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PUBLICATIONS FROM THE DIVISION  
OF METALLURGY  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF STANDARDS

The Bureau publications not starred may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., at the prices stated. Those marked with a star are out of print, but may be consulted at leading libraries. Articles by members of the Division of Metallurgy appearing in other publications are also listed. The numbers in the second column refer to numbers of Bureau publications, S for Scientific Papers, T for Technologic Papers, C for Circulars, L C for letter circulars.

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General Metallurgy.

Date	Number	Title
1916	S 266	J. R. Cain, Schram, E., and Cleams, H.E., Preparation of pure iron and iron-carbon alloys. 10¢ Bureau of Standards Bull., Vol. 13.
1916		A test of a surface combustion furnace. Jour. Ind. & Eng. Chem. 8, p. 361.
1916		Rawdon, H.S., Cain, J.R., Report on Ladle-Test Steel Ingots. Proc. A. S. T. M., Vol. 1, p. 129.
1919		Cain, J.R., and Rawdon, H.S. Report of Ladle-Test Ingot Investigation. Appendix of report of Com. A-1, A.S.T.M., 19 (1), p. 124.
1920		The metallurgical work of the Bureau of Standards. A.S.S.T. Feb. 25, 1921, Oct. 18, 1920.
1920		Howe, H.M. and Groesbeck, E.C. Prevention of columnar crystallization by rotation during solidification. Trans. A. I. M. M. E. 62, pp. 341-346.
1921		Rawdon, H.S. Fusion welding-a new use for castings. Disc. of fusion welding. Yearbook, Am. Iron & Steel Inst., pp. 340-348.
1920	LC-VIII-7S <del>cet</del>	Characteristics, uses and treatment of high-speed tool steels.
1920		Burgess, G.K. Governmental research. Trans. Roy. Can. Inst. Toronto, V, XIII, No. 1, Sci. Monthly pp. 341-352.
1920		Woodward, R.W. Recent developments in light aluminum alloys. Report of U.S. Advisory Committee for Aeronautics. 6, p. 35.
1921		French, H.J. Review of recent Japanese metallurgical investigations. Chem. Met. Eng. 24, Microstructure of chromium steels, pp. 703-6; Recent Work on chromium-tungsten steels pp. 573-5; Structure of Tungsten steels pp. 745-8.
1922	T 207	Burgess, G.K. and Woodward, R.W. The manufacture and properties of steel plates containing zirconium and other elements. 20¢



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- \*1922 Graphitization of white cast-iron below the Al transformation. Disc. of Malleableizing of white cast iron. Trans. A.I.M.M.E. V. 67, p. 483.
- 1923 Marshall, L.H. Contribution to discussion of "Experiments with sherardizing". Trans. A.I.M.M.E. 68, p. 764.
- 1923 Neville, R.P. The preparation of platinum and platinum-rhodium alloy for thermocouples. Trans. Am. Electrochem. Soc. 43, p. 371.

Microscopy of Metals.

- 1916 T 60 Rawdon, H.S. Microstructural changes accompanying the annealing of cast bronze. 10¢
- 1916 Rawdon, H.S. Note on the occurrence and significance of twinned crystals in electrolytic copper. Trans. A. Chem. Met. Eng., 15, p. 406-8.
- \*1917 T 82 Merica, P.D. and Woodward, R.W. Failure of Brass:  
1. Microstructure and initial stress in wrought brasses of the type 60 per cent copper and 40 per cent zinc. 25¢
- 1917 T 90 Merica, P.D. Structure of coating on tinned sheet copper in relation to a specific case of corrosion. 5¢
- 1918 T 97 Rawdon, H.S. Some unusual features in the microstructure of wrought iron. Trans. A.I.M.M.E. 58, p. 493.
- 1919 C 80 Rawdon, H.S. Finn, A.N., Grossman, M.A. Protective metallic coatings for the rust-proofing of iron and steel. 20¢ Chem. Met. Eng. 20, pp. 458, 530, 591.
- 1919 S 337 Merica, P.D., Waltenberg, R.G., Freeman, J.R.jr. Constitution and metallurgy of aluminum and its light alloys with copper and magnesium. 10¢ Vol. 15, B. of S. Bull. A.I.M.M.E. 151, p. 1031.
- 1919 Rawdon, H.S. Applications of metal radiography. Yearbook, A.I.S. Inst., p. 369.
- 1919 Rawdon, H.S. Microstructure of flaky steel. Bul. A. I. M.M.E. 792-804, 969-79, Trans. A.I.M.M.E., 62, p. 246 (1920).



