	212.7	218.0	5.3	44.8	87.6	0.0	21.2
10	150	8:45	8:50	326.9	10.6	13.0	1.1	78.3	212.4	217.8	5.5	43.7	86.8	0.0	22.0
11	150	8:50	8:55	327.2	10.4	13.1	0.0	79.0	212.5	218.1	5.7	42.7	86.1	0.0	22.6
12	150	8:55	9:00	328.0	10.4	13.0	0.0	78.8	212.0	217.8	5.7	41.7	85.3	0.0	22.7
															0.4066

COLLECTOR I.D : F  
SERIES NO : 4  
LABORATORY NO : 1

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 06/24/79  
GROSS AREA : 20.810 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	MASS FLOW	WIND VEL.	TEMP AMB.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	TEMP F	TEMP DEG.	AZM ANG.	INCID DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **
01	175	12:50	12:55	336.7	9.2	13.3	1.1	102.5	96.7	113.3	16.6	15.6	-51.5	0.0	65.4
02	175	12:55	13:00	337.0	9.4	13.4	4.5	101.3	96.8	113.4	16.6	16.4	-54.4	0.0	65.8
03	175	13:00	13:05	336.3	9.4	13.4	4.0	101.5	96.9	113.5	16.6	17.3	-57.9	0.0	65.9
04	175	13:05	13:10	337.7	9.3	13.3	4.5	101.7	96.9	113.6	16.7	16.2	-59.4	0.0	65.5
05	175	14:40	14:45	329.3	10.9	13.4	5.7	103.1	210.1	217.2	7.1	37.0	-84.6	0.0	28.9
06	175	14:45	14:50	329.2	10.7	13.2	0.0	103.3	210.0	217.3	7.3	38.0	-85.4	0.0	29.2
07	175	14:50	14:55	329.0	10.8	13.4	4.5	102.8	209.8	216.9	7.1	39.1	-86.2	0.0	29.2
08	175	14:55	15:00	327.1	10.9	13.1	1.7	105.7	209.7	217.0	7.4	40.1	-87.0	0.0	29.6
09	176	10:40	10:45	332.6	9.2	13.6	0.0	101.2	173.5	183.5	10.2	19.8	63.3	0.0	42.0
10	176	10:45	10:50	331.2	9.2	13.5	8.0	102.1	173.3	183.6	10.4	18.9	61.2	0.0	42.4
11	176	10:50	10:55	332.5	9.1	13.6	0.0	101.6	173.5	183.5	10.1	18.0	58.9	0.0	41.3
12	176	10:55	11:00	331.3	9.3	13.6	3.4	102.2	173.6	183.8	10.2	17.1	56.5	0.0	42.0
13	176	12:10	12:15	332.7	9.8	13.5	5.7	104.0	143.3	156.1	12.9	10.8	-16.1	0.0	52.0
14	176	12:15	12:20	333.5	9.1	13.4	9.1	106.4	143.2	156.2	13.0	11.2	-21.9	0.0	52.4
15	176	12:20	12:25	331.5	10.2	13.4	8.0	104.5	143.2	156.0	12.9	11.6	-27.3	0.0	52.0
16	176	12:25	12:30	330.2	10.4	13.4	3.4	104.1	143.2	156.0	12.1	12.1	-32.3	0.0	52.4
															0.1180

\*LB/BTU-FT<sup>2</sup>  
\*\*BTU/HB-FT<sup>2</sup>

COLLECTOR I.D : G  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 1

## RESULTS

TEST DATE : 06/15/79  
GROSS AREA : 27.300 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	SOLAR FUSE	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TEMP DEG.	TIILT ANG. DEG.	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF %	GROSS %	OPER PARM. **	
01	166	10:20	10:25	326.6	6.6	13.6	5.7	98.4	221.2	225.3	4.2	23.7	70.0	0.0	17.4	0.3760	
02	166	10:25	10:30	325.4	6.6	13.7	6.6	98.5	221.0	225.2	4.2	22.7	68.4	0.0	17.8	0.3760	
03	166	10:30	10:35	325.7	6.5	13.6	8.0	98.5	221.2	225.3	4.1	21.7	66.3	0.0	17.1	0.3770	
04	166	10:35	10:40	326.7	6.5	13.7	6.8	99.7	221.0	225.1	4.2	20.8	65.0	0.0	17.5	0.3710	
05	166	12:15	12:20	324.3	7.4	13.5	3.4	103.4	171.8	180.3	8.5	11.2	-	21.7	0.0	35.5	0.2110
06	166	12:25	12:30	324.4	7.9	13.7	6.8	102.6	169.9	178.5	8.6	12.2	-	32.1	0.0	36.5	0.2080
07	166	12:30	12:35	321.4	8.1	13.7	3.4	102.7	170.0	178.4	8.4	12.8	-	36.6	0.0	35.6	0.2090
08	166	12:35	12:40	322.5	8.1	13.6	1.1	103.1	169.6	178.1	8.5	13.4	-	40.8	0.0	36.0	0.2060
09	170	11:10	11:15	334.1	4.7	13.9	5.1	86.1	95.3	98.9	13.6	14.6	-	47.7	0.0	56.3	-0.6030
10	170	11:15	11:20	334.1	4.5	13.9	6.3	87.1	85.5	99.1	13.6	13.9	44.2	0.0	56.5	-0.6050	
11	170	11:20	11:25	334.7	4.7	13.9	5.7	86.5	85.6	99.2	13.5	13.2	40.3	0.0	56.2	-0.6020	
12	170	11:25	11:30	335.3	4.7	13.9	1.1	87.3	85.9	99.4	13.5	12.5	36.0	0.0	55.8	-0.6040	
13	170	13:20	13:25	333.4	5.4	14.0	0.6	89.3	123.8	135.3	11.6	20.9	-	65.6	0.0	48.4	0.1930
14	170	13:25	13:30	333.8	5.5	13.9	6.8	89.5	124.2	135.6	11.4	21.9	-	67.4	0.0	47.5	0.1040
15	170	13:30	13:35	335.0	5.8	13.9	8.0	88.6	124.2	135.8	11.5	22.8	-	69.0	0.0	47.9	0.1060
16	170	13:35	13:40	335.4	6.0	14.0	8.0	88.6	124.0	135.4	11.5	23.8	-	70.5	0.0	47.8	0.1050

COLLECTOR I.D : G  
SERIES NO : 2  
LABORATORY NO : 1

## RESULTS

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	SOLAR FUSE	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TEMP DEG.	TIILT ANG. DEG.	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF %	GROSS %	OPER PARM. **	
01	177	9:50	9:55	320.0	8.7	13.2	2.8	103.7	199.8	206.7	6.9	29.6	77.7	0.0	28.4	0.3000	
02	177	9:55	10:00	320.1	8.6	13.3	7.6	104.4	200.3	206.9	6.6	28.6	76.6	0.0	27.7	0.3000	
03	177	10:00	10:05	321.3	8.8	13.2	4.7	104.3	199.6	206.5	6.9	27.6	75.5	0.0	28.6	0.2970	
04	177	10:05	10:10	321.4	8.7	13.2	5.7	104.7	199.7	206.3	6.7	26.6	74.2	0.0	27.6	0.2950	
05	177	10:45	10:50	322.5	7.9	13.2	1.1	105.9	104.6	118.5	13.9	18.9	61.1	0.0	56.9	-0.6040	
06	177	10:50	10:55	322.9	8.3	13.3	5.6	106.1	104.7	118.6	13.9	18.0	58.9	0.0	36.9	-0.6040	
07	177	10:55	11:00	320.5	8.3	13.2	4.9	105.3	104.8	118.6	13.8	17.1	56.4	0.0	56.8	-0.6020	
08	177	11:00	11:05	321.3	8.2	13.2	5.8	105.8	104.9	118.7	13.8	16.3	53.7	0.0	56.7	-0.6030	
09	177	11:50	11:55	323.8	8.8	13.4	0.0	106.3	156.3	166.5	10.3	10.6	8.8	0.0	42.3	0.1540	
10	177	11:55	12:00	322.5	9.4	13.4	3.4	107.7	156.2	166.6	10.4	10.5	2.5	0.0	42.9	0.1510	
11	177	12:00	12:05	317.0	9.4	13.3	0.0	107.6	156.6	166.6	10.0	10.5	-	3.8	0.0	41.9	0.1540
12	177	12:05	12:10	317.9	9.6	13.3	0.0	108.6	157.1	167.2	10.1	10.6	-	10.0	0.0	42.4	0.1520

COLLECTOR I.D : G  
SERIES NO : 3  
LABORATORY NO : 1

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 05/30/79  
GROSS AREA : 27.630 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F
01	150	11:35	11:40	333.4	8.9	13.4	0.0	86.7	216.4
02	150	11:40	11:45	333.6	9.1	13.4	6.8	86.5	216.1
03	150	11:45	11:50	333.2	9.1	13.4	0.0	86.5	215.7
04	150	11:50	11:55	333.8	8.9	13.3	8.5	86.3	215.7
05	150	12:50	12:55	333.0	9.8	13.4	7.4	88.7	141.7
06	150	12:55	13:00	337.1	10.0	13.5	8.5	89.3	141.6
07	150	13:00	13:05	337.0	9.9	13.5	5.7	87.7	141.6
08	150	13:05	13:10	335.9	10.2	13.5	6.8	90.2	141.6
09	150	13:48	13:53	332.5	11.1	13.5	0.0	88.6	87.4
10	150	13:53	13:58	333.6	11.0	13.5	7.4	87.3	87.5
11	150	14:15	14:20	329.8	11.7	13.5	8.0	89.0	88.1
12	150	14:20	14:25	330.0	11.5	13.5	4.0	89.2	88.1

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F
01	175	11:35	11:40	335.8	7.8	14.0	0.0	100.5	200.0
02	175	11:40	11:45	333.9	8.0	14.0	4.9	99.3	199.5
03	175	11:45	11:50	338.2	8.1	14.0	4.9	99.9	199.0
04	175	11:55	12:00	336.6	8.0	14.1	5.9	101.5	199.8
05	175	12:50	12:55	334.4	8.8	13.8	3.4	101.5	169.3
06	175	12:55	13:00	334.8	8.9	13.8	5.8	162.0	169.0
07	175	13:00	13:05	334.2	8.9	13.8	4.7	101.4	168.9
08	175	13:05	13:10	335.3	8.8	13.7	4.5	102.0	169.2
09	175	13:50	13:55	331.9	9.6	13.7	5.9	103.3	137.5
10	175	13:55	14:00	330.1	10.0	13.8	4.8	102.5	137.4
11	175	14:00	14:05	331.4	9.8	13.8	4.1	102.4	137.4
12	175	14:05	14:10	331.7	9.6	13.8	5.1	102.1	137.4
13	175	14:35	14:40	325.3	10.5	13.7	2.3	102.8	98.4
14	175	14:40	14:45	327.2	10.3	13.6	2.3	102.9	98.3
15	175	14:45	14:50	326.6	10.2	13.7	3.9	103.4	112.2
16	175	14:50	14:55	326.6	10.3	13.7	1.9	103.0	98.4

\*LB/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>  
\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)

COLLECTOR I. D : H  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 1

RESULTS

TEST DATE : 10/04/78  
GROSS AREA : 31.500 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY *	SOLAR TIME START	SOLAR RAD. %	SOLAR FUSE *	MASS FLOW LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TILT ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF %	OPER PARM. **	
01	277	9:50	9:55	320.7	14.3	13.0	92.2	221.2	226.7	5.5	49.7	43.3	0.0 22.5	
02	277	9:55	10:00	322.1	14.3	13.0	91.6	221.1	226.6	5.5	49.9	42.0	0.0 22.0	
03	277	10:00	10:05	323.1	14.1	12.9	91.0	221.3	226.7	5.4	48.3	40.6	0.0 21.8	
04	277	10:05	10:10	324.3	13.7	12.9	92.4	222.3	227.7	5.4	47.7	39.2	0.0 21.4	
05	277	10:40	10:45	330.1	13.6	12.9	6.8	92.1	179.0	9.2	43.6	28.4	0.0 36.0	
06	277	10:45	10:50	330.6	13.3	12.9	6.0	92.3	178.8	188.4	9.6	43.1	26.7	0.0 37.4
07	277	10:50	10:55	330.8	13.4	13.0	4.5	92.0	178.6	188.3	9.7	42.7	25.0	0.0 38.3
08	277	10:55	11:00	330.9	13.6	13.0	2.3	91.9	178.2	187.9	9.8	42.3	23.3	0.0 38.4
09	277	12:05	12:10	330.0	13.8	13.0	5.7	94.6	142.6	155.3	12.7	39.7	- 3.1	0.0 50.0
10	277	12:10	12:15	330.9	13.5	12.9	2.0	94.3	142.6	155.3	12.8	39.7	- 5.1	0.0 49.9
11	277	12:15	12:20	330.9	13.7	13.1	4.5	94.8	142.9	155.5	12.6	39.9	- 7.0	0.0 49.6
12	277	12:20	12:25	331.1	13.8	12.9	3.4	95.5	142.6	155.3	12.7	40.0	- 8.9	0.0 49.8
13	277	13:15	13:20	327.8	13.6	12.9	1.1	95.6	95.7	111.7	15.9	43.7	- 28.7	0.0 62.7
14	277	13:20	13:25	328.7	13.6	13.0	3.4	95.8	95.7	111.6	15.8	44.2	- 30.4	0.0 62.6
15	277	13:25	13:30	326.7	14.1	13.0	4.5	96.3	96.0	111.7	15.8	44.8	- 32.0	0.0 62.7
16	277	13:30	13:35	323.6	14.2	13.0	5.1	95.7	96.0	111.6	15.7	45.3	- 33.5	0.0 63.0

COLLECTOR I. D : H  
SERIES NO : 2  
LABORATORY NO : 1

RESULTS

TEST DATE : 06/29/79  
GROSS AREA : 31.610 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY *	SOLAR TIME START	SOLAR RAD. %	SOLAR FUSE *	MASS FLOW LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TILT ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF %	OPER PARM. **	
01	171	10:10	10:15	329.7	6.5	13.4	91.3	205.1	212.7	7.6	25.6	73.1	0.0 31.1	
02	171	10:15	10:20	328.8	6.2	13.3	92.5	204.8	212.4	7.6	24.6	71.7	0.0 30.9	
03	171	10:20	10:25	323.6	6.0	13.2	3.4	92.8	205.1	213.0	23.6	70.3	0.0 31.5	
04	171	10:25	10:30	328.9	6.0	13.1	2.3	90.8	205.0	212.5	7.5	22.6	68.7	0.0 30.1
05	171	12:05	12:10	331.2	6.0	13.2	7.4	94.2	146.4	158.6	12.2	10.5	- 10.1	0.0 48.7
06	171	12:10	12:15	332.6	6.0	13.2	8.0	93.6	146.6	158.7	12.2	10.8	- 16.2	0.0 48.2
07	171	12:15	12:20	334.0	6.1	13.3	7.4	93.6	146.8	159.0	12.3	11.1	- 21.9	0.0 48.8
08	171	12:20	12:25	334.2	6.1	13.4	6.3	94.1	146.8	159.1	12.3	11.5	- 27.3	0.0 49.1
09	171	15:10	15:15	318.4	10.0	13.2	2.3	95.8	92.3	108.1	15.7	43.2	- 89.2	0.0 65.2
10	171	15:15	15:20	314.9	10.3	13.2	1.1	96.2	92.4	108.0	15.6	44.2	- 89.9	0.0 65.6
11	171	15:20	15:25	312.2	10.5	13.3	0.6	96.5	92.5	107.9	15.4	45.3	- 90.6	0.0 65.5
12	171	15:25	15:30	311.2	10.4	13.2	0.6	96.7	92.6	108.0	15.4	46.3	- 91.3	0.0 64.9

\*LB/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>  
\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)

COLLECTOR I.D : H  
SERIES NO : 3  
LABORATORY NO : 1

TEST DATE : 10/02/78  
GROSS AREA : 31.500 FT<sup>2</sup>

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR TIME	MASS FLOW	MASS FLOW	WIND VEL.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF
	#	START	END	RAD %	FUSE %	MPH	AMB. F	F	F
01	275	10:15	10:20	321.5	13.7	13.3	1.1	90.1	225.7
02	275	10:20	10:25	322.3	13.8	13.3	1.7	89.0	225.6
03	275	10:25	10:30	323.4	13.9	13.3	2.3	89.4	225.5
04	275	10:30	10:35	323.8	13.9	13.2	4.0	90.5	225.6
05	275	11:15	11:20	328.4	17.8	13.3	5.1	90.9	160.1
06	275	11:20	11:25	328.5	13.3	13.1	0.0	92.1	159.9
07	275	11:25	11:30	328.4	13.1	13.0	5.7	92.7	159.8
08	275	11:30	11:35	328.4	13.3	13.3	5.7	93.0	159.5
09	275	12:25	12:30	327.0	13.9	13.3	8.0	94.1	94.7
10	275	12:30	12:35	326.3	14.1	13.2	4.5	95.7	110.1
11	275	12:35	12:40	325.9	14.4	13.1	7.4	96.1	95.0
12	275	12:40	12:45	325.7	14.5	13.2	3.4	95.1	95.2

