

**NIST STRUCTURAL
RESEARCH
PUBLICATIONS,
1984-1989**

Robert D. Dikkers

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Institute of Standards
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**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Robert A. Mosbacher, Secretary
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STANDARDS
AND TECHNOLOGY
Dr. John W. Lyons, Director**

NIST

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Scope	1
Subject Categories	1
Availability and Ordering Information	2
Concrete	3
Construction Safety	6
Earthquake Engineering	7
Geotechnical Engineering	12
Masonry	15
Miscellaneous	16
Nondestructive Testing	17
Offshore Structures	21
Probability Theory	23
Steel	24
Structural Dynamics	25
Structural Investigations	27
Wind Engineering	30
NIST/NBS REPORT INDEX	34
KEYWORD INDEX	36

NIST STRUCTURAL RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS, 1984-1989

Scope

This report contains a list of research reports and papers authored or co-authored by members of the Structures Division, Center for Building Technology (CBT), National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) [formerly the National Bureau of Standards (NBS)] during the period, 1984 - 1989. Reports prepared under grants or contracts for the Structures Division are also listed.

Subject Categories

Publications are listed in one of the following subject categories:

- o Concrete
- o Construction Safety
- o Earthquake Engineering
- o Geotechnical Engineering
- o Masonry
- o Miscellaneous
- o Nondestructive Testing
- o Offshore Structures
- o Probability Theory
- o Steel
- o Structural Dynamics
- o Structural Investigations
- o Wind Engineering

Some reports or papers may contain subject matter pertaining to more than one category. Hence, the reader should also use the keyword index (pages 36 - 50) to locate reports of interest.

The NIST/NBS report index (pages 34 & 35) may be used to determine report titles, etc. if the report designation number is known.

Information concerning any of the publications listed herein or current NIST structural research activities may be obtained by contacting:

Structures Division
Center for Building Technology
National Institute of Standards and Technology
Building 226, Room B168
Gaithersburg, MD 20899
(301) 975-6061

Availability and Ordering Information

NIST/NBS Reports

NIST/NBS reports are generally available for purchase from either the Government Printing Office (GPO) or the National Technical Information Service (NTIS).

NIST publications cited with stock numbers (SN) such as a Technical Note (TN) or Building Science Series (BSS) may be ordered from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. GPO will accept payment by check, money order, VISA, MasterCard, or deposit account. For availability and price, write to GPO or telephone (202) 783-3238. Should an NIST publication be out of print at the GPO, its continued availability is assured at NTIS which sells publications in microfiche or paper copy reproduced from microfiche.

NTIS documents, i.e., the NISTIR/NBSIR series or NIST/NBS - GCR series, can be ordered from the National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161. NTIS will accept payment by check, money order, VISA, American Express, MasterCard, or deposit account. For price or other information, call (703) 487-4650.

Non-NIST Published Material

Papers or reports not published by NIST may be available directly from the author or from the external publisher cited. Such papers are not for sale by either the GPO or NTIS.

Concrete

- C-1 **Behavior of Post-Tensioned Girder Anchorage Zones**, W.C. Stone, J.E. Breen, *Journal, Prestressed Concrete Institute*, Vol. 29, No. 1, pp. 64-109 (Jan-Feb 1984).

Keywords: anchorage zone, box girders, cracking, full-scale tests, laboratory tests, post-tensioning, models.

- C-2 **Comparison of Analytical with Experimental Internal Strain Distributions for the Pullout Test**, W.C. Stone, N.J. Carino, *ACI Journal*, Vol. 81, No. 1, pp. 3-12 (Jan-Feb 1984).

Keywords: cracking, finite element analysis, internal strain, nondestructive testing, pullout tests, strength, stress analysis.

- C-3 **Design of Post-Tensioned Girder Anchorage Zones**, W.C. Stone, J.E. Breen, *Journal, Prestressed Concrete Institute*, Vol. 29, No. 2, pp. 28-61 (Mar-Apr 1984).

Keywords: anchorage zone, box girders, codes, concrete, cracking, design, post-tensioning, reinforcement.

- C-4 **Discussion - Deformation and Failure in Large-Scale Pullout Tests**, W.C. Stone, N.J. Carino, *ACI Journal*, Vol. 81, No. 5, pp. 532-534 (Sep-Oct 1984).

Keywords: aggregate interlock, failure mechanism, geometry, pullout test.

- C-5 **The Maturity Method: Theory and Application**, N.J. Carino, *Cement, Concrete, and Aggregates*, ASTM, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 61-73 (Winter 1984).

Keywords: activation energy, concrete, equivalent age, maturity, nondestructive testing, strength.

- C-6 **The Effect of Geometry and Aggregate on the Reliability of the Pullout Test**, W.C. Stone, B.J. Giza, *Concrete International: Design and Construction*, ACI, Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 27-36 (Feb 1985)

Keywords: aggregates, concrete, nondestructive testing, pullout test, reliability, strength.

- C-7 **A New Statistical Method for Prediction of Concrete Strength from In-Place Tests**, W.C. Stone, C.P. Reeve, *Cement, Concrete, and Aggregates*, ASTM, Vol. 8, No. 1, pp. 3-12 (Summer 1986).
- Keywords: compressive strength, concrete, construction, correlation, data processing, in-place strength, statistics, strength, strength prediction.
- C-8 **Statistical Methods for In-Place Strength Predictions by the Pullout Test**, W.C. Stone, N.J. Carino, C.P. Reeve, *ACI Journal*, Vol. 83, No. 5, pp. 745-755 (Sep-Oct 1986).
- Keywords: aggregates, compressive strength, concrete construction, lightweight aggregates, pullout tests, regression analysis, statistics, strength.
- C-9 **Reinforcement Buckling in Reinforced Concrete Flexural Members**, C. Scribner, *ACI Journal*, Vol. 83, No. 6, pp. 966-973 (Dec 1986).
- Keywords: reinforcement buckling, reinforced concrete, flexural member.
- C-10 **Analysis of In-Place Test Data with Spreadsheet Software**, N.J. Carino, W.C. Stone, *Computer Use for Statistical Analysis of Concrete Test Data*, SP-101, ACI, pp. 1-26 (May 1987).
- Keywords: concrete, construction, data analysis, in-place strength, personal computer, safety, statistics, software.
- C-11 **Finite-Element Analysis of the Pullout Test Using a Nonlinear Discrete Cracking Approach**, A.K. Hellier, M. Sansalone, N.J. Carino, W.C. Stone, A.R. Ingraffea, *Cement, Concrete, and Aggregates*, ASTM, Vol. 9, No. 1, pp. 20-29 (Summer 1987).
- Keywords: aggregate interlock, concrete, cracks, discrete crack model, finite element analysis, fracture mechanics, pullout tests .
- C-12 **Flexural and Shear Behavior Reinforced Concrete Beams during Fire Tests, Final Report**, T.N. Lin, B. Ellingwood, O. Piet, NBS GCR 87-536, 104 pages (Nov 1987), NTIS No. PB88-155817.
- Keywords: beams, fire, flexural strength, reinforced concrete, shear strength.

