

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS REPORT

No. 7039

on
Interlaboratory Intercomparisons
of
96-Inch High-Output Fluorescent Lamps

by
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Photometry and Colorimetry Section
Metrology Division



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

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Interlaboratory Intercomparisons
of
96-Inch High-Output Fluorescent Lamps

Abstract

Three groups of six high-output fluorescent lamps were measured by each of three laboratories. Each laboratory supplied and seasoned one group of lamps of their own manufacture for use in this intercomparison.

I. Measurements

This Intercomparison was undertaken to determine uniformity of measurements on high-output fluorescent lamps made at the three participating laboratories. Each laboratory supplied and seasoned a group of six high-output fluorescent lamps manufactured by its company. Each laboratory followed its own procedure, that normally used in obtaining data for public use. The lamps were operated in series with a reference ballast having an impedance of 215 ohms and a power factor of 7.5 per cent. The ambient temperature was held at 77°F. Measurements were made of lumens, lamp volts, lamp amperes and lamp watts. After being measured in the laboratory of origin each group of lamps was sent to the other two laboratories for measurement.

2. Results

The results are reported in the following tables. The order in which the laboratory results are reported is the same as the order in which the results were obtained; the laboratory listed first is the laboratory of origin in each case.

Table I.

F96PG17/CW Lamps

Lamp current set at 1.50 Amperes
Cathodes unheated

Table Ia-Lumens

Lamp No.	G.E.	Syl.	West.	Ave.
MPG-1	13362	14065	13105	13510.7
3	13280	14165	12705	13383.3
4	13240	14150	12645	13345.0
5	13138	13580	12285	13001.0
6	13219	13720	12665	13201.3
7	13433	14010	12637	13360.0
Ave.	13278.7	13948.3	12673.7	13300.2
Δ	- 21.5	+ 648.1	- 626.5	
% Δ	- .2%	+ 4.9%	- 4.7%	

Table Ib - Lamp Volts

Lamp No.	G.E.	Syl	West.	Ave.
MPG-1	176.7	173.5	172	174.07
3	170.0	167.0	160	165.67
4	179.0	175.0	166	173.33
5	172.6	163.0	157	164.20
6	178.5	169.0	169	172.17
7	175.4	168.0	162	168.47
Ave.	175.37	169.25	164.33	169.65
Δ	+ 5.72	- .40	- 5.32	
% Δ	+ 3.4%	- .2%	- 3.1%	

Table Ic - Lamp Watts

Lamp No.	G.E.	Syl.	West.	Ave.
MPG- 1	219.0	218.0	212	216.33
3	210.0	210.0	200	206.67
4	217.2	218.0	206	213.73
5	211.0	207.0	198	205.33
6	219.0	214.5	205	212.83
7	214.0	210.5	204	209.50
Ave.	215.03	213.00	204.17	210.73
Δ	+ 4.30	+ 2.27	- 6.56	
% Δ	+ 2.0%	+ 1.1%	- 3.1%	

Table 1d - Lumens per Watt

Lamp No.	G.E.	Syl.	West.	Ave.
MPG-1	61.0	64.5	61.82	62.44
3	63.2	67.4	63.53	64.71
4	61.0	64.9	61.38	62.43
5	62.3	65.6	62.05	63.32
6	60.4	64.0	61.78	62.06
7	62.8	66.5	61.94	63.75
Ave.	61.78	65.48	62.08	63.11
Δ	- 1.33	+ 2.37	- 1.03	
% Δ	- 2.1%	+ 3.8%	- 1.6%	

Table 2. F96T12/CW/SHO Lamps

400 line volts set

Cathodes continuously heated

Table 2a - Lumens

Lamp No.	West.	Syl.	G.E.	Ave.
1	14605	14315		14460.0
2	14262	14210	12947	13806.3
3	14572	14110	12901	13861.0
4	14335	14250	13075	13886.7
5	14131	14380	12599	13703.3
6	14150	14050	13464	13888.0
Ave. of 6	14342.5	14219.2		
Ave. of 5	14290.0	14200.0	12997.2	13829.1
Δ	+ 460.9	+ 370.9	- 831.9	
% Δ	+ 3.3%	+ 2.7%	- 6.0%	