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR TIME	MASS FLOW	MASS FLOW	WIND VEL.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF
	#	START	END	RAD %	FUSE %	MPH	AMB. F	F	F
01	290	8:40	8:45	297.0	13.4	12.8	0.0	80.0	221.4
02	290	8:45	8:50	299.9	13.4	12.7	0.0	80.9	221.7
03	290	8:50	8:55	302.9	13.4	12.7	0.0	81.2	222.2
04	290	8:55	9:00	305.0	13.4	12.7	0.0	81.4	222.5
05	290	9:35	9:40	316.1	12.9	12.6	3.4	84.9	188.8
06	290	9:40	9:45	317.9	12.8	12.7	0.0	85.3	189.1
07	290	9:45	9:50	319.5	12.9	12.5	3.4	85.8	189.6
08	290	9:50	9:55	321.2	12.9	12.4	0.0	86.6	189.7
09	290	10:40	10:45	331.1	13.1	13.1	4.5	87.9	148.2
10	290	10:45	10:50	330.9	13.0	13.1	2.3	88.0	148.7
11	290	10:50	10:55	332.8	13.0	13.1	2.8	89.1	149.1
12	290	10:55	11:00	333.6	13.2	13.2	5.1	89.5	149.3
13	299	9:05	9:10	317.7	9.5	13.1	0.0	66.4	68.0
14	299	9:10	9:15	320.1	9.4	13.2	0.0	66.0	68.1
15	299	9:15	9:20	322.3	9.2	13.2	0.0	66.9	68.3
16	299	9:20	9:25	324.0	9.2	13.2	0.0	67.7	68.5

\*LB/HR-FT<sub>2</sub>  
\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sub>2</sub>)



COLLECTOR 1.D : A  
SERIES NO : 3  
LABORATORY NO : 2

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 06/05/79  
GROSS AREA : 23.190 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY	TIME	SOLAR	SOLAR	DIF-	MASS	WIND	TEMP	TEMP	TEMP	TEMP	TEMP	TEMP	TEMP	TEMP	OPER
			START	END	RAD.	FUSE	%	VEL.	AMB.	IN	OUT	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	PARM. **
10	150	8:24	8:29	291.0	15.3	12.8	5.3	84.7	141.5	152.1	10.6	48.4	94.8	0.0	46.8	0.1950
11	150	8:29	8:34	294.1	15.1	12.7	5.1	85.3	141.6	152.5	10.9	47.3	94.2	0.0	47.0	0.1920
12	150	8:34	8:39	297.2	15.8	12.6	5.5	85.7	141.6	152.8	11.3	46.2	93.7	0.0	47.7	0.1880
17	150	10:05	10:10	304.1	14.3	12.5	5.5	84.1	201.7	209.0	7.3	26.2	81.7	0.0	30.2	0.3370
18	150	10:19	10:24	308.8	12.7	12.5	6.4	83.7	201.5	208.9	7.4	23.2	78.9	0.0	30.1	0.3810
24	150	10:49	10:54	310.3	11.0	12.5	5.9	85.4	202.0	209.7	7.7	16.8	70.5	0.0	31.1	0.3760
28	151	14:33	14:38	307.7	12.8	12.7	5.7	85.1	200.3	207.7	7.5	35.6	-	0.0	31.1	0.3740
33	151	10:31	10:36	309.4	10.8	12.7	7.0	85.8	87.4	102.0	14.6	20.6	76.4	0.0	60.0	0.0050
34	151	10:36	10:41	309.7	10.4	12.7	5.8	85.8	87.3	102.1	14.8	19.5	75.1	0.0	60.5	0.0050
35	151	10:41	10:46	310.5	10.0	12.7	6.5	85.8	87.3	102.1	14.8	18.5	73.7	0.0	60.3	0.0050
36	151	10:46	10:51	310.9	10.0	12.6	7.1	85.7	87.3	102.2	14.8	17.4	72.1	0.0	60.2	0.0050
43	151	11:57	12:02	312.1	9.5	12.7	6.4	86.4	148.8	160.2	11.4	6.5	1.2	0.0	46.6	0.2000

COLLECTOR 1.D : A  
SERIES NO : 4  
LABORATORY NO : 2

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 05/16/79  
GROSS AREA : 23.190 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY	TIME	SOLAR	SOLAR	DIF-	MASS	WIND	TEMP	TEMP	TEMP	TEMP	TEMP	TEMP	TEMP	TEMP	OPER	
			START	END	B/HFT2	%	VEL.	AMB.	IN	OUT	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	PARM. **	
03	132	10:15	10:20	316.1	16.0	12.9	3.8	84.2	86.1	99.9	13.9	25.6	71.7	0.0	56.6	0.0060	
04	132	10:25	10:30	330.1	19.3	12.9	3.2	84.8	86.1	100.2	14.6	23.6	68.9	0.0	56.9	0.0040	
05	132	11:05	11:10	313.9	15.4	12.8	5.6	83.5	86.1	100.5	14.4	15.9	52.0	0.0	58.8	0.0080	
06	132	11:10	11:15	312.7	14.8	12.8	5.1	83.7	86.1	100.2	14.1	15.0	48.9	0.0	57.9	0.0070	
09	132	11:49	11:54	317.1	16.2	12.8	6.3	83.8	130.8	142.1	11.2	10.5	10.9	0.0	45.5	0.1430	
10	132	11:54	11:59	318.1	16.2	12.8	6.0	83.6	130.6	142.3	11.7	10.4	4.5	0.0	47.2	0.1470	
11	132	11:59	12:04	319.5	16.5	12.7	6.4	83.9	130.6	142.3	11.8	10.4	-	2.2	0.0	46.9	0.1460
12	132	12:04	12:09	319.7	17.4	12.7	6.2	83.9	130.6	142.5	11.9	10.5	-	8.7	0.0	47.3	0.1460
14	132	12:43	12:48	323.6	20.0	12.5	7.1	84.7	167.1	176.9	13.9	13.9	-	44.1	0.0	38.2	0.2550
16	132	12:48	12:53	322.6	20.8	12.5	6.3	83.9	167.5	177.2	9.7	15.6	-	51.0	0.0	37.7	0.2590
17	132	12:53	12:58	322.8	20.3	12.5	7.4	84.1	167.1	177.3	10.1	16.4	-	53.9	0.0	39.3	0.2570
18	132	12:58	13:03	325.8	20.7	12.5	6.4	84.1	167.2	177.1	9.9	17.3	-	56.5	0.0	38.0	0.2550
19	132	13:37	13:42	335.2	24.6	12.4	6.2	84.8	201.9	210.0	8.1	25.1	-	71.0	0.0	30.2	0.3500
20	132	13:42	13:47	337.5	25.1	12.5	7.2	84.2	201.9	210.1	8.3	26.1	-	72.3	0.0	30.7	0.3490
21	132	13:58	14:03	336.0	26.1	12.5	5.7	84.4	201.7	210.0	8.3	29.5	-	76.0	0.0	31.1	0.3490

\*LB/HF-T2  
\*\*F/(BTU/HF-T2)

COLLECTOR I.D : B  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 2

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 05/14/79  
GROSS AREA : 18.720 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE	MASS FLOW * <th>WIND VEL. MPH</th> <th>TEMP AMB. F</th> <th>TEMP IN F</th> <th>TEMP OUT F</th> <th>TEMP DIFF F</th> <th>TEMP AZM ANG. DEG.</th> <th>INCID ANG. DEG.</th> <th>EFF %</th> <th>GROS %</th> <th>OPER PARM. **</th>	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TEMP AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF %	GROS %	OPER PARM. **
01	97	10:25	10:30	326.8	12.1	13.4	4.9	78.4	79.9	95.5	15.6	31.0	49.0	0.0	64.0
02	97	10:30	10:35	327.3	12.1	13.4	3.6	78.7	79.7	95.4	15.7	30.2	47.2	0.0	64.4
04	97	10:40	10:45	328.4	11.7	13.4	3.9	79.1	80.1	95.8	15.7	28.6	43.2	0.0	64.1
05	97	10:45	10:50	328.9	11.3	13.4	4.9	78.9	80.4	96.1	15.8	27.9	41.1	0.0	64.0
09	97	11:24	11:29	332.3	10.1	13.2	5.1	79.3	127.3	140.6	13.2	23.4	.21.1	0.0	52.6
10	97	11:48	11:53	329.6	10.6	13.1	6.5	78.6	128.6	141.7	13.1	22.1	6.0	0.0	51.9
11	97	11:53	11:58	334.1	10.2	13.1	6.1	78.2	128.6	141.9	13.3	22.1	2.7	0.0	52.2
12	97	11:58	12:03	333.4	10.0	13.1	5.2	79.3	128.8	142.1	13.3	22.0	-	0.7	52.2
15	97	12:39	12:44	334.9	9.6	13.1	7.8	80.2	163.1	173.8	10.7	24.2	-	26.2	0.0
16	97	13:25	13:30	332.0	10.3	13.2	5.4	79.8	163.1	173.8	10.7	30.3	-	47.5	0.0
17	97	13:30	13:35	331.6	10.2	13.2	7.1	79.9	163.3	174.1	10.8	31.1	-	49.3	0.0
18	97	13:35	13:40	329.3	10.8	13.2	5.7	80.0	163.2	173.8	10.6	32.0	-	51.1	0.0
20	97	14:06	14:11	329.5	11.4	12.3	5.2	79.8	209.6	216.1	6.5	37.6	-	60.3	0.0
21	97	14:11	14:16	327.3	12.1	12.8	5.5	79.9	209.4	216.1	6.7	38.6	-	61.6	0.0
22	97	14:32	14:37	321.2	12.9	12.8	6.0	79.9	198.4	206.0	7.6	42.7	-	66.4	0.0
23	97	14:37	14:42	322.3	12.6	12.8	5.6	79.5	198.4	206.1	7.7	43.7	-	67.5	0.0

COLLECTOR I.D : B  
SERIES NO : 2  
LABORATORY NO : 2

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 05/14/79  
GROSS AREA : 18.720 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE	MASS FLOW * <th>WIND VEL. MPH</th> <th>TEMP AMB. F</th> <th>TEMP IN F</th> <th>TEMP OUT F</th> <th>TEMP DIFF F</th> <th>TEMP AZM ANG. DEG.</th> <th>INCID ANG. DEG.</th> <th>EFF %</th> <th>GROS %</th> <th>OPER PARM. **</th>	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TEMP AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF %	GROS %	OPER PARM. **
01	105	9:25	9:30	320.1	26.5	13.4	6.3	79.6	87.5	102.0	14.5	40.3	69.5	0.0	60.5
04	105	9:49	9:54	319.0	24.9	13.2	5.9	79.7	87.4	101.9	14.5	35.5	64.0	0.0	60.0
08	105	11:04	11:09	329.3	19.5	13.0	8.3	80.0	167.6	176.7	9.1	22.7	35.7	0.0	36.0
14	105	12:21	12:26	328.8	22.8	12.9	5.2	83.2	205.2	211.4	6.2	19.8	-	17.9	0.0
17	105	13:47	13:52	316.4	30.0	13.2	4.9	82.8	143.6	154.4	10.8	32.1	-	59.2	0.0
26	106	11:35	11:40	344.6	14.6	13.2	8.1	77.1	78.8	94.7	15.9	19.4	16.9	0.0	61.7
29	106	11:50	11:55	346.2	12.2	13.2	7.8	77.1	78.7	94.9	16.2	18.7	5.7	0.0	60.5
32	106	12:48	12:53	345.0	11.8	12.9	7.6	77.1	147.8	159.4	11.5	22.1	-	35.0	0.0
40	107	15:31	15:36	309.1	18.5	13.1	5.8	79.2	145.0	155.2	10.3	53.2	-	81.1	0.0
41	107	15:36	15:41	307.4	18.8	13.1	4.5	79.2	145.0	155.1	10.1	54.3	-	81.8	0.0
50	108	9:53	9:58	329.2	21.2	12.8	5.1	78.1	199.2	205.8	6.6	34.1	64.6	0.0	25.7
54	108	10:13	10:18	331.3	21.1	12.8	6.0	79.4	199.6	206.4	6.8	30.2	58.9	0.0	26.2
58	108	10:33	10:38	336.2	22.0	12.9	6.2	79.7	199.1	206.0	6.9	26.6	51.9	0.0	26.8

## INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

COLLECTOR I.D. : B  
 SERIES NO. : 3  
 LABORATORY NO. : 2

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F
01	153	12:41	12:46	314.0	18.4	13.4	6.3	85.5	88.8
02	153	12:46	12:51	314.8	18.6	13.3	6.3	85.7	89.1
03	153	12:51	12:56	312.0	18.6	13.2	6.2	86.0	88.9
04	153	12:56	13:01	313.4	17.1	13.3	6.8	85.4	88.8
07	153	13:47	13:52	312.6	14.8	13.1	6.3	85.4	146.2
09	153	14:08	14:13	312.3	13.7	13.2	5.2	85.1	104.1
11	153	14:22	14:27	312.2	13.5	13.1	6.3	84.3	146.3
12	153	14:27	14:32	311.4	13.3	13.1	7.2	84.3	146.2
14	153	15:16	15:21	303.8	13.7	12.9	5.7	84.1	198.3
16	153	15:31	15:36	301.1	14.2	12.9	5.5	84.3	205.6
17	154	7:52	7:57	272.4	22.1	13.0	5.1	83.0	197.4
18	154	7:57	8:02	273.0	22.6	13.0	4.8	83.2	198.0

COLLECTOR I.D. : B  
 SERIES NO. : 4  
 LABORATORY NO. : 2

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F
02	146	14:18	14:23	305.7	27.3	13.3	5.1	82.7	87.9
04	140	14:58	15:03	299.8	25.5	13.3	6.0	82.4	87.8
05	140	15:03	15:08	299.0	28.2	13.3	5.5	82.5	87.8
06	140	15:08	15:13	296.1	26.0	13.3	5.4	82.4	87.7
08	140	15:36	15:41	280.7	26.7	13.1	5.2	82.3	132.3
10	140	15:53	15:58	266.4	28.4	13.1	5.5	82.1	132.4
11	140	15:58	16:03	266.1	28.6	13.0	5.3	81.7	132.3
12	140	16:03	16:08	262.4	29.0	13.0	4.9	81.6	132.5
13	141	8:46	8:51	282.9	35.3	13.2	5.0	78.6	161.4
14	141	8:51	8:56	283.0	36.3	13.2	5.1	78.7	161.9
15	141	8:56	9:01	283.5	39.4	13.2	4.5	79.1	161.4
16	141	9:01	9:06	289.8	39.2	13.3	5.3	79.0	161.3
21	141	12:23	12:28	309.2	37.6	12.8	3.8	87.1	200.1
22	141	12:28	12:33	305.7	38.6	12.8	4.1	87.2	199.8
23	141	12:36	12:41	292.3	39.6	12.9	2.6	86.6	200.6
24	141	12:41	12:46	301.5	37.7	12.9	2.4	87.5	206.7

TEST DATE : 06/05/79  
 GROSS AREA : 18.720 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

TEST DATE : 05/24/79  
 GROSS AREA : 18.720 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

\*LB/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>  
 \*\*F/BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>