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| 1920 | S 399 | Rawdon, H.S. and Lorentz, M.G. Metallographic etching reagents: I, for copper, 10¢. B. of S. Bull. Vol. 16.  |
| 1920 | T 156 | Rawdon, H.S. and Epstein, S. Metallographic features revealed by the deep etching of iron and steel. 10¢   |
| 1920 |       | Rawdon, H.S. Nature of the defects revealed by the deep etching of transversely fissured rails. Rail. Com. Am. Ry. Assn. 85, Chem. Met. Eng. 22, p. 505.                             |
| 1920 |       | Rawdon, H.S., Jordan, L., Groesbeck, E.C. Metallography of arc-fused steel. Chem. Met. Eng., 23, p. 777-84.  |
| 1920 |       | Burgess, G.K. The microscope and the heat treatment of steel. Yearbook. Am. Iron & Steel Inst., 10, p. 154-173.  |
| 1920 | S 356 | Rawdon, H.S. and Scott, H. Notes on Microstructure of Iron and mild steel at high temperature. 10¢ Bull. Min. Met. Eng. Dec. 18, Chem. Met. Eng. 22, p. 787. B. of S. Bull. Vol. 15. |
| 1920 | T 158 | Rawdon, H.S. and Langdon, S.C. A peculiar type of intercrystalline brittleness of copper. 5¢ Bull. A.I.M.M.E. 158, Sec. 19, 1920.  |
| 1920 | S 402 | Rawdon, H.S. The use of ammonium persulphate for revealing the macrostructure of iron and steel. 5¢ Iron Age, 106, p. 965. B. of S. Bull. Vol. 16.                                   |
| 1921 | C 42  | Metallographic Testing. 5¢   |
| 1921 |       | Rawdon, H.S. Some types of non-ferrous corrosion. Trans. Am. Electrochem. Soc. 39, p. 227.   |
| 1921 |       | Rawdon, H.S. Some observations on season cracking. Jour. Inst. Met., 25, 1921. p. 149.   |
| 1921 |       | Rawdon, H.S. Macroscopic examination of metals, Chem. & Met. Eng. 24; 385-7.   |
| 1921 |       | Rawdon, H.S. Preparation of small specimens for microscopic examination. Chem. and Met. Eng. 24, pp. 475-6.  |
| 1921 |       | Rawdon, H.S. Effects of metallic structure upon properties. Chem. and Met. Eng., 24, pp. 523-7.  |



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| 1921 | C 42  | Rawdon, H.S. Metallographic Testing (revised) 5¢  |
| 1921 |       | Rawdon, H.S. The microscopic study of the structure of metals. Am. Mach. 55, p. 659.  |
| 1921 | T 203 | Groesbeck, E.C. The effect of phosphorus upon the microstructure and hardness of low carbon, open-hearth steels. 10¢  |
| 1922 | C 113 | Rawdon, H.S. The structure and related properties of metals. 25¢ Trans. A. S. S. T., 3, 1922, p. 649.   |
| 1922 |       | Rawdon, H.S. Metallographic factors in carburization. Trans. A.I.M.M.E. p. 377. Discussion.   |
| 1922 |       | Rawdon, H.S., Krynnitsky, A.I., and Berliner, J.F.T. Corrosion patterns on cold worked tin and zinc. Chem. and Met. Eng. 26, p. 212.  |
| 1922 | S 435 | Rawdon, H.S. and Lorentz, M.G. Metallographic etching reagents, II. for copper alloys, nickel and the alpha alloys of nickel. 15¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 17.   |
| 1922 |       | Rawdon, H.S. and Lorentz, M.G. Contrast etching for metallographic specimens. Chem. and Met. Eng. 25, p. 915.   |
| 1922 |       | Rawdon, H.S. and Lorentz, M.G. Concentrated hydrochloric acid as a metallographic etching reagent for nickel. Chem. and Met. Eng. 25, p. 955.   |
| 1922 | S 452 | Rawdon, H.S. and Epstein, S. The structure of martensitic carbon steels and the changes in microstructure which occur upon tempering. 15¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 18.   |
| 1922 |       | Rawdon, H.S. Some metallographic features of manganese bronze, contribution to discussion of: The blue-constituent in high-strength manganese bronze, Bull. A.I.M.M.E. Trans. A.I.M.M.E., Vol. 68, p. 660.        |
| 1922 | S 464 | Rawdon, H.S. and Sillers, F. Preparation and properties of pure iron alloys: The effect of manganese on the structure of alloys of the iron-carbon system. 10¢ Iron Age, 110, p. 1357-61. B. of S. Bull. Vol. 18. |
| 1923 |       | Rawdon, H.S. Structure and related properties of metals. Trans. A.S.S.T. 3, ; 649-679.  |



