## NIST NCSTAR 1-5A Federal Building and Fire Safety Investigation of the World Trade Center Disaster

## Visual Evidence, Damage Estimates, And Timeline Analysis

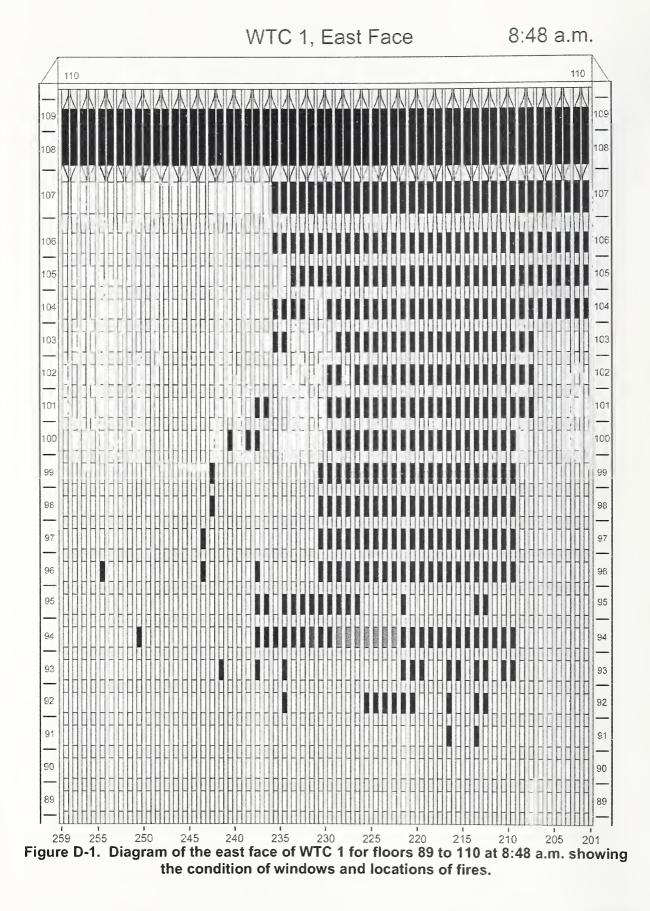
## (Appendices D-G)

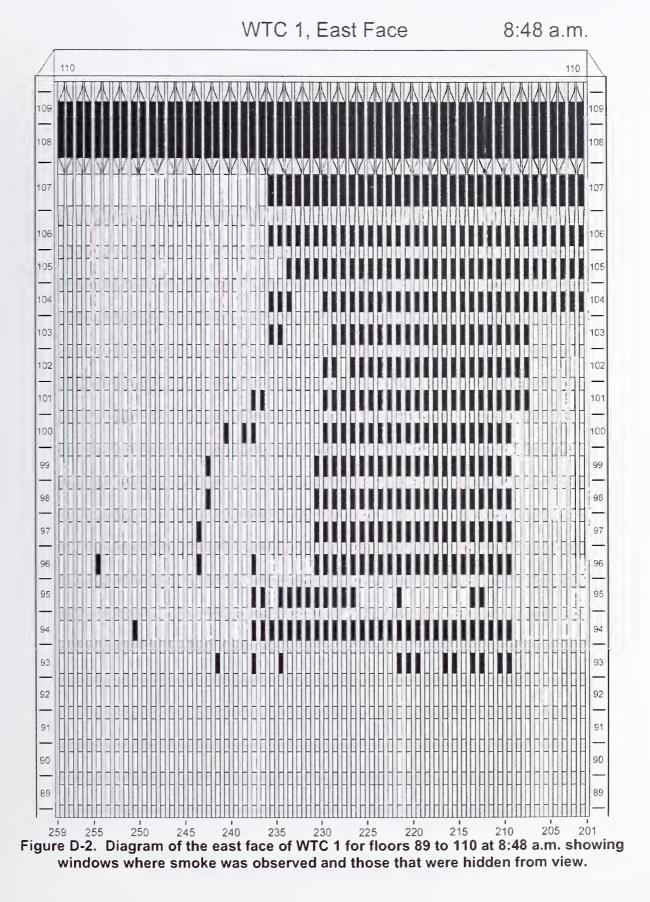
William M. Pitts Kathryn M. Butler Valentine Junker

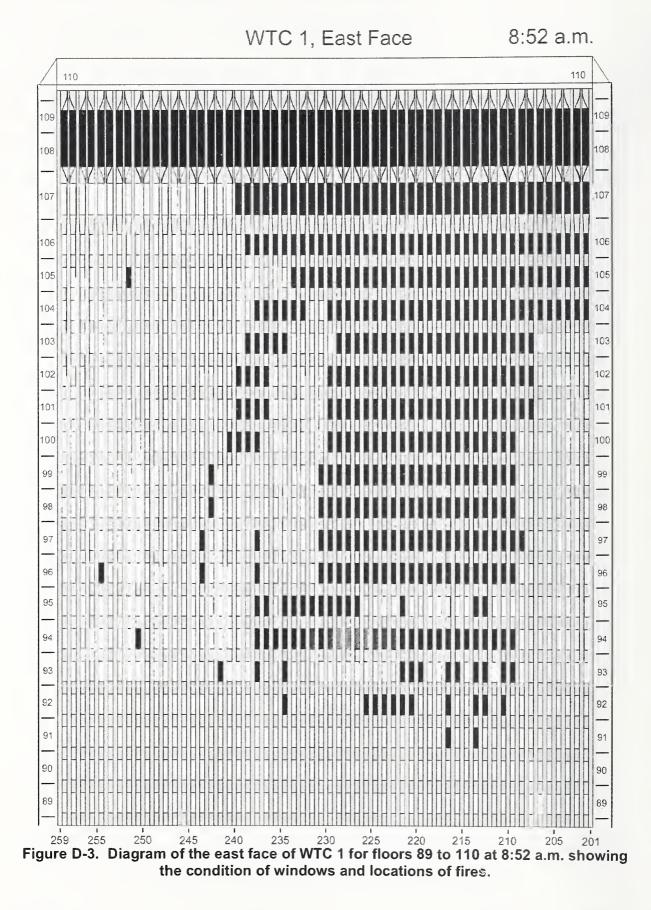


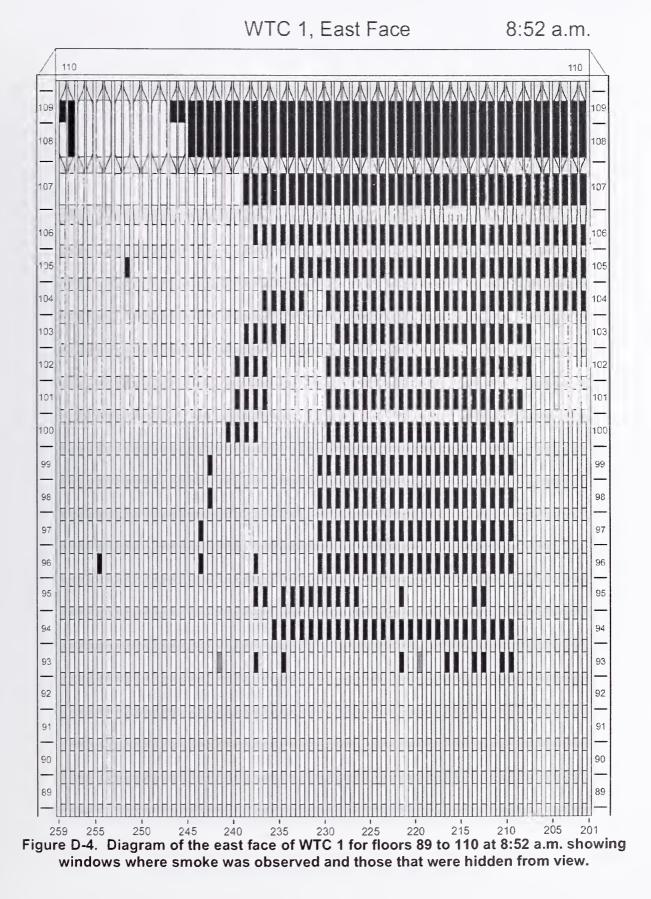
## Appendix D WTC 1 EAST FACE COMBINED FIRE AND WINDOW CONDITION AND WINDOW SMOKE CONDITION

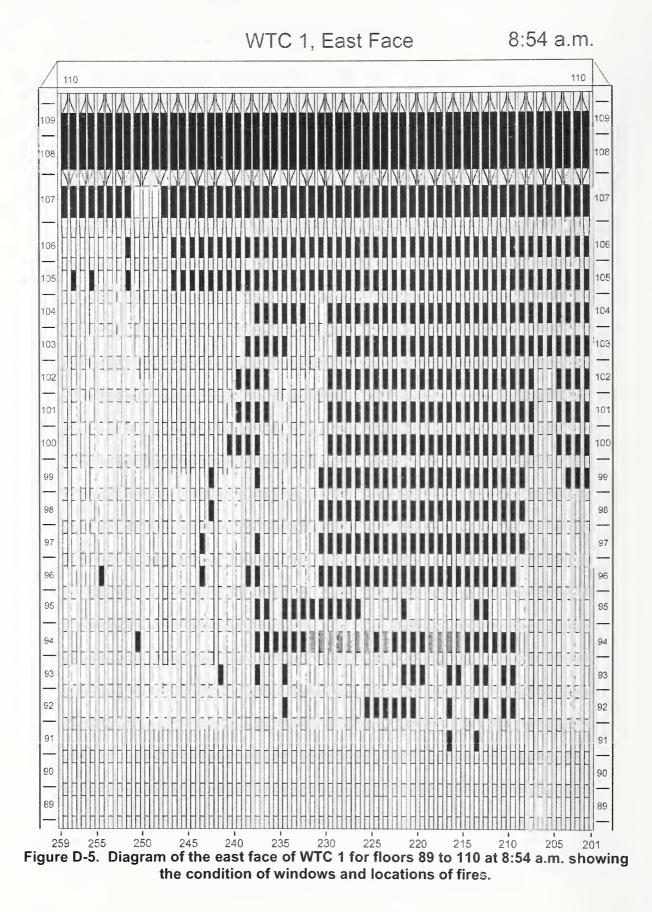
This appendix provides visual representations of the data contained in data sheets describing observations of fire, smoke, and window condition on a window-by-window basis as a function of time for the east face of WTC 1. The data for window condition and fire observations are combined into single representations, with the data for fire taking precedence. Observations are represented using the key provided in Figure 5-1 as follows: - window glass in place. - window open, - spot fire, - spot fire, - external flaming, and - not visible. The data for smoke are shown in separate figures using the key from Figure 5-1 as follows: - no smoke visible, - not visible. For a given time, the window condition and fire data are shown first.

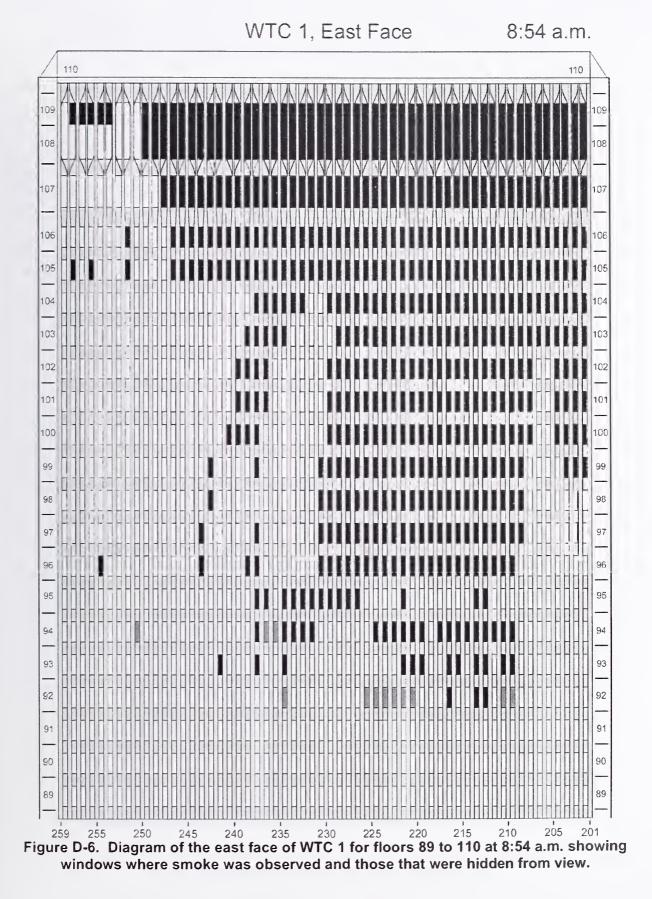


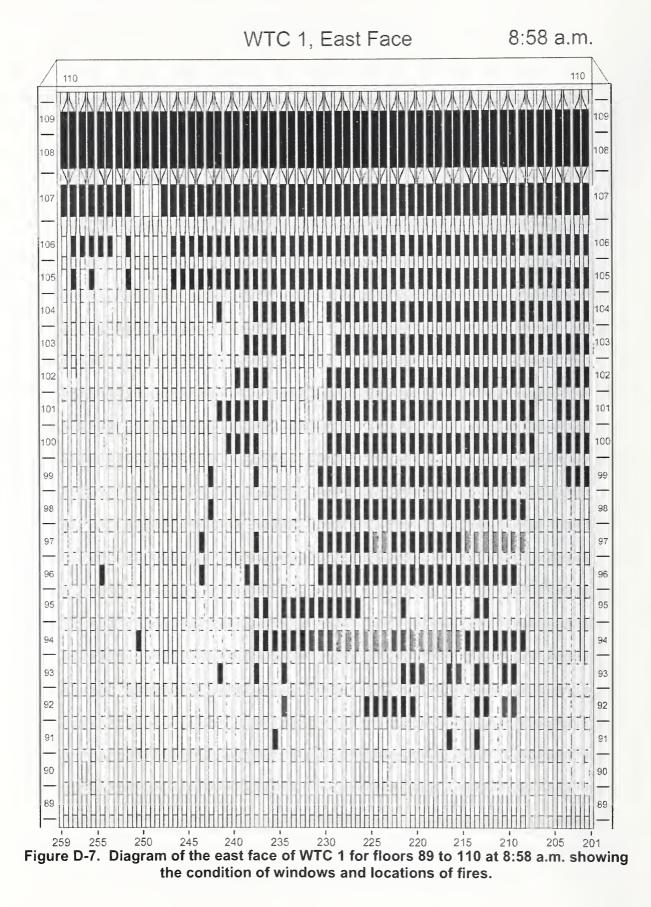


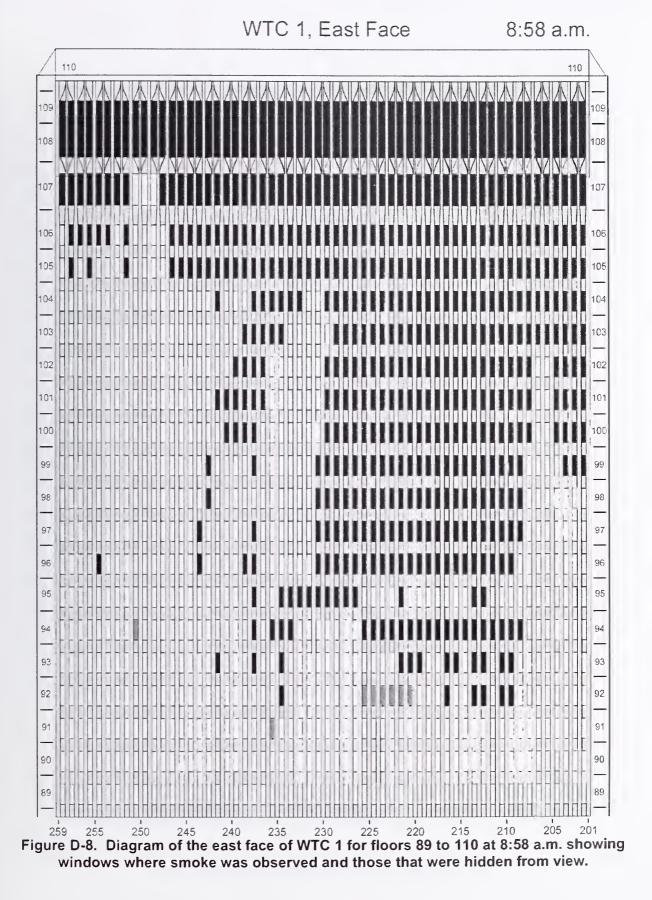


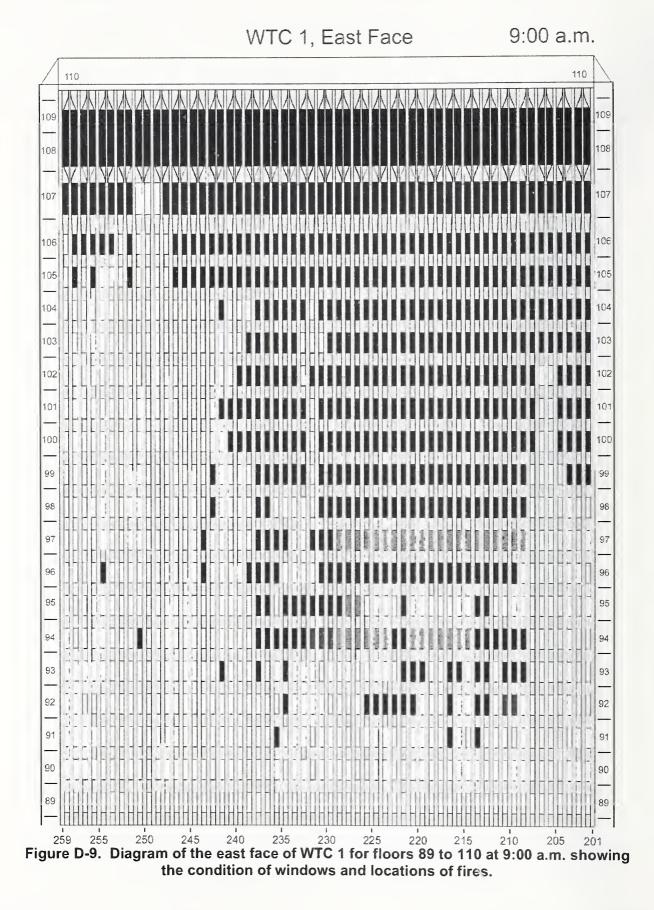


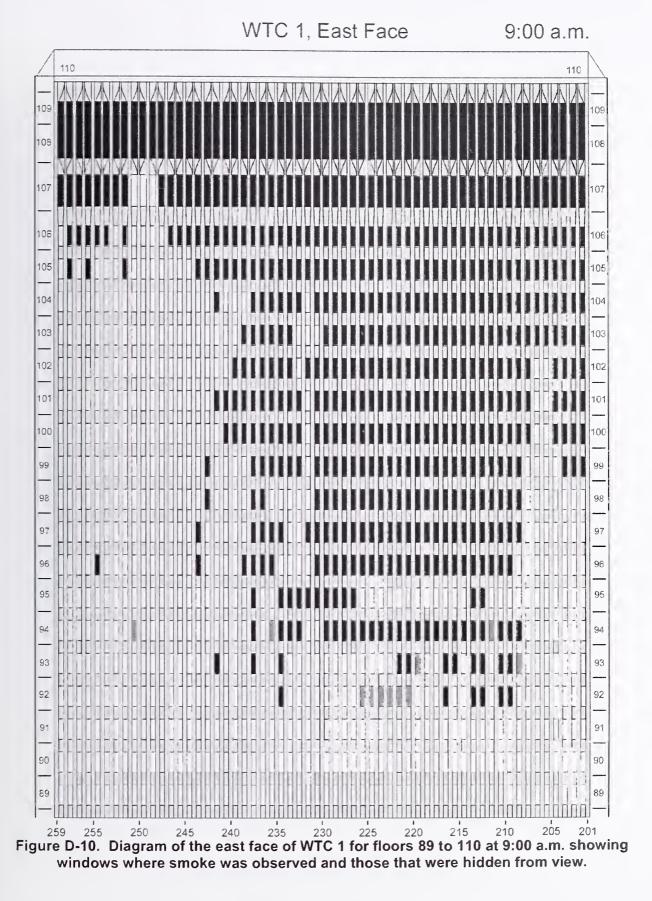


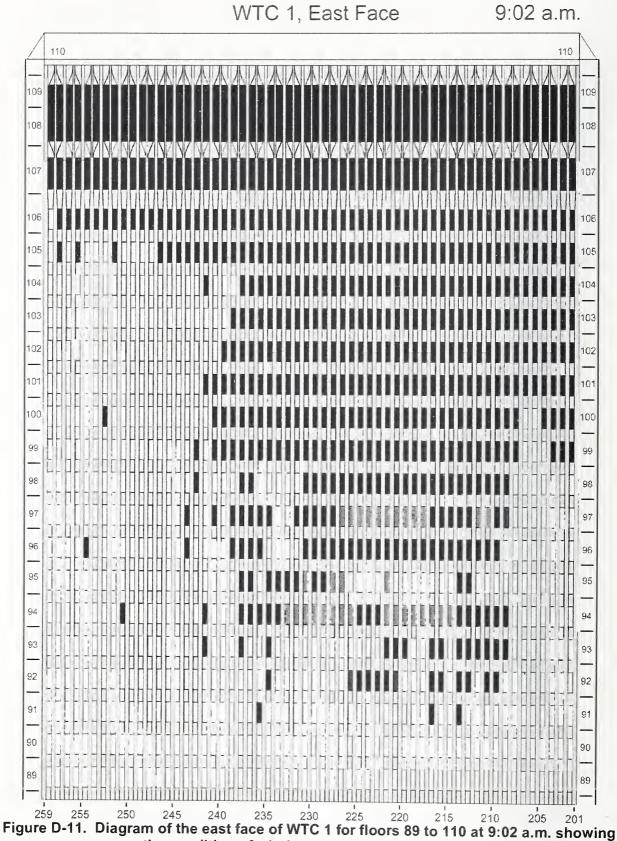




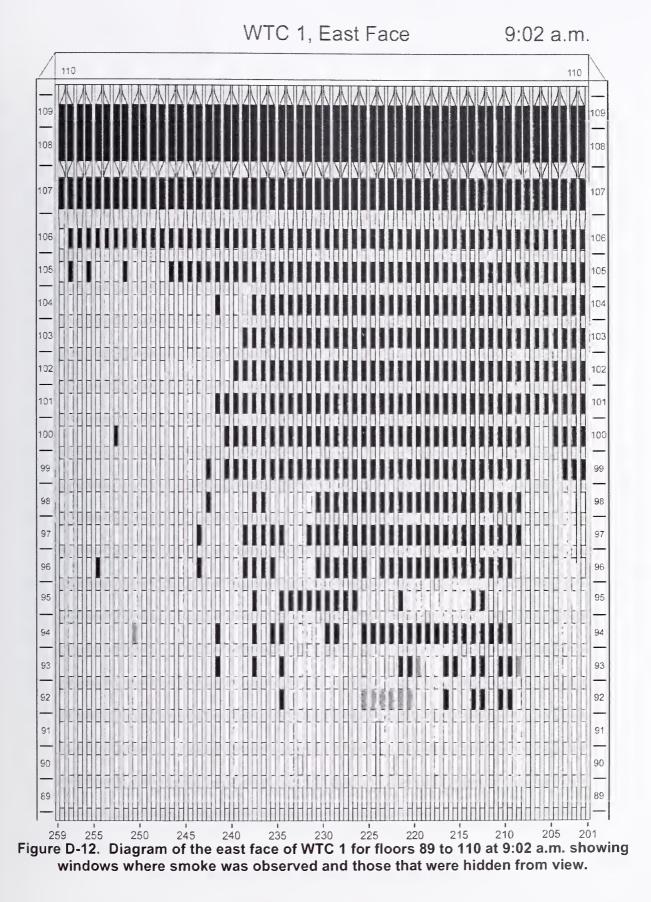


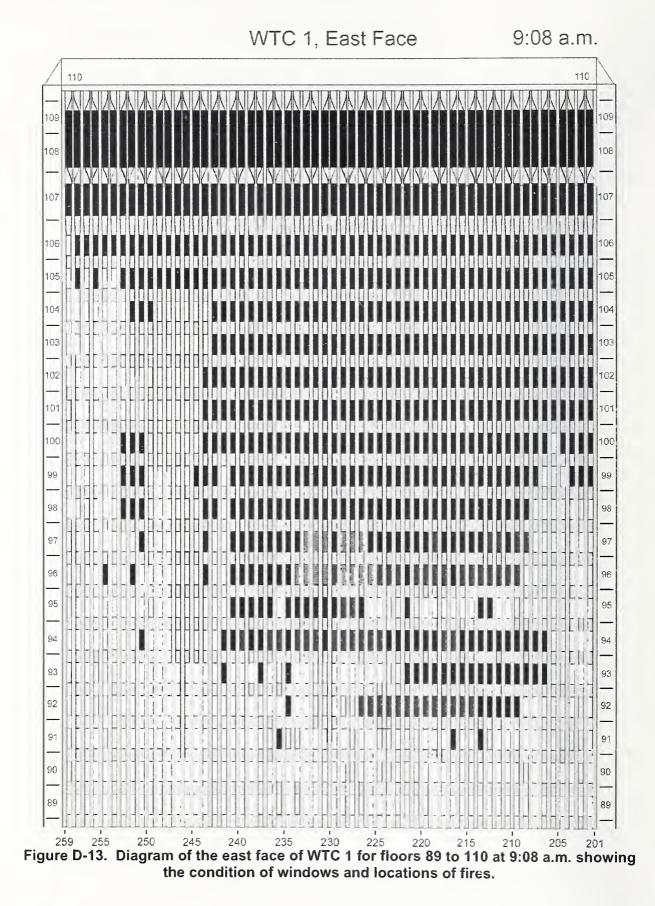


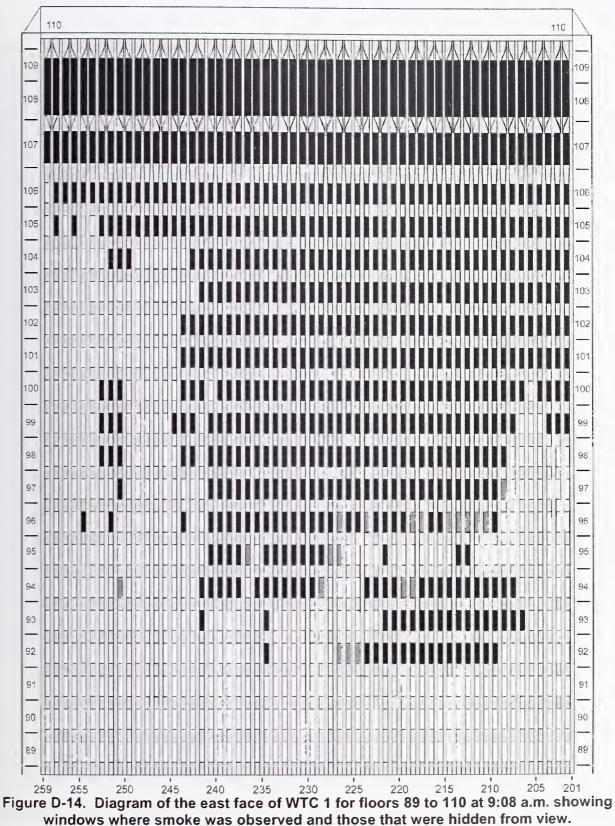




the condition of windows and locations of fires.

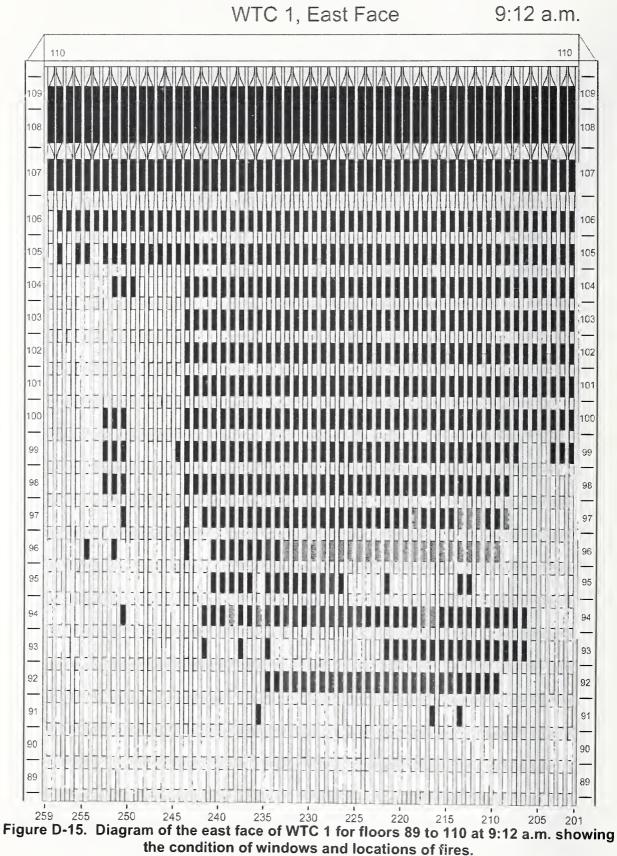




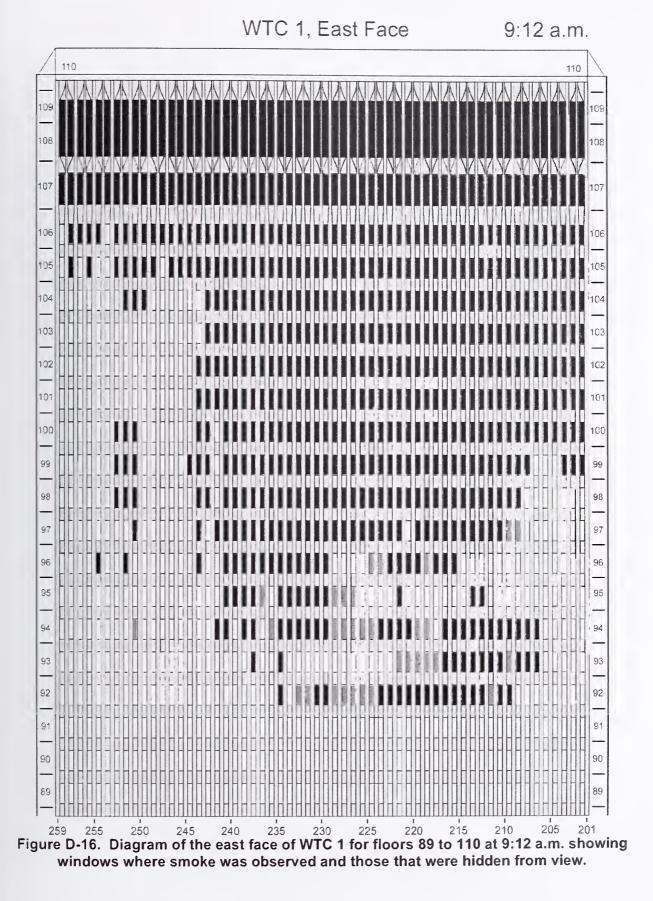


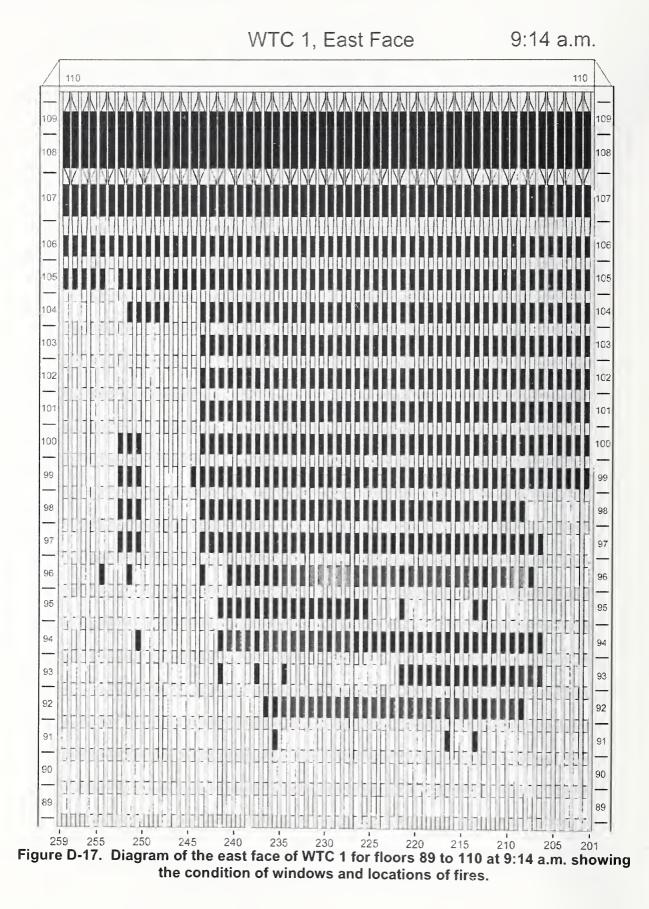
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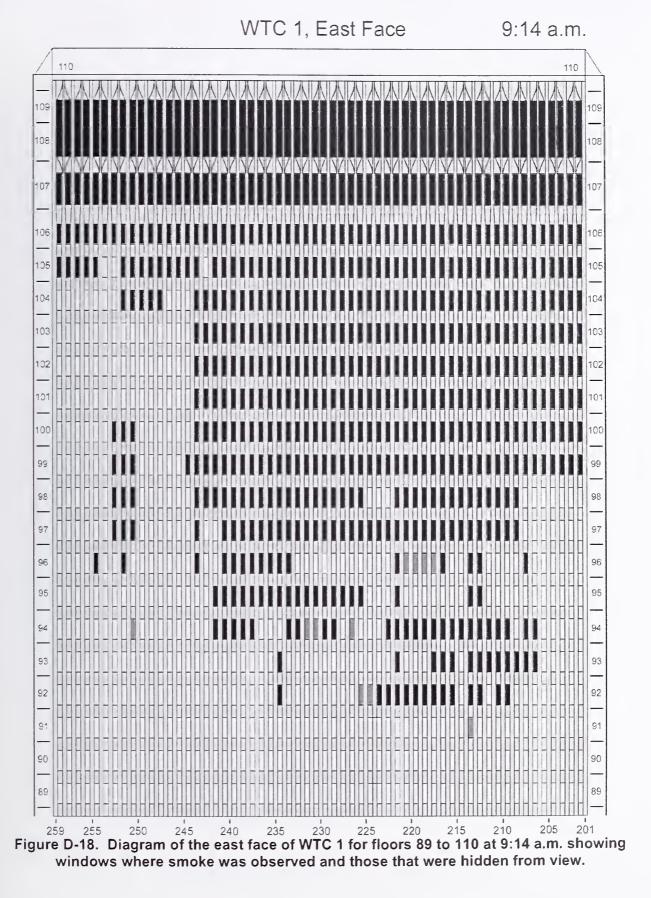
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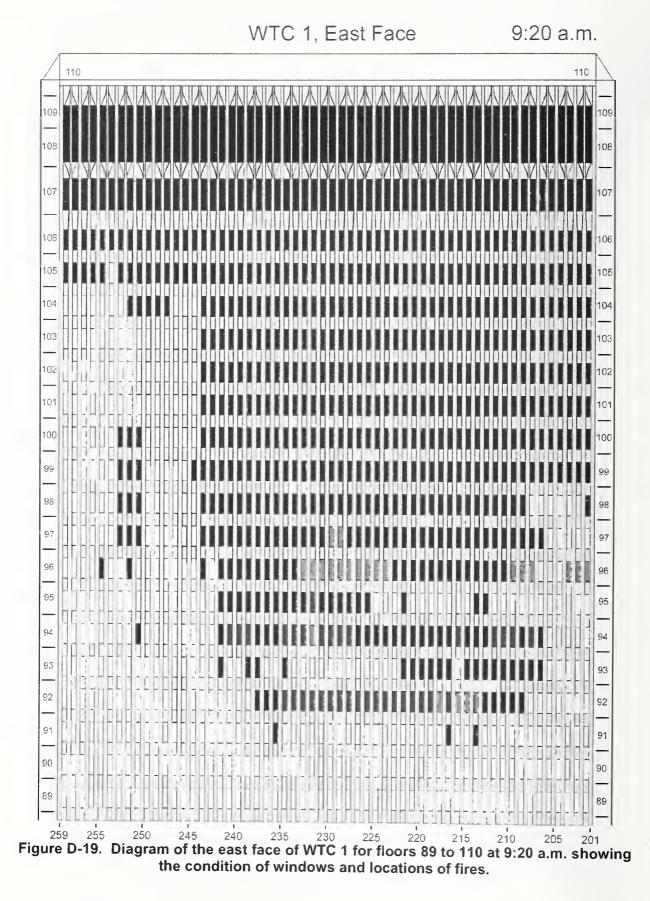


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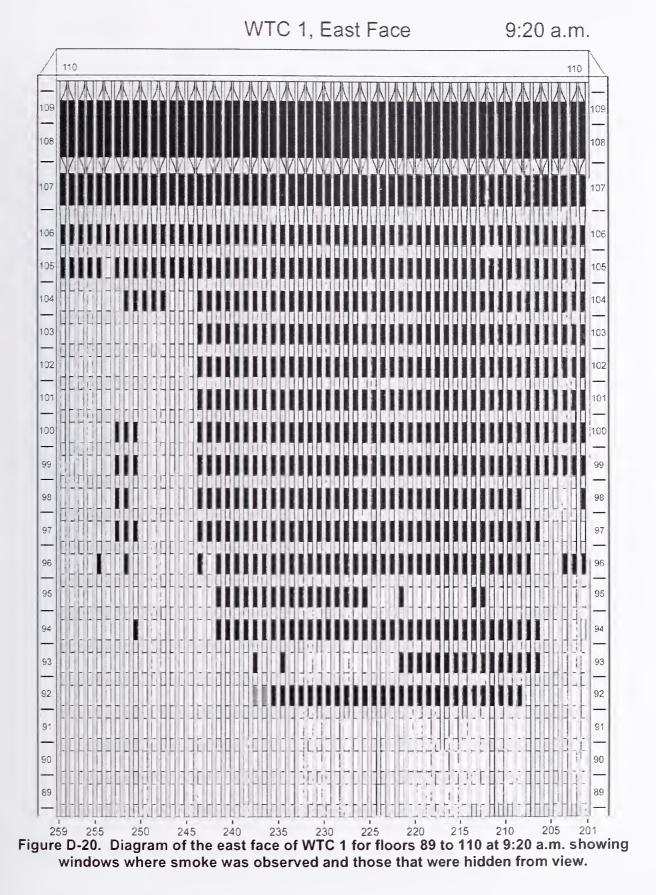


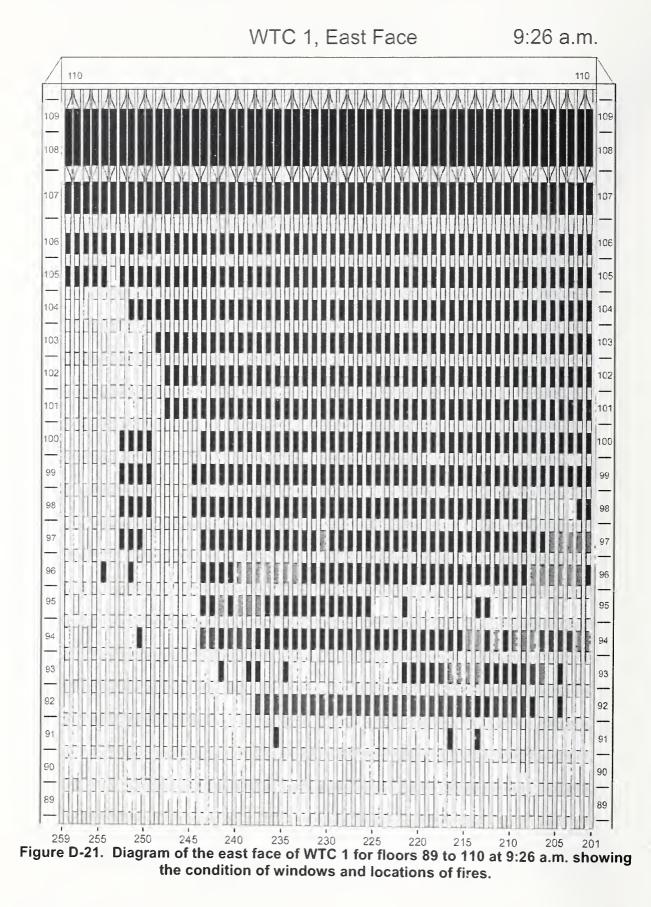


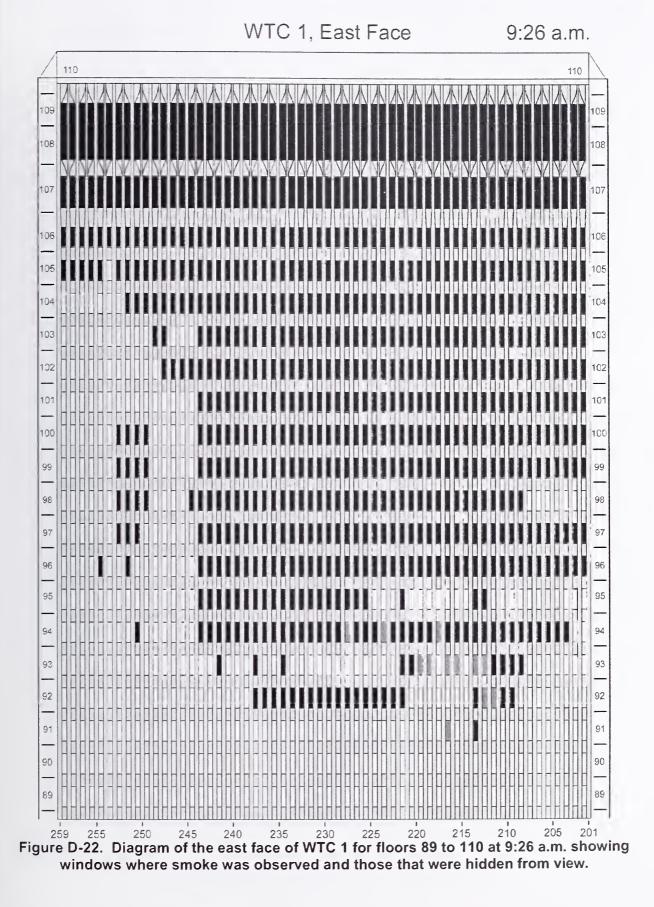


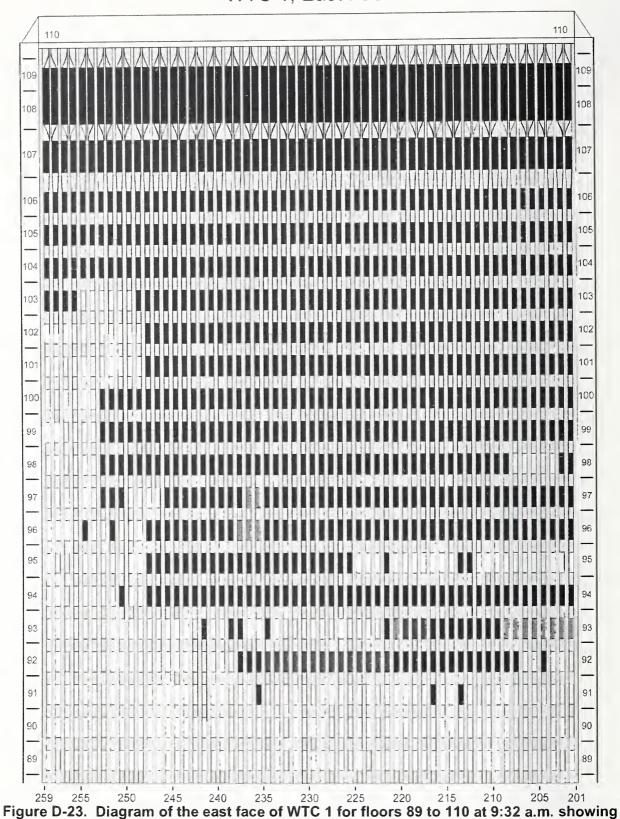


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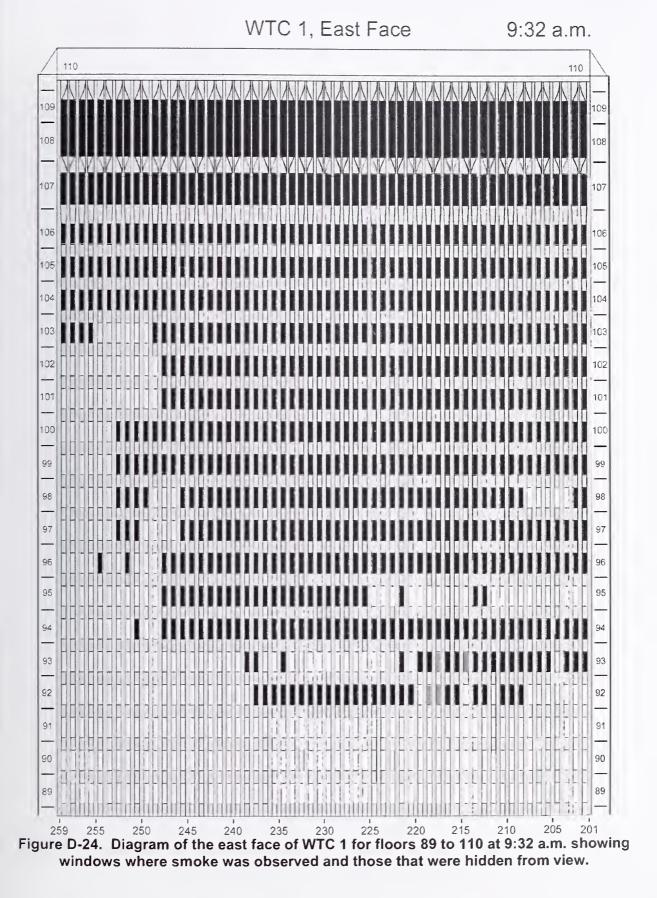


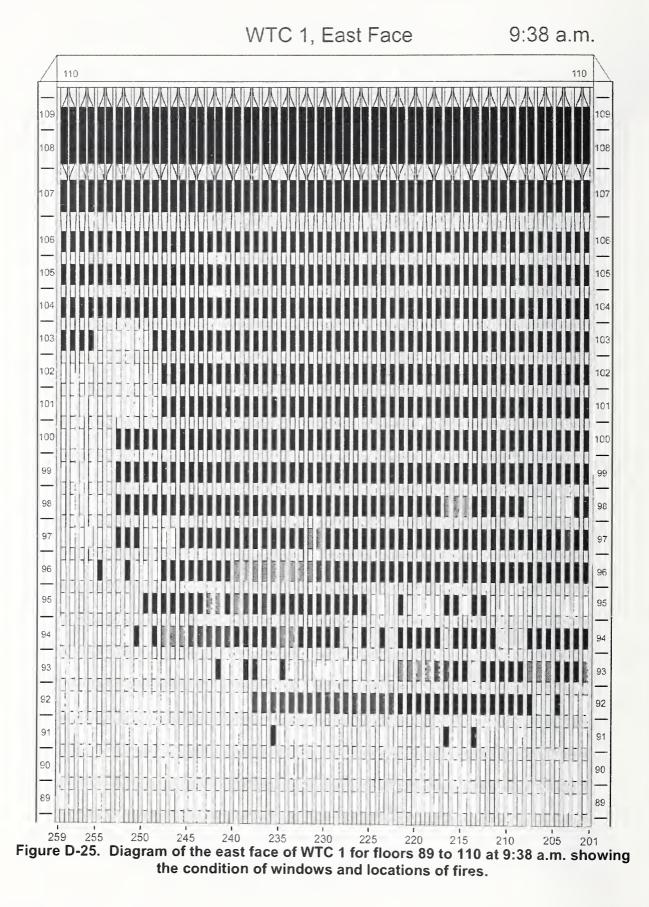
the condition of windows and locations of fires.