- C-13 **Literature Review of Strengthening Methodologies of Existing Structures**, L.T. Phan, H.S. Lew, M.K. Johnson, NBSIR 88-3796, 126 pages (Jun 1988), NTIS No. PB88-218219.
- Keywords: anchors, beams, columns, deflection envelopes, ductility, epoxy adhesive, hysteresis curves, in-fill walls, lateral loads, lateral stiffness, reinforced concrete frames, strengthening, steel braces, wingwalls, walls.
- C-14 **Literature Review of Post-Installed Anchorage in Concrete**, M.K. Johnson, H.S. Lew, L.T. Phan, NBSIR 88-3797, 66 pages (Jun 1988), NTIS No. PB88-217237.
- Keywords: anchors, combined loading, concrete, drilled-in anchor, epoxy anchor, expansion anchor, grouted anchor, post-installed anchor, shear, tension.
- C-15 **Introduction to ACI 306.1-87: Specification for Cold Weather Concreting**, N.J. Carino, *Concrete International: Design and Construction*, ACI, Vol 10, No 10, pp. 50-57, (Oct 1988).
- Keywords: cold weather, concrete, construction, freezing specification, specification.
- C-16 **Minimum Shear Reinforcement in Beams with Higher Strength Concrete**, M.K. Johnson, J.A. Ramirez, *ACI Structural Journal*, Vol. 86, No. 4, pp. 376-382 (Jul 1989).
- Keywords: beams, concrete, shear reinforcement, strength.
- C-17 **Statistical Characteristics of New Pin Penetration Test**, N.J. Carino, R.C. Tank, *Cement, Concrete and Aggregates*, ASTM, Vol. 11, No. 2, pp. 100-108 (Winter 1989).
- Keywords: compressive strength, concrete, correlation, in-situ testing, penetration tests, variability.
- C-18 **Properties of Concrete at Early Ages**, N.J. Carino, H.J.M. Jennings, L.M. Snell, *Cement, Concrete and Aggregates*, ASTM, Vol. 11, No. 2, pp. 129-131 (Winter 1989).
- Keywords: concrete, microstructure, research, standards, temperature.

Construction Safety

CS-1 **Implementation of Compressible Shoring Analysis for Multistory Concrete Construction**, J.L. Gross, NBSIR 84-2964, 61 pages (Dec 1984), NTIS No. PB85-159960.

Keywords: buildings, computer models, concrete construction, formwork, reinforced concrete, safety, structural analysis.

CS-2 **Construction Loads and Load Effects in Concrete Building Construction**, H.S. Lew, *Concrete International: Design and Construction*, ACI, Vol. 7, No. 4, pp. 20-23 (Apr 1985).

Keywords: building codes, concrete construction, formwork, loads, multistory buildings, standards.

CS-3 **Analysis of Shoring Loads and Slab Capacity for Multistory Concrete Construction**, J.L. Gross, H.S. Lew, *Proceedings*, 2nd International Conference on Forming Economical Concrete Buildings, Chicago, IL, November 28-30, 1984, SP-90, ACI, pp. 109-130 (1986).

Keywords: computer programs, concrete construction, concrete slabs, formwork, loads, microcomputers, multistory buildings, reinforced concrete, safety, shoring, structural analysis.

CS-4 **Perimeter Safety Net Projection Requirements**, C.W.C. Yancey, N.J. Carino, M. Sansalone, NBSIR 85-3271, 61 pages (May 1986), NTIS No. PB86-212073.

Keywords: construction safety, falling bodies, fall trajectory, safety nets, simulated falls.

Earthquake Engineering

- EE-1 **Sites and Services Projects in Seismic Regions**, E. Simiu, *Journal of Architectural and Planning Research*, Vol. 1, No. 3, pp. 175-180 (Jan 1984).
- Keywords: seismic regions.
- EE-2 **Dynamic Stability of Structures Subjected to Seismic Shear Waves**, S.T. Wu, C.G. Culver, *Proceedings*, Annual Technical Session - Structural Stability Research Council: Stability under Seismic Loading, San Francisco, CA, April 10-11, 1984, pp. 169-175 (1984).
- Keywords: analytical study, earthquakes, stability.
- EE-3 **Data Requirements for the Seismic Review of LNG (Liquefied Natural Gas) Facilities**, W.D. Kovacs, E.V. Leyendecker, J.S. Leiss, L.A. Lister, NBSIR 84-2833, 52 pages (Jun 1984), NTIS No. PB85-121465 .
- Keywords: data requirements, federal agencies, LNG facilities, seismic design, site investigation.
- EE-4 **Earthquake Hazard Mitigation Through Improved Seismic Design**, C.G. Culver, *Proceedings*, Workshop on Geologic Hazards in Puerto Rico, April 4-6, 1984 (Jul 1984).
- Keywords: analytical study, earthquakes, standards.
- EE-5 **Earthquake Resistant Design Criteria**, C.G. Culver, *Proceedings*, Workshop on Earthquake Hazards in Virgin Islands Region, April 9-10, 1984 (Jul 1984).
- Keywords: analytical study, earthquakes, standards.
- EE-6 **Guidelines for ICSSC Post-Earthquake Response Activities**, R.D. Marshall, NBSIR 85-3123, 81 pages (Mar 1985). Not available NTIS.
- Keywords: buildings, codes, design criteria, disasters, earthquakes, seismicity, structural engineering.
- EE-7 **Workshops Convened by the Interagency Committee on Seismic Safety in Construction during 1984**, E.V. Leyendecker, G.E. Turner, S.G. Fattal, NBSIR 85-3161, 44 pages (May 1985), NTIS No. PB85-227486.
- Keywords: buildings, codes, earthquakes, existing buildings, Federal Workshops, lifelines, seismic zoning, standards.

- EE-8 **Wind and Seismic Effects**, *Proceedings*, Joint Panel Meeting of the U.S.-Japan Cooperative Program in Wind and Seismic Effects (17th), Tsukuba, Japan, May 21-24, 1985, N.J. Raufaste, Editor, NBSIR 86-3364, 740 pages (May 1986), NTIS No. PB87-199964.
- Keywords: accelerograph, codes, design criteria, disasters, earthquakes, earthquake hazards, geotechnical engineering, ground failures, US-Japan Panel.
- EE-9 **Plan for a Design Study for a National Earthquake Engineering Experimental Facility**, C.F. Scribner, E.V. Leyendecker, NBSIR 86-3453, 25 pages (Oct 1986), NTIS No. PB89-114714.
- Keywords: buildings, earthquakes, laboratories, research, structural engineering, testing.
- EE-10 **Preliminary Dynamic Analysis of the Ministry of Agriculture Building**, W.C. Stone, N. Rodriguez-Cuevas, *Proceedings*, International Conference on Mexico Earthquakes: Factors Involved and Lessons Learned, ASCE, NY, NY, pp. 233-254 (Oct 1986).
- Keywords: dynamic analysis, earthquakes.
- EE-11 **Behavior of 1/6-Scale Model Bridge Columns Subjected to Cyclic Inelastic Loading**, G. S. Cheok, W. C. Stone, NBSIR 86-3494, 292 pages (Nov 1986), NTIS No. PB87-152245.
- Keywords: bridges, columns, computer graphics, cyclic loading, plastic hinges, scale models.
- EE-12 **Seismic Design Guidelines for Federal Buildings**. E.V. Leyendecker, Editor, NBSIR 87-3524, 103 pages, also published as Interagency Committee on Seismic Safety in Construction Report No. ICSSC/RP/1, (Feb 1987), NTIS No. PB87-161204.
- Keywords: building codes, minimum design loads, seismic design, standards.
- EE-13 **National Earthquake Engineering Experimental Facility Study. Phase One. Large Scale Testing Needs**, C.F. Scribner, C.G. Culver, NBS SP-729, 76 pages (Apr 1987), SN 003-003-02795-2.
- Keywords: buildings, earthquakes, laboratories, research, structural engineering, testing.