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1923		Blum, W. and Rawdon, H.S. The influence of the base metal on the structure of electrodeposits. Trans. Am. Electrochem. Soc. 44.
1923		Epstein, S. The microscopic examination of "dirty" steel. Chem. Met. Eng. 28, p. 182.
1923		Scott, H. The effect of high-temperature quenching on the microstructure of high carbon steels. Trans. A.S.S.T. 3, p. 293-623.
1923		Blum, W. and Rawdon, H.S. The crystalline form of electrodeposition of metals. Trans. Am. Electrochem. Soc. 44.

Heat Treatment and Thermal Analysis.

LC 104		Heat Treatment of Steel.
1907	S 78	Burrows, C.W. The best method demagnetizing iron in magnetic testing. 15 <sup>th</sup> B. of S. Bull. Vol. 4.
1908	S 99	Burgess, G.K. Methods of obtaining cooling curves. 10 <sup>th</sup> B. of S. Bull. Vol. 5.
1919	S 335	Scott, H. Effect of rate of temperature change on the transformations in an alloy steel. 5 <sup>th</sup> B. of S. Bull. Vol. 15. Bull. A.I.M.M.E. 146, p. 127. Trans. A.I.M.M.E. 62, p. 689 (1920).
1919	S 347	Merica, P.D., Waltenberg, R.G. and Scott, H. Heat treatment of duralumin. 10 <sup>th</sup> Bull. A.I.M.M.E. 150, p. 913. B. of S. Bull. Vol. 15.
LC 111		Characteristics, Treatment, and Uses of High-Speed Tool Steel.
1919	S 348	Scott, H. and Freeman, J.R.jr. Use of a modified Rosenhain furnace for thermal analysis. 5 <sup>th</sup> B. of S. Bull. Vol. 15, Bull. A.I.M.M.E., 152, p. 1429.
1919	S 336	Merica, P.D. A simplification of the inverse-rate method for thermal analysis. 5 <sup>th</sup> Bull. A.I.M.M.E. 151, p. 1021. B. of S. Bull. Vol. 15.
1919	T 129	Merica, P.D. and Gurevich, L.J. Notes on Graphitization of white cast iron upon annealing. 5 <sup>th</sup> Bull. A.I.M.M.E. 151, p. 1063. Trans. A.I.M.M.E. 62, p. 509.



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1920		French, H.J. The heat treatment of a high chromium steel, Jour. S.A.E. 190, 7, No. 1, p. 103, Chem. and Met. Eng. 23, no. 1, p. 13.
1920	S 370	Scott, H. Critical ranges of some commercial nickel steels, 5¢ Bull. A.I.M.M.E., 158, sec. 16. B. of S. Bull. Vol. 16. Trans. A.I.M.M.E. 67, p. 100(1922)
1920	S 395	Scott, H. The high temperature treatment of high-speed steel and its relation to secondary hardening and to red-hardness: 10¢ Trans. A.S.S.T., 1, pp. 551- 26. B. of S. Bull. Vol. 16.
1920		Burgess, G.K. The microscope and the heat treatment of steel. Yearbook, Am. Iron and Steel Inst., pp. 154-173.
1921	S 400	Nusbaum, C., and Cheney, W.L. Effect of rate of cooling on the magnetic and other properties of an annealed eutectoid carbon steel. 5¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 17.
1921		Rawdon, H.S. The thermal characteristics of arc-fused steel. Contribution to discussion of: Heat Treatment of arc welds. Welding Eng. 6, No. 5, pp. 44-46.
1921		French, H.J. Elements of the Heat Treatment of Steel. Am. Mach. 22; pp. 907, 960.
1921		French, H.J. Artificial seasoning of steels. Chem. and Met. Eng. 25, No. 4, p. 122. Am. Mach. 22, p. 708.
1921	T 206	French, H.J. and Johnson, G.W. The effect of heat treatment upon the mechanical properties of one per cent carbon steels. 15¢ Trans. A.S.S.T. 2, p. 467.
1922		French, H.J. The effect of heat treatment on the mechanical properties of a carbon-molybdenum and a chromium-molybdenum steel. Trans. A.S.S.T. II, p. 769.
1922		Rawdon, H.S. and Epstein, S. Graphitization of a carbon tool-steel. Chem. Met. Eng. 27, p. 650.
1923		Vanick, J.S. and Sveshnikoff, W.W. Thermal transformations in some chrome vanadium steels. Trans. A.S.S.T. 3, p. 502.