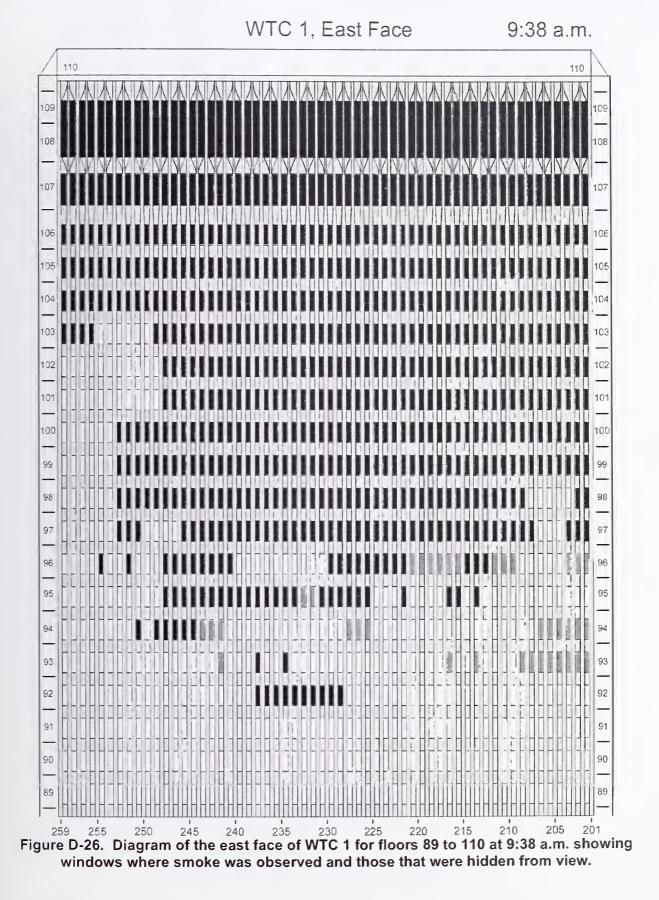
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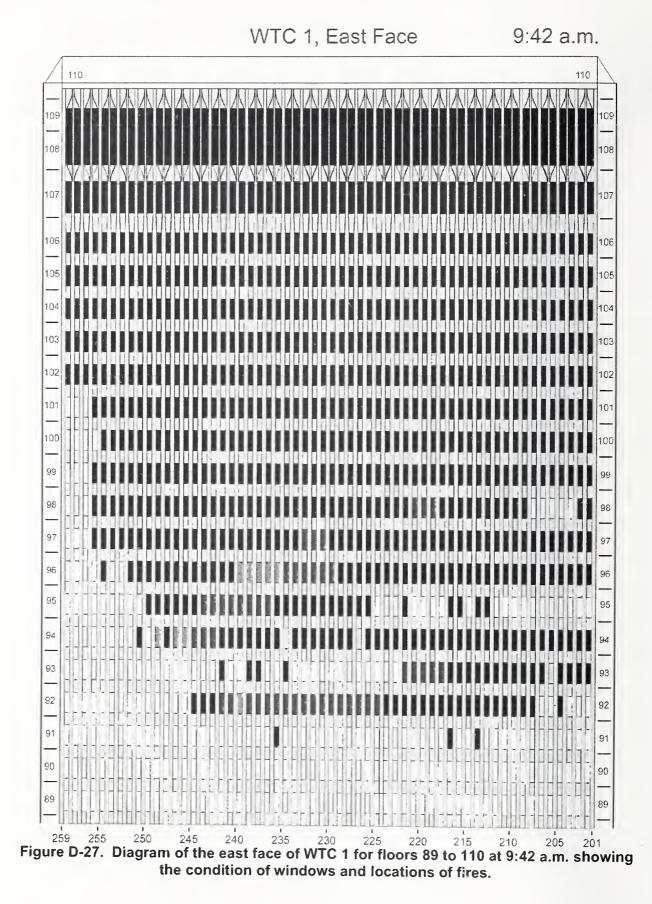
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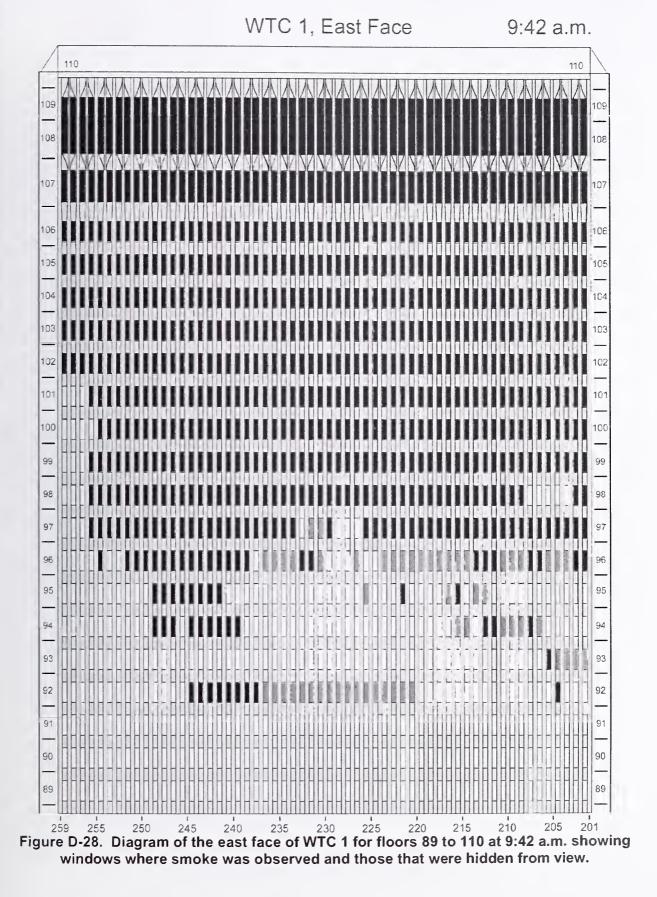
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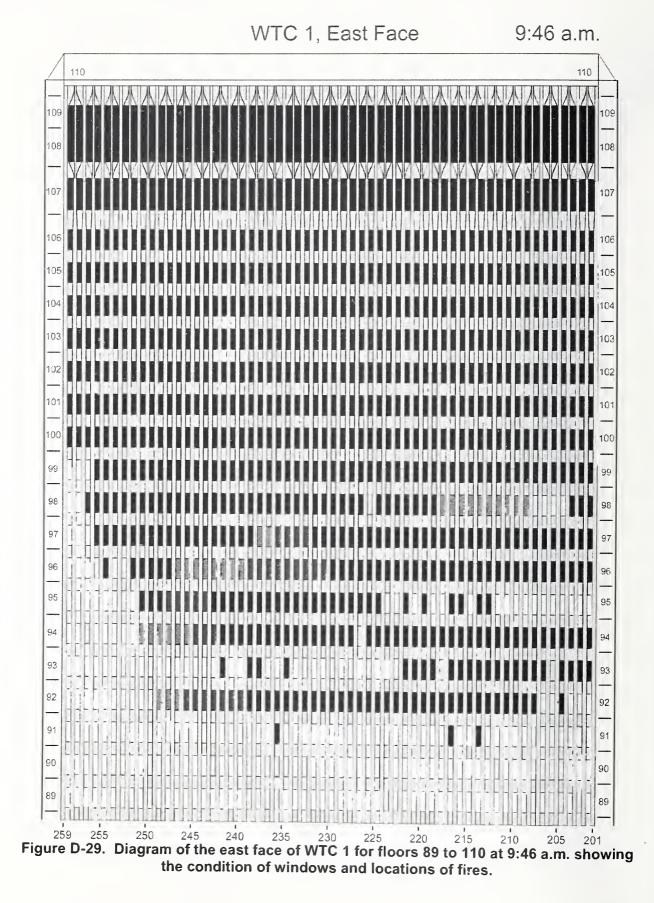




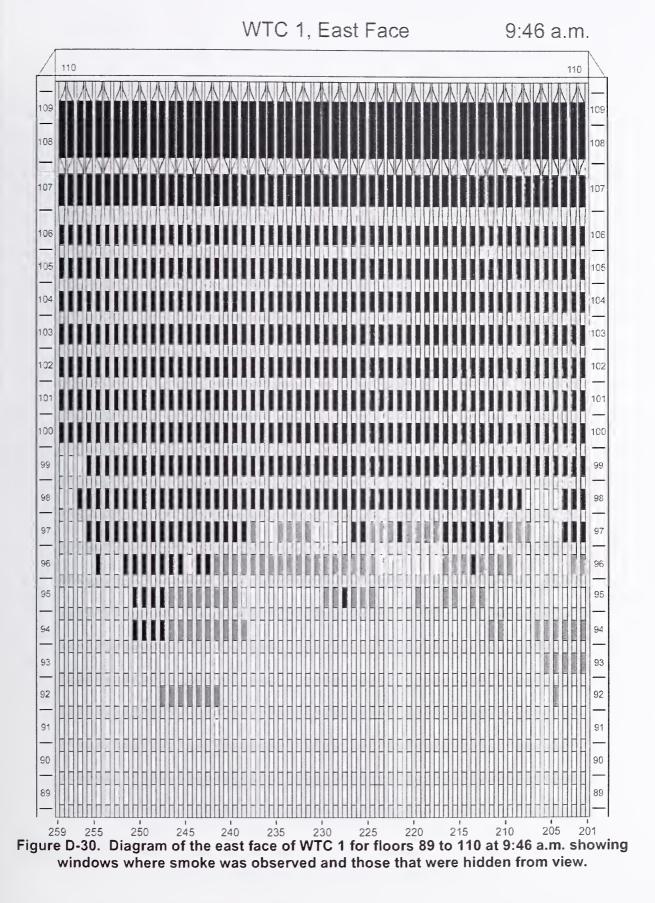


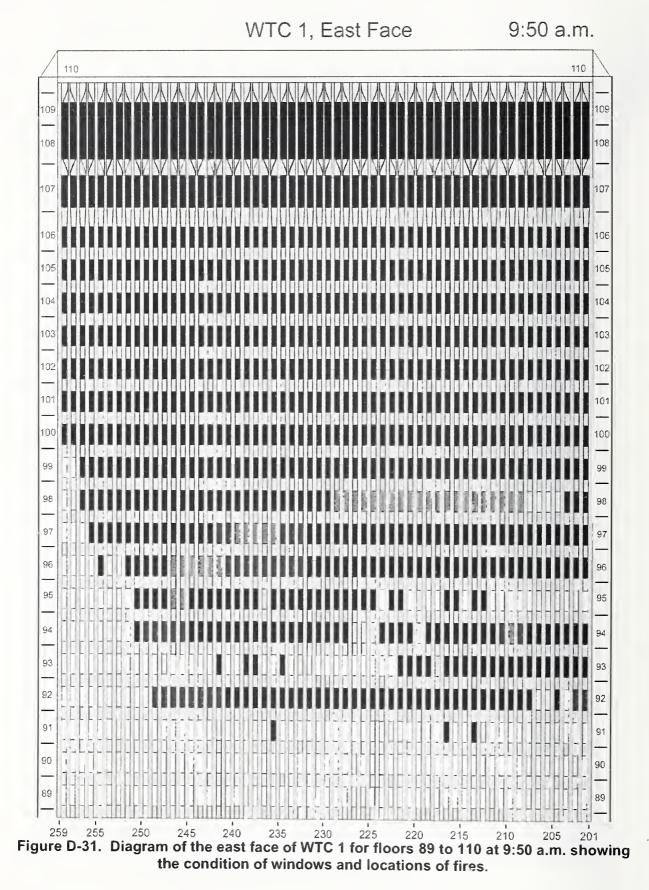




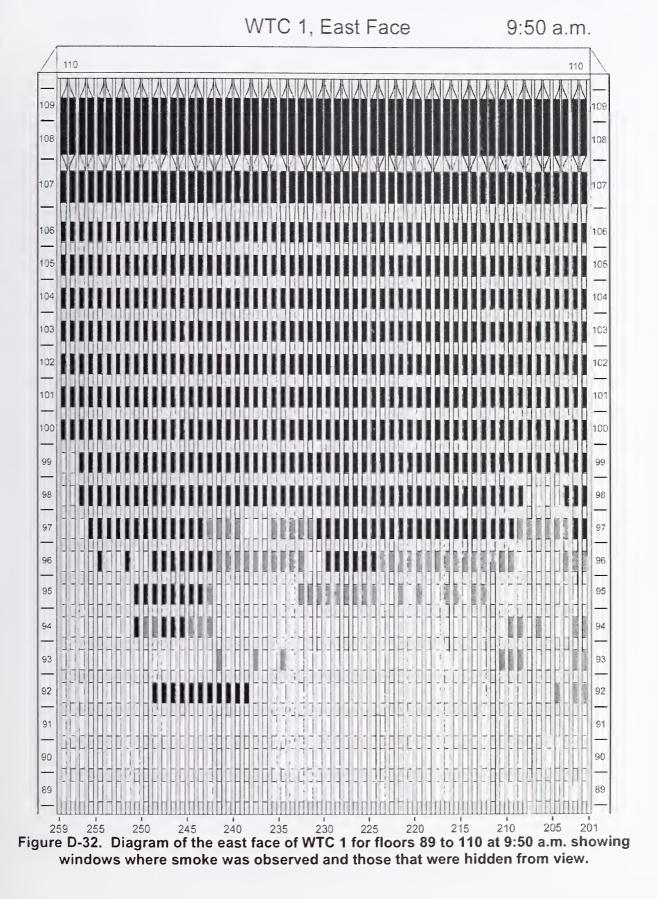


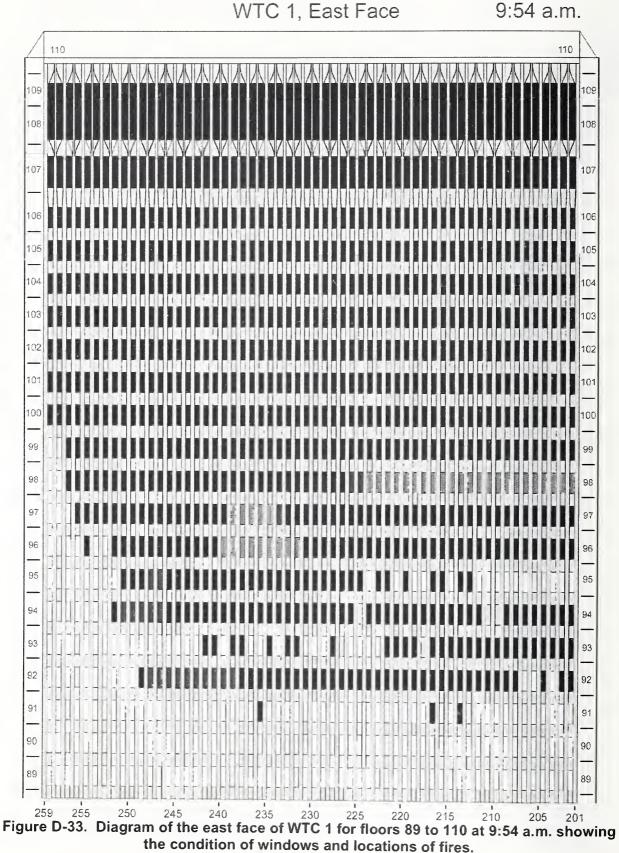
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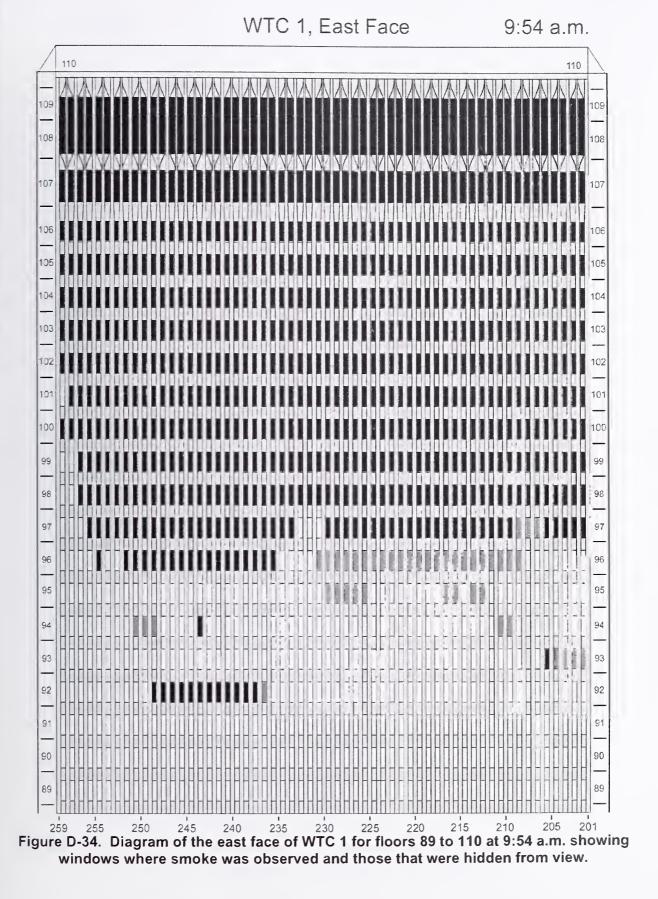


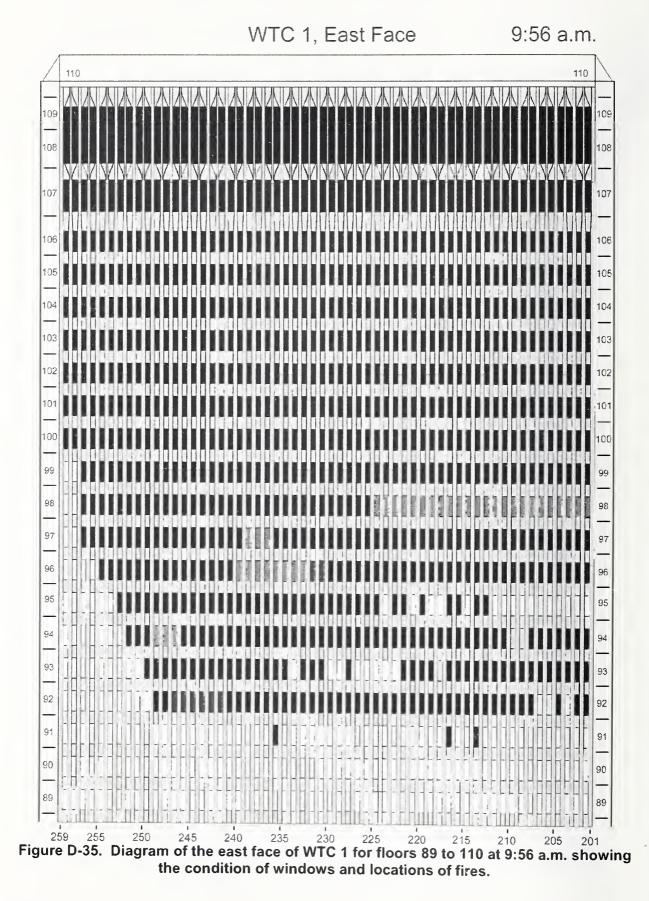
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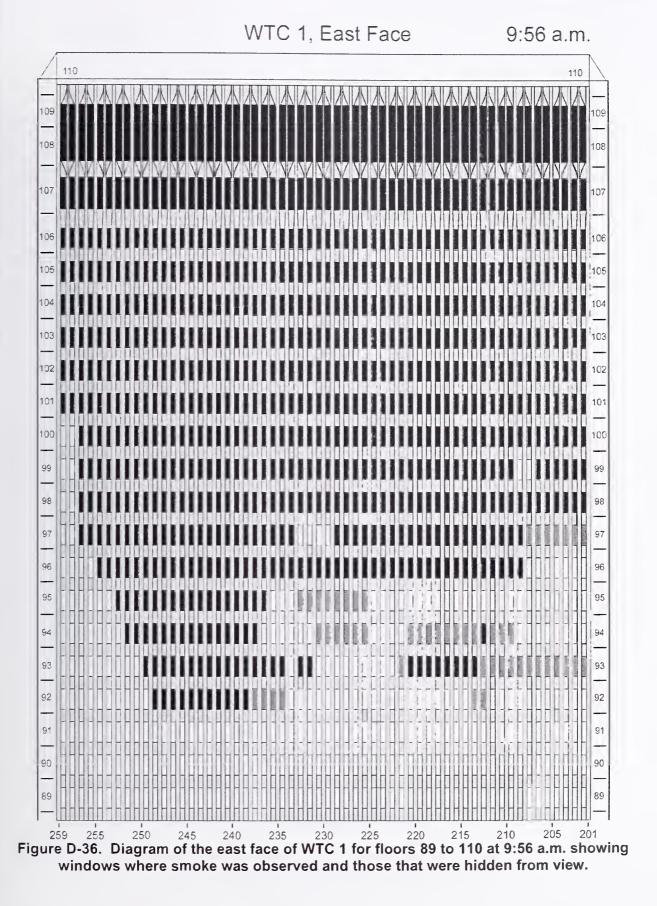


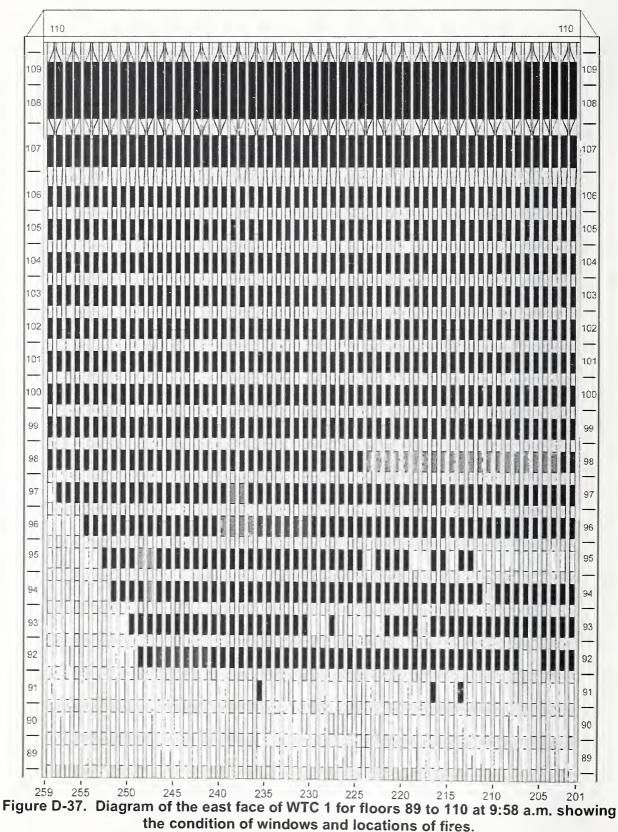


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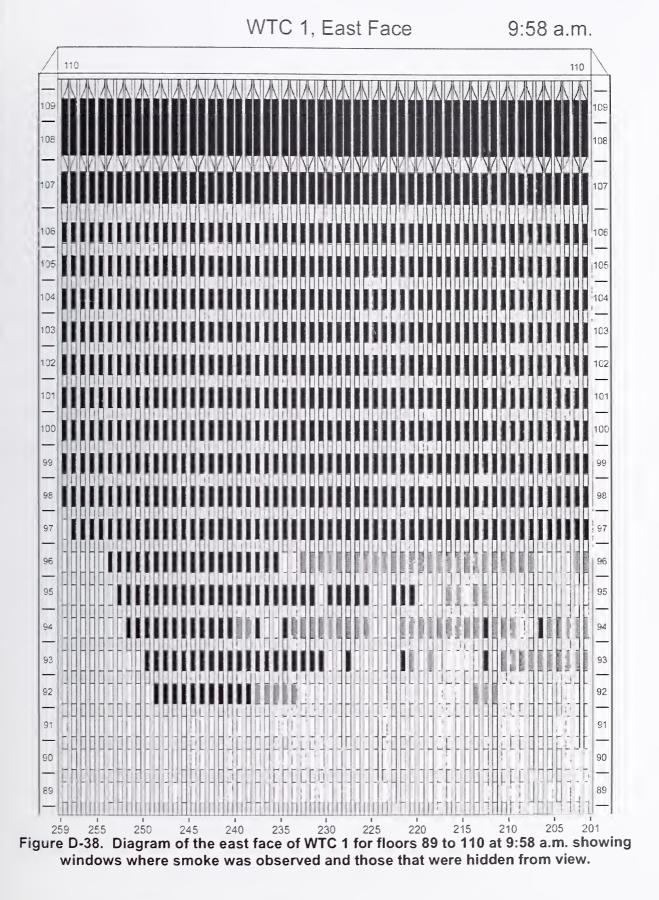


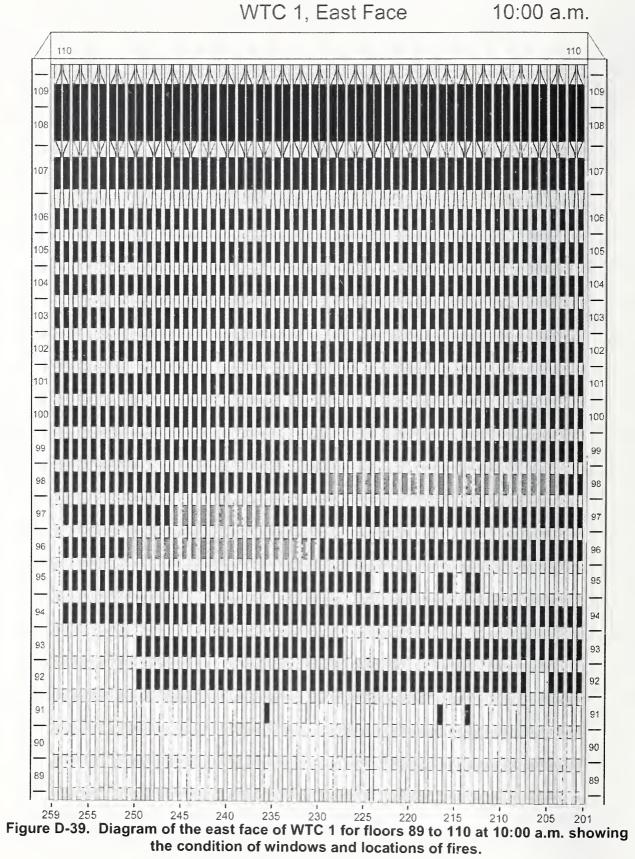


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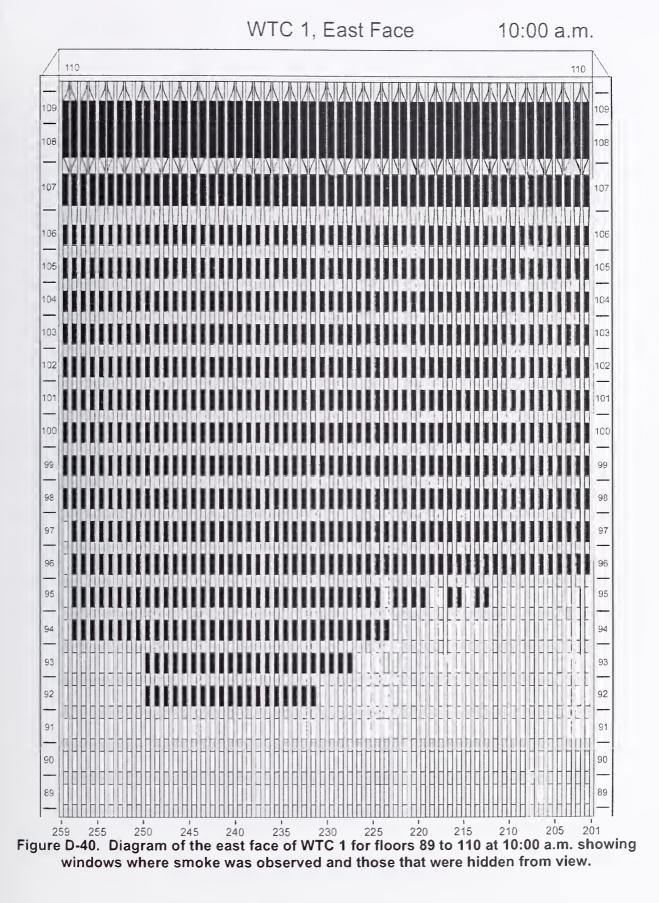
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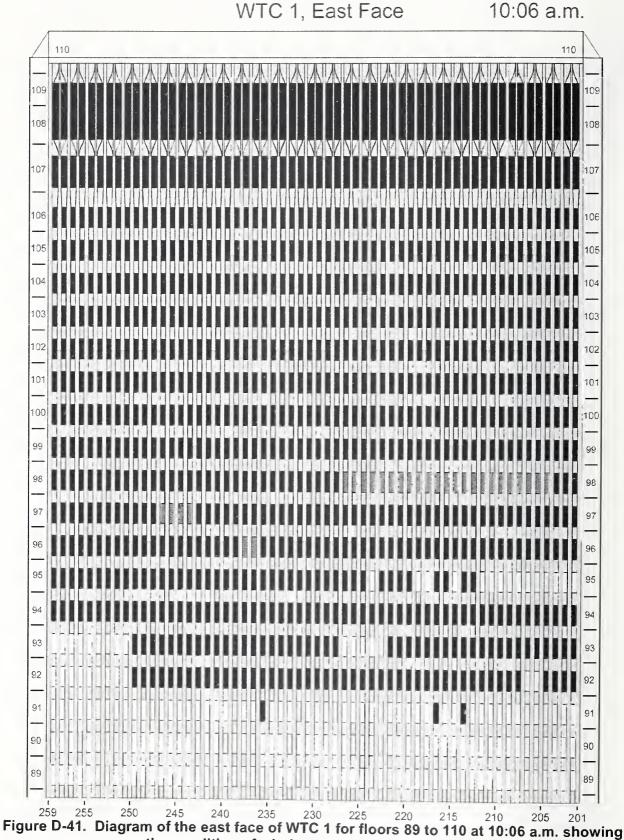
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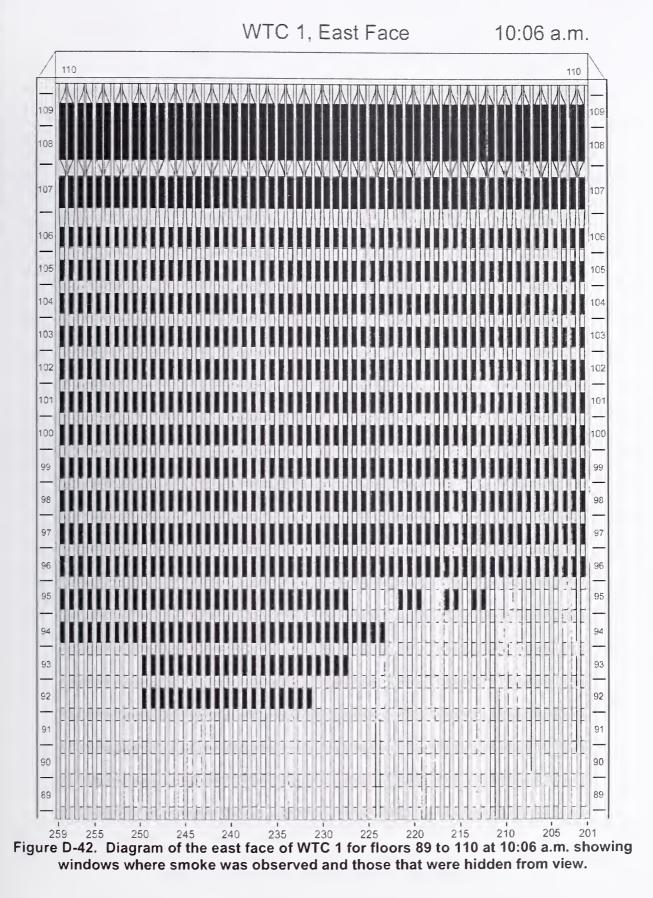


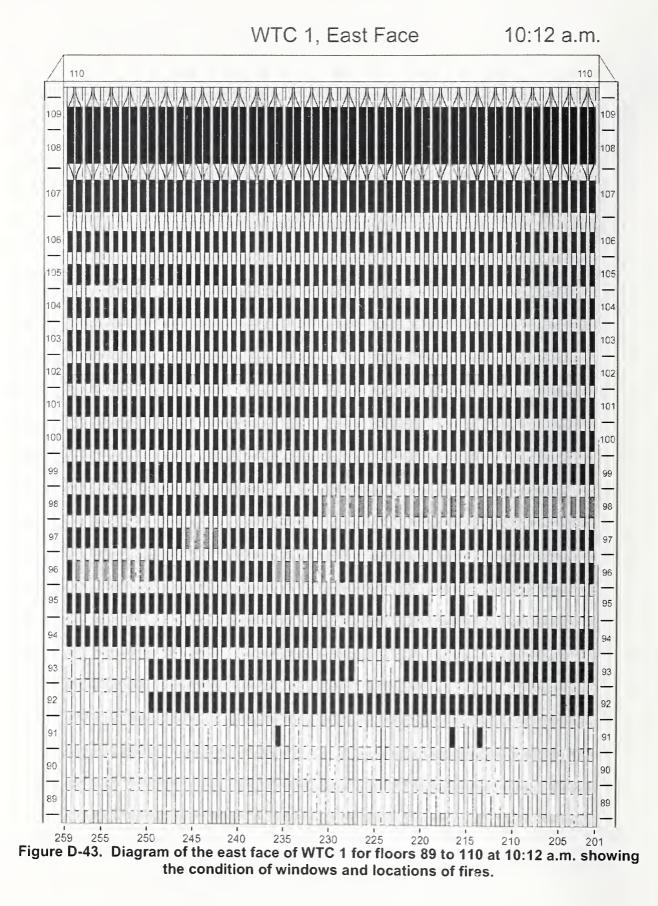
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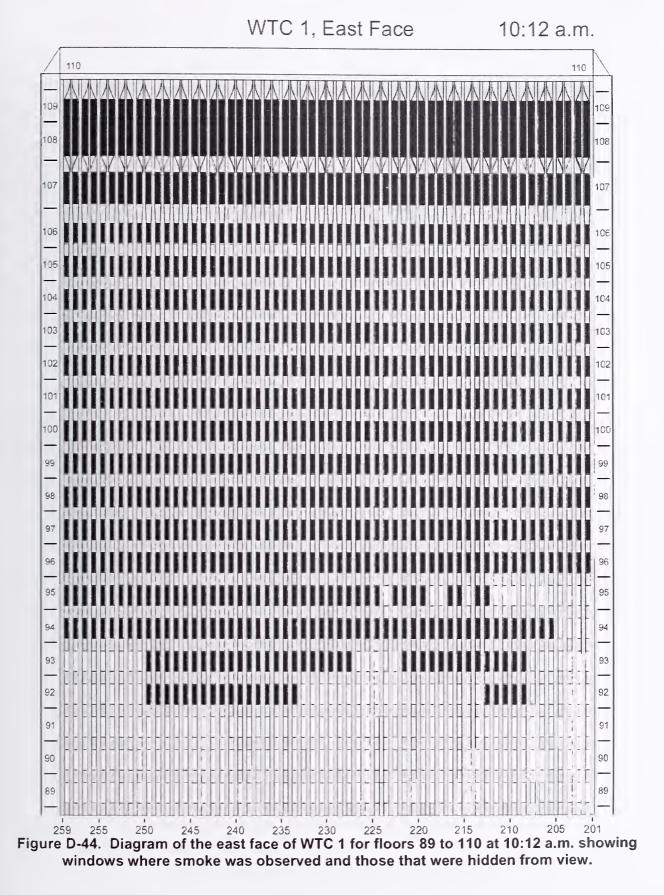


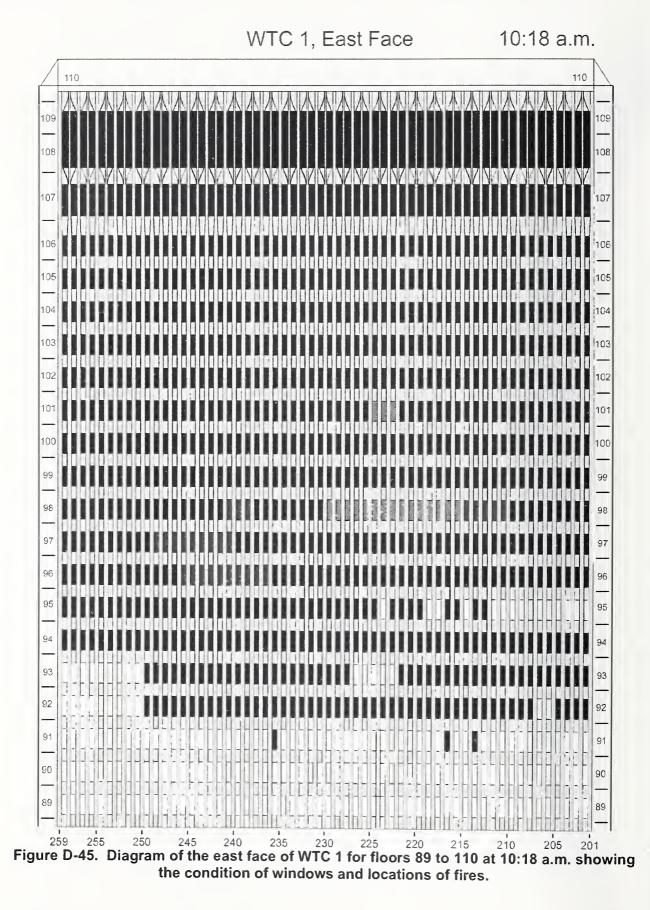


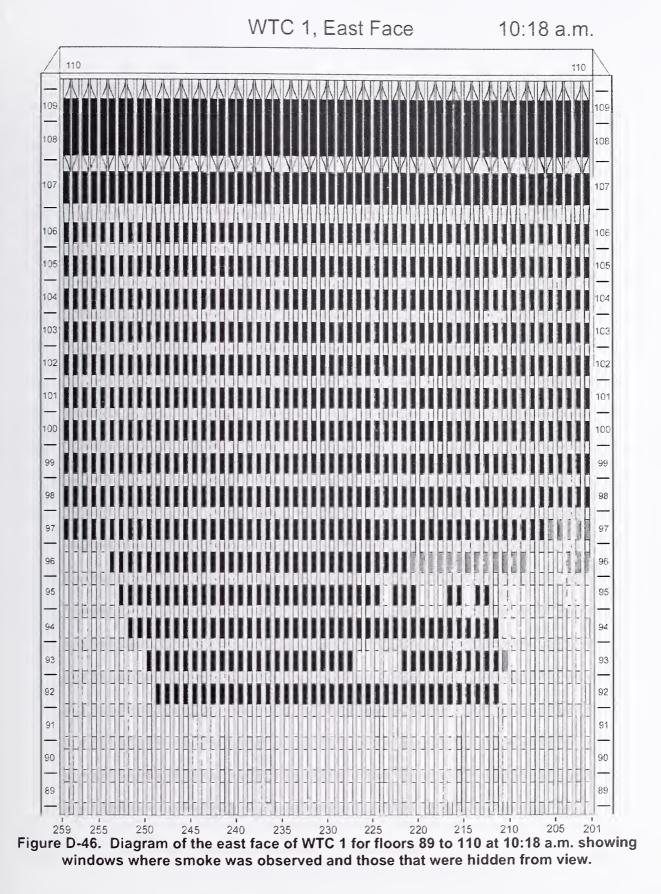
the condition of windows and locations of fires.

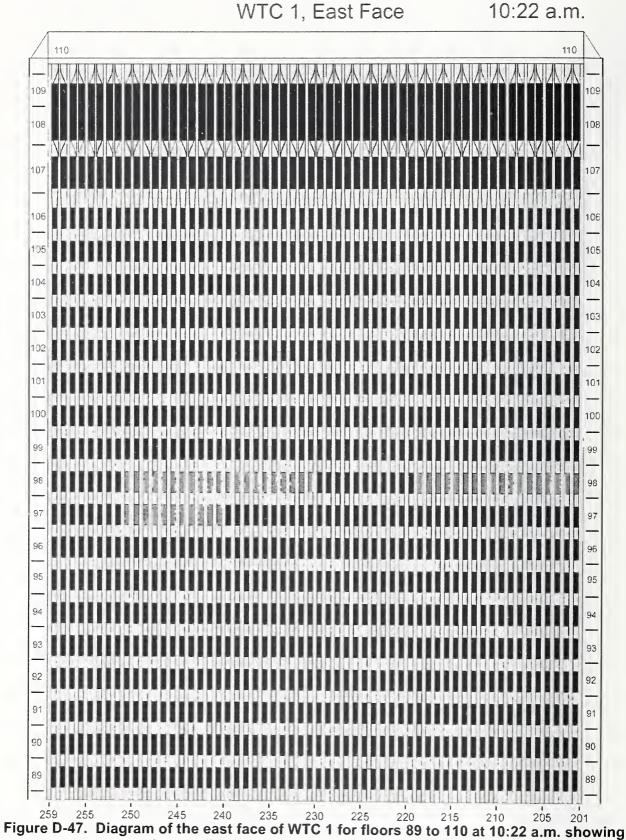




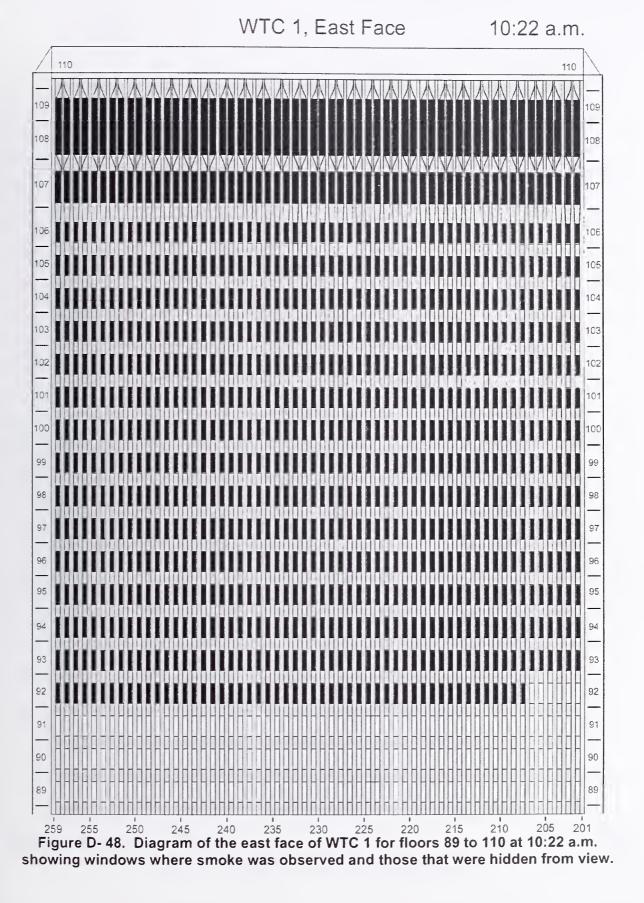


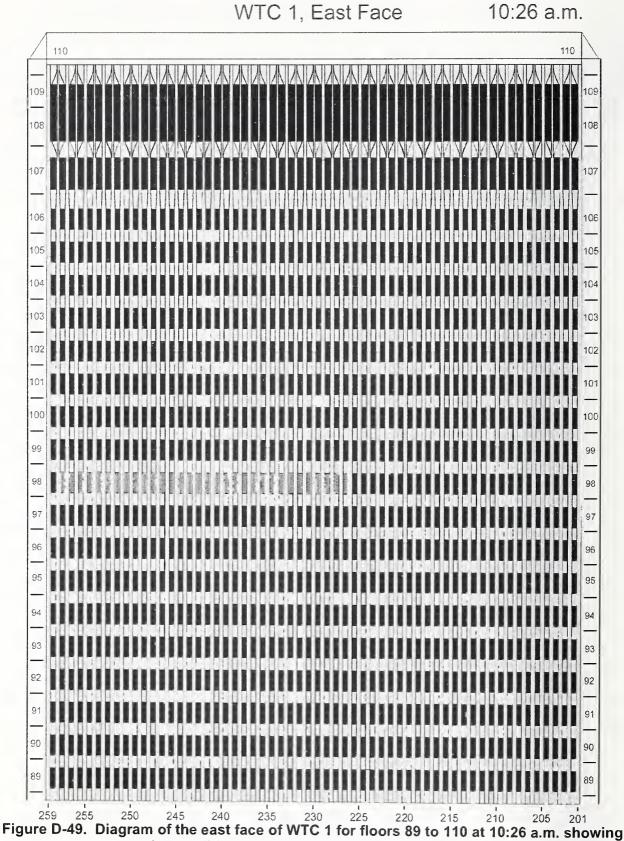






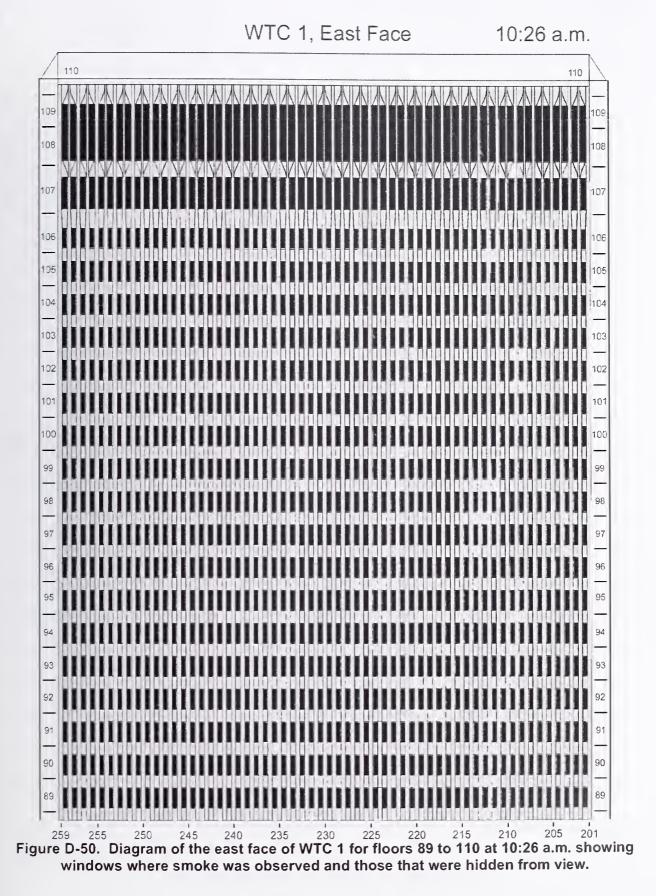
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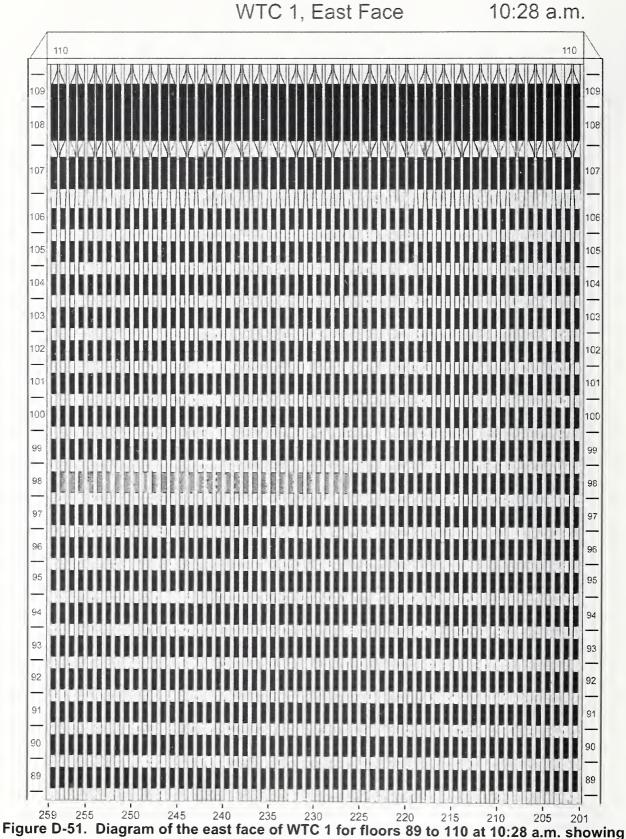




the condition of windows and locations of fires.

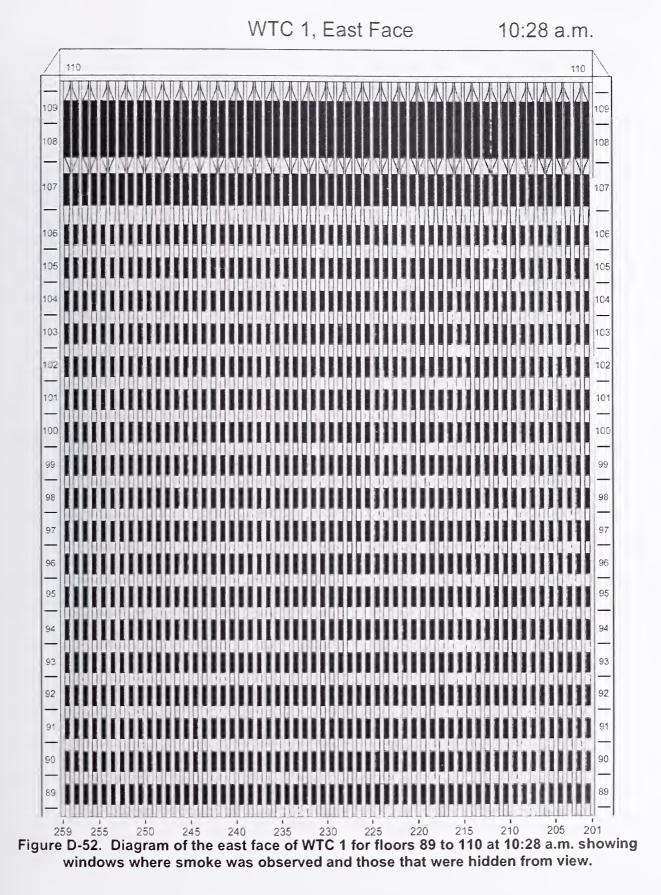
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the condition of windows and locations of fires.

