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1985 Edition

NBS

PUBLICATIONS

Directory of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice Associations and Research Centers



Law Enforcement
Technology

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
COMMERCE

National Bureau of
Standards

QC

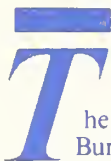
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The National Bureau of Standards¹ was established by an act of Congress on March 3, 1901. The Bureau's overall goal is to strengthen and advance the nation's science and technology and facilitate their effective application for public benefit. To this end, the Bureau conducts research and provides: (1) a basis for the nation's physical measurement system, (2) scientific and technological services for industry and government, (3) a technical basis for equity in trade, and (4) technical services to promote public safety. The Bureau's technical work is performed by the National Measurement Laboratory, the National Engineering Laboratory, the Institute for Computer Sciences and Technology, and the Institute for Materials Science and Engineering.

The National Measurement Laboratory

Provides the national system of physical and chemical measurement; coordinates the system with measurement systems of other nations and furnishes essential services leading to accurate and uniform physical and chemical measurement throughout the Nation's scientific community, industry, and commerce; provides advisory and research services to other Government agencies; conducts physical and chemical research; develops, produces, and distributes Standard Reference Materials; and provides calibration services. The Laboratory consists of the following centers:

- Basic Standards²
- Radiation Research
- Chemical Physics
- Analytical Chemistry

The National Engineering Laboratory

Provides technology and technical services to the public and private sectors to address national needs and to solve national problems; conducts research in engineering and applied science in support of these efforts; builds and maintains competence in the necessary disciplines required to carry out this research and technical service; develops engineering data and measurement capabilities; provides engineering measurement traceability services; develops test methods and proposes engineering standards and code changes; develops and proposes new engineering practices; and develops and improves mechanisms to transfer results of its research to the ultimate user. The Laboratory consists of the following centers:

- Applied Mathematics
- Electronics and Electrical Engineering²
- Manufacturing Engineering
- Building Technology
- Fire Research
- Chemical Engineering²

The Institute for Computer Sciences and Technology

Conducts research and provides scientific and technical services to aid Federal agencies in the selection, acquisition, application, and use of computer technology to improve effectiveness and economy in Government operations in accordance with Public Law 89-306 (40 U.S.C. 759), relevant Executive Orders, and other directives; carries out this mission by managing the Federal Information Processing Standards Program, developing Federal ADP standards guidelines, and managing Federal participation in ADP voluntary standardization activities; provides scientific and technological advisory services and assistance to Federal agencies; and provides the technical foundation for computer-related policies of the Federal Government. The Institute consists of the following centers:

- Programming Science and Technology
- Computer Systems Engineering

The Institute for Materials Science and Engineering

Conducts research and provides measurements, data, standards, reference materials, quantitative understanding and other technical information fundamental to the processing, structure, properties and performance of materials; addresses the scientific basis for new advanced materials technologies; plans research around cross-country scientific themes such as nondestructive evaluation and phase diagram development; oversees Bureau-wide technical programs in nuclear reactor radiation research and nondestructive evaluation; and broadly disseminates generic technical information resulting from its programs. The Institute consists of the following Divisions:

- Ceramics
- Fracture and Deformation³
- Polymers
- Metallurgy
- Reactor Radiation

¹Headquarters and Laboratories at Gaithersburg, MD, unless otherwise noted; mailing address Gaithersburg, MD 20899.

²Some divisions within the center are located at Boulder, CO 80303.

³Located at Boulder, CO, with some elements at Gaithersburg, MD.

**NBS Special
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480-20,
1985 Edition**

Directory of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice Associations and Research Centers

Sharon Lyles, Editor

Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory
National Engineering Laboratory
National Bureau of Standards
Gaithersburg, MD 20899

Supersedes SP480-20, March 1978 Edition

prepared for
National Institute of Justice
U.S. Department of Justice
Washington, D.C. 20531



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Foreword

The Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory (LESL) of the National Bureau of Standards (NBS) furnishes technical support to the National Institute of Justice (NIJ) program to strengthen law enforcement and criminal justice in the United States. LESL's function is to conduct research that will assist law enforcement and criminal justice agencies in the selection and procurement of quality equipment.

LESL is: (1) Subjecting existing equipment to laboratory testing and evaluation and (2) conducting research leading to the development of several series of documents, including national voluntary equipment standards, user guides, and technical reports.

This document is a law enforcement equipment report developed by LESL under the sponsorship of NIJ as part of the Technology Assessment Program, which is described on page iv. Additional reports as well as other documents are being issued under the LESL program in the areas of protective equipment, communications equipment, security systems, weapons, emergency equipment, investigative aids, vehicles, and clothing.

Technical comments and suggestions concerning this report are invited from all interested parties. They may be addressed to the Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Gaithersburg, MD 20899.

Lawrence K. Eliason, Chief
Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory

The technical effort to develop this report was conducted under Interagency Agreement LEAA-J-IAA-021-3, Project No. 7101.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This directory was prepared by the staff of the Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory (LESL) of the National Bureau of Standards under the direction of Lawrence K. Eliason, Chief of LESL. Its preparation was sponsored by the National Institute of Justice, Lester D. Shubin, Standards Program Manager.

ABOUT THE TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT PROGRAM

The Technology Assessment Program is sponsored by the Office of Development, Testing, and Dissemination of the National Institute of Justice (NIJ), U.S. Department of Justice. The program responds to the mandate of the Justice System Improvement Act of 1979, which created NIJ and directed it to encourage research and development to improve the criminal justice system and to disseminate the results to Federal, State, and local agencies.

The Technology Assessment Program is an applied research effort that determines the technological needs of justice system agencies, sets minimum performance standards for specific devices, tests commercially available equipment against those standards, and disseminates the standards and the test results to criminal justice agencies nationwide and internationally.

The program operates through:

The *Technology Assessment Program Advisory Council* (TAPAC) consisting of nationally recognized criminal justice practitioners from Federal, State, and local agencies, which assesses technological needs and sets priorities for research programs and items to be evaluated and tested.

The *Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory* (LESL) at the National Bureau of Standards, which develops voluntary national performance standards for compliance testing to ensure that individual items of equipment are suitable for use by criminal justice agencies. The standards are based upon laboratory testing and evaluation of representative samples of each item of equipment to determine the key attributes, develop test methods, and establish minimum performance requirements for each essential attribute. In addition to the highly technical standards, LESL also produces user guides that explain in nontechnical terms the capabilities of available equipment.

The *Technology Assessment Program Testing and Information Center* (TAPTIC) operated by a grantee, which supervises a national compliance testing program conducted by independent agencies. The standards developed by LESL serve as performance benchmarks against which commercial equipment is measured. The facilities, personnel, and testing capabilities of the independent laboratories are evaluated by LESL prior to testing each item of equipment, and LESL helps the Information Center staff review and analyze data. Test results are published in Consumer Product Reports designed to help justice system procurement officials make informed purchasing decisions.

Publications issued by the National Institute of Justice, including those of the Technology Assessment Program, are available from the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS), which serves as a central information and reference source for the Nation's criminal justice community. For further information, or to register with NCJRS, write to the National Institute of Justice, National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Washington, DC 20531.

James K. Stewart, Director
National Institute of Justice

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Directory of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice Associations and Research Centers

The directory lists national, nonprofit professional and volunteer social action associations and research centers which are active in the field of law enforcement and criminal justice. The international and foreign organizations which are listed either have a large number of American members, have a U.S. chapter, or are doing work which is applicable to the United States. The local organizations which are listed either cover several States or are of national interest. The organizations are listed alphabetically. The format of an entry is: title of organization; mailing address; officer; telephone number; year founded; number of members; number of staff; description of purpose and activities; affiliations; publications; meetings. A subject index is included.

Key words: associations; criminal justice; directory; law enforcement; research centers.

Introduction

This is a directory of organizations that are active in one or more areas of the criminal justice system, including law enforcement, courts, corrections and rehabilitation. The directory lists national organizations primarily, but also includes regional organizations and local organizations of special interest as well as international organizations which have a significant number of American members, a U.S. chapter or subcommittee, or are doing work applicable to law enforcement in this country.

The types of national law enforcement and criminal justice organizations listed in this directory are limited by the criterion that they be nonprofit. Included in this category are professional and volunteer social action associations, research centers (usually connected with a university), and government agencies. Strictly social or fraternal organizations are not listed.

The information about each organization in this directory forms a separate entry. Each entry contains the following information: (1) the full title of the organization and its acronym, where applicable; (2) the mailing address; (3) a person to contact within the organization; usually an incumbent officer; (4) the telephone number at which a contact person can be reached; (5) the year when the organization was founded; (6) the number of members; (7) the number of staff, where applicable; (8) a brief description of the organization; (9) affiliations, if any; (10) publications, if any; and (11) the date and place of the next meeting or convention, or when they generally occur.

The first edition of this directory was developed primarily by scanning the Encyclopedia of Associations, the Research Centers Directory, and other general directories, and extracting from them the data on organizations relating to law enforcement and criminal justice. Whenever personal investigation revealed organizations which were not included in the primary source material, they were included in this directory.

Once the information was obtained from the general directories it was verified by telephone or by mail.

The organizations are listed alphabetically. A subject index, which is located at the back of the directory, is cross-referenced and is based solely on information given in the descriptions of activities.

The first edition of this directory was prepared by B. J. Latka of the Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory (LESL) and was issued in June 1973 as NBS Technical Note 752. The second edition was issued in March 1978 as NBS Special Publication 480-20. This thoroughly revised and updated third edition is the result of the efforts of several LESL staff members.

Alphabetical List of Organizations

ACADEMY OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SCIENCES

University of Nebraska at Omaha
1313 Farnam on the Mall
Omaha, NE 68182-0115

President: Dr. Dorothy Bracey

Phone: (212) 489-5079

Founded: 1963

Members: 1500

Staff: 1

The purpose of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences is to promote scholarly and professional activities in the field of criminal justice. The Academy provides a forum where the critical issues in criminal justice education, research, and operations are analyzed and debated. The Academy is comprised of an amalgam of scholars (international in scope and multidisciplinary in orientation), professionals (from all segments of the justice system), and students. Through the dynamic interchange of ideas among these groups, well-reasoned knowledge about the critical issues of crime, criminal justice, and social justice is developed. Formerly: International Association of Police Professors.

Publications:

Justice Quarterly, Journal, periodically

ACJS Today, Newsletter, published six times yearly

Meetings: Annual

AIRBORNE LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSOCIATION, INC. (ALEA)

Phoenix Police Department
2602 East Cannon Dr.
Phoenix, AZ 85028

President: Tony Kruczynski

Phone: (602) 262-6120(B)

Founded: Early 1970's

Members: 800

To encourage communications and liaison between law enforcement agencies utilizing fixed and rotary wing aircraft in the prevention and suppression of crime, the investigation and apprehension of law violators and emergency services.

Publication:

AIR BEAT, newsletter

Meetings: Annual

AIRPORT SECURITY COUNCIL

P.O. Box 30705
JFK International Airport
Jamaica, NY 11430

Executive Director: Edward J. McGowan

Phone: (212) 917-6655

Founded: 1968

Members: 34 Airlines, Allied Maintenance
Corporation and Servair, Inc.

Staff: 5

The Airport Security Council is the entity through which the airlines having air cargo operations at the Greater New York Airports are meeting the challenge of increasing the safety of air cargo. The Council is a laboratory for development of practical solutions to cargo crime problems at its own airports, and frequently on an airline systemwide basis. The commitments of the Council are to: establish programs to combat and prevent crime in air cargo transportation; coordinate airline activities to fully utilize their security forces as adjuncts to the law enforcement agencies; and increase coordination among all agencies. Programs include: personnel security, physical facilities security, liaison and coordination with law enforcement agencies, uniform and central reporting procedures, and training of personnel in security responsibilities.

ALABAMA LAW INSTITUTE

University of Alabama
Box 1287
326 Law Center
University, AL 35486

Director: Robert L. McCurley, Jr.

Phone: (205) 345-9411

Founded: 1967

Members: 365

Staff: 4

Considers needed improvements in substantive and adjective law and makes recommendations concerning the improvements to the Legislature. Devises and carries out a plan of continuous revision of the code of Alabama. Carries on scholarly discussion of current problems, and renders biennial reports to the Legislature.

ALSTON WILKES SOCIETY

P.O. Box 363
Columbia, SC 29202

Executive Director: H. Parker Evatt

Phone: (803) 254-0347

Founded: 1962

Members: 6000

County Chapters: 20

Private, nonprofit corporation providing correctional services, the only state-wide agency of its kind in the Southeast. Programs include: Parole plan development, preparole counseling, services to families of prison inmates, counseling and guidance, halfway house programs for men and women released or paroled from prison, interstate referral and assistance, one-to-one volunteer visitors to prisoners, public information and education component, one-to-one volunteers for released and youthful offender-paroled former offenders, job placement, housing placement, consultant service, program planning and development section. The Society staff trains and coordinates volunteers, individually and in groups, through 20 county chapters, to work in all of the Society's programs. Many services are provided through the South Carolina Department of Corrections' institutions and community prerelease centers and programs. A close working relationship is maintained with both the Department of Corrections and the State Parole Board, as well as with all other local, State and Federal, public and private agencies. The Society's goals are crime reduction and prevention through public interest and involvement. Named for the

late Rev. Eli Alston Wilkes, a Methodist Minister who founded the prisoner-aid organization. Formerly: (1963) South Carolina Therapeutic Association.

Publications:
Newsletter, quarterly
Annual Report

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF FORENSIC SCIENCES

225 South Academy Blvd.
Suite 201
Colorado Springs, CO 80910
Executive Director: Beth Ann Lipskin
Phone: (303) 596-6006
Founded: 1948
Membership: 2600
Staff: 6

A nonprofit professional society devoted to the improvement of the administration of justice through the application of scientific evidence to the processes of law. Section membership includes: Criminalistics, Engineering, General, Jurisprudence, Odontology, Pathology and Biology, Physical Anthropology, Psychiatry, Questioned Documents, and Toxicology. The objectives of the Academy are: to promote education for and research in the forensic sciences; to encourage the study, improve the practice, elevate the standards and advance the cause of the forensic sciences; to promote the standardization of scientific techniques, tests and criteria; and to plan, organize and administer meetings, reports and other projects for the stimulation and advancement of these related purposes.

Publications:
Journal of Forensic Sciences, quarterly
Newsletter, quarterly
Convention/Meeting: Annual

AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCIATION

140 West 51st St.
New York, NY 10020
President: Robert Coulson
Phone: (212) 484-4000
Founded: 1926
Members: 4700
Staff: 450

A nonprofit, national, membership organization devoted to increasing the use of alternative dispute resolution, including arbitration, mediation, democratic elections and settlement through negotiations. Administers over 35,000 arbitration and mediation cases, including commercial, labor, insurance, family disputes and neighborhood disagreements. Sponsors educational and training programs. Books, training films and speakers' bureau. Welcomes participation by individuals and organizations. Twenty-seven regional offices in major cities.

Publications:
Arbitration Journal
Arbitration Times
Summary of Awards
Convention/Meeting:
Annual Membership in New York City

Arbitration Days in regional cities

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS

777 United Nations Plaza
New York, NY 10017
President: William J. Butler
Phone: (212) 972-0883
Founded: 1967

Membership principally lawyers. "To support the maintenance of the Rule of Law and protection of human rights alone and in cooperation with other organizations, principally the International Commission of Jurists."

Publications:
Newsletter, semiannual
ICJ Review, biannual
ICJ Newsletter, quarterly
CIJL Bulletin, biannual; also publishes special studies on international and national law, reports of inquiries and congresses and conferences.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF POLICE POLYGRAPHISTS (AAPP)

P.O. Box 144
Alexandria, VA 22313
Secretary-Treasurer: Holly S. Merrill
Phone: (703) 548-3760
Founded: 1977
Members: 600 (from United States, Canada and Europe)

Memberships consist of law enforcement polygraph examiners, affiliates of the profession and those persons with background sufficient to qualify for membership. AAPP is dedicated to binding together in principle and acts, the professional Police Polygraphists so as to create a better relationship and reciprocal opportunity for exchange of information within the profession of Police Polygraphy.

Publication:
The Journal, quarterly
Meeting: Annual

AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION (ABA)

750 North Lake Shore Dr.
Chicago, IL 60611
Executive Director: Thomas H. Gonser
Phone: (312) 988-5000
Founded: 1878
Members: 300,000
Staff: 571

Attorneys admitted to the Bar of any State. Sponsors Law Day USA. Maintains library. Maintains office in Washington, DC. Standing Committees: Admiralty and Maritime Law; Assembly Resolutions; Association Communications; Association Standards for Criminal Justice; Bar Activities and Services; Constitution and Bylaws; Continuing Education of the Bar; Customs Law; Environmental Law; Ethics and Professional Responsibility; Ethics and Professional Responsibility—Judges; Facilities of the Law Library

of Congress; Coordination of Federal Judicial Improvements; Federal Judiciary; Forum Committees; Gavel Awards; Judicial Selection, Tenure and Compensation; Law and National Security; Law and National Security—Advisory Committee; Lawyer Referral and Information Service; Lawyers in the Armed Forces; Lawyers' Professional Liability; Lawyers' Responsibility for Client Protection; Lawyers' Title Guaranty Funds; Legal Aid and Indigent Defendants; Legal Assistance for Military Personnel; Legal Assistants; Legal Assistants Approval Commission; Membership; Military Law; National Conference Groups; Professional Discipline; Professional Utilization and Career Development; Retirement of Lawyers; Specialization; World Order Under Law. Special Committees: Commission on Advertising; Cooperation with American Newspaper Publishers Association; Amicus Curiae Briefs; Automobile Insurance Legislation; Delivery of Legal Services; Dispute Resolution; Election Law and Voter Participation; Election Law and Voter Participation—Advisory Commission; Coordinating Group on Energy Law; Evaluation of Judicial Performance; Task Force on Methodology, Uses and Purposes of Judicial Evaluations; Task Force on Criteria for Evaluation of Judicial Improvements; Cooperation with Foreign and International Organizations; Housing and Urban Development Law; Immigration Law; Implementation of Model Rules; Lawyers in Government; Lawyers' Public Service Responsibility; Legal Problems of the Elderly; Legal Services and the Public; Mentally Disabled; Prepaid Legal Services; Consortium on Professional Competence; Public Understanding About the Law; Public Education Division; Taxpayer Compliance; Youth Education for Citizenship. Adjunct Committees: Fair Trial/Free Press in Criminal Law Issues; Implementation of Criminal Justice Standards. Forum Committees: Air and Space Law; Communications Law; Construction Industry; Entertainment and Sports Industry; Franchising; Health Law. National Conference Groups: Lawyers and Certified Public Accountants; Lawyers and Collection Agencies; Lawyers and Corporate Fiduciaries; Lawyers and Design Professions; Lawyers, Insurance Companies & Adjusters; Lawyers and Life Insurance Companies; Lawyers and Realtors; Lawyers and Representatives of the Media; Lawyers and Scientists (A.A.A.S.).

Publications:

American Bar Association Journal, monthly
 American Bar News, monthly
 Convention/Meeting: Annual

AMERICAN BAR CENTER

750 North Lake Shore Dr.
 Chicago, IL 60611

Executive Director: Thomas H. Gonser

Phone: (312) 988-5000

Building houses the headquarters offices of the American Bar Association, American Bar Foundation, American Bar Endowment, National Association of Women Lawyers, American Lawyers Auxiliary, Northwestern University Medill School of Journalism, and Defense Research Institute.

AMERICAN BAR FOUNDATION

American Bar Center
 750 North Lake Shore Dr.
 Chicago, IL 60611

Executive Director: John P. Heinz

Phone: (312) 988-6500
 Founded: 1952
 Staff: 69

Separately incorporated nonprofit research and service organization established by and associated with American Bar Association. Supported by the American Bar Endowment, the American Bar Association, foundations, contributions, and research grants. Principal field of research: the law, including legal studies, analyses and surveys designed to add to the fund of organized knowledge and furnish materials which will encourage the legal system to keep pace with the contemporary scene, as a service both to the public and to the legal profession. Among such recent studies are included an examination of the costs of the exclusionary rule, police-involved shootings, state medical practice arts, the organizations of large law firms, the role of lawyers in national policy making. Research results published in the American Bar Foundation Research Journal, books, monographs, other professional journals and memoranda. A description of all ongoing projects can be found in the most recent Annual Report.

AMERICAN COLLEGE OF LEGAL MEDICINE (ACLM)

213 West Institute Place, Suite 412
 Chicago, IL 60610

Executive Secretary: Betty Hanna

Phone: (312) 440-0080

Founded: 1955

Members: 700

Staff: 5

Persons who hold degrees in medicine and law. To promote and advance the field of legal medicine or medical jurisprudence; arrange for meetings with medical, legal and professional groups, and legislative, judicial, and enforcement bodies interested in any province where law and medicine are contiguous; make available postgraduate training in legal medicine and/or medical jurisprudence; foster and encourage centers for study and research in the field of legal medicine, and publish materials pertaining to legal medicine.

Publications:

Newsletter, quarterly
 ACLM Directory, annual
 Journal of Legal Medicine, published six times a year
 LAMP, Professional Newsletter
 Meetings: Holds annual professional-clinical meeting (May)
 Midyear meeting (September-October)

AMERICAN COLLEGE OF TRIAL LAWYERS

10889 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1472
 Los Angeles, CA 90024

Acting Executive Director: Gwen W. Pruter

Phone: (213) 879-0143

Founded: 1950

Members: 4000

State groups: 51

Honorary society of practicing trial lawyers, former trial lawyers now holding elective or appointive posts and judges of courts of record.

Convention/Meeting: Annual

**AMERICAN CORRECTIONAL ASSOCIATION
(ACA)**

4321 Hartwick Rd., Suite 208
College Park, MD 20740

Executive Director: Anthony P. Travisono

Phone: (301) 699-7600

Founded: 1870

Members: 14,000

Staff: 50

Correctional administrators, wardens, superintendents, members of prison and parole boards, probation officers, psychologists, sociologists, and other individuals and institutions involved in correctional fields. Working toward a unified voice in correctional policy, the ACA has been actively involved in developing a national correctional philosophy; designing and implementing standards for correctional services and methods for measuring compliance; and providing publications, training and technical assistance. Formerly: National Prison Association and American Prison Association.

Publications:

Corrections, Today, bimonthly newsletter

Proceedings, annual

Directories: Correctional Institutions and

Agencies, annual

National Jail and Adult Detention, 1983-85

Probation and Parole

Convention/Meeting: Annual

Winter Conference, annual

Congress of Correction, annual

**AMERICAN CORRECTIONAL CHAPLAINS
ASSOCIATION (ACCA)**

219 Holiday Circle

Savannah, GA 31419

Secretary: Garland Springer

Phone: (912) 964-9330

Founded: 1885

Members: 500

Regional Groups: 6

Local Groups: 51

Staff: 1

Catholic, Jewish, and Protestant chaplains in Federal and State prisons, city and county jails, and juvenile institutions. To coordinate and provide a forum for exchange of ideas. Functions through affiliated groups: American Catholic Correctional Chaplains' Association, American Jewish Correctional Chaplains Association, and American Protestant Correctional Chaplains' Association.