COLLECTOR I.D : C  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 2

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

TEST DATE : 05/14/79  
GROSS AREA : 27.880 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME START	SOLAR TIME END	SOLAR RAD. FUSE %	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	AZM ANG. DEG.	TILT ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF %	GROS %	OPER PARM. **
03	92	11:30	11:35	333.2	18.5	7.8	5.6	80.4	81.4	103.7	22.2	24.8	16.0	0.0	51.9	0.0030	
05	92	11:40	11:45	331.3	19.1	7.8	7.2	80.1	81.4	103.6	22.2	24.3	10.2	0.0	52.1	0.6040	
07	92	12:43	12:48	333.8	21.5	7.8	7.5	81.1	126.1	144.0	26.4	-	26.7	0.0	41.9	0.1350	
08	92	12:48	12:53	334.2	21.2	7.8	7.9	80.5	126.1	144.0	17.9	-	29.3	0.0	41.8	0.1360	
09	92	12:53	12:58	335.0	21.5	7.8	7.2	80.3	125.9	144.0	18.1	27.5	-	31.7	0.0	42.0	0.1360
15	92	13:23	13:28	330.6	24.3	7.9	7.4	80.4	126.4	144.0	17.5	-	44.5	0.0	41.9	0.1390	
18	93	12:16	12:16	340.7	40.6	7.8	7.4	81.8	164.1	178.3	14.3	23.8	-	8.4	0.0	32.8	0.2420
19	93	12:55	13:00	329.3	35.6	7.7	9.6	81.4	163.8	177.4	13.6	27.3	-	32.7	0.0	32.0	0.2500
20	93	13:00	13:05	327.4	36.3	7.7	8.5	81.2	163.9	177.4	13.5	27.9	-	35.1	0.0	31.8	0.2520
21	93	13:05	13:10	329.2	35.8	7.7	7.8	81.5	164.0	177.7	13.8	28.5	-	37.3	0.0	32.3	0.2500
22	96	9:44	9:49	334.2	12.5	7.9	4.5	74.3	75.3	97.4	22.1	38.7	61.0	0.0	52.1	0.0030	
25	96	9:59	10:04	336.2	12.2	7.9	5.2	74.2	75.2	97.4	22.2	35.9	56.9	0.0	52.1	0.0030	
38	96	12:42	12:47	342.1	12.1	7.2	9.1	75.0	269.7	219.6	9.9	24.8	-	27.3	0.0	21.0	0.3940
41	96	13:23	13:28	340.6	13.1	7.5	7.6	74.8	198.0	208.7	10.7	30.2	-	46.0	0.0	23.5	0.3620
42	96	13:28	13:33	340.3	13.3	7.5	8.2	74.8	198.0	208.7	10.7	31.0	-	48.0	0.0	23.7	0.3620
45	96	13:43	13:48	338.4	13.7	7.4	8.8	74.1	198.1	208.6	10.5	33.6	-	53.1	0.0	23.3	0.3660

COLLECTOR I.D : C  
SERIES NO : 2  
LABORATORY NO : 2

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME START	SOLAR TIME END	SOLAR RAD. FUSE %	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	AZM ANG. DEG.	TILT ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF %	GROS %	OPER PARM. **
01	110	9:50	9:55	323.4	14.5	7.8	6.3	76.8	78.4	99.4	21.0	34.4	66.5	0.0	50.6	0.0050	
03	110	10:00	10:05	324.2	14.5	7.8	5.8	77.3	78.5	99.7	21.2	32.4	63.9	0.0	50.7	0.0030	
04	110	10:05	10:10	324.2	14.6	7.8	6.9	76.9	78.2	99.6	21.4	31.4	62.5	0.0	51.1	0.0040	
06	110	10:15	10:20	324.6	14.8	7.7	5.8	78.0	78.6	99.9	21.3	29.5	59.5	0.0	50.6	0.0020	
07	110	11:52	11:57	328.8	15.6	7.7	5.6	78.6	141.3	156.8	15.4	17.2	-	4.5	0.0	36.4	0.1910
08	110	12:05	12:10	329.3	14.9	7.7	6.1	79.3	141.6	157.3	15.7	-	6.3	0.0	36.7	0.1890	
10	110	12:15	12:20	329.4	15.3	7.7	6.4	78.6	141.2	157.2	15.9	17.7	-	14.3	0.0	37.3	0.1900
11	110	12:20	12:25	328.9	15.4	7.7	5.5	79.1	141.4	157.3	15.9	-	18.2	0.0	37.3	0.1890	
16	111	9:27	9:32	308.3	29.3	7.6	8.4	74.6	209.4	216.9	7.5	38.9	-	72.1	0.0	18.5	0.4370
19	112	9:10	9:15	304.1	24.2	7.6	8.0	77.4	199.2	207.5	8.4	42.2	-	75.7	0.0	21.0	0.4060
20	112	9:43	9:48	308.9	28.5	7.6	8.7	77.7	199.9	208.4	8.5	35.3	-	69.1	0.0	21.1	0.3960
24	112	10:12	10:17	316.7	22.0	7.7	10.1	78.3	206.7	209.5	8.8	29.5	-	61.4	0.0	21.5	0.3860

\*LB/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>  
\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)

COLLECTOR I.D : C  
SERIES NO : 3  
LABORATORY NO : 2

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 06/08/79  
GROSS AREA : 27.330 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME START	SOLAR TIME END	SOLAR RAD B/HFT2	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F
01	153	12:41	12:46	310.9	17.6	7.9	6.3	85.5	86.9
02	153	12:46	12:51	311.4	17.7	7.9	6.3	85.7	89.1
03	153	12:51	12:56	308.7	17.7	7.9	6.2	86.0	86.9
04	153	12:56	13:01	309.2	16.2	7.9	6.8	85.4	88.8
07	153	13:47	13:52	309.3	13.9	7.7	6.3	85.4	146.7
09	153	14:08	14:13	308.7	12.7	7.8	5.2	85.1	146.7
10	153	14:17	14:22	308.2	12.5	7.9	6.3	84.7	146.7
11	153	14:22	14:27	308.9	12.6	7.9	6.3	84.3	146.7
12	153	14:27	14:32	308.5	12.5	7.8	7.2	84.3	146.7
13	153	15:11	15:16	301.4	12.8	7.6	6.8	83.9	199.4
14	153	15:16	15:21	300.3	12.7	7.6	5.7	84.1	199.3
15	153	15:24	15:29	299.8	12.9	7.6	5.9	84.2	199.9

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME START	SOLAR TIME END	SOLAR RAD B/HFT2	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F
07	151	10:26	10:31	312.9	11.5	7.8	6.0	85.6	87.3
08	151	10:31	10:36	312.7	11.7	7.8	7.0	85.8	87.4
09	151	10:36	10:41	313.2	11.4	5.8	6.5	85.8	87.3
10	151	10:41	10:46	313.9	11.0	7.8	6.5	86.5	87.3
11	151	10:46	10:51	314.3	10.9	7.8	7.1	85.7	87.3
12	151	10:51	10:56	314.2	10.9	7.8	5.8	85.4	87.3
18	151	11:57	12:02	315.3	10.5	7.7	6.4	86.4	148.7
19	151	12:15	12:20	314.9	10.7	7.8	6.9	85.8	146.4
27	151	13:32	13:37	314.0	10.8	7.7	5.8	86.4	169.5
28	151	13:37	13:42	313.9	11.2	7.7	5.7	86.1	169.4
29	151	13:42	13:47	313.2	11.3	7.7	6.6	85.7	169.5
30	151	13:47	13:52	313.2	11.6	7.7	5.9	85.5	169.6
31	151	14:23	14:28	310.9	12.4	7.6	6.5	85.0	200.1
32	151	14:28	14:33	307.9	12.9	7.6	6.2	85.0	200.1
33	151	14:33	14:38	309.8	13.4	7.6	5.7	85.1	200.2
34	151	14:38	14:43	308.8	13.9	7.6	6.1	85.0	200.2

\*LB/HR-FT2  
\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT2)



COLLECTOR I.D : D  
SERIES NO : 3  
LABORATORY NO : 2

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 06/05/79  
GROSS AREA : 17,380 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME	RAD. END	B/HFT2 %	RESULTS						
					SOLAR AMBI.	SOLAR FUSE	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F
10	147	12:25	12:30	320.3	13.1	12.5	4.7	78.7	140.4	154.4	14.0
13	147	12:40	12:45	321.4	13.1	12.4	5.0	79.4	140.6	154.8	14.2
14	147	12:45	12:50	321.8	12.8	12.4	5.6	79.6	140.6	154.9	14.2
20	149	11:05	11:10	314.4	18.3	12.6	5.7	85.1	87.5	103.6	16.1
22	149	11:15	11:20	317.4	20.1	12.6	6.2	85.0	87.5	103.7	16.3
29	150	8:44	8:49	302.2	16.5	12.2	4.7	85.2	141.3	155.5	13.8
31	150	10:00	10:05	313.2	14.7	12.3	6.8	84.0	201.9	212.6	10.8
33	150	10:19	10:24	311.1	13.3	11.3	6.4	83.7	201.7	213.2	11.4
34	150	10:24	10:29	311.5	13.0	11.2	5.3	84.2	201.9	213.4	11.5
35	150	10:29	10:34	311.9	12.7	11.2	6.1	84.2	201.8	213.4	11.6
46	151	10:31	10:36	312.6	11.7	12.7	7.0	85.8	87.5	103.5	16.0
47	151	10:36	10:41	313.0	11.4	12.6	5.8	85.8	87.5	103.5	16.0

COLLECTOR I.D : D  
SERIES NO : 4  
LABORATORY NO : 2

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 05/23/79  
GROSS AREA : 17,880 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME	RAD. END	B/HFT2 %	RESULTS						
					SOLAR AMBI.	SOLAR FUSE	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F
02	138	9:42	9:47	317.8	27.6	12.6	6.6	78.7	79.5	95.5	16.0
03	138	10:37	10:42	326.5	23.0	12.6	8.3	78.9	79.7	96.0	16.3
04	138	10:42	10:47	326.0	22.4	12.6	7.8	79.0	79.7	96.1	16.3
05	138	10:47	10:52	324.1	22.5	12.6	7.8	78.9	79.9	96.1	16.2
11	138	15:00	15:05	346.7	31.8	12.8	7.6	78.3	125.8	140.9	15.1
12	138	15:17	15:22	327.3	30.6	12.9	9.0	77.7	125.9	140.3	14.4
13	139	8:24	8:29	315.5	24.2	12.4	3.9	75.2	125.9	140.1	14.2
15	139	12:04	12:09	330.8	13.7	12.3	5.5	79.4	169.8	182.2	12.4
17	139	12:31	12:36	329.5	13.5	12.4	3.8	79.8	169.4	181.6	12.3
20	139	12:50	12:55	326.1	13.7	12.4	3.5	79.3	169.4	181.5	12.1
21	139	12:55	13:00	326.7	14.8	12.3	4.7	79.1	169.4	181.8	12.4
22	139	13:37	13:42	322.4	15.0	12.3	2.1	79.7	172.6	184.6	12.0
25	139	14:03	14:08	323.3	14.3	12.1	4.7	79.2	214.1	224.3	10.2
26	139	14:08	14:13	320.6	14.9	12.0	3.2	79.1	213.8	224.0	10.2
28	139	14:33	14:38	321.6	14.7	12.0	4.8	78.5	200.3	211.4	11.1
29	139	14:38	14:43	320.1	15.0	12.0	4.5	78.6	200.3	211.3	11.0

\*LB/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>  
\*\*BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>



COLLECTOR I. D : E  
 SERIES NO : 3  
 LABORATORY NO : 2

TEST DATE : 06/07/79  
 GROSS AREA : 20.350 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA									
RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF- FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F
02	147	10:36	10:41	314.2	13.7	9.8	5.0	78.1	81.8
03	147	10:41	10:46	316.8	13.1	9.8	4.9	77.8	81.6
04	147	10:56	11:01	320.2	12.3	9.8	4.6	78.2	81.7
05	147	11:01	11:06	318.3	12.4	9.8	4.6	78.5	81.7
06	147	11:06	11:11	320.6	12.8	9.8	4.9	78.8	81.9
07	147	12:30	12:35	317.6	12.8	9.8	4.8	79.7	83.0
08	147	12:35	12:40	317.5	13.0	9.8	5.1	79.9	83.9
09	147	12:40	12:45	319.3	12.5	9.7	5.0	79.4	83.9
10	147	12:45	12:50	319.8	12.3	9.7	5.6	79.6	83.9
11	147	13:16	13:21	317.4	14.0	9.5	5.9	79.4	196.8
12	147	13:21	13:26	318.0	14.1	9.5	6.0	79.7	196.9
13	147	13:26	13:31	317.1	14.2	9.6	7.0	79.7	197.4

COLLECTOR I. D : E  
 SERIES NO : 4  
 LABORATORY NO : 2

TEST DATE : 05/24/79  
 GROSS AREA : 20.350 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA									
RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF- FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F
01	137	11:27	11:32	320.1	25.4	10.2	8.5	81.7	81.8
02	137	11:32	11:37	315.8	26.1	10.2	9.2	81.5	81.8
07	138	9:32	9:37	309.9	27.2	9.7	7.3	78.5	79.7
11	138	10:47	10:52	316.0	20.5	9.8	7.8	78.9	80.1
15	138	12:22	12:27	322.6	22.8	9.7	5.7	80.0	126.8
17	138	15:00	15:05	341.2	30.7	9.8	7.6	78.3	125.7
18	138	15:17	15:22	319.8	29.0	9.9	7.7	77.7	125.9
21	139	12:04	12:09	320.5	10.9	9.7	5.5	79.4	169.4
23	139	12:31	12:36	326.1	11.0	9.6	3.8	79.8	168.9
25	139	12:45	12:50	319.7	11.2	9.7	4.5	79.3	169.0
26	139	12:50	12:55	316.3	11.0	9.7	3.5	79.3	168.9
27	139	12:55	13:00	317.1	12.3	9.6	4.7	79.1	168.8
31	139	14:03	14:08	314.5	11.9	9.4	4.7	79.2	213.2
33	139	14:28	14:33	311.6	12.3	9.5	5.5	78.6	199.3
34	139	14:33	14:38	312.8	12.3	9.5	4.8	78.5	199.6
35	139	14:38	14:43	311.5	12.7	9.5	4.5	78.6	199.6

\*LB/HR-FT2  
 \*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT2)

COLLECTOR I.D : F  
 SERIES NO : 1  
 LABORATORY NO : 2

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY *	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF- FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	AZM ANG. DEG.	TILT ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **	
02	92	11:25	11:30	341.1	20.2	12.0	7.0	80.1	81.4	99.4	18.0	25.2	18.9	0.0	0.0040	
04	92	11:35	11:40	340.9	20.0	12.0	6.5	80.5	81.5	99.5	18.0	24.6	13.1	0.0	0.0030	
09	92	12:53	12:58	342.4	23.2	11.9	7.2	80.3	12.5	-	27.5	-	31.7	0.0	0.1310	
14	92	13:18	13:23	335.8	25.3	11.9	8.2	80.5	125.3	138.7	13.8	30.8	42.6	0.0	0.1330	
19	93	12:55	13:00	336.0	36.8	11.9	9.6	81.4	162.5	172.4	9.9	27.3	-	32.7	0.0	0.2410
20	93	13:00	13:05	334.1	37.6	11.9	8.5	81.2	162.6	172.3	9.8	27.9	-	35.1	0.9	0.2430
21	93	13:05	13:10	335.6	37.0	11.8	8.1	81.5	162.5	172.6	9.8	28.5	-	37.3	0.0	0.2420
22	96	9:44	9:49	342.1	14.5	12.1	4.5	74.3	75.3	93.0	17.7	38.7	61.0	0.0	0.0030	
23	96	9:49	9:54	343.2	14.3	12.1	5.8	74.4	75.3	93.2	17.8	37.8	59.7	0.0	0.0030	
27	96	11:01	11:06	349.7	13.6	12.0	8.8	74.5	126.0	139.5	13.5	26.1	-	33.4	0.0	0.1470
29	96	11:11	11:16	350.6	13.5	11.9	7.5	74.9	125.7	139.4	13.7	25.0	28.3	0.0	0.1450	
35	96	12:01	12:06	351.9	13.0	11.3	7.6	75.9	160.2	170.7	10.5	22.4	-	2.4	0.0	0.2400
38	96	12:42	12:47	350.1	14.1	11.8	9.1	75.0	210.1	214.9	4.8	24.8	-	27.3	0.0	0.3360
40	96	13:18	13:23	348.9	15.0	11.6	8.1	74.6	197.1	203.4	6.2	29.4	-	44.2	0.0	0.3510
41	96	13:23	13:28	348.8	15.1	11.8	7.6	74.8	197.2	203.5	6.3	30.2	-	46.1	0.0	0.3510
42	96	13:28	13:33	348.5	15.3	11.8	8.2	74.8	197.2	203.5	6.4	31.0	-	48.0	0.0	0.3510