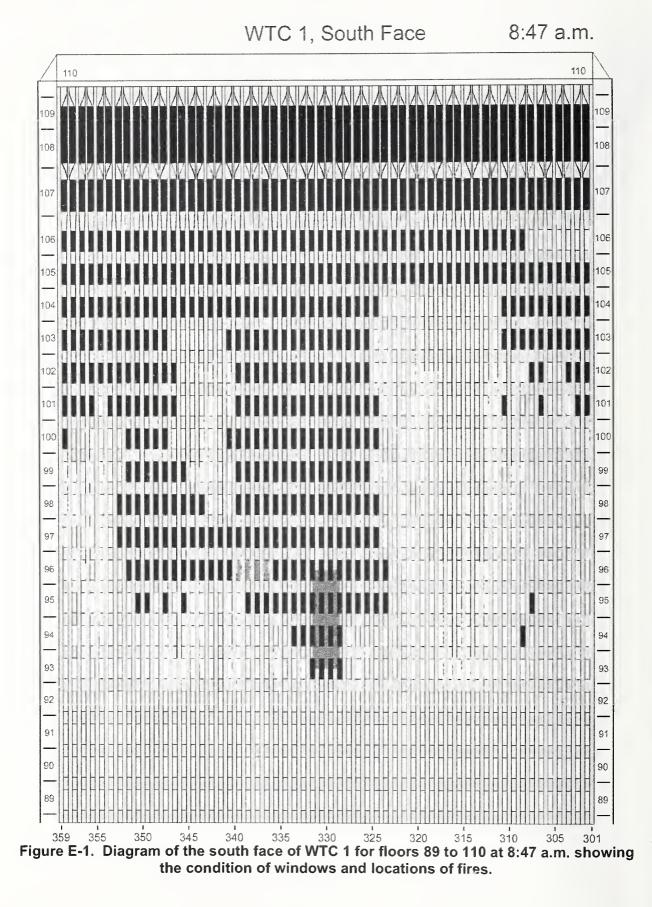
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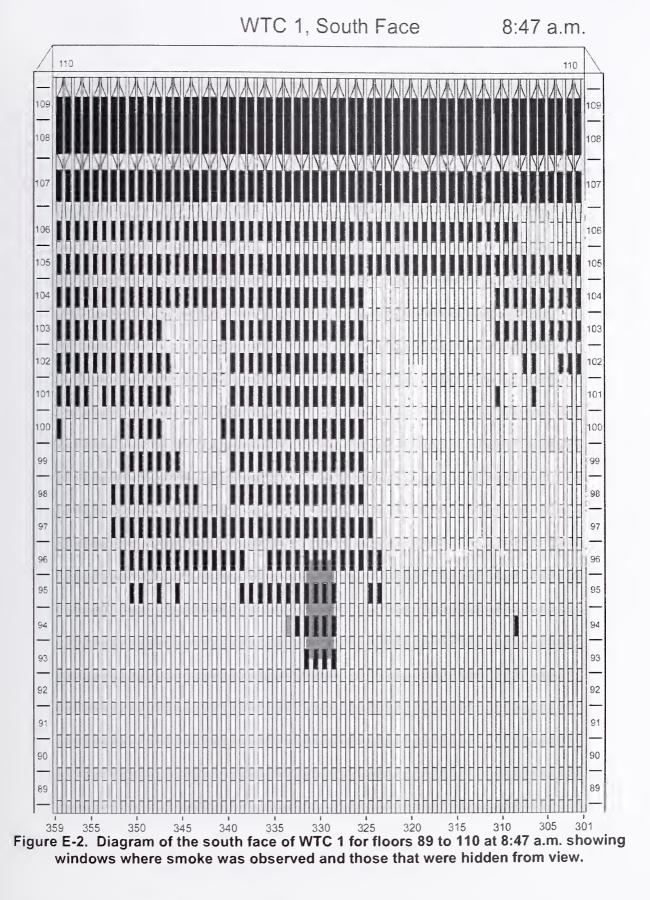


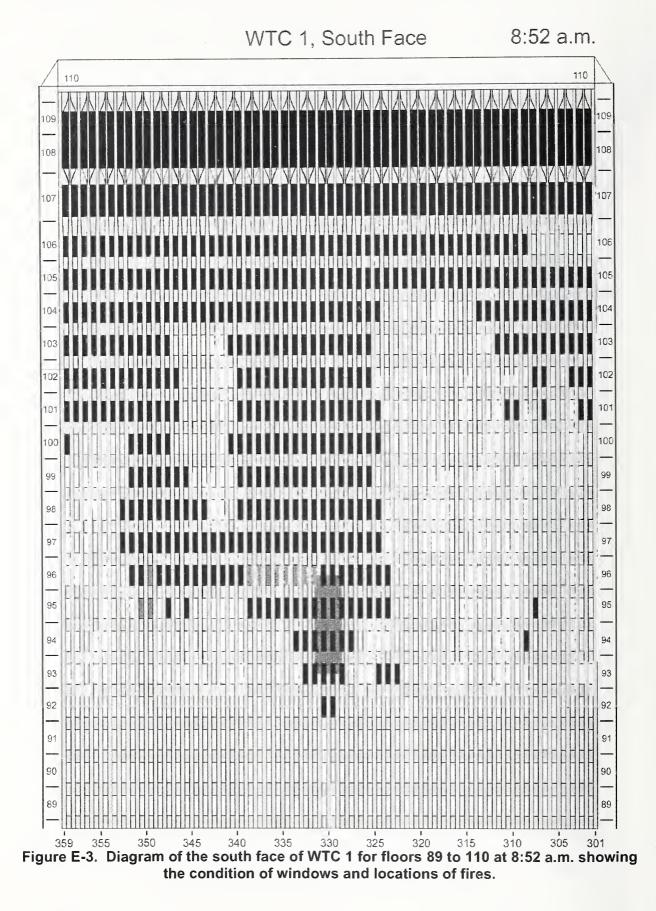
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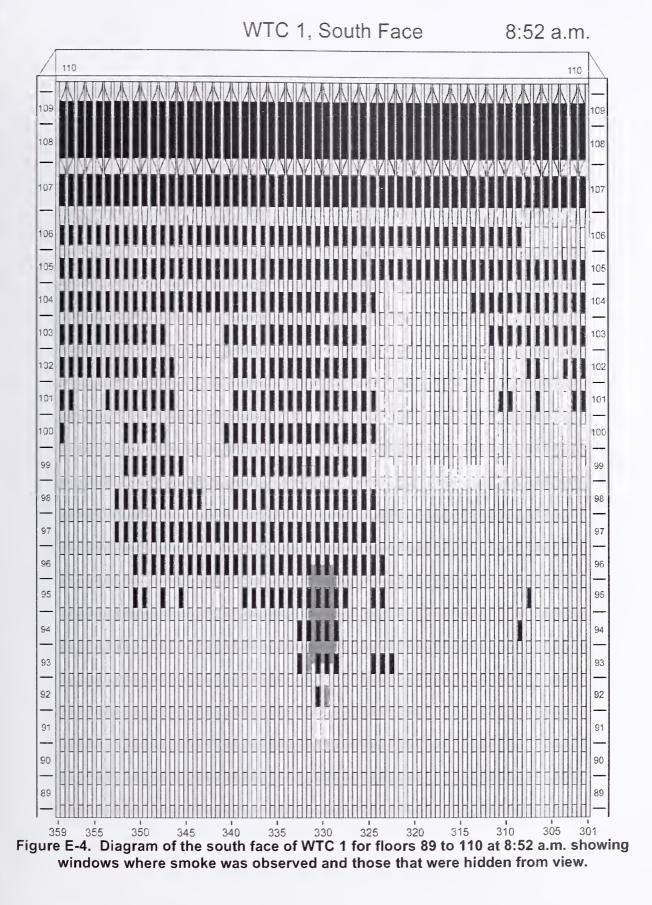
## Appendix E WTC 1 SOUTH FACE COMBINED FIRE AND WINDOW CONDITION AND WINDOW SMOKE CONDITION

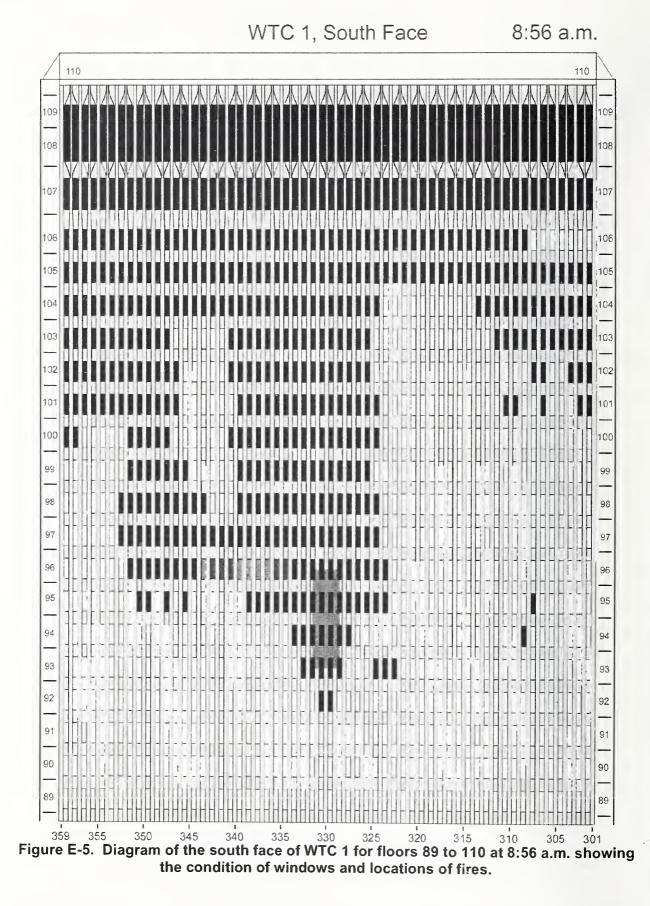
This appendix provides visual representations of the data contained in data sheets describing observations of fire, smoke, and window condition on a window-by-window basis as a function of time for the south face of WTC 1. The data for window condition and fire observations are combined into single representations, with the data for fire taking precedence. Observations are represented using the key provided in Figure 5-1 as follows: [] - window glass in place, [] - window open, - spot fire, [] - fire visible inside, [] - external flaming, and [] - not visible. The data for smoke are shown in separate figures using the key from Figure 5-1 as follows: [] - no smoke visible, [] - light smoke, [] - heavy smoke, and [] - not visible. For a given time, the window condition and fire data are shown first.

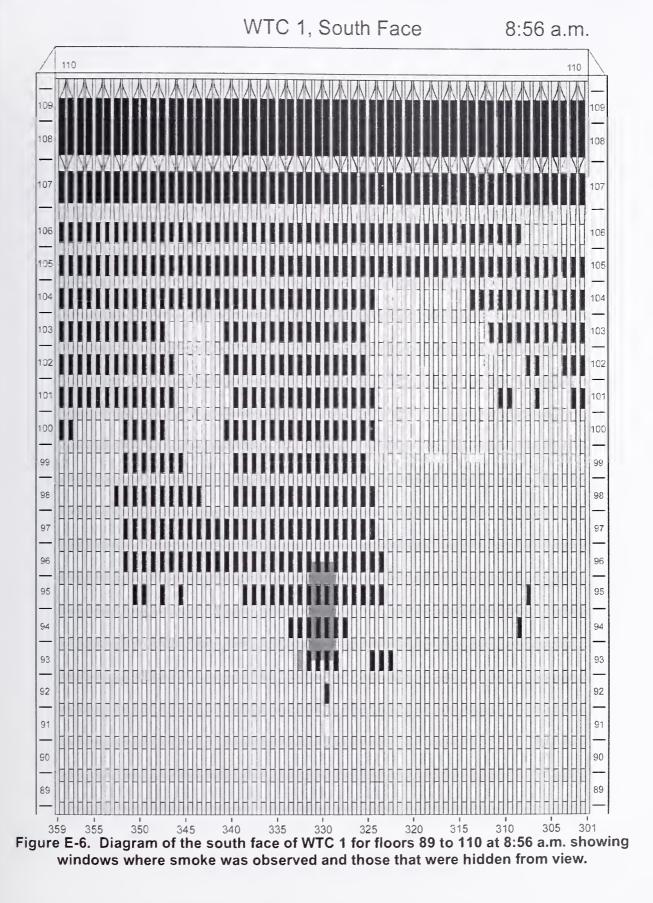


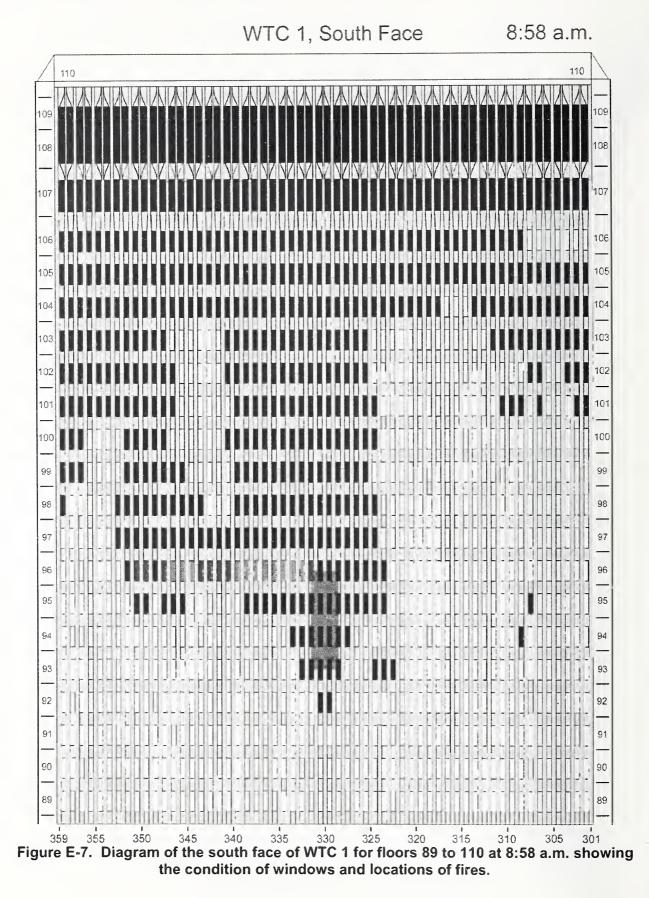




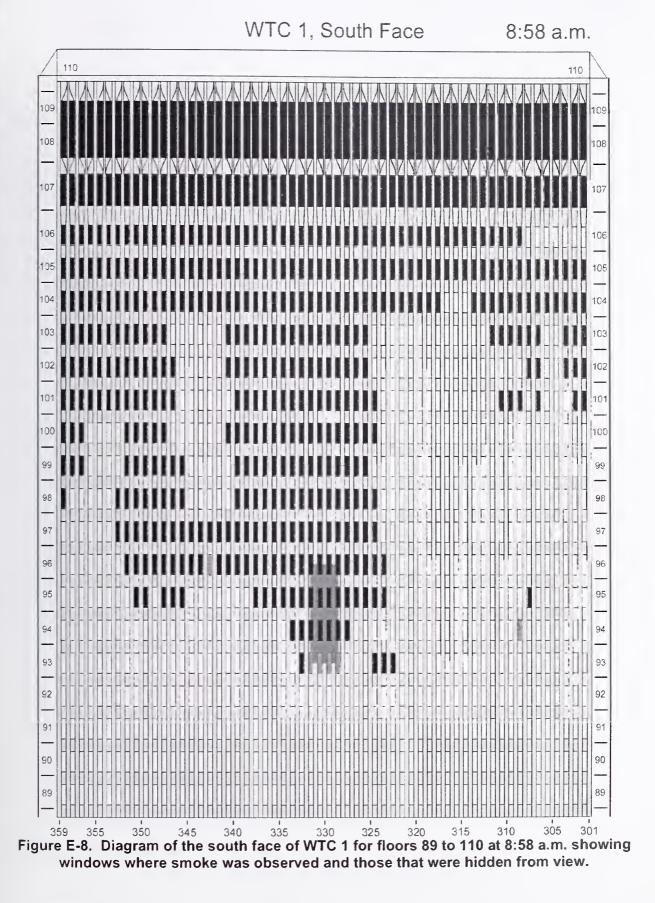


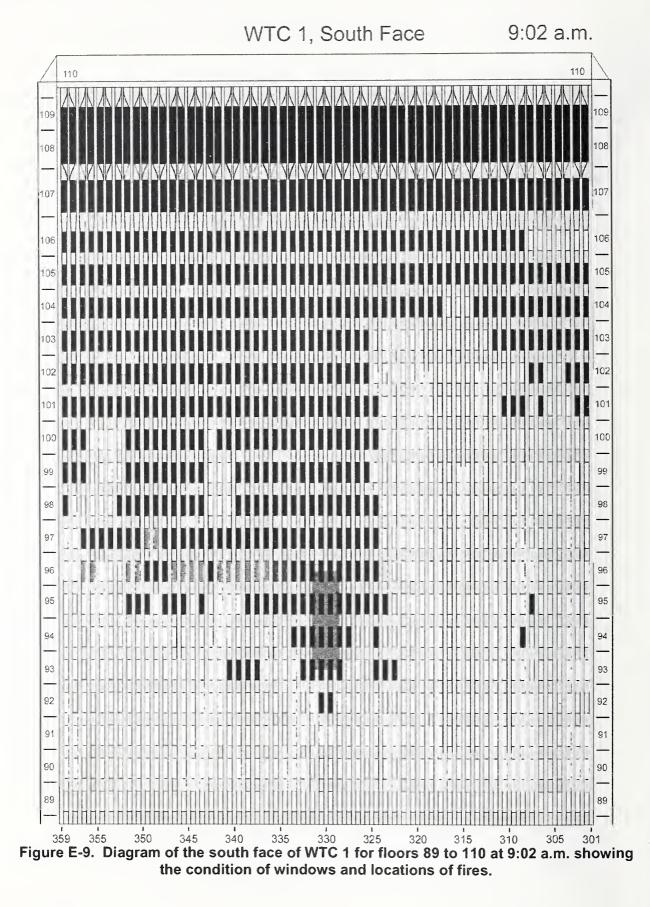


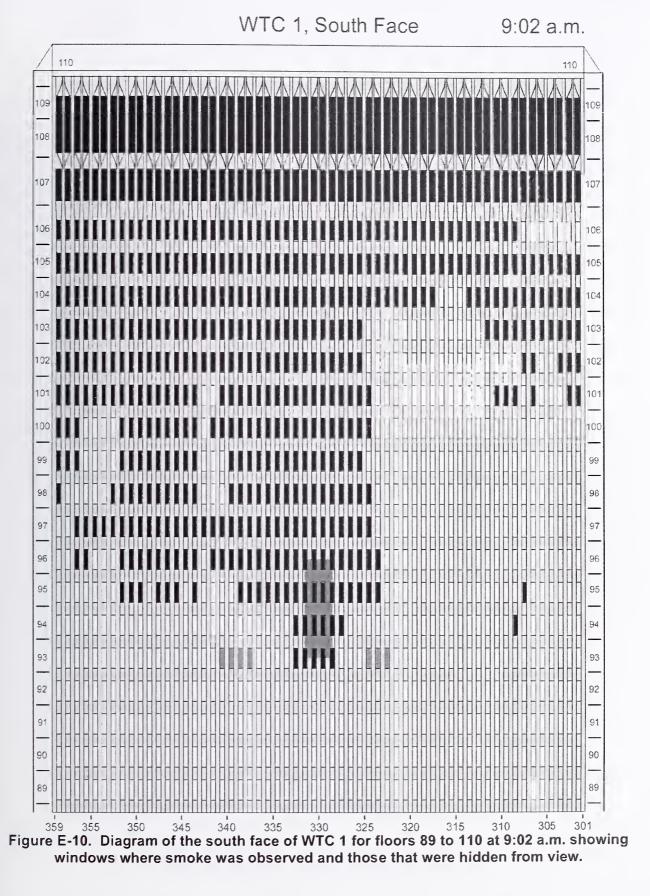


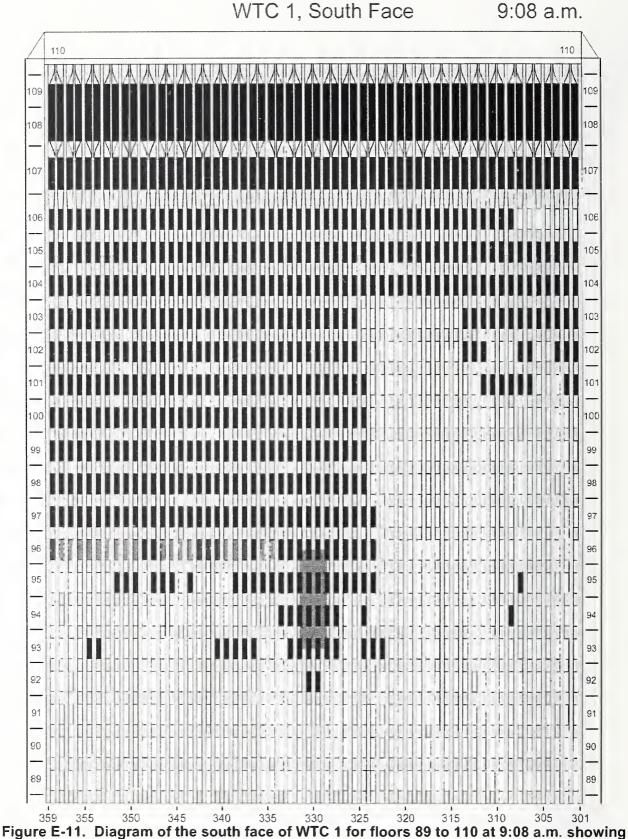


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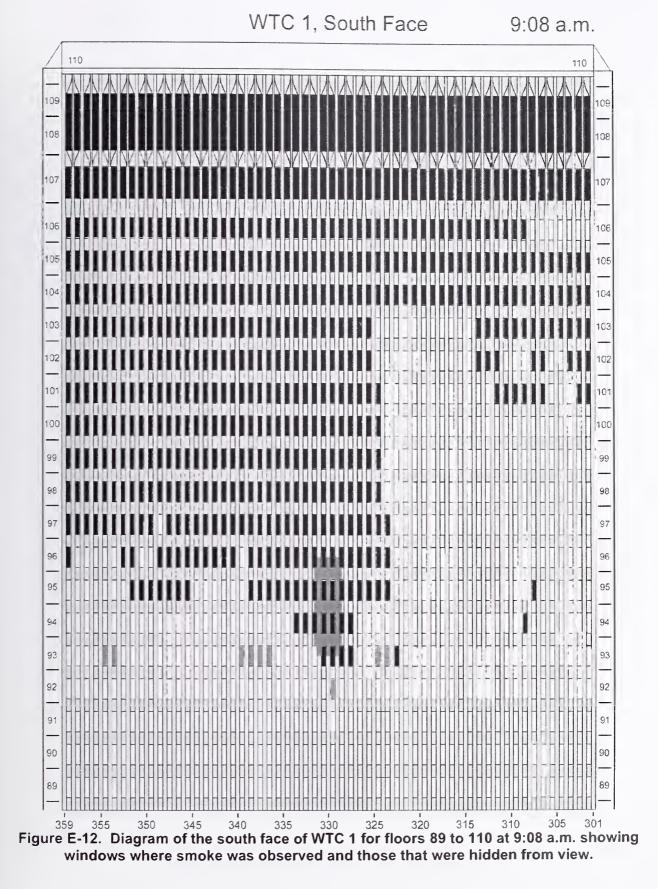


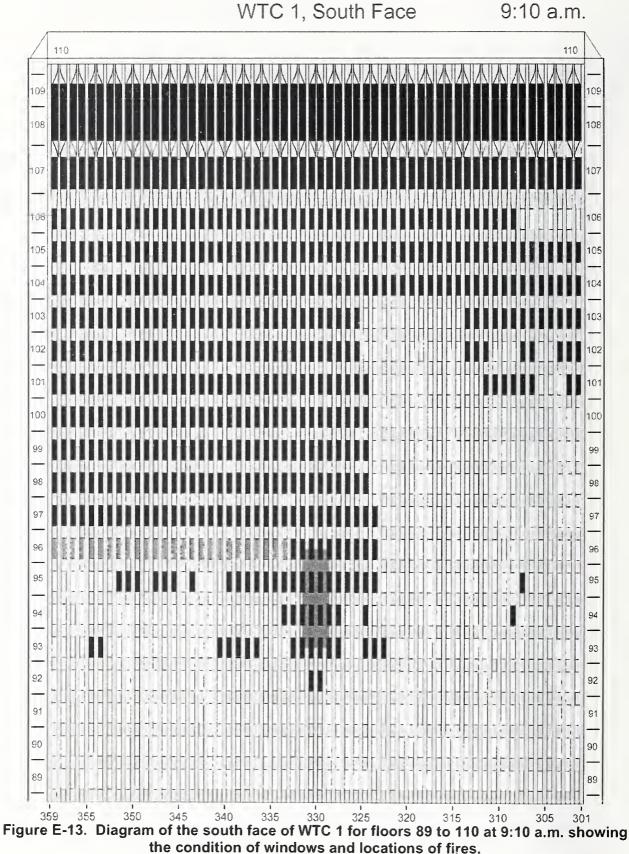


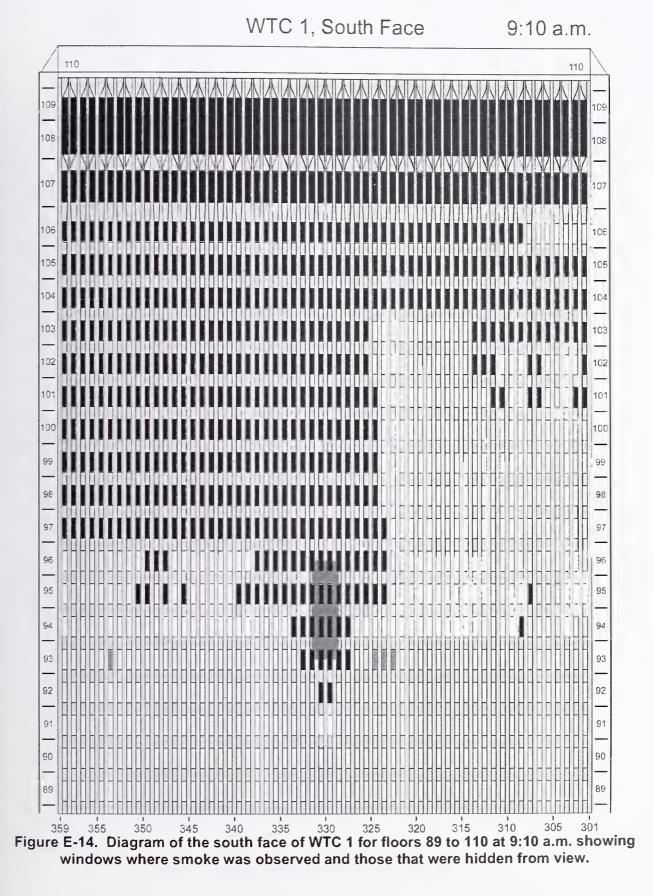


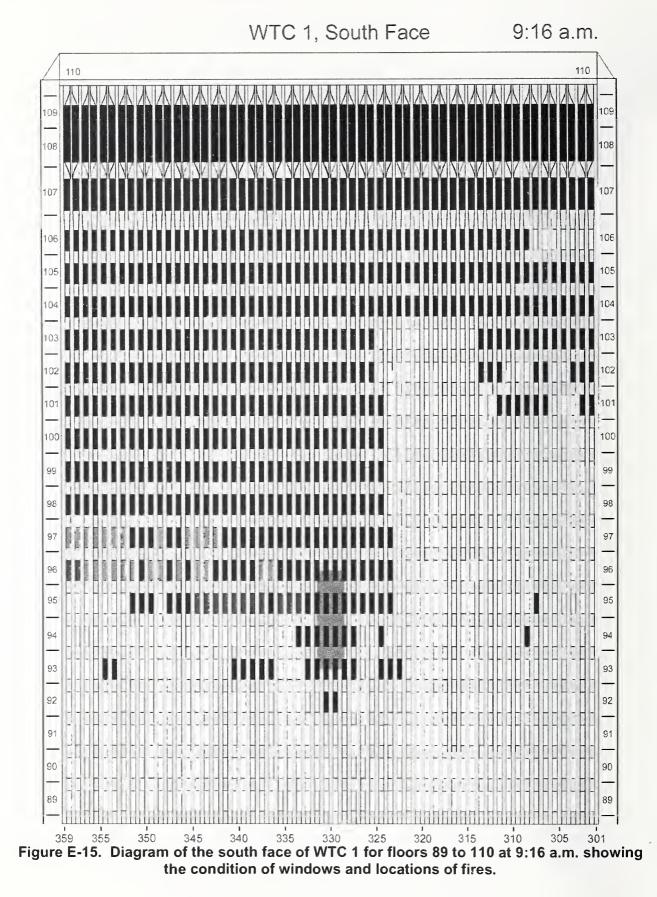


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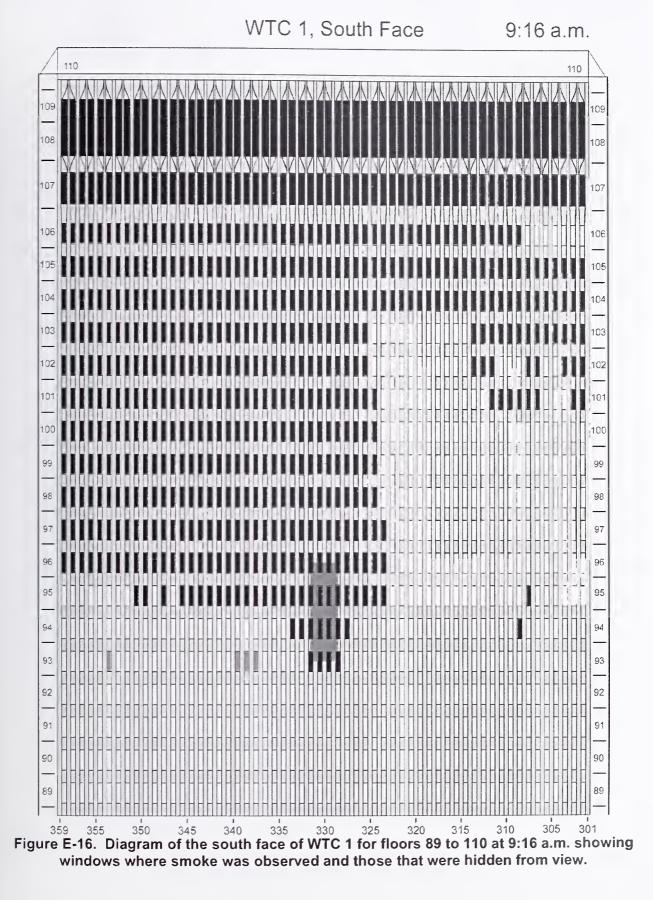


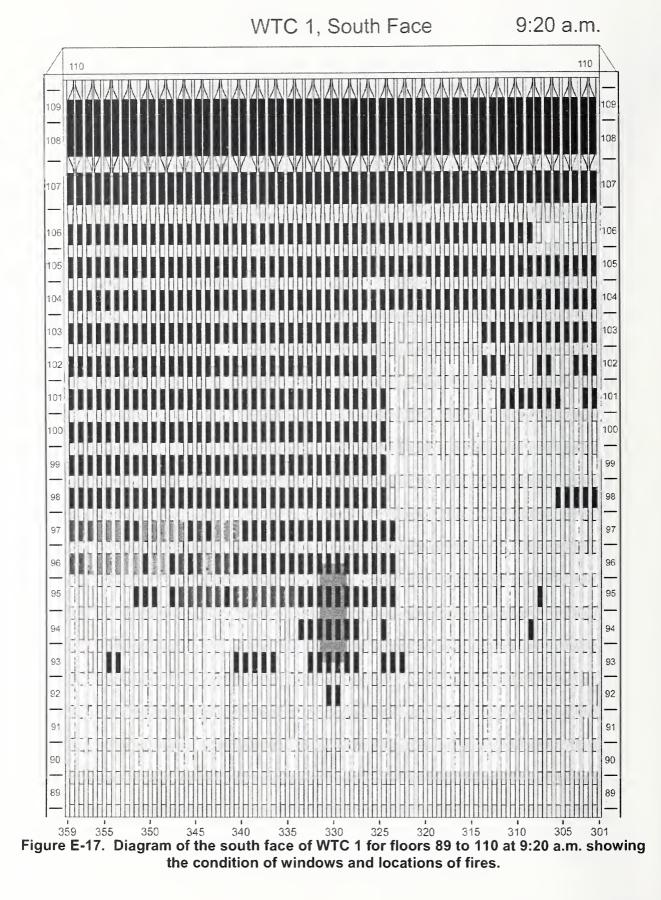


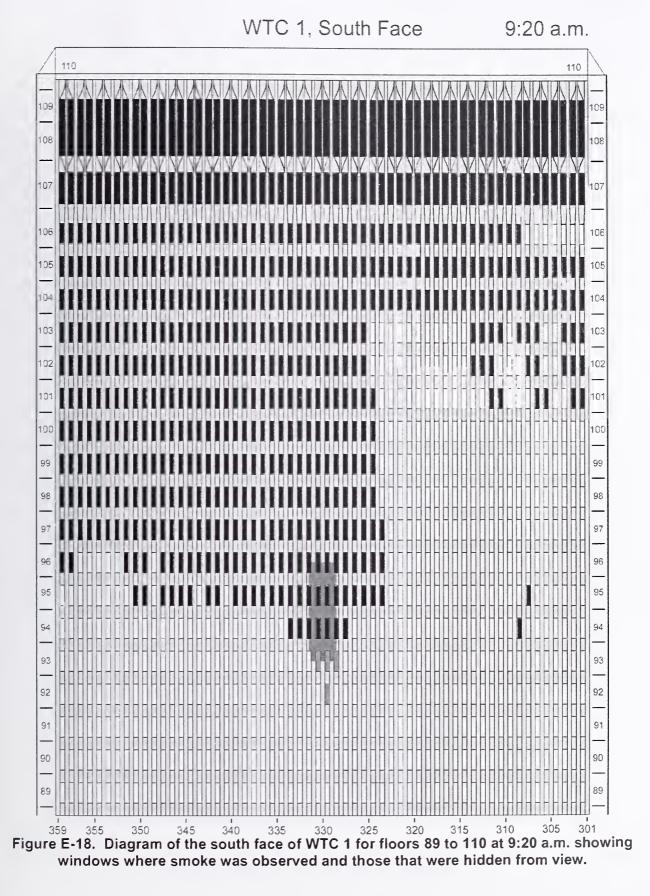


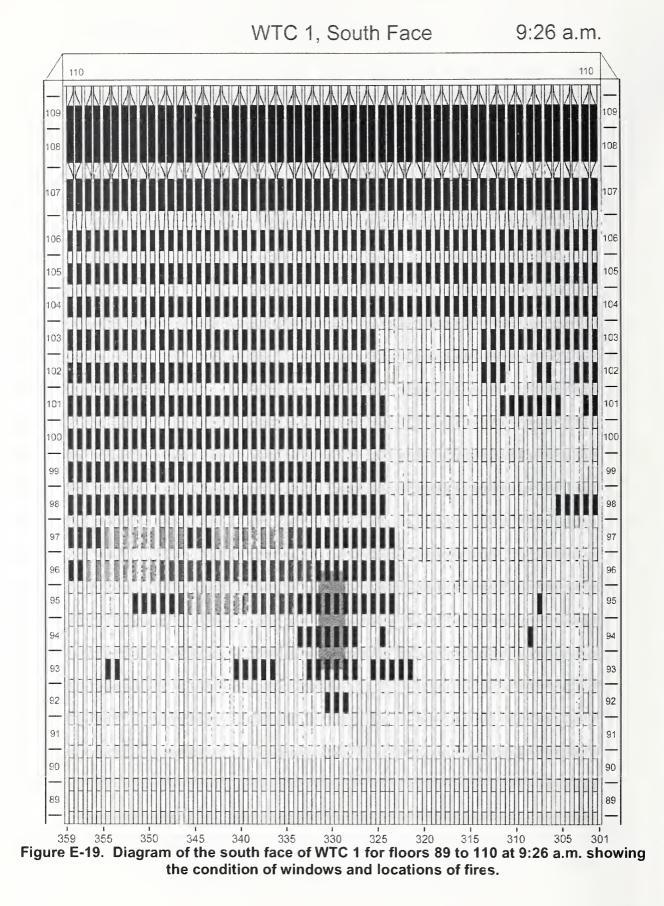


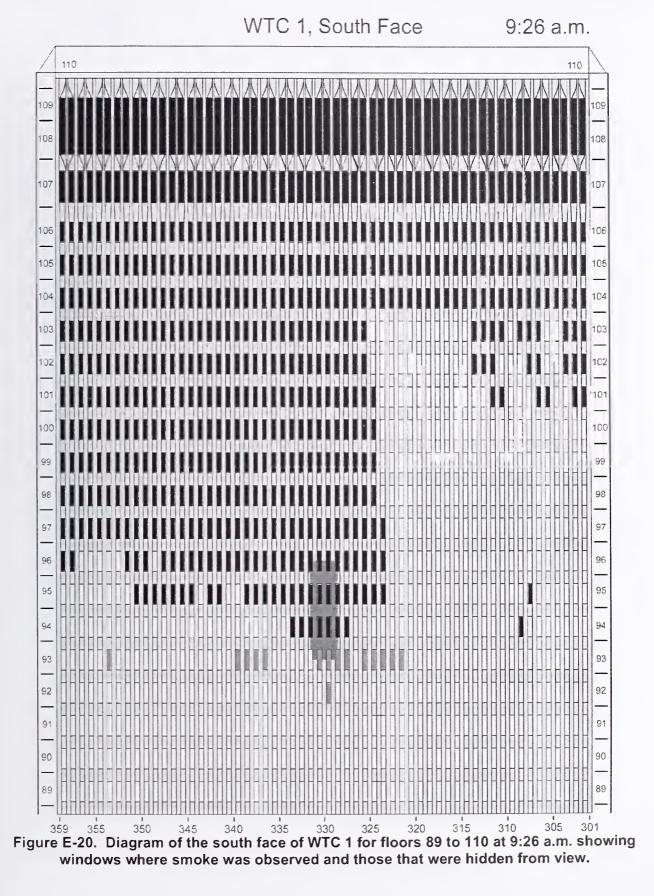
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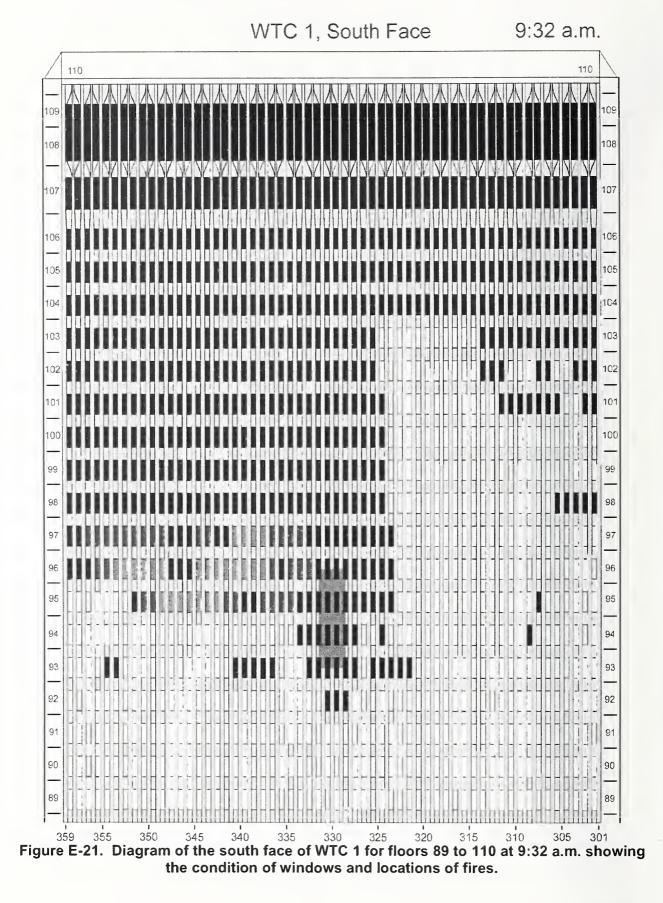




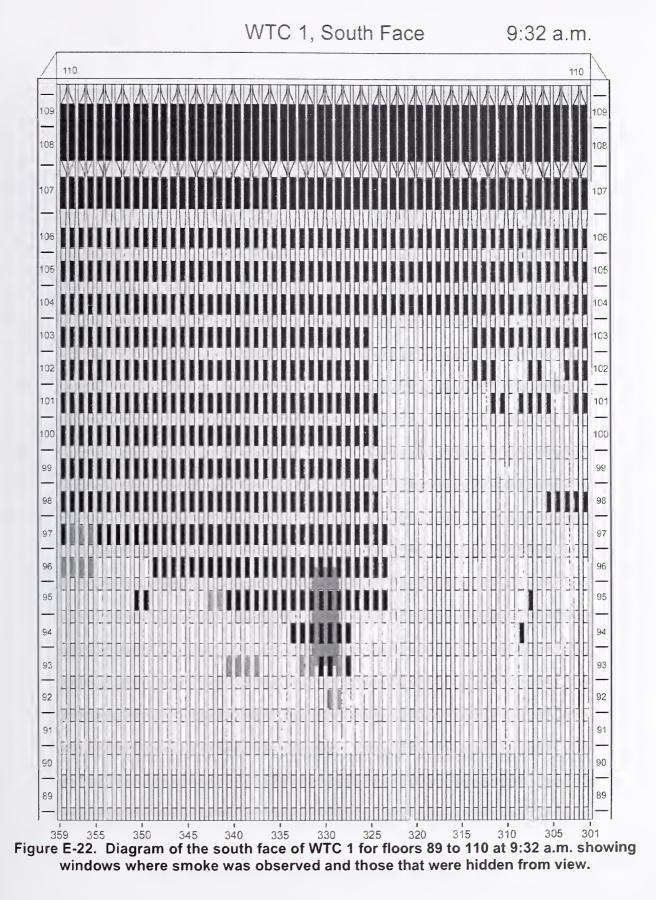


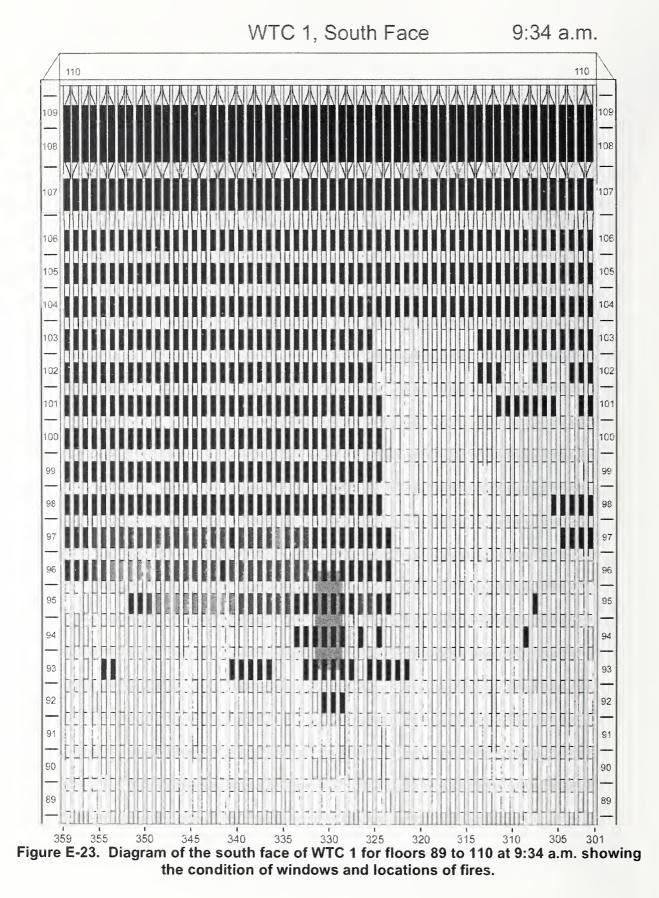




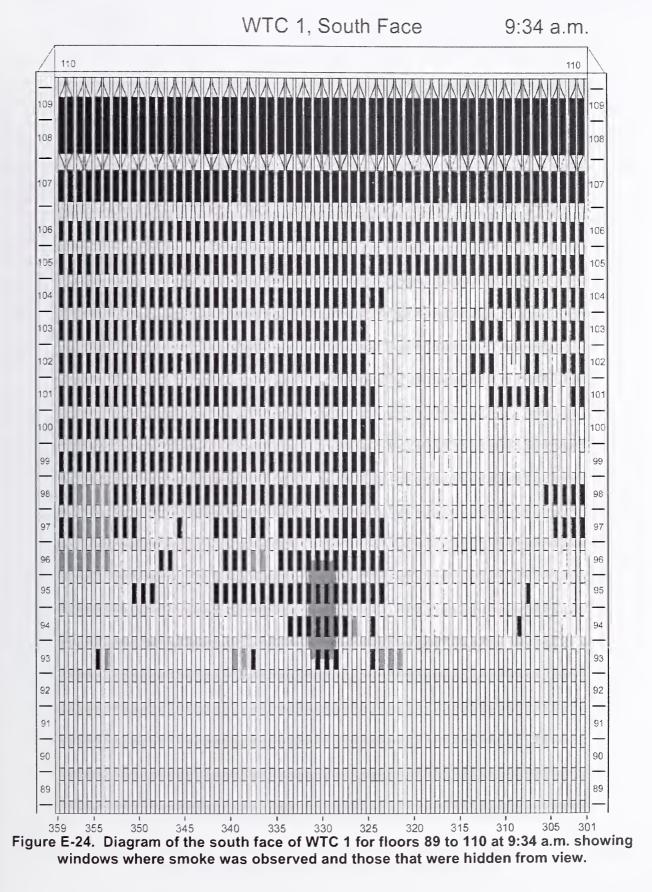


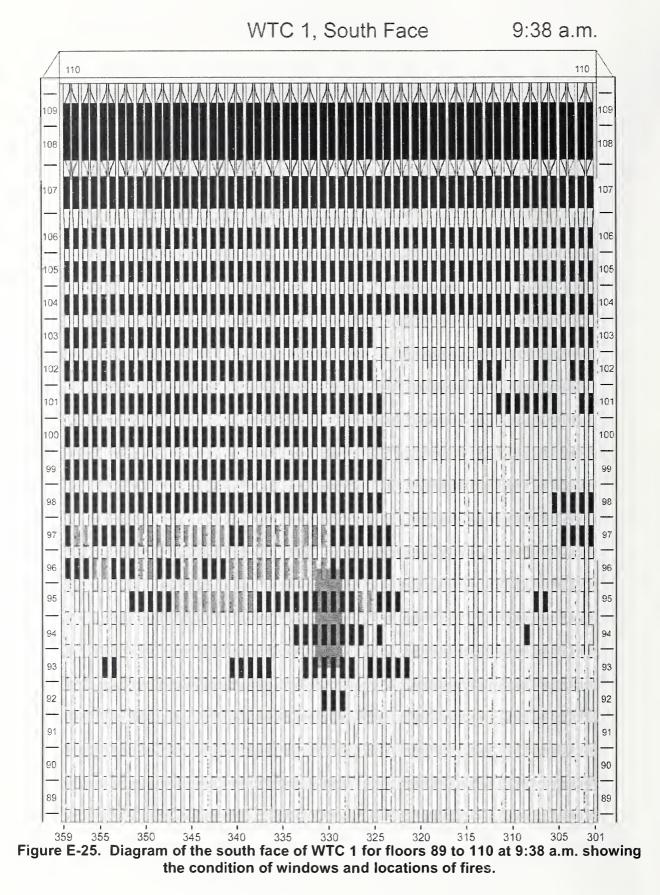
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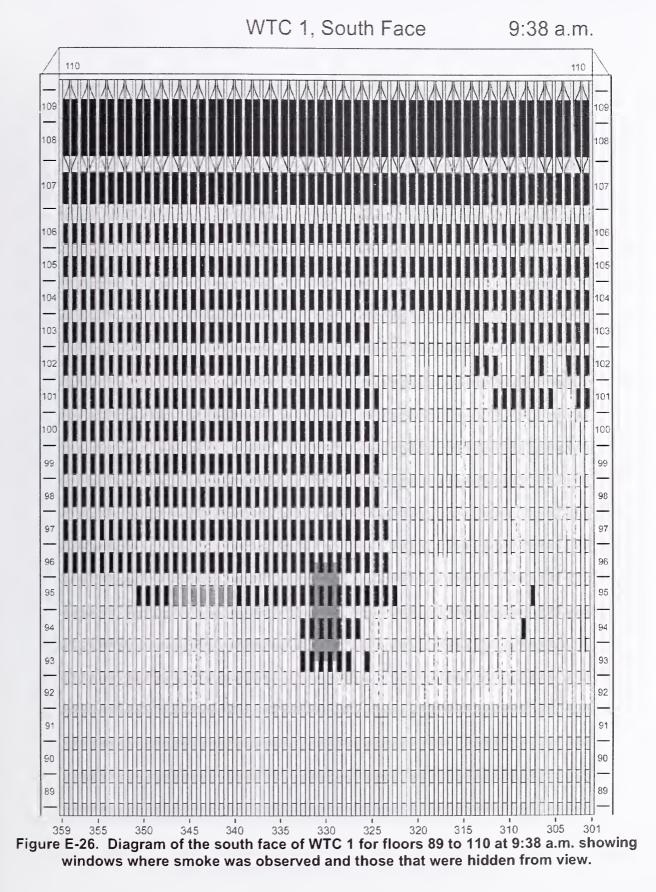