EE-14 **Wind and Seismic Effects, Proceedings**, Joint Meeting of the U.S.-Japan Cooperative Program in Natural Resources Panel on Wind and Seismic Effects (18th), Gaithersburg, MD, May 12-15, 1986, N.J. Raufaste, Editor, NBSIR-87/3540, 488 pages (Apr 1987), NTIS No. PB87-199972.

Keywords: accelerograph, codes, design criteria, disasters, earthquakes, earthquake hazards, geotechnical engineering, ground failures, liquefaction, pipeline, seismicity, standards, structural engineering, structural response, tsunami, US-Japan Panel, wind loads, winds.

EE-15 **Large Scale Bridge Column Tests: A Progress Report**, E.V. Leyendecker, W.C. Stone, G.S. Cheok, *Proceedings*, Joint Meeting of the U.S.-Japan Cooperative Program in Natural Resources Panel on Wind and Seismic Effects (18th), Gaithersburg, MD, May 12-15, 1986; NBSIR 87-3540, pp. 173-181 (Apr 1987).

Keywords: bridges, columns, large scale, testing.

EE-16 **Earthquake Damage in Mexico Caused by the September 1985 Earthquake**, E.V. Leyendecker, W.C. Stone, F.Y. Yokel, *Proceedings*, Joint Meeting of the U.S.-Japan Cooperative Program in Natural Resources Panel on Wind and Seismic Effects (18th), Gaithersburg, MD, May 12-15, 1986; NBSIR 87-3540, pp. 357-367 (Apr 1987).

Keywords: damage, earthquakes.

EE-17 **Engineering Aspects of the 1985 Mexico Earthquake**, W.C. Stone, F.Y. Yokel, M. Celebi, T. Hanks, E.V. Leyendecker, NBS BSS-165, 228 pages (May 1987), NTIS No. PB87-210191, SN 003-003-02803-7.

Keywords: building codes, earthquakes, foundation, geology, geotechnical engineering, ground motion, response spectra, seismology.

EE-18 **Inelastic Behavior of 1/6-Scale Model Bridge Columns Subjected to Cyclic Loading**, G.S. Cheok, W.C. Stone, H.S. Lew, *Proceedings*, Third U.S.-Japan Workshop on Bridge Engineering (May 1987).

Keywords: bridges, columns, cyclic loading, inelastic behavior.

EE-19 **The Whittier Narrows Earthquake of October 1, 1987: A Reconnaissance Report**, H.S. Lew, NBSIR 87-3667, 36 pages (Nov 1987), NTIS No. PB88-130331.

Keywords: bridges, buildings, earthquakes, highways, housing, seismic design, structural engineering.

EE-20 **Guidelines and Procedures for Implementation of Executive Order on Seismic Safety**, C.W.C. Yancey, J. Greenberg, NBSIR 88-3711, 32 pages, (Jan 1988), also published as Interagency Committee on Seismic Safety in Construction Report No. ICSSC/RP/2, NTIS No. PB89-148092.

Keywords: buildings, earthquake hazards, federal agencies, lifelines, seismic safety.

EE-21 **Wind and Seismic Effects, Proceedings**, Joint Panel Meeting of the U.S.-Japan Cooperative Program in Natural Resources (19th), Tsukuba, Japan, May 12-15, 1987, N.J. Raufaste, Editor, NBSIR 88-3703, 433 pages (Jan 1988), NTIS No. PB88-183983.

Keywords: accelerograph, bridges, codes, concrete, design criteria, disasters, earthquakes, earthquake hazards, earthworks, geotechnical engineering, ground failures, liquefaction, masonry, pipeline, repair and retrofit, seismicity, standards, storm surge, structural engineering, tsunami, US-Japan Panel, wind loads.

EE-22 **Inelastic Behavior of Full-Scale Bridge Columns Subjected to Cyclic Loading**, W.C. Stone, G.S. Cheek, NBSIR 88-3788, 261 pages (May 1988). Not available NTIS.

Keywords: axial load, bridges, columns, concrete, confinement, cyclic loading, ductility, energy absorption, failure, full-scale, lateral loads, microconcrete, modeling, plastic hinges, scale effects.

EE-23 **Simulation Studies of Prototype and 1/6-Scale Model Bridge Columns Under Reversed Cyclic Loading**, W.C. Stone, G.S. Cheek, H.S. Lew, *Proceedings*, Fourth U.S.-Japan Workshop on Bridge Engineering (May 1988).

Keywords: bridges, columns, cyclic loading, earthquake loads, full-scale, inelastic behavior, models, reinforced concrete, seismic loads.

EE-24 **Wind and Seismic Effects, Proceedings**, Joint Panel Meeting of the U.S.-Japan Cooperative Program in Natural Resources (20th), Gaithersburg, MD, May 17-18, 1988, N.J. Raufaste, Editor, NIST SP-760, 481 pages (Jan 1989), NTIS No. PB89-154335, SN 003-003-02917-3.

Keywords: accelerograph, codes, design criteria, disasters, earthquakes, earthquake hazards, geotechnical engineering, ground failures, liquefaction, pipeline, risk analysis, seismicity, standards, structural engineering, structural response, tsunami, US-Japan Panel, wind loads, winds.

EE-25 **Similitude Studies of Prototype and 1/6-Scale Model Bridge Columns Under Reversed Cyclic Loading**, W.C. Stone, G.S. Cheok, H.S. Lew, *Proceedings*, Panel on Wind and Seismic Effects, 20th U.S.-Japan Joint Meeting, NIST SP-760, pp. 143-167 (Jan 1989).

Keywords: bridges, columns, cyclic loading, earthquake loads, full-scale, inelastic behavior, models, reinforced concrete, seismic loads.

EE-26 **U.S. Side: Accomplishments and Challenges**, N.J. Raufaste, R.N. Wright, *Proceedings*, Panel on Wind and Seismic Effects, 20th U.S.-Japan Joint Meeting, NIST SP-760, pp. 351-364, (Jan 1989).

Keywords: earthquakes, seismicity, storm surge, US-Japan Panel, wind loads.

EE-27 **Inelastic Behavior of Full-Scale Bridge Columns Subjected to Cyclic Loading**, W.C. Stone, G.S. Cheok, NIST BSS-166, 261 pages (Jan 1989), SN 003-003-02925-4.

Keywords: axial load, bridges, columns, concrete, confinement, cyclic loading, ductility, energy absorption, failure, full-scale, lateral loads, microconcrete, modeling, plastic hinges, scale effects.

EE-28 **Guidelines for Identification and Mitigation of Seismically Hazardous Existing Federal Buildings**, H.S. Lew, C.W.C. Yancey, NISTIR 89-4062, 16 pages (Mar 1989), NTIS No. PB89-188627

Keywords: buildings, earthquakes, earthquake hazards, existing buildings, federal agencies, guidelines, mitigation, seismic safety, strengthening.