COLLECTOR I.D : F  
 SERIES NO : 2  
 LABORATORY NO : 2

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY *	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF- FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	AZM ANG. DEG.	TILT ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **		
03	106	11:05	11:10	334.2	10.6	12.1	6.5	77.1	78.8	97.0	18.1	22.3	36.0	0.0	0.0050		
08	106	11:30	11:35	338.6	19.8	12.1	7.4	77.5	78.8	97.2	18.4	19.7	20.4	0.0	0.0040		
10	106	11:40	11:45	334.3	11.8	12.1	8.3	77.9	78.9	96.9	18.0	19.1	13.3	0.0	0.0050		
14	106	12:43	12:48	332.9	9.5	12.0	7.6	76.9	147.6	159.2	11.6	21.5	-	32.1	0.0	0.2120	
15	106	12:48	12:53	335.0	9.2	12.0	7.6	77.1	147.4	159.2	11.8	22.1	-	35.0	0.0	0.2100	
23	107	15:31	15:36	300.8	16.3	11.9	5.8	79.2	144.4	155.5	11.1	53.2	-	81.1	0.0	0.2170	
24	107	15:36	15:41	299.1	16.5	11.9	4.5	79.2	144.4	155.5	11.1	54.3	-	81.8	0.0	0.2180	
26	108	9:43	9:48	316.3	18.8	11.5	5.7	78.1	197.9	204.5	6.6	36.1	67.0	0.0	0.3790		
31	108	10:08	10:13	319.5	18.2	11.5	5.6	79.0	199.0	205.7	6.7	60.4	0.0	24.4	0.0	0.3760	
32	108	10:13	10:18	319.7	18.2	11.5	6.0	79.4	198.9	205.7	6.8	30.2	58.9	0.0	24.6	0.0	0.3740
35	108	10:28	10:33	321.5	18.5	11.5	7.4	79.7	198.7	205.6	6.9	27.5	53.8	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.3700

COLLECTOR I. D : F  
SERIES NO : 3  
LABORATORY NO : 2

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 06/05/79  
CROSS AREA : 20.710 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY *	SOLAR TIME	RAD. END	DIF- B/HFT2 %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TILT DIFF F	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **
02 153 12:46 12:51 308.0 16.8 12.1 6.3 85.7 89.2 105.7 16.5 12.7 - 63.4 0.0 64.8 0.3110														
03 153 12:51 12:56 305.5 16.8 12.1 6.2 86.0 89.0 105.5 16.5 12.7 - 66.9 0.0 65.6 0.0100														
04 153 12:56 13:01 306.8 15.3 12.0 6.8 85.4 88.9 105.4 16.5 14.8 - 68.3 0.0 64.9 0.0110														
05 153 13:01 13:06 307.3 14.8 12.0 5.5 85.4 88.0 105.5 16.6 15.8 - 70.3 0.0 65.3 0.0110														
07 153 13:47 13:52 306.0 13.0 11.9 6.3 85.4 146.7 158.7 12.0 25.6 - 82.2 0.0 46.7 0.2000														
08 153 14:03 14:08 306.7 11.9 11.8 6.0 85.5 146.7 158.6 11.9 29.1 - 84.9 0.0 46.1 0.2000														
09 153 14:08 14:13 305.5 11.8 11.8 5.2 85.1 146.8 158.7 12.0 30.2 - 85.6 0.0 46.3 0.2020														
11 153 14:22 14:27 305.6 11.6 12.0 6.3 84.3 146.9 158.6 11.7 33.3 - 87.6 0.0 45.9 0.2050														
13 153 15:11 15:16 298.9 12.0 11.5 6.8 83.9 199.4 205.7 6.3 44.1 - 93.3 0.0 24.5 0.3860														
14 153 15:16 15:21 297.5 11.9 11.5 5.7 84.1 199.1 205.6 6.5 45.1 - 93.8 0.0 25.4 0.3870														
15 153 15:24 15:29 297.2 12.1 11.5 5.9 84.2 199.5 205.7 6.2 46.9 - 94.7 0.0 24.1 0.3880														
16 153 15:36 15:41 294.8 12.4 11.6 5.5 84.3 200.1 206.4 6.3 48.4 - 95.4 0.0 24.9 0.3930														

COLLECTOR I. D : F  
SERIES NO : 4  
LABORATORY NO : 2

RESULTS

TEST DATE : 06/04/79  
CROSS AREA : 20.710 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY *	SOLAR TIME	RAD. END	DIF- B/HFT2 %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TILT DIFF F	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **
02 138 9:42 9:47 311.7 26.1 12.0 6.6 78.7 79.5 96.4 16.9 32.1 81.4 0.0 65.1 0.0020														
03 138 10:37 10:42 320.7 21.7 12.1 8.3 78.9 79.8 97.1 17.3 20.4 68.5 0.0 64.9 0.0030														
04 138 10:42 10:47 320.2 21.0 12.1 7.8 79.0 79.7 97.1 17.3 19.4 66.7 0.0 65.2 0.0020														
05 138 10:47 10:52 318.3 21.1 12.1 7.8 78.9 79.9 97.1 17.2 18.4 64.8 0.0 65.0 0.0030														
12 138 15:17 15:22 323.4 29.7 12.0 9.0 77.7 126.4 139.3 12.9 46.2 - 90.4 0.0 48.0 0.1510														
13 139 8:24 8:29 310.4 22.9 11.9 3.9 75.2 126.7 139.2 12.5 49.1 92.2 0.0 48.1 0.1660														
15 139 12:04 12:09 325.1 12.2 11.7 5.5 79.4 171.0 180.7 9.7 8.8 - 10.2 0.0 34.9 0.2820														
16 139 12:26 12:31 324.1 12.4 11.7 4.5 79.4 170.5 180.0 9.5 10.9 - 38.4 0.0 34.4 0.2810														
19 139 12:45 12:50 324.1 12.4 11.7 4.5 79.3 170.4 180.2 9.8 13.9 - 53.9 0.0 35.5 0.2810														
21 139 12:55 13:00 321.4 13.4 11.3 4.7 79.1 170.4 179.9 9.4 15.7 - 59.6 0.0 34.7 0.2840														
22 139 13:32 13:37 317.0 13.5 11.8 2.1 79.7 174.0 183.0 9.1 23.2 - 73.2 0.0 33.9 0.2970														
24 139 13:58 14:03 316.8 12.8 11.6 3.7 79.1 216.4 221.3 4.9 28.3 - 79.1 0.0 18.2 0.4330														
25 139 14:03 14:08 318.6 13.1 11.7 4.7 79.2 215.9 221.9 5.1 29.9 - 80.1 0.0 19.0 0.4290														
26 139 14:08 14:13 315.7 13.6 11.6 3.2 79.1 215.9 220.9 5.0 31.0 - 81.0 0.0 18.6 0.4330														
28 139 14:33 14:38 317.1 13.5 11.6 4.8 78.5 202.9 208.1 6.2 36.4 - 85.0 0.0 22.7 0.3690														
29 139 14:38 14:43 315.6 13.8 11.6 4.5 78.6 202.0 208.2 6.2 37.5 - 85.7 0.0 22.8 — 0.3910														

\*LB/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>  
\*\*F/BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)

COLLECTOR I.D : G  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 2

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 05/14/79  
CROSS AREA : 27.640 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF. %	GROSS %	OPER PARM. **
01	102	10:54	10:59	315.9	34.8	9.0	81.2	128.1	142.6	14.5	24.9	39.3	0.0	41.3	0.1480
02	102	10:59	11:04	319.3	29.2	8.9	81.4	128.3	142.7	14.4	24.3	36.8	0.0	40.2	0.1460
06	102	12:21	12:26	325.8	20.8	9.0	81.7	128.4	143.2	14.8	20.9	-	17.1	0.0	41.1
07	102	12:45	12:50	330.1	25.0	8.9	7.1	81.9	161.2	172.8	11.6	23.1	-	31.2	0.2400
08	102	15:06	15:11	295.7	27.7	8.9	80.2	161.1	171.1	10.1	48.8	-	75.2	0.0	30.3
11	103	13:48	13:53	318.3	29.4	9.0	7.5	83.6	83.9	102.8	13.9	32.7	-	58.3	0.0
15	105	9:25	9:30	311.7	24.5	9.0	6.3	79.6	87.5	105.8	18.3	40.3	-	69.5	0.0
17	105	9:35	9:40	311.2	23.5	9.0	7.6	79.9	87.5	105.4	18.0	38.3	-	67.4	0.0
18	105	9:49	9:54	310.6	22.9	8.9	5.9	79.7	87.4	105.4	18.0	35.5	-	64.0	0.0
21	105	10:59	11:04	323.1	17.4	8.8	8.8	80.2	167.5	178.0	10.5	23.3	-	38.3	0.0
22	105	11:04	11:09	320.9	17.5	8.7	8.3	80.0	167.4	177.8	10.4	22.7	-	5.7	0.0
27	105	12:16	12:21	331.0	18.4	8.8	6.4	83.0	205.1	211.9	6.9	19.5	-	14.4	0.0
28	105	12:21	12:26	320.0	20.7	8.8	5.2	83.2	205.2	211.4	6.2	19.8	-	17.9	0.0
29	105	12:26	12:31	320.2	21.3	8.8	5.2	83.4	205.4	211.4	6.0	20.2	-	21.3	0.0
30	105	12:31	12:36	321.9	20.9	8.8	6.7	83.1	205.3	211.5	6.2	20.6	-	24.6	0.0
31	105	13:52	13:57	307.6	28.0	8.9	4.9	82.8	143.8	157.0	13.2	32.1	-	59.2	0.0

COLLECTOR I.D : G  
SERIES NO : 2  
LABORATORY NO : 2

TEST DATE : 05/14/79  
CROSS AREA : 27.640 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF. %	GROSS %	OPER PARM. **
02	107	14:33	14:38	317.7	14.2	8.9	7.0	81.5	82.7	101.3	18.6	40.8	-	71.3	0.0
04	107	14:43	14:48	315.6	14.5	8.8	5.0	82.0	82.4	101.1	18.8	42.9	-	73.3	0.0
05	107	14:48	14:53	314.2	14.6	8.8	7.1	81.6	82.1	100.9	10.8	43.9	-	74.2	0.0
06	107	14:53	14:58	312.3	14.7	8.8	5.7	81.1	82.0	100.7	18.6	45.0	-	75.1	0.0
07	107	15:31	15:36	298.9	15.8	8.8	5.8	79.2	144.9	156.8	11.9	53.2	-	81.1	0.0
09	107	15:41	15:46	294.0	16.0	8.9	5.3	79.1	145.1	156.6	11.5	55.3	-	82.5	0.0
10	107	15:46	15:51	291.3	15.9	8.9	5.0	78.8	145.4	156.6	11.2	56.4	-	83.2	0.0
11	107	15:57	16:02	285.0	16.1	8.9	5.0	78.7	145.2	156.0	10.9	58.8	-	84.7	0.0
18	108	9:58	10:03	320.9	18.3	8.7	5.4	79.0	199.9	206.4	6.6	33.1	-	63.2	0.0
21	108	10:13	10:18	321.8	18.8	8.6	6.0	79.4	200.1	206.7	6.6	30.2	-	58.9	0.0
22	108	10:18	10:23	323.7	18.7	8.6	5.8	79.1	200.2	206.8	6.7	29.3	-	57.3	0.0
24	108	10:28	10:33	323.8	19.1	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27.5	0.0

## INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

COLLECTOR I.D : C  
 SERIES NO : 3  
 LABORATORY NO : 2

## RESULTS

RUN	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE	MASS FLOW	WIND VEL.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	AZM ANG.	INCID ANG.	EFF DEG.	GROSS %	OPER PARM. **
#		START	END	B/HFT2	%	*LB/H	F	F	F	DEG.	DEG.			
02	153	12:46	12:51	318.1	19.4	9.0	6.3	85.7	89.2	107.8	18.6	12.7	-63.4	0.0 110
03	153	12:51	12:56	315.6	19.5	9.0	6.2	86.0	89.0	107.8	18.9	13.7	-66.0	0.0 090
04	153	12:56	13:01	317.0	18.0	9.0	6.8	85.4	88.9	107.7	18.8	14.8	-68.3	0.0 110
05	153	13:01	13:06	317.2	17.5	9.0	5.5	85.4	88.8	107.7	18.9	15.8	-70.3	0.0 110
07	153	13:47	13:52	315.8	15.7	9.0	6.3	85.4	146.6	159.6	13.1	25.6	-82.6	0.0 37.4
09	153	14:08	14:13	314.9	14.4	8.9	6.3	85.1	146.6	159.6	13.0	30.0	-85.6	0.0 36.6
11	153	14:22	14:27	314.8	14.2	8.9	6.3	84.3	146.6	159.4	12.9	35.3	-87.6	0.0 36.3
12	153	14:27	14:32	314.5	14.1	8.8	7.2	84.3	146.6	159.6	13.0	34.4	-88.2	0.0 36.3
14	153	15:16	15:21	306.3	14.4	8.7	5.7	84.1	198.7	205.4	6.7	45.1	-93.5	0.0 19.80
18	154	7:57	8:02	278.1	24.0	8.7	4.8	83.2	198.3	202.9	4.5	54.0	98.1	0.0 14.3
19	154	8:02	8:07	260.3	24.1	8.8	4.9	83.7	198.9	203.7	4.8	52.9	7.6	0.0 15.0
22	154	8:35	8:39	289.1	24.6	8.9	4.7	84.9	203.0	206.0	5.0	46.8	94.8	0.0 41.10
														0.4090

RUN	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE	MASS FLOW	WIND VEL.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	AZM ANG.	INCID ANG.	EFF DEG.	GROSS %	OPER PARM. **
#		START	END	B/HFT2	%	*LB/H	F	F	F	DEG.	DEG.			
02	131	13:16	13:21	321.9	12.4	9.0	6.5	82.4	84.0	102.6	18.6	20.9	-63.7	0.0 52.1
03	131	13:21	13:26	322.1	12.8	9.0	7.1	83.1	84.0	102.7	18.7	21.9	-65.5	0.0 52.4
04	131	13:26	13:31	321.5	12.7	9.0	6.4	83.1	84.0	102.7	18.8	22.9	-67.2	0.0 52.5
05	131	13:31	13:36	321.2	12.8	9.0	6.5	82.8	83.9	102.6	18.7	23.9	-68.7	0.0 52.6
10	131	14:19	14:24	318.6	15.0	8.9	6.3	83.2	146.0	158.3	12.3	34.1	-79.6	0.0 34.2
16	132	11:34	11:39	318.9	15.5	8.9	5.9	83.3	129.5	143.6	14.2	11.7	28.6	0.0 39.7
17	132	11:44	11:49	320.5	16.5	9.1	5.8	83.4	129.4	143.3	14.0	10.8	17.2	0.0 39.5
18	132	11:49	11:54	320.6	17.1	9.0	6.3	83.8	129.8	143.8	14.0	10.5	10.9	0.0 39.4
23	132	12:38	12:43	327.2	20.9	8.7	7.1	84.7	165.2	176.5	11.3	13.9	-44.1	0.0 30.0
25	132	12:48	12:53	326.0	21.7	8.7	6.3	83.9	165.7	176.5	10.9	15.6	-51.0	0.0 28.9
26	132	12:53	12:58	326.1	21.1	8.7	7.4	84.1	165.5	176.6	11.1	16.4	-53.9	0.0 29.6
27	132	12:58	13:03	329.3	21.5	8.7	6.4	84.1	165.4	176.5	11.0	17.3	-56.5	0.0 29.3
28	132	13:37	13:42	338.2	25.3	8.8	6.2	84.3	199.4	207.3	7.8	25.1	-71.0	0.0 20.5
29	132	13:42	13:47	340.3	25.7	8.9	7.2	84.2	199.5	207.2	7.7	26.1	-72.3	0.0 20.3
30	132	14:03	13:58	338.2	26.6	8.9	5.7	84.4	199.4	207.3	7.9	-76.0	0.0 21.0	0.3400

TEST DATE : 06/05/79  
 GROSS AREA : 27.640 FT2  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