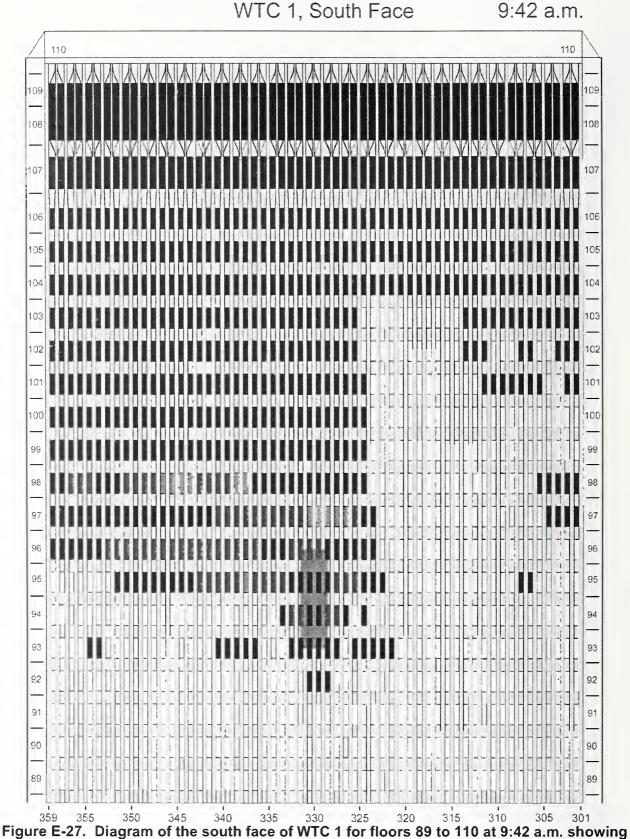
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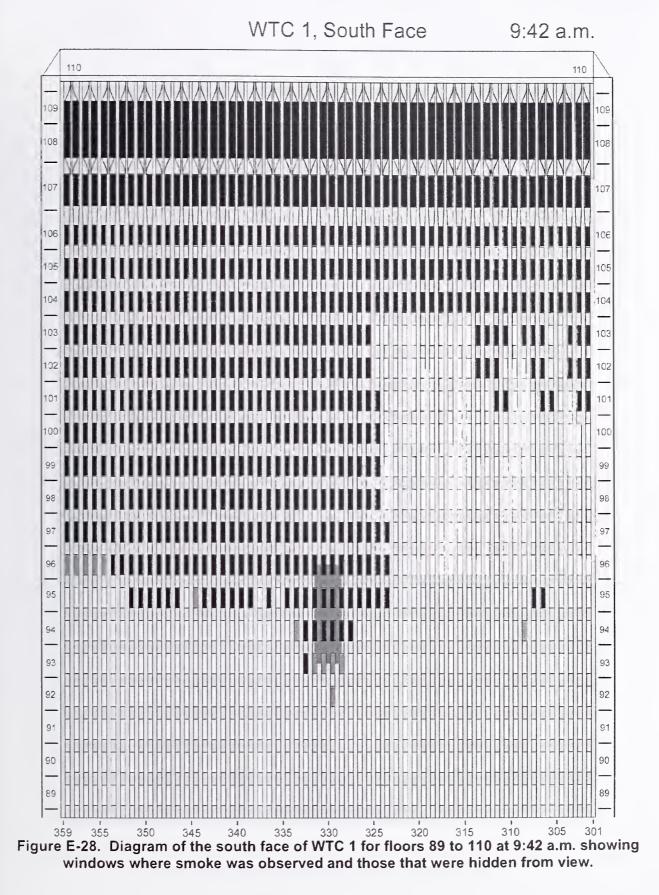


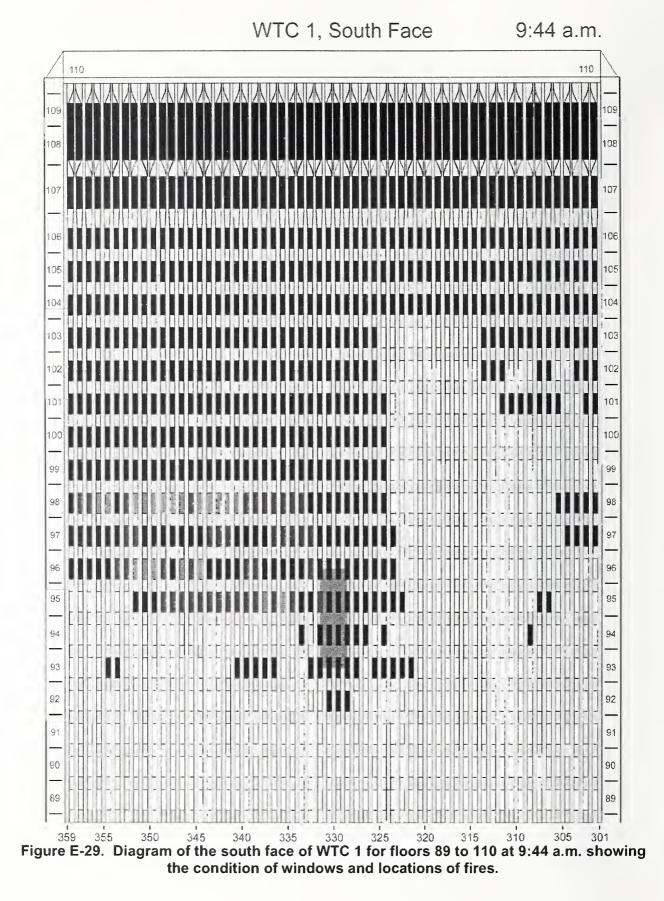
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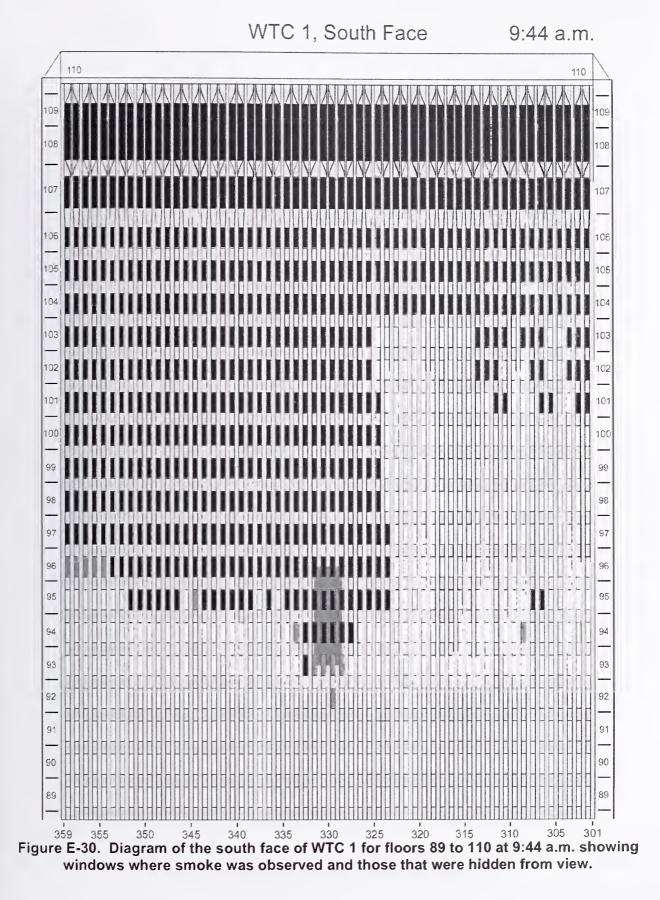


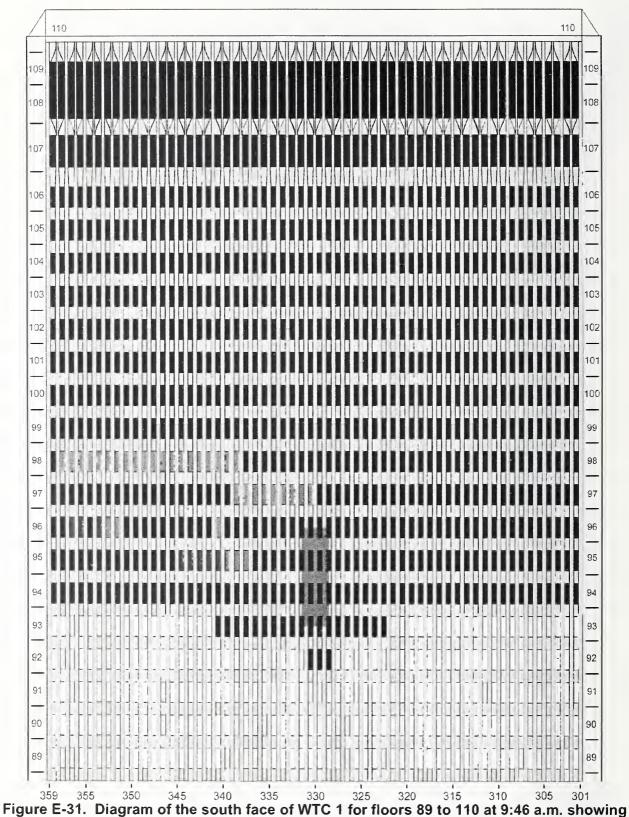
the condition of windows and locations of fires.





Appendix E

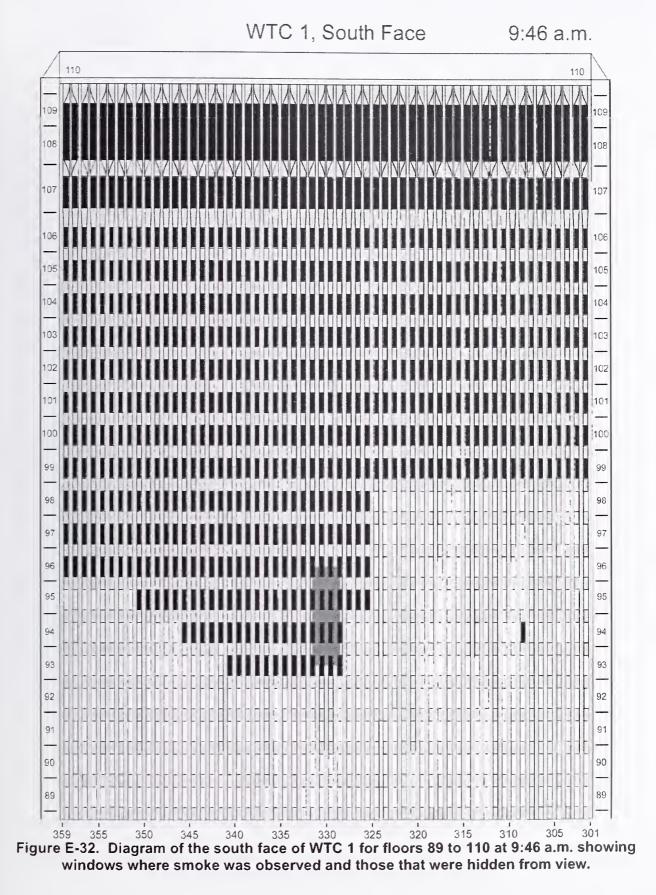


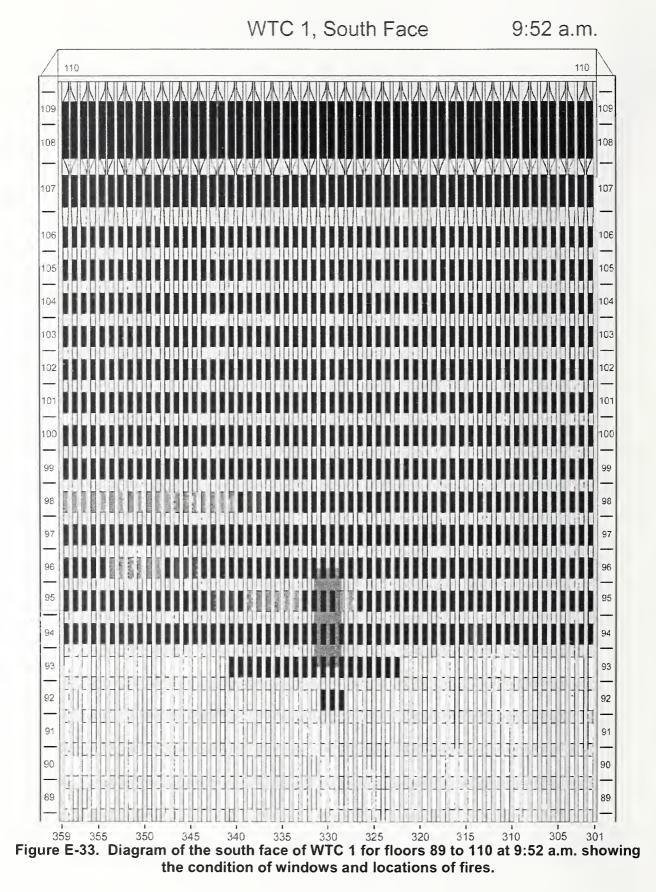


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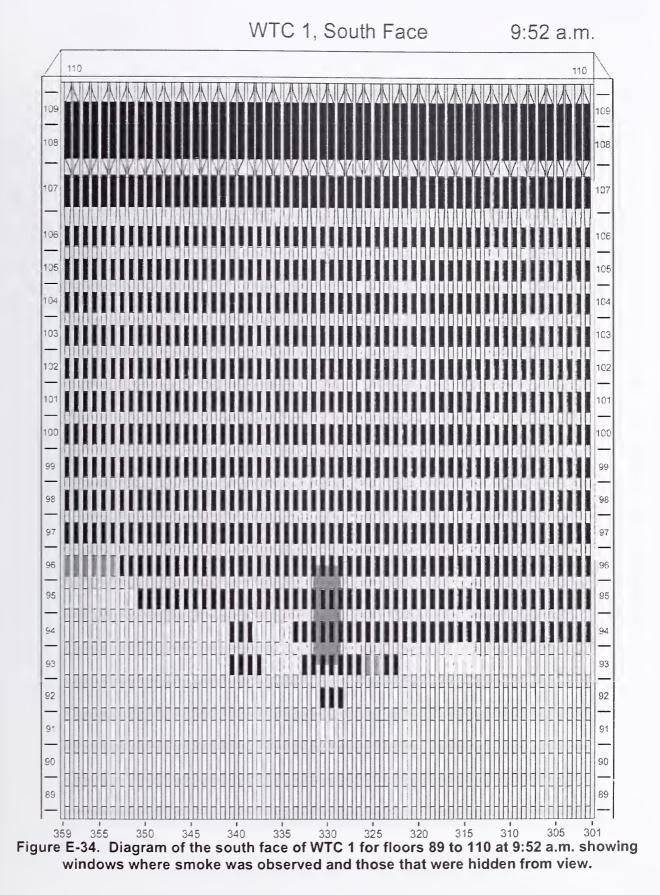
the condition of windows and locations of fires.

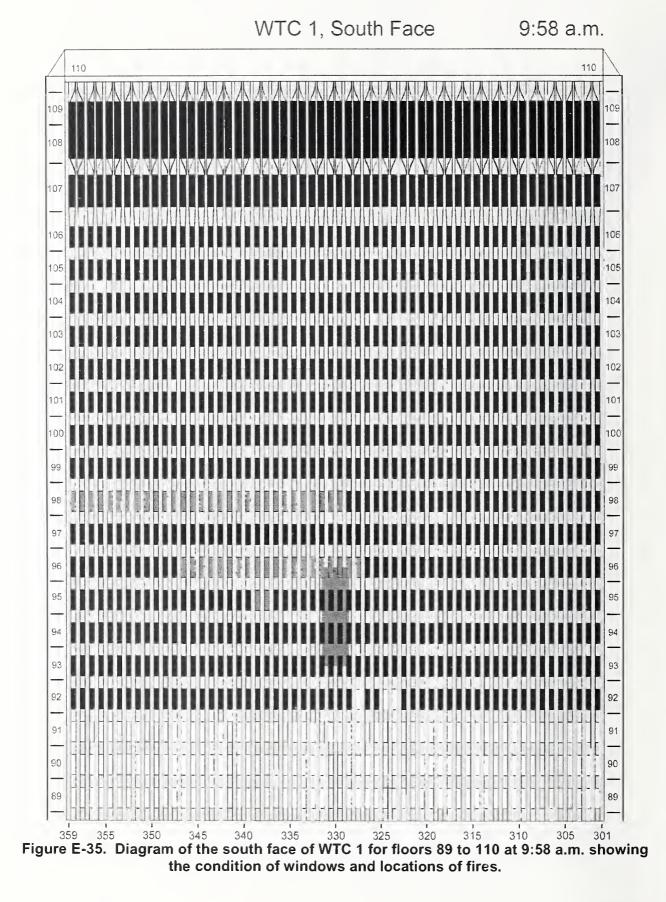
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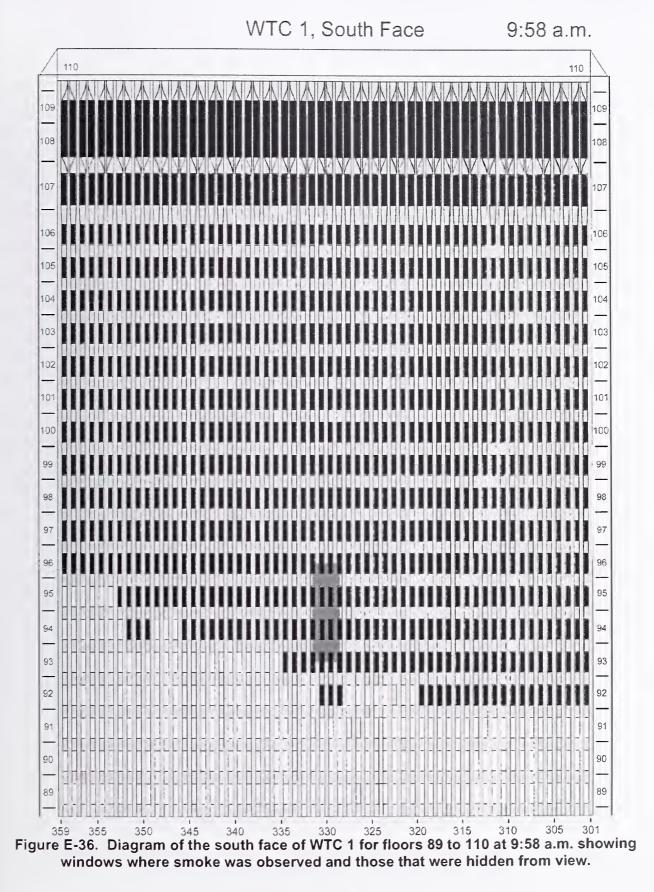


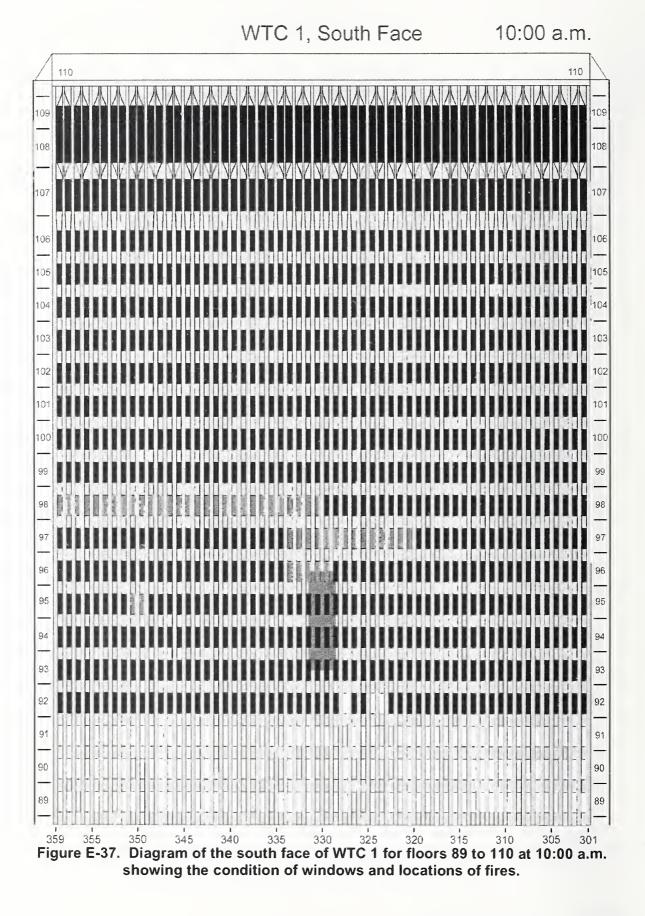
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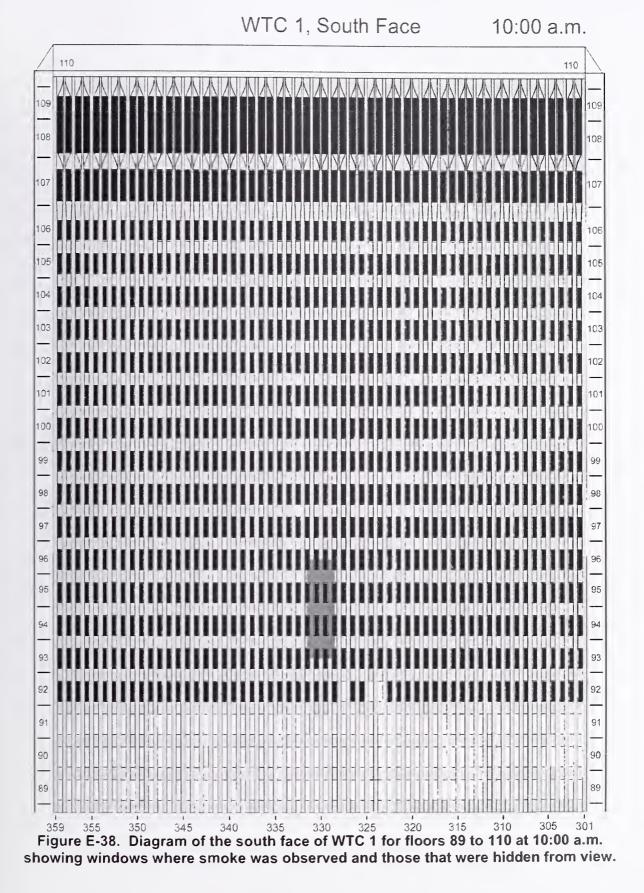


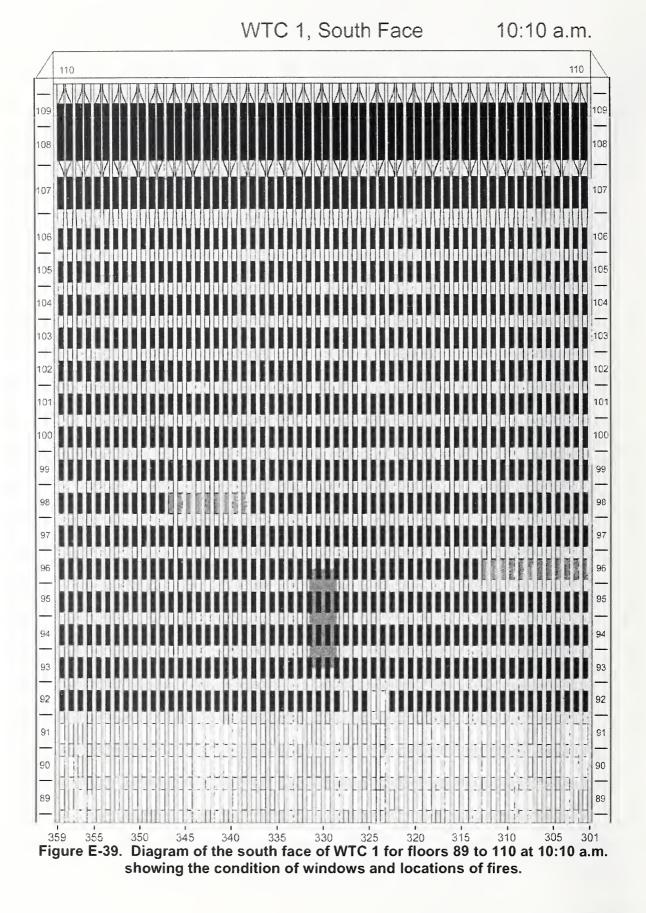


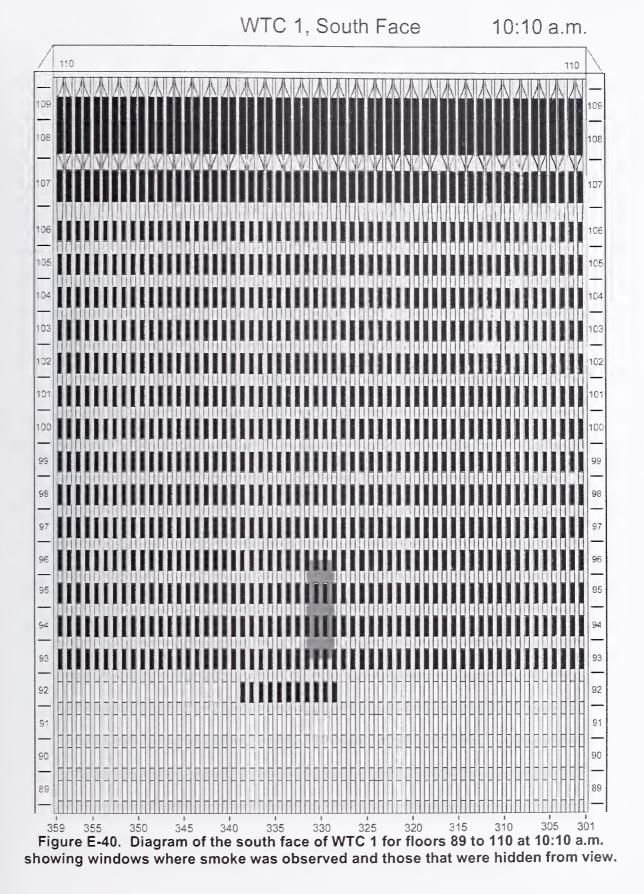
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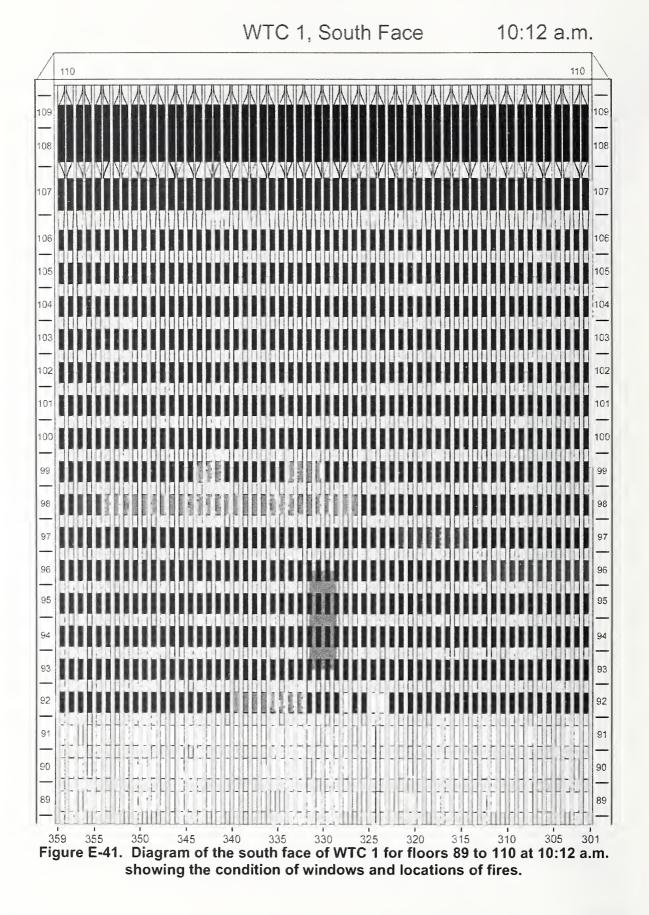


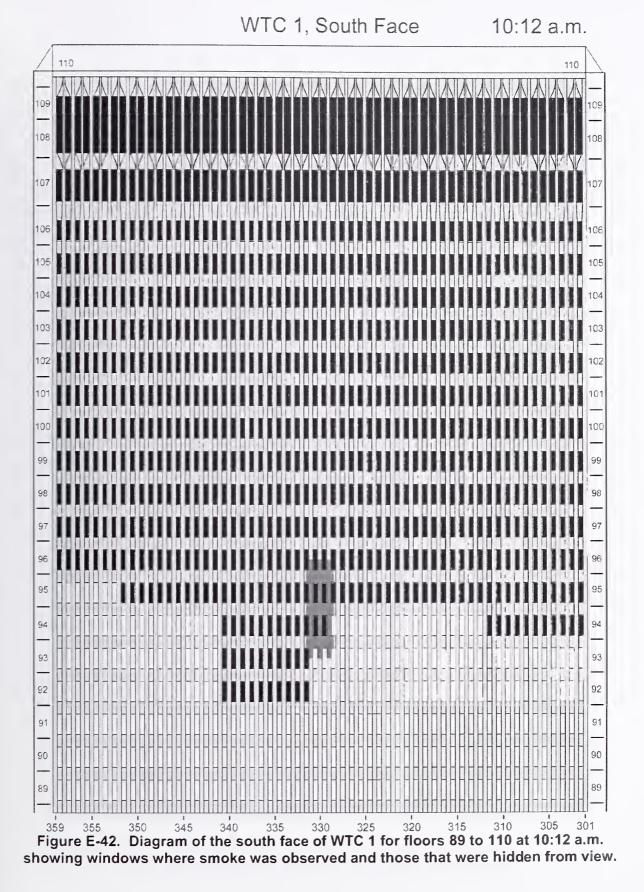


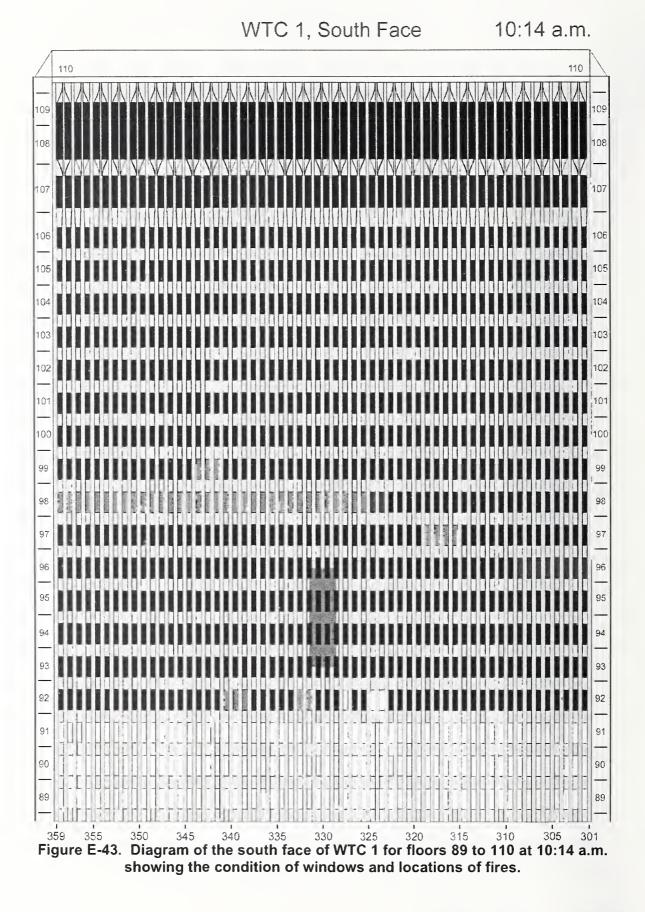


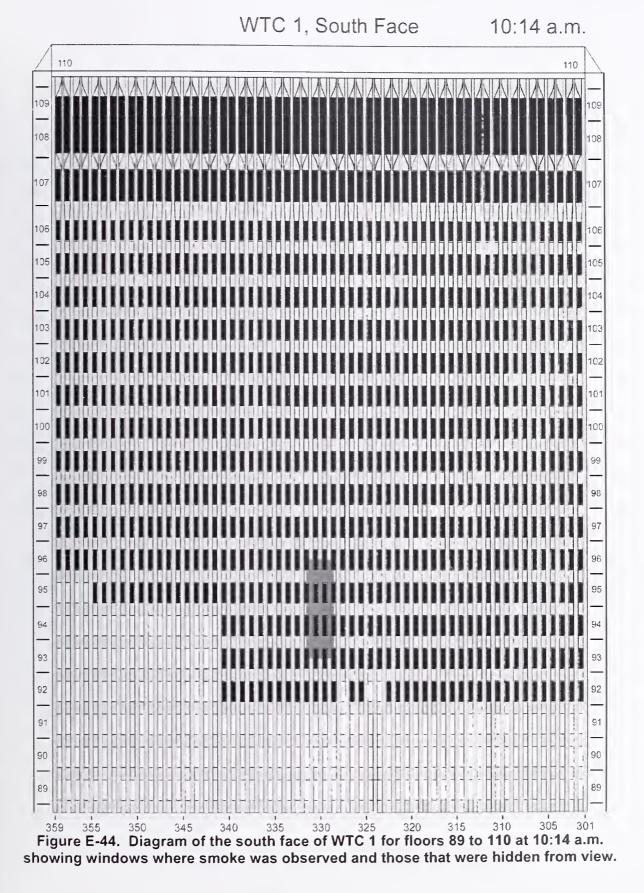


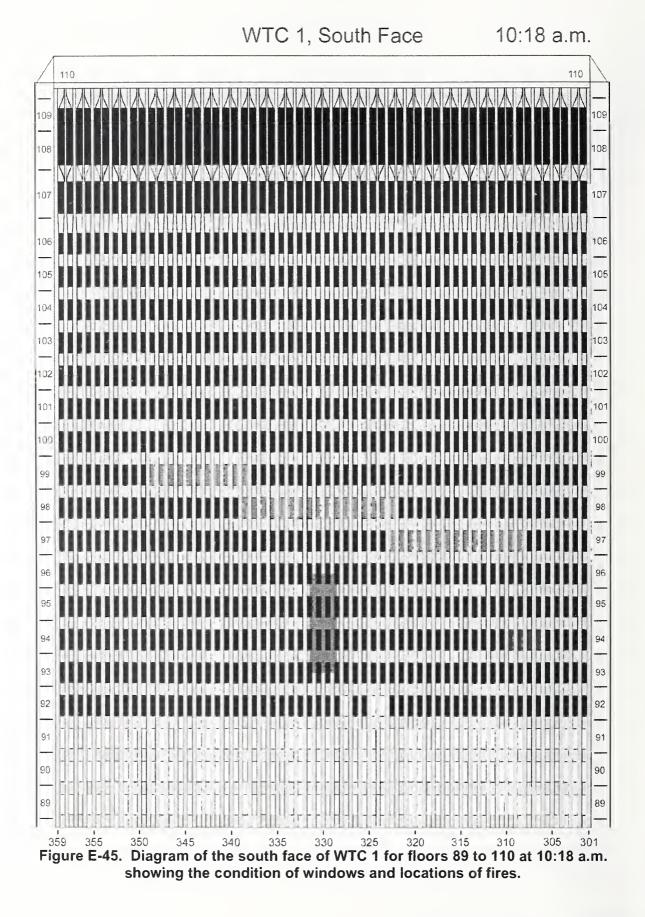


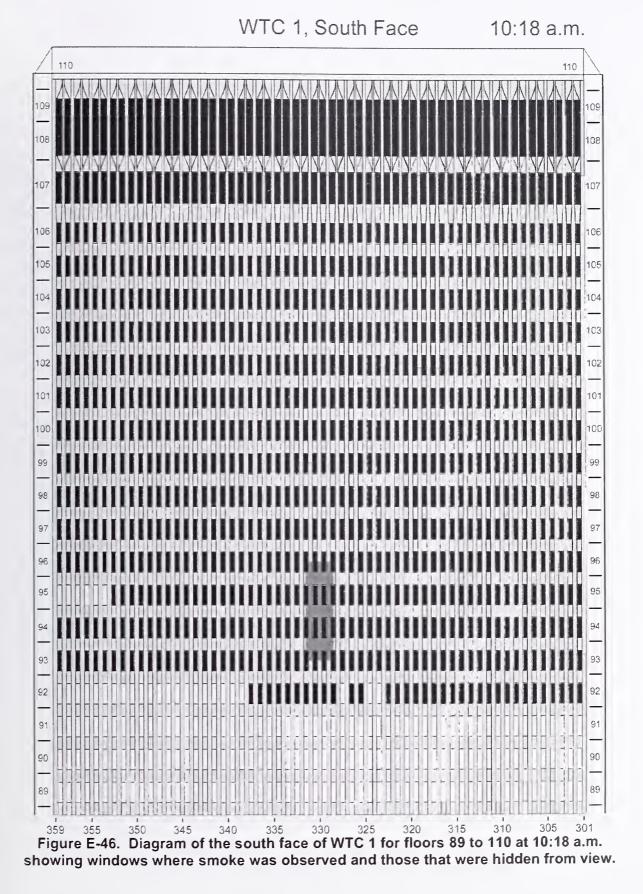


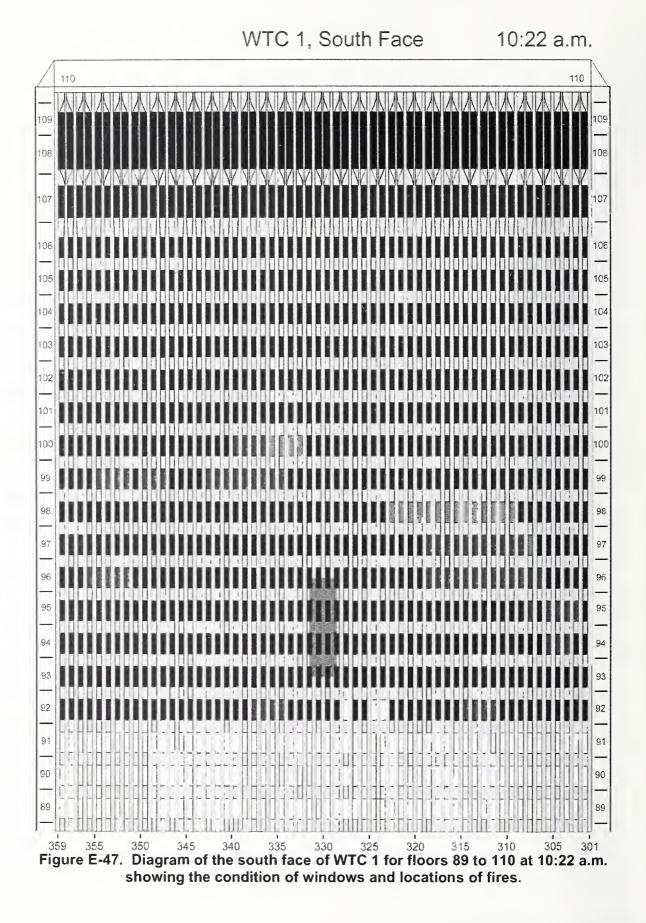


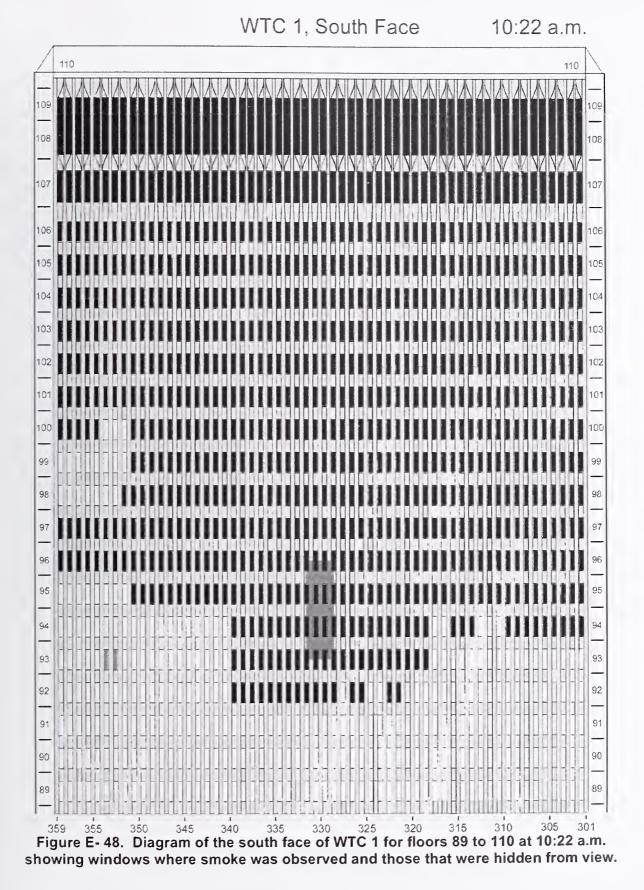


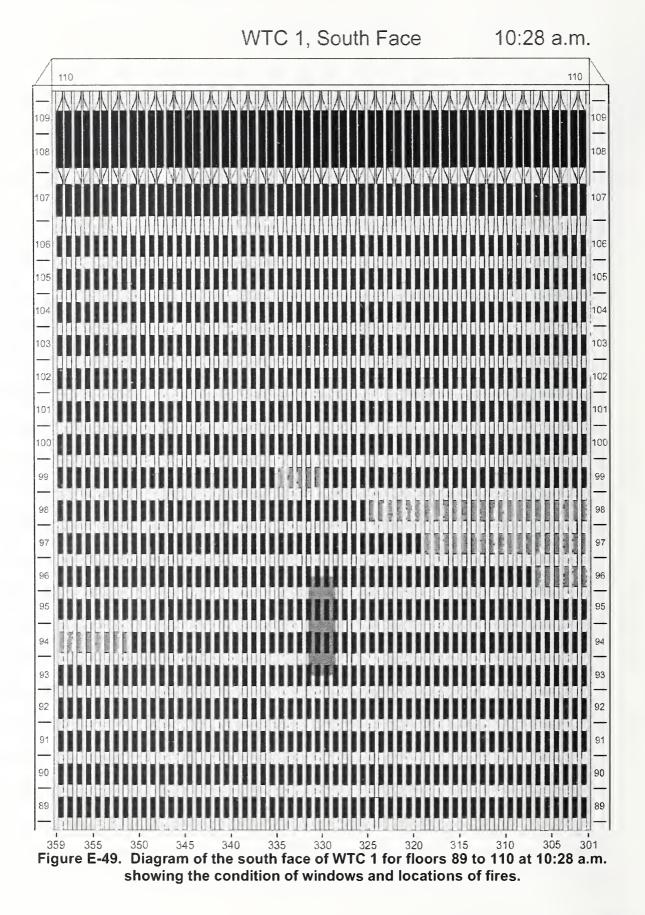












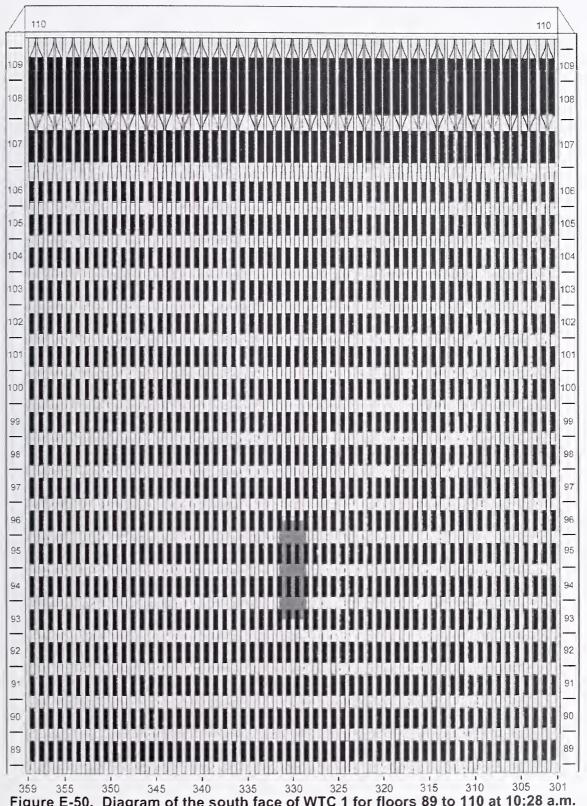


Figure E-50. Diagram of the south face of WTC 1 for floors 89 to 110 at 10:28 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those that were hidden from view.

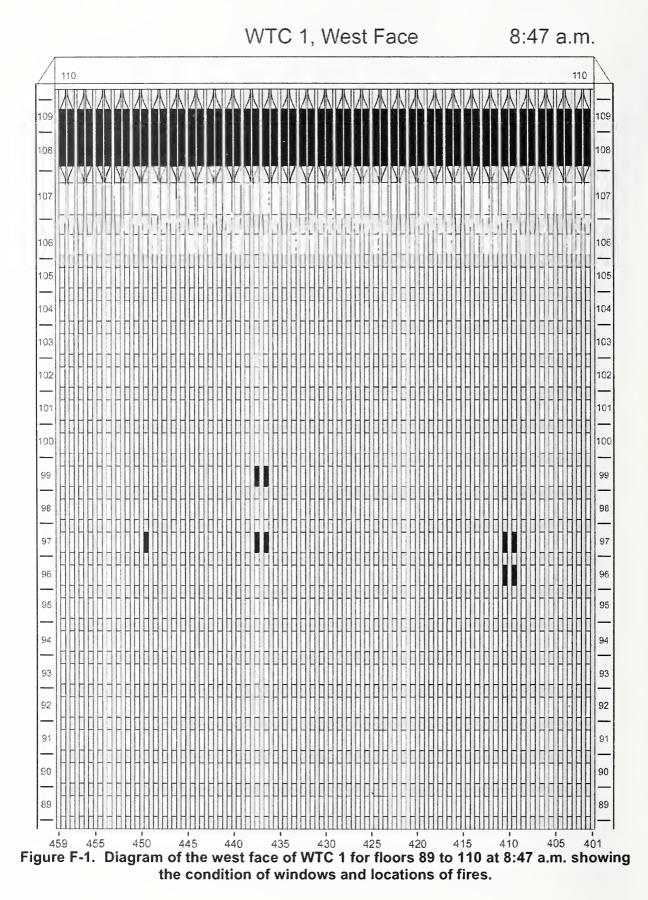
10:28 a.m.

WTC 1, South Face

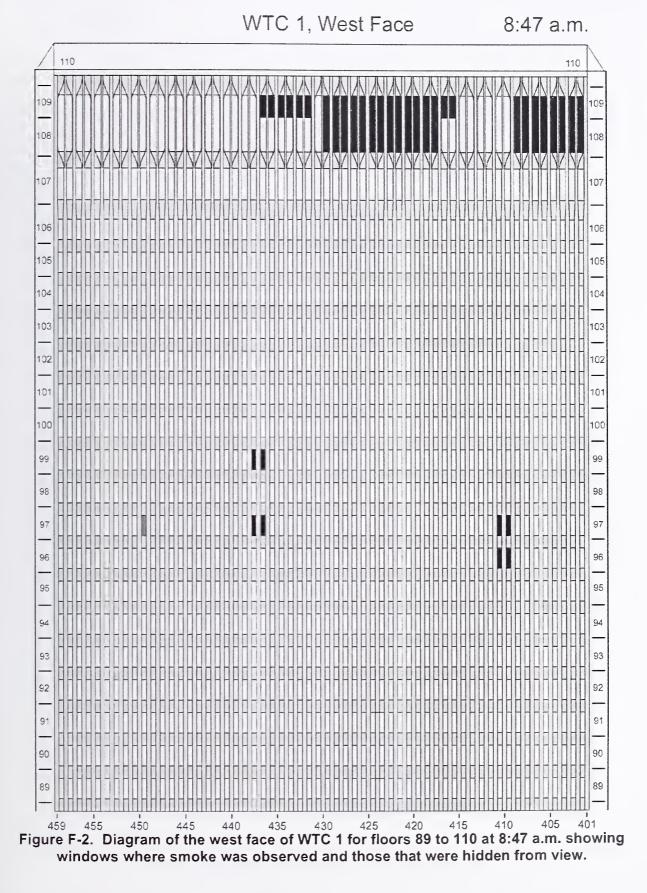
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## Appendix F WTC 1 WEST FACE COMBINED FIRE AND WINDOW CONDITION AND WINDOW SMOKE CONDITION

This appendix provides visual representations of the data contained in data sheets describing observations of fire, smoke, and window condition on a window-by-window basis as a function of time for the west face of WTC 1. The data for window condition and fire observations are combined into single representations, with the data for fire taking precedence. Observations are represented using the key provided in Figure 5-1 as follows: - window glass in place, - window open, - spot fire, - fire visible inside, - external flaming, and - not visible. The data for smoke are shown in separate figures using the key from Figure 5-1 as follows: - no smoke visible, - light smoke, - heavy smoke, and - not visible. For a given time, the window condition and fire data are shown first.