Geotechnical Engineering

- G-1 **Pore Pressure Buildup in Resonant Column Tests**, R.M. Chung, F.Y. Yokel, H. Weschler, *ASCE Journal of Geotechnical Engineering*, Vol. 10, No. 2, pp. 247-261 (Feb 1984).
- Keywords: laboratory study, liquefaction, sand.
- G-2 **The Proposed ASCE Standard on Pile Foundations**, M.T. Davisson, M. Fuller, W.S. Garder, F.Y. Yokel, ASCE Preprint 84-018 (May 1984).
- Keywords: analytical study, pile foundations, soil, standards.
- G-3 **Evaluation of Dynamic Properties of Sands by Resonant Column Testing**, R.M. Chung, F.Y. Yokel, V.P. Drnevich, *Geotechnical Testing Journal*, ASTM, Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 60-69 (Jun 1984).
- Keywords: earthquakes, laboratory study, sand, soil.
- G-4 **Volume Change of Sand Deposits Subjected to Cyclic Shear**, R.M. Chung, F.Y. Yokel, *Proceedings*, 8th World Conference on Earthquake Engineering, Earthquake Engineering Research Institute, Vol. 3, pp. 285-290 (Jul 1984).
- Keywords: earthquakes, laboratory study, liquefaction, sand.
- G-5 **Liquefaction Potential and the International SPT**, W.D. Kovacs, F.Y. Yokel, L.A. Salomone, R.D. Holtz, *Proceedings*, 8th World Conference on Earthquake Engineering, Earthquake Engineering Research Institute, Vol. 3, pp. 263-268 (Jul 1984).
- Keywords: field study, soil, standards.
- G-6 **Field Evaluation of SPT (Standard Penetration Test) Energy, Equipment, and Methods in Japan Compared with the SPT in the United States**, W.D. Kovacs, L.A. Salomone, NBSIR 84-2910, 75 pages (Aug 1984), NTIS No. PB85-104123.
- Keywords: energy measurement, field tests, in-situ testing, liquefaction, soil mechanics, SPT, standard penetration test.
- G-7 **Influence of Soil Type and Gradation on the Thermal Resistivity of Soils**, L.A. Salomone, F.Y. Yokel, H. Weschler, NBSIR 84-2935, 39 pages (Oct 1984), NTIS No. PB85-128130.
- Keywords: compaction, gradation, heat flow, laboratory tests, soil moisture, soil tests, soil, testing, thermal conductivity, thermal resistivity.

- G-8 **Size Effect in Simple Shear Testing**, M.I. Amer, M.S. Aggour, W.D. Kovacs, NBS GCR 84-478, 65 pages (Oct 1984), NTIS No. PB85-137719.
- Keywords: damping, earthquakes, experimental study, finite element analysis, sand, shear modulus, shear, soil dynamics.
- G-9 **Helical Probe Tests for Shallow Soil Exploration**, F.Y. Yokel, P.W. Mayne, NBSIR 86-3351, 60 pages (Jan 1986). Not available NTIS..
- Keywords: construction supervision, field test equipment, helical augers, in-situ measurements, penetration tests, residual soils, soil investigation, soil mechanics.
- G-10 **Study of Reverse Torque Ratio in the Helical Probe Test**, K.Y. Chung, F.Y. Yokel, NBSIR 86-3423, 27 pages, (Sep 1986), NTIS No. PB87-103297.
- Keywords: construction supervision, field test equipment, helical augers, in-situ measurements, penetration tests, soil investigation, testing.
- G-11 **Effect of Blow Count on Energy Transfer in SPT (Standard Penetration Test)**, F.Y. Yokel, NBSIR 88-3765, 23 pages (Jul 1988), NTIS No. PB88-239785.
- Keywords: boring, energy transfer, field tests, in-situ testing, soil sampling, standard penetration test.
- G-12 **Helical Probe Tests: Initial Test Calibration**, F.Y. Yokel, P.W. Mayne, *Geotechnical Testing Journal*, ASTM, Vol. 11, No. 3, pp. 179-186 (Sep 1988).
- Keywords: compaction, construction supervision, field tests, helical augers, penetration tests, soil investigation, soil mechanics, testing.
- G-13 **Pore Water Pressure Buildup in Clean Sands Because of Cyclic Straining**, R.S. Ladd, R. Dobry, P. Dutko, F.Y. Yokel, R. Chung, *Geotechnical Testing Journal*, ASTM, Vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 77-86 (Mar 1989).
- Keywords: cyclic strain, damping, earthquakes, laboratory tests, liquefaction, pore water pressure, sand, shear modulus, shear strain, threshold shear strain.
- G-14 **Site Characterization for Radon Source Potential**, F.Y. Yokel, NISTIR 89-4106, 62 pages (Jun 1989), NTIS No. PB89-209274.
- Keywords: convective flow, diffusion, in-situ measurements, soil investigation, permeability, porous media, radium concentration, radon, radon source potential.

G-15 **Energy Transfer Mechanism in SPT**, F.Y. Yokel, *ASCE Journal of Geotechnical Engineering*, Vol. 13, No. 9, pp. 1331-1336 (Sep 1989).

Keywords: energy transfer, standard penetration test.

Masonry

- M-1 **Influence of Vertical Compressive Stress on Shear Resistance of Concrete Block Masonry Walls**, K. Woodward, F. Rankin, NBSIR 84-2929, 62 pages (Oct 1984), NTIS No. PB85-119337.
- Keywords: axial load, concrete block, masonry, shear, structural testing, walls.
- M-2 **Influence of Aspect Ratio on Shear Resistance of Concrete Block Masonry Walls**, K. Woodward, F. Rankin, NBSIR 84-2993, 65 pages (Jan 1985). Not available NTIS.
- Keywords: aspect ratio, compression, concrete block, masonry, shear, strength, structural testing, walls.
- M-3 **Influence of Block and Mortar Strength on Shear Resistance of Concrete Block Masonry Walls**, K. Woodward, F. Rankin, NBSIR 85-3143, 74 pages (Apr 1985), NTIS No. PB85-200087.
- Keywords: axial stress, concrete block, failure, masonry, mortar, shear, strength.
- M-4 **Influence of Mortar Bedding on Masonry Prism Behavior**, P. Gaynor, K. Woodward, C. Scribner, NBSIR 86-3467, 69 pages (Feb 1987), NTIS No. PB87-152310.
- Keywords: masonry, mortar, prism.

Miscellaneous

MS-1 **The NBS Tri-Directional Test Facility**, K. Woodward, F. Rankin, NBSIR 84-2879, 44 pages (May 1984), NTIS No. PB84-217462.

Keywords: actuators, computer based, hydraulic, seismic loads, servo-controlled, structural testing, test facility, three dimensional.

MS-2 **Ring-on-Ring Tests and Load Capacity of Cladding Glass; Final report**, E. Simiu, D.A. Reed, C.W.C. Yancey, J.W. Martin, E.M. Hendrickson, A.C. Gonzalez, M. Koike, J.A. Lechner, M.E. Batts, NBS BSS-162, 64 pages (Aug 1984), NTIS No. PB85-106391, SN 003-003-02605-1.

Keywords: buildings, engineering mechanics, failure, fracture mechanics, glass, loads, probability theory, ring-on-ring tests, strength.

MS-3 **Dynamic Effects of Liquids in Liquid-Shell Systems**, L.T. Phan, *Proceedings*, Fifth ASCE Engineering Mechanics Division Specialty Conference (Aug 1984).

Keywords: dynamic effects, liquid-shell systems.

MS-4 **Construction Research in Japan**, H.S. Lew, NBSIR 84-2834, 26 pages (Sep 1984), NTIS No. PB85-106839.