COLLECTOR I.D : H  
 SERIES NO : 1  
 LABORATORY NO : 2

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

TEST DATE : 05/14/79  
 GROSS AREA : 31.510 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD	SOLAR FUSE	MASS FLOW	WIND VEL.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	TEMP F	TEMP DEG.	AZM ANG.	INCID DEG.	EFF %	GROS %	OPER PARM. **	
01	98	11:33	11:38	329.2	11.0	7.9	8.1	78.6	80.6	105.9	25.4	22.4	15.7	0.0	61.0	0.0060	
03	98	11:43	11:48	329.8	10.8	7.9	7.4	78.4	80.7	106.3	25.5	21.9	9.2	0.0	61.3	0.0070	
09	98	14:52	14:57	311.3	14.4	7.6	7.4	77.9	204.6	215.7	7.1	46.7	-70.9	0.0	17.5	0.4200	
10	98	14:57	15:02	308.9	14.7	7.6	8.7	77.8	208.5	216.0	0	7.5	47.7	-71.9	0.0	18.6	0.4230
16	99	12:33	12:38	318.1	25.0	7.9	7.3	84.4	130.7	149.8	19.1	22.9	-	23.2	0.0	47.8	0.1460
20	102	10:59	11:04	322.5	29.8	7.8	7.9	81.4	127.6	147.4	19.8	24.3	36.8	0.0	48.2	0.1430	
21	102	11:56	12:01	328.4	24.3	7.8	6.9	81.6	127.6	147.8	20.2	20.1	0.5	0.0	48.2	0.1400	
24	102	12:21	12:26	328.4	21.4	7.9	7.4	81.7	127.7	147.8	20.1	20.9	-	17.1	0.0	48.6	0.1400
25	102	12:45	12:50	332.8	25.6	7.8	7.1	81.9	160.1	176.6	16.5	23.1	-	31.9	0.0	39.0	0.2350
28	105	9:30	9:35	317.0	25.8	8.0	6.3	79.6	87.4	110.8	23.4	40.3	69.5	0.0	59.3	0.0240	
29	105	9:30	9:35	313.9	26.0	8.0	5.4	79.8	87.4	110.7	23.4	39.3	68.5	0.0	59.6	0.0240	
34	105	10:59	11:04	327.5	18.5	7.8	8.8	80.2	166.4	181.0	14.6	23.3	38.3	0.0	35.0	0.2630	
35	105	11:04	11:09	326.1	18.7	7.8	8.3	80.9	166.3	180.9	14.5	22.7	35.7	0.0	35.0	0.2650	
37	105	11:14	11:19	328.8	18.5	7.8	7.1	80.7	166.3	181.0	14.7	21.5	29.9	0.0	35.0	0.2610	
40	105	12:16	12:21	335.6	19.6	7.6	6.4	83.0	263.2	213.3	10.1	19.5	-	14.4	0.0	23.3	0.3580
41	105	12:21	12:26	325.3	22.0	7.6	5.2	83.2	263.4	212.5	9.2	19.8	-	17.9	0.0	21.7	0.3690

COLLECTOR I.D : H  
 SERIES NO : 2  
 LABORATORY NO : 2

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD	SOLAR FUSE	MASS FLOW	WIND VEL.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	TEMP F	TEMP DEG.	AZM ANG.	INCID DEG.	EFF %	GROS %	OPER PARM. **
01	107	14:28	14:33	323.4	15.4	7.9	5.8	81.9	82.7	108.1	25.4	39.8	-70.3	0.0	61.7	0.0020
03	107	14:38	14:43	320.1	15.4	7.8	5.0	81.3	82.5	107.8	25.2	41.8	-72.3	0.0	61.7	0.0040
04	107	14:43	14:48	319.2	15.5	7.8	5.0	82.0	82.3	107.7	25.5	42.9	-73.3	0.0	62.3	0.0010
05	107	14:48	14:53	317.8	15.6	7.8	7.1	81.6	82.0	107.5	25.4	43.9	-74.2	0.0	62.5	0.0010
08	107	15:36	15:41	301.8	17.3	7.7	4.5	79.2	144.3	161.1	16.7	54.3	-81.8	0.0	42.9	0.2160
09	107	15:41	15:46	299.0	17.5	7.7	5.3	79.1	144.5	160.9	16.4	55.3	-82.5	0.0	42.5	0.2190
11	107	15:57	16:02	291.2	17.9	7.7	5.0	78.7	144.5	160.3	15.8	58.8	-84.7	0.0	41.6	0.2260
13	107	16:07	16:12	284.9	18.1	7.7	6.2	77.4	144.4	159.6	15.2	61.0	-86.0	0.0	40.9	0.2350
15	108	9:43	9:48	321.9	20.2	5.7	5.7	78.1	198.2	208.5	10.3	67.0	0.0	24.2	0.3730	
16	108	9:58	10:03	324.7	19.8	7.5	5.4	79.0	198.9	209.6	10.7	33.1	63.2	0.0	24.9	0.3690
19	108	10:03	10:08	324.9	19.6	7.5	5.2	79.2	198.9	209.5	10.7	32.1	61.9	0.0	25.0	0.3680
23	108	10:23	10:28	325.5	20.0	7.5	5.4	79.3	199.1	209.8	10.7	28.4	55.6	0.0	25.0	0.3680

\*LB/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>  
 \*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)

COLLECTOR I.D : H  
SERIES NO : 3  
LABORATORY NO : 2

TEST DATE : 06/06/79  
GROSS AREA : 31.510 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME START	SOLAR TIME END	SOLAR RAD. B/HFT2	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F
03	147	10:41	10:46	324.3	15.1	8.0	4.9	77.8	81.5
05	147	10:51	10:56	328.5	14.3	7.9	5.1	78.5	81.6
06	147	10:56	11:01	327.8	14.4	8.0	4.6	78.2	81.5
07	147	11:01	11:06	326.1	14.5	8.0	4.0	78.5	81.6
10	147	12:25	12:30	325.1	14.3	7.9	4.7	78.7	140.0
12	147	12:35	12:40	325.2	15.1	7.9	5.1	79.9	140.4
13	147	12:40	12:45	326.9	14.6	7.9	5.0	79.4	140.2
14	147	12:45	12:50	327.2	14.3	7.9	5.6	79.6	140.2
15	147	13:16	13:21	324.3	15.6	7.7	5.9	79.4	199.4
16	147	13:21	13:26	325.0	15.9	7.7	6.0	79.7	199.6
17	147	13:26	13:31	323.9	16.0	7.7	7.0	79.7	200.0
18	148	8:12	8:17	277.2	31.6	7.7	3.5	80.2	202.3

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME START	SOLAR TIME END	SOLAR RAD. B/HFT2	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F
01	131	13:11	13:16	322.1	12.3	7.9	7.4	82.6	83.8
02	131	13:16	13:21	321.9	12.4	7.9	6.5	82.4	83.8
03	131	13:21	13:26	322.1	12.6	7.9	7.1	83.1	83.8
04	131	13:26	13:31	321.5	12.7	7.9	6.4	83.1	83.8
13	131	14:34	14:39	316.9	15.4	7.7	6.4	82.1	146.1
16	132	11:34	11:39	320.6	15.9	7.8	5.9	83.3	129.7
19	132	11:54	11:59	323.2	17.5	7.7	6.0	83.8	129.9
21	132	12:04	12:09	324.7	18.7	7.7	6.2	83.9	129.8
23	132	12:38	12:43	328.1	21.1	7.6	7.1	84.7	165.6
25	132	12:48	12:53	327.1	21.9	7.6	6.3	83.9	166.2
26	132	12:53	12:58	326.7	21.3	7.6	7.4	84.1	165.9
27	132	12:58	13:03	329.9	21.7	7.6	6.4	84.1	165.9
28	132	13:37	13:42	339.4	25.6	7.7	6.2	84.8	260.1
29	132	13:42	13:47	341.5	26.0	7.7	7.2	84.2	200.2
30	132	13:58	14:03	340.4	27.0	7.7	5.7	84.4	200.0

\*LB/H-FT<sup>2</sup>  
\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)

COLLECTOR I.D : A  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 3

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD. END	SOLAR B/HFT2 %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TILT ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **
42	318	11:25	11:31	309.0	7.0	3.0	59.7	127.3	138.7	11.4	55.5	0.0	6.9	48.6
42	318	11:43	11:52	312.0	6.0	13.4	60.4	128.3	139.9	11.6	55.5	0.0	2.0	49.1
42	318	12:09	12:15	316.0	7.0	13.4	60.3	129.5	141.3	11.8	55.5	0.0	3.7	49.3
42	318	12:27	12:33	311.0	6.0	13.4	62.0	130.4	141.9	11.5	55.5	0.0	7.9	48.6
43	319	11:33	11:39	317.0	9.0	13.1	60.4	164.1	173.6	9.5	55.8	0.0	5.0	48.3
43	319	11:49	11:55	311.0	10.0	13.1	61.0	164.7	173.7	9.0	55.8	0.0	1.3	39.5
43	319	12:05	12:11	317.0	11.0	13.1	61.7	165.4	174.2	8.9	55.8	0.0	2.7	38.9
43	319	12:21	12:27	317.0	13.0	13.1	63.7	165.8	174.9	9.1	55.8	0.0	6.4	39.0
44	321	11:25	11:31	289.0	16.0	12.9	63.2	196.8	203.0	6.2	56.3	0.0	7.0	28.9
44	321	11:43	11:49	283.0	16.0	12.9	64.3	197.1	203.6	6.6	56.3	0.0	2.7	30.1
44	321	12:10	12:16	301.0	12.0	12.9	64.1	197.0	204.0	7.1	56.3	0.0	4.0	30.4
44	321	12:31	12:37	291.0	13.0	12.9	65.7	197.1	204.0	6.8	56.3	0.0	8.7	30.2
45	338	11:19	11:25	271.0	10.0	13.3	59.9	61.8	74.8	13.0	59.6	0.0	6.7	61.9
45	338	11:37	11:43	275.0	10.0	13.3	60.0	62.7	62.6	13.0	59.6	0.0	4.5	50.8
45	338	12:19	12:25	280.0	10.0	13.3	62.0	63.8	77.3	13.6	59.6	0.0	5.2	62.3
45	338	12:37	12:43	276.0	10.0	13.3	63.7	64.6	77.8	13.1	59.6	0.0	9.3	61.1

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD. END	SOLAR B/HFT2 %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TILT ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **	
47	349	11:20	11:26	307.0	5.0	16.1	2.0	63.9	96.0	106.7	10.6	60.7	0.0	8.4	54.3
47	349	11:46	11:52	311.0	6.0	16.1	2.0	63.9	96.3	107.2	10.9	60.7	0.0	2.5	54.7
47	349	12:06	12:12	311.0	5.0	16.1	2.0	64.7	96.6	107.5	10.9	60.7	0.0	2.1	54.6
47	349	12:32	12:38	309.0	5.0	16.1	2.0	65.9	97.2	108.0	10.8	60.7	0.0	8.1	54.7
48	353	11:23	11:29	326.0	17.0	13.6	2.0	55.4	130.2	141.6	11.4	60.8	0.0	7.7	46.8
48	353	12:16	12:22	303.0	11.0	13.6	2.0	56.2	128.0	138.3	10.3	60.8	0.0	4.3	45.5
50	356	11:02	11:08	273.0	9.0	13.5	1.0	54.5	151.6	159.5	7.9	60.8	0.0	12.5	38.8
50	356	11:29	11:35	281.0	10.0	13.5	1.0	56.7	151.8	160.1	8.3	60.8	0.0	6.4	39.3
01	16	12:56	12:66	304.0	5.0	13.4	2.0	59.7	191.3	198.7	5.5	58.4	0.0	8.5	32.8
1	16	12:30	12:36	296.0	5.0	13.4	2.0	59.7	191.8	199.1	7.3	58.4	0.0	11.9	32.8

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD. END	SOLAR B/HFT2 %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TILT ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **	
47	349	11:20	11:26	307.0	5.0	16.1	2.0	63.9	96.0	106.7	10.6	60.7	0.0	8.4	54.3
47	349	12:06	12:12	311.0	5.0	16.1	2.0	64.7	96.6	107.5	10.9	60.7	0.0	2.5	54.7
47	349	12:32	12:38	309.0	5.0	16.1	2.0	65.9	97.2	108.0	10.8	60.7	0.0	2.1	54.6
47	349	11:23	11:29	326.0	17.0	13.6	2.0	55.4	130.2	141.6	11.4	60.8	0.0	8.1	54.7
48	353	12:16	12:22	303.0	11.0	13.6	2.0	56.2	128.0	138.3	10.3	60.8	0.0	7.7	46.8
50	356	11:02	11:08	273.0	9.0	13.5	1.0	54.5	151.6	159.5	7.9	60.8	0.0	12.5	38.8
50	356	11:29	11:35	281.0	10.0	13.5	1.0	56.7	151.8	160.1	8.3	60.8	0.0	6.4	39.3
01	16	12:56	12:66	304.0	5.0	13.4	2.0	59.7	191.3	198.7	5.5	58.4	0.0	8.5	32.8
1	16	12:30	12:36	296.0	5.0	13.4	2.0	59.7	191.8	199.1	7.3	58.4	0.0	11.9	32.8

\*LB/H-FT2  
\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT2)

COLLECTOR I.D : B  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 3

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

TEST DATE : 09/10/78  
GROSS AREA : 18.370 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER / 9% ETH. GLY

RUN #	DAY *	SOLAR TIME	RAD. START	B/HFT2 %	RESULTS			TEMP OUT F	TEMP IN F	TEMP AMB. F	WIND VEL. MPH	MASS FLOW *LB/H	DIF- FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	SOLAR RAD. END	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP AMB. DEG.	TILT ANG. DEG.	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **							
					11:13	11:49	12:13								14:08	11:56	12:08	12:44	12:50	11:14	11:20	11:38	11:44	12:14	12:38	12:44	11:22	11:40	12:16	12:38
26	255	11:13	11:20	329.0	4.0	13.5	3.0	83.3	124.7	137.6	13.1	33.1	0.0	9.9	54.0	0.1300														
26	255	11:43	11:49	326.0	4.0	13.5	3.0	85.1	125.2	138.5	13.3	33.1	0.0	2.7	54.1	0.1250														
26	255	12:13	12:19	326.0	5.0	13.5	3.0	84.7	125.0	138.4	13.4	33.1	0.0	4.9	54.0	0.1250														
26	255	12:37	12:43	319.0	5.0	13.5	4.0	85.5	125.2	138.3	13.1	33.1	0.0	10.9	54.1	0.1250														
26	255	12:43	12:48	312.0	5.0	13.7	3.0	78.6	76.7	92.1	15.4	33.9	0.0	11.5	65.5	0.0660														
27	257	11:44	11:56	319.0	5.0	13.7	3.0	80.7	78.2	93.8	15.6	33.9	0.0	2.6	64.9	0.0660														
27	257	12:08	12:14	320.0	5.0	13.7	2.0	82.1	78.3	94.5	16.2	33.9	0.0	3.6	65.4	0.0660														
27	257	12:44	12:50	310.0	6.0	13.7	2.0	83.5	80.0	95.3	15.3	33.9	0.0	12.5	65.2	0.0116														
28	258	11:14	11:20	312.0	6.0	13.3	2.0	84.5	211.2	217.4	6.2	34.2	0.0	9.9	26.8	0.4030														
28	258	11:38	11:44	317.0	6.0	13.3	4.0	85.4	211.7	218.3	7.6	34.2	0.0	4.2	27.6	0.3970														
28	258	11:44	12:08	317.0	6.0	13.3	4.0	86.4	211.7	217.9	6.2	34.2	0.0	5.2	26.3	0.3970														
28	258	12:14	12:20	314.0	7.0	13.3	5.0	87.7	211.9	217.9	6.0	34.2	0.0	11.1	25.9	0.3970														
28	258	12:38	12:44	311.0	7.0	13.3	5.0	87.7	211.9	217.9	6.0	34.2	0.0	9.7	35.2	0.3660														
29	261	11:22	11:28	321.0	6.0	13.3	4.0	71.3	170.3	178.8	8.5	35.4	0.0	3.7	36.8	0.3010														
29	261	11:40	11:46	327.0	6.0	13.3	6.0	71.9	170.2	179.2	9.0	35.4	0.0	5.4	36.2	0.3010														
29	261	12:16	12:22	329.0	6.0	13.3	5.0	71.8	170.5	179.5	9.0	35.4	0.0	5.4	36.2	0.3010														
29	261	12:44	12:48	323.0	6.0	13.3	3.0	72.1	170.7	179.5	8.8	35.4	0.0	11.4	36.1	0.3660														

RUN #	DAY *	SOLAR TIME	RAD. START	B/HFT2 %	RESULTS			TEMP OUT F	TEMP IN F	TEMP AMB. F	WIND VEL. MPH	MASS FLOW *LB/H	DIF- FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	SOLAR RAD. END	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP AMB. DEG.	TILT ANG. DEG.	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **						
					12:30	12:37	11:43								13:00	12:44	11:49	12:53	13:00	12:44	11:49	12:53	13:00	12:44	11:49	12:53	13:00		
23	249	12:30	12:37	345.0	13.0	13.6	3.0	76.4	79.4	45.8	16.4	30.8	0.0	9.3	61.9	0.6110													
24	250	11:35	11:43	329.0	5.0	13.3	3.0	73.1	150.9	161.8	10.9	31.2	0.0	4.1	43.8	0.2330													
24	250	12:53	13:00	322.0	5.0	13.3	3.0	73.1	195.3	202.1	6.7	31.2	0.0	14.9	27.8	0.3800													