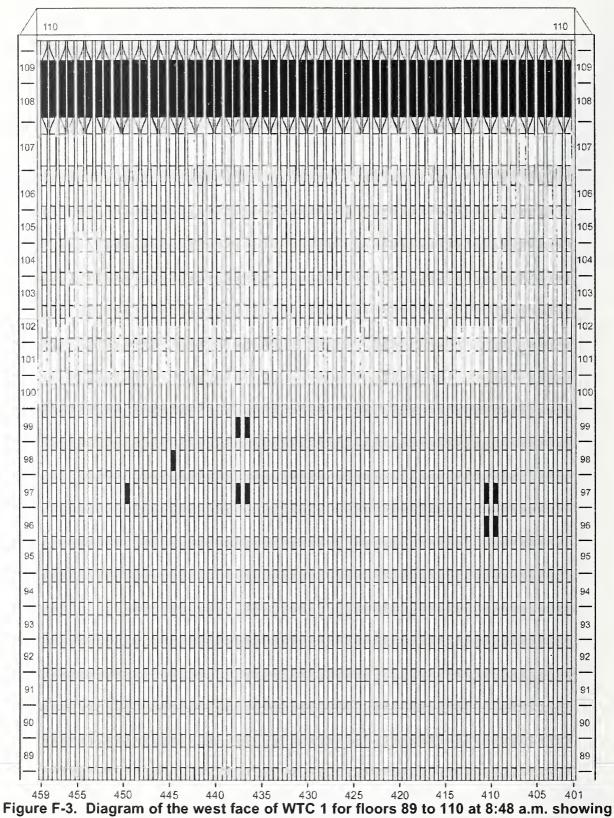


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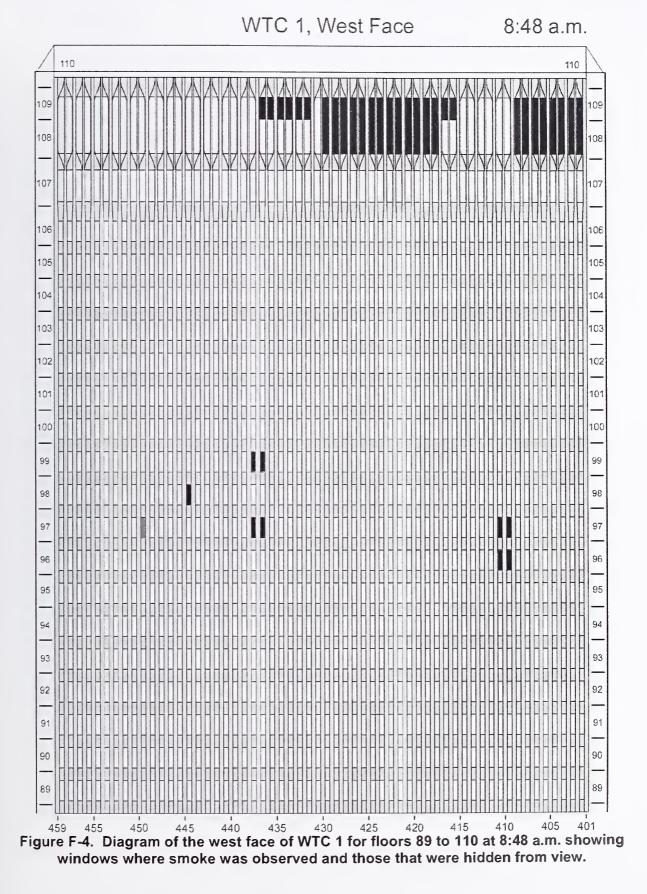


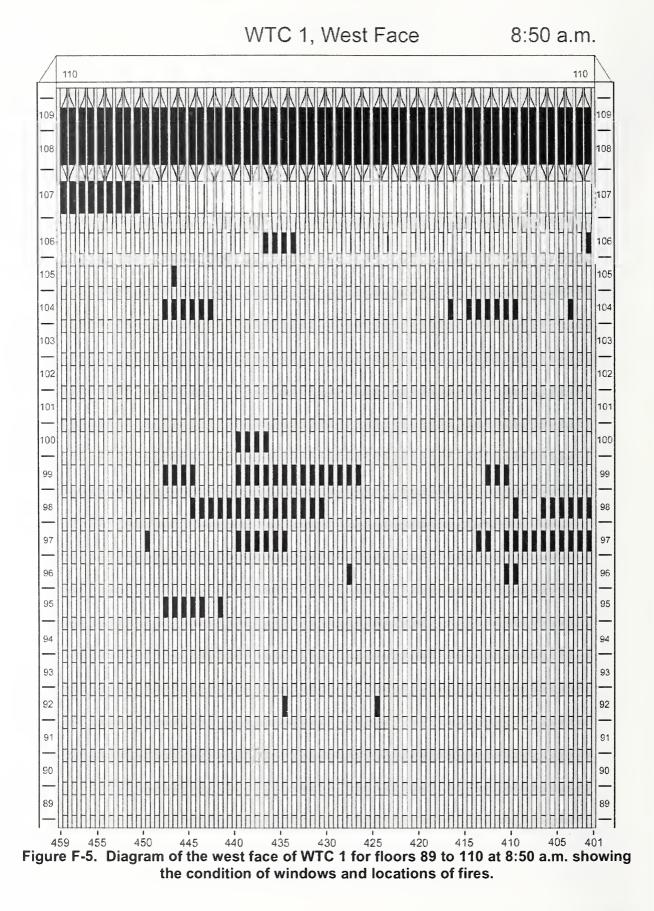


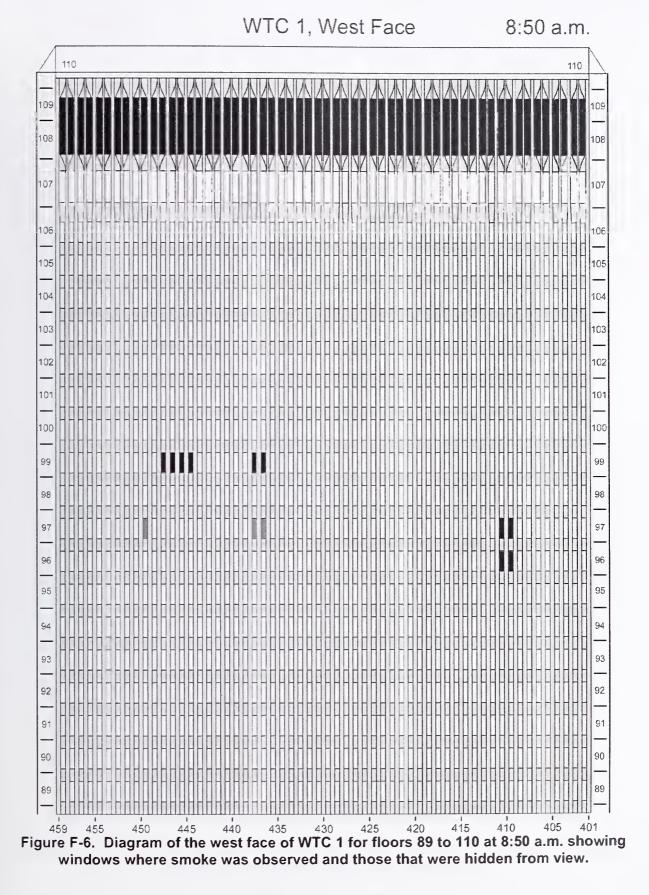
8:48 a.m.

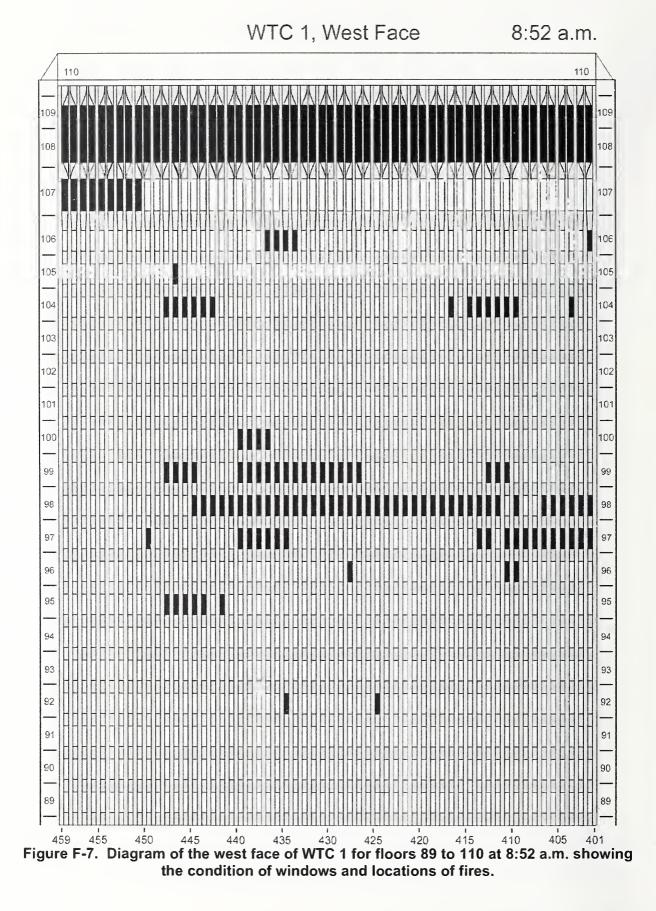


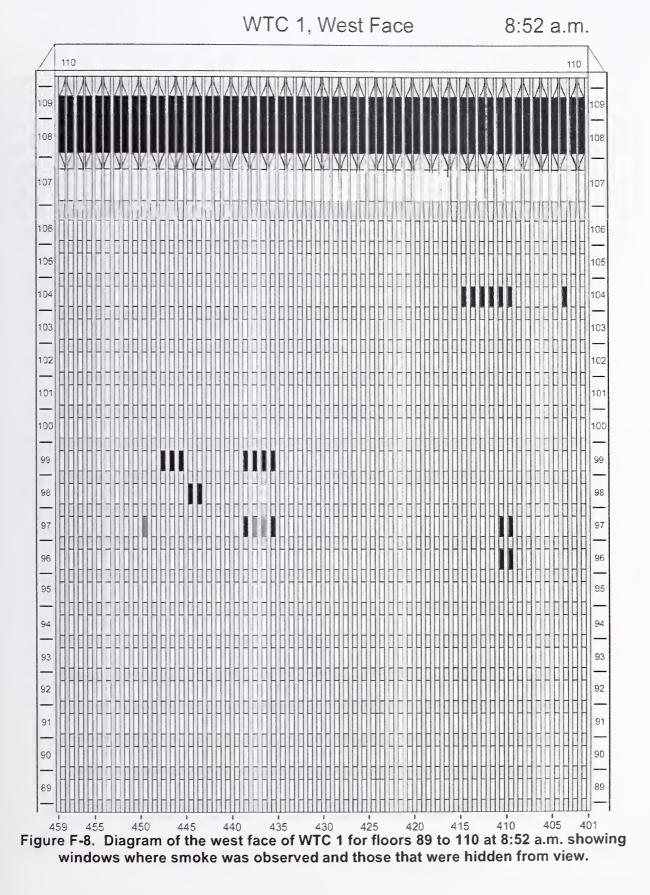
the condition of windows and locations of fires.

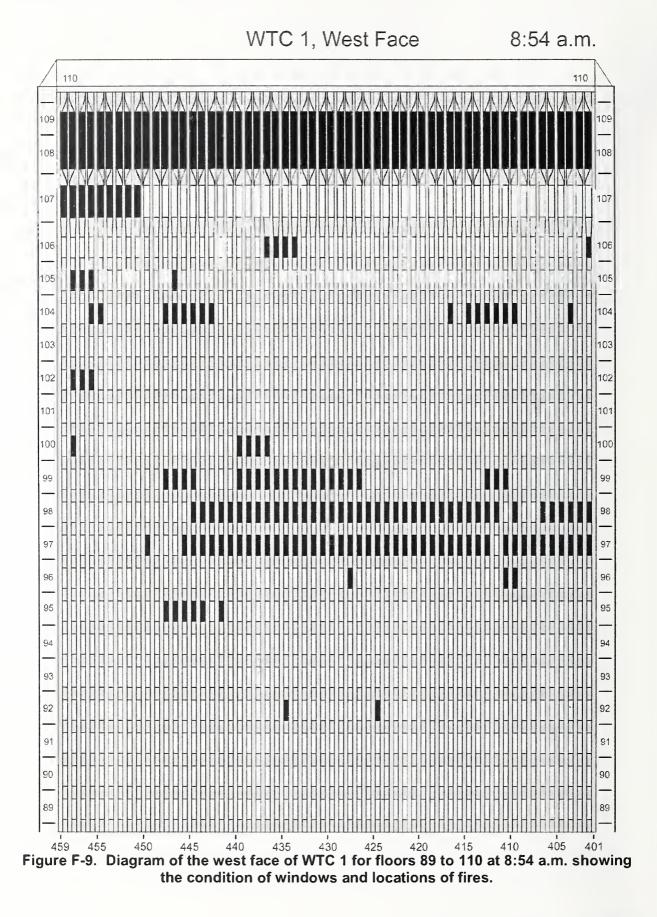


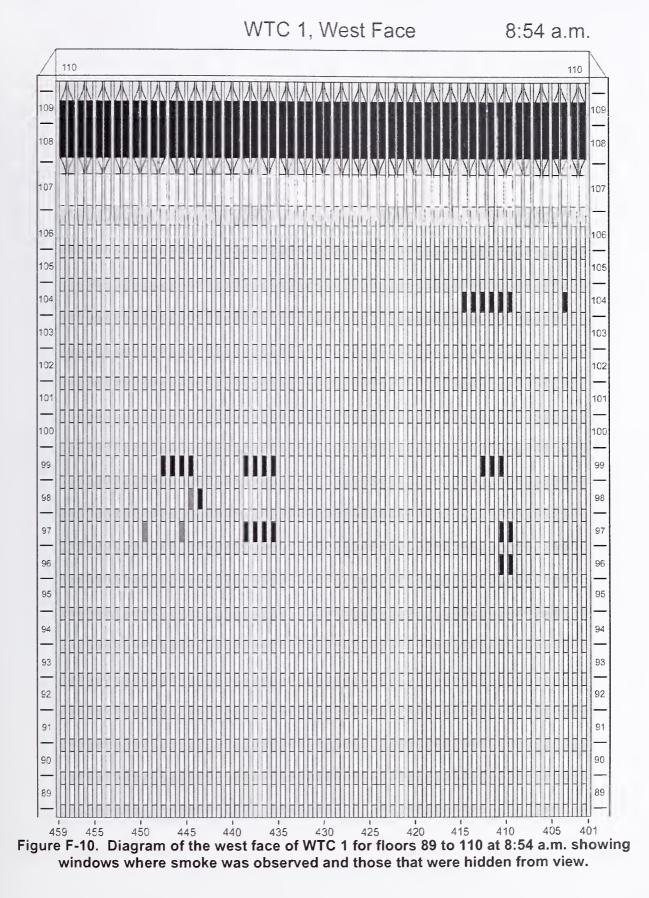


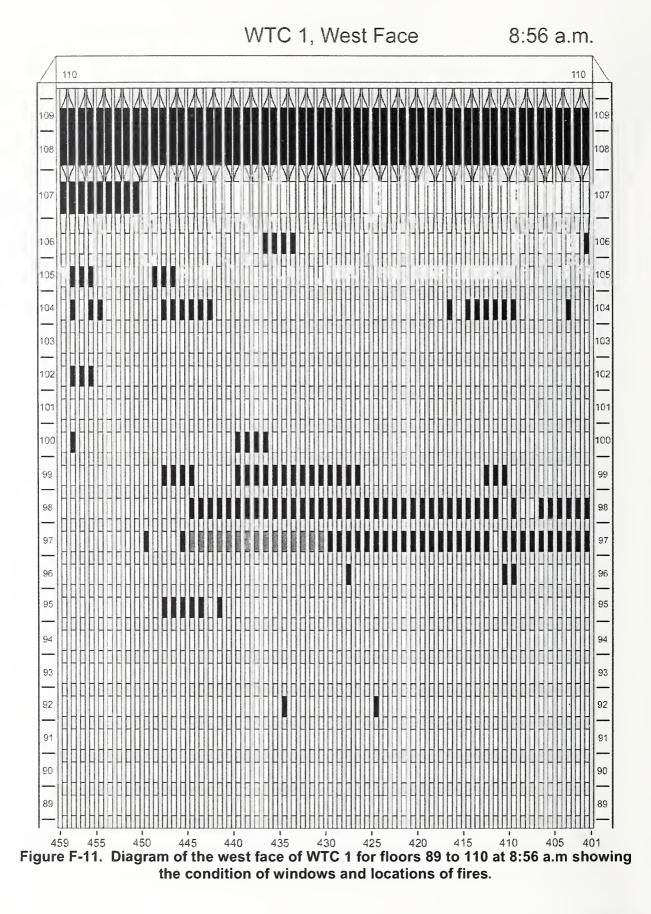


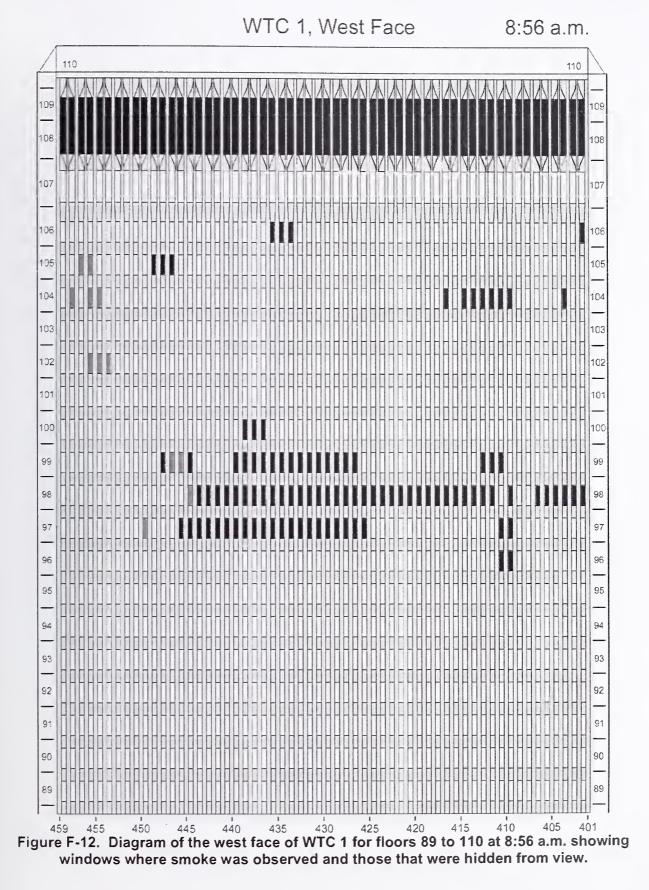


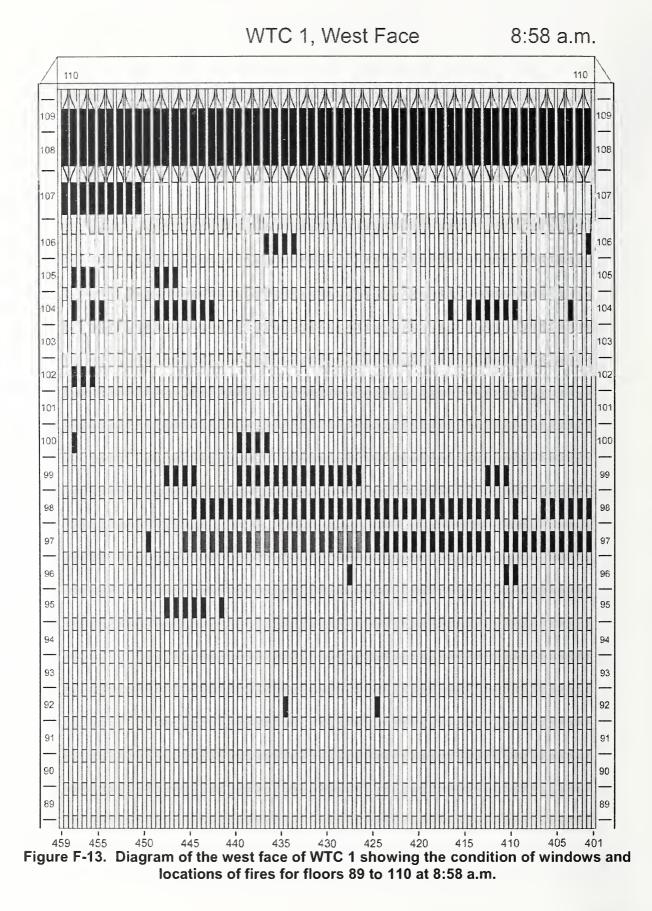


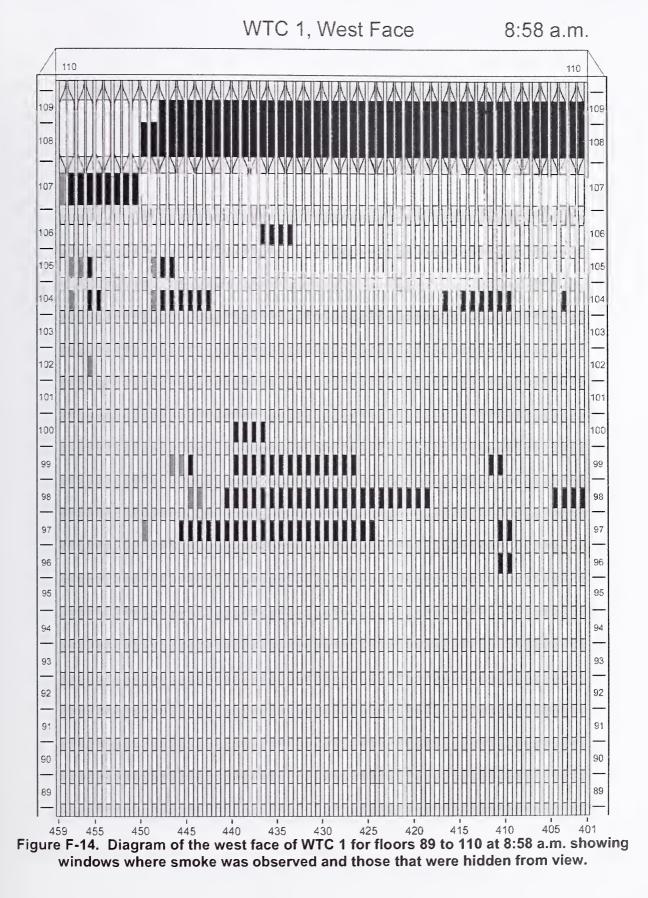


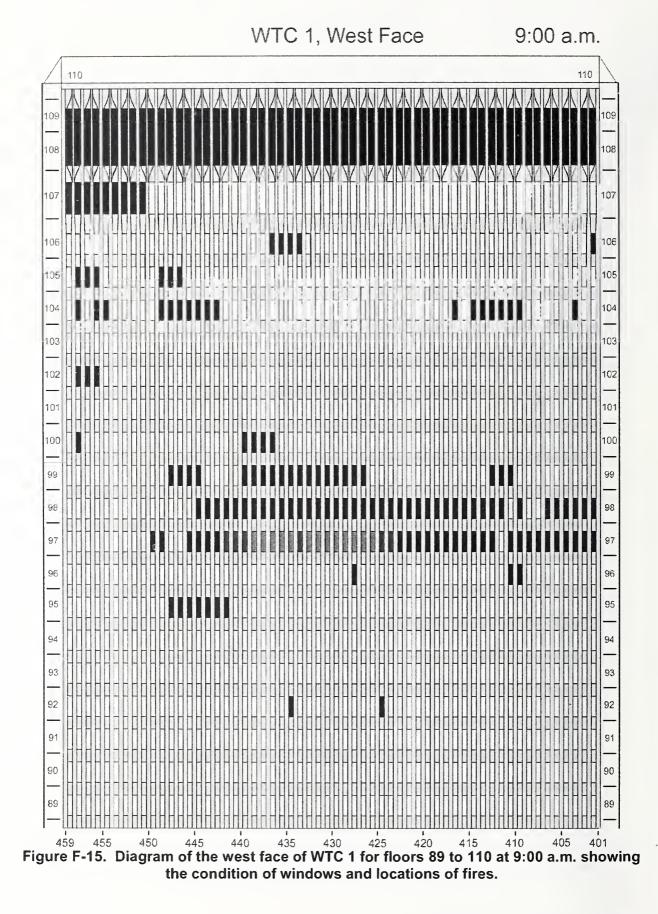


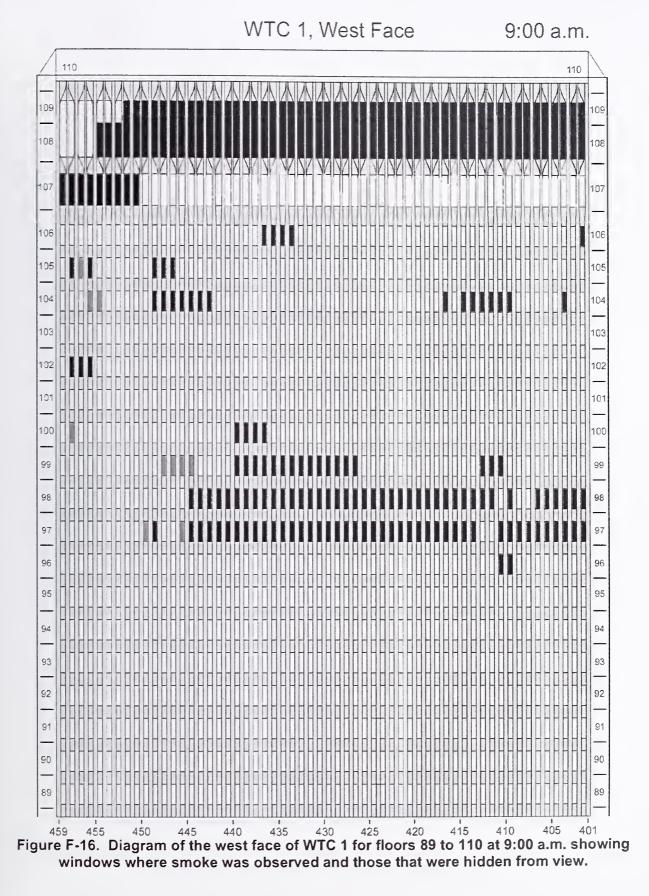


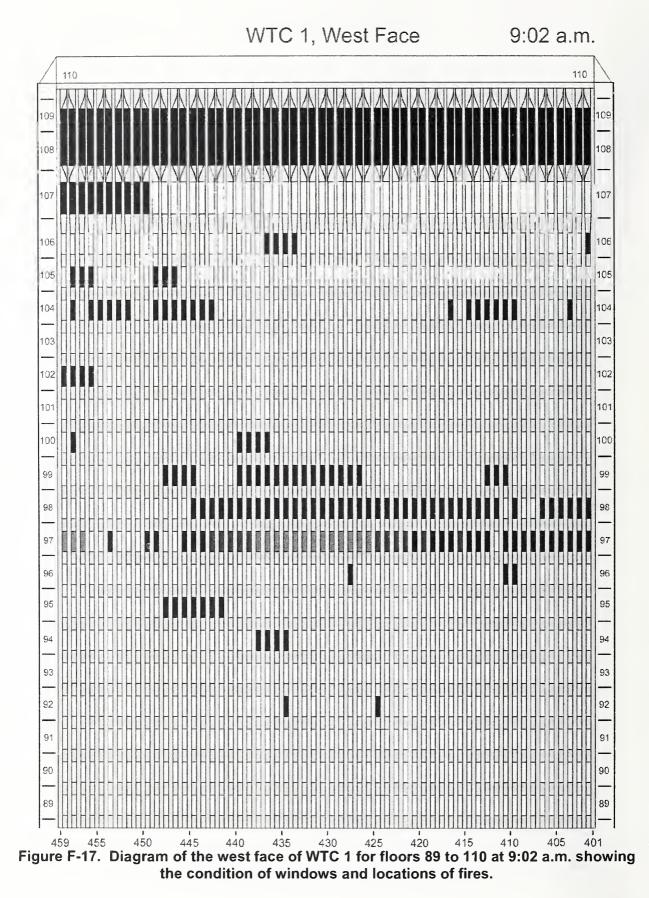


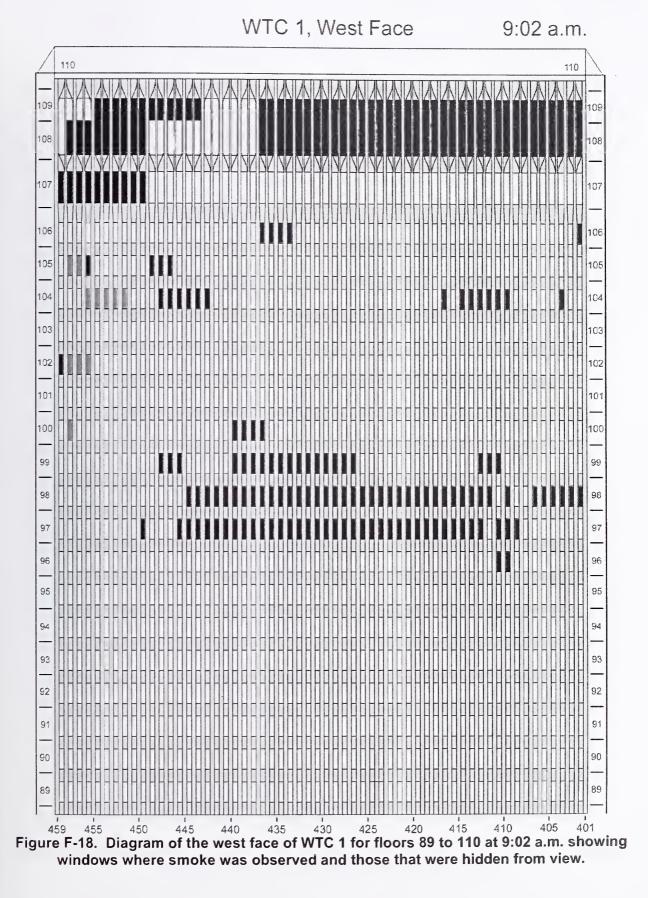


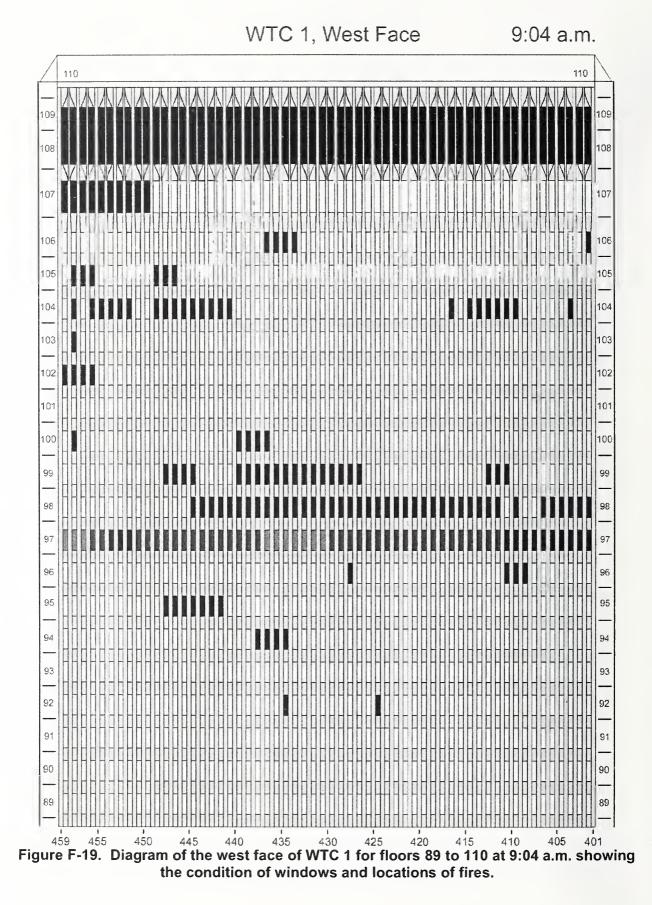


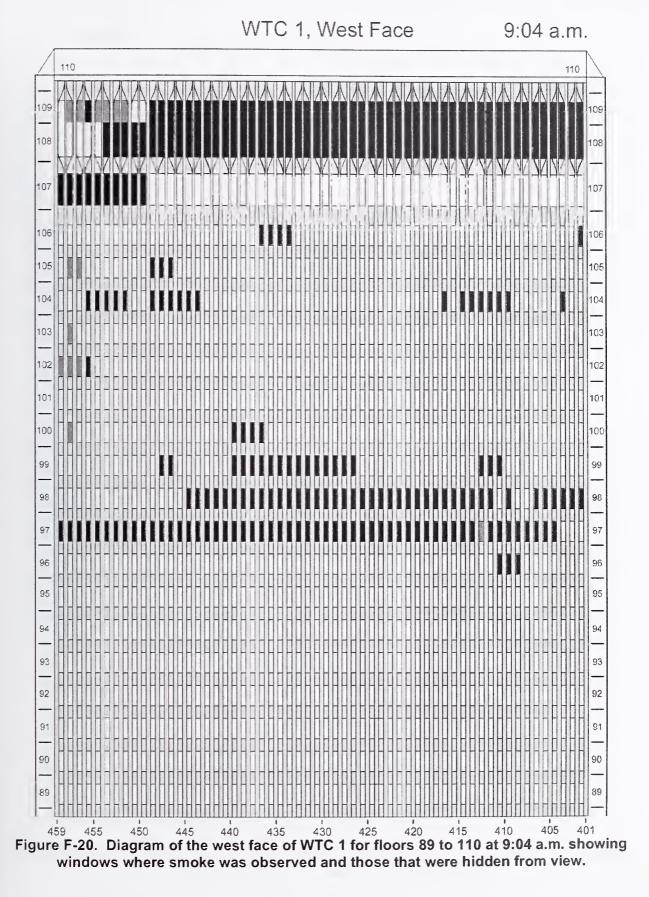


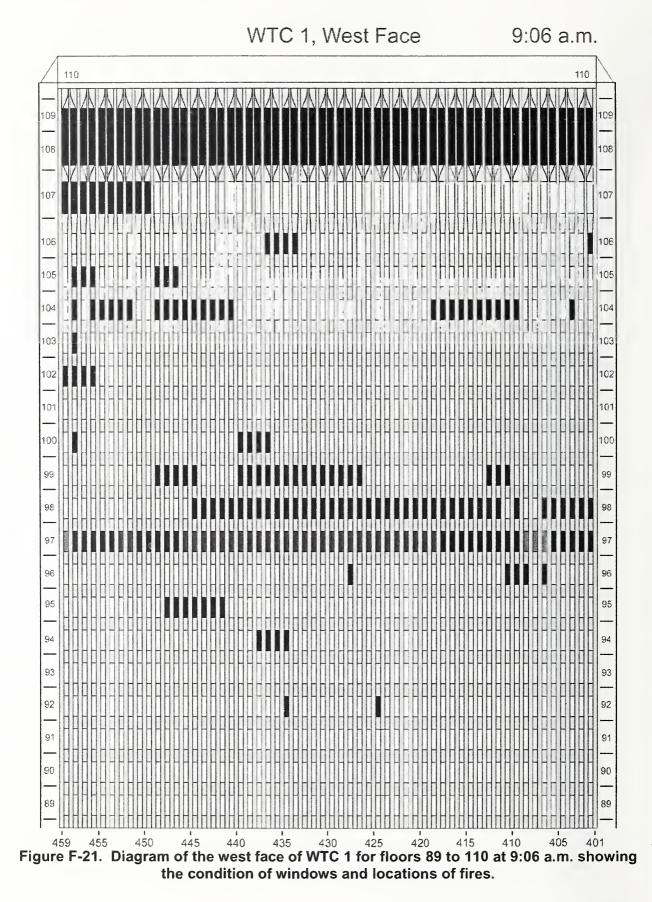






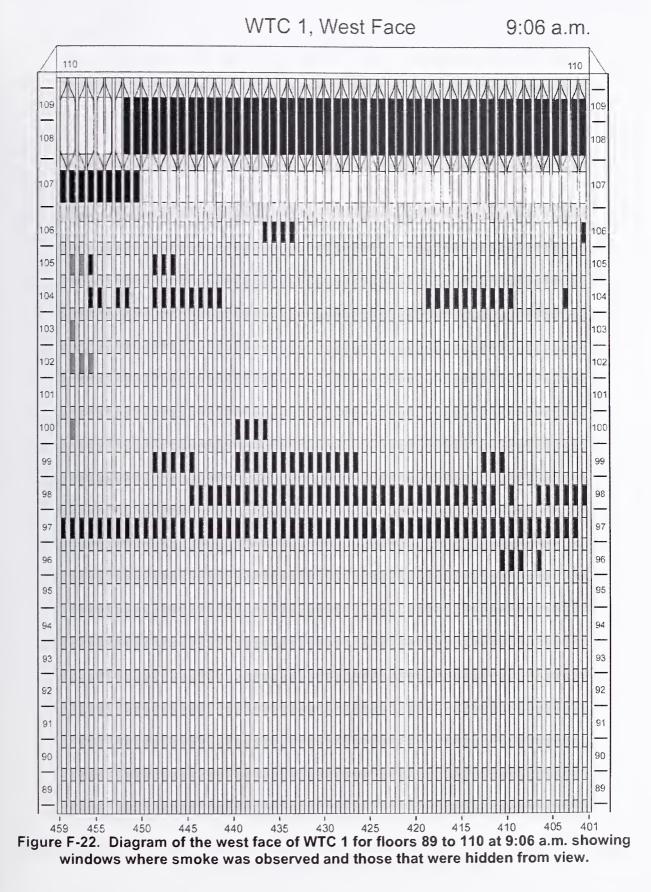


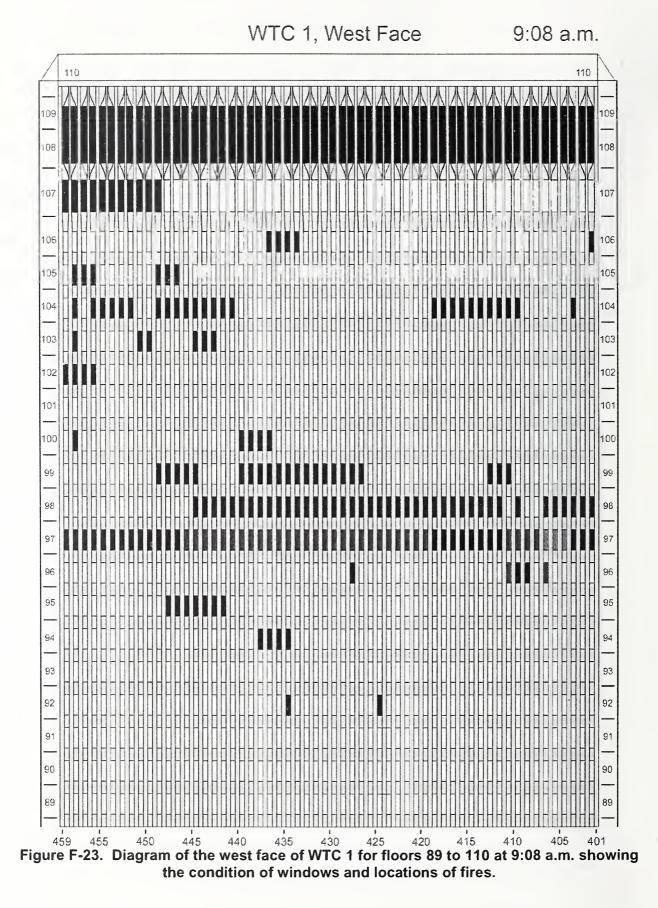


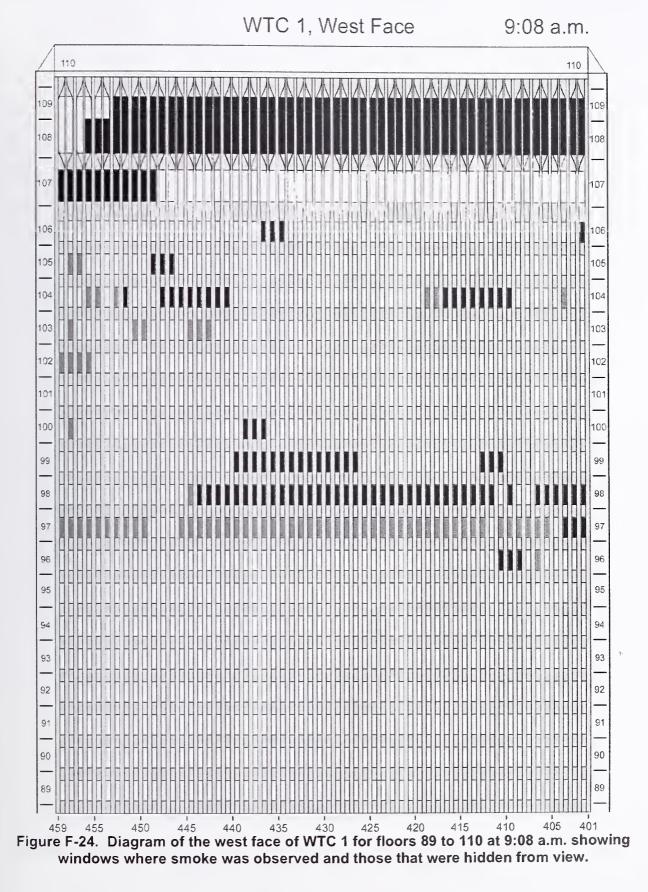


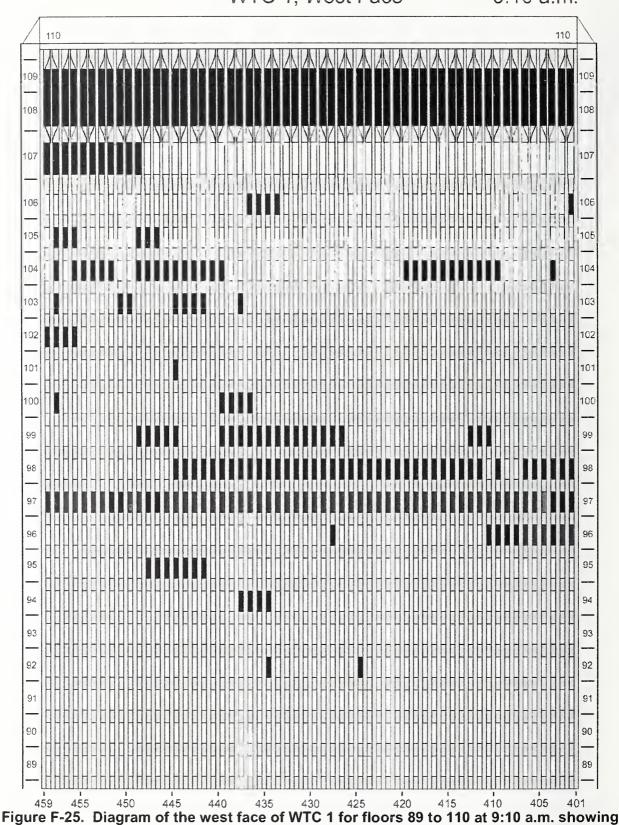
Appendix F

NIST NCSTAR 1-5A, WTC Investigation







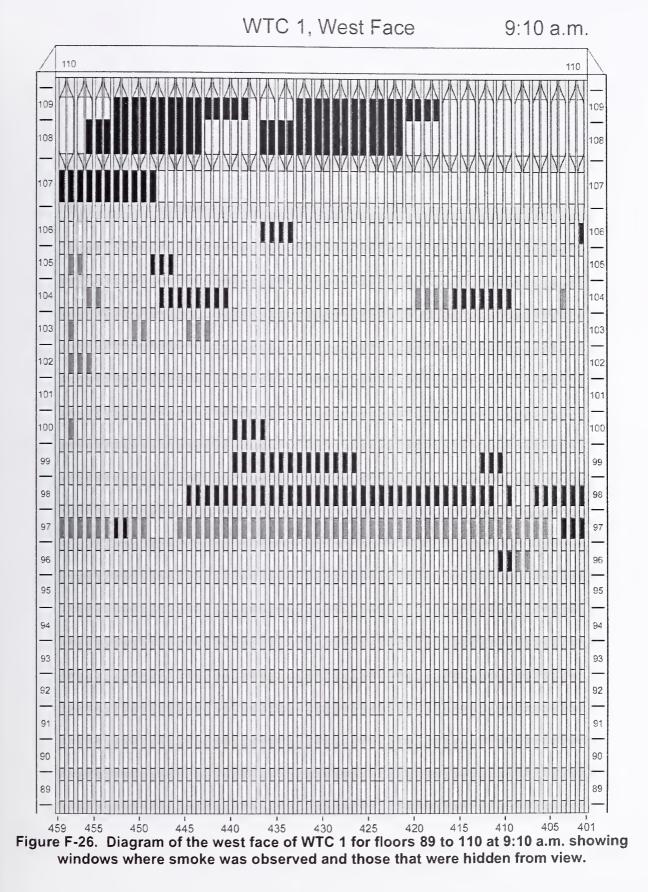


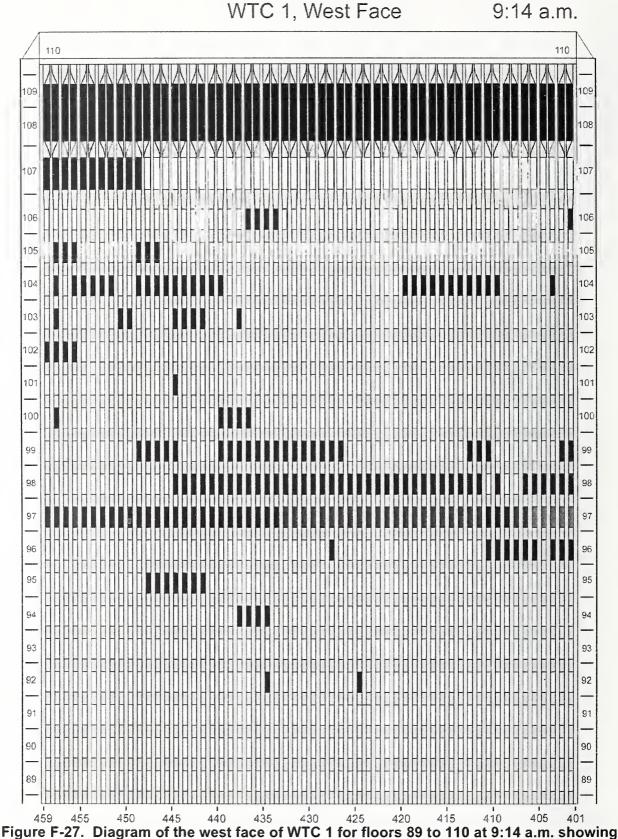
the condition of windows and locations of fires.

Appendix F

WTC 1, West Face

9:10 a.m.