Keywords: construction, construction machinery, Japan, laboratories, research.

MS-5 **Design of Fully Redundant Autonomous Life Support Systems**, W.C. Stone, *Proceedings*, 1986 AAUS Diving for Science '86 Symposium, American Academy of Underwater Sciences (Feb 1986).

Keywords: architecture systems, closed circuit, life support systems, portable, reliability, redundancy, safety.

MS-6 **Tensile Properties of Pleated Synthetic Rope**, S. G. Fattal, NBSIR 86-3375, 43 pages (Sep 1986), NTIS No. PB87-103313.

Keywords: breaking strength, load-deformation, nylon rope, pulse loads, specified strength, stiffness, ultimate elongation.

MS-7 **Loads - Chapter 2**, H.S. Lew, E. Simiu, B. Ellingwood, *Building Structural Design Handbook*, John Wiley & Sons, New York, NY (Aug 1987).

Keywords: buildings, design, loads, structural design.

- MS-8 **Procedures for Sprinkler Anchor Installation on Surfaces with Fireproofing Materials**, R.G. Mathey, L.I. Knab, J.L. Gross, J.A. Small, NBSIR 87-3676, 75 pages (Mar 1988), NTIS No. PB88-181961.
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NIST/NBS REPORT INDEX

Building Science Series

NBS BSS 160 WE-1
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 NBS BSS 165 EE-17
 NIST BSS 166 EE-27

Government Contract Reports

NBS GCR 84-478 G-8
 NBS GCR 84-481 O-3
 NBS GCR 87-536 C-12

Interagency Reports

NBSIR 84-2833 EE-3
 NBSIR 84-2834 MS-4
 NBSIR 84-2879 MS-1
 NBSIR 84-2892 SI-2
 NBSIR 84-2910 G-6
 NBSIR 84-2921 O-2
 NBSIR 84-2929 M-1
 NBSIR 84-2935 G-7
 NBSIR 84-2964 CS-1
 NBSIR 84-2993 M-2
 NBSIR 85-3123 EE-6
 NBSIR 85-3126 SI-4
 NBSIR 85-3143 M-3

NBSIR 85-3161 EE-7
 NBSIR 85-3168 WE-9
 NBSIR 85-3271 CS-4
 NBSIR 86-3317 WE-16
 NBSIR 86-3351 G-9
 NBSIR 86-3364 EE-8
 NBSIR 86-3375 MS-6
 NBSIR 86-3388 O-6
 NBSIR 86-3419 O-10
 NBSIR 86-3423 G-10
 NBSIR 86-3440 O-7
 NBSIR 86-3452 N-5
 NBSIR 86-3453 EE-9
 NBSIR 86-3454 O-8
 NBSIR 86-3467 M-4
 NBSIR 86-3494 EE-11
 NBSIR 87-3524 EE-12
 NBSIR 87-3540 EE-14
 NBSIR 87-3575 N-7
 NBSIR 87-3636 SI-5
 NBSIR 87-3637 SI-6
 NBSIR 87-3640 SI-7
 NBSIR 87-3667 EE-19
 NBSIR 87-3676 MS-8

Interagency Reports (cont'd)

NBSIR 88-3703	EE-21
NBSIR 88-3711	EE-20
NBSIR 88-3765	G-11
NBSIR 88-3788	EE-22
NBSIR 88-3792	SI-8
NBSIR 88-3796	C-13
NBSIR 88-3797	C-14
NBSIR 88-3820	SI-9
NISTIR 88-3849	ST-3
NISTIR 88-4007	O-12
NISTIR 89-4027	MS-9
NISTIR 89-4062	EE-28
NISTIR 89-4089	MS-10
NISTIR 89-4106	G-14
NISTIR 89-4153	MS-12
NISTIR 89-4208	SD-11

Special Publications

NBS SP-693	ST-1
NBS SP-695	O-4
NBS SP-729	EE-13
NBS SP-760	EE-24

Technical Notes

NBS TN-1192	O-1
NBS TN-1197	WE-4
NBS TN-1199	N-1

KEYWORD INDEX

	Page		Page
Accelerograph		Analytical study	
EE-14	9	EE-2	7
EE-21	10	EE-4	7
EE-24	10	EE-5	7
EE-8	8	G-2	12
Acoustics		SD-1	25
N-1	18	WE-14	31
Activation energy		WE-2	30
C-5	3	WE-3	30
Actuators		WE-6	30
MS-1	16	Anchorage zone	
Aerodynamic drag		C-1	3
SD-7	26	C-3	3
SD-9	26	C-13	5
Aerodynamic torque		C-14	5
SD-7	26	MS-8	17
SD-9	26	Architecture systems	
Aerodynamics		MS-5	16
WE-1	30	Arctic environment	
WE-11	31	O-1	21
WE-12	31	O-6	21
WE-15	32	O-8	22
WE-16	32	Arctic structures	
WE-18	32	O-12	22
WE-20	32	O-7	22
WE-7	30	Artificial islands	
WE-9	31	O-10	22
Aeroelasticity		Asbestos	
WE-15	32	MS-8	17
WE-16	32	Aspect ratio	
WE-18	32	M-2	15
WE-20	32	Asphalt	
WE-9	31	N-18	20
Aggregate interlock		Atmospheric drag	
C-11	4	SD-11	26
C-4	3	Attitude control	
Aggregates		SD-7	26
C-6	3	SD-9	26
C-8	4	Autonomous oscillators	
Air sampling		SD-10	26
MS-8	17	Axial load	
Alarms		EE-22	10
MS-9	17	EE-27	11
Ambient vibration		M-1	15
WE-24	33		

Axial stress		EE-19	9
M-3	15	EE-20	10
Beams		EE-28	11
C-12	4	EE-6	7
C-13	5	EE-7	7
C-16	5	EE-9	8
Boring		MS-11	17
G-11	13	MS-12	17
Boundary layers		MS-2	16
WE-7	30	MS-7	16
Box girders		SI-10	28
C-1	3	SI-11	28
C-3	3	SI-12	28
SI-1	27	SI-5	27
Braced frames		SI-6	27
ST-2	24	SI-9	28
ST-3	24	ST-1	24
ST-4	24	ST-2	24
Breaking strength		WE-11	31
MS-6	16	WE-12	31
Brick		WE-13	31
SI-12	28	WE-7	30
Bridges		WE-8	31
EE-11	8	Catenary action	
EE-15	9	SI-13	28
EE-18	9	Chaotic motions	
EE-19	9	SD-10	26
EE-21	10	SD-5	25
EE-22	10	SD-8	26
EE-23	10	Cladding glass	
EE-25	11	SD-1	25
EE-27	11	WE-2	30
MS-11	17	WE-21	32
MS-12	17	WE-23	33
SI-1	27	WE-8	31
SI-2	27	Climatology	
Brittle fracture		WE-1	30
SI-14	29	WE-17	32
SI-8	28	WE-22	32
Building codes		Closed circuit	
CS-2	6	MS-5	16
EE-12	8	Codes	
EE-17	9	C-3	3
P-5	23	EE-14	9
WE-10	31	EE-21	10
WE-22	32	EE-24	10
WE-4	30	EE-6	7
Building collapse		EE-7	7
SI-7	28	EE-8	8
Buildings		O-4	21
CS-1	6	WE-21	32
EE-13	8	WE-23	33