\*LB/HR-FT2  
\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT2)

COLLECTOR I.D : C  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 3

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 09/10/78  
CROSS AREA : 27.560 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER / 9% ETH. GLY

RUN #	DAY	TIME	RAD. START	SOLAR	SOLAR	DIF-FUSE	MASS FLOW	WIND VEL.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	AZM ANG.	INCID ANG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM.
				START	END	B/HFT2 %	*LB/H	F	F	F	F	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	**
26	255	11:13	11:20	326.0	4.0	12.6	3.0	83.3	124.9	137.6	12.7	33.1	0.0	9.9	49.5
26	255	11:43	11:49	326.0	4.0	12.6	3.0	85.1	125.2	138.4	13.2	33.1	0.0	2.7	50.1
26	255	12:13	12:19	326.0	5.0	12.6	3.0	84.7	125.0	138.1	13.1	33.1	0.0	4.9	49.8
26	255	12:37	12:43	319.0	5.0	12.6	4.0	85.5	125.1	137.8	12.7	33.1	0.0	10.9	49.2
27	257	11:08	11:14	312.0	5.0	11.8	3.0	78.6	76.5	90.9	14.4	33.9	0.0	11.5	53.0
27	257	11:44	11:50	319.0	5.0	11.8	3.0	80.7	78.0	92.8	14.8	33.9	0.0	2.6	53.0
27	257	12:08	12:14	320.0	5.0	11.8	2.0	82.1	78.5	93.4	14.9	33.9	0.0	3.6	53.5
27	257	12:44	12:50	310.0	6.0	11.8	2.0	83.5	79.7	93.9	14.3	33.9	0.0	12.5	52.7
28	258	11:14	11:20	312.0	6.0	11.5	2.0	84.0	212.4	219.0	6.6	34.2	0.0	9.9	24.5
28	258	11:38	11:44	317.0	6.0	11.5	4.0	85.4	212.9	219.7	6.8	34.2	0.0	4.0	24.9
28	258	12:14	12:20	314.0	7.0	11.5	5.0	86.4	212.8	219.2	6.4	34.2	0.0	5.2	23.4
28	258	12:38	12:44	311.0	7.0	11.5	5.0	87.7	212.9	219.2	6.2	34.2	0.0	11.1	23.1
29	261	11:22	11:28	321.0	6.0	11.5	4.0	71.3	171.7	189.4	8.7	35.4	0.0	9.7	36.8
29	261	11:40	11:46	327.0	6.0	11.5	6.0	71.9	171.5	180.7	9.2	35.4	0.0	3.7	32.0
29	261	12:16	12:22	329.0	6.0	11.5	5.0	71.8	171.8	180.9	9.0	35.4	0.0	5.4	31.3
29	261	12:38	12:44	323.0	6.0	11.5	8.0	72.1	171.9	180.7	8.8	35.4	0.0	11.4	31.0

RUN #	DAY	TIME	RAD. START	SOLAR	SOLAR	DIF-FUSE	MASS FLOW	WIND VEL.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	AZM ANG.	INCID ANG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM.
				START	END	B/HFT2 %	*LB/H	F	F	F	F	DEG.	DEG.	DEG.	**
24	250	11:35	11:43	329.0	5.0	11.5	3.0	73.1	151.8	162.4	10.6	31.2	0.0	4.1	36.6
23	249	12:30	12:37	345.0	13.0	11.7	3.0	76.4	79.4	94.7	15.3	30.8	0.0	9.3	50.2
24	250	12:53	13:00	322.0	5.0	11.5	3.0	73.1	197.0	203.4	6.5	31.2	0.0	14.9	23.1

COLLECTOR I.D : D  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 3

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
TEST DATE : 11/12/78  
GROSS AREA : 17.530 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER / 9% ETH. GLY

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	RAD. END	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TILT ANG. DEG.	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **
42	318	11:25	11:31	309.0	7.0	12.4	3.0	59.7	126.0	140.2	14.2	55.5	0.0	6.9	56.0
42	318	11:43	11:52	312.0	6.0	12.4	2.0	60.4	126.9	141.2	14.3	55.5	0.0	2.0	55.7
42	318	12:09	12:15	316.0	7.0	12.4	2.0	60.3	128.2	142.7	14.5	55.5	0.0	3.7	55.7
42	318	12:27	12:33	311.0	6.0	12.4	2.0	62.0	129.1	143.3	14.2	55.5	0.0	7.9	55.4
43	319	11:33	11:39	317.0	9.0	12.1	2.0	69.4	162.2	174.9	12.8	55.8	0.0	5.0	56.4
43	319	11:49	11:55	311.0	10.0	12.1	2.0	61.0	162.7	175.0	12.4	55.8	0.0	1.3	50.1
43	319	12:05	12:11	317.0	11.0	12.1	2.0	61.7	163.4	175.7	12.3	55.8	0.0	2.7	50.0
43	319	12:21	12:27	317.0	13.0	12.1	2.0	63.7	164.1	176.4	12.3	55.8	0.0	6.4	49.3
44	321	11:25	11:31	289.0	16.0	12.0	2.0	63.2	194.3	204.1	9.8	56.3	0.0	7.0	42.4
44	321	11:43	11:49	283.0	16.0	12.0	3.0	64.3	194.6	204.9	10.4	56.3	0.0	2.7	43.8
44	321	12:10	12:16	301.0	12.0	12.0	3.0	64.1	194.5	205.7	11.2	56.3	0.0	4.0	44.3
44	321	12:31	12:37	291.0	13.0	12.0	3.0	65.7	194.8	205.5	10.7	56.3	0.0	8.7	43.8
45	338	11:19	11:25	271.0	16.0	12.5	1.0	59.9	67.6	76.0	14.4	59.6	0.0	8.7	64.2
45	338	11:37	11:43	275.0	16.0	12.5	2.0	60.7	62.4	76.9	14.6	59.6	0.0	4.5	64.1
45	338	12:19	12:25	280.0	16.0	12.5	2.0	62.7	63.6	78.5	14.9	59.6	0.0	6.4	44.4
45	338	12:37	12:43	276.0	16.0	12.5	2.0	63.7	64.5	79.0	14.4	59.6	0.0	9.3	63.2
															0.0039

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	RAD. END	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TILT ANG. DEG.	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROS %	OPER PARM. **
47	349	11:20	11:26	307.0	5.0	12.7	2.0	63.9	95.4	110.1	14.7	60.7	0.0	8.4	59.2
47	349	11:46	11:52	311.0	6.0	12.7	2.0	63.9	95.7	110.7	15.1	60.7	0.0	2.5	60.0
47	349	12:06	12:12	311.0	5.0	12.7	2.0	64.7	96.1	111.1	15.1	60.7	0.0	2.1	59.9
47	349	12:32	12:38	309.0	5.0	12.7	2.0	65.9	96.5	111.3	14.8	60.7	0.0	8.1	59.2
48	353	11:23	11:29	326.0	17.0	10.3	2.0	55.4	129.7	146.6	17.9	60.8	0.0	7.7	55.5
48	353	12:16	12:22	303.0	11.0	10.3	2.0	56.2	126.6	142.9	16.3	60.8	0.0	4.3	54.4
49	354	13:24	13:30	285.0	9.0	11.6	2.0	57.6	150.6	163.0	12.4	60.8	0.0	19.9	49.9
01	16	12:56	12:66	304.0	5.0	12.6	2.0	59.7	190.5	201.9	11.3	58.4	0.0	8.5	46.7
01	16	12:80	12:90	296.0	5.0	12.6	2.0	59.7	191.1	202.3	11.2	58.4	0.0	11.9	47.2
															0.4439

\*LB/HR-FT2  
\*\*F/(BTU/Hr-FT2)

COLLECTOR 1.D : E  
 SERIES NO : 1  
 LABORATORY NO : 3

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

RUN # DAY \* TIME START

SOLAR RAD FUSE %

B/HFT2

\*LB/H

MASS FLOW %

WIND VEL. MPH

TEMP AMB. F

TEMP IN F

TEMP OUT F

TEMP DIFF F

INCID ANG. DEG.

EFF GROSS %

OPR PARM. \*\*

TEST DATE : 04/30/79											
GROSS AREA : 20.170 FT <sup>2</sup>											
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER / 9% ETH. GLY											
RESULTS											
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD	DIF-FUSE	MASS FLOW	WIND VEL.	TEMP AMB.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	INCID ANG.
18	122	11:43	11:49	321.0	9.0	13.6	9.0	75.3	76.9	91.7	14.7
18	122	11:50	12:56	319.0	9.0	13.6	8.0	75.8	76.8	91.2	15.1
18	122	12:02	12:08	319.0	12.0	13.6	2.0	75.2	75.7	90.7	15.0
18	122	12:10	12:16	321.0	11.0	13.6	1.0	75.6	75.3	90.4	15.1
19	129	11:37	11:43	329.0	61.0	13.5	8.0	67.1	109.2	121.2	12.0
19	129	11:49	11:55	320.0	8.0	13.5	2.0	67.5	109.5	121.1	11.6
19	129	12:05	12:11	330.0	7.0	13.5	2.0	68.7	109.8	121.8	12.1
19	129	12:17	12:33	332.0	6.0	13.5	2.0	69.0	110.3	122.2	12.0
20	130	11:37	11:43	326.0	5.0	13.3	0.4	76.8	145.9	155.8	9.9
20	130	11:49	11:55	329.0	6.0	13.3	0.5	77.8	146.0	155.9	9.9
20	130	12:05	12:11	328.0	5.0	13.3	0.2	79.1	145.9	156.2	10.3
20	130	12:17	12:22	327.0	6.0	13.3	0.7	79.0	145.6	155.6	9.9
21	131	11:37	11:43	324.0	6.0	13.2	1.0	79.5	181.6	188.2	6.6
21	131	11:37	11:43	324.0	6.0	13.2	1.0	80.0	181.9	188.5	6.6
21	131	12:05	12:11	322.0	6.0	13.2	2.0	80.7	182.6	188.8	6.3

TEST DATE : 05/23/79											
GROSS AREA : 20.170 FT <sup>2</sup>											
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER / 9% ETH. GLY											
RESULTS											
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD	DIF-FUSE	MASS FLOW	WIND VEL.	TEMP AMB.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	INCID ANG.
26	145	10:07	10:13	282.0	8.0	13.6	0.5	79.8	186.7	91.3	4.6
26	145	10:19	10:25	289.0	8.0	13.6	0.5	80.5	186.7	191.4	4.8
26	145	11:55	12:01	318.0	8.0	13.7	0.9	85.4	140.2	150.8	10.6
26	145	12:04	12:10	318.0	7.0	13.7	0.7	87.0	140.2	150.9	10.7
26	145	13:31	13:37	296.0	8.0	13.8	1.0	88.8	102.7	12.9	16.7
26	145	13:43	13:49	288.0	7.0	13.8	0.6	89.7	91.1	103.8	12.7

\*LB/H-FT<sup>2</sup>

\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)

## INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

COLLECTOR I.D : F  
 SERIES NO : 1  
 LABORATORY NO : 3

## RESULTS

RUN	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROSS %	OPER. PARM. **
42	318	11:25	11:31	309.0	7.0	13.2	3.0	59.7	210.8	132.9	12.1	55.5	0.0	50.8
43	218	11:43	11:52	312.0	6.0	13.2	2.0	60.4	120.1	132.4	12.3	55.5	0.0	51.1
42	318	12:09	12:15	316.0	7.0	13.2	2.0	60.3	119.6	132.2	12.6	55.5	0.0	51.7
42	318	12:27	12:33	311.0	6.0	13.2	2.0	62.0	119.4	131.7	12.4	55.5	0.0	51.6
43	319	11:33	11:39	317.0	9.0	13.0	2.0	60.4	159.5	168.6	9.1	55.8	0.0	50.0
43	319	11:49	11:55	311.0	10.0	13.0	2.0	61.0	159.2	168.0	8.7	55.8	0.0	51.3
43	319	12:05	12:11	317.0	11.0	13.3	2.0	61.7	158.9	167.7	8.8	55.8	0.0	52.7
43	319	12:21	12:27	317.0	13.0	13.0	2.0	63.7	158.8	167.8	8.8	55.8	0.0	53.1
44	321	11:25	11:31	289.0	16.0	12.7	2.0	63.2	190.3	195.5	5.2	56.3	0.0	54.2
44	321	11:43	11:49	283.0	16.0	12.7	3.0	64.3	190.1	195.7	5.6	56.3	0.0	54.1
44	321	12:10	12:16	301.0	12.0	12.7	3.0	64.1	189.8	196.1	6.3	56.3	0.0	54.2
44	321	12:31	12:37	291.0	13.0	12.7	3.0	65.7	190.2	196.1	6.0	56.3	0.0	54.7
45	338	11:19	11:25	271.0	10.0	13.5	1.0	59.9	63.7	77.3	13.6	59.6	0.0	8.7
45	338	11:37	11:43	275.0	10.0	13.5	2.0	60.7	64.2	78.1	13.9	59.6	0.0	4.5
45	338	12:19	12:25	280.0	10.0	13.5	2.0	62.7	65.5	79.7	14.2	59.6	0.0	6.2
45	338	12:37	12:43	276.0	10.0	13.5	2.0	63.7	65.8	80.0	14.0	59.6	0.0	5.3
												0.0	0.0	0.076

RUN	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROSS %	OPER. PARM. **
47	349	11:20	11:26	307.0	5.0	13.8	2.0	63.9	105.7	118.1	12.5	60.7	0.0	8.4
47	349	11:46	11:52	311.0	6.0	13.8	2.0	63.9	106.0	118.6	12.6	60.7	0.0	2.5
47	349	12:06	12:12	311.0	5.0	13.8	2.0	64.7	106.4	119.0	12.6	60.7	0.0	54.5
47	349	12:32	12:38	309.0	5.0	13.8	2.0	65.9	107.1	119.7	12.6	60.7	0.0	54.5
48	353	11:23	11:29	326.0	17.0	13.6	2.0	55.4	145.4	155.4	10.0	60.8	0.0	8.1
48	353	12:16	12:22	303.0	11.0	13.6	2.0	56.2	143.8	153.0	9.2	60.8	0.0	41.0
49	354	13:24	13:30	285.0	9.0	13.6	2.0	57.6	148.0	156.0	8.1	60.8	0.0	40.7
01	16	12:56	12:66	304.0	5.0	13.6	2.0	59.7	187.0	193.6	6.7	50.4	0.0	37.9
01	16	12:80	12:90	296.0	5.0	13.6	2.0	59.7	186.6	193.0	6.1	58.4	0.0	31.7
												0.0	0.0	0.428

TEST DATE : 11/21/78  
 GROSS AREA : 20.380 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER / 9% ETH. GLY

TEST DATE : 12/13/79  
 GROSS AREA : 20.380 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER / 9% ETH. GLY

TEST DATE : 12/13/79  
 GROSS AREA : 20.380 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER / 9% ETH. GLY

\*LB/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>  
 \*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)

COLLECTOR I.D. : G  
 SERIES NO. : 1  
 LABORATORY NO. : 3

## INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEST DATE
18	122	11:43	11:49	321.0	9.0	14.1	97.3	77.2	04/30/79
18	122	11:50	12:56	319.0	9.0	14.1	97.8	77.1	GROSS AREA : 27.250 FT <sup>2</sup>
18	122	12:02	12:08	319.0	12.0	14.1	75.2	75.9	TRANSFER FLUID : WATER / 9% ETH. GLY
18	122	12:10	12:16	321.0	11.0	14.1	75.6	75.5	OPER. PARM. **
19	129	11:37	11:43	329.0	6.0	13.9	1.0	67.1	109.2
19	129	11:49	11:55	320.0	8.0	13.9	2.0	67.5	109.5
19	129	12:05	12:11	330.0	7.0	13.9	2.0	68.7	109.8
19	129	12:17	12:23	332.0	6.0	13.9	2.0	69.0	110.3
20	130	11:37	11:43	328.0	5.0	14.0	0.4	76.8	146.1
20	130	11:49	11:55	329.0	6.0	14.0	0.5	77.8	146.3
20	130	12:05	12:11	328.0	5.0	14.0	0.2	79.1	146.2
20	130	12:17	12:22	327.0	6.0	14.0	0.7	79.0	145.6
21	131	11:37	11:43	324.0	6.0	13.7	1.0	79.5	181.9
21	131	11:49	11:55	322.0	6.0	13.7	1.0	80.0	182.2
21	131	12:05	12:11	321.0	6.0	13.7	2.0	81.2	182.6
21	131	12:17	12:23	321.0	6.0	13.7	2.0	80.7	183.0