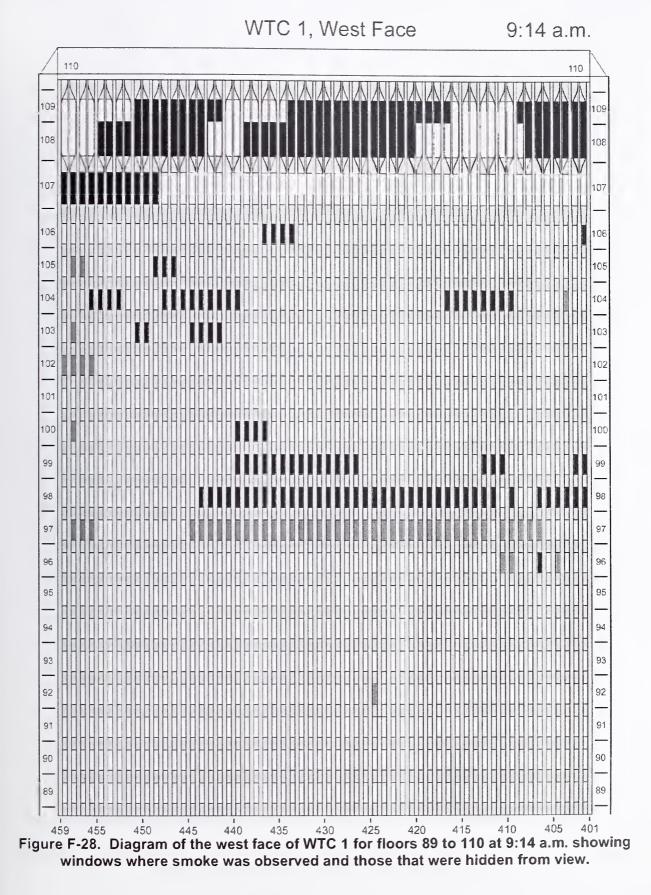


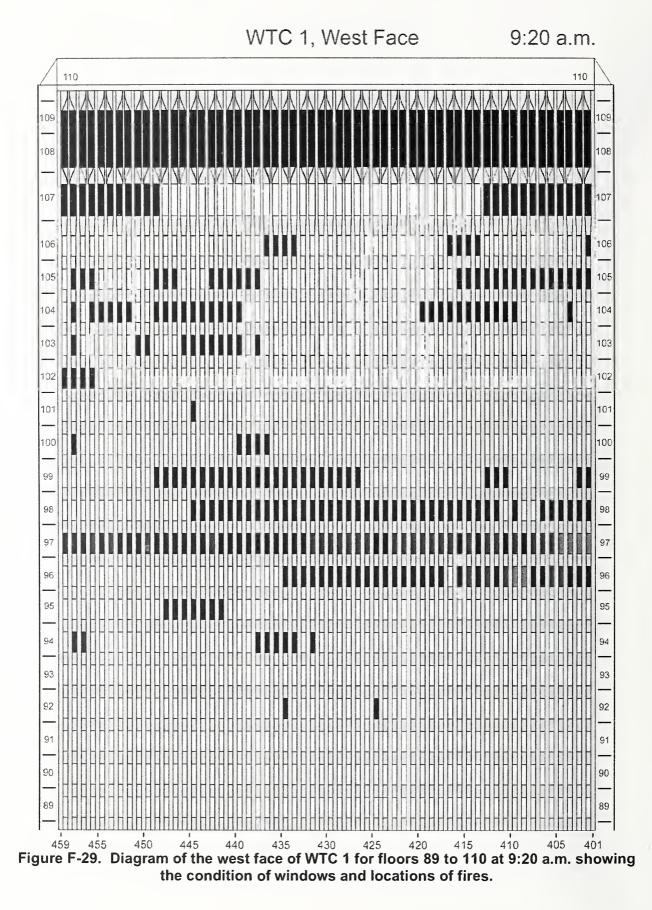


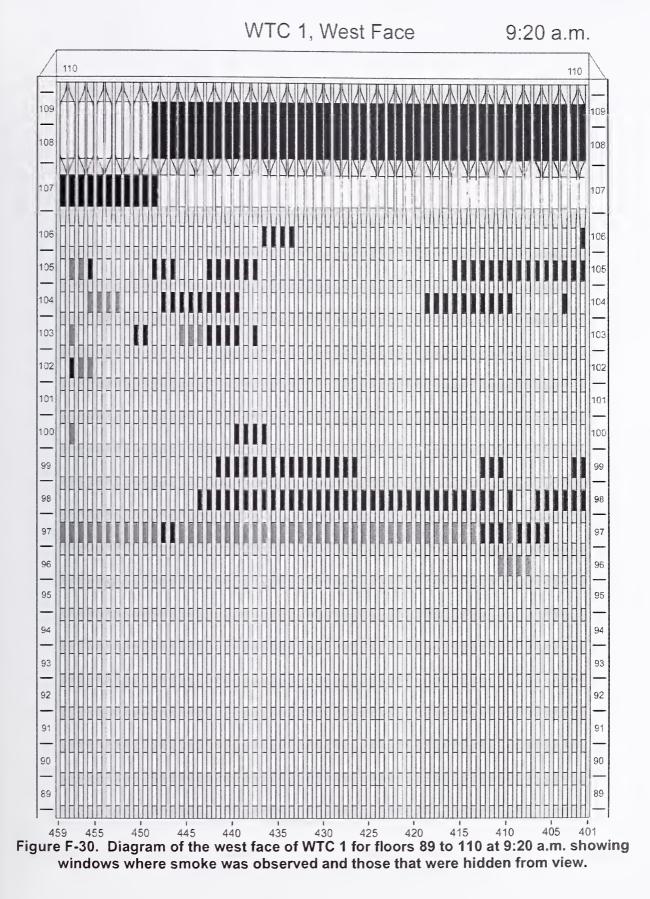
the condition of windows and locations of fires.

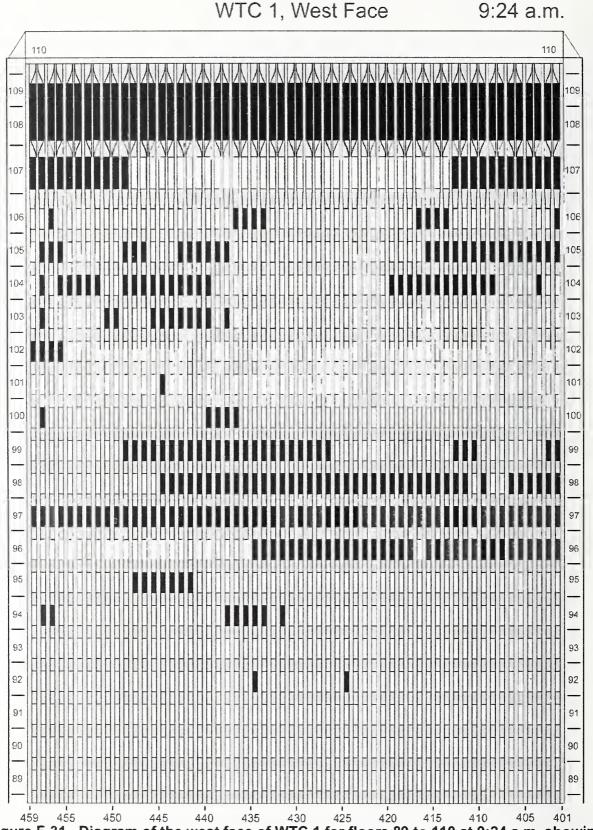
Appendix F

9:14 a.m.

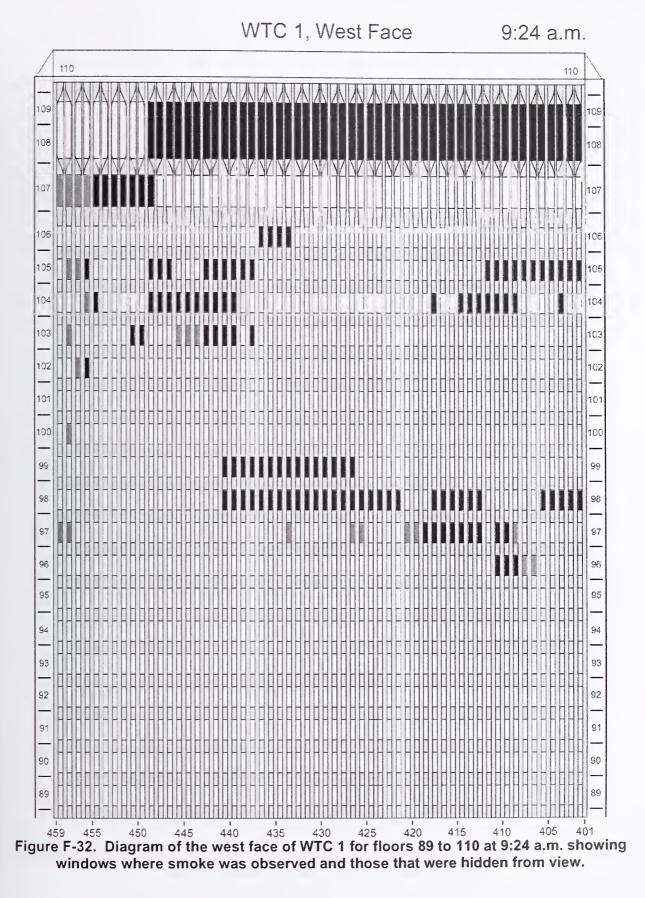






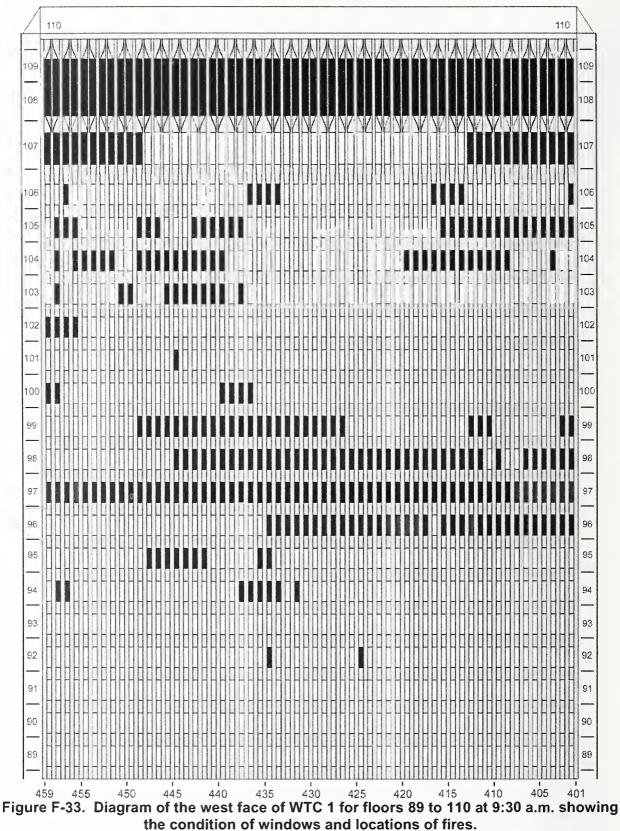


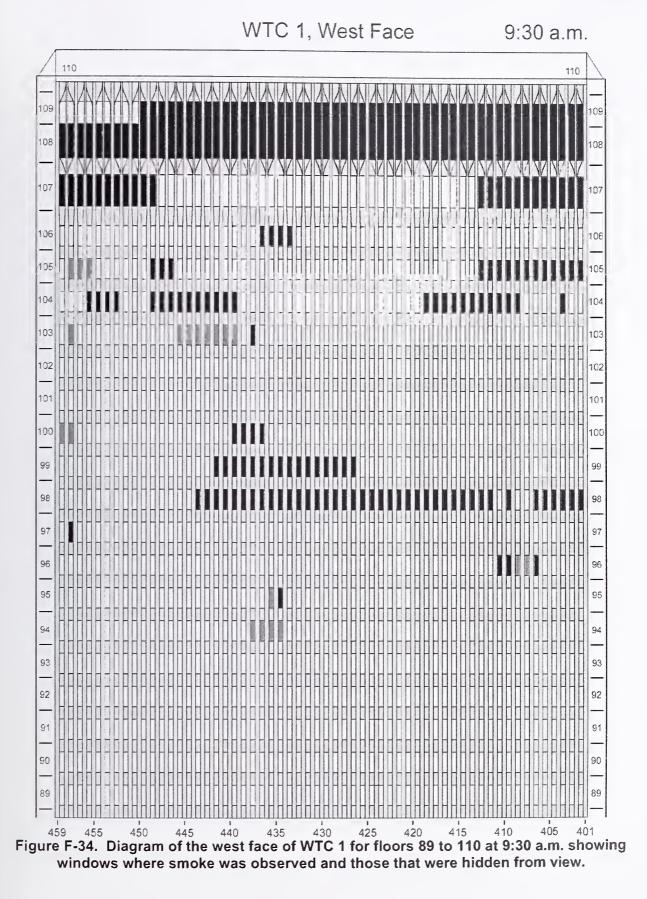
459 455 450 445 440 435 430 425 420 415 410 405 401 Figure F-31. Diagram of the west face of WTC 1 for floors 89 to 110 at 9:24 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

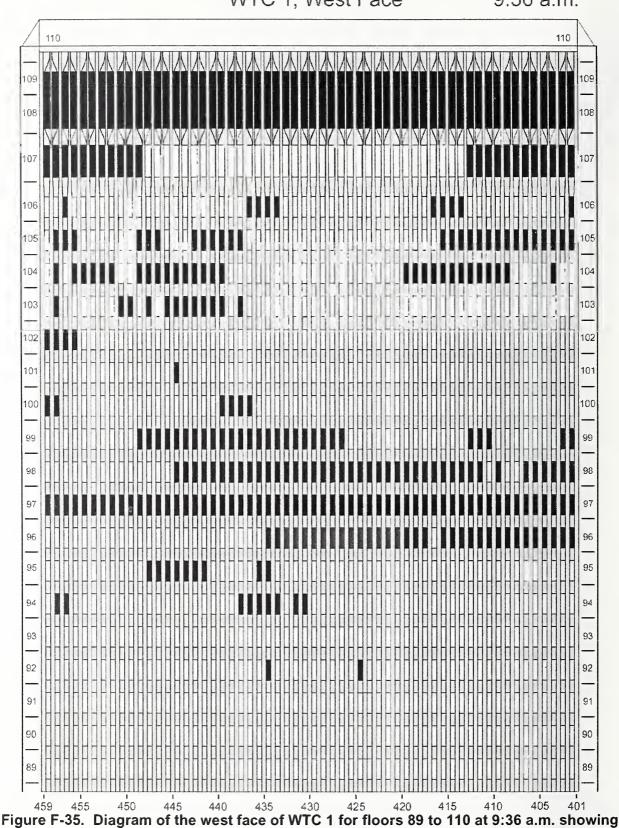




9:30 a.m.





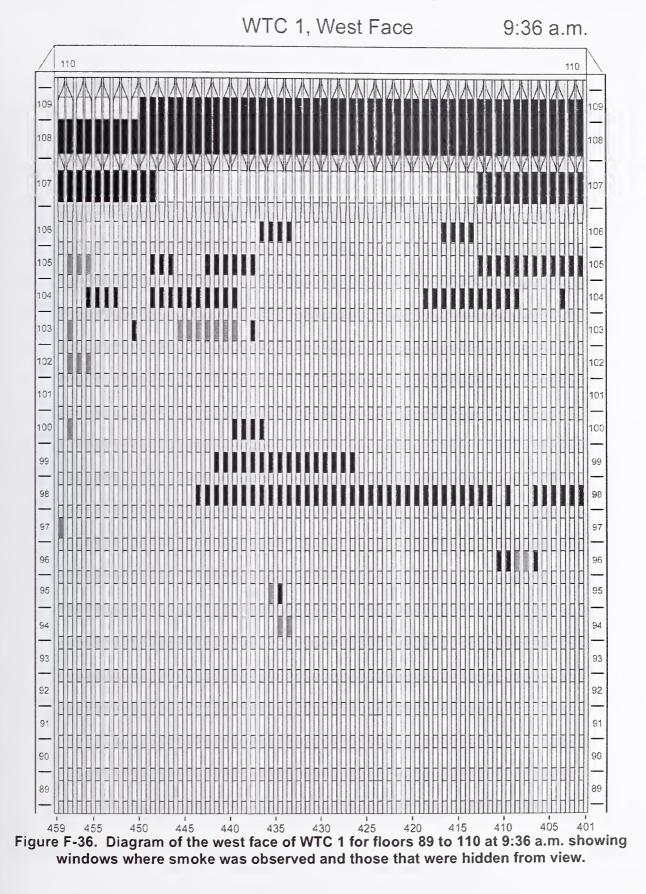


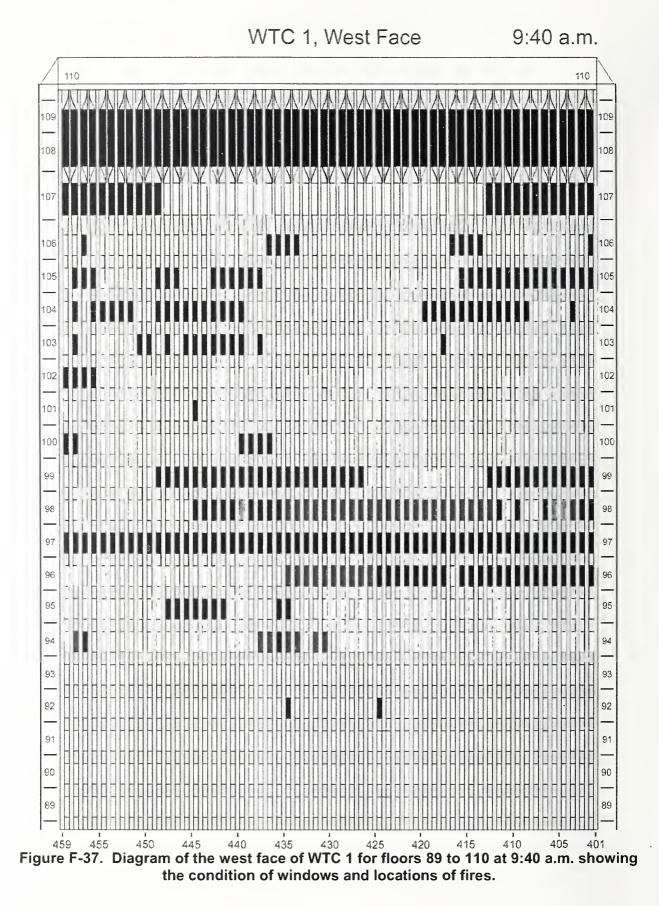
the condition of windows and locations of fires.

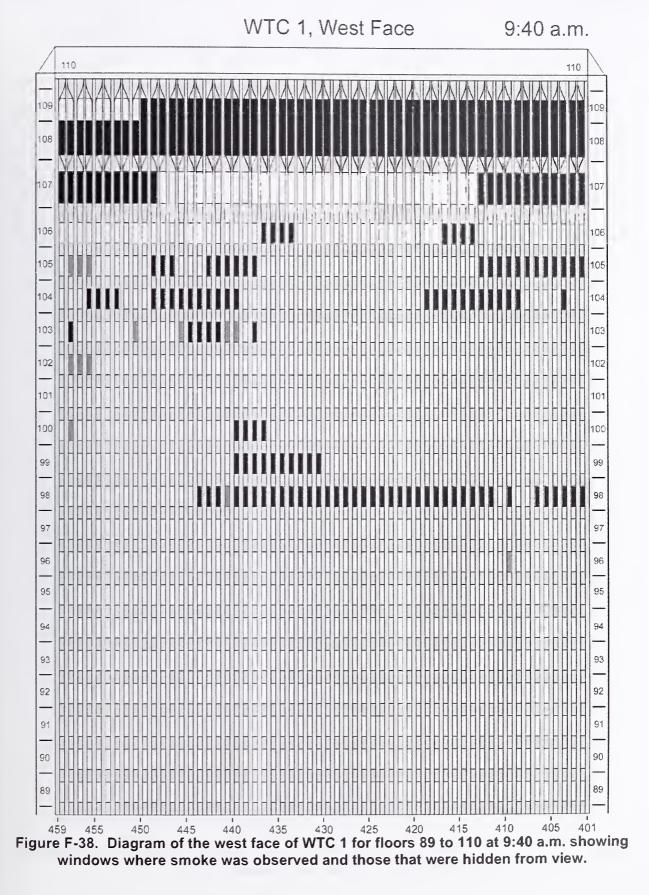
Appendix F

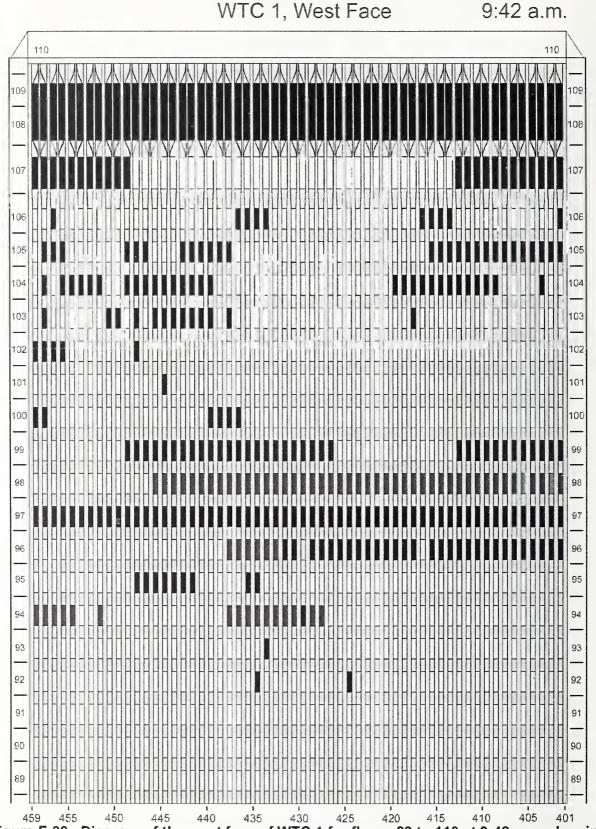
WTC 1, West Face

9:36 a.m.

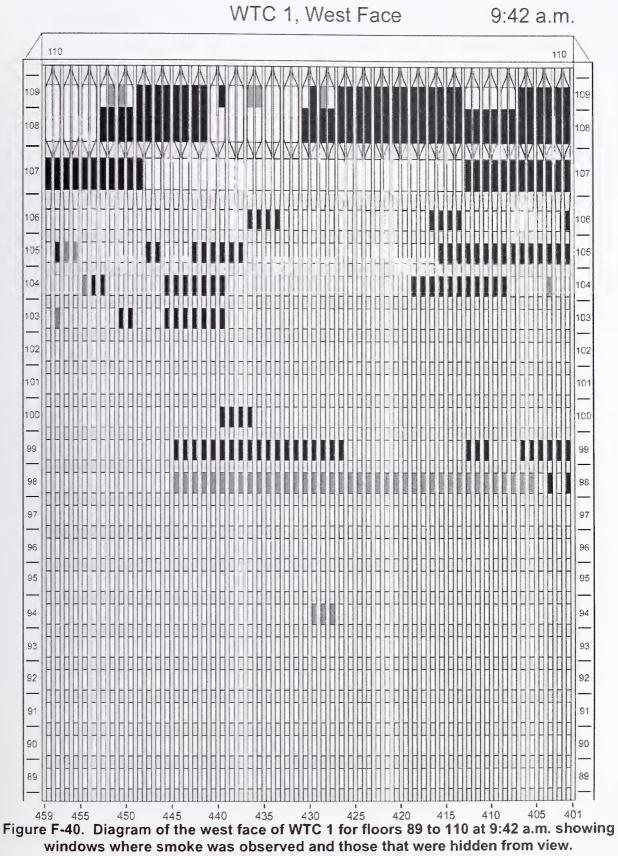


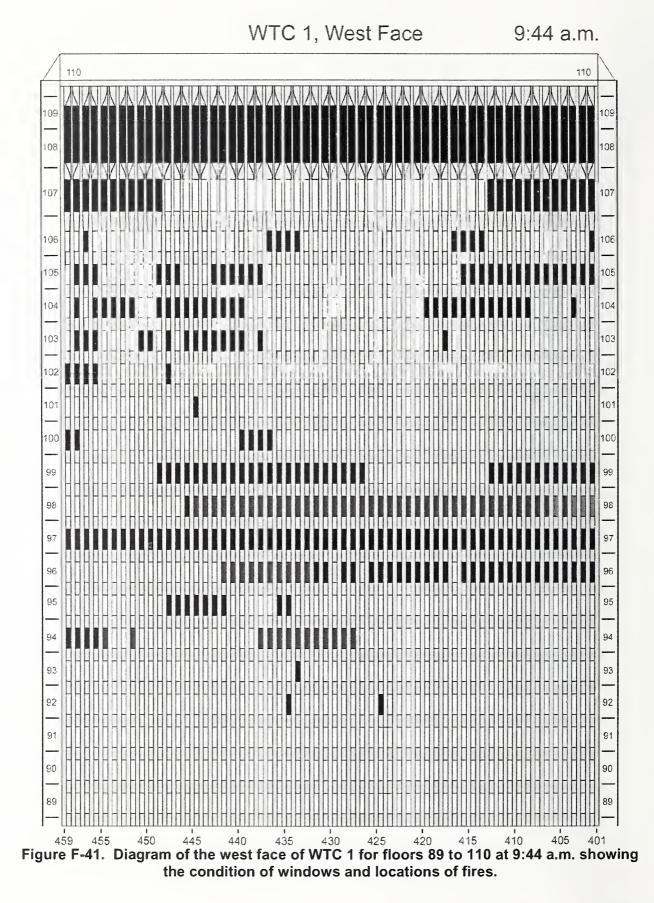


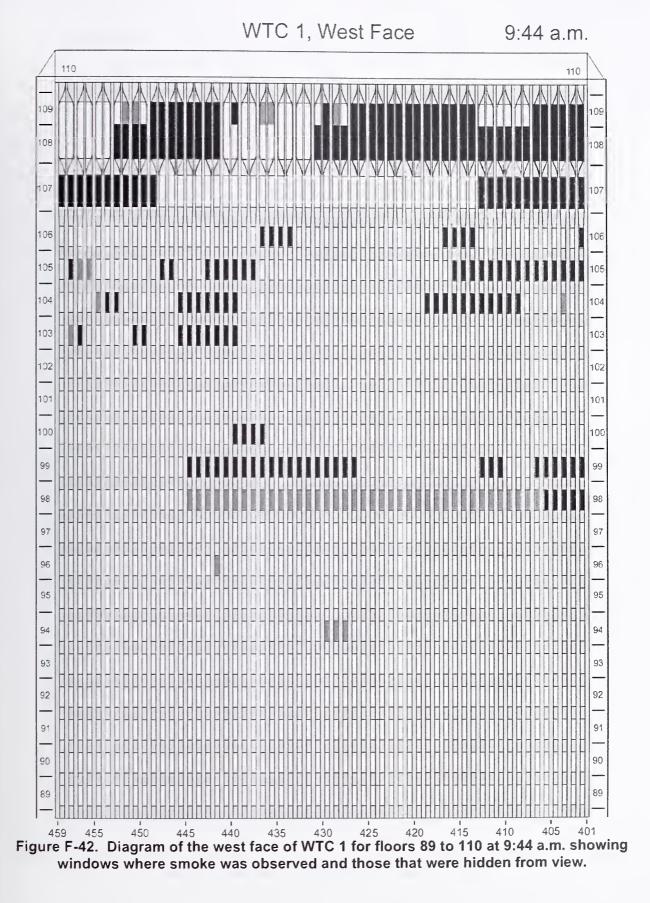


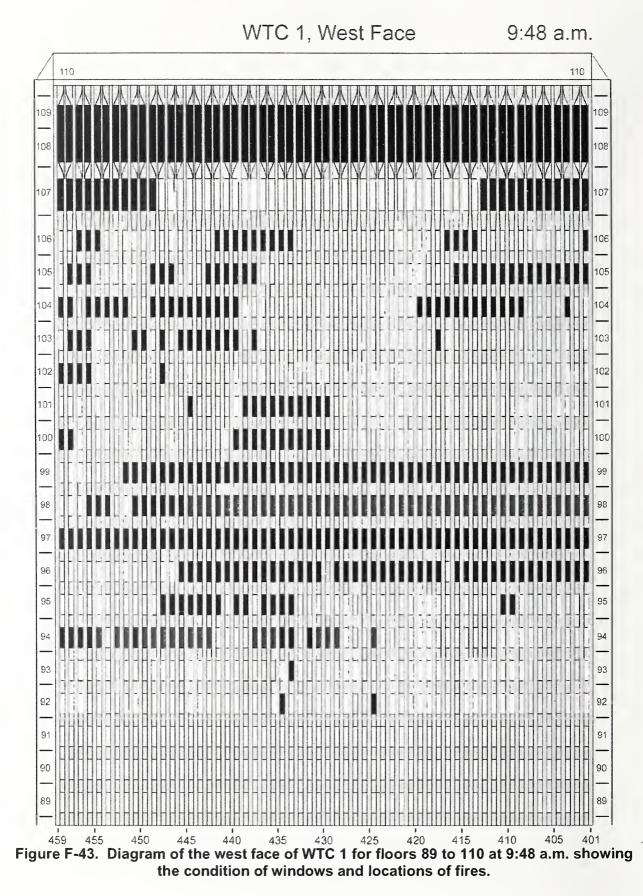


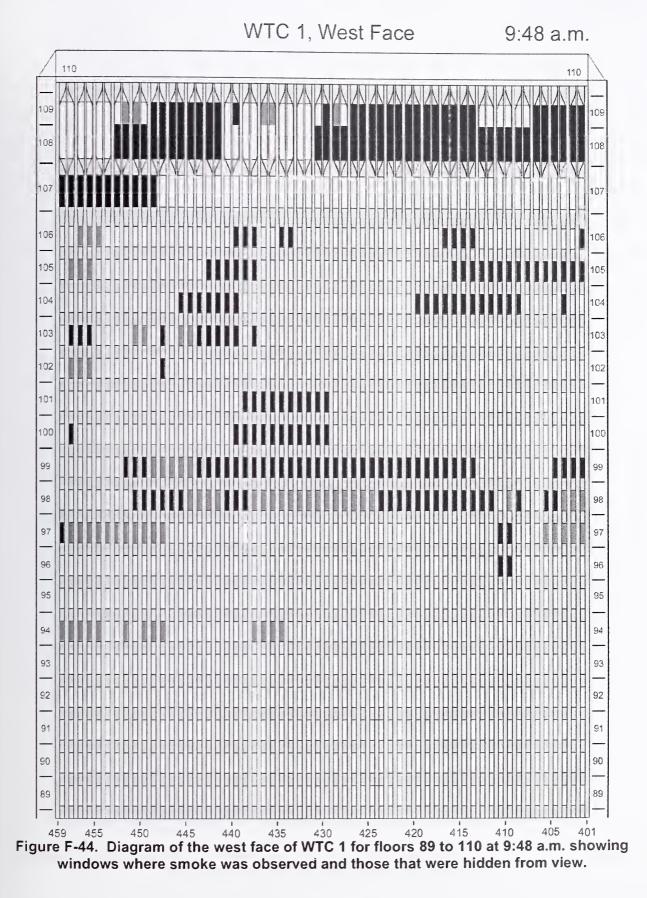
459 455 450 445 440 435 430 425 420 415 410 405 401 Figure F-39. Diagram of the west face of WTC 1 for floors 89 to 110 at 9:42 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

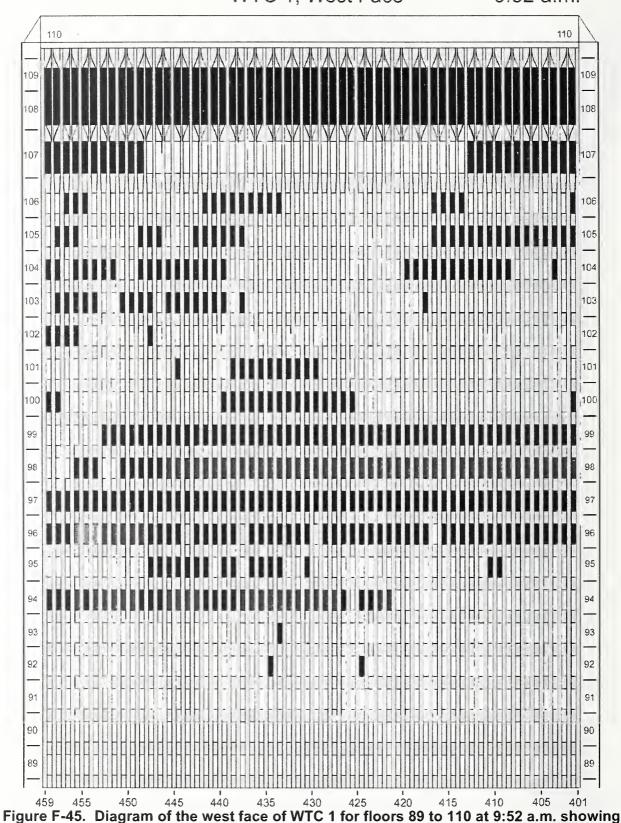










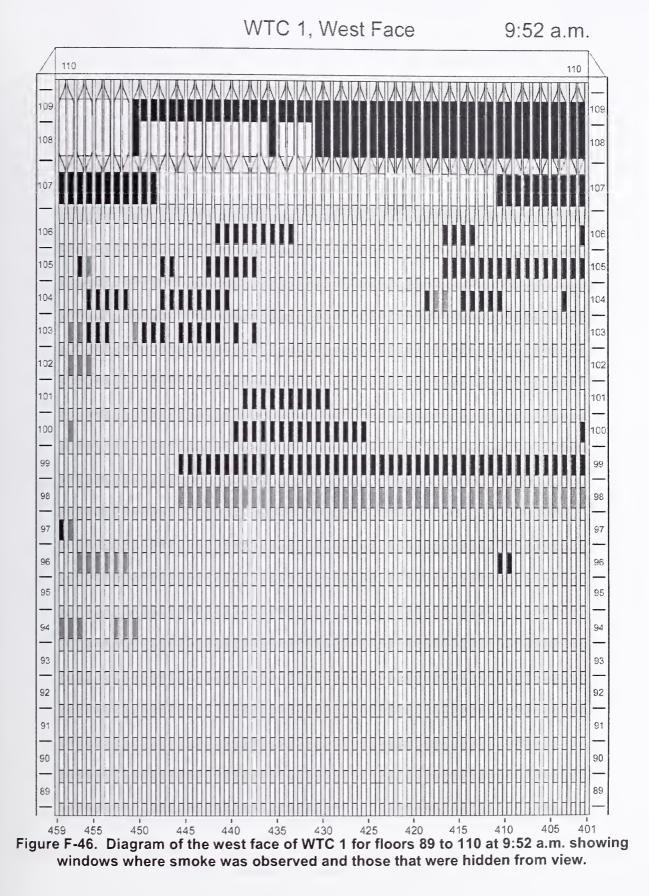


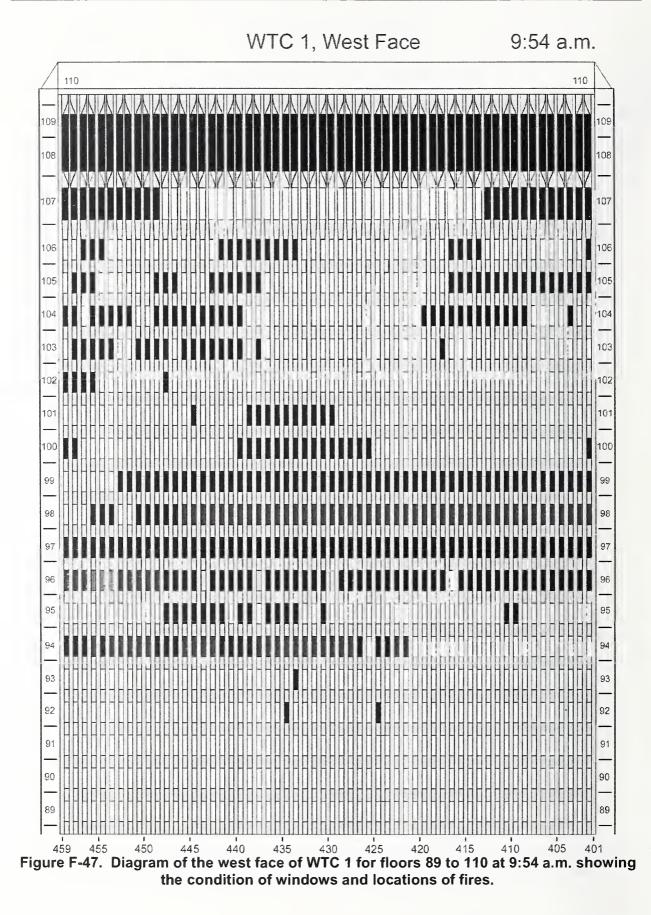
the condition of windows and locations of fires.

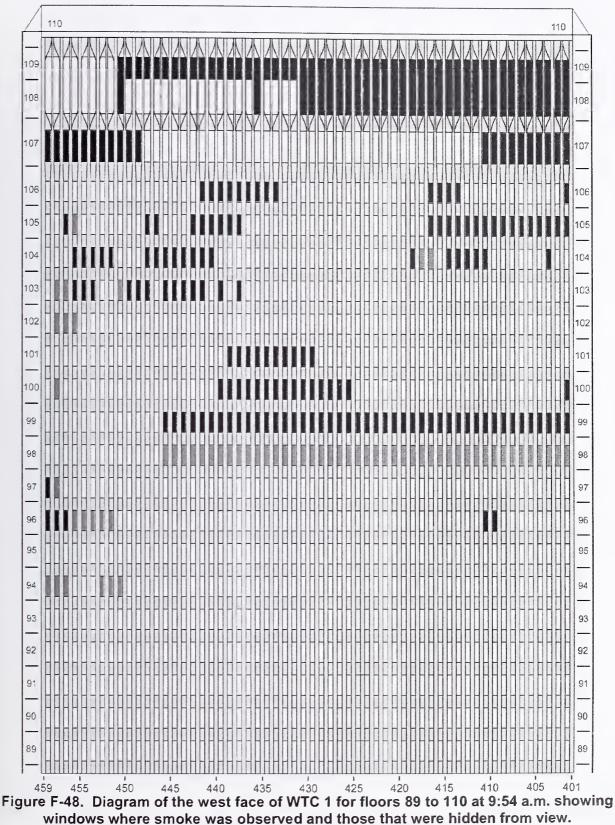
Appendix F

WTC 1, West Face

9:52 a.m.

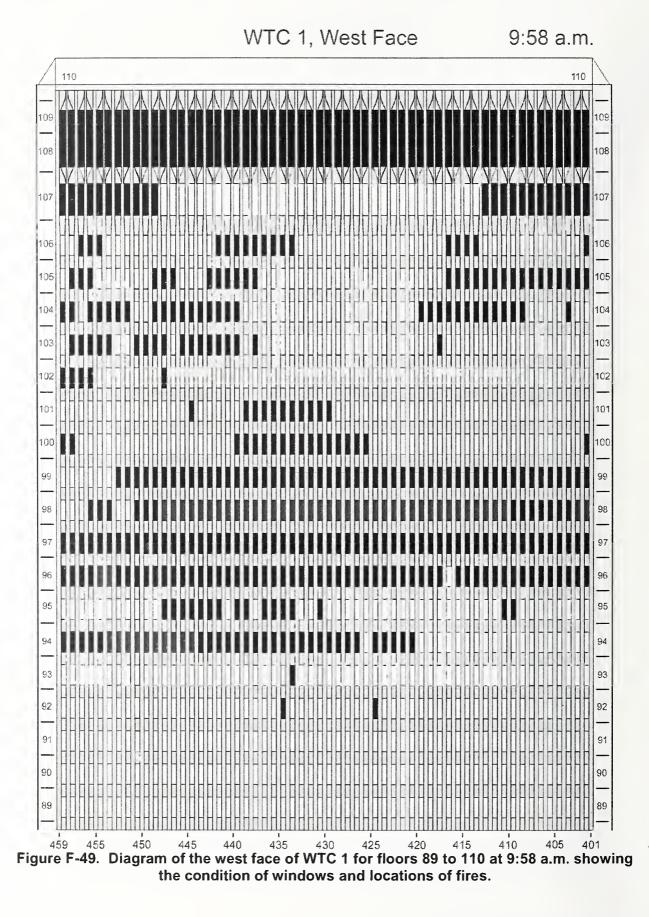


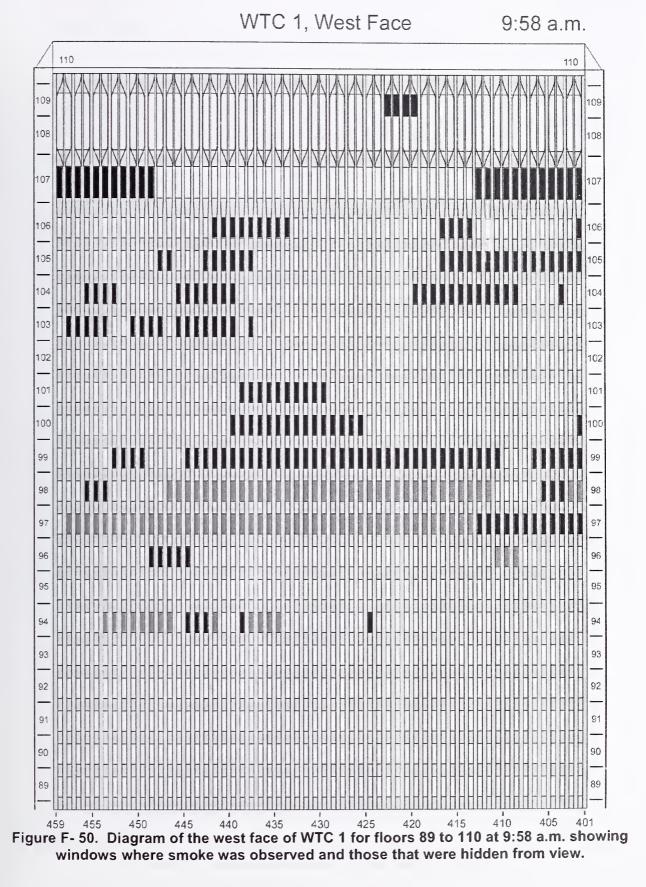


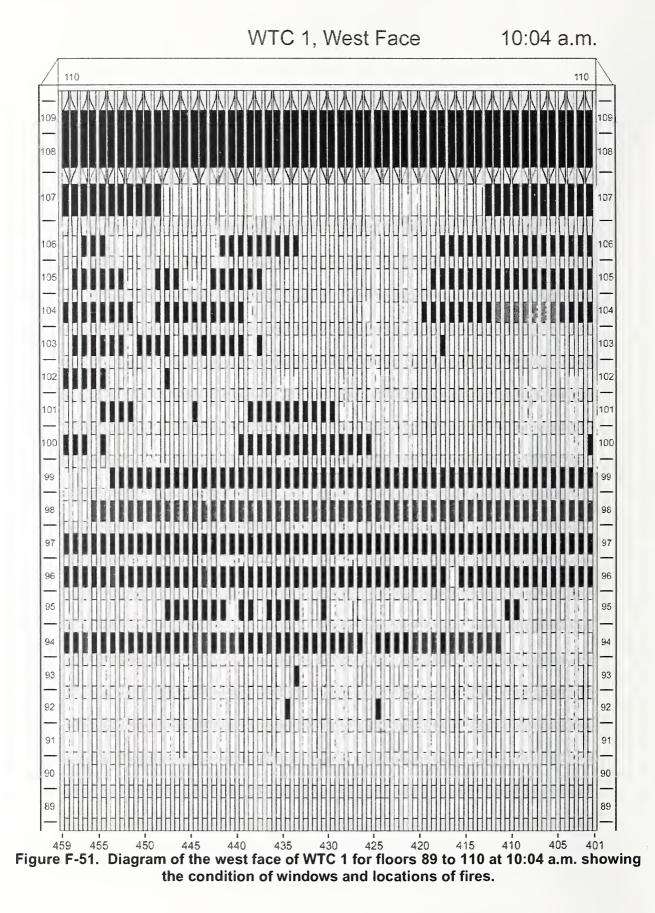


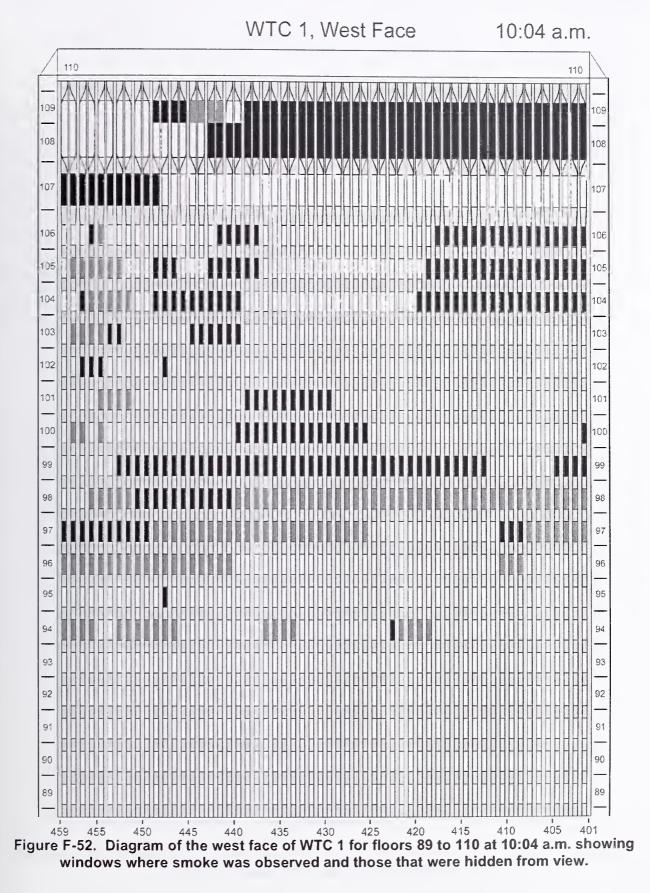
WTC 1, West Face

9:54 a.m.









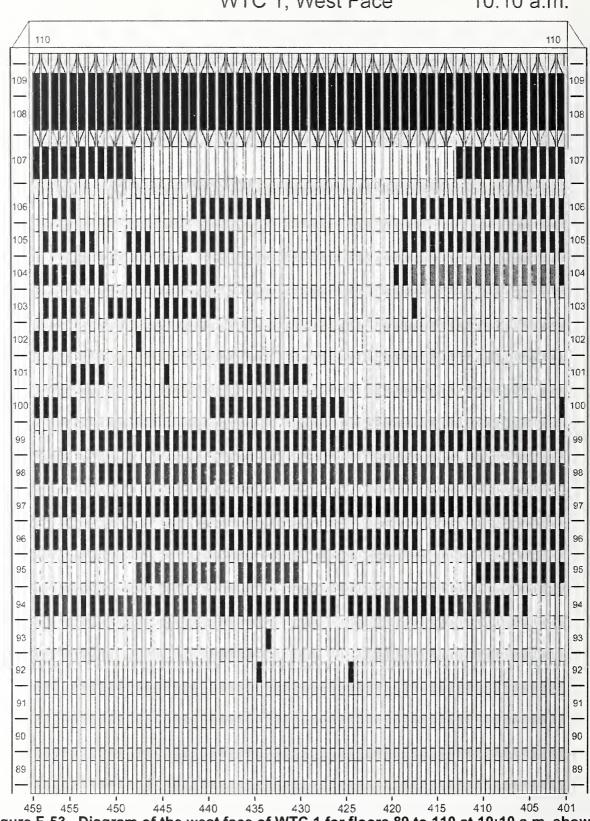
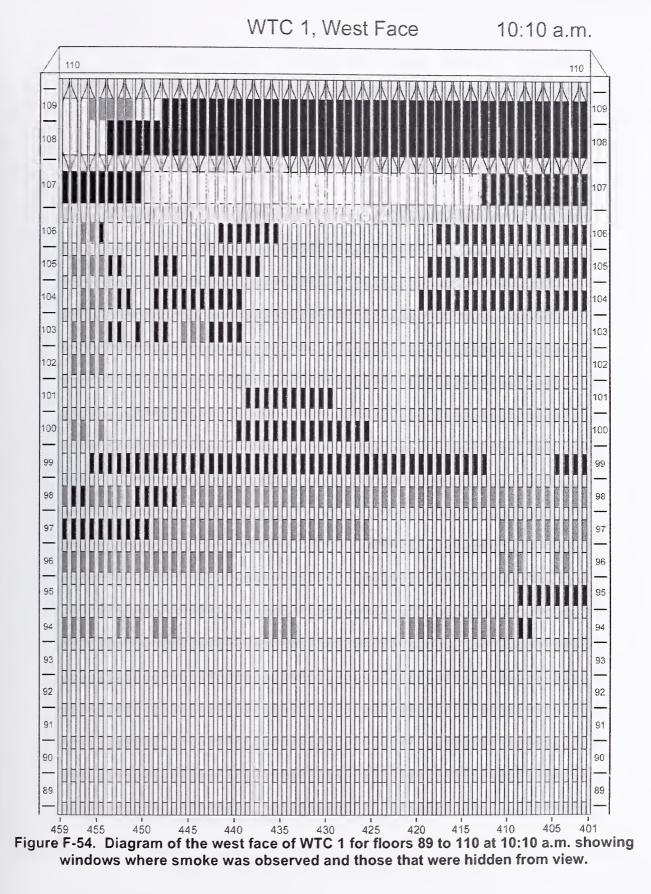
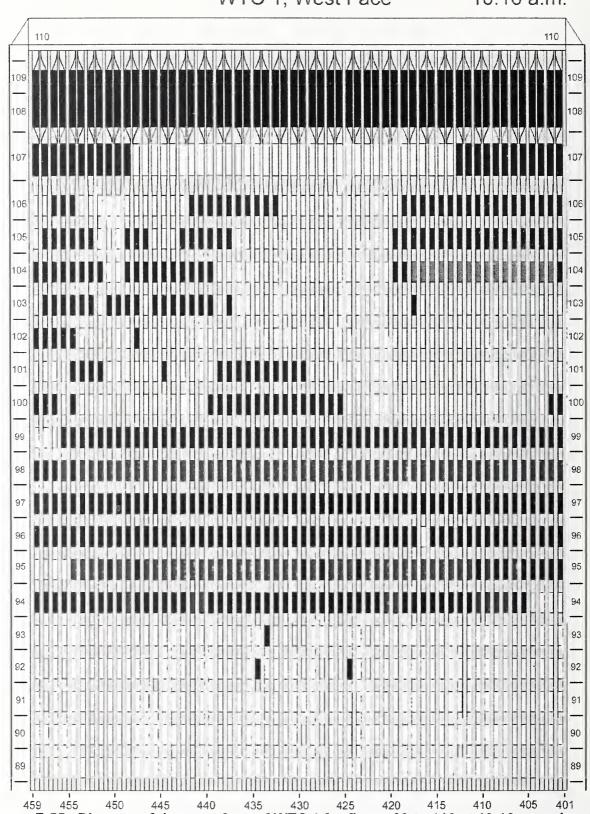


Figure F-53. Diagram of the west face of WTC 1 for floors 89 to 110 at 10:10 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

WTC 1, West Face

10:10 a.m.