Table 2b-Lamp Volts

Lamp No.	West.	Syl.	G.E.	Ave.
1	174	165		169.5
2	166	161	168.0	165.0
3	171	161	165.2	165.7
4	172	162	165.4	166.5
5	169	169	165.2	167.7
6	164	161	168.6	164.5
Ave. of 6	169.3	163.2		
Ave. of 5	168.4	162.8	166.5	165.9
Δ	+ 2.5	- 3.1	+ .6	
% Δ	+ 1.5%	- 1.9%	+ .4%	

Table 2c-Amperes

Lamp No.	West.	Syl.	G.E.	Ave.
1	1.49	1.53		1.510
2	1.51	1.54	1.48	1.510
3	1.50	1.52	1.52	1.513
4	1.49	1.54	1.54	1.523
5	1.50	1.51	1.49	1.500
6	1.51	1.54	1.55	1.533
Ave. of 6	1.500	1.530		
Ave. of 5	1.502	1.530	1.516	1.516
Δ	- .014	+ .014	.000	
% Δ	- .92%	+ .92%	.00%	

Table 2d-Arc Watts

Lamp No.	West.	Syl.	G.E.	Ave.
1	212	211.0		211.5
2	207	210.5	205.6	207.7
3	210	207.0	208.6	208.5
4	210	210.0	209.2	209.7
5	208	213.0	205.2	208.7
6	205	209.0	210.8	208.3
Ave. of 6	208.7	210.1		
Ave. of 5	208.0	209.9	207.9	208.6
Δ	- .6	+ 1.3	- .7	
% Δ	- .29%	+ .62%	- .34%	

Table 2e - Lumens per Arc Watt

Lamp No.	West.	Syl.	G.E.	Ave.
1	68.9	67.8		68.35
2	68.9	67.5	63.0	66.47
3	69.4	68.2	61.8	66.47
4	68.3	67.8	62.5	66.20
5	67.9	67.5	61.4	65.60
6	69.0	67.2	63.9	66.70
Ave. of 6	68.73	67.67		
Ave. of 5	68.70	67.64	62.52	66.29
Δ	+ 2.41	+ 1.35	- 3.77	
% Δ	+ 3.6%	+ 2.0%	- 5.7%	

Table 3. F96T12/CW/VHO Lamps
 400 line volts set
 Cathodes continuously heated
 Table 3a-Lumens

Lamp No.	Syl.	West.	G.E.	Ave.
1	13980	13258	13087	13441.7
2	14120	13478	13087	13561.7
3	14230	12822	12893	13315.0
4	14360	12920	12821	13367.0
5	14200	13740	12964	13634.7
6	14200	12990	12964	13384.7
Ave.	14181.7	13201.3	12969.3	13450.8
Δ	+ 730.9	- 249.5	- 481.5	
% Δ	+ 5.4%	- 1.9%	- 3.6%	

Table 3b-Amperes

Lamp No.	Syl.	West.	G.E.	Ave.
1	1.54	1.53	1.50	1.523
2	1.54	1.52	1.51	1.523
3	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.567
4	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.540
5	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.553
6	1.55	1.54	1.59	1.560
Ave.	1.545	1.538	1.550	1.544
Δ	+ .001	- .006	+ .006	
% Δ	+ .06%	- .39%	+ .39%	

Table 3c - Lamp Volts

Lamp No.	Syl.	West.	G.E.	Ave.
1	165	167	170.8	167.6
2	164	166	167.6	165.9
3	163	160	166.8	163.3
4	164	162	166.4	164.1
5	163	157	167.0	162.3
6	162	160	165.4	162.5
Ave.	163.5	162.0	167.3	164.3
Δ	- .8	- 2.3	+ 3.0	
% Δ	- .5%	- 1.4%	+ 1.8%	