Publications:

Release, quarterly

Correctional Chaplains, (directory)

Convention/Meeting: Annual, held with American

Correctional Association

**AMERICAN CRIMINAL JUSTICE
ASSOCIATION—LAMBDA ALPHA
EPSILON (ACJA/LAE)**

P.O. Box 61047

Sacramento, CA 95860

Executive Secretary: Karen K. Campbell

Phone: (916) 484-6553

Founded: 1937

Members: 3000

Membership is composed of persons who are actively committed to the field of criminal justice either through their education or employment; persons honorably retired from a career in criminal justice; or persons involved in volunteer work directly related to the administration of criminal justice. The Association seeks to improve the administration of criminal justice through educational activities, to foster professionalism within agencies of criminal justice, to encourage better communication and expansion of higher education in the field of criminal justice, and to aid and assist all persons to prevent criminal activity. Holds a week-long national conference comprised of workshops; seminars; written, practical, and physical competitive events, including pistol competitions, with awards given to winners. Awards annual scholarships to members who apply.

Publication:

ACJA/LAE Journal, semiannually

Meeting: Annual

AMERICAN FEDERATION OF POLICE

1100 NE. 125th St.

North Miami, FL 33161

Executive Director: Gerald S. Arenberg

Phone: (305) 891-1700

Founded: 1960

Members: 55,000

Staff: 18

An educational association of full and part-time law enforcement officers of all ranks, departments including security that provides benefits and services that includes a \$10,000 crime related payment for accidental death, publications, awards, the support of a police museum, film library, and similar services.

Publications:

Police Times

**AMERICAN HUMANE ASSOCIATION,
CHILDREN'S DIVISION**

9725 East Hampden Ave.

Denver, CO 80231

Director: Larry Brown

Phone: (303) 695-0811

Founded: 1877

Members: 420

Staff: 17

Private, nonprofit organization headquartered in Denver, Colorado with affiliate Children's Division office in Washington, DC. Three primary program areas—Research/Policy Analysis, Training and Evaluation, and Advocacy/Information Dissemination.

The Children's Division conducts the National Study of Official Child Neglect and Abuse Reporting for the National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect. The study provides an annual analysis of nationally reported child abuse and neglect. Additional policy analysis activity includes research into the correlates of child abuse and neglect and analysis of state policies regarding intake, investigation and service provision for reports of child maltreatment. Staff and faculty provide comprehensive training, on a contract basis, to State child protective service workers, supervisors and administrators. The Association's training utilizes a curriculum designed as an integrated, comprehensive approach for serving families and children involved in abuse and neglect. The Division maintains an active advocacy program, with responsibilities shared by the Washington, DC staff and the Denver staff. Work includes lobbying and participation in legislative formulation; production of legislative alerts on pending children's issues; publication of a quarterly newsletter which includes updates on congressional activity, developments in the field of child protection and notice of meetings; and resources for child welfare professionals. Additional activities include information dissemination, publications and general networking.

AMERICAN INDIAN LAW CENTER, INC. (AILC)

P.O. Box 4456-Station A
Albuquerque, NM 87196
Director: Philip S. Deloria
Phone: (505) 277-5462
Founded: 1976
Staff: 13

The American Indian Law Center, Inc., was established to encourage the development of political, administrative and leadership capabilities of tribal governments. An Indian-controlled, nonprofit corporation, AILC provides broad-based services in legal research, policy analysis and technical assistance to American Indian tribes, organizations and individuals, as well as to governmental agencies at all levels. AILC originated in 1967 as part of the School of Law at the University of New Mexico (UNM), which provided facilities and advisement. In 1976, AILC became a separate entity maintaining offices at the UNM Law School and utilizing its many resources to provide the Law Center a wider range of technical capabilities. Major funding for AILC now comes from government contracts, foundation grants and tribal contracts. The staff—attorneys, public administrators, law school graduates and the support staff—are predominately Indian. AILC, Inc., develops and administers training for Tribal Court personnel, including seminars for tribal judges, clerks, advocates and prosecutors; technical paralegal workshops; and technical assistance in monitoring implementation of Indian legislation. Produces law and court procedure manuals. Drafts codes in land use, codes and procedures for Indian governments and tribal court systems, as well as publishing the Model Children's Code, incorporating material pertinent to the ICWA. Works with other organizations involved in Indian legal affairs including assistance for Alaskan natives on shareholder rights under the Alaskan Claims Settlement Act, corporation law, business/commercial law, land management, federal delivery systems and government organization. Cooperates with the Commission on State Tribal Relations and the National Conference of State Legislatures, to inventory existing agreements between tribes and states; co-sponsors regional hearings to gather information, and develop model agreements in a number of areas...from hunting and fishing rights to foster care; maintains a handbook on tribal-state relations which provides guidelines for development of agreements between tribes and other governmental units; promotes intergovernmental cooperation to reduce jurisdictional con-

licts in governmental interaction and development of a policy of shared responsibilities. Sponsors Special Scholarship Program in Law for American Indians; conferences and seminars; maintains library.

Publications:

American Indian Law Newsletter, bimonthly

AMERICAN INSTITUTES FOR RESEARCH (AIR)

1055 Thomas Jefferson St. NW., Suite 200
Washington, DC 20007
Office Director: George R. Wheaton
Phone: (202) 342-5058
Founded: 1946
Staff: 200 (130 researchers, 70 support staff)

To conduct basic and applied research in the behavioral sciences, including problem definition, research management, technical services, and program evaluation. The major aim is to obtain solutions to problems involving individual development, social change, human performance, and organizational behavior. Projects are being conducted in the following areas of research: Education, Health, Human Relations, Urban Life, Human Performance, Criminal Justice, Life-Span Development, Organizational Behavior, Training, Selection and Classification, Performance Evaluation, Human Factors, Safety, Fertility Studies, and Document Design.

AMERICAN JAIL ASSOCIATION

218 South Laredo
San Antonio, TX 78240
Secretary/Treasurer: Paul E. Bailey
Phone: (512) 220-2480
Founded: 1981
Members: 1000

The purposes for which the association is organized are: to band together all those concerned with or interested in the custody and care of persons awaiting trial, serving sentence or otherwise locally confined to improve the conditions and systems under which such persons are detained. To advance professionalism through training, information exchange, technical assistance, publications and conferences. To provide leadership in the development of professional standards, pertinent legislation, management practices, programs and services. To represent and advance the interest, needs, concerns and proficiencies of the profession as deemed appropriate by the membership and their representatives.

AMERICAN JUDGES ASSOCIATION

National Center for State Courts
300 Newport Ave.
Williamsburg, VA 23185
Secretariat Representative: Beatrice P. Monahan
Phone: (804) 253-2000
Founded: 1960
Members: 1700

To promote and improve the effective administration of justice, to maintain the status and independence of the judiciary, and to provide a forum for the continuing education of its members, and

of the general public, and for the interchange of ideas of a judicial nature among all judges. Cofounder and sponsor of the American Academy of Judicial Education.

Publications:

Court Review, quarterly journal
Bencher's Briefs, newsletter

Meetings:

Annual
Midyear

AMERICAN JUDICATURE SOCIETY (AJS)

25 East Washington St., Suite 1600
Chicago, IL 60602

Executive Director: George H. Williams

Phone: (312) 558-6900

Founded: 1913

Members: 30-35,000

Staff: 45

Lawyers, judges, law teachers, government officials and citizens interested in the efficient administration of justice. Conducts research; offers a consultation service; sponsors and organizes citizens' conferences on judicial reform; educates judicial nominating and judicial conduct commissioners; compiles biennial judicial salary survey; works to combat court congestion and delay and solve the problem of proper publicity of courtroom proceedings.

Publications:

Judicature, monthly
Books
Studies
Pamphlets
Brochure Series

Meetings: Winter and Summer

AMERICAN JUSTICE INSTITUTE

705 Merchant St.
Sacramento, CA 95814

Board Chair: Pearl S. West

Phone: (916) 443-4375

Founded: 1959

Founded in 1959 as the Institute for the Study of Crime and Delinquency, its first project was an international survey of corrections funded by the Ford Foundation. Since the 1965 publication of its final report, the American Justice Institute has completed almost 100 other projects for costs ranging from \$10,000 to over \$2 million each. Federal, State and foundation monies have financed projects throughout the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii. Project targets have been the official structuring of cities and counties to combat crime and delinquency, the courts, and police work on and for the whole criminal justice system, with corrections, per se, receiving more than half of the institute's time and attention. The Institute operates through a board of directors with the aid of a national advisory council, with project managers assigned to individual studies. A small staff runs headquarters.

AMERICAN LAW INSTITUTE (ALI)

4025 Chestnut St.
Philadelphia, PA 19104

Director: Goffrey C. Hazard, Jr.

Phone: (215) 243-1600

Founded: 1923

Members: 1800

Staff: 80-100

Judges, law school teachers, and lawyers. Promotes the clarification and simplification of the law and its better adaptation to social needs by continuing work on the restatement of the law, and model codes and statutes. Conducts a program of continuing legal education jointly with the American Bar Association.

Publications:

Proceedings, annual
Tentative and official drafts of its legal and research work

Convention/Meeting: Annual, always May, Washington, DC

AMERICAN LAW INSTITUTE-AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION (ALI-ABA) COMMITTEE ON CONTINUING PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

4025 Chestnut St.

Philadelphia, PA 19104

Executive Director: Paul A. Wolkin

Phone: (215) 243-1611

Founded: 1947

Members: 20

Staff: 85-100

Representatives from American Bar Association and American Law Institute (ALI). Assists in the development, organization and conduct of educational programs for lawyers who have already been admitted to practice. Courses run from one-day institutes to advanced and specialized training courses of one or more week's duration.

Publications:

Practical Lawyer, 8/yr
ALI-ABA CLE Review, weekly
ALI-ABA Course Materials Journal, bimonthly
(except June and July)
Catalog of Continuing Legal Education Programs, 8/yr
CLE Register, annual

AMERICAN POLYGRAPH ASSOCIATION (APA)

P.O. Box 1061

Severna Park, MD 21146

Executive Director: David Devine

Phone: (301) 647-0936

Founded: 1966

Members: 3000

Law enforcement officers, attorneys, private investigators, government agency personnel, and others interested in the detection of deception. Members must have completed a course of formal instruction in polygraph instrumentation and techniques totalling at least 260 hours of classroom instruction at a civilian, military or governmental school accredited by the APA; have administered at least 200 polygraph examinations within a three-year period following completion of formal instruction, and have demonstrated proficiency in the conduct of polygraph examinations to the satisfaction of the APA membership committee. Promotes research on

instrumentation and techniques; seeks to improve qualifications of polygraph examiners; works to create an improved public image of the polygraph (sometimes referred to as a lie detector) and its users. Formed by merger of: (1966) Academy of Scientific Interrogation, American Academy of Polygraph Examiners, and the National Board of Polygraph Examiners.

Publications:

Polygraph, journal, quarterly
Polygraph Law Reporter, reporting service, quarterly
APA Newsletter, bimonthly
APA Directory of Membership, annual
Polygraph Profession
Quick Reference Guide to Admissibility
Truth and Science, A Bibliography
American Polygraph Association Roster

Seminar: Annual

AMERICAN PROTESTANT CORRECTIONAL CHAPLAINS' ASSOCIATION (APCCA)

5235 Greenpoint Dr.

Stone Mountain, GA 30088

Executive Director: Rev. Ralph Graham

Phone: (404) 469-8294

Founded: 1953

Members: 400

Regional Groups: 6

Staff: 2

The APCCA is an organization of professional Protestant correctional chaplains and other persons who provide or support ministry in correctional institutions. APCCA is affiliated with the American Correctional Association through the American Correctional Chaplain's Association. The purpose of APCCA is to promote high standards of pastoral care in the field of corrections through a process of certification, communication of information and continuing education. The APCCA provides standards in the Institutional Chaplaincy through the American Correctional Association.

Publications:

The Members Voice, Newsletter, bimonthly
The Journal of Pastoral Care, quarterly
Convention/Meeting: Annual

AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION

Division of Psychology and Law

Psychology Department

University of Nebraska

Lincoln, NE 68588

President: Elizabeth Loftus

Phone: (402) 472-3130

The organization consists of psychologists and other social scientists and lawyers, who are interested in the relationship between law and the social sciences.

Publication:

Law and Human Behavior
Meeting: Annual

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR INDUSTRIAL SECURITY (ASIS)

1655 North Ft. Myer Dr., Suite 1200

Arlington, VA 22209

Executive Vice President: E. J. Criscuoli, Jr., CPP

Phone: (703) 522-5800

Founded: 1955

Members: 20,000

Staff: 26

The American Society for Industrial Security is the single largest organized group, nationally and internationally, having knowledge and experience in effective asset protection and reduction of crime loss in industry, business, institutions and government facilities. Members are management-level security professionals responsible to their organizations for the management of programs for the prevention of losses from fire, disasters, injuries, and accidents. The Society sponsors week-long asset protection programs, 2-3 day specialized workshops, a certification program, and publications. The Society has 30 standing committees in various specialized areas and over 170 chapters internationally.

Publications:

Magazine, Security Management, monthly
Newsletter, ASIS Dynamics, bimonthly
Directory, annually
Annual Seminar and Exhibits

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY (ASC)

1314 Kinnear Rd., Suite 212

Columbus, OH 43212

Executive Secretary: Dr. Roland Chilton

Phone: (614) 422-9207

Founded: 1941

Members: 1800

Staff: 1

The American Society of Criminology is a national organization concerned with criminology, embracing scholarly, scientific, and professional knowledge concerning the etiology, prevention, control and treatment of crime and delinquency. This includes the measurement and detection of crime, legislation and practice of criminal law, as well as the law enforcement, judicial, and correctional systems. The Society's objective is to bring together a multidisciplinary forum fostering criminological study, research, and education. Its members include practitioners, academicians, and students in the many fields of criminal justice. Affiliated with: American Association for the Advancement of Science; International Criminological Society, and Consortium of Social Science Organizations. Formerly: (1956) Society for the Advancement of Criminology. Absorbed: (1947) Association of College Police Training Officials.

Publications:

Criminology, An Interdisciplinary Journal, quarterly
The Criminologist, six issues per year, newsletter
Convention/Meeting: Annual meeting in November and one meeting as a section of the annual meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF QUESTIONED DOCUMENT EXAMINERS (ASQDE)

Chicago Police Department
Crime Laboratory
1121 South State St.
Chicago, IL 60605

President: Maureen Casey-Owens

Phone: (312) 744-5525

Founded: 1942

Members: 85

Professional examiners of questioned documents in Federal, State and local levels of government and in private practice. The purposes of the society and its members are to foster education, establish standards, exchange experience and provide instruction in the field of questioned document examination, and to promote justice in matters that involve questions about documents. For these purposes, the Society establishes and maintains high professional standards for ethics, education and training, and work performance; encourages scientific research and dissemination of results at annual meetings and by publication; prepares and administers a comprehensive testing procedure for members; and works to improve the knowledge and understanding of document examination by the public, the bar, the judiciary, and among the forensic sciences.

Publications:

Newsletter, quarterly

Technical papers presented at annual meetings

Meeting:

Conference, annual, usually September

ANTIOCH SCHOOL OF LAW

2633 16th St. NW.

Washington, DC 20009

Clinical Dean: Michael Zeldin

Phone: (202) 265-9500

Founded: 1972

Staff Attorneys: 27

Antioch School of Law is a division of Antioch University, Yellow Springs, Ohio. The law school operates as a teaching law firm serving the dual purposes of providing legal services for the poor as well as clinical academic training for law students. Antioch operates clinical programs in the following areas: criminal law, juvenile law, family law, housing law, developmental disabilities, bankruptcy, public entitlements, immigration law, and women's rights. The law school has training materials available in all of its practice areas.

ASSOCIATED PUBLIC-SAFETY COMMUNICATIONS OFFICERS, INC. (APCO)

P.O. Box 669

105 1/2 Canal St.

New Smyrna Beach, FL 32070

Executive Director: Robert E. Tall

Phone: (904) 427-3461 Founded: 1935

Members: 5000

Staff: 6-10

APCO is a public-safety radio user group composed of administrators and communications technical, operational, and command

personnel. The purpose of APCO is to promote greater correlation of the communications activities of towns, cities, counties, States, and Federal agencies; to assist in the development of channels, methods, systems, and other media for collection, exchange, and dissemination of public-safety communications; to represent such agencies before the Federal Communications Commission and other regulatory bodies. Holds conferences, seminars, lectures.

Publications:

The Bulletin, monthly

Meetings: Annual, August

ASSOCIATION OF FEDERAL INVESTIGATORS (AFI)

1612 K St. NW., Suite 506

Washington, DC 20006

Executive Director: June Stafford

Phone: (202) 466-7288 Founded: 1957

Members: 2100

Staff: 2

State and Local Groups: 15

Persons currently or formerly engaged in investigations, enforcement, security and related activities for the Federal government. Seeks to establish professional standards of work and conduct and to provide a vehicle for exchange of ideas and broadening of professional contacts. Formerly: (1963) Association of Former Civil Service Investigators.

Publications:

AFI Report, quarterly

ASSOCIATION OF PAROLING AUTHORITIES (APA)

Department of Correction

Parole Services Section

804 State Office Bldg.

100 North Senate

Indianapolis, IN 46204

Supervisor of Parole: Vaughn C. Overstreet

Phone: (317) 232-5760

Founded: 1955

Employees: 92

Chief administrators and members of paroling authorities in the United States, Canada, and the U.S. territories. Seeks to develop and promote parole work and programs through conferences and cooperative programs and to secure effective legislation in the field. Gives financial support and leadership to the National Parole Institutes. Affiliated with American Correctional Association.

Publications:

Newsletter, bimonthly

Convention/Meeting: Annual, with American Correctional Association

ASSOCIATION OF STATE CORRECTIONAL ADMINISTRATORS

c/o The Correctional Service of Canada
340 Laurier Ave. West
Ottawa, Ontario
Canada K1A 0P9

President: Mr. D. R. Yeomans

Phone: (613) 995-5781
Founded: 1960
Members: 60
Staff: 1

Administrators of State and Federal penal systems. Affiliated with American Correctional Association. To promote the exchange of ideas and philosophies regarding correctional and planning policy making. Seeks to encourage and facilitate the improvement of correctional standards.

Meeting: Annual

ASSOCIATION OF TRIAL LAWYERS OF AMERICA, THE (ATLA)

1050 31st St. NW.
Washington, DC 20007

Executive Director: Marianna S. Smith, Esquire

Phone: (202) 965-3500
Founded: 1945
Members: 59,000
Staff: 85

Bar association comprised of lawyers, judges, law professors and law students engaged in civil or criminal trial advocacy. "To advance the science of jurisprudence; to train in all fields and phases of advocacy; to promote the administration of justice for the public good; to uphold the honor and dignity of the profession of law; and especially to advance the cause of those who are damaged in person or property and who must seek redress therefore; to encourage mutual support and cooperation among members of the bar; and to uphold and improve the adversary system and trial by jury."

Publications:

Advocate, 10/yr
ATLA Law Reporter, 10/yr and index
Products Liability Law Reporter, 10/yr and index
Trial, monthly

Convention/Meeting: Semiannual

BEHAVIORAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE (BRI)

2305 Canyon Blvd.
Boulder, CO 80302

Director: Delbert S. Elliott

Phone: (303) 444-1682
Founded: 1972
Staff: 15

The Behavioral Research Institute is a private nonprofit research organization focusing upon basic evaluation research in the areas of crime, delinquency and related problem areas among adolescents and young adults. Survey research at the national, regional, State and local levels is the principle data gathering meth-

odology employed by BRI staff, accompanied by a strong theoretical orientation towards the study of such issues. The Institute maintains all capabilities necessary for the conduct of research at each of these levels. Federal and State grants and contracts are the primary source of support. Research results are published in the form of Institute reports, professional journals and books.

BUREAU OF REHABILITATION, INC.

7 New York Ave. NE., Suite 300
Washington, DC 20002

Executive Director: Harry A. Manley

Phone: (202) 842-7000
Founded: 1929
Staff: 130

The Bureau of Rehabilitation, Inc., is a private, nonprofit organization that provides social services to juveniles and adults who have come into contact with the criminal justice system. Programs range from residential programs for adults (halfway houses), youth group homes, substance abuse services, foster care support services, third party custody services for those awaiting trial and volunteer services. Affiliated with: United Way of the National Capital Area, American Correctional Association, International Halfway House Association.

Publications:

Internal newsletter

Meetings:

Bimonthly meeting of the Board of Directors

CANADIAN ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS OF POLICE (INC.) (CACP)

112 Kent St., Suite 1908
Ottawa, Ontario
Canada K1P 5P2

Executive Director: Donald N. Cassidy

Phone: (613) 233-1106
Founded: 1905
Members: 600
Staff: 3

Membership is open to active chiefs of police and senior officers of Royal Canadian Mounted Police, Ontario Provincial Police, Quebec Provincial Police, CN and CP Railway Police and Ports Canada Police; associate memberships include police inspectors and above, police commissioners, senior law enforcement and corporate security officers, military and those qualified by professional attainment in police administration, science, training and related fields, life and honorary members. The purpose of this national association is to encourage and develop cooperation among police forces, create and develop the highest standards for police, promote professional ethics, encourage modern and progressive practices and foster the uniformity of police practices and cooperation. The association comprises committees embracing police administration, operations and technical services and internal administration. Liaison is maintained with other associations and groups, both in Canada and abroad. The association has recently incorporated a Research Foundation to conduct and coordinate research projects in all areas of the police service.

CANADIAN SOCIETY OF FORENSIC

**SCIENCE: la societe canadienne
des sciences judiciaires**

171 Nepean St., Suite 303

Ottawa, Ontario

Canada K2P 0B4

Executive Secretary: JoAnne Cottingham

Phone: (613) 235-7112

Founded: 1953

Members: 550

Staff: 1

The Society is a nonprofit organization and was incorporated to promote the study, raise the standards and to enhance the status of forensic science as a distinct discipline. Section membership consists of persons actively involved with various aspects of forensic science, including: biologists, coroners, engineers, geologists, fire scene investigators, lawyers and judges, photographers, technologists, chemists, document examiners, firearm examiners, law enforcement officers, odontologists, pathologists, physicists, and toxicologists. Individual membership is open to those who have demonstrated an active interest in forensic science and who have exhibited the qualities of related professional competence, integrity and good moral character. Corporate membership is open to firms, corporations, societies or associations engaged in activities directly related to forensic science.

Publication:

Canadian Society of Forensic Science Journal, quarterly
Convention/Meeting: Annual

CENTER FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Case Western Reserve Univ.

School of Law

11075 East Blvd.

Cleveland, OH 44106

Directors: Daniel T. Clancy

Lewis R. Katz

Phone: (216) 368-3308

Founded: 1973

Staff: 3

An integral unit of Case Western Reserve University School of Law which unites in one organization persons with expertise in law enforcement and courts for the purpose of improving the criminal justice system through training, education, and research directed toward implementation. Also publishes books and training bulletins, and prepares police and fire promotional examinations.