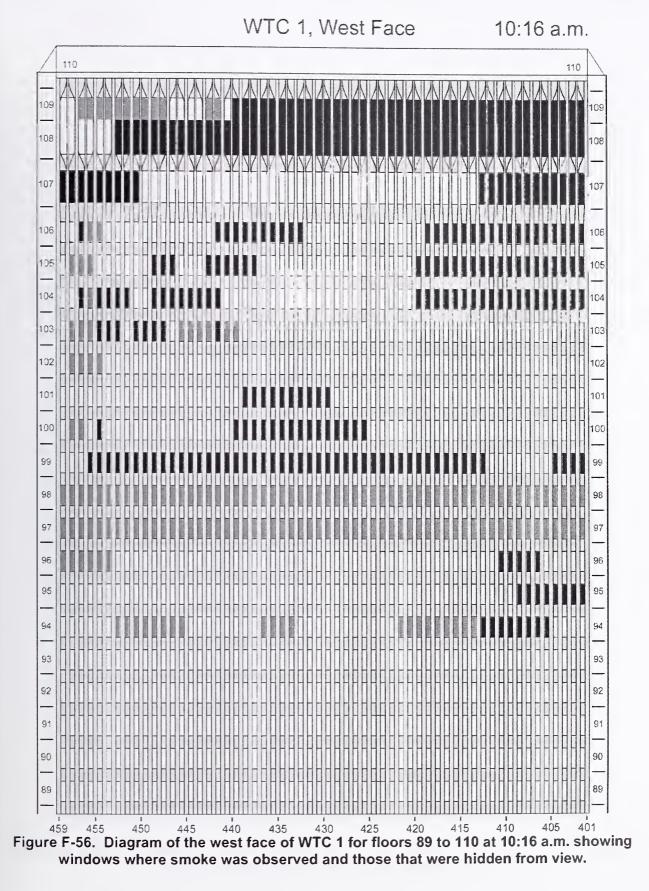
 459
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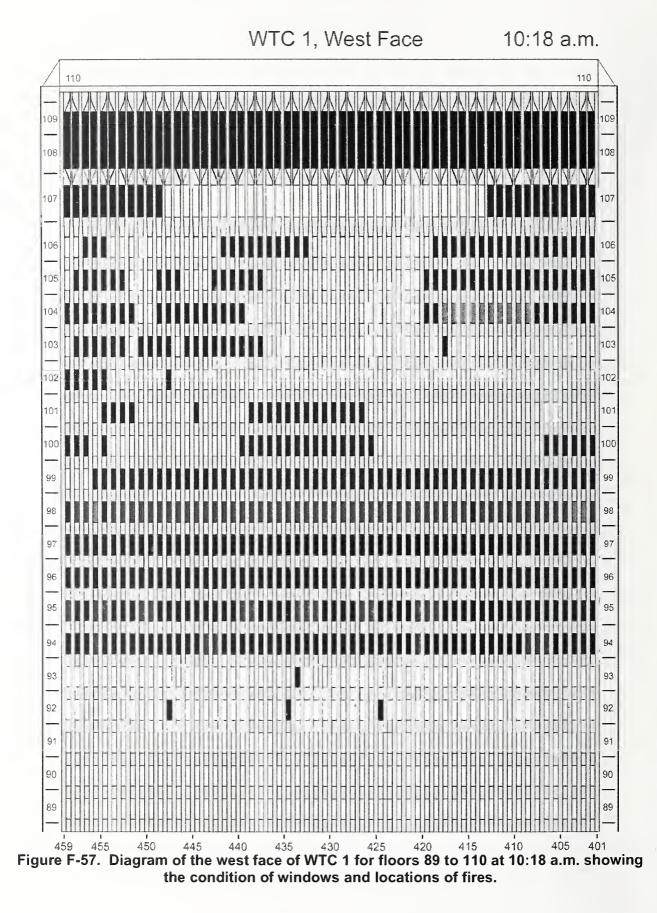
 Figure F-55. Diagram of the west face of WTC 1 for floors 89 to 110 at 10:16 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

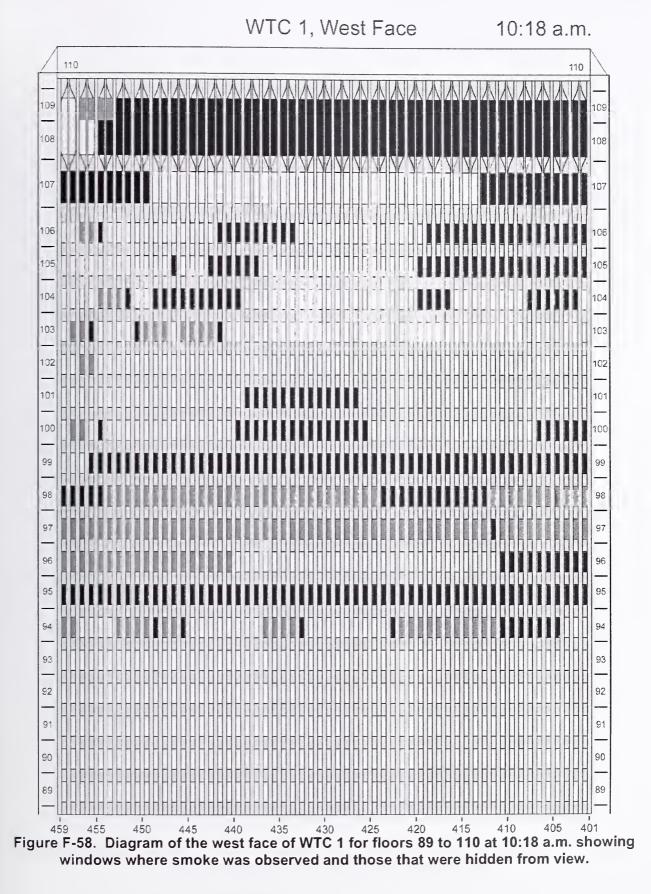
666

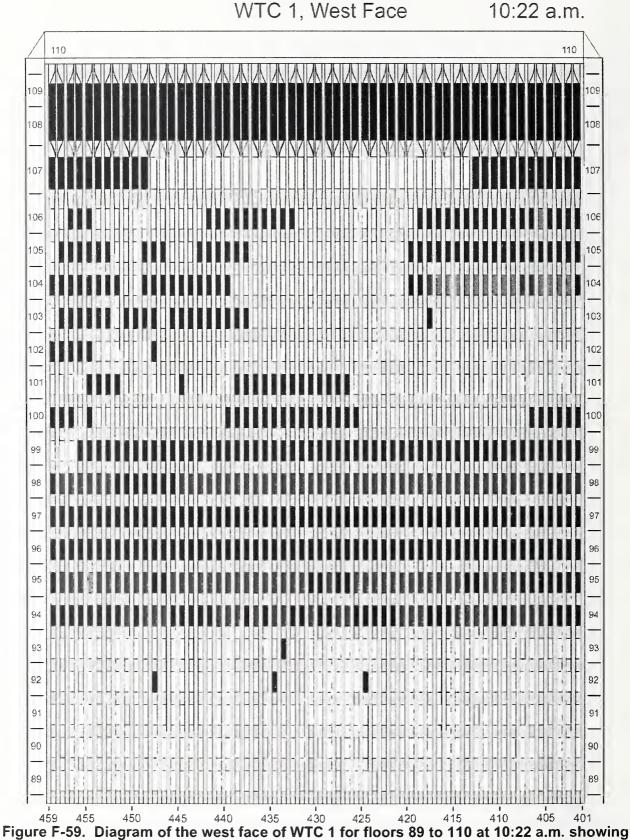
WTC 1, West Face

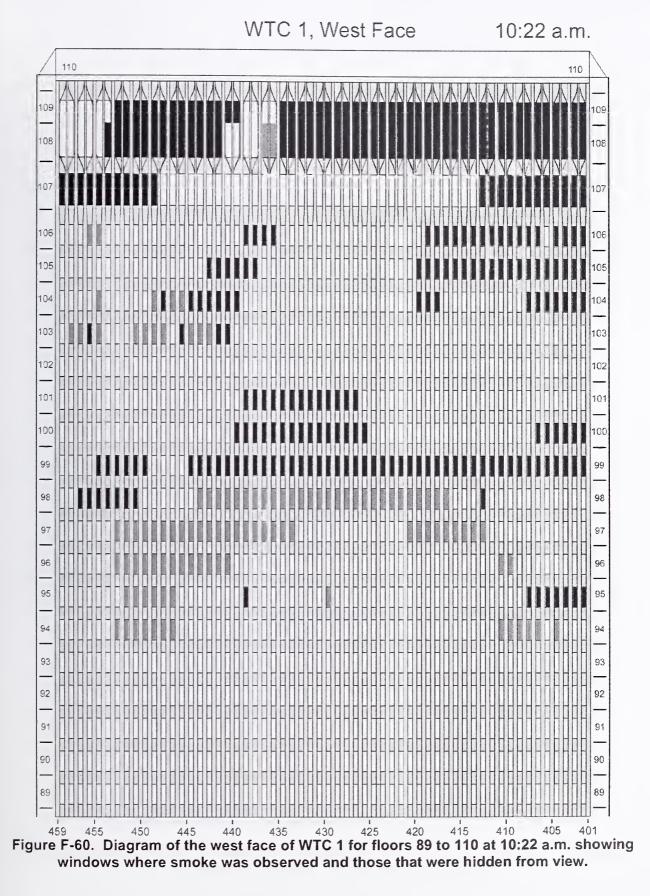
10:16 a.m.

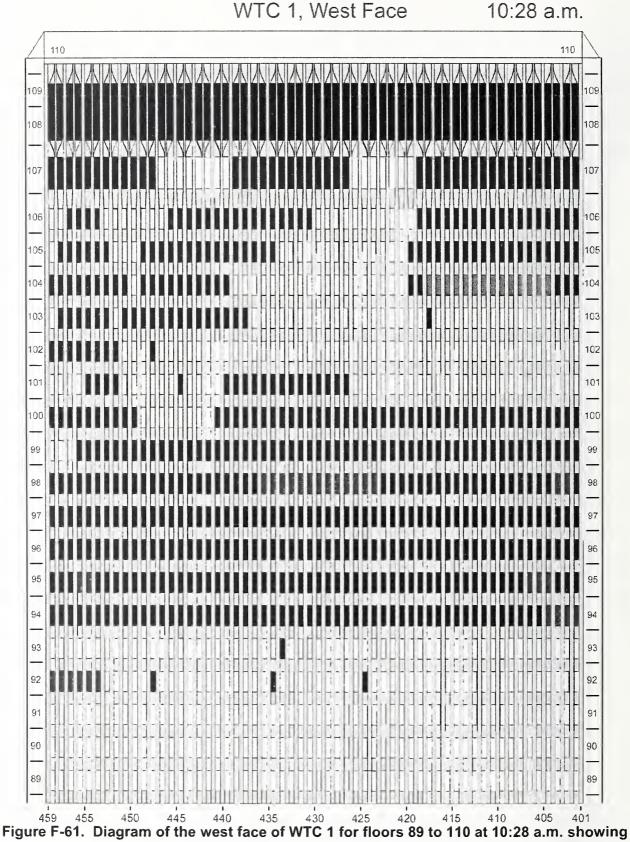




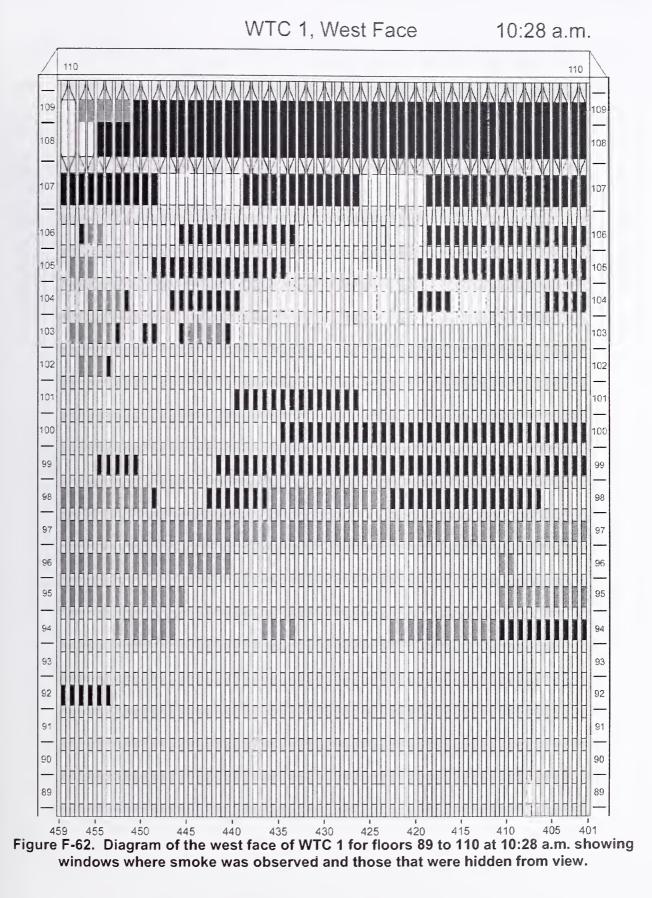








the condition of windows and locations of fires.



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## Appendix G WTC 2 NORTH FACE COMBINED FIRE AND WINDOW CONDITION AND WINDOW SMOKE CONDITION

This appendix provides visual representations of the data contained in data sheets describing observations of fire, smoke, and window condition on a window-by-window basis as a function of time for the north face of WTC 2. The data for window condition and fire observations are combined into single representations, with the data for fire taking precedence. Observations are represented using the key provided in Figure 5-1 as follows: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - window glass in place, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - window open, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - spot fire, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - fire visible inside, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - external flaming, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - not visible. The data for smoke are shown in separate figures using the key from Figure 5-1 as follows: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - no smoke visible, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - light smoke, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - heavy smoke, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - not visible. For a given time, the window condition and fire data are shown first.

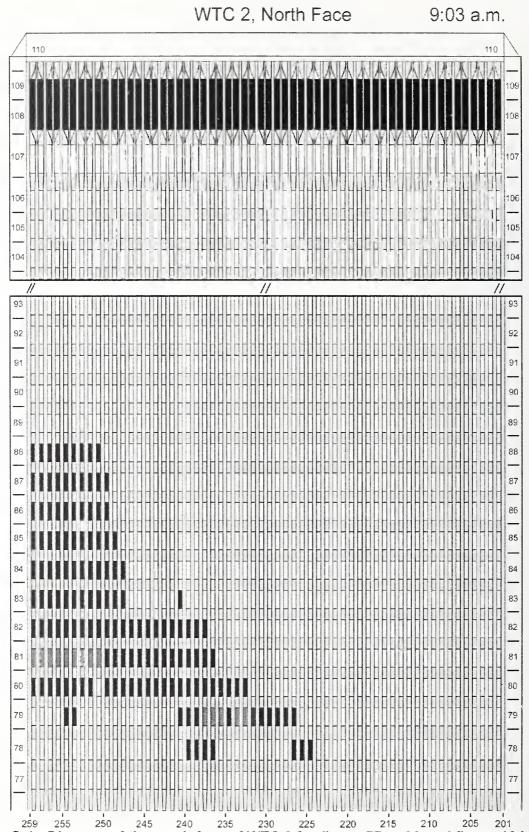


Figure G-1. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:03 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

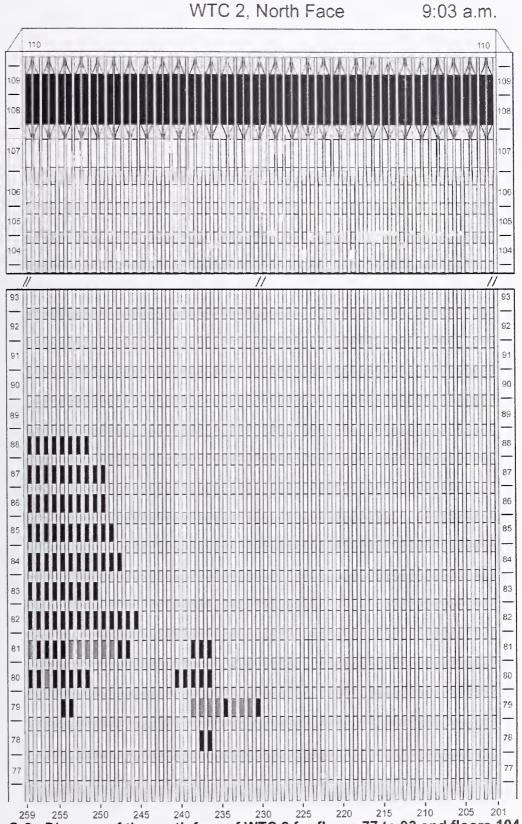


Figure G-2. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:03 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

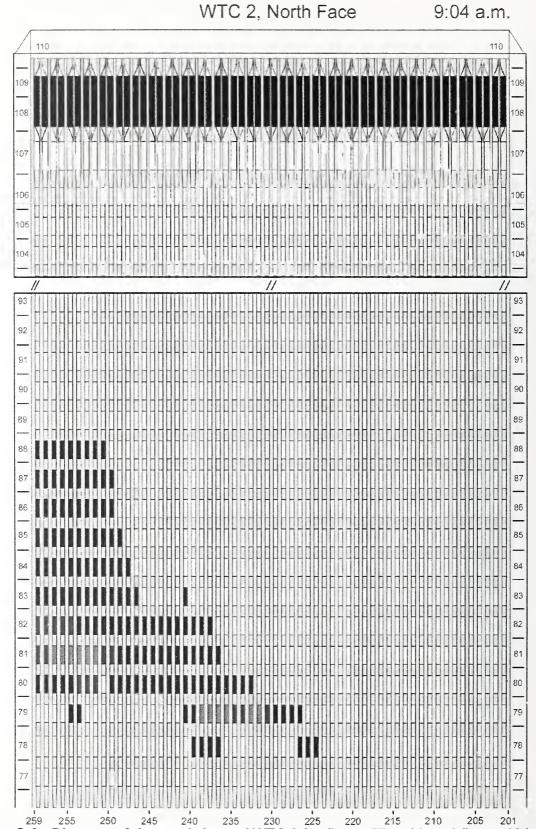


Figure G-3. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:04 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

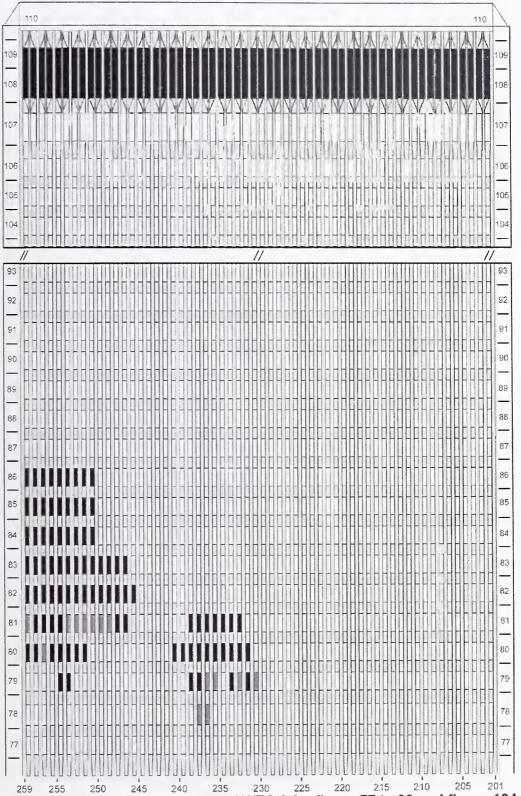


Figure G-4. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:04 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

9:04 a.m.

WTC 2, North Face

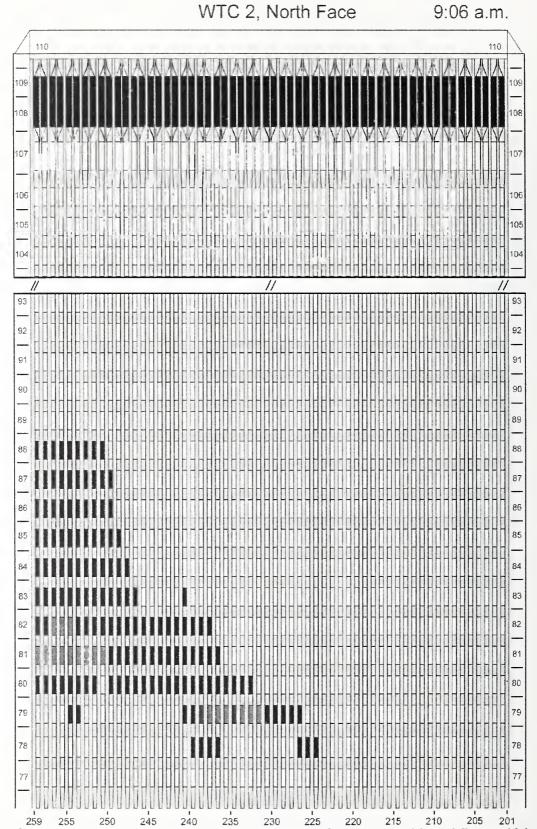
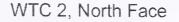


Figure G-5. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:06 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.



9:06 a.m.

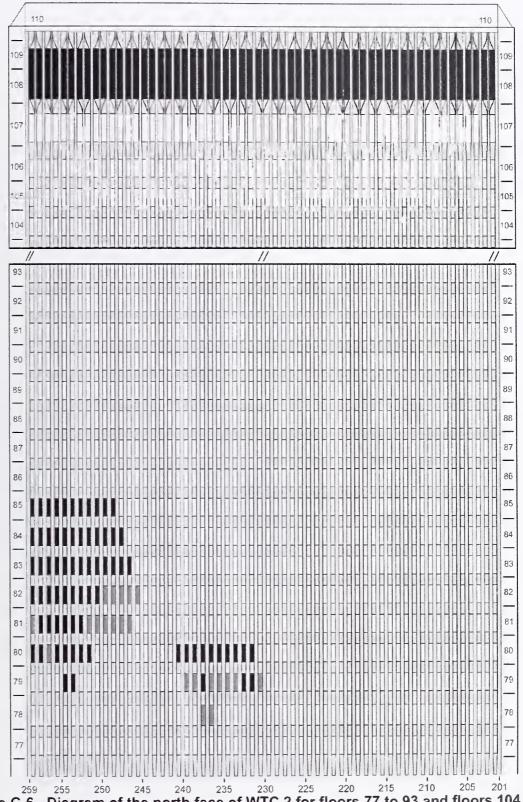


Figure G-6. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:06 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

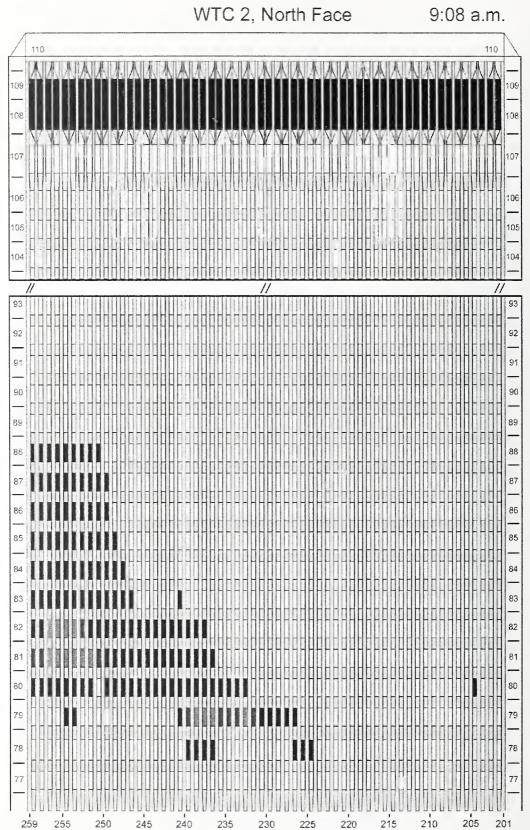


Figure G-7. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:08 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

9:08 a.m.

WTC 2, North Face

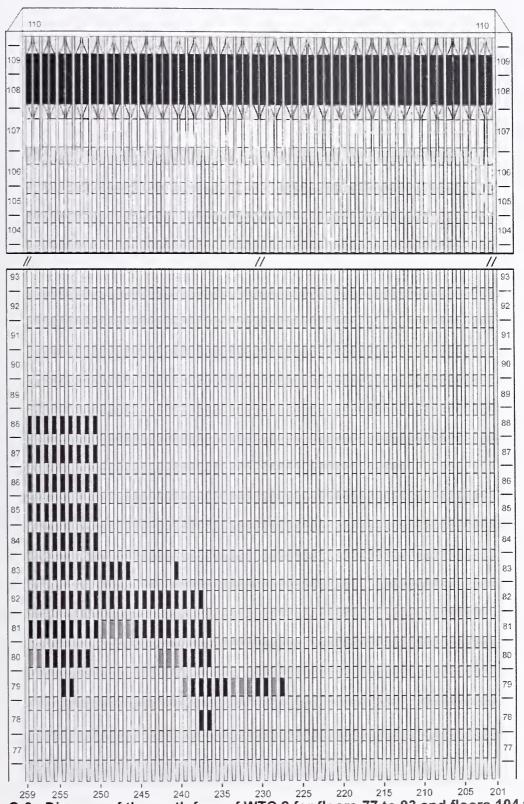


Figure G-8. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:08 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

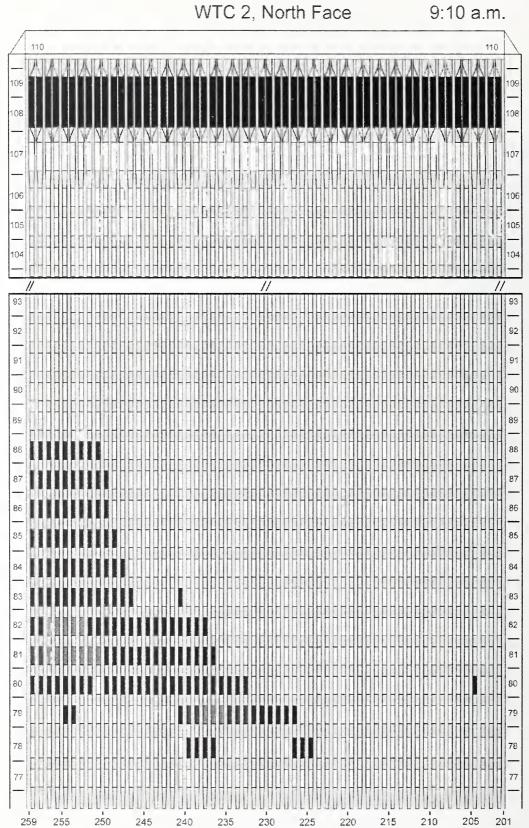


Figure G-9. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:10 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

WTC 2, North Face

9:10 a.m.

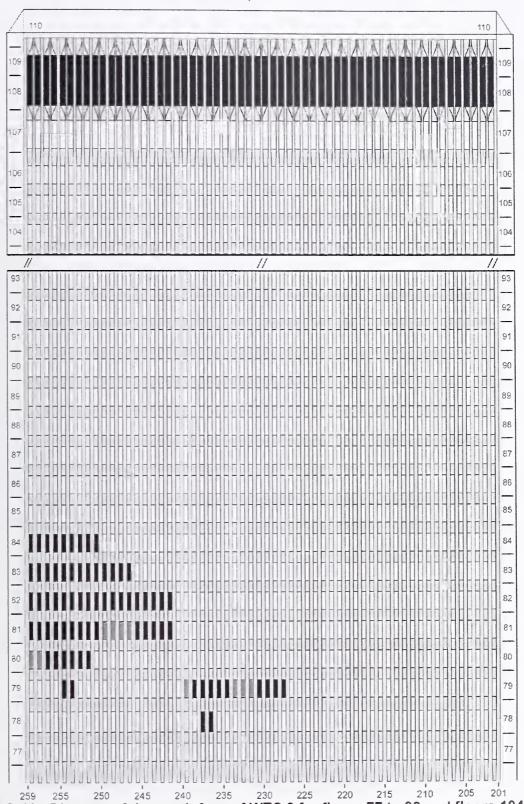


Figure G-10. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:10 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

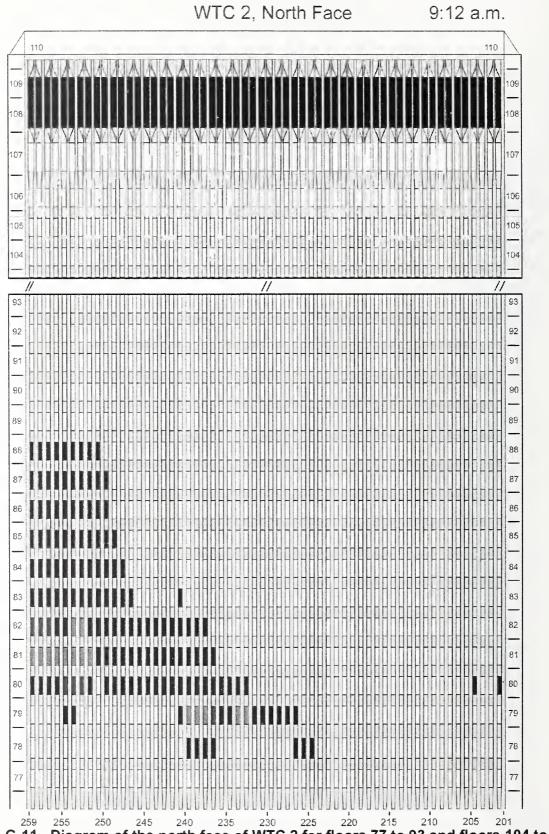


Figure G-11. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:12 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

WTC 2, North Face

9:12 a.m.

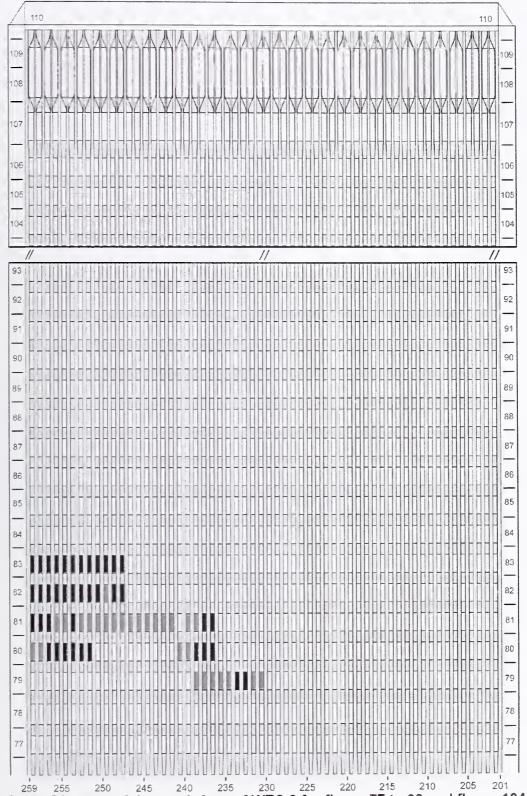
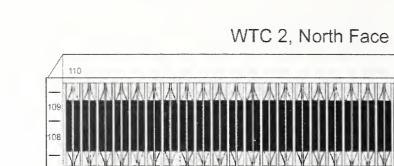


Figure G-12. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:12 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.



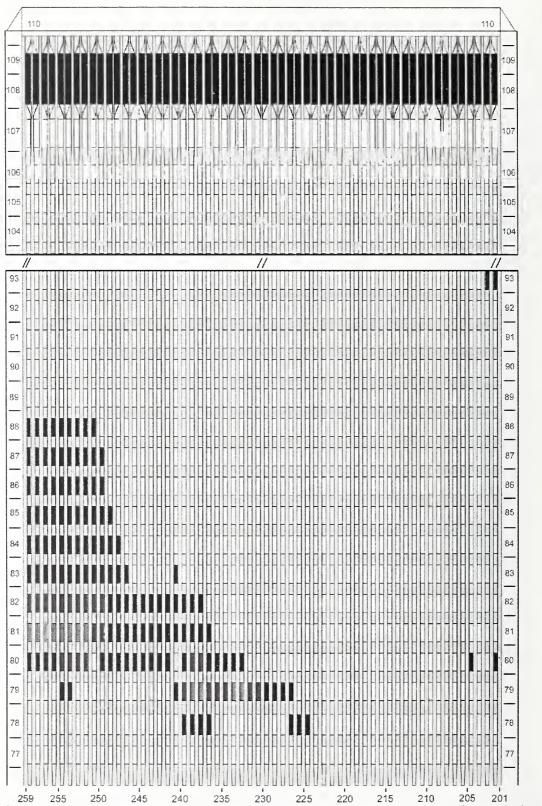
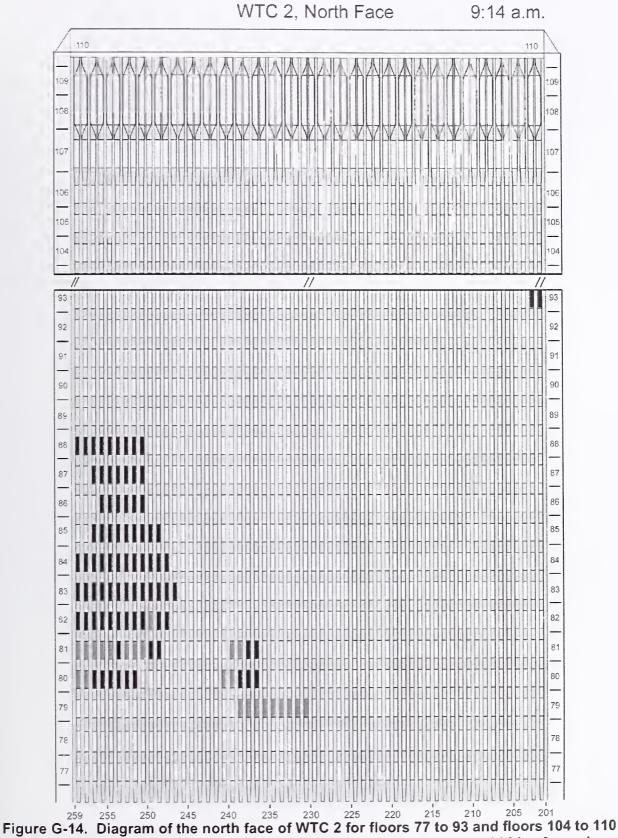


Figure G-13. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:14 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

9:14 a.m.



at 9:14 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

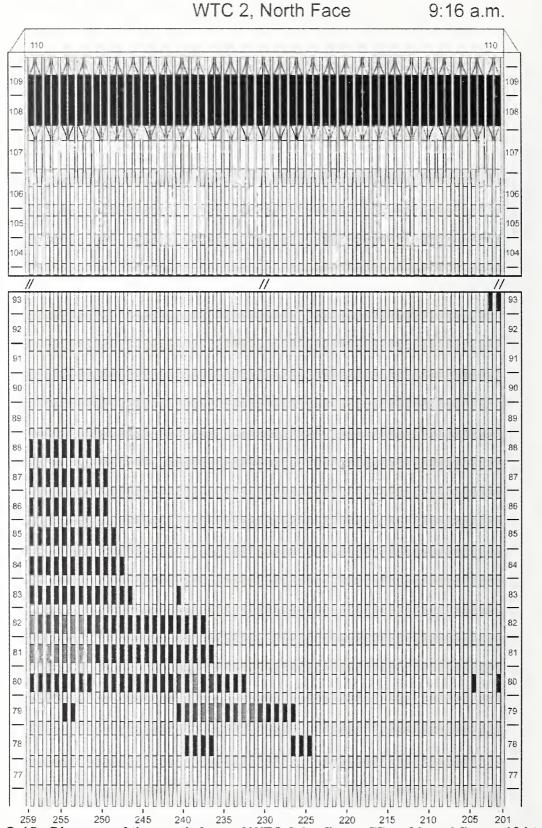


Figure G-15. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:16 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

WTC 2, North Face

9:16 a.m.

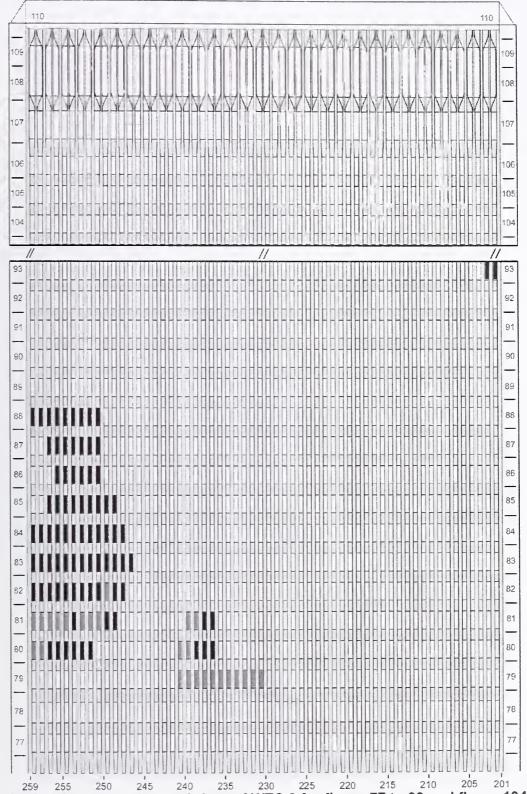


Figure G-16. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:16 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

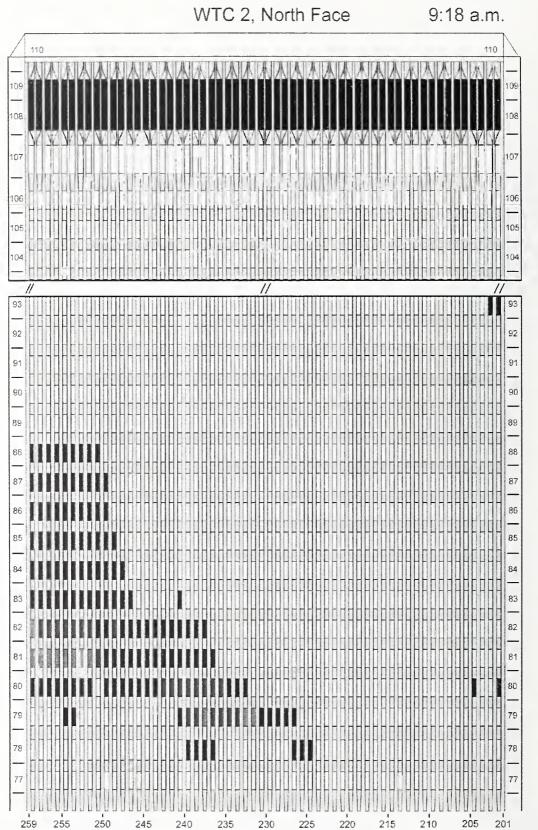
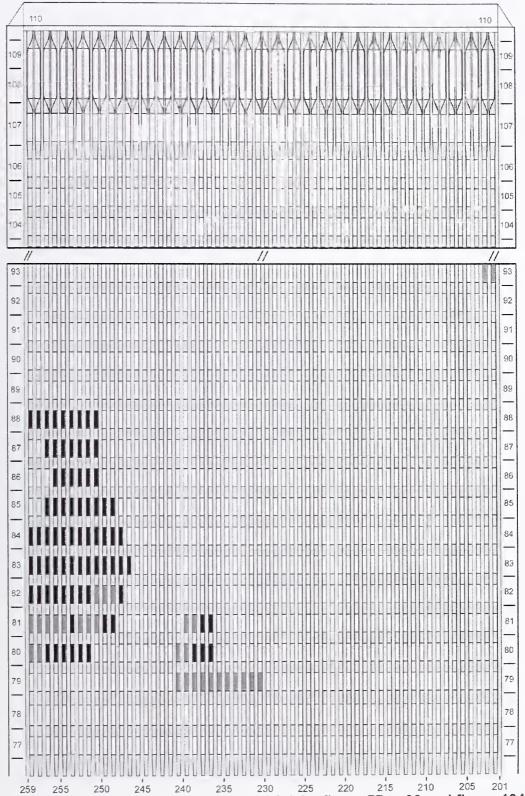


Figure G-17. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:18 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.



at 9:18 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

9:18 a.m.

WTC 2, North Face

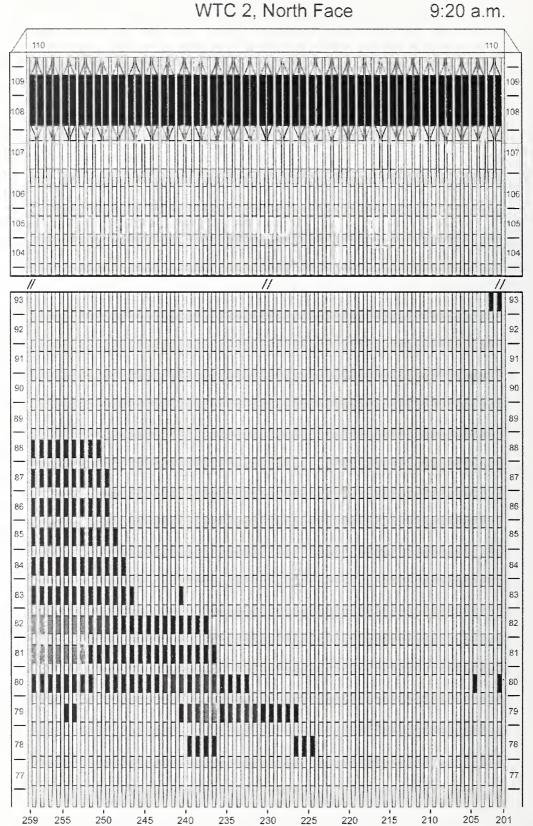


Figure G-19. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:20 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

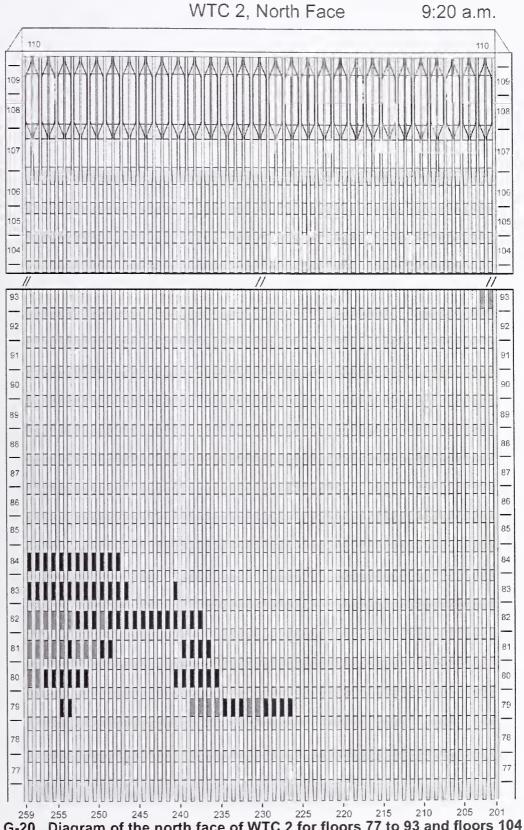


Figure G-20. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:20 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

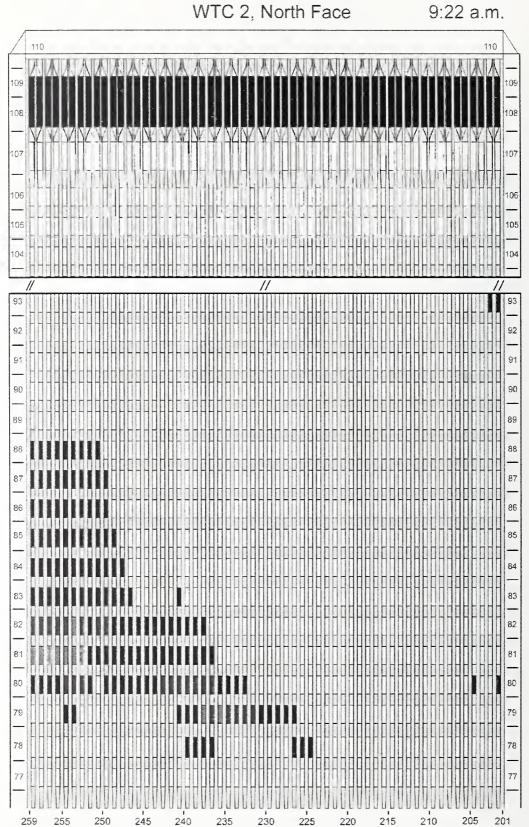


Figure G-21. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:22 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

696

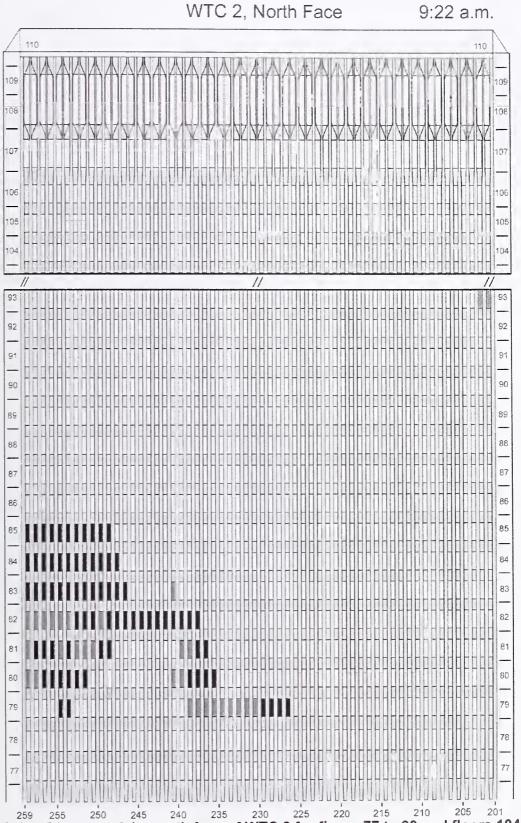


Figure G-22. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:22 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

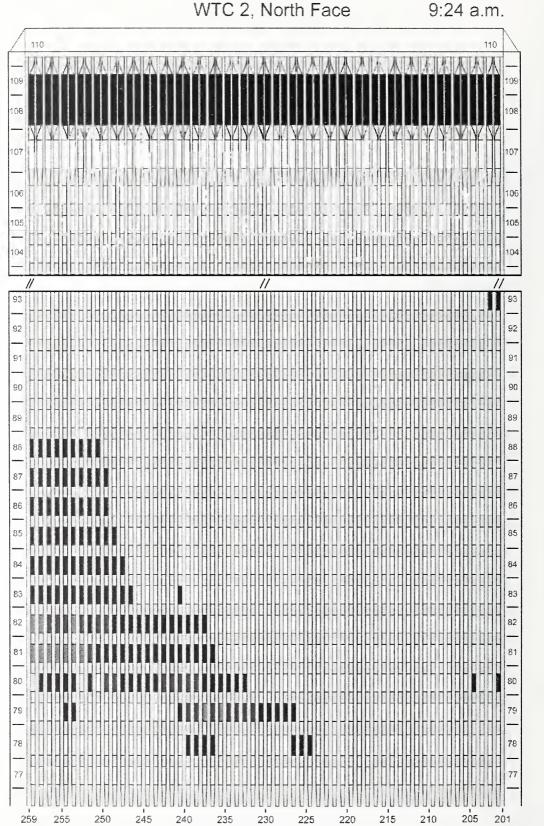


Figure G-23. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:24 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

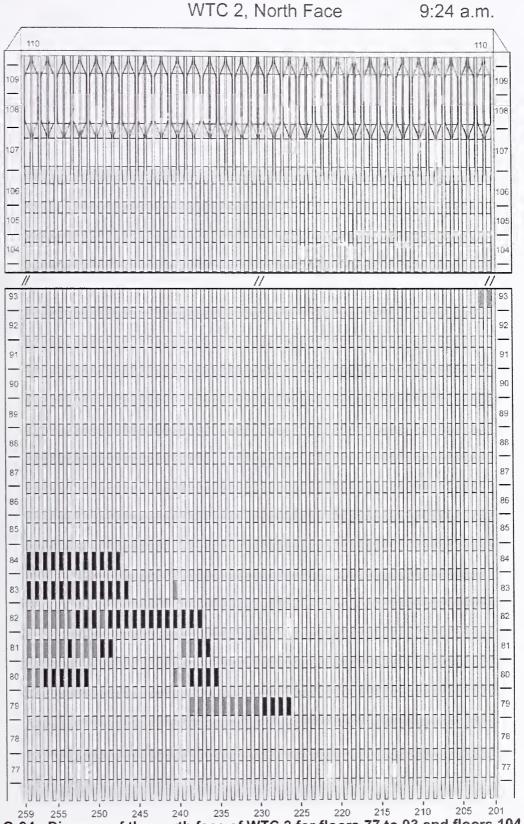


Figure G-24. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:24 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

699

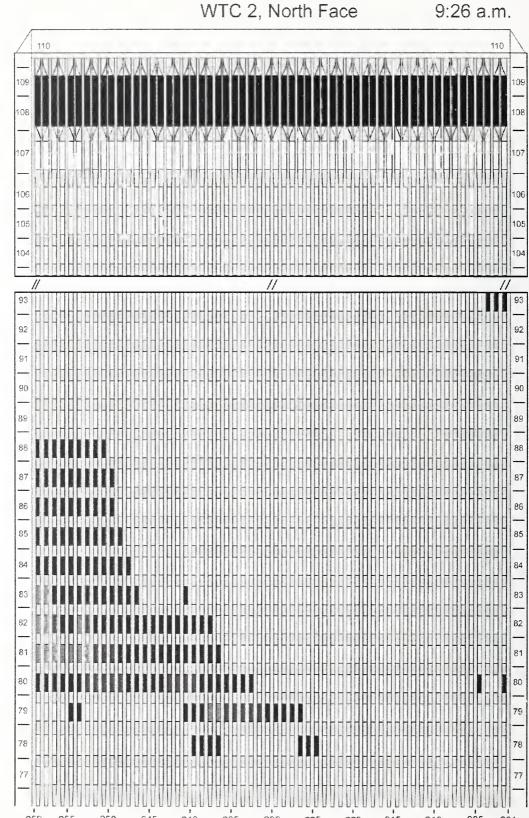
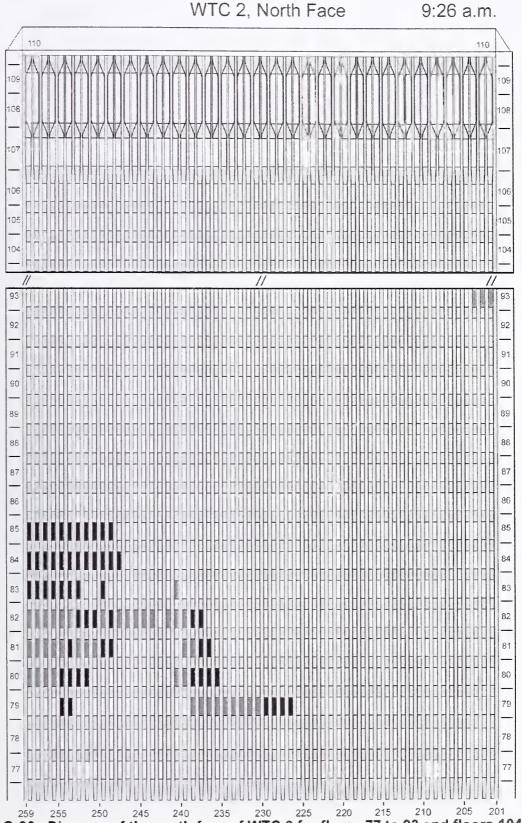


Figure G-25. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:26 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.