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1923	Foley, F.B., Clayton, C.Y., and Burnholz, H.S. Review of present status of drill steel breakage and heat treatment. Trans. A.I.M.M.E. pamphlet 1206-M.
1923 T 235	Burgess, G.K. and Quick, G.W. Thermal stresses in steel car wheels. 10¢ Railway Age, 74, p. 91.
1923	French, H.J. A recording chronograph for the inverse-rate method of thermal analysis. 5¢ Trans. A.S.S.T., 3, 640.
1923	Clayton, C.Y. Hardness and heat-treatment of mining drill shanks. Trans. A.I.M.M.E. 1203-M.

Temperature Measurement.

*1905 S 24	Burgess, G.K. Radiation from platinum at high temperatures. 5¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 1.
*1907 S 25	Waidner, C.W. and Burgess, G.K. Radiation from and melting points of palladium and platinum. 10¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 4.
*1907 S 62	Burgess, G.K. Melting points of the iron-group elements by a new radiation method. 10¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 4.
*1909 S 121	Burgess, G.K. The estimation of the temperature of copper by means of optical pyrometers. 5¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 6.
1909 S 124	Waidner, C.W. and Burgess, G.K. Platinum resistance thermometry in high temperatures. 10¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 6.
1913 S 198	Burgess, G.K. A micropyrometer. 5¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 9
1914 S 205	Burgess, G.K. and Waltenberg, R.G. Melting points of the refractory elements. I. Elements of atomic weight from 48 to 59. 5¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 10.
1914 S 242	Burgess, G.K. and Waltenberg, R.G. The emissivity of metals and oxides. II. Measurements with the micropyrometer. 5¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 10.
1914 T 38	Crowe, G.G., Rawdon, H.S. and Waltenberg, R.G. Observations on finishing temperatures and properties of rails. 10¢.



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1915	S 249	Burgess, G.K. and Foote, P.D. The emissivity of metals and oxides. IV. Iron Oxide. 5¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 12.
1915	S 250	Burgess, G.K. and Foote, P.D. Characteristics of radiation pyrometers. 20¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 12.
1916		Burgess, G.K. Thermometry, pyrometry and heat conductivity. Standard Handbook for Electric Engrs.
1917	C 66	Standard samples of thermometric fixed points. 5¢
1917	T 91	Burgess, G.K. Temperature measurements in Bessemer and open-hearth practice. 5¢
1917		Woodward, R.W. and Hanison, T.R. Notes on the thermo-couple nichrome constantan. Chem. Met. Eng. 16, p. 647.
1919	S 348	Scott, H. and Freeman, J.R. jr. Use of a modified Rosenthal furnace for thermal analysis. 5¢ B. of S. Bull. vol. 15.
1919		Waidner, C.W. and Burgess, G.K. Metals for Pyrometer Standardization. Bull. A.I.M.M.E., 152, p. 1211.
1919	C 35	Melting points of chemical elements and other standard temperatures. 5¢
1919		Burgess, G.K. Temperature Measurements in steel furnaces. Yearbook Am. I. and S. Inst. Oct. p. 427.
1920		Burgess, G.K. Report of the pyrometer committee of the National Research Council, A.I.M.M.E. Sept.

#### Physical Properties

##### LCVIII-6 Proprietary Light Aluminum Alloys.

*1906	S 38	Guthe, K.E. and Austin, L.W. Experiments on the Heusler magnetic alloys. 10¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 2.
1909	S 109	Lloyd, M.G. and Fisher, J.U.S. The testing of transformer steel. 5¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 5.
1914	S 222	Burgess, G.K. and Foote, P.D. The emissivity of metals and oxides. I. Nickel oxide (NiO) in the ranges of 600 to 1300° C. 10¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 10.