CENTER FOR LAW AND HEALTH SCIENCES

Boston University

765 Commonwealth Ave.

Boston, MA 02215

Interim Director: Henry A. Beyer

Phone: (617) 353-2904

Founded: 1958

Members: 20

Staff: 7

Integral unit of Boston University School of Law; formerly known as Law-Medicine Research Institute. Supported by Federal, State, and private foundation grants and contracts. Principal fields of research: rights of individuals with mental or physical disabilities, human experimentation, child abuse, and juvenile delinquency. Training of human rights committees for mental health and mental retardation programs. Research results published in books and in legal and medical journals.

CENTER FOR LAW AND JUSTICE

University of Washington

JD-45

Seattle, WA 98195

Director: Dr. Joseph G. Weis

Phone: (206) 543-1485

Founded: 1976

Staff: 35 (varies with projects funded)

An interdisciplinary research unit within the University of Washington. Performs grant and contract research in criminal justice. Focus on theoretical and programmatic research in juvenile delinquency and on the prediction and measurement of criminal activity. Participant in juvenile delinquency prevention research and development project. Conducts surveys of juvenile delinquency prevention programs. Offers technical assistance in juvenile delinquency prevention. Facilitates criminal justice research campus-wide. Research results are published as project reports and in professional publications. Supports a reference library relevant to research activities.

CENTER FOR RESEARCH IN LAW AND JUSTICE

University of Illinois at Chicago

Box 4348

Chicago, IL 60680

Director: Joseph L. Peterson

Phone: (312) 996-4632

Founded: 1972

Staff: 8

The Center is an independent academic unit within the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and, in its interdisciplinary approach to crime problems, maintains close ties with the Department of Criminal Justice as well as several other campus resources. The primary goal of the Center is to engage in research, evaluation, seminars, and related projects that expand knowledge and understanding of crime, delinquency, and justice and that stimulate improvements in the administration of criminal justice and related social and legal institutions.

Publications:

Newsletter

Annual Report

Periodic articles, monographs, books

CENTER FOR STUDIES IN CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL LAW

University of Pennsylvania
Vance Hall
3733 Spruce St.
Philadelphia, PA 19104

Director: Dr. Marvin E. Wolfgang
Phone: (215) 898-7411
Founded: 1960
Staff: 10

The Center is a graduate research group and part of Social Systems Sciences in the Wharton School. Volume of research: approximately \$1 million in 1983. The Center operates with foundation and Federal, as well as University support. Research is conducted in the areas of crime, delinquency, criminal statistics, police, judicial systems, prisons, social control and social deviance. Research results published in articles and books. Trains graduate students toward M.A. and Ph.D. degrees.

CENTER FOR STUDIES OF ANTISOCIAL AND VIOLENT BEHAVIOR

National Institute of Mental
Health, Room 6C-15
Rockville, MD 20857

Chief: Saleem A. Shah, Ph.D.
Phone: (301) 443-3728
Founded: 1968
Staff: 7

The Center for Studies of Antisocial and Violent Behavior is the focal point in the National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH) for research on antisocial behavior, individual violent behavior, and related law and mental health interactions. The objectives of the Center's program are to increase knowledge and to improve the ability to understand, cope with, prevent and treat problems of mental health involved in the above behaviors. The scope of the Center's program encompasses biological, behavioral, psychosocial, and empirical legal studies. The Center's program is carried out largely through means of research grants that are awarded on a competitive basis to investigators located in all parts of the country. The Center does not support research that is related to mental health concerns, or research that more appropriately falls within the research missions of other Federal agencies such as the National Institute of Justice, National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and the National Science Foundation.

Publications:
Monographs (irregular)

CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF CRIME, DELINQUENCY AND CORRECTIONS

Southern Illinois University
Carbondale, IL 62901

Director: Joseph Coughlin
Phone: (618) 453-5701
Founded: 1961
Staff: 15 (plus 21 research assistants)

Academic department of Southern Illinois University supported by parent institution, research, and training contracts. Promotes and conducts research, demonstrations, surveys of pertinent problems, and training in the fields of law enforcement, private security management, delinquency, crime, and corrections. Conducts undergraduate and graduate academic program for careers in corrections, law enforcement, private security management, criminal justice system management, teaching and research: sponsors institutes, conferences, workshops, etc., on crime problems.

CENTER OF ALCOHOL STUDIES

Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey
Smithers Hall
Piscataway, NJ 08854

Director: Peter E. Nathan, Ph.D.
Phone: (201) 932-2190
Founded: 1940
Staff: 50

Integral unit of Rutgers University since 1962, formerly located at Yale University. Supported by parent institution, U.S. Government, New Jersey State Government, industry, and bequests. Principal field of research: biochemical, physiological, psychological and social problems relating to alcoholic beverages and their use, including methods of determining prevalence and types of alcoholism, problems of the chronic drunkenness offender, implications of use of alcohol upon law enforcement, relation between traffic accidents and alcohol, alcohol-related problems in industry and community, diagnosis and treatment of alcoholism, public and community health education leading to prevention of alcoholism and cultural attitudes toward drinking. Also conducts an annual Summer School of Alcohol Studies and maintains a research library with over 50,000 documents relating to all aspects of beverage alcohol and its use.

Publication:
Journal of Studies on Alcohol

CENTRE DE RECHERCHES EN RELATIONS HUMAINES

2715 Cote St. Catherine Road
Montreal (P.Quebec)
Canada H3T 1B6

President: Dr. Noel Mailloux
Founded: 1952

A private research organization. Research is pursued mostly by a group of professors and doctoral students from the Department of Psychology of the University of Montreal and from other service institutions like the Centre d'Orientation de Montreal and Boscoville. Has a particular interest in juvenile delinquency and has devoted a great deal of effort to the study of delinquent pathology and its treatment in close collaboration with Boscoville, a progressive reeducation center for young delinquents of 17 to 20 years of age. Research results published in professional journals, books, and monographs.

CENTRE OF CRIMINOLOGY

University of Toronto
John P. Robarts Research Library
130 St. George St., Room 8001
Toronto, Ontario
Canada M5S 1A1

Director: Prof. Anthony Doob

Phone: (416) 978-7124

Founded: 1963

Staff: 35

Research and teaching division within University of Toronto. Supported by the University, Canadian Federal and provincial government departments and various foundations. Principal fields of research: all aspects of criminology, including discretionary decision making within the criminal justice system, sociology of law, police, private security and justice, corrections, prisons, alternatives to imprisonment, mass media, white collar crime, victims, mentally-disordered offenders, and public attitudes toward crime, with special reference to Canadian society. Research results published in books and professional journals, as monographs in the series "Canadian Studies in Criminology," research reports, working papers, bibliographies, and proceedings of conferences. List of publications and handbook available on request. In the teaching field, the Centre provides a Master of Arts Degree in Criminology, which may be taken as a one year full-time course or on a part-time basis. Also provides post-graduate, certificate and undergraduate programs in criminology in conjunction with other University departments. Holds seminars and conferences periodically. Maintains a library of over 19,000 volumes, 4000 articles and 270 periodical titles.

CENTRE OF FORENSIC SCIENCES

25 Grosvenor St.
Toronto, Ontario
Canada M7A 2G8

Director: D. M. Lucas

Phone: (416) 965-2561

Founded: 1951

Staff: 103

The Centre is a branch within the Ministry of Solicitor-General, Province of Ontario, supported financially by the Province of Ontario. Principal fields of activity: biology, toxicology, chemistry, firearms, document examination, and photography, as related to forensic science. Research results published in scientific and professional journals. Library: current journals, 100; bound volumes, 2500; books, 4000.

CHICAGO CRIME COMMISSION

79 West Monroe St.
Chicago, IL 60603

Executive Director: Patrick F. Healy

Phone: (312) 372-0101

Founded: 1919

Members: 385

Staff: 9

The Chicago Crime Commission is a nonprofit, nonpartisan, civic organization founded to fight crime in Greater Chicago. It is not affiliated with any governmental agency nor financially sup-

ported by any civic or social agencies. Its basic purpose is to act as an independent, investigative watchdog over the criminal justice system within Cook County and adjoining counties. It acts as a liaison between the various criminal justice agencies, media, business, and the public-at-large as well as individuals. The trained staff of professionals observe and compile reports on crime and effectiveness of law enforcement agencies. The Commission encourages citizen participation in and greater awareness of the courts, police, corrections, and anti-crime legislation.

Publication:

Searchlight, quarterly

Meeting: Membership, quarterly

COMMISSION ON PEACE OFFICER STANDARDS AND TRAINING (POST)

4949 Broadway, Suite E

P.O. Box 20145

Sacramento, CA 95820-0145

Executive Director: Norman C. Boehm

Phone: (916) 739-5328

Founded: 1959

Staff: 89

POST, established by legislation in 1959, is a research organization with the mission to raise the level of competence of local law enforcement officers and to help improve the administration, management, and operation of local law enforcement agencies. To accomplish its mission, the Commission adopts rules establishing minimum standards relating to physical, mental, and moral fitness of police officers; establishes guidelines for their selection and training; certifies training courses to improve peace officer performance; and provides for partial reimbursement of local law enforcement training costs. Currently, the Commission is required by legislation to establish job-related, entry-level standards for hearing, vision, minimum education, physical ability, and emotional stability, which are supported by research.

Publications:

POST Scripts, newsletter, quarterly

POST Administrative Manual

Meetings: Quarterly, two times a year in Sacramento, and two times a year in San Diego

COMMITTEE ON UNIFORM CRIME RECORDS (UCR)

c/o International Association of

Chiefs of Police

13 Firstfield Rd.

Gaithersburg, MD 20878

Chairman: Deputy Chief Donald Gravatt

Phone: (301) 948-0922

Founded: 1930

Staff: 18

A committee of the International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP). Acts as official liaison between IACP and the Federal Bureau of Investigation in all matters relating to the gathering and publishing of crime statistics in the United States. Evaluates methods used by police agencies in maintaining records and information and recommendations pertaining to maintenance of uniform crime reports by its members and other police agencies in the United

States and abroad. Has developed standard crime classifications, reporting, and accounting. Maintains subcommittee on National Crime Information Center, U.S. Department of Justice. Contributes to annual publication, Crime in the U.S., issued by the Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Meeting: Semiannual

COMMUNITY RESEARCH CENTER

505 East Green St., Suite 203
Champaign, IL 61820

Director: James W. Brown

Phone: (217) 333-0443

Founded: 1978

Staff: 10

Research and public service unit of the School of Architecture at the University of Illinois. Conducts research in areas related to the design and operation of criminal justice facilities with current emphasis on residential environments for the juvenile justice system. Provides nationwide technical assistance to State and local agencies, conducts facility review and assessment, and offers regular symposia and continuing professional education. Multidisciplinary staff includes architects, social scientists, lawyers, statisticians, and experienced personnel from other areas of criminal justice. Maintains an Information Resource Center with international collection of books, journals, studies and reports.

CONFERENCE OF CHIEF JUSTICES

National Center for State Courts

300 Newport Ave.

Williamsburg, VA 23185

President: Honorable W. Ward Reynoldson

Phone: (804) 253-2000

Founded: 1949

Members: 57

Chief Justices of Supreme Courts of the States, Puerto Rico and the District of Columbia. The Council of State Governments serves as staff agency.

Meeting: Annual and Midyear

CONFERENCE OF STATE COURT ADMINISTRATORS (COURT EMPLOYEES) (COSCA)

National Center for State Courts

300 Newport Ave.

Williamsburg, VA 23185

Director: James R. James

Phone: (804) 253-2000

Founded: 1955

Members: 54

Administrators of State courts and courts of the District of Columbia, Guam, and Puerto Rico. The National Center for State Courts serves as the secretariat. Committees: Education and Programs; Intergovernmental/Interorganizational Relations; Research and Technology. Formerly (1972) National Conference of

Court Administrative Officers; (1975) National Conference of State Court Administrators.

Convention/Meeting: Annual

CORRECTIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION (CEA)

1400 20th St. NW.

Washington, DC 20036

Executive Director: Dr. Osa Coffey

Phone: (202) 293-3120

Founded: 1949

Members: 1800

The only association dedicated to serving the educators and administrators who provide services to students in correctional settings. With a diversified membership representing the United States, Canada, Australia, and New Zealand, CEA supports research in the field of correctional education; assists in the development and provision of educational services within correctional programs; and supports and assists the professional growth of correctional educators.

Publications:

CEA Newsletter, quarterly

Journal of Correctional Education, quarterly

Directory of Correctional Educators, annual

Convention/Meeting: Annual

COUNCIL OF INTERNATIONAL INVESTIGATORS (CII)

990 SW. First St., Suite 215

Miami, FL 33130

President: Donald G. Lewellen

Phone: (305) 545-6181

Founded: 1955

Members: 250

Staff: 1

Licensed and accredited professional private investigators and detectives. Conducts seminars on investigation, security work, criminology, lie detection, etc. Special Committee: Research and Development.

Publications:

Councilor, monthly

Annual roster

Annual summary of seminars

Convention/Meeting: Annual

CRIME AND JUSTICE FOUNDATION

19 Temple Place
Boston, MA 02111

Executive Director: Neil Houston

Phone: (617) 426-9800

Founded: 1878

Staff: 7

Throughout its 106-year history, the Foundation has strived to improve responsiveness in the administration of justice. It has designed and implemented programs offering services to offenders and advanced practice to criminal justice agencies. It has also sponsored numerous conferences and seminars on major issues in criminal justice. Specifically, the Foundation provides technical assistance to State, local, and private agencies on matters such as criminal justice standards; operations and management of programs, facilities and agencies; prison overcrowding; court mediation; expert witness services on correctional practices; and conducts special studies on criminal justice issues.

CRIME PREVENTION COALITION

805 15th St. NW., Suite 718

Washington, DC 20005

Executive Director: Jack Calhoun

Phone: (202) 393-7141

This national coalition consists of 94 groups ranging from labor to business to law enforcement, from retired citizens to planners to Federal agencies. Its principal goal is to prevent people from becoming victims of crime. The national organizations joined under the Coalition's umbrella represent over 100 million Americans among them, the statewide associations and agencies cover a majority of the nation's 50 states. The Coalition, through the Department of Justice (Office of Justice Assistance, Research and Statistics), the National Council on Crime Prevention, and the Advertising Council, sponsor McGruff, the crime prevention spokesdog whose TV and radio messages are familiar to most Americans, over 30 million of whom have taken positive preventive measures at McGruff's urging. The Coalition, at its annual Summer Meeting in Washington, awards National Crime Prevention Awards to individuals, businesses, State and Federal agencies, and nationwide groups for outstanding crime prevention campaign efforts.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE PROGRAM

University of South Florida
Department of Criminal Justice
Tampa, FL 33620

Director: Harold J. Vetter

Phone: (813) 974-2815

Staff: 12

The Department continues to house research on the death penalty, alcohol and drugs, violent crime (with one project devoted entirely to juveniles and homicide), and female criminality, among others. The Master's degree program offers courses with specialties in Urban Law Enforcement Administration, Community Corrections and Planning and Evaluation. At the undergraduate level, the Department offers a general program designed for both law enforcement and corrections.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH AND TRAINING CENTER

Institute of Urban Studies

The University of Texas at Arlington

P.O. Box 19588

Arlington, TX 76019

Director: Dr. James W. Stevens

Phone: (817) 273-3071

Founded: 1977

Staff: Varies with projects

The Criminal Justice Research and Training Center was developed to provide research, training and planning assistance to criminal justice agencies in the North Central Texas area primarily and to service agencies throughout Texas and the United States on an as-needed basis. A wide range of projects have been undertaken over the past several years ranging from small technical support services to large-scale research and report writing efforts. Staff support may be provided on a free basis for small consulting projects and on a contract or grant basis when extensive resources are required. Areas of specialization include police administration and management, private security, forensic sciences training and consulting, information systems applications, public and organizational survey research, and evaluation research.

DECALOGUE SOCIETY OF LAWYERS

179 West Washington St., Suite 250

Chicago, IL 60602

President: Daniel E. Beederman

Phone: (312) 263-6493

Founded: 1934

Members: 1600

Staff: 1

Lawyers of the Jewish faith. To promote and cultivate social and professional relations among members of the legal profession. Conducts lectures and seminars on recent decisions, legislation, and developments in the law, and a forum on topics of general and Jewish interest. Maintains placement service to help members find employment and office facilities; maintains welfare fund. Presents annual award for distinguished service to humanity. Affiliated with Auxiliary of Decalogue Society of Lawyers. Committees: Arbitration, Civic Affairs, Civil Rights, Family Law, Forum, Lawyers Counseling, Legal Education, Legislation, Professional Relations, Inter-Bar.

Publications:

The Decalogue Journal, quarterly

Membership Directory, annual

Convention/Meeting: Annual

DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

University of Wisconsin-Extension

610 Langdon St.

Madison, WI 53703

Chair: Fred A. Wileman

Phone: (608) 262-3150

Founded: 1948

Runs training and education program for law enforcement. Focus is on the upgrading of administrative and management skills of law enforcement executives, middle management and supervisory personnel, and on improving the work of officers and other professionals who work with young offenders. Training is accomplished through research, publications, courses, workshops, and institutes. Also provides consultative services to agencies in the field, focusing on management and operations generally.

DEPARTMENT OF URBAN STUDIES AND

PLANNING (DUSP)

School of Urban and Public

Affairs (SUPA)

Portland State University

P.O. Box 751

Portland, OR 97207

Director: Dr. Sumner M. Sharpe

Phone: (503) 229-4043

Founded: 1969

Staff: 28

Was the recipient of a Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) educational grant for the development of a graduate-level track in criminal justice as part of the Masters or Ph.D programs. Has conducted a study of the Portland Police Bureau and evaluated LEAA-funded projects for local Council of Governments, and a study for the High Crime Rate Impact Task Force which involved an analysis of the victims of both robbery and burglary. In addition, the SUPA has an Administration of Justice Department that offers undergraduate courses leading to a B.A. or B.S degree.

ENFORTH CORPORATION

929 Massachusetts Ave.

Cambridge, MA 02139

President: Dr. Richard C. Larson

Chief Operating Officer: Mr. Michael F. Cahn

Phone: (617) 547-8859

Founded: 1981

Development and implementation of technological systems and methods in the private and public sectors. Products include sophisticated computer-based records management systems; computer-aided dispatch systems; computerized mathematical models for improved planning and resource allocation; computer-implemented decision support and management information systems; and general technical assistance oriented toward productivity improvement. Areas of concentration encompass criminal justice, public safety, transportation logistical systems, financial institutions, and other public and private service organizations.

FEDERAL BAR ASSOCIATION (FBA)

1815 H St. NW.

Washington, DC 20006

Executive Director: J. Thomas Rouland

Phone: (202) 638-0252

Founded: 1920

Members: 15,000

Staff: 17

Local Chapters: 97

Professional society of attorneys employed by the Federal Government as legislators, judges, lawyers, or members of quasi-judicial boards and commissions, or those who have had previous government legal experience or a substantial interest in the practice of Federal law. Over 80 specialized committees, operating through 16 councils, provide various programs such as continuing legal education and professional and community service.

Publications:

Federal Bar News and Journal, monthly

Approximately 75 additional books on various areas of substantive law as well as quarterly newsletters from 18 sections.

Convention/Meeting: Annual, always September

Midyear Meetings, early Spring

FEDERAL COURT CLERKS ASSOCIATION, INC.

201 Federal Bldg.

Gainesville, GA 30501

Treasurer: Ms. Johnnie Sanders

Phone: (404) 534-5954

Members: 1800-2000

Composed of clerks of Federal courts (district, appellate and special courts) and deputy clerks (both active and retired). Aids and assists in improvement of the courts and its personnel through mutual exchange of ideas and cooperation; maintains high standards and integrity of courts and its clerks.

Publications:

Federal Court Clerks' News, monthly

Meeting: Annual

FEDERAL CRIMINAL INVESTIGATORS ASSOCIATION (FCIA)

P.O. Box 676

Oakton, VA 22124

National President: Robert R. Fuesel

Phone: (312) 886-1383

Founded: 1953

Members: 2900

Chapters: 96

The FCIA is a professional association for Federal criminal investigators dedicated to achieving the objectives and purposes which all Federal criminal investigators hold in common. An applicant must be a law enforcement officer whose primary duties are the investigation or apprehension of persons violating or suspected of violating the criminal laws of the United States.

Publications:

Program

Criminal Investigator

FEDERAL JUDICIAL CENTER

Dolley Madison House
1520 H St. NW.
Washington, DC 20005

Director: A. Leo Levin
Phone: (202) 633-6011
Founded: 1967
Staff: 92

The Federal Judicial Center is the research, development, and training arm of the Federal Judicial System, established by Congress in 1967 (28 U.S.C. SS620-629). By statute, the Chief of Justice of the United States is chairman of the Center's Board, which also includes the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts and six judges elected by the Judicial Conference of the United States. The Center's Continuing Education and Training Division provides educational programs and services for all third-branch personnel. These include orientation seminars, programs on recent developments in law and law-related areas, on-site management training for support personnel, publications and audiovisual resources. The Center has an extensive continuing education program for probation officers and conducts sentencing institutes for judges pursuant to statute. The Research Division undertakes empirical and exploratory research on Federal judicial processes, court management, and sentencing and its consequences, usually at the request of the Judicial Conference and its committees, the courts themselves, or other groups in the Federal court system. The Research Division also evaluates new programs, such as drug aftercare. The Innovations and Systems Development Division designs and tests new technologies, especially computer systems, that are useful for case management and court administration. The division also contributes to the training required for the successful implementation of technology in the courts. The Inter-Judicial Affairs and Information Services Division prepares several periodic reports and bulletins for the courts and maintains liaison with State and foreign judges and related judicial administration organizations. The Center's library, which specializes in judicial administration materials, is located within this division.

Publications:
Project Reports
Training Manuals
Annual Reports
The Third Branch, monthly

FELLOWS OF THE AMERICAN BAR FOUNDATION

750 North Lake Shore Dr.
Chicago, IL 60611

Chairman: Lyman M. Tondel, Jr.
Founded: 1955
Members: 3000
Staff: 1

Election to membership, which is limited to one-third of 1 percent of the lawyers in the United States, is considered "one of the rare professional honors bestowed upon a lawyer by his colleagues." The Foundation's institutional mission is to conduct research that will enlarge the understanding and improve the functioning of law and legal institutions. Also funds Law Review Research Program, Legal History Fellowships, and conducts the Samuel Pool Weaver Constitutional Law Essay Competition. Affiliated with: American Bar Association (legal research affiliate).

Publications:

The American Bar Foundation Research Journal, 4/yr
Research Reports
Convention/Meeting: Annual, always February

FLORIDA INSTITUTE FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT

P.O. Box 13489
St. Petersburg Junior College
St. Petersburg, FL 33733

Director: Roger J. Zimmermann
Phone: (813) 546-0021, ext. 3322
Founded: 1965
Staff: 3

Integral unit of the Open Campus at St. Petersburg Junior College. Supported by the parent organization. Functions in the area of research, field services, and training to aid local law enforcement, police and corrections, in the following ways: provides numerous seminars and workshops for training of law enforcement personnel in all phases of their work; develops and administers promotional examinations for law enforcement agencies; offers consulting in the police services; has an active role in the criminal justice standards and training, disseminating recent research information and helping to foster beneficial communications within the criminal justice system.