Cold weather		EE-22	10
C-15	5	EE-27	11
Collapse		N-1	18
SI-14	29	N-12	19
SI-8	28	N-13	19
Columns		N-15	20
C-13	5	N-17	20
EE-11	8	N-18	20
EE-15	9	N-2	18
EE-18	9	N-3	18
EE-22	10	N-4	18
EE-23	10	N-6	18
EE-25	11	N-7	19
EE-27	11	N-8	19
Combined loading		N-9	19
C-14	5	O-1	21
Communication systems		SI-1	27
MS-9	17	SI-10	28
Compaction		SI-11	28
G-12	13	SI-13	28
G-7	12	SI-2	27
Compliant platforms		SI-5	27
O-11	22	SI-6	27
O-9	22	SI-7	28
Compression		Concrete block	
M-2	15	M-1	15
Compressive strength		M-2	15
C-17	5	M-3	15
C-7	4	Concrete construction	
C-8	4	C-8	4
Computer based		CS-1	6
MS-1	16	CS-2	6
Computer graphics		CS-3	6
EE-11	8	Concrete slabs	
Computer models		CS-3	6
CS-1	6	Confinement	
Computer programs		EE-22	10
CS-3	6	EE-27	11
Concrete		Connections	
C-10	4	ST-2	24
C-11	4	ST-3	24
C-14	5	ST-4	24
C-15	5	Construction	
C-16	5	C-10	4
C-17	5	C-15	5
C-18	5	C-7	4
C-3	3	MS-4	16
C-5	3	N-16	20
C-6	3	O-1	21
C-7	4	SI-10	28
EE-21	10		

Construction (continued)	
SI-11	28
SI-12	28
SI-2	27
SI-3	27
SI-5	27
SI-6	27
Construction failure	
SI-7	28
Construction loads	
SI-1	27
SI-9	28
Construction machinery	
MS-4	16
Construction safety	
CS-4	6
SI-9	28
Construction supervision	
G-10	13
G-12	13
G-9	13
Convective flow	
G-14	13
Cooling tower	
SI-3	27
Core removal	
MS-8	17
Correlation	
C-17	5
C-7	4
Cracking	
C-1	3
C-2	3
C-3	3
SI-2	27
Cracks	
C-11	4
N-14	20
Cyclic loading	
EE-11	8
EE-18	9
EE-22	10
EE-23	10
EE-25	11
EE-27	11
Cyclic strain	
G-13	13
Cylinder flare	
WE-24	33
Damage	
EE-16	9

Damage accumulation	
P-5	23
Damping	
G-13	13
G-8	13
Data analysis	
C-10	4
Data processing	
C-7	4
Data requirements	
EE-3	7
Deconvolution	
SD-4	25
Deflection envelopes	
C-13	5
Deflections	
MS-11	17
P-3	23
Delamination	
N-18	20
Design	
C-3	3
MS-7	16
O-1	21
P-2	23
P-5	23
SI-11	28
ST-1	24
ST-3	24
ST-4	24
Design criteria	
EE-14	9
EE-21	10
EE-24	10
EE-6	7
EE-8	8
Diagonal bracing	
ST-2	24
Diffusion	
G-14	13
Directionality	
WE-1	30
WE-14	31
WE-6	30
Disasters	
EE-14	9
EE-21	10
EE-24	10
EE-6	7
EE-8	8
Discrete crack model	
C-11	4

Doors		EE-26	11
MS-9	17	EE-28	11
Drilled-in anchor		EE-4	7
C-14	5	EE-5	7
Drilling patterns		EE-6	7
O-4	21	EE-7	7
Ductility		EE-8	8
C-13	5	EE-9	8
EE-22	10	G-13	13
EE-27	11	G-3	12
Durability		G-4	12
O-1	21	G-8	13
Dynamic analysis		Earthworks	
EE-10	8	EE-21	10
Dynamic behavior		Embassy	
SD-6	25	SI-10	28
Dynamic characterization		SI-11	28
SD-2	25	SI-12	28
Dynamic effects		SI-13	28
MS-3	16	SI-5	27
Dynamic modeling		SI-6	27
SI-13	28	Encapsulation	
Dynamic response		MS-8	17
O-5	21	Energy absorption	
Dynamics		EE-22	10
O-11	22	EE-27	11
SD-3	25	MS-10	17
SD-4	25	Energy measurement	
WE-15	32	G-6	12
WE-16	32	Energy transfer	
WE-18	32	G-11	13
WE-20	32	G-15	14
WE-9	31	Engineering mechanics	
Earthquake hazards		MS-2	16
EE-14	9	Epoxy adhesive	
EE-20	10	C-13	5
EE-21	10	Epoxy anchor	
EE-24	10	C-14	5
EE-28	11	Equivalent age	
EE-8	8	C-5	3
Earthquake loads		Existing buildings	
EE-23	10	EE-28	11
EE-25	11	EE-7	7
Earthquakes		Expansion anchor	
EE-10	8	C-14	5
EE-13	8	Experimental study	
EE-14	9	G-8	13
EE-17	9	O-12	22
EE-19	9	O-7	22
EE-2	7	O-8	22
EE-21	10	ST-3	24
EE-24	10	ST-4	24

External tanks			Finite element analysis	
SD-11	26		C-11	4
SD-7	26		C-2	3
SD-9	26		G-8	13
Extreme values			N-10	19
O-3	21		N-5	18
Extreme winds			N-9	19
WE-14	31		Fire	
WE-6	30		C-12	4
Facades			Fire protection	
We-8	31		ST-1	24
Failure			Flaw detection	
EE-22	10		N-15	20
EE-27	11		N-5	18
M-3	15		N-9	19
MS-2	16		Flexible structures	
O-2	21		SD-2	25
P-4	23		Flexural member	
SI-3	27		C-9	4
Failure investigation			Flexural strength	
SI-1	27		C-12	4
SI-14	29		Floor slabs	
SI-8	28		MS-8	17
Failure mechanism			Floor vibrations	
C-4	3		SI-4	27
Fall trajectory			Fluid elasticity	
CS-4	6		SD-10	26
Falling bodies			Forced oscillators	
CS-4	6		SD-10	26
Falsework			Formwork	
SI-1	27		CS-1	6
Fast Fourier transform			CS-2	6
N-6	18		CS-3	6
Federal agencies			Foundation	
EE-20	10		EE-17	9
EE-28	11		Fracture	
EE-3	7		WE-19	32
Federal Workshops			WE-21	32
EE-7	7		WE-23	33
Fencing			Fracture analysis	
MS-9	17		SI-14	29
Fiber analysis			SI-8	28
MS-8	17		Fracture mechanics	
Field study			C-11	4
G-5	12		MS-2	16
Field test equipment			Free molecular flow	
G-10	13		SD-7	26
G-9	13		Freezing specification	
Field tests			C-15	5
G-11	13		Frequency analysis	
G-12	13		N-6	18
G-6	12		N-10	19