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- 1914 T 38 Crowe, J.J., Rawdon, H.S. and Waltenberg, R.G. Observations on finishing temperatures and properties of rails. 35¢
- 1915 S 236 Burgess, G.K. and Kellberg, I.N. Electrical resistance and critical ranges of pure iron. 5¢ B. of S. vol. 11, (1915).
- 1915 S 249 Burgess, G.K. and Foote, P.D. Emissivity of Metals and Oxides. IV. Iron-Oxide. 5¢ B. of S. Bull. vol. 12.
- 1915 Burgess, G.K. and Hadfield, R.A. Sound ingots and rails. Trans. Am. Inst. Min. Eng. 51, p. 862; Proc. Iron and Steel Inst. of Great Britain. 92, No. 2, p. 199.
- \*1915 S 243 Foote, P.D. The emissivity of metals and oxides. III. The total emissivity of platinum and the relation between total emissivity and resistivity. 2¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 12.
- 1915 S 204 Burgess, G.K. and Sale, P.D. A study of the quality of platinum ware. 10¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 12.
- 1915 Burgess, G.K. and Kellberg, I.N. On a supposed allotropy of copper. J. Wash. Acad. 5, p. 657.
- 1915 Merica, P.D. and Woodward, R.W., Failure of structural brass. Trans. Am. Inst. Met. p. 298.
- 1915 Haneman, H., and Merica, P.D. Magnetic studies of mechanical deformation in certain ferro-magnetic metals and alloys. Bull. Am. Inst. Chem. Eng. p. 2371.
- 1916 S 272 Burrows, C.W. Correlation of the magnetic and mechanical properties of steel. 15¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 13.
- 1916 T 59 Karr, C.P. and Rawdon, H.S. Standard Test Specimens of Zinc bronze. (88 Cu - 10 Sn - 2 Zn) 25¢
- 1916 T 83 Merica, P.D. Failure of Brass: 2. Effect of corrosion on ductility and strength of brass. 5¢
- 1916 Burgess, G.K. Some problems in physical metallurgy at the Bureau of Standards. J. Frank. Inst. 182, p. 19.



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- 1916 T 84 Merica, P.D. and Karr, C.P. Failure of brass. 3.  
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- 1918 C 73 Copper. 20¢ Chem. Met. Eng. 18, pp. 121, 192, 303,  
357.
- 1918 C 76 Merica, P.D. Aluminum and its light alloys, 20¢  
Chem. Met. Eng. 19, p. 135, 200, 329, 587, 635.
- 1918 S 321 Merica, P.D. and Schad, L.W. Thermal expansion of alpha and beta brass between 0° and 600° C, in relation to the mechanical properties of heterogeneous brasses of the Muntz Metal type. 10¢ B. of S. Bull. Vol. 14. J. Am. Inst. Met. 11, No. 3, p. 396.
- 1919 T 132 Merica, P.D., Waltenberg, R.G., and Finn, A.N. Mechanical properties and resistance to corrosion of rolled light alloys of aluminum and magnesium with copper, nickel and manganese 5¢. Bull. A.I.M.M.E. 151, p. 1001
- 1919 LCVIII-5 Merica, P.D. Letter circular on properties of light aluminum alloys.
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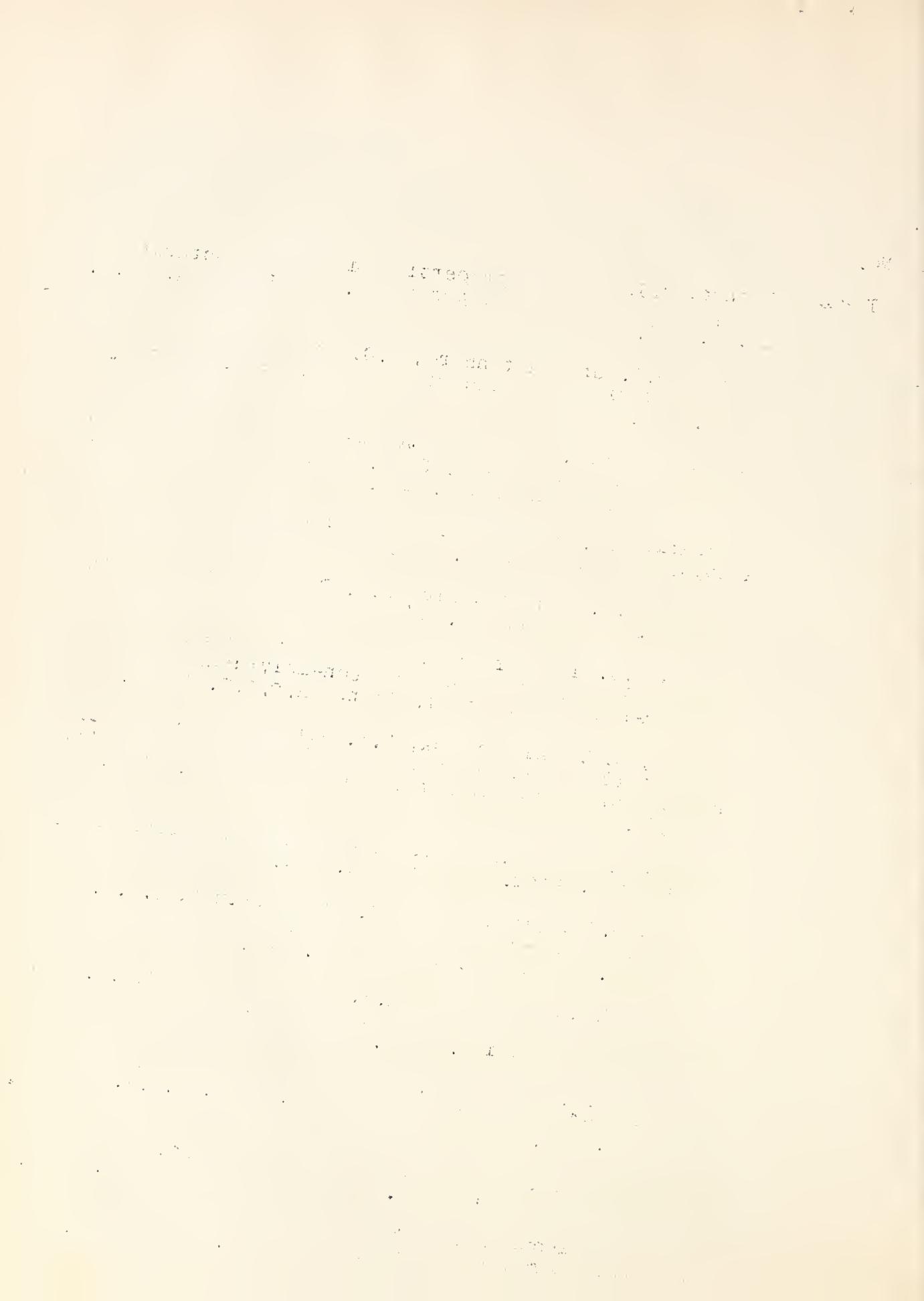
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1. *Therapeutic Agents* 2. *Diagnostic Agents*