Table 3d-Arc Watts

Lamp No.	Syl.	West.	G.E.	Ave.
1	212.5	215	213.6	213.70
2	212.5	213	209.6	211.70
3	213.0	210	214.2	212.40
4	213.5	209	210.4	210.97
5	214.5	207	212.2	211.23
6	211.5	210	210.6	210.70
Ave.	212.92	210.67	211.77	211.79
Δ	+ 1.13	- 1.12	- .02	
% Δ	+ .53%	- .53%	- .01%	

Table 3e-Lumens per Arc Watt

Lamp No.	Syl.	West.	G.E.	Ave.
1	65.8	61.67	61.3	62.92
2	66.4	63.28	62.4	64.03
3	66.8	61.06	60.2	62.69
4	67.2	61.82	60.9	63.31
5	66.2	66.38	61.1	64.56
6	67.1	61.86	61.7	63.55
Ave.	66.58	62.68	61.27	63.51
Δ	+ 3.07	- .83	- 2.24	
% Δ	+ 4.8%	- 1.3%	- 3.5%	

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

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THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

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METROLOGY. Photometry and Colorimetry. Refractometry. Photographic Research. Length. Engineering Metrology. Mass and Scale. Volumetry and Densimetry.

HEAT. Temperature Physics. Heat Measurements. Cryogenic Physics. Rheology. Molecular Kinetics. Free Radicals Research. Equation of State. Statistical Physics. Molecular Spectroscopy.

RADIATION PHYSICS. X-Ray. Radioactivity. Radiation Theory. High Energy Radiation. Radiological Equipment. Nucleonic Instrumentation. Neutron Physics.

CHEMISTRY. Surface Chemistry. Organic Chemistry. Analytical Chemistry. Inorganic Chemistry. Electrodeposition. Molecular Structure and Properties of Gases. Physical Chemistry. Thermochemistry. Spectrochemistry. Pure Substances.

MECHANICS. Sound. Pressure and Vacuum. Fluid Mechanics. Engineering Mechanics. Combustion Controls.

ORGANIC AND FIBROUS MATERIALS. Rubber. Textiles. Paper. Leather. Testing and Specifications. Polymer Structure. Plastics. Dental Research.

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MINERAL PRODUCTS. Engineering Ceramics. Glass. Refractories. Enameled Metals. Constitution and Microstructure.

BUILDING RESEARCH. Structural Engineering. Fire Research. Mechanical Systems. Organic Building Materials. Codes and Safety Standards. Heat Transfer. Inorganic Building Materials.

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DATA PROCESSING SYSTEMS. Components and Techniques. Digital Circuitry. Digital Systems. Analog Systems. Applications Engineering.

ATOMIC PHYSICS. Spectroscopy. Radiometry. Mass Spectrometry. Solid State Physics. Electron Physics. Atomic Physics.

INSTRUMENTATION. Engineering Electronics. Electron Devices. Electronic Instrumentation. Mechanical Instruments. Basic Instrumentation.

Office of Weights and Measures.

BOULDER, COLO.

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IONOSPHERE RESEARCH AND PROPAGATION. Low Frequency and Very Low Frequency Research. Ionospheric Research. Prediction Services. Sun-Earth Relationships. Field Engineering. Radio Warning Services.

RADIO PROPAGATION ENGINEERING. Data Reduction Instrumentation. Radio Noise. Tropospheric Measurements. Tropospheric Analysis. Propagation-Terrain Effects. Radio-Meteorology. Lower Atmosphere Physics.

RADIO STANDARDS. High frequency Electrical Standards. Radio Broadcast Service. Radio and Microwave Materials. Atomic Frequency and Time Standards. Electronic Calibration Center. Millimeter-Wave Research. Microwave Circuit Standards.

RADIO SYSTEMS. High Frequency and Very High Frequency Research. Modulation Research. Antenna Research. Navigation Systems. Space Telecommunications.

UPPER ATMOSPHERE AND SPACE PHYSICS. Upper Atmosphere and Plasma Physics. Ionosphere and Exosphere Scatter. Airglow and Aurora. Ionospheric Radio Astronomy.