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEST DATE
26	145	10:07	10:13	282.0	8.0	13.4	0.5	79.8	186.3
26	145	10:19	10:25	289.0	8.0	13.4	0.5	80.5	186.2
26	145	11:55	12:01	318.0	8.0	13.6	0.9	85.4	139.1
26	145	12:04	12:10	318.0	7.0	13.6	0.7	87.0	139.2
26	145	13:31	13:37	296.0	8.0	13.8	1.0	88.8	100.5
26	145	13:49	13:49	288.0	7.0	13.8	0.6	89.7	89.8

\*LB/H-FT<sup>2</sup>  
 \*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)

COLLECTOR I.D : H  
 SERIES NO : 1  
 LABORATORY NO : 3

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA  
 TEST DATE : 09/10/78  
 GROSS AREA : 30.940 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER / 9% ETH. GLY

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F
26	255	11:13	11:20	320.0	4.0	13.5	83.3	125.6	138.3
26	255	11:43	11:49	326.0	4.0	13.5	85.1	126.0	138.9
26	255	12:13	12:19	326.0	5.0	13.5	84.7	125.0	138.1
26	255	12:37	12:43	319.0	5.0	13.5	85.5	126.1	138.7
27	257	11:08	11:14	312.0	5.0	13.7	78.6	76.7	91.7
27	257	11:44	11:50	319.0	5.0	13.7	80.7	78.3	93.6
27	257	12:08	12:14	320.0	5.0	13.7	82.1	79.0	94.2
27	257	12:44	12:50	310.0	6.0	13.7	83.5	80.2	95.1
28	258	11:14	11:20	312.0	6.0	13.3	84.5	213.7	219.1
28	258	11:38	11:44	317.0	6.0	13.3	85.4	214.3	219.8
28	258	12:14	12:20	314.0	7.0	13.3	86.4	214.5	219.8
28	258	12:38	12:44	311.0	7.0	13.3	87.7	214.7	219.7
29	261	11:22	11:28	321.0	6.0	13.3	71.3	171.9	180.2
29	261	11:46	11:49	327.0	6.0	13.3	6.0	71.9	171.8
29	261	12:16	12:22	329.0	6.0	13.3	5.0	71.8	172.1
29	261	12:36	12:44	323.0	6.0	13.3	8.0	72.1	172.2

COLLECTOR I.D : II  
 SERIES NO : 2  
 LABORATORY NO : 3

TEST DATE : 09/04/78  
 GROSS AREA : 30.940 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER / 9% ETH. GLY

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F
23	249	12:30	12:37	345.0	13.0	13.7	76.4	79.5	95.4
24	250	11:35	11:43	329.0	5.0	13.3	73.1	152.0	162.3
24	250	12:53	13:00	322.0	5.0	13.3	73.0	197.1	203.2

\*LB/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>  
>\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)



**COLLECTOR I.D : B**

 SERIES NO : 1  
 LABORATORY NO : 4

**INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA**

 TEST DATE : 09/26/78  
 CROSS AREA : 18.711 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY *	TIME START	SOLAR RAD. %	DIF- FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	RESULTS			
										TEMP DIFF F	TILT ANG. DEG.	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID DEG.
01	269	10:48	10:49	307.0	13.0	15.2	0.0	63.1	90.9	103.2	12.3	39.0	0.0 18.1 59.7
02	269	10:53	10:54	309.0	13.0	15.2	0.0	64.2	90.9	103.2	12.3	39.0	0.0 16.9 59.5
03	269	11:01	11:02	314.0	13.0	15.2	0.0	62.4	91.0	103.4	12.4	39.0	0.0 14.9 59.1
04	269	11:14	11:15	318.0	13.0	15.2	0.0	65.5	91.3	104.2	12.9	39.0	0.0 11.7 60.5
05	269	13:09	13:10	308.0	13.0	15.2	0.0	66.7	114.7	125.6	11.0	39.0	0.0 17.4 53.2
06	269	13:14	13:15	305.0	13.0	15.2	0.0	68.2	114.6	125.5	10.9	39.0	0.0 18.6 53.3
07	269	13:19	13:20	303.0	13.0	15.2	0.0	68.0	115.0	125.7	10.6	39.0	0.0 19.9 52.5
08	269	13:24	13:25	299.0	13.0	15.2	0.0	69.1	114.6	125.5	10.9	39.0	0.0 21.1 54.5
09	270	11:29	11:30	313.0	19.0	15.1	0.0	70.9	190.6	197.3	6.7	39.0	0.0 3.2 31.7
10	270	11:35	11:36	310.0	19.0	15.0	0.0	70.2	191.2	198.6	6.9	39.0	0.0 6.6 32.6
11	270	11:38	11:39	313.0	19.0	15.1	0.0	70.9	192.4	190.0	6.6	39.0	0.0 6.1 31.2
12	270	13:06	13:07	292.0	19.0	15.2	0.0	73.6	119.6	129.9	10.3	39.0	0.0 16.7 52.5
13	270	13:20	13:21	288.0	19.0	15.2	0.0	72.7	121.4	131.0	9.6	39.0	0.0 20.2 49.7
14	270	13:25	13:26	281.0	19.0	15.2	0.0	73.0	122.5	131.8	9.3	39.0	0.0 21.4 49.5

 COLLECTOR I.D : B  
 SERIES NO : 2  
 LABORATORY NO : 4

RESULTS

 TEST DATE : 10/09/78  
 CROSS AREA : 18.711 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY *	TIME START	SOLAR RAD. %	DIF- FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	TILT ANG. DEG.	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID DEG.	EFF	GROSS %	OPER PARM.
01	282	10:58	10:59	313.0	13.0	15.7	1.0	55.8	62.5	76.1	13.6	39.0	0.0	17.2	67.0	0.0210
02	282	11:06	11:07	321.0	13.0	16.2	5.0	56.3	63.2	76.4	13.2	39.0	0.0	15.4	65.4	0.0220
03	282	11:16	11:17	319.0	13.0	16.3	4.0	56.5	64.3	77.0	12.7	39.0	0.0	16.3	63.7	0.0230
04	282	11:27	11:28	323.0	13.0	15.6	2.0	57.4	65.4	78.8	13.4	39.0	0.0	11.1	63.5	0.0250
05	282	11:44	11:45	327.0	13.0	15.5	3.0	57.7	105.7	117.3	11.6	39.0	0.0	8.5	54.1	0.1470
06	282	11:48	11:49	323.0	13.0	15.5	1.0	56.5	105.5	116.8	11.3	39.0	0.0	3.9	53.2	0.1450
07	282	11:57	11:58	326.0	13.0	15.4	1.0	59.4	106.0	117.6	11.6	39.0	0.0	7.5	53.7	0.1430
08	282	12:01	12:02	330.0	13.0	15.4	3.0	58.5	106.6	118.1	11.5	39.0	0.0	7.5	52.5	0.1460
09	282	12:20	12:21	325.0	13.0	15.8	1.0	59.5	121.4	131.1	9.7	39.0	0.0	9.0	46.3	0.1910
10	282	13:13	13:14	303.0	13.0	14.8	7.0	60.3	150.2	157.5	7.3	39.0	0.0	19.7	35.1	0.2970
11	282	13:16	13:17	301.0	13.0	14.7	5.0	62.4	151.2	158.5	7.3	39.0	0.0	34.7	20.4	0.2950

 \*LB/H-FT<sup>2</sup>  
 \*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)

COLLECTOR I.D. : C  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 4

INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

TEST DATE : 10/09/78  
GROSS AREA : 27.868 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE	MASS FLOW	WIND VEL.	TEMP AMB.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	TILT ANG.	INCID ANG.	EFF %	GROS %	OPER PARM. **
01	282	11:01	11:02	310.0	13.0	15.4	0.0	57.7	76.7	10.6	39.0	0.0	16.5	52.2	0.0610
02	282	11:02	11:03	316.0	13.0	15.5	0.0	58.4	76.8	10.7	39.0	0.0	16.3	51.4	0.0590
03	282	11:11	11:12	318.0	13.0	15.4	0.0	57.2	77.9	88.1	10.2	39.0	0.0	14.3	48.7
04	282	11:13	11:14	317.0	13.0	15.4	0.0	56.8	78.1	88.7	10.6	39.0	0.0	13.9	50.3
05	282	13:09	13:10	304.0	13.0	15.6	0.0	59.6	134.3	141.6	7.3	39.0	0.0	18.7	36.5
06	282	13:15	13:16	300.0	13.0	15.6	0.0	62.2	135.1	142.1	7.0	39.0	0.0	20.1	35.5
07	282	13:18	13:19	299.0	13.0	15.5	0.0	61.6	135.6	142.8	7.2	39.0	0.0	20.8	36.4
08	283	12:25	12:26	346.0	23.0	15.5	3.0	66.0	177.7	184.8	7.1	39.0	0.0	9.7	31.3
09	283	12:29	12:30	345.0	23.0	15.6	3.0	65.8	177.7	185.1	7.4	39.0	0.0	10.4	32.7
10	283	12:38	12:39	345.0	23.0	15.5	2.0	68.0	178.9	185.9	7.0	39.0	0.0	12.0	31.2
11	283	12:46	12:47	323.0	23.0	15.4	3.0	66.2	177.7	184.6	6.9	39.0	0.0	13.7	29.5
12	284	10:49	10:50	292.0	0.0	15.5	3.0	68.5	153.6	160.1	6.5	39.0	0.0	19.5	34.2
13	284	11:25	11:26	298.0	0.0	15.2	6.0	69.6	151.4	158.5	7.1	39.0	0.0	12.0	35.7
14	284	11:57	11:58	309.0	0.0	15.0	2.0	69.6	148.5	156.5	8.0	39.0	0.0	8.2	38.2
15	284	12:15	12:16	307.0	0.0	15.1	2.0	70.7	147.4	155.3	7.9	39.0	0.0	9.0	25.00
16	284	12:32	12:33	297.0	0.0	15.0	4.0	69.6	146.0	153.3	7.3	39.0	0.0	11.4	36.7

COLLECTOR I.D. : C  
SERIES NO : 2  
LABORATORY NO : 4

RESULTS

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD.	DIF-FUSE	MASS FLOW	WIND VEL.	TEMP AMB.	TEMP IN	TEMP OUT	TEMP DIFF	TILT ANG.	INCID ANG.	EFF %	GROS %	OPER PARM. **
01	294	10:33	10:34	288.0	12.0	15.6	3.0	63.7	73.0	82.9	9.9	39.0	0.0	24.6	52.8
02	294	10:38	10:39	290.0	12.0	15.7	3.0	64.6	73.0	82.9	9.9	39.0	0.0	23.6	52.3
03	294	10:43	10:44	293.0	12.0	15.7	3.0	63.9	73.0	83.0	10.0	39.0	0.0	22.5	52.5
04	294	10:48	10:49	295.0	12.0	15.7	4.0	64.8	73.2	83.2	10.0	39.0	0.0	21.4	52.1
05	294	11:04	11:05	303.0	12.0	15.7	3.0	65.7	109.9	118.7	8.8	39.0	0.0	18.3	44.6
06	294	11:09	11:10	306.0	12.0	15.7	5.0	66.6	110.5	119.2	8.7	39.0	0.0	17.5	44.4
07	294	11:15	11:16	308.0	12.0	15.7	6.0	66.4	110.7	119.6	8.9	39.0	0.0	16.3	44.9
08	294	11:20	11:21	308.0	12.0	15.8	0.0	6.9	111.0	119.9	3.9	39.0	0.0	15.5	44.8
09	294	12:03	12:04	312.0	12.0	15.6	3.0	66.9	140.4	148.2	7.8	39.0	0.0	11.9	39.0
10	294	12:08	12:09	310.0	12.0	15.6	3.0	67.8	140.9	148.6	7.7	39.0	0.0	12.0	38.0
11	294	12:13	12:14	311.0	12.0	15.5	3.0	67.8	141.1	149.1	8.0	39.0	0.0	12.3	39.5
12	294	13:25	13:26	279.0	12.0	15.3	2.0	71.0	185.7	190.2	4.7	39.0	0.0	24.2	24.1

\*LB/HR-FT2  
\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT2)

## INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

COLLECTOR I.D : D  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 4

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY *	SOLAR TIME START	SOLAR TIME END	DIFF. RAD. B/HFT2 %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F
0.1	269	10:47	10:48	306.0	12.0	5.0	63.2	78.8	91.0
02	269	10:56	10:57	310.0	12.0	5.0	64.6	78.7	91.0
03	269	11:08	11:09	317.0	12.0	5.0	63.4	78.5	91.2
04	269	11:20	11:21	319.0	12.0	5.0	66.0	78.4	91.4
05	269	13:09	13:14	308.0	12.0	5.0	66.7	103.6	115.0
06	269	13:24	13:29	299.0	12.0	5.0	69.1	102.8	114.6
07	269	13:39	13:44	290.0	12.0	5.0	68.3	102.7	113.6
08	269	13:44	13:49	286.0	12.0	5.0	68.2	102.2	113.0
09	270	11:41	11:42	313.0	19.0	15.7	0.0	71.2	186.4
10	270	11:24	11:25	311.0	19.0	15.8	0.0	70.6	181.7
11	270	11:30	11:31	313.0	19.0	15.9	0.0	70.9	184.1
12	270	11:36	11:37	311.0	19.0	15.6	0.0	70.2	165.4
13	270	13:04	13:05	288.0	19.0	15.9	0.0	73.5	109.5
14	270	13:14	13:15	287.0	19.0	15.5	0.0	73.0	111.3
15	270	13:18	13:19	286.0	19.0	15.9	0.0	72.3	111.6
16	270	13:24	13:25	284.0	19.0	15.6	0.0	72.8	112.8

RESULTS									
RUN #	DAY *	SOLAR TIME START	SOLAR TIME END	DIFF. RAD. B/HFT2 %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F
0.1	282	11:03	11:04	310.0	13.0	16.7	0.0	57.7	75.7
02	282	11:04	11:05	316.0	13.0	0.0	58.4	75.7	88.3
03	282	11:15	11:14	318.0	16.7	0.0	57.2	76.2	88.0
04	282	11:15	11:16	317.0	13.0	17.1	0.0	56.8	76.4
05	282	11:47	11:48	327.0	13.9	16.3	0.0	56.6	93.0
06	282	11:52	11:53	324.0	13.0	16.0	0.0	62.6	93.3
07	282	11:57	11:58	326.0	13.0	16.1	0.0	59.4	93.4
08	282	12:01	12:02	330.0	13.0	16.0	0.0	58.4	93.9
09	282	13:07	13:08	306.0	13.0	15.6	0.0	59.7	138.9
10	282	13:11	13:12	304.0	13.0	15.6	0.0	59.6	140.6
11	282	13:17	13:18	306.0	13.0	15.5	0.0	62.2	141.7
12	282	13:20	13:21	299.0	13.0	16.0	0.0	61.6	142.4
13	283	11:23	11:24	346.0	23.0	15.4	0.0	66.0	184.0
14	283	11:27	11:28	346.0	23.0	15.1	0.0	66.0	184.6
15	283	11:31	11:32	345.0	23.0	14.9	0.0	65.8	184.3
16	283	11:37	11:38	346.0	23.0	15.0	0.0	64.7	185.0

TEST DATE : 09/26/78  
GROSS AREA : 17.883 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

TEST DATE : 10/09/78  
GROSS AREA : 17.883 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

\*LB/H-FT<sup>2</sup>  
\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)