وَلِمَنْجَانٍ وَلِلْمَرْأَةِ الْمُبَشِّرَةِ

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John C. H. Smith, 1870-1871  
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| 1923  | T 219 | French, H.J. Effect of temperature, deformation, and rate of loading on the tensile properties of low-carbon steels below the thermal critical range. 10¢                 |
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Al final de la etapa de desarrollo se observó que el 70% de los suelos estaban en buenas condiciones.

• 1948. 12. 27. 12:00 P.M. H. 1000  
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resources that are stored in a certificate store.

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Dear Sir,  
I beg to thank you for your kind letter of the 2nd instant, and to assure you that I have no objection to your having a copy of my speech at the meeting of the Anti-Slavery Society in Newbury on the 1st instant.

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A.W. Tamm and L.H. Landau  
L.S.P.N.A. and Institute of Mathematics  
Academy of Sciences of the U.S.S.R.

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the first time, and the author has been unable to find any reference to it in the literature. It is a very simple method, based on the fact that the ratio of the areas of two similar triangles is equal to the square of the ratio of their corresponding sides. In the figure, let ABC be a triangle with base BC. Let D be a point on BC such that AD is perpendicular to BC. Then, the area of triangle ABC is given by  $\frac{1}{2} \times BC \times AD$ . Now, let E be a point on BC such that AE is perpendicular to BC. Then, the area of triangle AEC is given by  $\frac{1}{2} \times EC \times AE$ . Since AE is parallel to AD, we have  $\frac{AD}{AE} = \frac{BC}{EC}$ . Therefore,  $\frac{\text{Area of } \triangle ABC}{\text{Area of } \triangle AEC} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} \times BC \times AD}{\frac{1}{2} \times EC \times AE} = \frac{BC}{EC} \times \frac{AD}{AE} = \frac{BC}{EC} \times \frac{BC}{EC} = \frac{BC^2}{EC^2}$ . This shows that the ratio of the areas of triangle ABC and triangle AEC is equal to the square of the ratio of their bases BC and EC. This is the basic principle behind the method of finding the area of a triangle using the formula  $\frac{1}{2} \times BC \times AD$ .

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