FORENSIC SCIENCE SOCIETY, THE

Clarke House
18A Mount Parade
Harrogate, North Yorkshire
England HG1 1BX

President: Dr. R. L. Williams
Phone: 0423-56068
Founded: 1959
Membership: 2000
Staff: 3

The Forensic Science Society was founded in October 1959 with the objectives: "to advance the study, application and standing of forensic science and to facilitate cooperation among persons interested in forensic science throughout the world." The Society is international in its scope, its membership including scientists, doctors, police officers, and lawyers from all parts of the world. Its journal published bimonthly together with conferences and symposia aim to encourage research, education, and the publication of results and to place at the disposal of the courts and legal profession all that the ever-expanding study of forensic science has to offer.

Publications:

Journal of the Forensic Science Society
World List of Forensic Science Laboratories
Monographs

FORENSIC SCIENCES FOUNDATION, INC.

225 South Academy Blvd., Suite 201

Colorado Springs, CO 80910

Executive Director: Beth Ann Lipskin

Phone: (303) 596-6006

Founded: 1969

The Forensic Sciences Foundation is the education and research arm of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences. It is operated exclusively for nonprofit, charitable, scientific and educational purposes. The objectives of the Foundation are: to analyze, evaluate, and test the procedures and standards utilized in the practice of forensic science; to develop useful educational and training programs and methods which will be of benefit to forensic science issues; to engage in projects and contracts with persons and entities, including government agencies, concerning matters of public welfare; and in general, to engage in activities which shall promote, encourage and assist in the development of the forensic sciences. The Forensic Sciences Foundation has conducted research projects in the areas of laboratory proficiency testing, microscopy and serology training, medicolegal death investigation guidelines, use of psychiatry in the courts, certification of forensic science personnel, and criminalistics methods of analysis.

Publications:

Forensic Serology Newsletter, quarterly

Death Investigation and Examination: Medicolegal Guidelines/Checklists

FORTUNE SOCIETY

39 West 19th St.

New York, NY 10011

Executive Director: David Rothenberg

Phone: (212) 206-7070

Founded: 1967

Members: 36,000

Ex-convicts and other persons interested in penal reform. "To create a greater public awareness of the prison system and to understand the problems confronting inmates before, after and during incarceration." Works on a personal level, one-to-one basis with men out of prison; helps to find jobs for ex-convicts; sends teams of speakers (ex-convicts) to talk to school, church and civic groups and on radio and television to relate first-hand experience of prison life and to create a greater understanding of the cause of crime in the United States.

Publications:

Newsletter, monthly

40,000 PAIRS OF EYES PROGRAM

40 North Ocean Ave.

Freeport, NY 11520

Chairman: Melba Howard

Phone: (516) 379-2368

Founded: 1970

Members: 40,000 (Resident population)

Staff: 10 (Volunteer)

A police-citizen crime prevention program to inform and enlist citizens at the residence and neighborhood levels. The program emphasizes citizen participation through civic awareness with re-

liance on professional police to resolve all suspicious conditions. Formal membership is not maintained. All citizens are encouraged to know the people and activities of their neighborhoods and to report suspicious conditions directly to the Freeport Police Department. Direct citizen-police communication aids police response; recruitment at the residence level sustains anti-crime alertness. Program guidelines are formulated by a citizen advisory board in cooperation with police agencies.

FRIENDS OF THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

409 E St. NW., Room 301

Washington, DC 20001

Administrator: Wayne L. Custis

Phone: (202) 727-1788

Founded: 1964

Staff: 1

Volunteers and student interns working within the court, assisting probation officers in a variety of duties. Positions for volunteers and student interns include those of clerical aides, probation intern aides, para-legal volunteers, management-analyst interns, and tutorial volunteers. Internship placements with a minimum of 16 hours per week are also available through the Friends with the Department of Corrections, Public Defender Service, and the Office of Criminal Justice Plans and Analysis.

FUND FOR MODERN COURTS, INC.

36 West 44th St.

New York, NY 10036

Executive Director: Dr. M. L. Henry, Jr.

Phone: (212) 575-1577

Founded: 1955

Members: 120

Staff: 6

Businessmen, labor leaders, lawyers, civic groups and others interested in the administration of the judicial system. To seek public support for: consolidation of courts, effective administration of the business of the courts, and the improvement in methods of judicial selection. Primarily concerned with New York State.

Publications:

Pamphlets on judicial reform; citizen court monitoring; judicial elections.

INDIAN NATIONS COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENT CRIMINAL JUSTICE COORDINATION COUNCIL (INCOG/CJCC)

707 South Houston

Tulsa, OK 74127

Chief: Ann Domin

Phone: (918) 587-3178

Founded: 1967

Members: 40

Staff: 2

The INCOG/CJCC functions: 1) to determine the problems in the criminal justice system within the region; 2) to assess the re-

sources in the region; 3) to define goals; 4) to establish priorities; 5) to develop alternatives; 6) to implement selected alternatives; and 7) to determine the success of programs through the CJCC. The CJCC is a combined effort of the talents of specialized law enforcement and criminal justice system personnel for improvement of the criminal justice system in the INCOG region.

INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH IN PUBLIC SAFETY (IRPS)

1315 East 10th St.
SPEA Bldg. 430
Indiana University
Bloomington, IN 47405

Director: Dr. Charles A. Moffatt

Phone: (812) 337-3908

Founded: 1970

Staff: 20

Integral unit of School of Public and Environmental Affairs of Indiana University, continuing and expanding former Research Division of Department of Police Administration established in 1960. Supported by Indiana University, U.S. Government, State and local governmental units, industry and private donors. Principal fields of research: socio-legal analysis, systems analysis and engineering, planning and evaluation, program management, accident investigation and reconstruction, information systems, alcohol and drug abuse, risk management and legal systems analysis. Past research efforts have focused on criminal justice, highway safety, recreational safety, and occupational health and safety problems. Provides consulting services to other organizations, principally units of local government. Develops and conducts continuing education seminars for adults utilizing instructional systems technology. Research results published in professional journals and as project reports. A document center of over 5000 volumes is maintained for staff use.

INSTITUTE FOR STUDIES IN JUSTICE

School of Justice
The American University
4400 Massachusetts Ave. NW.
Washington, DC 20016

Director: Rita J. Simon

Phone: (202) 686-2532

Founded: 1976

Staff: 14

Integral unit of School of Justice, The American University. Supported by parent institution. Principle fields of research: socio-legal; police violence; planning and evaluation; prisons and other total institutions; comparative study of justice systems; victimology; court management and psychological and cultural components of delinquency. Research results published in professional journals, books and monographs. Trains students toward B.A. and M.S. degrees.

INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING LEGAL EDUCATION (ICLE)

432 Hutchins Hall
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1215

Director: Austin G. Anderson

Phone: 1-800-922-6516

Founded: 1960

Staff: 25

ICLE is the official continuing legal education service for the State Bar of Michigan. It is affiliated with the State Bar of Michigan, The University of Michigan Law School, The Wayne State University Law School, The Thomas M. Cooley Law School and The Detroit College of Law, yet retains its own board of control. ICLE conducts over 60 CLE courses each year for practicing lawyers and judges. Offerings include updates on new legislation and regulation, basic courses for new lawyers, and specialized courses for experienced practitioners. ICLE also publishes professional books, course materials, and audio and video cassettes. Special courses include annual institutes in advocacy, law office management, probate, tax law, and patent, trademark and copyright law.

INSTITUTE OF CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE

Georgetown University
600 New Jersey Ave. NW.
Washington, DC 20001

Director: Professor Samuel Dash

Phone: (202) 624-8220

Founded: 1965

Staff: 4

Integral unit of Georgetown University Law Center. Supported by Ford and other foundations and local, State and Federal government agencies. Principal field of research: administration of a system of criminal justice in a free society, including a systematic interdisciplinary examination of how criminal law procedures and principles in the United States may be improved, including legal services for the poor and mentally disordered. Research results published in books, monographs, professional journals and project reports. Maintains a reference library on criminal law and criminology.

INSTITUTE OF JUDICIAL ADMINISTRATION (IJA)

1 Washington Square Village
New York, NY 10012

Director: Barbara Flicker

Phone: (212) 598-7721

Founded: 1952

Staff: 11

Separately incorporated nonprofit research organization affiliated with School of Law at New York University, but with its own board of control. Supported by affiliated institutions, industries, bar associations, governmental agencies, corporations and foundations. Principal field of research: administration of justice in State and Federal courts with a view to its improvement through a systematic and continuous study of their structure, operation, and manpower. Also conducts surveys upon official request and in its reports makes recommendations for improvement in court structure, personnel, procedures and administration of civil, criminal and appellate courts, with current emphasis on criminal law. Since 1956 has conducted seminars annually for appellate judges in State

and Federal court systems. Maintains a library of 10,000 volumes on judicial administration.

Publications:

Surveys
Handbooks for Judges
Special Study Reports
IJA Report, quarterly
Seminar: Annual

INTER-AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION

1889 F St. NW., Suite 450
Washington, DC 20006-4499

Secretary General: John O. Dahlgren

Phone: (202) 789-2747

Founded: 1940

Members: 3000

International federation of 90 national, regional and special associations of attorneys and 3000 individual members. To advance the science of jurisprudence in all its phases and particularly the study of comparative law; to promote uniformity of laws; to further the diffusion of knowledge of the laws; to promote the rule of law and the administration of justice through the establishment and maintenance of independent judicial systems. Committees: Public and Private International Law; Constitutional Law; Administrative Law (includes: Labor Law, Municipal Law, Food and Drug Law); Civil Law, Procedure and Litigation; Commercial Law and Procedure; Criminal Law and Procedure; Military Law; Development and Integration; Legal Education and Legal Profession; Fiscal Law; Natural Resources and Environmental Protection and Human Rights. Affiliated with Inter-American Bar Foundation.

Publications:

Quarterly Newsletter
Conference Proceedings
Convention/Meeting: Biennial

INTER-AMERICAN BAR FOUNDATION

310 Federal Bar Bldg. West
1819 H St. NW.
Washington, DC 20006

President: Charles R. Norberg

Phone: (202) 293-1455

Founded: 1957

Members: 75

Staff: 2

Established by the Inter-American Bar Association for the purpose of receiving donations to "foster and maintain the honor and integrity of the profession of law; to promote the comparative study of common and civil law; to promote suitable standards for legal education." Awards scholarships, fellowships, research grants, finances translation of legal works throughout the hemisphere. Affiliated with Inter-American Bar Association.

Convention/Meeting: Biennial

**INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY OF TRIAL
LAWYERS (IATL)**

Suite 206, Paseo Bldg.

210 South First St.

San Jose, CA 95113

Executive Secretary: Donald F. O'Brien

Phone: (408) 275-6767

Founded: 1954

Members: 580

Staff: 2-5

Attorneys practicing for a minimum of 12 years, principally engaged in trial and appellate practice. Committees: American Bar Association National Institute of Trial Advocacy; Admissions; Ethics; Judicial Administration; Legislative; National Board of Trial Advocacy; National College of District Attorneys; Professional Malpractice; Products Liability; World Peace Through Law; Advocacy Awards; Education; and Lectureship.

Convention/Meeting: Annual

**INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR
HOSPITAL SECURITY (IAHS)**

P.O. Box 637

Lombard, IL 60148

Director: Stanley Price

Phone: (312) 953-0990

Founded: 1968

Members: 1500

Staff: 1

Purpose of IAHS is to improve and professionalize security and safety in healthcare facilities through the exchange of information and experiences among healthcare security and safety executives. IAHS has regional representation and 40 chapters throughout the United States, Canada, United Kingdom, and Sweden. IAHS is an affiliate of the American Hospital Association.

Publications:

Newsletter and Journal, monthly
Security Officer Basic Training Certification Standard
Supervisory Development Standard
Basic Training Instructors Manual
Annual Membership Directory
Meeting: Annual

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR IDENTIFICATION (IAD)

P.O. Box 90259

Columbia, SC 29290

Secretary-Treasurer: Kay J. McClanahan

Phone: (803) 776-2001

Founded: 1915

Members: 2000

Staff: 6

A nonprofit professional organization made up of persons engaged in the forensic investigation and scientific examination of physical evidence. Has members active in all disciplines of the forensic sciences. Sub-Committees: Polygraph, Questioned Documents, Fingerprints, Crime Scene Investigations, Forensic Photography, Forensic Chemistry, Firearms, Voice Identification and Acoustic Analysis. Has members in 39 countries with numerous regional Divisions. Bestows an award each year for the most significant contribution by a member to the forensic sciences during that year. Administers international certification programs for latent fingerprint examiners and for experts of voiceprint and acoustic analysis.

Publications:

Identification News, monthly

Membership roster, annually

Educational Conference, annually

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ARSON INVESTIGATORS (IAAI)

25 Newton St.

P.O. Box 600

Marlboro, MA 01752

Executive Secretary: Robert E. May

Staff: 22

State Chapters: 46

Membership is made up of arson investigators employed by fire and police departments, other law enforcement agencies, and insurance companies.

Publications:

I.A.A.I. Directory, annually

Fire and Arson Investigators, quarterly

Meeting: Annual

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF AUTO THEFT INVESTIGATORS (IAATI)

12416 Feldon St.

Wheaton, MD 20906

Executive Secretary: Thomas J. Horrigan

Phone: (301) 946-4114

Founded: 1952

Members: 1200

Full time law enforcement officers on a Federal, State, county or local level, who are charged with the responsibility of vehicle theft investigation and its kindred crimes. Administrators and special agents of State motor vehicle agencies, members of the National or Canadian Auto Theft Bureaus (NATB & CATB), or any person honorably retired from one of the above. Persons representing a

company, organization, business such as but not limited to motor vehicle manufacturers, vehicle rental/leasing companies, insurance special investigators, etc. Purpose is to unite for mutual benefit, provide for the exchange of technical information and developments, and to cooperate with all law enforcement agencies and associations who are charged with the prevention and suppression of automobile thefts and its kindred crimes. To encourage a high professional standard and conduct among auto theft investigators.

Publications:

Newsletter, quarterly

Education and Training Bulletins

Annual seminar proceedings

Meetings:

Five-day seminar annually

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF BOMB TECHNICIANS AND INVESTIGATORS

P.O. Box 6609

Colorado Springs, CO 80934

Executive Administrator: Glenn E. Wilt

Phone: (303) 636-2596

Founded: 1973

Members: 2600

The International Association of Bomb Technicians and Investigators is an independent, nonprofit association formed for the purpose of stemming the tide of terrorism and bombings in our society through the exchange of training expertise and information among law enforcement, military, governmental and firemanic personnel - through programs of education, information and research. Objectives: Foster an exchange of ideas and information within the field of explosives, both technical and investigative. Generate friendship and cooperation among the various technical and investigative personnel in this field. Stimulate research and the development of new techniques within the field of explosives. Render financial support to worthy research projects. Encourage the cumulation of statistical data of value in the field of explosives. Provide educational endeavors in the field of explosives as an important phase of public safety. Maintain a high level of professional competence among technicians and investigators. Encourage the use of improvised testing procedures and methods of presenting conclusions. Lend assistance, whenever possible, in the formation of training programs.

Publications:

The Detonator, bimonthly

Convention/Meeting:

International Conference, annual

National Conferences, six annually

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CAMPUS LAW ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATORS

638 Prospect Ave.

Hartford, CT 06105

Executive Director: Peter J. Berry

Phone: (203) 233-4531

Founded: 1958

Members: 900

Staff: 5

Made up of administrators of full-time police departments or security forces of four year colleges and universities. Serves as a

forum for exchange of information and ideas in an effort to improve administration, planning and development, and operation and maintenance of security, police and traffic departments of institutions of higher education. Conducts workshops; compiles statistics; provides placement service.

Publications:

Campus Law Enforcement Journal, bimonthly
Members Directory, annual
Convention/Meeting: Annual

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS OF POLICE (IACP)

13 Firstfield Rd.
Gaithersburg, MD 20878

Executive Director: Jerald R. Vaughn

Phone: (301) 948-0922
Founded: 1893
Members: 14,000
Staff: 70

Police executives (commissioners, superintendents, chief and directors of national, State, provincial, and municipal departments, assistant and deputy chiefs, division or district heads) representing agencies from 60 nations. Provides consultations and research services in all phases of police activity. Sponsors Institute for Police Management. Raises funds to improve performance standards of law enforcement management through research, surveys and consulting services. In consultative status with the United Nations Economic and Social Council. Committees: Arson; Auto Theft; Communications, Crime Prevention; Emergency Planning; Highway Safety; Advisory Committee for International Policy; Legislation and Criminal Law and Procedure; Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs; Organized Crime, Public Relations and Mass Communications; Research, Uniform Crime Records; Youth and Juvenile Justice. Divisions: Field Operations; Highway Safety; Professional Standards; Public Affairs; Research. Formerly: (1895) National Chiefs of Police Union; (1898) National Association of Chiefs of Police; (1902) Chiefs of Police of the United States and Canada.

Publications:

Police Chief, monthly
Police Yearbook
Convention/Meeting: Annual

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CORONERS AND MEDICAL EXAMINERS

County Courthouse, Room 24
Peoria, IL 61602

Executive Secretary-Treasurer: Herbert H. Buzbee

Phone: (309) 672-6050
Founded: 1938
Members: 700

Formerly: (1969) National Association of Coroners and Medical Examiners.

Convention/Meeting: Annual

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FIRE CHIEFS (IAFC)

1329 18th St. NW.
Washington, DC 20036

General Manager: Donald D. Flinn

Phone: (202) 833-3420
Founded: 1873
Members: 8066
Staff: 17

The International Association of Fire Chiefs (IAFC) was organized in 1873 to further the professional advancement of the fire service and to assure and maintain greater protection of life and property from fire. The IAFC monitors Federal legislation, regulations and budgets which impact upon fire, emergency medical and emergency management organizations. As an international clearinghouse for technical information, the IAFC maintains an extensive library which contains publications and research material on topics related to the fire service. The IAFC maintains a research department which is dedicated to the study of emergency response and preparedness topics. As a publisher, the IAFC distributes a monthly magazine, a quarterly labor-management relations newsletter, and a weekly newsletter reviewing national legislation and regulations that affect the fire service. As the sponsor of the largest international conference for the fire service, the IAFC assembles an exhibit of emergency equipment and related products. The conference, through its workshops and special presentations, allows chief fire officers throughout the world to present their opinions and concerns on topics affecting the fire service.

Publications:

The International Fire Chief, monthly
The Management Report, quarterly
Washington Scene, weekly

Meetings:

International Conference: Annual
Division Meetings: 7 annual

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF WOMEN POLICE (IAWP)

P.O. Box 15287
Wedgewood Station
Seattle, WA 98115

Executive Director: Beryl A. Thompson

Members: 300

Full-time women law enforcement officers authorized to make arrests under the authority of the penal code of the county, State, province, or country in which they reside. To fix standards for the service of policewomen; secure proper training; urge appointment of qualified women police; encourage establishment of a women's bureau in police departments. Committees: Awards; Legislative; Research. Formerly: International Policewomen's Association.

Publication:

Policewoman's Bulletin, quarterly
Meeting: Annual

INTERNATIONAL AVIATION THEFT BUREAU (IATB)

Aircraft Owners and Pilots Association
421 Aviation Way
Frederick, MD 21701

Executive Director: Robert J. Collins

Phone: (301) 695-2022

Founded: 1973

Staff: 2

Operated as a service to general aviation and the public as a project of the Aircraft Owners and Pilots Association (AOPA) and the Aviation Insurance Industry. IATB is fully funded by the major aviation insurance companies with office/site support by AOPA. Primary mission is to deter aviation-related thefts by creating awareness of the problem, publishing a quarterly listing of stolen aircraft and aviation-related equipment, full cooperation with law enforcement at all levels, full interface with the aviation insurance underwriting and claims offices and education of the flying public relating to theft deterrence. Full NCIC interface.

Publications:

IATB "ALERT," quarterly

IATB "Monthly Update" available to law enforcement and funding insurance companies. This listing is very limited in distribution and is a continuing list of current thefts and recoveries.

INTERNATIONAL BRIDGE, TUNNEL AND TURNPIKE ASSOCIATION

2120 L St. NW., Suite 305
Washington, DC 20037

Executive Director: John J. Hassett

Phone: (202) 659-4620

Members: 200

Staff: 5

International association of toll roads, bridges, and tunnels includes a special Safety and Security Subcommittee composed of police officers and security personnel who maintain driver surveillance, speed and safety patrol activities, conduct driving while intoxicated surveys. Committee also deals with security of toll revenues and patron safety at rest areas, toll plazas, etc. The Committee meets annually to discuss all police, safety and security problems on toll facilities worldwide.

Publications:

Tollways, monthly

Annual and semiannual surveys and news releases of traffic, accident and safety statistics.

INTERNATIONAL CITY MANAGEMENT ASSOCIATION

1120 G St. NW.
Washington, DC 20005

Executive Director: William H. Hamsell, Jr.

Phone: (202) 626-4610

Members: 7000

Staff: 70

Conducts surveys on salaries, programs, and organization of police agencies throughout the country.

Publications:

Management Information Service, monthly

Urban Data Service, monthly

Municipal Year Book, annually

Public Management, monthly

Meetings: Annual

INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL POLICE ORGANIZATION (INTERPOL) INTERPOL GENERAL SECRETARIAT

26, Rue Armengaud, 92212—St. Cloud
France

Secretary General: A. Bossard

Phone: 602 55 50

Founded: 1923

Member Countries: 135

Established to (1) ensure and promote the widest possible assistance between all criminal police authorities within the limits of the law existing in the different countries and in the spirit of the "Universal Declaration of Human Rights," and (2) establish and develop all institutions likely to contribute effectively to the prevention and suppression of ordinary law crimes.

INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL POLICE ORGANIZATION (INTERPOL) U.S. NATIONAL CENTRAL BUREAU (USNCB)

U.S. Department of Justice
Washington, DC 20530

Chief: Richard C. Stiener

Phone: (202) 633-2867

Founded: 1938

Staff: 53

As the United States liaison to the International Criminal Police Organization, the INTERPOL-U.S. National Central Bureau (INTERPOL-USNCB) functions as a central conduit providing efficient communications between law enforcement agencies of this country and those of other INTERPOL member countries. The INTERPOL-USNCB operates under the authority of both the U.S. Department of Justice and the U.S. Department of the Treasury, whose combined law enforcement agencies provide staffing to the INTERPOL-USNCB. Law enforcement agencies within the Department of Agriculture and Postal Inspection Service also participate in the INTERPOL-USNCB. Since 1977, the INTERPOL-USNCB has been housed in and funded by the U.S. Department of Justice.

INTERNATIONAL FOOTPRINT ASSOCIATION (IFA)

1095 Market St., Room 206
San Francisco, CA 94103

Secretary-Treasurer: Carl W. Johnson

Phone: (415) 431-3324

Founded: 1929

Members: 8000

Chapters: 63

Established "to bring together on a social basis conscientious law enforcement personnel" and others to improve knowledge of law enforcement problems.