Friable fireproofing		Guidelines	
MS-8	17	EE-28	11
Full-scale		Gusset plates	
EE-22	10	ST-2	24
EE-23	10	ST-3	24
EE-25	11	ST-4	24
EE-27	11	Heat flow	
Full-scale tests		G-7	12
C-1	3	Helical augers	
WE-12	31	G-10	13
Galloping		G-12	13
SD-10	26	G-9	13
SD-5	25	Highways	
SD-8	26	EE-19	9
Gas production		Honeycombing	
O-4	21	N-14	20
Geology		Housing	
EE-17	9	EE-19	9
Geometry		Hurricanes	
C-4	3	WE-10	31
Geotechnical engineering		WE-17	32
EE-14	9	WE-22	32
EE-17	9	WE-4	30
EE-21	10	Hydraulic	
EE-24	10	MS-1	16
EE-8	8	Hydrodynamics	
O-10	22	SD-13	26
Glass		Hysteresis curves	
MS-2	16	C-13	5
WE-11	31	Ice forces	
Glass cladding		O-10	22
WE-19	32	Impact	
Glazing		N-10	19
MS-9	17	N-11	19
Gradation		N-12	19
G-7	12	N-13	19
Green's function		N-17	20
N-10	19	N-3	18
N-5	18	N-4	18
N-9	19	N-6	18
SD-3	25	N-7	19
SD-4	25	N-8	19
SD-6	25	N-9	19
Ground failures		Impact limiters	
EE-14	9	MS-10	17
EE-21	10	Impact-echo method	
EE-24	10	N-14	20
EE-8	8	N-15	20
Ground motion		N-16	20
EE-17	9	N-18	20
Grouted anchor		N-2	18
C-14	5		

Impact-echo method (cont'd)		Laboratories	
N-6	18	EE-13	8
N-9	19	EE-9	8
Impulse response functions		MS-4	16
SD-12	26	Laboratory study	
In-fill walls		G-1	12
C-13	5	G-3	12
In-place strength		G-4	12
C-10	4	N-2	18
C-7	4	WE-5	30
In-situ measurements		Laboratory tests	
G-10	13	C-1	3
G-14	13	G-13	13
G-9	13	G-7	12
In-situ testing		Large scale	
C-17	5	EE-15	9
G-11	13	WE-24	33
G-6	12	Large space structures	
Inelastic behavior		SD-3	25
EE-18	9	Lateral bracing	
EE-23	10	SI-9	28
EE-25	11	ST-3	24
Infinitely divisible		ST-4	24
pulses		Lateral loads	
SD-4	25	C-13	5
Inspection		EE-22	10
N-16	20	EE-27	11
O-1	21	ST-2	24
Instrumentation		Lateral stiffness	
MS-12	17	C-13	5
WE-5	30	Life support systems	
Instrumentation pressure		MS-5	16
WE-13	31	Lifelines	
Integrity testing		EE-20	10
N-1	18	EE-7	7
Internal strain		Lift-slab construction	
C-2	3	SI-7	28
Intrusion detection		Lighthill correction	
MS-9	17	SD-13	26
Investigation		Lightweight aggregates	
SI-10	28	C-8	4
SI-11	28	Lightweight concrete	
SI-12	28	O-12	22
SI-2	27	O-6	21
SI-3	27	O-7	22
SI-5	27	O-8	22
SI-6	27	Limit states	
Jails		P-2	23
MS-9	17	P-3	23
Japan		P-5	23
MS-4	16		

Liquefaction		WE-4	30
EE-14	9	Microcomputers	
EE-21	10	CS-3	6
EE-24	10	Microconcrete	
G-1	12	EE-22	10
G-13	13	EE-27	11
G-4	12	Microstructure	
G-6	12	C-18	5
Liquid-shell systems		Minimum design loads	
MS-3	16	EE-12	8
Literature review		Mitigation	
O-6	21	EE-28	11
LNG facilities		Mobile homes	
EE-3	7	WE-12	31
Load and resistance factor		Modeling	
P-5	23	EE-22	10
Load-deformation		EE-27	11
MS-6	16	WE-7	30
Loads		Models	
CS-2	6	C-1	3
CS-3	6	EE-23	10
MS-12	17	EE-25	11
MS-2	16	Mortar	
MS-7	16	M-3	15
O-3	21	M-4	15
O-5	21	Moscow	
P-1	23	SI-10	28
P-2	23	SI-11	28
P-4	23	SI-12	28
P-5	23	SI-13	28
ST-1	24	SI-5	27
Low earth orbit		SI-6	27
SD-7	26	Multistory buildings	
Marine		CS-2	6
O-1	21	CS-3	6
Masonry		Multivariate distributions	
EE-21	10	P-4	23
M-1	15	N-5	18
M-2	15	Nondestructive testing	
M-3	15	C-2	3
M-4	15	C-5	3
SI-10	28	C-6	3
SI-12	28	N-1	18
SI-5	27	N-12	19
SI-6	27	N-13	19
SI-9	28	N-14	20
Mat foundations		N-16	20
O-10	22	N-17	20
Maturity		N-18	20
C-5	3	N-2	18
Meteorology		N-3	18
WE-10	31		

Nondestructive testing (cont'd)	
N-4	18
N-5	18
N-6	18
N-7	19
N-8	19
N-9	19
Nonlinear oscillations	
SD-10	26
Numerical methods	
SD-9	26
Nylon rope	
MS-6	16
Ocean engineering	
O-10	22
O-3	21
O-9	22
SD-13	26
WE-3	30
Offshore platforms	
O-10	22
O-4	21
O-9	22
Offshore structures	
O-1	21
O-3	21
O-6	21
O-8	22
Oil production	
O-10	22
O-4	21
Orbital lifetime	
SD-11	26
Orbital mechanics	
SD-11	26
Orthogonal projection	
SD-7	26
Oscillators	
SD-5	25
SD-8	26
Parapets	
SI-12	28
Penetration tests	
C-17	5
G-10	13
G-12	13
G-9	13
Performance criteria	
MS-9	17
Permeability	
G-14	13
Personal computer	
C-10	4
Petroleum engineering	
O-4	21
Pile foundations	
G-2	12
Pipeline	
EE-14	9
EE-21	10
EE-24	10
Plastic hinges	
EE-11	8
EE-22	10
EE-27	11
Plates	
N-11	19
Pore water pressure	
G-13	13
Porous media	
G-14	13
Portable	
MS-5	16
Post tensioning	
SI-1	27
Post-installed anchor	
C-14	5
Post-tensioned concrete	
SI-7	28
Post-tensioning	
C-1	3
C-3	3
Prestressing	
O-12	22
O-7	22
Prism	
M-4	15
Prisms	
MS-9	17
Probability	
P-1	23
P-5	23
Probability risk	
O-4	21
Probability theory	
MS-2	16
O-2	21
Production platforms	
O-11	22
Progressive collapse	
SI-10	28
SI-13	28
SI-7	28

Propulsion requirements		Reinforcement buckling	
SD-11	26	C-9	4
Prototype		Reliability	
O-12	22	C-6	3
Pullout test		MS-5	16
C-4	3	O-11	22
C-6	3	O-2	21
Pullout tests		O-3	21
C-11	4	P-1	23
C-2	3	P-2	23
C-8	4	P-3	23
Pulse echo method		P-5	23
N-1	18	WE-1	30
Pulse loads		Repair	
MS-6	16	O-1	21
Pulse probing		Repair and retrofit	
SD-3	25	EE-21	10
Punching shear		Research	
O-12	22	C-18	5
O-6	21	EE-13	8
O-7	22	EE-9	8
O-8	22	MS-12	17
Quasiperiodicity		MS-4	16
SD-10	26	O-1	21
Radium concentration		ST-1	24
G-14	13	Residual soils	
Radon		G-9	13
G-14	13	Response spectra	
Radon source potential		EE-17	9
G-14	13	Rigid body	
Redundancy		SD-12	26
MS-5	16	Ring-on-ring tests	
Regression analysis		MS-2	16
C-8	4	Risk analysis	
Regulations		EE-24	10
O-4	21	O-2	21
Reinforced concrete		Safety	
C-12	4	C-10	4
C-9	4	CS-1	6
CS-1	6	CS-3	6
CS-3	6	MS-5	16
EE-23	10	Safety nets	
EE-25	11	CS-4	6
O-12	22	Sand	
O-6	21	G-1	12
O-7	22	G-13	13
O-8	22	G-3	12
P-2	23	G-4	12
Reinforced concrete frames		G-8	13
C-13	5	Sand and gravel berms	
Reinforcement		O-10	22
C-3	3		