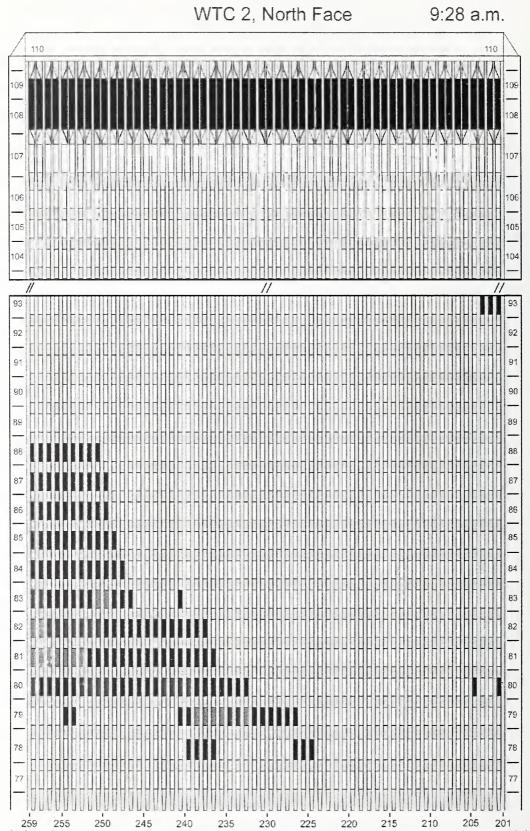


Figure G-27. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:28 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

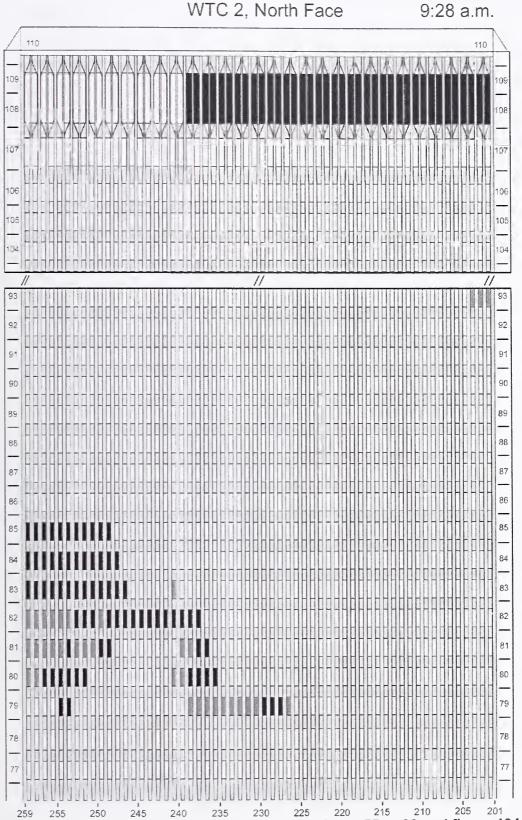


Figure G-28. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:28 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

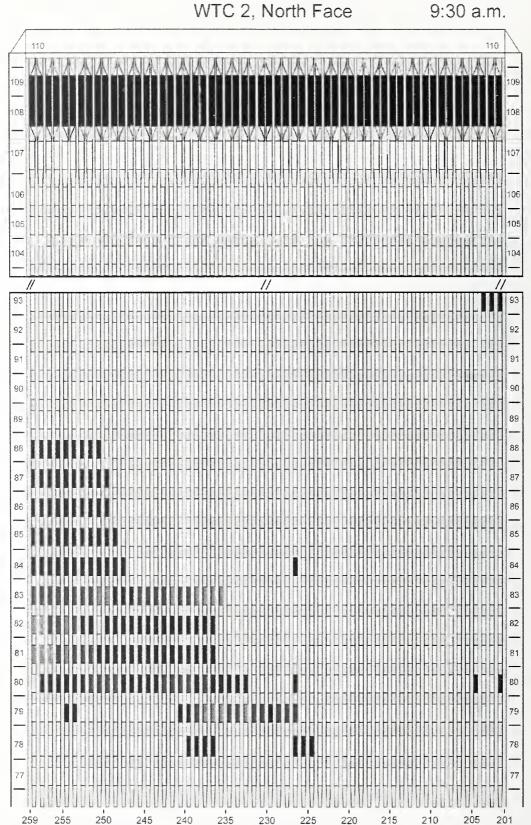
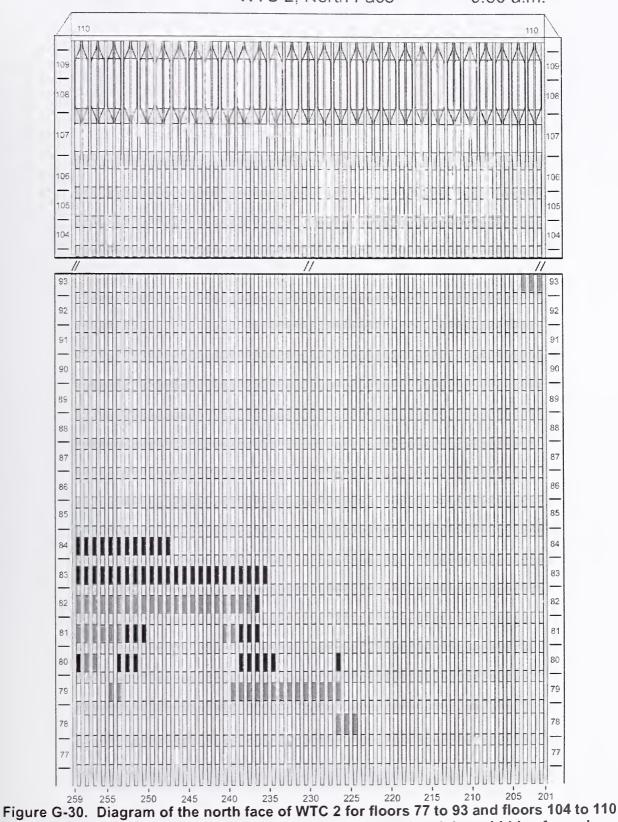


Figure G-29. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:30 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.



at 9:30 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

WTC 2, North Face

9:30 a.m.

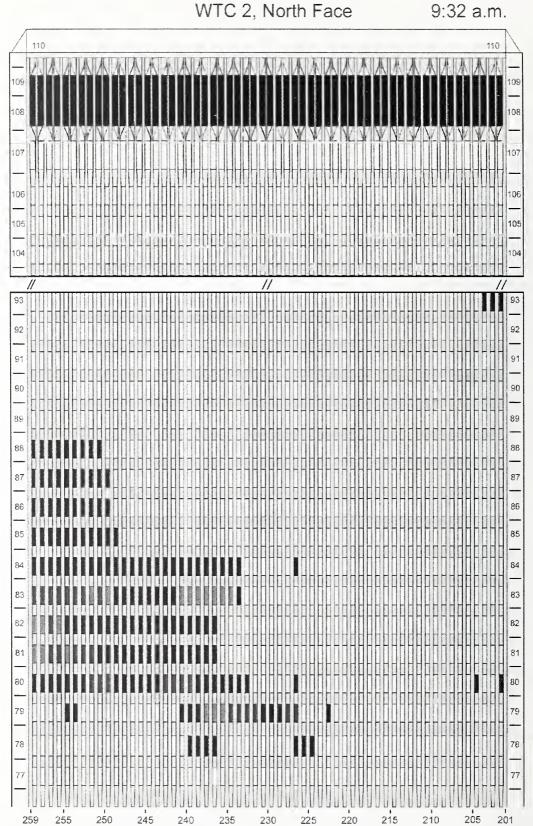


Figure G-31. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:32 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

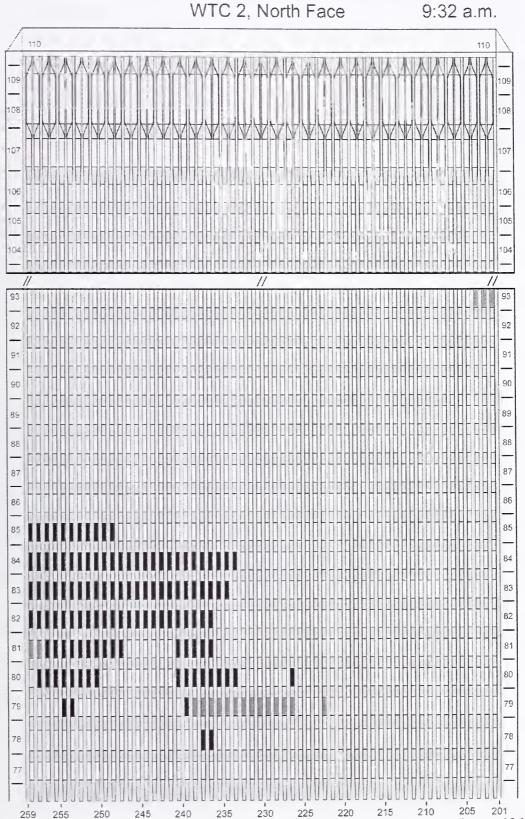


Figure G-32. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:32 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

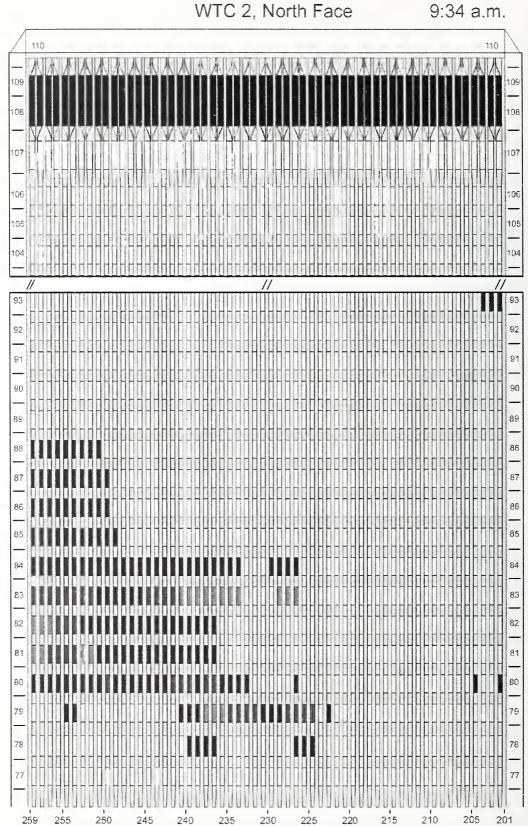


Figure G-33. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:34 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

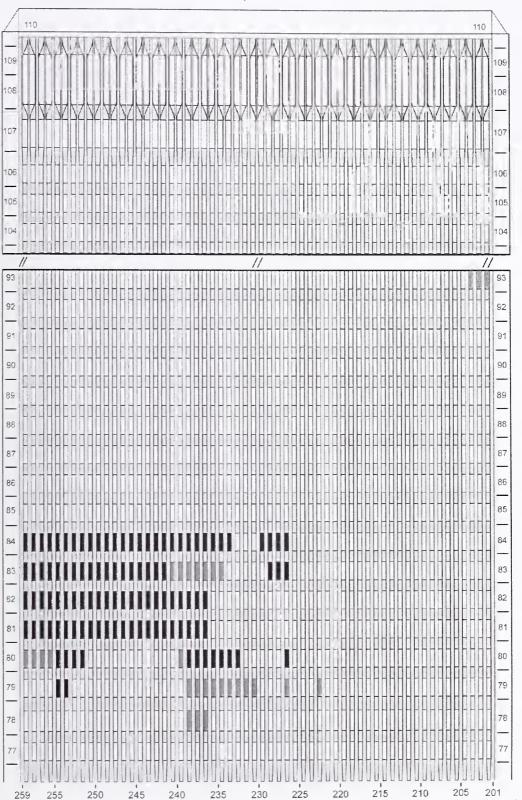


Figure G-34. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:34 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

9:34 a.m.

WTC 2, North Face

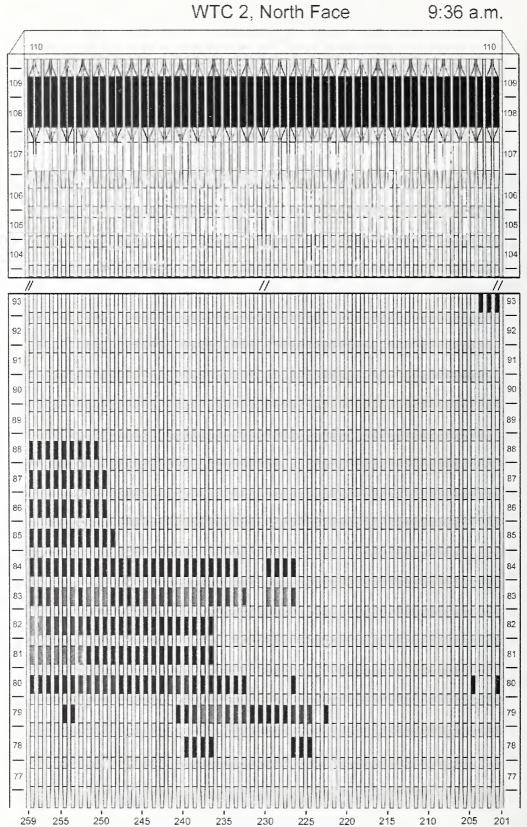


Figure G-35. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:36 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

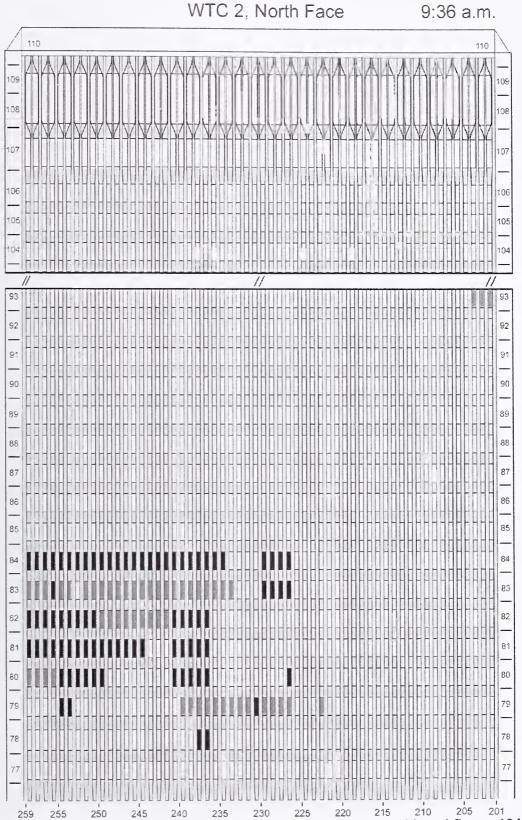


Figure G-36. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:36 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

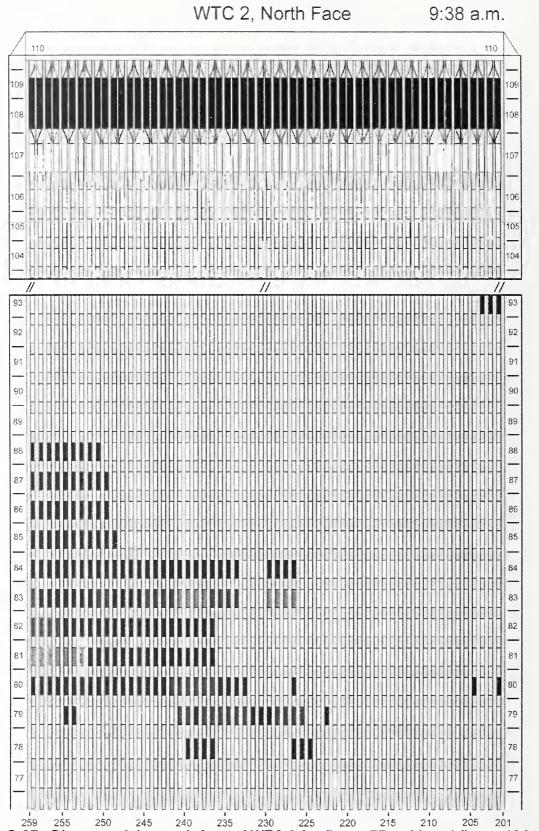


Figure G-37. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:38 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

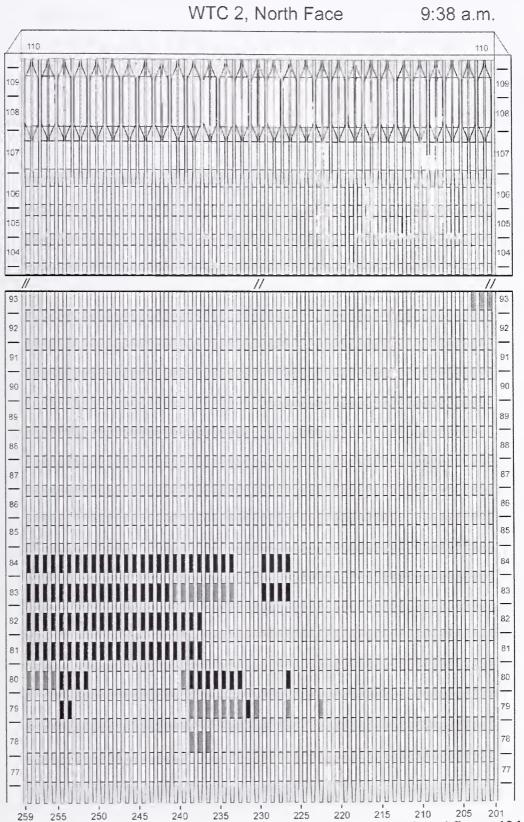


Figure G-38. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:38 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

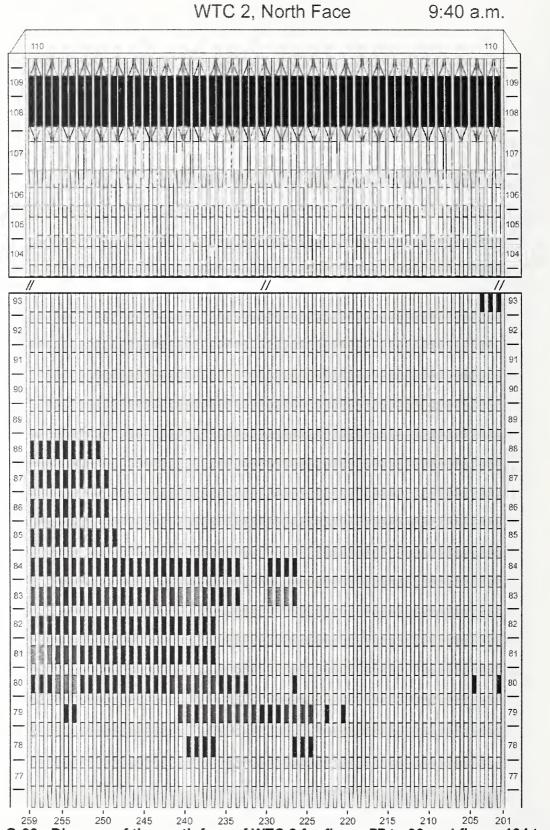


Figure G-39. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:40 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

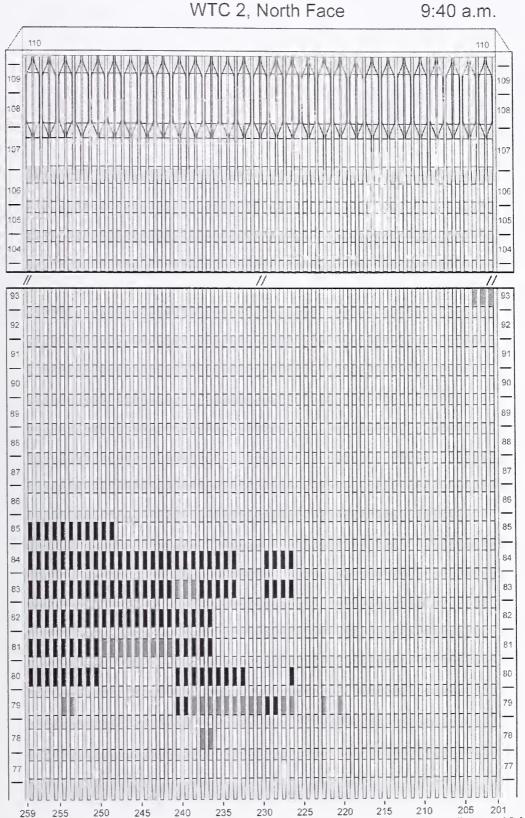


Figure G-40. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:40 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

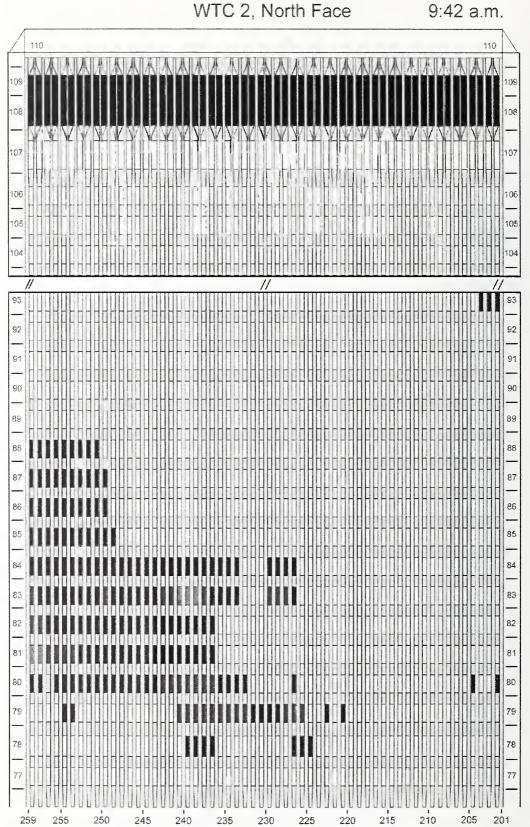


Figure G-41. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:42 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

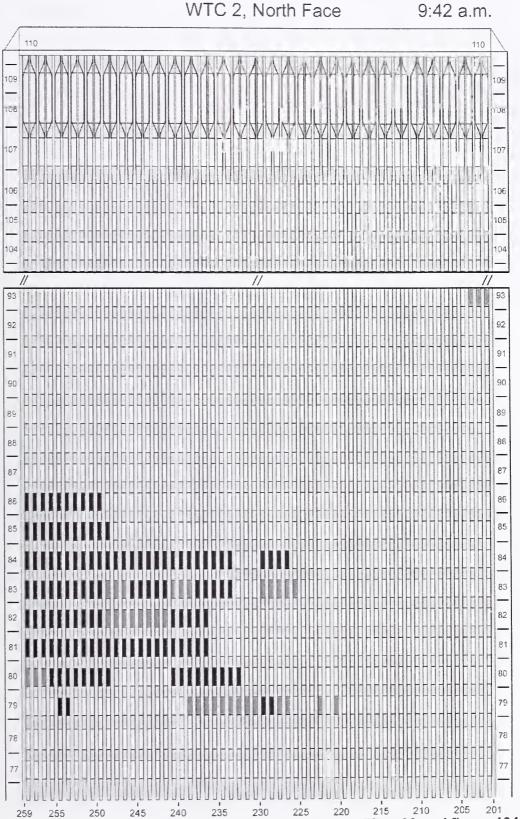


Figure G-42. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:42 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

9:42 a.m.

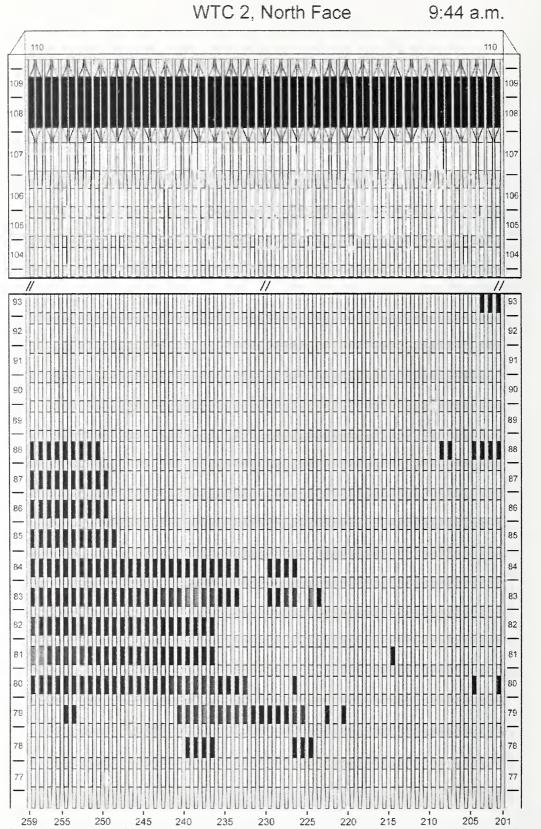
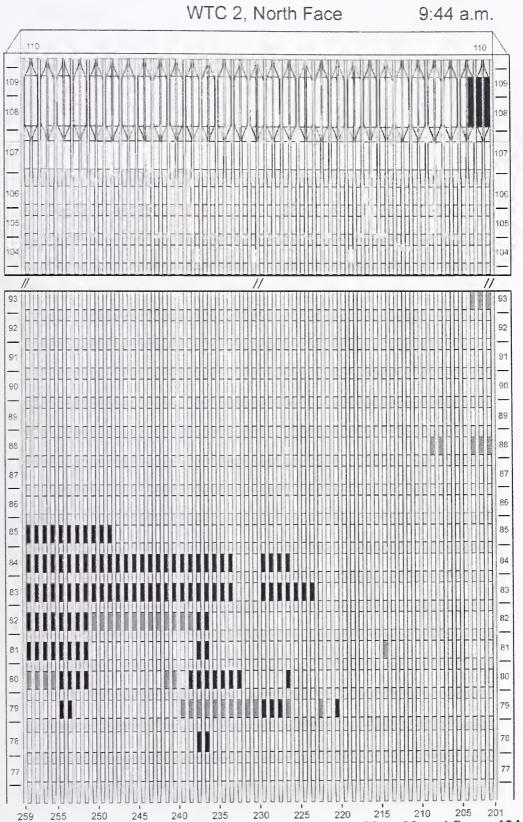


Figure G-43. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:44 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.



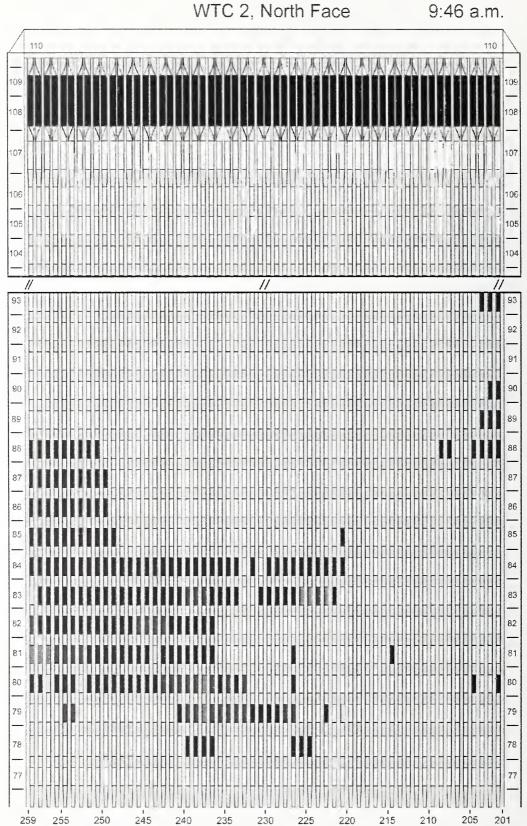


Figure G-45. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:46 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

WTC 2, North Face

9:46 a.m.

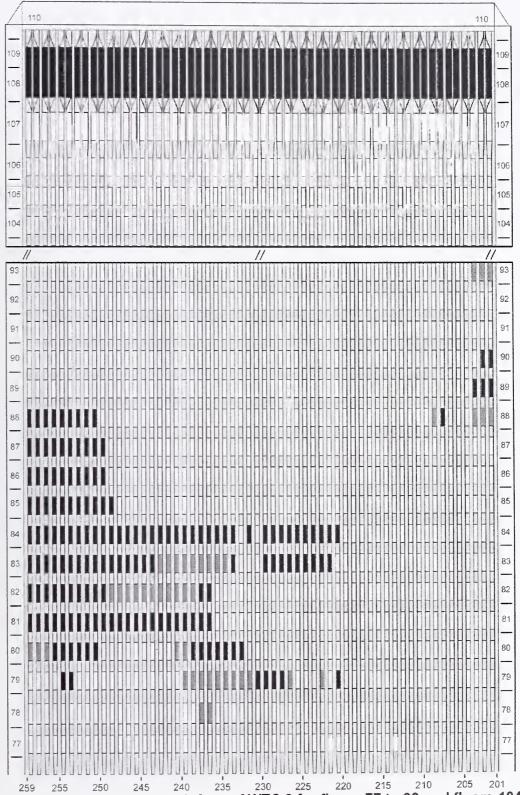


Figure G-46. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:46 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

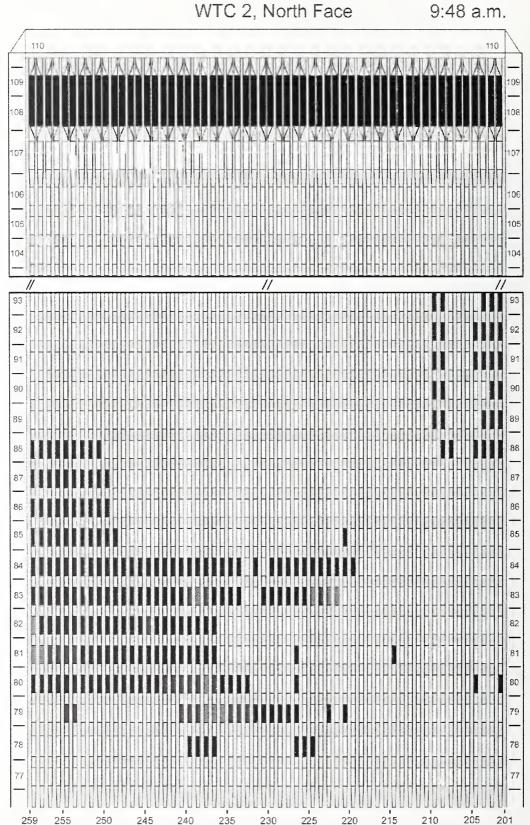


Figure G-47. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:48 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

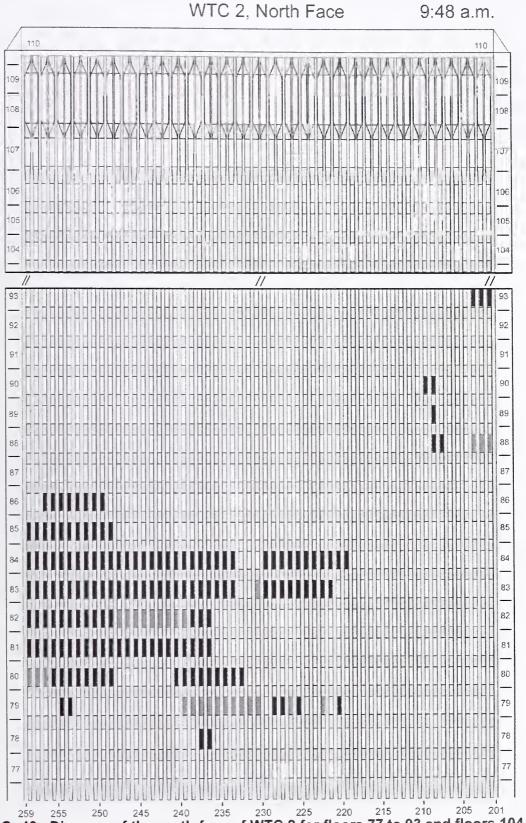


Figure G- 48. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:48 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

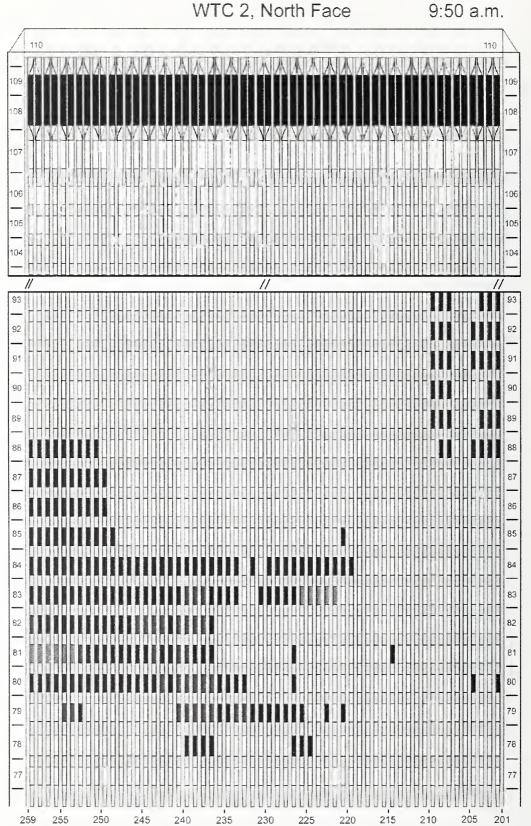


Figure G-49. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:50 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

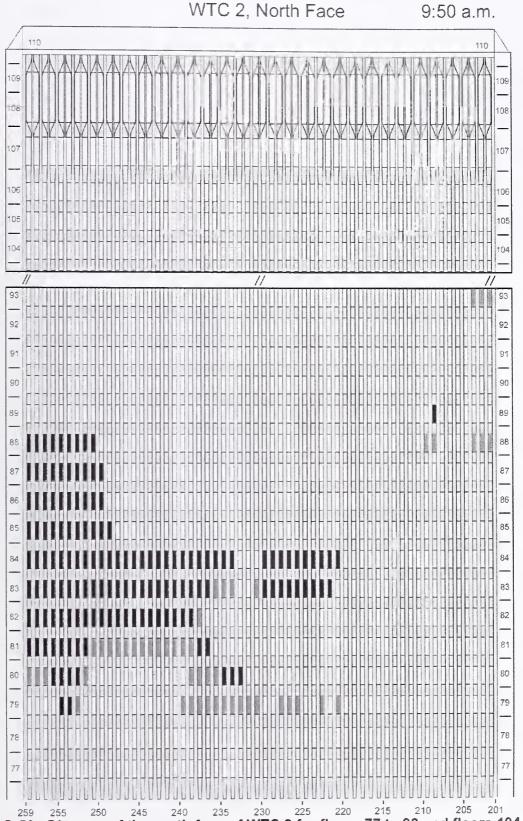


Figure G-50. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:50 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

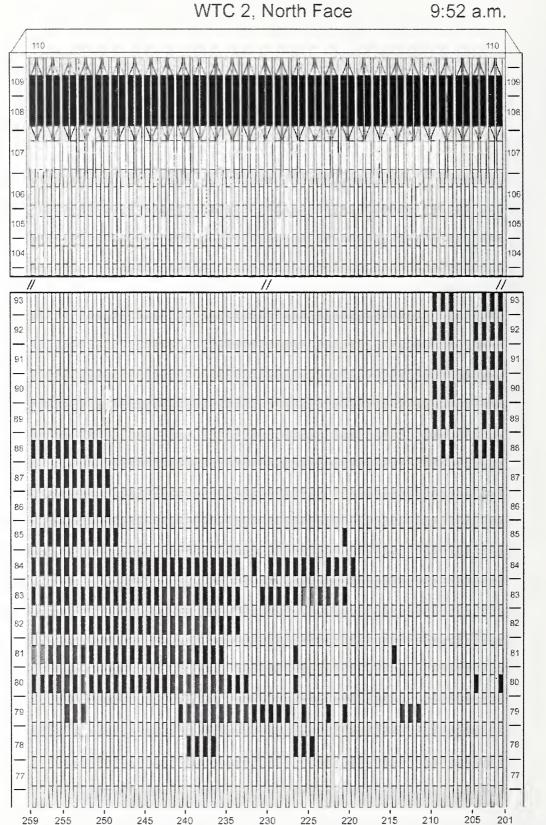


Figure G-51. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:52 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.

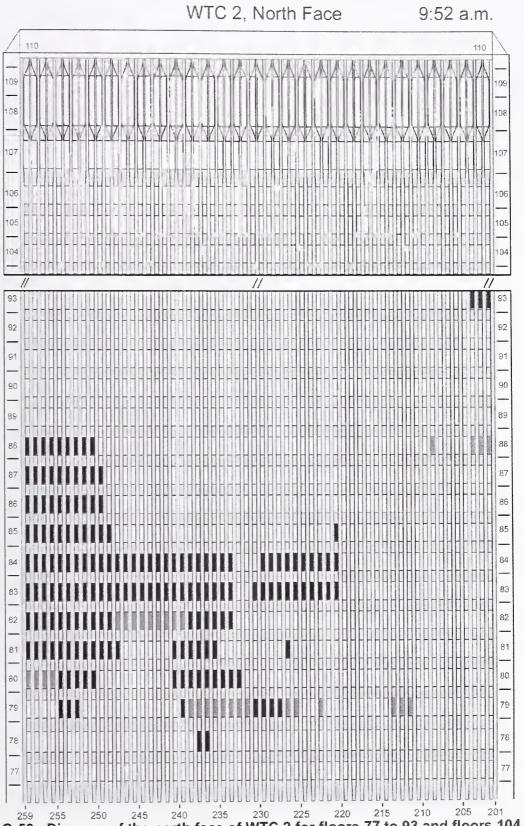


Figure G-52. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:52 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

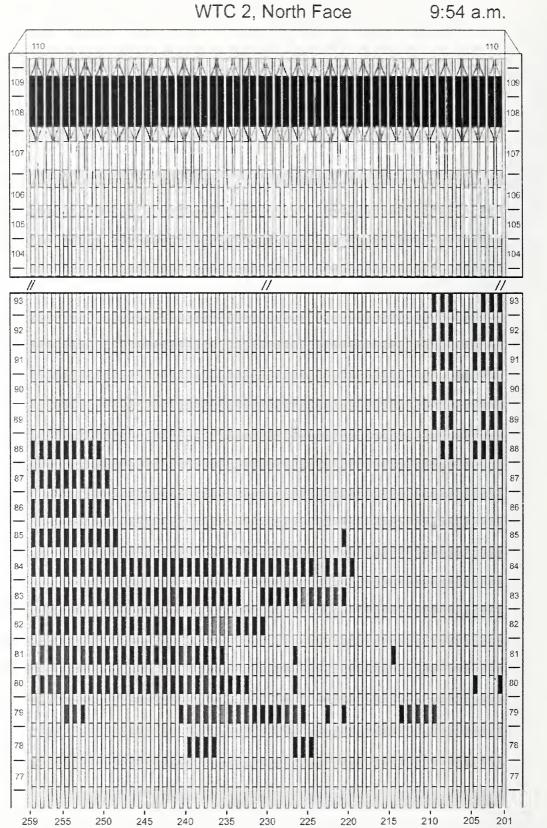
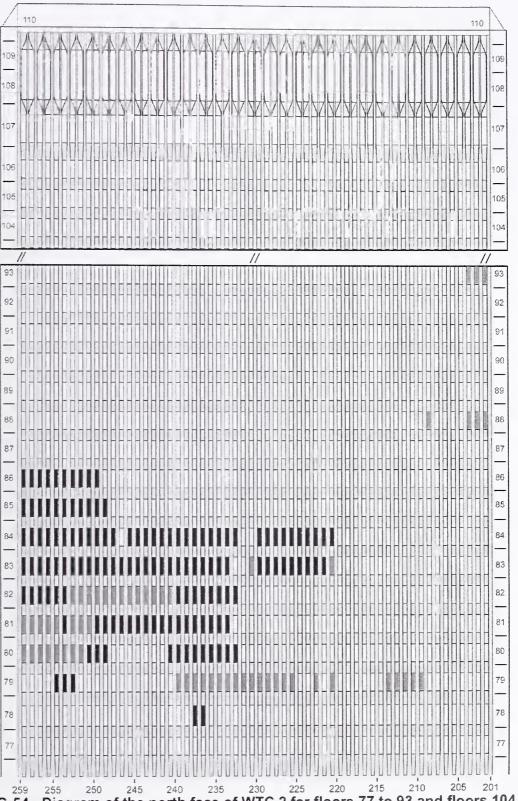


Figure G-53. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:54 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.



WTC 2, North Face

9:54 a.m.

Figure G-54. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:54 a.m. showing windows where smoke was observed and those hidden from view.

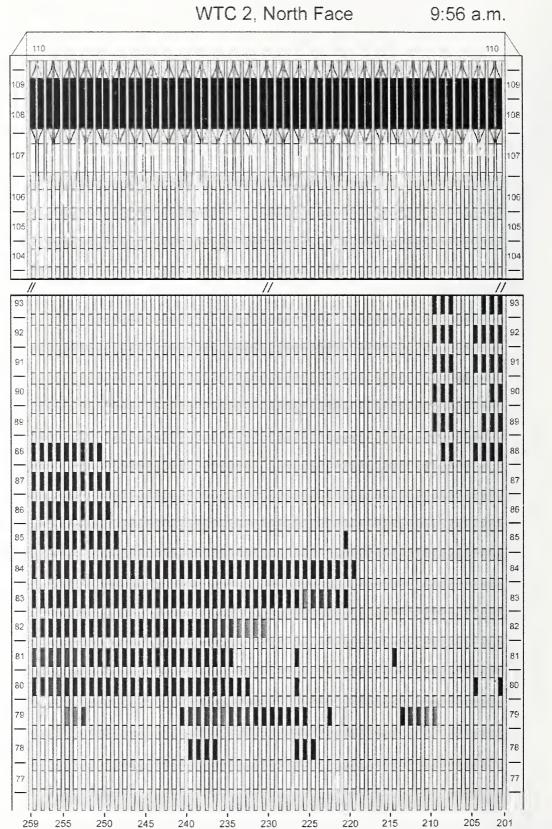
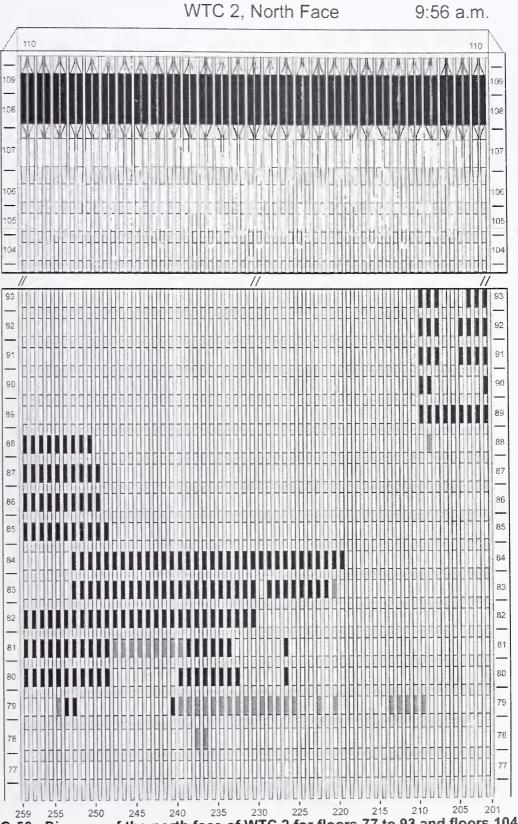


Figure G-55. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:56 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.



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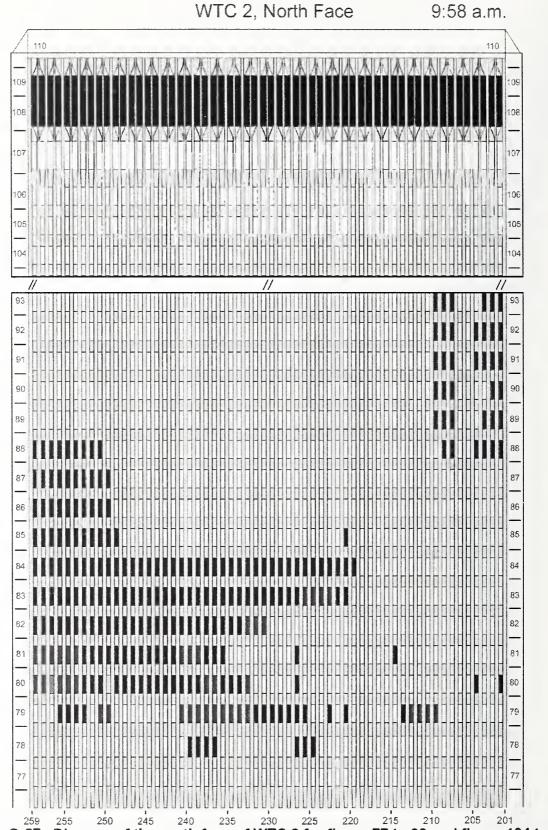
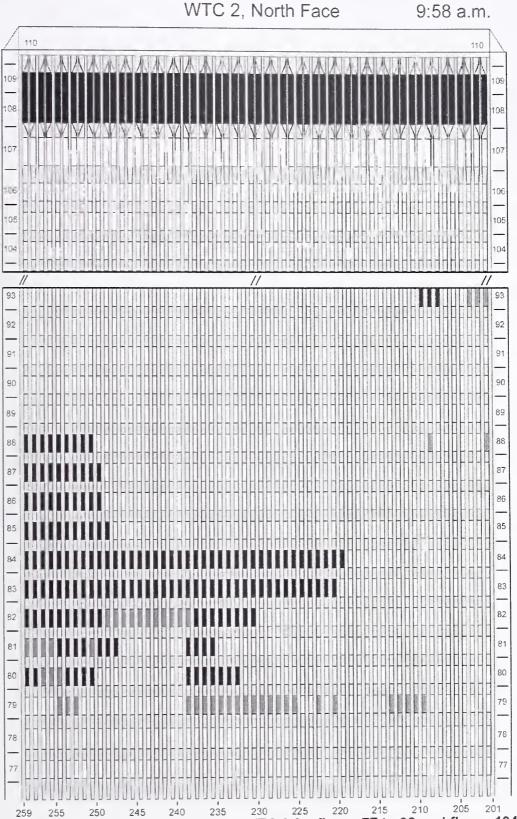


Figure G-57. Diagram of the north face of WTC 2 for floors 77 to 93 and floors 104 to 110 at 9:58 a.m. showing the condition of windows and locations of fires.



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