Convention/Meeting: Annual

INTERNATIONAL HALFWAY HOUSE ASSOCIATION (IHHA)

P.O. Box 2337

Reston, VA 22090

President: Arthur McDonald

Phone: (703) 435-8221

Founded: 1964

Members: 1000

Staff: 1

Affiliated with American Correctional Association.

Publications:

Directory, annual

IHHA Newsletter, monthly

Meeting: Annual

INTERNATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT INSTRUCTORS AGENCY

51 Seven Star Lane

Concord, MA 01742

Executive Director: Dr. K. Peter Kien

Phone: (617) 371-0010

Founded: 1975

Members: 1000

Staff: 3

Supported by membership fees. The objectives are the identification of training and education priorities within the spectrum of law enforcement and criminal justice instructor services, and unification of efforts toward attainment of: The development of uniform professional standards for law enforcement and criminal justice instructors; the interchange of instructional and educational information on an international basis; provision of the necessary means for continued upgrading of instructors through in-service training; conferences in international locations to promote an inter-continental understanding and communication by members; and promotion of the significant role of the instructor in the law enforcement and criminal justice system.

Publication:

The Torch & Tome News, monthly

INTERNATIONAL NARCOTIC ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS ASSOCIATION (INEOA)

112 State St., Suite 1310

Albany, NY 12207

Executive Director: John J. Bellizzi

Phone: (518) 463-6232

Founded: 1960

Membership: 7500

Officers, Directors & Staff: 50

A nonprofit, tax exempt membership association incorporated under the laws of New York State. The purpose of the Association is to: promote and foster mutual interest in the problems of narcotic control; provide a medium for the exchange of ideas—conduct seminars, conferences and study groups—issue publications—securing and enlisting the services of the members and other public officials for the purposes of advising ways and means of improving international, national, State and local laws; police methods; administration of justice and enforcement of law in relation to narcotics. Membership consists of narcotic officials from all levels of government and, in addition, medical, research, pharmacological, universities and drug industry personnel. The Association has representatives from every State in the United States, every province in Canada, every country in South America and from over 70 other nations from throughout the world. Ten jurisdictions have been granted affiliate charters from INEOA, including one in the Philippines and one in Mexico.

INTERNATIONAL POLICE ASSOCIATION

County Police H.Q.

Sutton Rd.

Maidstone, Kent

ME15 9BZ, U.K.

England

Secretary-General: H. V. D. Hallett

Phone: (0622) 685785

Founded: 1950

Members: 187,592

To encourage and stimulate the work of the police service; to promote respect for law and maintenance of order, and to unite with ties of solidarity and culture police officers throughout the world by the promotion of social, cultural, and other exchanges.

Publications:

Police World, quarterly

Annual Scholarship Papers

**INTERNATIONAL PRISONERS AID
ASSOCIATION (IPAA)**
Department of Sociology
University of Louisville
Louisville, KY 40292

Executive Director: Dr. Badr-El-Din Ali
Phone: (502) 588-6836
Members: 56

Thirty-one agencies and 25 individuals concerned with prisoners aid programs. To improve and broaden prisoners aid services, which include welfare work in the interest of offenders and their reform crime prevention, social action and legislation and public information concerning sound methods of crime control. Committee: United Nation Affairs. Formerly: (1950) National Prisoners Aid Association.

Publications:
IPAA Newsletter, 3/yr
International Directory of Prisoners Aid Agencies,
quinquennial
Convention/Meeting: Annual

**IOWA URBAN COMMUNITY RESEARCH
CENTER**
University of Iowa
W170 Seashore Hall
Iowa City, IA 52242

Director: Dr. Lyle W. Shannon
Phone: (319) 353-4119
Founded: 1958
Staff: 5

Principal field of research: types and patterns of juvenile delinquency and crime, screening of juvenile offenders, ecology of delinquency, and effectiveness of juvenile and adult justice systems. Research results published in professional journals and monographs.

JOHN HOWARD ASSOCIATION (JHA)
67 East Madison St., Suite 1216
Chicago, IL 60603
Executive Director: Michael Mahoney
Phone: (312) 263-1901
Founded: 1901
Staff: 7

Supported by contributions from persons interested in the criminal justice system. Approximately one fourth of its budget is obtained from the United Way of Chicago. Named after John Howard (1726-1790), an 18th Century English prison reformer. Activities are: conducts innovative and demonstrative projects in the delinquency and crime field; conducts public information and citizen action programs and spearheads citizen action efforts to bring about reforms in handling offenders. JHA provides, at cost, survey and consultation services of an institutional and community based nature throughout the United States and other countries.

JUDGE ADVOCATES ASSOCIATION (JAA)
Box 488
Fairfax, VA 22030

Executive Secretary: Richard A. Buddeke
Phone: (703) 273-6564
Founded: 1943
Members: 1200
Staff: 1
Regional Groups: 11

This is a bar association for lawyers concerned with the national defense, the military justice system and the careers of the military officers involved.

Publications:
Periodic newsletters
Meeting:
Annual membership meeting at convention of the American Bar Association.

**JUDICIAL COUNCIL OF THE
NATIONAL BAR ASSOCIATION**
U.S. District Court
Western District of Washington
P.O. Box 2015
Tacoma, WA 98401
Chairman: Honorable Jack E. Tanner
Phone: (206) 593-6542
Founded: 1971
Members: 700

"Any judicial or quasi-judicial officer, past or present, who is a member of the National Bar Association." Aims include: "eradication of race and class bias from the law enforcement process; increasing the public's confidence in the courts; improving the judicial administrative system; integrating the judicial system; providing further educational opportunities for council members." Holds seminars and regional conferences.

Publication:
Judicial Council Newsletter
Meetings: Annual and Midyear

LAW AND SOCIETY ASSOCIATION (LSA)
University of Denver College of Law
1900 Olive St.
Denver, CO 80220
President: Marc S. Galanter
Phone: (303) 871-6306
Founded: 1964
Members: 2500
Staff: 3

Social scientists, law professors, lawyers, and administrators for government and other agencies. "To explore the relationships between law and society in such a way as to contribute to the understanding of law as a social and political phenomena and to expedite the utilization of law as a more effective instrument of public policy." Promotes interdisciplinary ventures in the area of law and the social sciences and sponsors activities that may stimulate criticism and new ideas among scholars and practitioners concerned with the interaction of society and law. Conducts joint panels and symposia with other professional associations; sponsors training institutes for socio-legal research and teaching.

Publications:
Law and Society Review, quarterly

LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE FOUNDATION (LEAF)

651 Colonial Blvd.
Westwood Post Office
Washington Township, NJ 07675

President: Ordway P. Burden

Phone: (201) 666-4400

Founded: 1977

Staff: 4

The Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation was established to improve the quality and effectiveness of law enforcement throughout the United States. LEAF focuses on educating citizens in methods of deterring and preventing crime and on fostering communication and cooperation among law enforcement agencies and organizations. Many funding agencies have concentrated on the criminal and the causes of his act. LEAF supports study of and action upon complementary problems, those of the victim or the potential victim of crime. Foundation members are business and professional associates who are interested in law enforcement.

LAW ENFORCEMENT STANDARDS

LABORATORY (LESL)

National Bureau of Standards
National Engineering Laboratory
Physics Bldg., Room B157
Gaithersburg, MD 20899

Chief: Lawrence K. Eliason

Phone: (301) 921-3161

Founded: 1971

Staff: 7

Established by the National Bureau of Standards at the request of the U.S. Department of Justice. Currently funded by the National Institute of Justice (Dept. of Justice), and the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (Dept. of Transportation). LESL's mission is to furnish technical assistance to law enforcement and criminal justice agencies in the selection and procurement of superior law enforcement equipment, and to perform scientific and engineering research on the problems of law enforcement and crime prevention. LESL activities include 1) the testing and evaluation of the performance of law enforcement equipment, 2) the development of methods for measuring the performance of this equipment, 3) the preparation of performance standards, user guides, and technical reports on the equipment, 4) the development of standard reference materials and special devices, and 5) special projects. Areas of concern are security systems, communications equipment, protective equipment, weapons, investigative aids, forensic science, etc.

LAWYERS' COMMITTEE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS UNDER LAW

1400 Eye St. NW., Suite 400
Washington, DC 20005

Director: William L. Robinson

Phone: (202) 371-1212

Founded: 1963

Staff: 38

The Lawyers' Committee is a national organization committed to the provision of quality legal services for poor and minority individuals on major civil and constitutional rights cases; both through representation of clients in suits alleging unlawful discrimination, and by influencing the development and application of civil rights law. Resources and skills of the nation's leading law firms are secured, on a *pro bono* basis, to provide legal assistance valued in the millions of dollars in cases affecting a broad sector of the population. The Committee maintains a national office in Washington, DC and is involved in program areas such as equal voting rights, employment discrimination, educational opportunities, equal access to government services and benefits, and civil rights advocacy. A local office operates in Jackson, Mississippi, which is involved in cases growing out of civil rights protests, litigation on behalf of prisoners challenging unconstitutional conditions of incarceration, voting rights, employment discrimination and education matters.

Publications:

Newsletter, quarterly

Annual Report

Docket

LEGAL AID BUREAU OF GEORGE

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LAW CENTER

720 20th St. NW.

Washington, DC 20052

Director: Prof. Eric Sirulnik

Phone: (202) 676-7163

Founded: 1958

Staff: 4

Sponsored by the National Law Center, George Washington University, to provide a source of legal assistance to indigents in the community and practical experience for law school students.

LOUISIANA STATE LAW INSTITUTE

Paul M. Hebert Law Center

University Station, Room 382

Baton Rouge, LA 70803-1016

Director: William E. Crawford

Phone: (504) 342-6360

Founded: 1938

Staff: 16

Official State law improvement and reform agency located at Louisiana State University Law School. Supported by State appropriations. Responsible for continuous revision of Louisiana Revised Statutes and Codes of Criminal Law and Procedure, Code of Civil Procedure, Trust Code, and the Mineral Code. Currently engaged in revision of Louisiana Civil Code and the preparation of miscellaneous legislation implementing the provisions of the Constitution of 1974. Research results published as projects are completed and biennial reports to State legislature.

Publications:

Handbook 1977

Meeting: Monthly

**MEXICAN AMERICAN LEGAL DEFENSE
AND EDUCATIONAL FUND (MALDEF)**

28 Geary St.

San Francisco, CA 94108

President & General Counsel: Joaquin G. Avila

Phone: (415) 981-5800

Founded: 1968

Staff: 60

Funded by numerous foundations, corporations, and individuals. An advocacy and litigation organization promoting the advancement of U.S. Hispanics in education, employment, immigration, voting and selected health issues. Purpose is to provide advocacy and undertake class action litigation to benefit U.S. Hispanics. Current programs include: Chicana Rights, Employment, Political Access, Education, Citizenship, Census and Leadership Development. Responsible for civil rights cases affecting Hispanics. Has Law School Scholarship Program which provides \$1000 scholarships to Hispanic law students. Maintains library of over 2000 volumes. Regional offices in Los Angeles, Denver, San Antonio, Chicago and Washington, DC.

Publications:

Newsletter, biannually

10 Year Report

Annual Report

Meetings:

Quarterly Committee Meetings of Board of Directors

Annual Board Meeting

MILITARY POLICE ASSOCIATION, INC.

U.S. Army Military Police School

Fort McClellan, AL 36205

Secretary-Treasurer: Richard I. Dickter

Phone: (205) 238-5311/3371

Founded: 1951

Members: 3000

Membership open to active duty, reserve and National Guard service members, former or retired Army service members; USMA and ROTC cadets; Department of the Army civilians, active or retired, who are presently or worked in the past for the Military Police Corps and those persons employed in the criminal justice field or members of other armed services serving in a law enforcement capacity. To advance the science and art of police administration and crime prevention; to provide a medium for exchange of ideas among law enforcement personnel; to further personal relations with civilian police agencies. Recognizes exceptional achievement of military policemen, particularly with regard to heroic, humanitarian and academic endeavors. Sponsors historical research on military police organizations.

**NATIONAL ALLIANCE FOR SAFE SCHOOLS
(NASS)**

501 North Interregional

Austin, TX 78702

Director: Robert J. Rubel, Ph.D.

Phone: (512) 396-8686

Founded: 1977

The National Alliance for Safe Schools assists local or district school administrators with programs for improving the ways in which they manage criminal and noncriminal disruptive behaviors. Services range from security-related technical assistance, to research about school crime and discipline, to publications furnishing data and information pertinent to the field. Also offers a range of workshops, including those for managing information collection and analysis, developing and analyzing security programs, and involving students on decision-making teams. As the national clearinghouse for information on school disruption and crime, their library of 1800 documents and extensive technical staff are available to assist in research and problem solving to schools over a wide range of topics. Their field analysts are nationally recognized specialists who are active school security directors. They are available as consultants, program developers, and workshop facilitators.

Publications:

Safe School Bulletin, every six weeks

Safe School Digest, monthly

NATIONAL ALLIANCE FOR SAFER CITIES

c/o National Urban League

500 East 62nd St.

New York, NY 10021

Executive Director: Garry A. Mendez, Jr.

Phone: (212) 310-9122

Founded: 1970

Staff: 2

The objectives are to create effective public involvement in restructuring the criminal justice system to meet the needs of the total society. The organization gathers information on current issues within the area of criminal justice and crime and disseminates the information to concerned citizens and groups. The organization has a particular interest in social planning and developing new ways and processes to deal with the reduction of crime, particularly violent crime. It also endeavors to create a fairer and more effective criminal justice system. Calls for reforms in police, courts, and corrections procedures with emphasis on rehabilitation and training; handgun control; moratorium on prison construction; abolition of the death penalty; and improved police community relations, including more police recruitment of minority group members. A heavy emphasis is placed upon citizen involvement in crime prevention activities.

Publication:

Steps to Safer Neighborhoods and Schools

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ATTORNEYS
GENERAL (NAAG)**

444 North Capitol St.

Washington, DC 20001

General Counsel: C. Raymond Marvin

Phone: (202) 628-0435

Founded: 1906

Attorneys General of the states, territories, and commonwealths, and the Attorney General of the United States. Committees: Antitrust; Commerce; Consumer Protection; Criminal Law

and Law Enforcement; Environmental Control; Charitable Trusts and Solicitations; Corrections and Institutional Confinement.

Publications:

A-G Report, Newsletter, 10/yr
Antitrust Report, Newsletter, 12/yr
Consumer Protection Report, Newsletter, 12/yr
Medicaid Fraud Report, Newsletter, 10/yr
Environmental Protection Report, Newsletter, 12/yr
Criminal Justice Report, Newsletter, 12/yr
Directory of Attorneys General of the States and
Other Jurisdictions, biennial

Convention/Meeting: Annual and Winter

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF BAR
EXECUTIVES (NABE)**

750 North Lake Shore Dr., 11th Floor
Chicago, IL 60610

Associate Director: Brad Carr

Phone: (312) 821-1723

Founded: 1953

Members: 167

Staff: 3

Executive secretaries and/or directors of State, county, or city bar associations. To exchange ideas on administration of organized bar activities. Compiles statistics; conducts surveys of bar activities, bar association staff members, and salaries. Formerly: (1962) National Conference of Bar Secretaries, National Conference of Bar Executives.

Publications:

NABE News, biannual
NABE Roster and By-laws, annual
Convention/Meeting: Semiannual with American Bar
Association

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS
OF POLICE**

1000 Connecticut Ave. NW., Suite 9
Washington, DC 20036

Executive Director: Chief Robert Ferguson

Phone: (202) 293-9088

Founded: 1978

Members: 8700

Staff: 8

An educational, nonprofit association of command ranks from Federal, State, county, and municipal associations throughout the United States. Offers a maximum \$10,000 line of duty death benefit, publications, training programs, and awards; sponsors the police museum and awards programs.

Publications:

Police Command
Meeting: Every 2 yr

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CRIMINAL
DEFENSE LAWYERS (NACDL)**

1815 H St. NW., Suite 550

Washington, DC 20006

Executive Director: Louis F. Linden, Esq.

Phone: (202) 872-8688

Founded: 1958

Members: 3500

Staff: 4

Membership open to attorneys actively involved in the defense of persons accused of crimes (associate membership available to allied professionals involved in defense work). Purposes include promotion of study and research of criminal defense law; proper administration of criminal justice; maintenance and encouragement of the integrity, independence and expertise of defense lawyers in criminal cases.

Publications:

The Champion, monthly except January and September
NACDL Membership Handbook, annual (to members only)

Meeting:

Annual Meeting, August; Midwinter Meeting, February

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF EXTRADITION
OFFICIALS**

506 Toluca Park Dr.

Toluca Lake

Burbank, CA 91505

Executive Director: Elvyn Holt

Phone: (818) 845-1912

Founded: 1964

Members: By State

The objective of the Association is to bring the extradition officials of the various states into an organization through which they may become personally acquainted with each other to exchange information, to cooperate for the effective carrying out of the provisions of the Uniform Extradition Act and to secure uniformity in interpretation, practice, and procedure.

Publications:

Newsletters
Meeting: Annual

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FIRE
INVESTIGATORS (NAFI)**

53 West Jackson Blvd.

Chicago, IL 60604

President: John Kennedy

Phone: (312) 939-6050

Founded: 1961

Members: 1000

Fire investigators, police officers, firemen, insurance adjusters, attorneys, engineers, State fire marshals, and military investigators. Purpose is to increase the knowledge and improve the skills of all

persons engaged in the investigation of fires, explosions, arson, subrogation, fire prevention, and determining the cause and origin of fires and explosions. Presents "Fire Investigator of the Year" award; maintains a video and film library, as well as slides and publications pertaining to the fire field. Organizes and presents fire seminars throughout the United States and in some foreign countries. Provides evaluations, examinations, and determination of the qualifications of fire investigators with the awarding of certification to fire investigators who are deemed qualified by the Qualification Board of NAFI.

Publications:

NAFI Newsletter, quarterly
Convention Notes, annual
Convention/Meeting: Annually

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FLEET
ADMINISTRATORS (NAFA)**

LAW ENFORCEMENT GROUP

295 Madison Ave.
New York, NY 10017

Executive Director: Robert Berke

Phone: (212) 689-3200

Founded: 1957

Members: 2400

Staff: 7

Consists of administrators, managers, and supervisors of law enforcement motor vehicle fleets. Objectives are to collect and disseminate information for improving police fleet operations, including development of uniform specifications and standards for police vehicles, improving fleet repair and maintenance procedures, promoting improvements in police driver training and safer police vehicles.

Publications:

Reference Book, annual
NAFA Bulletin, monthly
NAFA Newsletter, monthly
Meeting: Annual

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF INSURANCE
COMMISSIONERS (NAIC)**

1125 Grand Ave.
Suite 1900
Kansas City, MO 64106

Executive Vice-President: E. Benjamin Nelson

Phone: (816) 842-3600

Founded: 1871

Members: 55

Staff: 46

An organization of and for the chief insurance regulatory officials of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and the four U.S. territories. The NAIC provides a forum for the exchange of ideas and formulation of uniform policy where appropriate. Through committee and task force activity, drafting of model laws, and study of current insurance regulatory topics, the three main objectives of the NAIC are: fair, just, and equitable treatment of poli-

cyholders and claimants; reliability of the insurance institution as to financial solidity and guaranty against loss; and maintenance and improvement of State regulation of insurance in a responsive and efficient manner.

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF JUVENILE
CORRECTIONAL AGENCIES (NAJCA)**

36 Locksley Lane
Springfield, IL 62704

Executive Secretary-Treasurer: Donald G. Blackburn

Phone: (217) 787-0690

Founded: 1959

Members: 250

Staff: 1

The organization disseminates ideas on the philosophy, goals, and functions of the juvenile correctional field with an emphasis on institutional rehabilitative programs. It promotes evaluative research, fosters progressive legislation, aids in the setting of minimum standards of care and management, and cooperates with other agencies and organizations of kindred interest. Also, it encourages recruitment and maintenance of qualified personnel and is concerned with staff training, working conditions, remuneration and other related matters. NAJCA is a cosponsor of the Congress of Corrections conducted by the American Correctional Association.

Publications:

The Proceedings, annual
Convention/Meeting: Annual

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF LEGAL
SECRETARIES (NALS)**

3005 East Skelly Dr., Suite 120
Tulsa, OK 74105

Executive Administrator: Judi A. Kruse

Phone: (918) 749-6423

Founded: 1929

Members: 20,000

State Groups: 40

Local Chapters: 650

Legal secretaries and others employed in work of a legal nature in law offices, banks, courts. Sponsors legal secretarial training courses and awards those passing an examination with the rating of Professional Legal Secretary (PLS). Committees: Association of Legal Students, Bar Liaison, Continuing Education Council, Court Observance/Program, Ethics, Legal Secretary of the Year, Manual, Official Course, PLS Certifying Board, Scholarship. Formerly: (1940) California Federation of Legal Secretaries; (1950) Legal Secretaries, Inc. (of California).

Publication:

The Docket, bimonthly

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

200 South Adams St.
Wilmington, DE 19801

President: Dr. Robert J. Stein

Phone: (302) 571-3420

Founded: 1966

Medical examiners, pathologists, and other licensed physicians who have responsibilities in connection with the official investigation of sudden, suspicious, and violent deaths. Attempts to establish greater understanding and support for the medical examiner system among the general public, government officials, and the medical and legal professions. Will establish standards for a model medical examiner system, and assist in establishment of such systems.

Publication:

Newsletter, quarterly
Convention/Meeting: Annual

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF WOMEN LAWYERS (NAWL)

750 North Lakeshore Dr.
Chicago, IL 60611

Headquarters Secretary: Patricia O'Mahoney

Phone: (312) 988-6186

Founded: 1911

Members: 1300

Women and men lawyers who have been admitted to practice in any State or territory of the United States. Committees: International Law; Legislative; Women in Public Service; Bar Economics; Family Law; Judicial Administration; Labor Relations; Law Year; Legal Aid; Legal Rights of the Mentally Ill; Legal Status of Women; Professional Ethics. Affiliated with: American Bar Association. Absorbed: Women Lawyers Club.

Publications:

Women Lawyers Journal, quarterly
President's Letter, quarterly
Membership Directory and Yearbook, annual
Convention/Meeting: Annual

NATIONAL AUTOMOBILE THEFT BUREAU (NATB)

10330 South Roberts Rd., Suite 3A
Palos Hills, IL 60465

President: Paul W. Gilliland

Phone: (312) 430-2430

Founded: 1912

Members: 585

The National Automobile Theft Bureau formulates and implements policies for the prevention of vehicle theft, vehicle arson, and vehicle fraud. NATB cooperates with duly constituted public authorities in the prosecution of individuals engaged in vehicle crime and fraud. The Bureau is an agency for the location and identification of stolen vehicles and for the promotion of anti-vehicle theft activities. NATB is a crime prevention organization supported by more than 585 property-casualty insurance compa-

nies providing assistance to law enforcement, insurance, and the public.