Scale effects			
EE-22	10		
EE-27	11		
Scale models			
EE-11	8		
O-12	22		
O-7	22		
Seismic design			
EE-12	8		
EE-19	9		
EE-3	7		
Seismic loads			
EE-23	10		
EE-25	11		
MS-1	16		
Seismic regions			
EE-1	7		
Seismic safety			
EE-20	10		
EE-28	11		
Seismic zoning			
EE-7	7		
Seismicity			
EE-14	9		
EE-21	10		
EE-24	10		
EE-26	11		
EE-6	7		
Seismology			
EE-17	9		
Sensors			
MS-11	17		
MS-12	17		
Servo-controlled			
MS-1	16		
Setting time			
N-17	20		
N-7	19		
Shear			
C-14	5		
G-8	13		
M-1	15		
M-2	15		
M-3	15		
Shear modulus			
G-13	13		
G-8	13		
Shear reinforcement			
C-16	5		
Shear strain			
G-13	13		
Shear strength			
C-12	4		
Shell of revolution			
SD-7	26		
Shenyang Tower			
WE-24	33		
Shoring			
CS-3	6		
Simulated falls			
CS-4	6		
Site investigation			
EE-3	7		
Small-scale model			
O-8	22		
Snow			
P-1	23		
Software			
C-10	4		
Soil			
G-2	12		
G-3	12		
G-5	12		
G-7	12		
Soil dynamics			
G-8	13		
Soil investigation			
G-10	13		
G-12	13		
G-14	13		
G-9	13		
O-10	22		
Soil mechanics			
G-12	13		
G-6	12		
G-9	13		
Soil moisture			
G-7	12		
Soil sampling			
G-11	13		
Soil tests			
G-7	12		
O-10	22		
Space shuttle			
SD-11	26		
SD-9	26		
Spay-on fireproofing			
MS-8	17		
Specification			
C-15	5		
Specified strength			
MS-6	16		

Sprinkler installation		EE-26	11
MS-8	17	Strength	
Stability		C-16	5
EE-2	7	C-2	3
SI-9	28	C-5	3
Standard penetration test		C-6	3
G-11	13	C-7	4
G-15	14	C-8	4
G-6	12	M-2	15
Standards		M-3	15
C-18	5	MS-2	16
CS-2	6	N-17	20
EE-12	8	SI-12	28
EE-14	9	WE-2	30
EE-21	10	Strength prediction	
EE-24	10	C-7	4
EE-4	7	Strengthening	
EE-5	7	C-13	5
EE-7	7	EE-28	11
G-2	12	Stress analysis	
G-5	12	C-2	3
P-1	23	Stress wave propagation	
P-2	23	N-10	19
SI-13	28	N-18	20
Static load tests		N-5	18
MS-10	17	Structural analysis	
Statistics		CS-1	6
C-10	4	CS-3	6
C-7	4	Structural design	
C-8	4	MS-7	16
O-2	21	ST-2	24
WE-11	31	Structural dynamics	
WE-17	32	SI-4	27
WE-22	32	Structural engineering	
Steel		EE-13	8
SI-11	28	EE-14	9
SI-14	29	EE-19	9
SI-5	27	EE-21	10
SI-6	27	EE-24	10
SI-8	28	EE-6	7
ST-1	24	EE-9	8
ST-2	24	MS-11	17
Steel braces		MS-12	17
C-13	5	O-2	21
Steel buildings		O-5	21
ST-3	24	O-9	22
ST-4	24	P-1	23
Stiffness		P-2	23
MS-11	17	SD-4	25
MS-6	16	SI-4	27
Storm surge		ST-1	24
EE-21	10	WE-1	30

Structural Engineering (cont'd)		G-10	13
WE-10	31	G-12	13
WE-15	32	G-7	12
WE-16	32	Tethers	
WE-17	32	O-5	21
WE-18	32	Thermal conductivity	
WE-20	32	G-7	12
WE-22	32	Thermal resistivity	
WE-4	30	G-7	12
WE-9	31	Threshold shear strain	
Structural evaluation		G-13	13
SI-11	28	Three dimensional	
SI-13	28	MS-1	16
SI-5	27	Timber shoring	
SI-6	27	SI-9	28
Structural identification		Transducers	
SD-2	25	MS-11	17
Structural networks		WE-13	31
SD-12	26	Transient	
Structural reliability		N-11	19
P-4	23	Transient plate response	
WE-11	31	N-10	19
WE-8	31	Transient stress waves	
Structural response		N-15	20
EE-14	9	Tropical cyclones	
EE-24	10	WE-10	31
MS-12	17	WE-4	30
Structural testing		Tsunami	
M-1	15	EE-14	9
M-2	15	EE-21	10
MS-1	16	EE-24	10
Surge		Turbulence	
O-5	21	O-9	22
Tanks		Ultimate elongation	
SI-14	29	MS-6	16
SI-8	28	US-Japan Panel	
Temperature		EE-14	9
C-18	5	EE-21	10
Tendon ducts		EE-24	10
N-14	20	EE-26	11
Tension		EE-8	8
C-14	5	Variability	
Tension leg platforms		C-17	5
O-5	21	Vibrations	
O-9	22	MS-11	17
WE-3	30	N-10	19
Test facility		Walls	
MS-1	16	C-13	5
Testing		M-1	15
EE-13	8	M-2	15
EE-15	9	SI-12	28
EE-9	8		

Wave loads		WE-8	31
O-3	21	Wind speeds	
O-9	22	WE-1	30
P-4	23	WE-10	31
SD-13	26	WE-4	30
Wave propagation		Wind tunnels	
N-1	18	WE-12	31
N-12	19	WE-21	32
N-13	19	WE-23	33
N-3	18	WE-5	30
N-4	18	WE-7	30
N-6	18	Windows	
N-7	19	MS-9	17
N-8	19	Winds	
N-9	19	EE-14	9
Welded steel tanks		EE-24	10
SI-14	29	Wingwalls	
SI-8	28	C-13	5
Wind climatology			
WE-14	31		
WE-6	30		
Wind engineering			
SD-10	26		
WE-1	30		
WE-13	31		
WE-15	32		
WE-16	32		
WE-17	32		
WE-18	32		
WE-20	32		
WE-3	30		
WE-9	31		
Wind forces			
P-4	23		
WE-11	31		
WE-15	32		
WE-16	32		
WE-18	32		
WE-20	32		
WE-9	31		
Wind loads			
EE-14	9		
EE-21	10		
EE-24	10		
EE-26	11		
O-9	22		
SD-1	25		
SI-9	28		
WE-12	31		
WE-13	31		
WE-19	32		
WE-2	30		

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