COLLECTOR I.D : E  
SERIES NO : 1  
LABORATORY NO : 4

RESULTS

TEST DATE : 05/02/79  
GROSS AREA : 20.323 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROSS %	
01	122	10:41	10:42	295.1	15.0	2.4	62.4	74.3	85.5	11.2	21.0	0.0	18.9	
02	122	10:46	10:47	296.2	15.0	5.2	63.7	74.7	85.9	11.2	21.0	0.0	17.7	
03	122	10:51	10:52	299.4	15.0	3.9	61.2	74.8	86.1	11.2	21.0	0.0	16.5	
04	122	10:56	10:57	300.5	15.0	1.0	63.1	75.0	86.4	11.4	21.0	0.0	15.4	
05	122	11:43	11:44	312.5	15.0	9.9	3.2	66.0	109.0	118.9	9.9	21.0	0.0	4.8
06	122	11:48	11:49	310.2	15.0	14.9	2.6	66.2	109.4	119.4	10.0	21.0	0.0	3.9
07	122	11:53	11:54	310.2	15.0	14.8	2.1	66.0	109.2	119.3	10.1	21.0	0.0	3.2
08	122	11:58	11:59	311.8	15.0	14.9	2.0	67.8	109.2	119.2	10.0	21.0	0.0	2.9
09	122	13:10	13:11	294.8	15.0	14.9	7.8	70.5	145.8	152.8	7.0	21.0	0.0	17.2
10	122	13:12	13:13	292.4	15.0	14.9	5.2	71.2	145.6	152.5	6.9	21.0	0.0	17.7
11	122	13:17	13:18	290.6	15.0	14.9	6.1	70.7	145.8	152.5	6.7	21.0	0.0	18.9
12	122	13:22	13:23	287.6	15.0	14.9	3.0	72.0	155.6	152.3	6.7	21.0	0.0	34.7
13	122	14:00	14:01	265.2	15.0	15.5	4.2	72.0	171.7	174.7	3.0	21.0	0.0	26.1
14	122	14:05	14:06	263.6	15.0	15.5	3.8	72.0	172.2	175.3	3.1	21.0	0.0	29.1
15	122	14:10	14:11	257.9	15.0	15.5	5.4	72.5	172.4	175.7	3.3	21.0	0.0	30.3
16	122	14:15	14:16	252.8	15.0	15.6	3.8	72.7	171.5	174.5	3.0	21.0	0.0	31.5

COLLECTOR I.D : E  
SERIES NO : 2  
LABORATORY NO : 4

RESULTS

TEST DATE : 05/09/79  
GROSS AREA : 20.323 FT<sup>2</sup>  
TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	SOLAR RAD	DIF-FUSE %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TEMP DIFF F	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF GROSS %	
01	129	10:07	10:08	270.9	21.0	14.6	4.4	80.4	83.1	94.2	11.1	21.0	0.0	26.6
02	129	10:12	10:13	279.8	21.0	14.6	5.2	80.4	83.1	94.4	11.3	21.0	0.0	25.4
03	129	10:17	10:18	279.8	21.0	14.6	6.2	81.0	83.1	94.5	11.4	21.0	0.0	24.2
04	129	10:22	10:23	282.0	21.0	14.5	5.2	82.0	83.3	95.0	11.7	21.0	0.0	23.0
05	129	10:43	10:44	301.9	21.0	14.1	4.8	83.3	120.4	130.0	9.6	21.0	0.0	18.0
06	129	10:48	10:49	304.1	21.0	14.1	4.3	82.9	121.6	131.1	9.5	21.0	0.0	16.8
07	129	10:53	10:54	317.0	21.0	14.1	4.4	84.4	123.4	133.1	9.7	21.0	0.0	15.6
08	129	10:58	10:59	307.2	21.0	14.1	4.1	84.4	124.2	134.1	10.0	21.0	0.0	14.4
09	135	11:00	11:01	312.6	20.0	15.2	4.2	74.8	146.1	153.7	7.6	21.0	0.0	14.1
10	135	11:05	11:06	311.7	20.0	15.2	2.4	74.3	146.5	154.0	7.5	21.0	0.0	12.9
11	135	11:10	11:11	313.0	20.0	15.3	3.5	76.8	146.8	154.4	7.3	21.0	0.0	11.7
12	135	11:15	11:16	314.8	20.0	15.2	0.0	76.5	147.0	154.6	7.5	21.0	0.0	10.6
13	135	12:38	12:39	315.2	20.0	15.4	4.4	80.1	168.2	192.4	4.2	21.0	0.0	9.2
14	135	12:43	12:44	315.2	20.0	15.4	6.3	79.2	188.6	193.2	4.6	21.0	0.0	10.4
15	135	13:03	13:04	313.0	20.0	15.5	3.3	80.2	168.6	193.0	4.4	21.0	0.0	15.1
16	135	13:08	13:09	313.5	20.0	15.5	3.8	79.5	187.7	192.3	4.6	21.0	0.0	16.3

\*LB/HR-FT2

\*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>)



COLLECTOR I.D : G  
 SERIES NO : 1  
 LABORATORY NO : 4

## INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

TEST DATE : 05-02-79  
 GROSS AREA : 27.602 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	RAD. FUSE %	DIF- B/HFT2	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TILT F	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF %	OPER PARM. **
01	122	11:46	311.8	15.0	13.7	1.0	65.8	68.7	61.7	13.0	21.0	0.0	4.4	57.0
02	122	11:50	310.2	15.0	13.6	2.1	66.4	68.9	62.0	13.1	21.0	0.0	3.6	57.4
03	122	11:55	311.5	15.0	13.7	6.1	66.2	69.1	62.1	13.0	21.0	0.0	3.0	57.1
04	122	12:00	312.6	15.0	13.6	0.1	67.3	69.8	62.8	13.0	21.0	0.0	2.9	56.4
05	127	10:25	273.5	20.0	13.8	3.4	73.4	99.9	110.0	10.2	21.0	0.0	22.4	51.2
06	127	10:30	281.7	20.0	13.7	4.9	74.1	99.9	110.3	10.4	21.0	0.0	21.2	50.8
07	127	10:35	285.2	20.0	13.8	4.7	73.9	99.9	110.5	10.7	21.0	0.0	20.0	51.4
08	127	10:40	287.3	20.0	13.7	2.1	73.2	99.9	110.7	10.8	21.0	0.0	18.8	51.4
09	127	11:47	311.3	20.0	13.2	6.8	76.8	139.6	146.8	9.2	21.0	0.0	3.1	38.8
10	127	11:52	311.5	20.0	13.4	5.2	77.2	140.2	149.4	9.2	21.0	0.0	2.1	39.5
11	127	11:57	310.1	20.0	13.5	5.9	78.3	140.9	149.8	8.9	21.0	0.0	1.5	38.7
12	127	12:02	314.5	20.0	13.5	3.4	78.6	141.8	150.4	8.6	21.0	0.0	1.6	37.0
13	136	11:39	324.4	16.0	13.1	2.2	66.2	85.5	191.2	5.6	21.0	0.0	4.9	22.7
14	136	11:47	328.0	16.0	13.1	3.5	66.2	87.2	192.6	5.6	21.0	0.0	3.1	22.4
15	136	11:57	325.7	16.0	13.0	7.5	67.8	88.2	193.8	5.5	21.0	0.0	1.1	22.2
16	136	12:16	324.6	16.0	13.0	0.1	66.9	88.4	193.6	5.4	21.0	0.0	3.8	21.7

COLLECTOR I.D : G  
 SERIES NO : 2  
 LABORATORY NO : 4

## RESULTS

TEST DATE : 05-29-79  
 GROSS AREA : 27.602 FT<sup>2</sup>  
 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER

RUN #	DAY	SOLAR TIME	RAD. FUSE %	DIF- B/HFT2	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F	TILT F	AZM ANG. DEG.	INCID ANG. DEG.	EFF %	OPER PARM. **
01	140	10:16	291.4	19.0	13.6	4.6	73.2	94.8	105.8	11.0	21.0	0.0	24.3	51.2
02	149	10:21	293.9	19.0	13.6	3.6	72.1	95.2	106.2	11.0	21.0	0.0	23.2	50.7
03	149	10:26	292.5	19.0	13.6	3.9	71.6	95.4	106.5	11.1	21.0	0.0	22.0	51.5
04	149	10:31	293.7	19.0	13.6	1.9	72.9	95.4	106.6	11.3	21.0	0.0	20.9	51.0
05	149	11:02	315.5	19.0	13.7	4.2	73.0	89.4	101.7	12.2	21.0	0.0	13.7	53.1
06	149	11:07	314.5	19.0	13.7	2.3	72.3	89.4	101.7	12.3	21.0	0.0	12.6	53.5
07	149	11:12	315.6	19.0	13.8	1.7	73.8	89.4	101.7	12.3	21.0	0.0	11.5	53.7
08	149	11:17	326.6	19.0	14.0	3.4	73.4	89.6	102.0	12.4	21.0	0.0	10.4	52.9
09	149	12:51	316.1	19.0	13.7	4.5	75.9	137.7	146.3	8.7	21.0	0.0	12.8	37.5
10	149	12:56	319.0	13.6	7.5	75.4	138.6	147.6	9.0	21.0	0.0	14.0	38.4	
11	149	13:01	314.0	19.0	13.6	0.8	76.1	139.3	146.2	8.9	21.0	0.0	15.1	38.8
12	149	13:06	308.4	19.0	13.5	3.2	76.6	140.0	148.9	8.9	21.0	0.0	16.2	39.2
13	156	13:14	279.4	29.0	13.5	3.2	84.4	199.4	202.8	3.4	21.0	0.0	18.2	16.7
14	156	13:19	277.8	29.0	13.4	5.8	82.6	199.6	202.8	3.2	21.0	0.0	19.3	15.5
15	156	13:24	269.9	29.0	13.2	2.7	83.5	203.5	200.0	3.0	21.0	0.0	20.5	14.7
16	156	13:29	264.6	29.0	13.4	0.1	83.8	201.6	204.1	2.6	21.0	0.0	21.6	13.1

\*LB/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>

\*\*F/BTU/HR-FT<sup>2</sup>

## INSTANTANEOUS EFFICIENCY DATA

COLLECTOR I.D : H  
 SERIES NO : 1  
 LABORATORY NO : 4

RESULTS										
RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME START	SOLAR TIME END	SOLAR RAD FUSE %	DIF- B/HFT2 %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F
01	282	11:01	11:02	310.0	13.0	10.6	0.0	57.7	63.0	77.3
02	282	11:02	11:03	316.0	13.0	10.7	0.0	58.4	63.1	77.5
03	282	11:11	11:12	318.0	13.0	10.6	0.0	57.2	64.1	78.6
04	282	11:13	11:14	317.0	13.0	10.6	0.0	56.8	64.2	78.8
05	282	13:09	13:10	304.0	13.0	10.7	0.0	59.6	125.7	135.9
06	282	13:15	13:16	306.0	13.0	10.7	0.0	62.2	126.7	136.5
07	282	13:17	13:18	299.0	13.0	10.7	0.0	61.6	127.1	136.9
08	283	11:25	11:26	346.0	23.0	10.7	3.0	66.0	169.7	179.3
09	283	11:31	11:32	346.0	23.0	10.7	6.0	65.7	169.7	179.2
10	283	11:39	11:40	344.0	23.0	10.8	1.0	63.0	171.4	180.6
11	283	11:48	11:49	324.0	23.0	10.8	2.0	66.4	172.0	179.7
12	284	10:51	10:52	288.0	0.0	10.6	2.0	68.7	146.2	155.0
13	284	11:25	11:26	300.0	0.0	10.5	6.0	69.6	142.9	152.7
14	284	11:58	11:59	310.0	0.0	10.4	2.0	69.6	139.1	149.6
15	284	12:16	12:17	307.0	0.0	10.4	3.0	70.5	138.0	148.6
16	284	12:31	12:30	306.0	0.0	10.3	3.0	69.8	136.7	146.9

RESULTS										
RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME START	SOLAR TIME END	SOLAR RAD FUSE %	DIF- B/HFT2 %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F
01	294	10:33	10:34	288.0	12.0	10.8	3.0	63.7	82.6	95.2
02	294	10:38	10:39	290.0	12.0	10.8	3.0	64.6	82.6	95.3
03	294	10:43	10:44	293.0	12.0	10.9	3.0	63.9	62.3	95.5
04	294	10:48	10:49	295.0	12.0	10.8	4.0	64.8	82.8	95.6
05	294	11:04	11:05	303.0	12.0	10.8	3.0	65.7	98.6	110.8
06	294	11:09	11:10	306.0	12.0	10.9	5.0	66.6	99.0	111.5
07	294	11:15	11:16	308.0	12.0	10.9	6.0	66.4	99.0	111.6
08	294	11:20	11:21	308.0	12.0	10.9	0.0	66.9	99.1	111.9
09	294	12:03	12:04	312.0	12.0	10.8	3.0	66.9	131.4	142.0
10	294	12:08	12:09	310.0	12.0	10.7	3.0	67.8	131.7	142.1
11	294	12:13	12:14	311.0	12.0	10.7	3.0	67.8	131.9	142.7
12	294	13:25	13:26	279.0	12.0	10.5	2.0	71.0	183.4	189.1

\*LB/HR-FT2  
 \*\*F/(BTU/HR-FT2)

TEST DATE : 10/09/73 GROSS AREA : 31.505 FT2 TRANSFER FLUID : WATER										
RUN #	DAY #	SOLAR TIME START	SOLAR TIME END	SOLAR RAD FUSE %	DIF- B/HFT2 %	MASS FLOW *LB/H	WIND VEL. MPH	TEMP AMB. F	TEMP IN F	TEMP OUT F
01	294	10:33	10:34	288.0	12.0	10.8	3.0	63.7	82.6	95.2
02	294	10:38	10:39	290.0	12.0	10.8	3.0	64.6	82.6	95.3
03	294	10:43	10:44	293.0	12.0	10.9	3.0	63.9	62.3	95.5
04	294	10:48	10:49	295.0	12.0	10.8	4.0	64.8	82.8	95.6
05	294	11:04	11:05	303.0	12.0	10.8	3.0	65.7	98.6	110.8
06	294	11:09	11:10	306.0	12.0	10.9	5.0	66.6	99.0	111.5
07	294	11:15	11:16	308.0	12.0	10.9	6.0	66.4	99.0	111.6
08	294	11:20	11:21	308.0	12.0	10.9	0.0	66.9	99.1	111.9
09	294	12:03	12:04	312.0	12.0	10.8	3.0	66.9	131.4	142.0
10	294	12:08	12:09	310.0	12.0	10.7	3.0	67.8	131.7	142.1
11	294	12:13	12:14	311.0	12.0	10.7	3.0	67.8	131.9	142.7
12	294	13:25	13:26	279.0	12.0	10.5	2.0	71.0	183.4	189.1

APPENDIX D: DESCRIPTION OF SOLAR SPACE HEATING AND DOMESTIC WATER HEATING SYSTEM  
SIMULATED USING F-CHART

Collector

- o Area: Sized for each collector in each city to provide 50% and 75% of the seasonal space heating and hot water load
- o Orientation: Tilted equal to the latitude, 0°, azimuth (south facing)

Collector Type	$F_R(\tau\alpha)_e$	$F_{RL}^U$ (Btu/°F·ft <sup>2</sup> ·h)	IAM $B_o$
1 One glass cover Black paint absorber	0.670	-1.080	-0.08
2 Two glass cover Selective absorber	0.642	-0.56	-0.175

Collector Loop Heat Exchanger

- o None

Main Storage Tank

- o Capacity: 15 Btu/°F·ft<sup>2</sup> (1.85 gal/ft<sup>2</sup>)

Space Heating Load Heat Exchanger

- o  $\frac{\epsilon_L C_{min}}{UA} = 2.0$

Space Heating Load

- o Building Effective UA: 12912 Btu/°F·day  
(8 Btu/degree day·ft<sup>2</sup> for a residence having a floor area of 1614 ft<sup>2</sup>)
- o Internal Heat Generation: None (Building Effective UA given above is assumed to be a net value including the effect of internal heat generation)

Domestic Hot Water System

- o Daily Draw: 70 gal/day
- o Cold Water Temperature: 55°F
- o Hot Water Temperature: 140°F

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 Office of Solar Applications for Buildings  
 1000 Independence Avenue, SW  
 Washington, DC 20585

10. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES

Document describes a computer program; SF-185, FIPS Software Summary, is attached.

11. ABSTRACT (A 200-word or less factual summary of most significant information. If document includes a significant bibliography or literature survey, mention it here)

Thermal performance measurements of eight liquid-heating flat-plate solar collectors were conducted with two to four collectors of each type at four outdoor test sites. Tests were performed in accordance with the procedure prescribed by ASHRAE Standard 93-77. Statistical analysis of data sets for each collector type within test sites and between test sites was done using ASTM recommended methods to evaluate test method measurement uncertainty. Illustrations of the influence of thermal performance data uncertainty are presented for collector material degradation, collector rating and calculated system performance.

12. KEY WORDS (Six to twelve entries; alphabetical order; capitalize only proper names; and separate key words by semicolons)  
 collector rating; measurement; solar collector; standards; thermal performance; uncertainty

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