Publications:

Annual Report
NATB Journal
NATB Passenger Vehicle Manual
NATB Commercial Vehicle Manual
NATB Manual for the Investigation of Automobile Fires
Leaflet: "Your Car Could Be Stolen"
Convention/Meeting: Annual

NATIONAL BAR ASSOCIATION

1773 T St. NW.

Washington, DC 20009

President: Arthenia L. Joyner

Phone: (202) 797-9002

Founded: 1925

Membership: 8500

Chapters: 61

America's oldest and largest Black bar, the National Bar Association strives "to advance the science of jurisprudence, uphold the honor of the legal profession, promote social intercourse among members of the bar, and protect the civil and political rights of all citizens of the United States." The annual convention provides a forum for Black lawyers, judges, and legal scholars to discuss socio-legal and professional issues impacting the Black community and the Black lawyer.

Publication:

NBA Bulletin, bimonthly
Convention/Meeting: Annual

NATIONAL CENTER FOR JUVENILE JUSTICE (NCJJ)

701 Forbes Ave.

Pittsburgh, PA 15219

Center Director: Hunter Hurst

Phone: (412) 227-6950

Founded: 1973

Staff: 12

The NCJJ is a private, nonprofit research organization. Major activities include systems (operations), legal (statutes analyses), and basic and applied (uncharted subject areas and evaluation of present juvenile justice system operations) research. The Center maintains a computerized-data archive of juvenile court case records, a legislative data base of juvenile codes, and is in the process of developing a technical assistance resource center for juvenile courts. Probation officers, researchers, educators, judges, policemen, prosecutors, referees, lawyers, juvenile service administrators, State and Federal legislators, public interest groups, and the media are the major users of NCJJ services. Research, planning, and consultation inquiries are welcome. NCJJ is the research division of the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges, Inc., a Nevada corporation.

Publications:

Kindex, an index to legal periodical literature concerning children
Today's Delinquent
Delinquency
Juvenile Court Statistics

NATIONAL CENTER FOR STATE COURTS

300 Newport Ave.

Williamsburg, VA 23185

Executive Director: Edward B. McConnell

Phone: (804) 253-2000

Founded: 1971

Members: 50 states, 5 territories

Staff: 110

Representatives of State courts. Provides assistance to State and local trial and appellate courts in improving their structure and administration. Furnishes consultant services; conducts national studies and projects; acts as a clearinghouse for exchange of information on court problems; coordinates activities of other organizations involved in judicial improvement, providing secretariat services for several. Conducts conferences and training courses. Compiles statistics on State court case load and administrative operations. Research includes: appellate procedures, pre-trial services, court delay, alternatives to incarceration, juvenile justice, rural court services, minority dispute resolution, jury management, sentencing and judicial information systems. Conducts Paul C. Reardon Competition and bestows award for reports on innovative ways to improve court efficiency; sponsors Lawrence W. T'Anson Essay Prizes in Judicial Administration. Maintains 10,000 volume library.

Publications:

Master Calendar, monthly

Report, newsletter, monthly

State Court Journal, quarterly

Judicial Salary Survey, semiannual

Annual Report

Convention/Meeting: Annual board of directors meeting.

NATIONAL CENTER ON CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT (NCCAN)

P.O. Box 1182

400 6th St. SW.

Washington, DC 20013

Director: Helen Howerton

Phone: (202) 245-2856

Founded: 1974

Staff: 18-20

The National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect (NCCAN), created by the Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act of 1974, as amended, serves as the focal point for Federal activities related to child abuse and neglect. The National Center conducts research into the causes, prevention, and treatment of child abuse and neglect; supports demonstration projects designed to reveal the best means of prevention and treatment; publishes annual directories of programs and research; provides technical assistance to public and private agencies and community groups; and, through its State grant program, provides additional resources for States to improve and strengthen their programs. As part of its mandate to provide information to the public, NCCAN operates the Clearinghouse on Child Abuse and Neglect Information, a central database for the gathering and dissemination of information concerning child maltreatment.

NATIONAL CLEARINGHOUSE FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE PLANNING AND ARCHITECTURE

505 East Green St., Suite 204

Champaign, IL 61820

Director: James W. Brown

Phone: (217) 333-0312

Founded: 1971

Staff: 2

Integral unit of the School of Architecture at the University of Illinois providing information and referral services concerning the planning and design of police, courts, and correctional facilities. Maintains Information Resource Center and publications on topics related to criminal justice planning and architecture.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC LAWS AND ORDINANCES

405 Church St.

P.O. Box 1409

Evanston, IL 60204

Executive Director: Robert H. Reeder

Phone: (312) 492-5280

Founded: 1926

Members: 150

Staff: 2 part-time

Federal, State and local officials, such as traffic engineers; highway police; motor vehicle, etc.; legislators; schools and colleges; manufacturers of vehicles and equipment; insurance companies; motor clubs; safety councils; and other persons and organizations interested in uniform motor vehicle laws. Formerly: (1947) National Conference on Street and Highway Safety.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF BAR EXAMINERS (NCBE)

333 North Michigan Ave., Suite 1025

Chicago, IL 60601

Executive Director: Allan Ashman

Phone: (312) 641-0963

Founded: 1931

Members: 1000-2000

Staff: 27

Bar examiners and members of character committees designated by each state supreme court, lawyers appointed to handle applications for admission to practice law. To increase efficiency of State boards of law examiners and character committees; to formulate and distribute bar examination materials and data to members; to aid in character investigations incident to admission to the practice of law; to make studies and cooperate with other branches of the legal profession in relation to problems of legal education and admissions to the bar. Committees: Digest of Rules for Admission to the Bar, Model Code of Rules, Multistate Bar Examination.

Publication:

The Bar Examiner, quarterly

Convention/Meeting: Annual, in conjunction with American Bar Association

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF BAR

PRESIDENTS (NCBP)

750 North Lake Shore Dr.

Chicago, IL 60611

Chairman: George Bushnell, Jr.

Phone: (312) 988-5000

Founded: 1950

Members: 700

Staff: 10

Presidents, presidents-elect, and past presidents of State and local bar associations. Provides a forum for exchange of ideas; seeks to stimulate work in bar associations; and encourages closer coordination of bar activities with the American Bar Association. Meets twice a year to hear speakers and panel discussions on such subjects as lawyers referral, legal aid, court congestion, public relations, Federal legislation, methods of selecting judges, achievements of bar associations, etc.

Meeting: Annual and Midyear, with American Bar Association

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF COMMISSIONERS ON UNIFORM STATE LAWS (NCCUSL)

645 North Michigan Ave., Suite 510

Chicago, IL 60611

Administrative Director: Alicia V. Pond

Phone: (312) 321-9710

Founded: 1892

Members: 250

Staff: 7

Judges, law school deans and professors, and practicing attorneys appointed by State governors. To promote uniformity in State law on all subjects where uniformity is deemed desirable and practicable; to draft model acts on subjects suitable for interstate compact and subjects in which uniformity will make more effective the exercise of State powers and promote interstate cooperation; and to promote uniformity of judicial decisions throughout the United States.

Publications:

Handbook and Proceedings, annual

Pamphlets

Convention/Meeting: Annual

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JUVENILE COURT JUDGES (NCJCJ)

University of Nevada

P.O. Box 8978

Reno, NV 89507

Executive Director: Louis W. McHardy

Phone: (702) 784-6012

Founded: 1937

Members: 2600

Staff: 45

State Councils: 11

Judges who exercise juvenile and family court jurisdiction in 50 States and Canada. To further more effective administration of

justice for young people through improvement of juvenile court standards and practices. Beginning on June 1, 1962, has been developing continuing education programs for juvenile court judges consisting of regional institutes, local seminars, work conferences, and summer college. Established National Juvenile Court Foundation in 1950 as an auxiliary arm.

Publications:

Juvenile Court Digest, monthly

Newsletter, bimonthly

Juvenile Justice, quarterly

Directory, annual

Convention/Meeting: Annual in July

NATIONAL COUNCIL ON CRIME AND DELINQUENCY

760 Market St., #433

San Francisco, CA 94102

President: Dr. Barry Krisberg

Phone: (415) 956-5651

Founded: 1907

Members: 60,000

Staff: 20

Social workers, prison officials, judges, lay citizens, and others interested in probation, parole, juvenile and the family courts, detention services, and the prevention, control, and treatment of crime and delinquency. Provides technical assistance to Federal, State, local, and private agencies and organizations. Sponsors professional training institutes. Advisory Councils: Research, Correction, Judges and Law Enforcement. Regional Service Centers: Hackensack, NJ.

Publications: Crime and Delinquency, quarterly

Crime and Delinquency Literature, quarterly

Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, semiannual

Criminal Justice Newsletter, biweekly

Convention/Meeting: Annual

NATIONAL CRIME PREVENTION COUNCIL

805 15th St. NW., Suite 718

Washington, DC 20005

Executive Director: Jack Calhoun

Phone: (202) 393-7141

The National Crime Prevention Council in cooperation with the Crime Prevention Coalition provides materials and media to promote community crime prevention, offers technical assistance in crime prevention programming, conducts research to enhance prevention practices, and acts as secretariat to the Crime Prevention Council. It is an independent, tax-exempt nonprofit institution. The staff promotes the national campaign, develops training and educational materials, distributes McGruff literature, works with Coalition members and associates, advises businesses and agencies on crime prevention programs. Its computerized information center indexes over 2000 crime prevention programs run by groups all over the United States, as well as a list of knowledgeable resources in various crime prevention areas. The Crime Prevention Calendar posts crime prevention-related events.

NATIONAL CRIME PREVENTION INSTITUTE (NCPI)

School of Justice Administration
College of Urban and Public Affairs
University of Louisville, Shelby Campus
Louisville, KY 40292

Director: Milton E. Brown

Phone: (502) 588-6987

Founded: 1971

Staff: 6

The National Crime Prevention Institute, a program initially funded by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, is designed to train law enforcement officers, military personnel, community leaders, and security personnel in private business, in modern crime prevention techniques that focus on improved security techniques and citizen involvement programs. The objective of the NCPI program is to reduce criminal opportunity through the establishment of local crime prevention programs on a nationwide scale. There have been approximately 16,000 graduates trained in basic crime prevention courses and special topic seminars. The Institute maintains a crime prevention library and operates an information clearinghouse for use by police, criminal justice planners and other persons interested in improved security products and citizen oriented programs. On-site training seminars, designed specifically for the contracting agency are also offered by the NCPI.

NATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE ASSOCIATION (NCJA)

444 North Capitol St. NW., Suite 608
Washington, DC 20001

Executive Vice President: Gwen A. Holden

Phone: (202) 347-4900

Founded: 1971

Incorporated: 1974

Members: 800

Staff: 6

Membership consists of State and local criminal justice planners, police chiefs, judges, prosecutors, defenders, corrections officials, administrators, educators, researchers, elected officials, concerned citizens and representatives of the private sector. NCJA monitors and interacts with officials of Federal programs providing financial and technical assistance to the states in criminal and juvenile justice matters; focuses attention on national issues and developments related to the control of crime; determines and expresses the collective views of practitioners throughout the criminal justice system, and among all levels of government and in the private sector, on pending legislative and administrative action encompassing the entire scope of criminal and juvenile justice; informs Congress, the governors and other national, State, and local public and private interests of demonstrated needs and accomplishments within the states related to crime and justice; improves the States administration of their criminal and juvenile justice responsibilities through the development and dissemination of information to and among the States and through the training on topical, substantive criminal and juvenile justice issues; works as a direct link between the nation's governors and the criminal justice system as the staff arm of the National Governor's Association's Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Protection; and explores and promotes innovative roles for the private sector in the criminal justice system.

Publications:

Justice Bulletin; monthly

Juvenile Justice Supplement, irregularly

Justice Research Supplement, irregularly

Justice Alert, irregularly

Legislative Report, irregularly, 2-3/yr

Federal Aid to Criminal Justice: Rhetoric, Results,

Lessons, by John K. Hudzik (1984)

A Roundtable Discussion on the Use of the Military in the Control of Illegal Drugs (1984)

Meeting: Annual

NATIONAL DISTRICT ATTORNEYS ASSOCIATION (NDAA)

1033 North Fairfax St., Suite 200

Alexandria, VA 22314

Executive Director: Jack E. Yelverton

Phone: (703) 549-9222

Founded: 1950

Members: 6500

Staff: 8

The NDAA exists to serve the nation's prosecuting attorneys, and to improve and facilitate the administration of justice in the United States. Membership is comprised of approximately 1700 prosecuting attorneys (title varies among the States: state's attorney, district attorney, county attorney, etc.), and approximately 4800 assistant prosecuting attorneys, investigators, administrators, para-legals, and other prosecuting attorney staff. The NDAA carries out educational and informational programs to keep prosecuting attorneys informed in the field of criminal justice and individual civil liberties. The Association also prepares amicus briefs to assist the court, conducts educational and economic surveys of prosecuting attorneys, awards scholarships to institutes and short courses for prosecutors, and publishes a variety of educational and resource materials including a national directory of prosecuting attorneys. Committees include Juvenile Justice, Civil Law, Metropolitan Prosecutors, Rural/Suburban Prosecutors, Victim Services, Drug Abuse, Study and Prevention of Terrorism, Soviet Jewry and the Law, Private Sector Initiatives, Membership, and Finance.

Publications:

The Prosecutor, quarterly journal

Capital Perspective, bimonthly newsletter

Case Commentaries and Briefs, monthly

NATIONAL GOVERNORS' ASSOCIATION (NGA)

Committee on Criminal Justice
and Public Protection

444 North Capitol St., Suite 250

Washington, DC 20001

Staff Director: Nolan E. Jones

Phone: (202) 624-5360

Founded: 1974

The Committee is one of seven standing committees of NGA and promotes criminal justice and public safety concerns of Governors. The Committee staff functions in cooperation with the National Criminal Justice Association which serves as the staff arm of the Committee. The staff publishes handbooks for Governors on public safety issues, and serves as a clearinghouse on criminal justice information from State to State.

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUDICIAL DYNAMICS

411 Lakewood Circle, Suite B711

Colorado Springs, CO 80910

Director: Albert B. Logan

Phone: (303) 574-2082

A judicial research organization that engages in studies and projects related to reform and reorganization of justice systems. Employing such technological manpower as systems analysts, management consultants, computer specialists, behavioral scientists and judicial experts, the Institute conducts comprehensive studies at the State and municipal levels concerning coordination of courts, corrections and law enforcement. Advises on structural procedural reform of trial courts at the local level. Consultant to the National Center for Alcohol Education, The Harmony Foundation, Inc., Volunteers in Probation, Inc., American Judicature Society, National Council on Crime and Delinquency, American Judges Association.

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE (NIJ)

U.S. Department of Justice

Washington, DC 20531

Director: James K. Stewart

Phone: (202) 724-2492

Founded: 1968

Staff: 52

NIJ funds grants and contracts as authorized by the Justice Assistance Act of 1984 (PL 98-473). The National Institute programs are organized into three major categories: (1) Crime control research; (2) crime prevention and criminal justice research; and (3) communications and research utilization. Priorities and programs are outlined in the NIJ Program Plan, published annually. Specific project solicitations are announced in the Federal Register or the Commerce Business Daily. Current priorities of the Institute are: Alleviating jail and prison crowding; assisting victims of crime; enhancing involvement of community resources and the private sector in controlling crime; reducing delay and improving the effectiveness of the adjudication process; providing better and more cost-effective methods for managing the criminal justice system; assessing the impact of probation and parole on subsequent criminal behavior; enhancing Federal, State and local cooperation in crime control. A continuing program in technology assessment provides standards and test reports on law enforcement equipment. The Institute also operates an international clearinghouse of information on criminal justice, the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS). Information on the National Institute programs is available from NCJRS, as are copies of research reports and summaries. Write to NIJ/NCJRS, Box 6000, Rockville, Maryland 20850. Institute reports are also published through the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

NATIONAL JUDICIAL COLLEGE, THE (NJC)

University of Nevada

Judicial College Bldg.

Reno, NV 89557

Dean: Judge John W. Kern, III

Phone: (702) 784-6747

Founded: 1964

Staff: 42

Founded in 1964 by the American Bar Association (ABA) Conference of State Trial Judges, The National Judicial College (NJC) is the nation's premier residential institution training judges and other decision-makers. In 1978, the College was incorporated as a Nevada nonprofit educational corporation affiliated with the ABA. The College is governed by a Board of Directors selected by the ABA Board of Governors from nominees by the Judicial Administration Division and others. NJC offers up to 50 residential sessions of 1-4 weeks duration to approximately 1500 judges each year. Additionally, NJC conducts regional and State extension programs across the nation and offers assistance to State judicial education offices. Special and innovative programs are organized on significant issues like victims' rights, the courts, and social justice. Most faculty members are volunteer judges, lawyers, and law professors. The College maintains a Law Library of some 60,000 volumes on law and judicial administration.

Publications:

Criminal Law Outline, annually

Judicial Function Outline, every 2-4 yr

Ethics for Judges, every 2-4 yr

Inherent Powers of the Courts, every 2-4 yr

Judicial Discretion, every 2-4 yr

Appellate Opinion Preparation, 1978

Evidentiary Trial Objections, 1984

NATIONAL JUVENILE COURT FOUNDATION (NJCF)

University of Nevada

P.O. Box 8978

Reno, NV 89507

Executive Director: Louis W. McHardy

Phone: (702) 784-6012

Founded: 1950

Members: 2600

Staff: 2

Judges, who are members of the National Council of Juvenile Court Judges, and lay persons interested in promoting the philosophy of the juvenile court in America.

Meeting: Annual

NATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT COUNCIL (NLEC)

1140 Connecticut Ave. NW., Suite 804

Washington, DC 20036

Executive Director: Donald Baldwin

Phone: (202) 223-5598

Founded: 1976

Members: Coalition of 12 national law enforcement organizations in the criminal justice field

Staff: 4

The National Law Enforcement Council (NLEC) is composed of the executives of 12 of the principal national law enforcement organizations whose members total more than 300,000 in the law enforcement and criminal justice fields throughout the United States. It is designed to be a forum for discussions of common concerns and to provide a voice for the law enforcement community at congressional hearings.

**NATIONAL LEGAL AID AND
DEFENDER ASSOCIATION**

1625 K St. NW., Eighth Floor
Washington, DC 20006

Executive Director: Clinton Lyons

Phone: (202) 452-0602

Founded: 1911

Members: 1250

Staff: 20

Central clearinghouse for local organizations providing legal aid and defender services to persons without means to pay lawyers fees. Compiles statistics and resource information on legal aid and defender services, provide technical assistance to field offices, State and local governments, and prepares AMICUS briefs in litigation effecting legal services issues. Offers several awards. Formerly (1949) National Association of Legal Aid Organizations; (1959) National Legal Aid Association.

Publications:

Directory of Legal Aid and Defender Offices in the
United States, biannual
The Cornerstone, bimonthly
Convention/Meeting: Annual

**NATIONAL OBSCENITY LAW
CENTER (NOLC)**

475 Riverside Dr., Suite 239

New York, NY 10115

Director: Paul J. McGeady

Phone: (212) 870-3232

Founded: 1973

Staff: 10

The NOLC is privately funded to act as a national clearinghouse in the field of obscenity law. It contemplates continued research on obscenity law matters both civil and criminal. The Center maintains a Brief Bank into which the most current and valuable briefs available are regularly incorporated. All obscenity opinions are collected, abstracted, and incorporated into a system which contains copies of all reported obscenity cases since 1808. Files embrace the following categories of material and information: legal memoranda, pleadings and motions, jury selection, jury instruction, expert witness bank, articles, statutes and ordinances. The NOLC is available to receive requests from attorneys for information by telephone or mail. Subscribers to NOLC services include Federal and State attorneys, county prosecutors, city and municipal attorneys, leading law libraries, police legal bureaus, public interest groups and the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Publications:

Obscenity Law Bulletin, six times annually

**NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF BAR
COUNSEL (NOBC)**

The West Virginia State Bar

E-400 State Capitol

Charleston, WV 25305

President: Robert H. Davis, Jr.

Phone: (304) 348-2456, ext. 5

Founded: 1965

Attorneys for local and State bar associations in the United States; members generally handle bar association matters involving grievance cases, professional ethics, unauthorized practice of the law, and legislative programs. Plans to coordinate action on common problems, such as simultaneous filing of lawsuits when necessary, establishment of central files, and exchanging of information and views on policy and procedural questions.

Convention/Meeting: Semiannual, in conjunction with
the American Bar Association.

**NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF BLACK LAW
ENFORCEMENT EXECUTIVES (NOBLE)**

8401 Corporate Drive, Suite 360

Landover, MD 20795

Executive Director: Dr. Elsie L. Scott

Phone: (301) 459-8344

Founded: 1976

Members: 12,000

Staff: 10

The National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives (NOBLE) is an incorporated, nonprofit organization of professional police chiefs command-level law enforcement officials and staff who make and implement policy decisions concerning the safety and general welfare of urban communities. Our membership and staff have demonstrated a capability to develop, implement, and manage innovative ideas, concepts and programs that impact urban crime and violence. Through our membership the organization facilitates national dissemination of successful crime prevention strategies.

Publications:

The Future of Justice Research: A NOBLE Agenda for
Evolutionary Change
Proceeding: Urban Violence and Crisis Prevention
Workshop
Violent Crime—Who are the Victims
Stop—Or I'll Shoot! The Use of Deadly Force by
Law Enforcement Officers
A Survey of Personnel Practices in Law Enforcement
Agencies
Field Review of Law Enforcement Standards—Final
Report

**NATIONAL POLICE OFFICERS ASSOCIATION
OF AMERICA (NPOAA)**

1316 Gardiner Lane

Louisville, KY 40213

Executive Director: John W. Lewis

Phone: (502) 451-7550

Founded: 1955

Members: 5000

Staff: 11

Professional and fraternal benefit organization of full-time police officers of Federal, State, county, and local police departments. Issues awards for police work, including Arrest Citation, Public Service Award, Certificate of Merit, Honorable Service Award, Citation for Bravery, Certificate of Commendation, and Valor Award. Affiliated with: National Police Reserve Officers Association.

Publication:

Enforcement Journal, quarterly

NATIONAL REHABILITATION COUNSELING ASSOCIATION (NRCA)

633 South Washington St.
Alexandria, VA 22314

Executive Director: Vacant

Phone: (703) 836-7677

Founded: 1958

Members: 4500

Staff: 2-3

Concerned with the rehabilitation of the criminal offender, both at the level of prevention, pretrial, courts, and corrections. To date, has worked primarily at the corrections system level, helping to reorient the whole corrections structure to a rehabilitative philosophy and the development of the rehabilitation elements in correctional institutions. Presents awards to recognize devoted professional rehabilitation counselors and scholarships to graduate students in rehabilitation counseling programs.

Publications:

Journal of Applied Rehabilitation Counseling, quarterly
NRCA Professional Report, bimonthly

NATIONAL SHERIFFS' ASSOCIATION (NSA)

1450 Duke St.
Alexandria, VA 22314

Executive Director: L. Cary Bittick

Phone: (703) 836-7827

Founded: 1940

Members: 48,000

Staff: 28

Sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, and municipal, State, and Federal law enforcement officers. Sponsors Junior Deputy Sheriffs League. Provides consulting and professional services, as well as Victim Witness Program, National Neighborhood Watch, and Jail Officers Management studies to the law enforcement community.

Publications:

"The National Sheriff," bimonthly
Sheriffs' Roll Call, bimonthly

NATIONAL YOKEFELLOW PRISON MINISTRY

112 Old Trail North, Box 207
Shamokin Dam, PA 17876

President: Newman R. Gaugler

Phone: (717) 743-7558

Founded: 1969

"To help serve the religious needs of residents in correctional and penal institutions; bridge the gulf between persons confined and those in the outside community; demonstrate a continuing concern for offenders against society by promoting employment aid; promote, support, and cooperate in the establishment and operation of local community-sponsored 'Halfway House' facilities; participate in programs designed to improve correctional methods, bear concern for the decisions made by those who are responsible for the policies and procedures of rehabilitative efforts." Program is administered regionally by directors and at the local level by volunteers, "committed Christians (who) become

involved in the lives of offenders against society both during incarceration and upon release from the penal institution." Divisions: Community Affairs; Development.

Publications:

Yoke News, quarterly
National Yokefellow Prison Ministry Directory, semiannual
Convention/Meeting: Semiannual

NEW JERSEY INSTITUTE FOR CONTINUING LEGAL EDUCATION

15 Washington St.
Newark, NJ 07102

Director: S. John Picillo

Phone: (201) 648-5571

Founded: 1961

Staff: 21

Separately formed nonprofit organization affiliated with Rutgers University and operating under a combined board of control including representatives of Rutgers University, New Jersey State Bar Association, and Seton Hall University. Supported by tuition income and occasional research grants. Principal field of research: problems related to the practice of law, including clinical programs and clinical programs and analysis of supporting literature tested on candidates who use it in the field; professional development problems such as the bar admission process and programs for certification of specialists. Also provides legal paraprofessional training and semiannual skills and legal services training courses for young lawyers.

NORTH AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF WARDENS AND SUPERINTENDENTS (NAAWS)

Nevada State Prison
Carson City, NV 89710

President: George Sumner

Phone: (702) 885-5061

Founded: 1946

Staff: No permanent staff

The North American Association of Wardens and Superintendents is an international association spanning the United States and Canada. It was formed to provide an organization representative of those individuals and agencies including city, county, State, provincial, and Federal, who are engaged in the administration and management of detention and correctional facilities in North America. Its membership is comprised of practitioners who are dedicated to the establishment of sound correctional practices. Additionally its primary purpose is to ensure that the community is protected through incarceration of offenders and to administer the sentences imposed by the courts by providing safe, humane places for imprisoned offenders. The Association also facilitates an exchange of ideas and information among its members by: direct communication, sponsoring meetings and publishing its official newsletter. Its membership is comprised of individuals and agencies responsible for the administration and management of detention and correctional facilities.

Publications:

Administrative Newsletter, 3 yearly

OFFENDER REHABILITATION DIVISION OF THE PUBLIC DEFENDERS SERVICE

451 Indiana Ave. NW.

Washington, DC 20001

Division Chief: Charles R. Rouselle

Phone: (202) 628-1200

Founded: 1967

Staff: 10

Established by the Public Defender Service of the District of Columbia to help public defenders develop rehabilitation programs for their indigent clients. Purposes are: provide to the attorneys of the Public Defender Service and court-appointed attorneys reports on their indigent clients; develop rehabilitation plans based on these reports; help secure community-based social and rehabilitative services for the defendant and his family where needed. This may include physical or mental health treatment, educational and employment assistance, counseling, housing, etc. Division begins rehabilitative programming immediately after the defendant is assigned a Public Defender Service or court-appointed attorney and will continue as long as possible after disposition of the case. Operational staff include five social workers, a resource developer, two employment counselors, and students from several local universities with interest in social work and criminal justice administration.

OFFICE OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE PLANNING (OCJP)

1130 K St., Suite 300

Sacramento, CA 95814

Executive Director: G. Albert Howenstein, Jr.

Phone: (916) 324-9100

Founded: 1967

Staff: 70

California's statewide planning agency for the prevention and control of crime and the overall improvement of the criminal justice system. The responsibilities of the office are: to develop plans for the prevention, detection, and control of crime in the administration of criminal justice; to encourage coordination, planning, and research by law enforcement and criminal justice agencies throughout the State; to act as a clearinghouse for proposals and projects; to advise the State government on matters of criminal justice; and to implement Federal anticrime programs.

OHIO LEGAL CENTER INSTITUTE

Ohio State Bar Foundation

33 West 11th Ave.

Columbus, OH 43201

Executive Director: Charles E. Crowley

Phone: (614) 421-2121

Founded: 1961

The Ohio Legal Center Institute confines its activities to providing continuing legal education programs for the bar. The research function has been transferred to the Ohio State Bar Foundation which now has a permanent staff. Principal field of research: the law, including study of practical application of data processing case retrieval with a view to providing the legal profession in Ohio

with such a service. Research activities closely associated with continuing legal education program for legal profession of the state, providing conferences and materials to assist in development of greater professional competency and responsibility.

OREGON RESEARCH INSTITUTE

195 West 12th Ave.

Eugene, OR 97401

Director: Dr. Herb Severson

Phone: (503) 484-2123

Founded: 1960

Staff: 40

Independent nonprofit research organization with its own board of directors. Supported by the U.S. Government, foundation grants, and private research contracts. Annual volume of research: \$1 million. Principal field of research: behavioral sciences, including studies on human judgment, learning, child behavior disorders, child and adult depression, health behavior, personality assessment, evaluation of prevention programs, prevention of adolescent drug use, socially withdrawn children, educational programming for handicapped students, and experimental techniques. Provides research and consultation services to school districts on problems of educational policy, teaching, and learning; to social agencies and juvenile courts on problems of juvenile delinquency and rehabilitation; to universities and State and Federal agencies on a variety of problems requiring evaluation, survey research, applied statistical theory, and computer simulation studies. Research results published in professional journals, monographs, technical reports, and research bulletins. Holds monthly informal seminars on research-related subjects which are open to interested persons. Maintains a library of reference books and scientific journals in the fields of psychology, political science, computers, and mathematical statistics.

POLICE EXECUTIVE RESEARCH FORUM

2300 M St., NW., Suite 910

Washington, DC 20007

Executive Director: Gary P. Hayes

Phone: (202) 466-7820

Founded: 1977

Staff: 23

National association of the chief executives of the country's largest law enforcement agencies. Dedicated to the promotion of dialogue concerning issues of importance to law enforcement, and to the application of research to the solution of those issues.

Publications:

Reports of research studies available upon request.

POLICE FOUNDATION

1001 22nd St. NW., Suite 200
Washington, DC 20037

President: Hubert Williams

Phone: (202) 833-1460

Founded: 1970

Staff: 40

Independent, private, nonprofit national organization dedicated to supporting innovation and improvement in American policing. Established in 1970 with a \$30 million commitment from the Ford Foundation which, along with several government agencies, private corporations and other foundations, continues to support the Police Foundation's work; guided by a board of directors selected from police administration, higher education, private industry and the bar. Has undertaken scores of projects with the nation's police departments.

Publications:

More than 50 reports of research projects and other projects; catalogue available on request.

PRACTISING LAW INSTITUTE (PLI)

810 Seventh Ave.
New York, NY 10019

Executive Director: Victor J. Rubino

Phone: (212) 765-5700

Founded: 1933

Members: 30,000

Staff: 90

"To provide through publications, courses, forums and seminars, training for lawyers throughout the country in new developments in the law and new legal techniques."

Publications:

PLI News, semiweekly

PUBLIC OFFENDER COUNSELOR ASSOCIATION

5999 Stevenson Ave.
Alexandria, VA 22304

President: William R. Toller

Phone: (703) 823-9800

Founded: 1975

Members: 600

Staff: 1

The Public Offender Counselor Association is an organizational affiliate of the American Association for Counseling and Development and it is concerned with the delivery of effective counseling services to public offenders. The Public Offender Counselor Association is committed to provide leadership in developing public offender counseling as a profession. The Association will work to improve the standards of service to offenders and to improve national awareness of public offender counseling through information activities.

PUBLIC SYSTEMS EVALUATION, INC. (PSE)

929 Massachusetts Ave.
Cambridge, MA 02139

President: Dr. Richard C. Larson

Phone: (617) 547-7620

Founded: 1974

Evaluations of research related to innovative concepts and methods being developed and implemented in the public sector. Objectives are improved and increased effectiveness of urban service systems. Areas of concentration include criminal justice, public safety, transportation, sanitation, health, and electronic funds transfer.

RESEARCH OFFICE, ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

435 Cathedral of Learning
University of Pittsburgh
Pittsburgh, PA 15260

Director: Dr. Monroe J. Miller

Phone: (412) 624-6614

Founded: 1972

Staff: 8

The Research Office was organized to conduct scholarly projects of research to increase the knowledge of the causes of criminal behavior and the methods by which it might be controlled. The Research Office is a subdivision of the Administration of Justice Program in the School of General Studies, University of Pittsburgh.

ROSCOE POUND-AMERICAN TRIAL LAWYERS FOUNDATION

1050 31st St. NW.
Washington, DC 20007

Executive Director: Judith Barnett

Phone: (202) 333-7330, ext. 380

Founded: 1956

Trustees: 15

Staff: 2

Scientific, educational, and literary purposes, all for the public welfare. Conducts research and educational activities and supports those carried out by others, including work directed toward the improvement and development of a more qualified trial bar, the better functioning of the adversary and jury systems of trial, and, in general, making the law more viable in meeting the needs of individual citizens in a democratic society. Supports continuing legal education programs. Produces and distributes law enforcement teaching films in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Justice. Distributes civil law training films. Sponsors the Annual Chief Justice Earl Warren Conference on Advocacy in the United States. Conference concerned each year with a vital social problem. Publishes conference reports. Maintains the personal library of the late Roscoe Pound, former dean of the Harvard Law School. Approximately 8000 volumes. Maintains the Horowitz Workmen's Compensation Library. Approximately 3000 books and pamphlets.

Meetings: Twice yearly

SEARCH GROUP, INC. (SGI)
925 Secret River Dr., Suite H
Sacramento, CA 95831
Executive Director: Gary R. Cooper
Phone: (916) 392-2550
Founded: 1974
Members: 61
Staff: 20

To engage in research and activities that will facilitate and encourage the application of advanced technology to the administration of justice in the United States.

Publication:
Interface, newsletter

SECTION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

American Bar Association
1800 M St. NW.
Washington, DC 20036
Director: Laurie Robinson
Phone: (202) 331-2260
Founded: 1920
Staff: 11
Members: 10,000

The Section of Criminal Justice is a professional membership organization for criminal law practitioners, and for lawyers who handle an occasional criminal case or become involved in any aspect of white collar crime or other criminal representation. Additionally, the Criminal Justice Section is the American Bar Association's primary expert and leader in the development of policy positions pertaining to criminal law and criminal justice system operations. Because of its systemwide perspective, the Section's membership includes defense lawyers, prosecutors, trial and appellate judges, legislators, law professors, law enforcement and corrections personnel, nonlawyer "Criminal Justice Associates" in some of these and allied criminal justice professions, and law students. The Section sponsors continuing legal education programs on trial tactics and techniques, emerging problem areas in criminal defense and prosecution, and substantive developments in the law. Practice-oriented and policy publications are published periodically, such as a recent "how to" guide for lawyers entitled *Criminal Appeals Primer*, and a recent *Report on Computer Crime* which presents a comprehensive analysis of the nature and occurrence of computer-related crime in America. Current efforts in the policy development arena include work toward the development of a model state RICO statute (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations), a study of eligibility and recoupment practices in the provision of indigent defense services, the development of standards providing guidance in the controversial area of access by law enforcement agencies to third-party held records, and research on the cost impact of the death penalty on the justice system. The

Section monitors State legislative developments and frequently testifies on behalf of the American Bar Association before the U.S. Congress on subjects ranging from voir dire by counsel to preventive detention and sentencing. Beyond these subjects, the Section's current volunteer committee structure addresses subjects including competency, environmental criminal law, prison and jail problems, grand jury reform, drunk driving, prosecutorial discretion, rules of criminal procedure and evidence, and white collar crime. The Criminal Justice Section currently sponsors a Juvenile Justice Standards Implementation Project and a Victim Witness Assistance Project which are also active agents in the spheres of policymaking, publications, and education.

Publications:
American Criminal Law Review, quarterly
Criminal Justice, quarterly newsletter

7th STEP FOUNDATION

303 East 2nd St.
Bonner Springs, KS 66012
President: Antone L. Dusil
Phone: (913) 441-6858
Founded: 1963
Staff: 20

Founded "to help rehabilitate inmates and former inmates of penal or correctional institutions." Members are ex-convicts who attend a prerelease training class run by the Foundation in a penitentiary, or other ex-convicts who attend a post-release class. The Foundation also offers counseling by ex-convicts and finds sponsors who help released inmates with employment and financial problems. The Foundation's biblical motto: "Know the truth and the truth shall make you free" (John 8:32), aims to help convicts realize they have alienated themselves from society and must change if they are to avoid returning to prison. The Foundation's seven steps of personal development are: (1) facing the truth about ourselves and the world around us, we decided we needed to change; (2) realizing that there is a power from which we can gain strength, we decided to use that power; (3) evaluating ourselves by taking on an honest self-appraisal, we examined both our strengths and our weaknesses; (4) endeavoring to help ourselves overcome our weaknesses, we enlisted the aid of the power; (5) deciding that our freedom is worth more than our resentments, we are using the power to help free us from those resentments; (6) observing that daily progress is necessary, we set an attainable goal towards which we can work each day; (7) maintaining our own freedom, we pledge ourselves to help others as we have been helped. The Foundation developed from Freedom House, a Kansas corporation founded in 1963 by the late W. P. (Bill) Sands, an ex-convict and author of "My Shadow Ran Fast," and "The Seventh Step." A national expansion program was begun and the name changed to 7th Step Foundation in 1965, with Mr. Sands also a founder of the national organization.

SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH INSTITUTE

University of Southern California (USC)
University Park
Denney Research Bldg.
Los Angeles, CA 90089-1111

Director: Ward Edwards

Phone: (213) 743-6955

Founded: 1972

Faculty and Staff: 30

University research institute supported by the University, U.S. Government and private donors. Research support for 1983-84 -- \$800,000. The Institute has programs in law enforcement and criminal justice, social program evaluation, applications of decision technology to public decision making, and other public decision problems. Within the law enforcement and criminal justice field, special interests include delinquency, diversion projects, crime statistics, judicial administration, models for correction, probation, and the like. All Institute senior staff members have primary appointments in USC teaching departments; most junior staff members are USC graduate students. Research results published in professional journals and as project reports.

SOCIETY OF MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE

(SMJ)

P.O. Box 1304

New York, NY 10008

President: Rita Farrell, Esq.

Phone: (212) AT9-3093

Founded: 1883

Members: 550

Lawyers, physicians, surgeons, chemists, forensic odontologists, law and medical school professors. To investigate, study and advance medical jurisprudence and attain a higher standard of medical expert testimony.

SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY (SOT)

475 Wolf Ledges Parkway

Akron, OH 44311-1087

Executive Secretary: Paul Halley

Phone: (216) 762-2289

Founded: 1961

Members: 1770

The Society of Toxicology is a nonprofit professional society of highly advanced and specialized scientists practicing toxicology in industry, government, academic institutions, research laboratories and independent organizations. The Society was founded in 1961.

Publications:

Toxicology and Applied Pharmacology
Fundamental and Applied Toxicology
Convention/Meeting: Annual

SOUTHWESTERN LEGAL FOUNDATION, THE

International Center for Advanced
Continuing Education

P.O. Box 830707

Richardson, TX 75083

President: Frank W. Elliott

Phone: (214) 690-2370

Founded: 1947

Members: 600

Staff: 20

Educational and civic organization of businessmen, judges, lawyers, educators, government officials, and business groups founded to "establish and operate legal institutes and any other related activities for the benefit of the legal profession, the public, and the government; to conduct institutes, research, and forums of international law and relations, and to solicit, collect, and expend funds for such purposes." The Foundation conducts some 35 symposia, institutes, short courses, academies, seminars, and schools annually through its five divisions: Continuing Legal Education Center; International Oil and Gas Educational Center; Municipal Legal Studies Center; International and Comparative Law Center; and Southwestern Law Enforcement Institute. Scholarships for its own noncredit programs and grants for academic study in schools of law are awarded to both U.S. and foreign lawyers and other graduate students. Its educational programs for the law enforcement profession include the annual Command and Management School for top police executives and administrators designed to enhance leadership and professional development, spring and fall sessions of the Model Four-Week School of Police Supervision designed to assist supervisors in translating goals and objectives of the police agency into operating strategies for excellent performance, and two-three day institutes conducted at various times during the year.

Publications:

Oil and Gas Reporter, monthly
Proceedings of the Institutes, annual

TERRORISM RESEARCH AND COMMUNICATION CENTER

P.O. Box 1547

New York, NY 10163

Director: Thomas P. O'Connor

Founded: 1978

Members: 60

Staff: 3 professional and 3 support

The Center collects and catalogues material on domestic terrorism that can be used by law enforcement agencies to supplement their existing resources on the subject. More than 10,000 photos and 30,000 documents are on file in the Center's computer data bank; users are charged a nominal fee for processing of requests and duplication of material. The Center can also provide expert lecturers on terrorism and emergency contingency plan review and testing. NOTE: Each request must be in writing on a law enforcement agency letterhead and must be signed by a commanding or supervising official whose official duties include investigation of terrorist activities.

TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE

University of Michigan

2901 Baxter Rd.

Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2150

Interim Director: James O'Day

Phone: (313) 764-6504

Founded: 1966

Staff: 125-150

Integral unit of Institute of Science and Technology at University of Michigan. Supported by industry and Federal, State and local government agencies. Principal field of research: highway safety, including multidisciplinary studies on human, biomedical, legal, economic and sociological factors; also engineering, system analysis, information processing and surveys, maritime education and shipbuilding. Research results are published in professional journals and project reports. Reference library, 58,000 volumes.

TRINITY PRISON MINISTRIES

P.O. Box 1108

Joshua, TX 76058

Director: Chap. Ray Black

Phone: (817) 295-0973

Founded: 1984

Staff: 3

The purposes of Trinity Prison Ministries are to blend the inmate, their families, and the community together. Trinity offers emergency services of food, furniture, and clothing. Individual and family counseling is offered along with Literacy Classes and job locating. The staff provides training and coordination of volunteers to visit and/or correspond with prisoners and their families. The corporations goals are crime reduction and prevention through community interest.

Publications:

Quarterly News Letter

Meeting: Annual

UNITED NATIONS SOCIAL DEFENCE RESEARCH INSTITUTE (UNSDRI)

52, Via Giulia

00186 Rome, Italy

Director: Tolani Asuni, M.D.

Phone: 655301 or 657437

Founded: 1968

Staff: 20-30

UNSDRI is part of the United Nations and can be described as a special voluntary-funded program. The basic purpose of UNSDRI is to encourage, coordinate, and conduct research on the phenomena of adult criminality and juvenile delinquency, their prevention and control. The UNSDRI research programme is structured in such a way as to follow the socio-cultural and politico-economic changes which affect societies, particularly in the newly emerging countries. Most of the research projects are devoted to ascertaining the phenomenology of criminal justice systems and their impact on this phenomenology, with the aim of

suggesting ways of rendering these more human and responsive to the needs of the individual and the community. Besides conducting research, the Institute organizes and supports field studies on issues of particular concern for member countries and, in fact, these studies constitute a major part of the work program.

UNITED STATES POLICE CANINE ASSOCIATION

8616 Trumps Hill Rd.

Upper Marlboro, MD 20772

President: Richard O. Rogers

Phone: (301) 952-0040

Members: 2000 Individuals, 500 Companies

Staff: 3

Annual Budget: Under \$50,000

Merger (1971) of the Police Canine Association and the United States Canine Association. Membership is open to full-time paid law enforcement officers, employees of a law enforcement agency, or members of the military police who are canine handlers, trainers, or administrators. Aim is to establish minimum standards for police dogs through uniform methods of training.

Publication:

Canine Courier, bimonthly

URBAN STUDIES GRADUATE PROGRAMS

Portland State University

P.O. Box 751

Portland, OR 97207

Director: Dr. Nohad A. Toulan

Phone: (503) 229-4043

Founded: 1969

Staff: 28

Received from the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) an educational grant for the development of a Ph.D. track in criminal justice. Has conducted a study of the Portland Police Bureau and evaluated LEAA-funded projects for local Council of Governments, and a study for the High Crime Rate Impact Task Force which involves an analysis of the victims of both robbery and burglary. In addition, it houses an Administration of Justice Department that offers undergraduate courses leading to a Bachelor of Arts and Science Degree.

VOLUNTEERS IN PREVENTION, PROBATION & PRISONS, INC.

527 North Main

Royal Oak, MI 48067

Director: Judge Keith J. Leenhouts

Phone: (313) 398-8550

Founded: 1969

Staff: 2

Purpose is to stimulate the development of effective citizen participation in court rehabilitative programs.

**WORLD ASSOCIATION OF DETECTIVES
(WAD)**

P.O. Box 36174
Cincinnati, OH 45208

Executive Director: Norman J. Sloan

Phone: (513) 891-2002

Founded: 1925

Members: 625

Staff: 2-5

Countries: 38

Executives of private investigation and security agencies. Promotes highest ethical practices; seeks to eliminate "unreliable, incompetent, and irresponsible" members of the profession. Provides members with referral work. Sponsors seminars. Originally World Association of Detectives, founded in 1925; merged with International Secret Service Association in 1950 to form World Secret Service Association. Changed name in 1966.

Publications:

Confidential Report, monthly

Membership Directory, annual

Interim Report, irregular

Convention/Meeting: Annual

WORLD ASSOCIATION OF JUDGES (WAJ)

1000 Connecticut Ave. NW., Suite 800

Washington, DC 20036

World President: The Honorable Dr. Taslim O. Elias

Phone: (202) 466-5428

Founded: 1966, as an organization affiliated with
the World Peace Through Law Center

Members: 2000

Members of national and state courts in all countries throughout the world. Seeks to promote world peace through the expansion of the rule of law in the world community and by advancing and improving the administration of justice for all people. Holds biennial World Conferences, in cooperation with the World Peace Through Law Center.

**WORLD ASSOCIATION OF LAW PROFESSORS
(WALP)**

1000 Connecticut Ave. NW., Suite 800

Washington, DC 20036

Executive Council: Co-Chairman: Prof. Zivojin

Aleksic and Prof. John N. Hazard

Phone: (202) 466-5428

Founded: 1975

Members: 2000

Dedicated to mobilizing the talents and energies of the world's most outstanding legal scholars and bringing them to bear on important transnational legal issues, thus seeking to promote world peace through the expansion of the rule of law in the world community. Holds biennial World Conferences, in cooperation with the World Peace Through Law Center.

WORLD ASSOCIATION OF LAWYERS (WAL)

1000 Connecticut Ave. NW., Suite 800

Washington, DC 20036

World President: Curt Freiherr von Stackelberg

Phone: (202) 466-5428

Founded: 1974, as an organization affiliated with
the World Peace Through Law Center

Members: 70,000

Dedicated to mobilizing the talents and energies of the world's most outstanding legal practitioners and bringing them to bear on important transnational legal issues, thus seeking to promote world peace through the expansion of the rule of law in the world community. Holds biennial World Conferences, in cooperation with the World Peace Through Law Center.

WORLD PEACE THROUGH LAW CENTER

1000 Connecticut Ave. NW., Suite 800

Washington, DC 20036

World President: Charles S. Rhyne, Esq.

Phone: (202) 466-5428

Founded: 1963

Members: 100,000

The Center is the first world-wide venture to combine the efforts of judges, lawyers, law professors, and others throughout the world into an effective cooperative endeavor to strengthen the world's legal system, both its law rules and its legal institutions, and to develop a new international legal machinery to provide for the peaceful settlement of disputes between nations under the rule of law. The Center works in cooperation with the organizations affiliated with it: the World Association of Judges, the World Association of Lawyers, the World Association of Law Professors and the World Association of Center Associates. Membership in these organizations includes membership in the Center. The Center's efforts of fostering world peace through law are expressed in all its activities, like its biennial World Conferences, held in different areas of the world.

Publications:

The World Jurist, Newsletter, bimonthly

Law/Technology, Journal, quarterly

Convention/Meeting: Conference in Berlin, Federal Republic of Germany, July 21-26, 1985.

YOUTH DEVELOPMENT, INC. (YDI)

National Headquarters

Box 9429

San Diego, CA 92109

President: James Arthur Vaus, Jr.

Phone: (619) 292-5683

Staff: 20

A national youth agency primarily engaged in the search for missing and aide to abused children.

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ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

Alabama Law Institute
American Academy of Forensic Sciences
American Bar Association
American Criminal Justice Association--Lambda Alpha Epsilon
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Center for Law and Justice
Center for Research in Law and Justice
Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law
Centre of Criminology
Conference of Chief Justices
Crime and Justice Foundation
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Fund for Modern Courts, Inc.
Indian Nations Council of Government Criminal Justice
 Coordination Council
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Institute of Criminal Law and Procedure
Institute of Judicial Administration
Inter-American Bar Association
Law and Society Association
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National District Attorneys Association
National Governors' Association
National Institute of Judicial Dynamics
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Search Group, Inc.
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Social Science Research Institute
Southwestern Legal Foundation, The
United Nations Social Defence Research Institute
World Association of Judges
World Association of Law Professors
World Peace Through Law Center

ALCOHOL AND ALCOHOLISM

Center of Alcohol Studies
Criminal Justice Program
Institute for Research in Public Safety
International Bridge, Tunnel and Turnpike Association
National Alliance for Safer Cities

ARSON

International Association of Arson Investigators
International Association of Chiefs of Police
International Association of Fire Chiefs
Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory
National Association of Fire Investigators

ATTORNEYS

American Association for the International Commission
 of Jurists

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American Bar Association
American College of Trial Lawyers
American Law Institute
American Law Institute-American Bar Association
 Committee on Continuing Professional Education
American Psychological Association
Association of Trial Lawyers of America, The
Center for Law and Health Sciences
Decalogue Society of Lawyers
Federal Bar Association
Fellows of the American Bar Foundation
Fund for Modern Courts, Inc.
Institute of Continuing Legal Education
Institute of Judicial Administration
International Academy of Trial Lawyers
Judge Advocates Association
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law
Legal Aid Bureau of George Washington University Law
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National Association of Attorneys General
National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers
National Association of Women Lawyers
National Bar Association
National Conference of Bar Examiners
National Conference of Bar Presidents
National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws
National District Attorneys Association
National Organization of Bar Counsel
Roscoe Pound-American Trial Lawyers Foundation
Southwestern Legal Foundation, The
World Association of Law Professors
World Association of Lawyers

BAR ASSOCIATIONS

American Bar Association
American Bar Center
American Bar Foundation
American Law Institute
American Law Institute-American Bar Association
 Committee on Continuing Professional Education
Association of Trial Lawyers of America, The
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Fellows of the American Bar Foundation
Inter-American Bar Association
Inter-American Bar Foundation
International Academy of Trial Lawyers
Judge Advocates Association
Judicial Council of the National Bar Association
National Association of Bar Executives
National Association of Legal Secretaries
National Association of Women Lawyers
National Bar Association
National Conference of Bar Examiners
National Conference of Bar Presidents
National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws
National Organization of Bar Counsel
Ohio Legal Center Institute

CHAPLAINS

American Correctional Chaplains Association
American Protestant Correctional Chaplains' Association
National Yokefellow Prison Ministry
Trinity Prison Ministries

CIVIL LIBERTIES

Antioch School of Law
Center for Law and Health Sciences
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law
Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund
National Alliance for Safer Cities
National Bar Association
National District Attorneys Association

COMMUNITY RELATIONS

American Indian Law Center, Inc.
American Judges Association
Chicago Crime Commission
Department of Governmental Affairs
Fortune Society
40,000 Pairs of Eyes Program
Fund for Modern Courts, Inc.
International Association of Chiefs of Police
International Police Association
National Alliance for Safer Cities
National Crime Prevention Council
National Crime Prevention Institute
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives
National Sheriffs' Association
National Yokefellow Prison Ministry
Police Executive Research Forum
Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc.

CORONERS

Canadian Society of Forensic Science
International Association of Coroners and Medical Examiners
National Association of Medical Examiners

CORRECTIONS

Alston Wilkes Society
American Correctional Association
American Correctional Chaplains Association
American Jail Association
American Justice Institute
American Protestant Correctional Chaplains' Association
Association of Paroling Authorities
Association of State Correctional Administrators
Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law
Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections
Centre of Criminology
Community Research Center
Correctional Education Association
Crime and Justice Foundation
Florida Institute for Law Enforcement
Friends of the Superior Court of the District of Columbia
Institute for Studies in Justice
International Halfway House Association
International Prisoners Aid Association
National Association of Juvenile Correctional Agencies
National Clearinghouse for Criminal Justice Planning
and Architecture
National Institute of Judicial Dynamics
National Institute of Justice
National Rehabilitation Counseling Association
National Yokefellow Prison Ministry
North American Association of Wardens and Superintendents
7th Step Foundation
Social Science Research Institute
Trinity Prison Ministries

COURTS

American Arbitration Association
American Judicature Society
American Justice Institute
American Law Institute
Association of Trial Lawyers of America, The
Center for Criminal Justice

COURTS—Continued

Conference of Chief Justices
Conference of State Court Administrators (Court Employees)
Crime and Justice Foundation
Federal Court Clerks Association
Federal Judicial Center
Friends of the Superior Court of the District of Columbia
Fund for Modern Courts, Inc.
Institute for Studies in Justice
Institute of Judicial Administration
National Association of Extradition Officials
National Center for State Courts
National Clearinghouse for Criminal Justice Planning
and Architecture
National Institute of Judicial Dynamics
National Institute of Justice
National Judicial College, The
National Juvenile Court Foundation
National Obscenity Law Center
Offender Rehabilitation Division of the Public
Defenders Service
Roscoe Pound-American Trial Lawyers Foundation
Section of Criminal Justice
Social Science Research Institute
Society of Medical Jurisprudence
Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc.
World Association of Judges

CRIME PREVENTION

Airborne Law Enforcement Association, Inc.
Alston Wilkes Society
American Society for Industrial Security
American Society of Criminology
Center for Law and Justice
Crime Prevention Coalition
40,000 pairs of Eyes
International Association of Chiefs of Police
International Aviation Theft Bureau
International Criminal Police Organization
International Criminal Police Agency—U.S. National
Central Bureau
International Prisoners Aid Association
John Howard Association
Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation
Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory
Military Police Association, Inc.
National Alliance for Safer Cities
National Automobile Theft Bureau
National Council on Crime and Delinquency
National Crime Prevention Council
National Crime Prevention Institute
National Criminal Justice Association
National Institute of Justice
National Law Enforcement Council
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives
National Sheriffs' Association
Office of Criminal Justice Planning
United Nations Social Defence Research Institute
Police Executive Research Forum
Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc.

CRIMINOLOGY

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
American Association of Police Polygraphists
American Polygraph Association
American Society of Criminology
Behavioral Research Institute
Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law
Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections
Centre of Criminology
Council of International Investigators

CRIMINOLOGY—Continued

Department of Urban Studies and Planning
Federal Criminal Investigators Association
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.
International Association of Chiefs of Police
International Criminal Police Organization
International Criminal Police Organization--U.S. National
Central Bureau

DETECTIVES

American Polygraph Association
Council of International Investigators
World Association of Detectives

EDUCATION

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
Airport Security Council
American Academy of Forensic Sciences
American Arbitration Association
American Bar Association
American Correctional Association
American Criminal Justice Association--Lambda Alpha Epsilon
American Humane Association, Children's Division
American Indian Law Center, Inc.
American Jail Association
American Judges Association
American Law Institute
American Law Institute-American Bar Association
Committee on Continuing Professional Education
American Polygraph Association
American Psychological Association
American Society for Industrial Security
American Society of Criminology
American Society of Questioned Document Examiners
Antioch School of Law
Associated Public-Safety Communications Officers, Inc.
Behavioral Research Institute
Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police
Center for Criminal Justice
Center for Law and Health Sciences
Center for Law and Justice
Center for Research in Law and Justice
Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law
Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections
Centre de Recherches en Relations Humaines
Centre of Criminology
Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training
Community Research Center
Conference of State Court Administrators (Court Employees)
Correctional Education Association
Council of International Investigators
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Department of Urban Studies and Planning
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Florida Institute for Law Enforcement
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Institute of Continuing Legal Education
Inter-American Bar Foundation
International Academy of Trial Lawyers
International Association of Bomb Technicians and
Investigators
International Association of Campus Law Enforcement
Administrators
International Association of Chiefs of Police
International Law Enforcement Instructors Agency
Judicial Council of the National Bar Association
Law and Society Association
Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund

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National Alliance for Safe Schools
National Association of Chiefs of Police
National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers
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National Association of Fleet Administrators, Law
Enforcement Group
National Association of Juvenile Correctional Agencies
National Association of Legal Secretaries
National Center for State Courts
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National Council on Crime and Delinquency
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National Criminal Justice Association
National Judicial College, The
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives
New Jersey Institute for Continuing Legal Education
Ohio Legal Center Institute
Practising Law Institute
Roscoe Pound-American Trial Lawyers Foundation
Southwestern Legal Foundation, The
Urban Studies Graduate Programs

EQUIPMENT

American Society for Industrial Security
Enforth Corporation
International Association of Chiefs of Police
Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory
National Association of Fleet Administrators, Law
Enforcement Group
National Crime Prevention Institute
National Institute of Justice

ETHICS

American Law Institute
American Society of Questioned Document Examiners
Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police.
National Association of Women Lawyers
National Organization of Bar Counsel

FORENSIC SCIENCE

American Academy of Forensic Sciences
Canadian Society of Forensic Science
Centre of Forensic Sciences
Criminal Justice Research and Training Center
Forensic Science Society, The
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.
International Association for Identification
Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory

HIGHWAY SAFETY

Institute for Research in Public Safety
International Association of Chiefs of Police
International Bridge, Tunnel and Turnpike Association
National Association of Fleet Administrators
National Association of Insurance Commissioners
National Committee on Uniform Traffic Laws and Ordinances
Transportation Research Institute

IDENTIFICATION

American Association of Police Polygraphists
American Polygraph Association
American Society of Questioned Document Examiners
Centre of Forensic Sciences
International Association for Identification
National Automobile Theft Bureau

INVESTIGATION

American Polygraph Association
American Society of Questioned Document Examiners
Association of Federal Investigators
Canadian Society of Forensic Science
Centre of Forensic Sciences

INVESTIGATION—Continued

Federal Criminal Investigators Association
Forensic Science Society, The
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.
International Association for Identification
International Association of Arson Investigators
International Association of Auto Theft Investigators
International Association of Bomb Technicians and Investigators
International Footprint Association
National Association of Fire Investigators
National Association of Medical Examiners
National District Attorneys Association
Society of Toxicology
World Association of Detectives
Youth Development, Inc.

JUDGES

American Bar Association
American College of Trial Lawyers
American Judges Association
American Judicature Society
American Law Institute
Association of Trial Lawyers of America, The
Conference of Chief Justices
Fund for Modern Courts, Inc.
Institute of Judicial Administration
Judicial Council of the National Bar Association
National Center for State Courts
National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws
National Council of Juvenile Court Judges
National Council on Crime and Delinquency
National Judicial College, The
National Juvenile Court Foundation
World Association of Judges

JURISPRUDENCE

American Association for the International Commission of Jurists
American Bar Association
American College of Legal Medicine
Antioch School of Law
Association of Trial Lawyers of America, The
Center for Law and Health Sciences
Centre of Criminology
Institute for Research in Public Safety
Institute of Judicial Administration
Inter-American Bar Association
National Alliance for Safer Cities
National Institute of Justice
Section of Criminal Justice
Society of Medical Jurisprudence

JUVENILES

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American Humane Association, Children's Division
American Justice Institute
American Society of Criminology
Antioch School of Law
Behavioral Research Institute
Bureau of Rehabilitation, Inc.
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Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections
Centre de Recherches en Relations Humaines
Community Research Center
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Department of Governmental Affairs
International Association of Chiefs of Police
Iowa Urban Community Research Center

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National Juvenile Court Foundation
Oregon Research Institute
United Nations Social Defence Research Institute
Youth Development, Inc.

LAWYERS—See ATTORNEYS

LEGAL AID

American Bar Association
American Bar Center
American Bar Foundation
Antioch School of Law
Centre of Criminology
Friends of the Superior Court of the District of Columbia
Institute of Criminal Law and Procedure
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law
Legal Aid Bureau of George Washington University Law Center
Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund
National Association of Women Lawyers
National Legal Aid and Defender Association

LEGISLATION

Alabama Law Institute
American Bar Association
American Humane Association, Children's Division
American Jail Association
American Law Institute
American Society of Criminology
Associated Public-Safety Communications Officers, Inc.
Association of Paroling Authorities
Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police
Institute of Continuing Legal Education
International Association of Chiefs of Police
International Association of Fire Chiefs
International Association of Women Police
International Prisoners Aid Association
Louisiana State Law Institute
National Association of Insurance Commissioners
National Association of Women Lawyers
National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws
National Criminal Justice Association
National Law Enforcement Council
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives
Police Executive Research Forum

MEDICINE

American College of Legal Medicine
Center for Law and Health Sciences
Center of Alcohol Studies
International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association
National Association of Medical Examiners
Society of Medical Jurisprudence

MILITARY POLICE

Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police.
Judge Advocates Association
Military Police Association, Inc.

NARCOTICS

Criminal Justice Program
Forensic Science Society, The
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.
International Association of Chiefs of Police
International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association
Oregon Research Institute

PATHOLOGY

American Academy of Forensic Sciences
Canadian Society of Forensic Science
Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law
Forensic Science Society, The
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.
International Association for Identification
National Association of Medical Examiners

PENOLOGY—See CORRECTIONS

POLICE

American Federation of Police
American Justice Institute
American Society for Industrial Security
Associated Public-Safety Communications Officers, Inc.
Association of Federal Investigators
Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police
Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections
Centre of Criminology
Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training
Committee on Uniform Crime Records
Criminal Justice Research and Training Center
Department of Governmental Affairs
Federal Criminal Investigators Association
Florida Institute for Law Enforcement
Indian Nations Council of Government Criminal Justice
Coordination Council
Institute for Studies in Justice
International Association of Auto Theft Investigators
International Association of Campus Law Enforcement
Administrators
International Association of Chiefs of Police
International Association of Women Police
International Bridge, Tunnel and Turnpike Association
International City Management Association
International Criminal Police Organization
International Criminal Police Organization--U.S. National
Central Bureau
International Footprint Association
International Law Enforcement Instructors Agency
International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association
International Police Association
Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation
Military Police Association, Inc.
National Association of Chiefs of Police
National Association of Fleet Administrators, Law
Enforcement Group
National Clearinghouse for Criminal Justice Planning
and Architecture
National Crime Prevention Institute
National Institute of Judicial Dynamics
National Institute of Justice
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives
National Police Officers Association of America
National Sheriffs' Association
Police Foundation
Police Executive Research Forum
Southwestern Legal Foundation, The
United States Police Canine Association

PROBATION AND PAROLE

Alston Wilkes Society
American Correctional Association
Association of Paroling Authorities
Centre of Criminology
Federal Judicial Center
Fortune Society
Friends of the Superior Court of the District of Columbia
7th Step Foundation
Social Science Research Institute
Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc.

PSYCHOLOGY

American Academy of Forensic Sciences
American Institutes for Research
American Psychological Association
Behavioral Research Institute
Center for Studies of Antisocial and Violent Behavior
Center of Alcohol Studies
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.
Institute for Studies in Justice
Oregon Research Institute
Research Office, Administration of Justice

PUBLIC SAFETY

Associated Public-Safety Communications Officers, Inc.
Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police
Center of Alcohol Studies
Enforth Corporation
40,000 Pairs of Eyes
Institute for Research in Public Safety
International Association of Chiefs of Police
International Association of Fire Chiefs
National Alliance for Safe Schools
National Association of Fire Investigators
National Governors' Association
National Institute of Justice
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives
Police Executive Research Forum
Public Systems Evaluation, Inc.

RECORDS

Committee on Uniform Crime Records
Enforth Corporation
International Association of Chiefs of Police
International Aviation Theft Bureau
International City Management Association
National Association of Bar Executives
National Association of Fleet Administrators, Law
Enforcement Group
National Center for Juvenile Justice
National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect
National Crime Prevention Council
National Obscenity Law Center
Terrorism Research and Communication Center

REFORMS

Alabama Law Institute
American Arbitration Association
American Judicature Society
American Law Institute
Fund for Modern Courts, Inc.
Indian Nations Council of Government Criminal Justice
Coordination Council
Institute of Criminal Law and Procedure
John Howard Association
Judicial Council of the National Bar Association
Louisiana State Law Institute
National Alliance for Safer Cities
National Bar Association
National Center for State Courts
National Institute of Judicial Dynamics
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives
Public Offender Counselor Association
World Peace Through Law Center

REHABILITATION

Alston Wilkes Society
American Society of Criminology
Bureau of Rehabilitation, Inc.
Center of Alcohol Studies
Centre de Recherches en Relations Humaines
Fortune Society
International Halfway House Association
International Prisoners Aid Association

REHABILITATION—Continued

National Alliance for Safer Cities
National Association of Juvenile Correctional Agencies
National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect
National Council on Crime and Delinquency
National Rehabilitation Counseling Association
National Yokefellow Prison Ministry
Offender Rehabilitation Division of the Public
Defenders Service
Oregon Research Institute
Public Offender Counselor Association
7th Step Foundation
Trinity Prison Ministries
Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc.

RESEARCH

American Academy of Forensic Sciences
American Bar Foundation
American College of Legal Medicine
American Indian Law Center, Inc.
American Institutes for Research
American Polygraph Association
Behavioral Research Institute
Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police
Center for Criminal Justice
Center for Law and Justice
Center for Research in Law and Justice
Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law
Center for Studies of Antisocial and Violent Behavior
Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections
Center of Alcohol Studies
Centre de Recherches en Relations Humaines
Centre of Criminology
Centre of Forensic Sciences
Community Research Center
Crime and Justice Foundation
Criminal Justice Program
Criminal Justice Research and Training Center
Department of Urban Studies and Planning
Federal Judicial Center
Fellows of the American Bar Foundation
Florida Institute for Law Enforcement
Forensic Science Society, The
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.
Institute for Research in Public Safety
Institute for Studies in Justice
Institute of Criminal Law and Procedure
Institute of Judicial Administration
International Association of Chiefs of Police
International Association of Women Police
Iowa Urban Community Research Center
Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory
Military Police Association, Inc.
National Alliance for Safer Cities
National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers
National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect
National Institute of Judicial Dynamics
National Institute of Justice
Ohio Legal Center Institute
Oregon Research Institute
Police Executive Research Forum
Public Systems Evaluation, Inc.
Research Office, Administration of Justice
Search Group, Inc.
Social Science Research Institute
Transportation Research Institute
United Nations Social Defence Research Institute
Urban Studies Graduate Programs

SECRETARIES

National Association of Legal Secretaries

SECURITY

Airport Security Council
American Federation of Police
American Society for Industrial Security
Association of Federal Investigators
Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police
Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections
Centre of Criminology
Council of International Investigators
Criminal Justice Research and Training Center
International Association for Hospital Security
International Bridge, Tunnel and Turnpike Association
National Alliance for Safe Schools
National Crime Prevention Institute
National Sheriffs' Association

SHERIFFS

National Sheriffs' Association

SOCIAL ACTION

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
Alston Wilkes Society
American Humane Association, Children's Division
American Indian Law Center, Inc.
American Institutes for Research
American Justice Institute
American Law Institute
American Society of Criminology
Antioch School of Law
Bureau of Rehabilitation, Inc.
Center for Research in Law and Justice
Chicago Crime Commission
Fortune Society
Indian Nations Council of Government Criminal Justice
Coordination Council
International Police Association
International Prisoners Aid Association
John Howard Association
Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law
Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund
National Alliance for Safer Cities
National Bar Association
National Yokefellow Prison Ministry
Offender Rehabilitation Division of the Public
Defenders Service
Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc.

SOCIAL THEORY

American Psychological Association
Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law
Center for Studies of Antisocial and Violent Behavior
Centre of Criminology
Criminal Justice Program
Institute for Research in Public Safety
Law and Society Association
Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation
Research Office, Administration of Justice
Social Science Research Institute
United Nations Social Defence Research Institute

STANDARDS

American Correctional Association
American Society of Questioned Document Examiners
Associated Public-Safety Communications Officers, Inc.
Association of Federal Investigators
Association of State Correctional Administrators
Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training
International Association of Chiefs of Police
International Law Enforcement Instructors Agency

STANDARDS—Continued

Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory
National Association of Fleet Administrators, Law
Enforcement Group
National Association of Medical Examiners
National Institute of Justice
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives

TOXICOLOGY

American Academy of Forensic Sciences
Canadian Society of Forensic Science
Centre of Forensic Sciences
Forensic Science Society, The
Forensic Sciences Foundation, Inc.
International Association for Identification
Society of Toxicology

TRAINING—See EDUCATION

URBAN PROBLEMS

American Arbitration Association
American Institutes for Research
American Justice Institute
American Society of Criminology
Antioch School of Law
International Association of Chiefs of Police
International City Management Association
National Alliance for Safer Cities
National Crime Prevention Institute
National Institute of Justice
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives
Police Executive Research Forum
Urban Studies Graduate Programs

VIOLENCE

American Humane Association, Children's Division
Center for Studies of Antisocial and Violent Behavior
Criminal Justice Program
International Association of Bomb Technicians and
Investigators
National Alliance for Safer Cities
National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives
Terrorism Research and Communication Center

WARDENS

American Correctional Association
American Jail Association
North American Association of Wardens and Superintendents

NBS *Technical Publications*

Periodical

Journal of Research—The Journal of Research of the National Bureau of Standards reports NBS research and development in those disciplines of the physical and engineering sciences in which the Bureau is active. These include physics, chemistry, engineering, mathematics, and computer sciences. Papers cover a broad range of subjects, with major emphasis on measurement methodology and the basic technology underlying standardization. Also included from time to time are survey articles on topics closely related to the Bureau's technical and scientific programs. Issued six times a year.

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