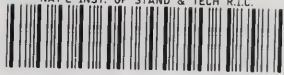


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# **Bibliography of Photon Total Cross Section (Attenuation Coefficient) Measurements 10 eV to 13.5 GeV, 1907-1993**

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
Technology Administration  
National Institute of Standards  
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May 1994



**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**  
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**NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STANDARDS  
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**Arati Prabhakar, Director**



**Bibliography of Photon Total Cross Section (Attenuation Coefficient)  
Measurements 10 eV to 13.5 GeV, 1907-1993**

J. H. Hubbell

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**Abstract**

A bibliography is presented of papers reporting absolute measurements of photon (XUV, x-ray, gamma-ray, bremsstrahlung) total interaction cross sections or attenuation coefficients for the elements and some compounds. The energy range covered is from 10 eV to above 10 GeV. These papers are part of the reference collection of the National Institute of Standards and Technology Photon and Charged Particle Data Center. They cover the period from 1907 through 1993 and into 1994. Thus this report is an update of the 1986 earlier report NBSIR 86-3461, and also includes additional papers dating back as far as 1966 which have since been found or brought to the attention of the author. Included with each reference are annotations specifying the energy range covered and the substances studied. This updated bibliography now includes 573 non-duplicative references to available measured data, plus 42 references to critical evaluations and review articles.

Key words: attenuation coefficient, cross section, bibliography, gamma rays, photons, x rays.

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## 1. Introduction

Since 1950 the National Institute of Standards and Technology (formerly National Bureau of Standards) has maintained a data base of measured and theoretical cross section data in the form of reprints, reports, and personal communications. The purpose is to provide photon (XUV, x-ray, gamma-ray, and bremsstrahlung) interaction data required in a variety of medical, industrial, defense, and scientific applications. This data base has been used from time to time for the tabulation of photon cross sections and attenuation coefficients [1-11]. Here is presented a bibliography of the published and unpublished research papers, comprising this data base, reporting measured absolute photon interaction cross sections and attenuation coefficients. This report updates an earlier bibliography by Hubbell, Gerstenberg and Saloman in the report NBSIR 86-3461 (1986)[12].

## 2. Compilation of the Bibliography

The items included in the bibliography have been acquired from a variety of sources. The archival journals covered by Current Contents have been reviewed both for articles on attenuation coefficients and for articles in which attenuation coefficients have been measured incidentally to their main objective. This report, as in reference [12] draws on previous review articles and bibliographies [13-24]. Also included are unpublished reports and private communications. In cases where there is multiple publication of essentially the same data only one reference is made. No attempt has been made to eliminate anomalous data sets from this listing. The dates of the items in the bibliography range from 1907 through 1993 and into 1994. Table 1 is a summary of the number of items in this bibliography by decade of publication. There are a total of 573 separate references to a total of about 22,000 data points.

## 3. Description of the Bibliography

This bibliography, as well as the 1986 report [12], is a further updated and enlarged version of the bibliography of reference [25]. The six-character reference symbols are again the same as those of reference [25]. The first two characters are the last two digits of the year of publication (or report). The next two characters are the first two letters of the first author's last name. The final two digits (usually 01) are added to insure uniqueness. The references are arranged in increasing order of year of publication and within each year alphabetically by first author. For each item the reference symbol is at the left margin. Next comes a listing of all authors, the journal title, volume number, pagination and year (or alternate referencing if not a journal article). The title of the article is given on the lines following. On the last line, enclosed in parenthesis, is the photon energy range studied and a listing of the elements measured in order of increasing atomic number as well as a listing of any compounds measured. In addition to an author index, an index to materials covered, arranged by atomic number for elements, and alphabetically for compounds and for named substances, is provided.

## 4. Discussion

This bibliography has been prepared as part of a critical evaluation of photon absorption cross sections and includes references to all data sets which provide either absolute cross sections or can be converted into absolute cross sections. Not all the data represented by this bibliography are consistent. As can be seen in the graphs of reference [25], in a graphical intercomparison of Pb data by Gerstenberg [26], and in soft x-ray intercomparisons by Saloman et al [27-29], some data sets appear to have substantial systematic errors as compared with the "main stream" of data points or with "reliable" theory. Reference [29] provides both tabular and

graphical comparisons for energies between 10 eV and 100 keV between the data covered in the 1986 bibliography [12], the semi-empirical cross section compilation of Henke et al. [14] and the theoretical photoionization values of Scofield [30]. Further evaluations, compilations and status reports on x-ray attenuation coefficients, also on the related quantity, the energy-absorption coefficient, are given in references [31-42].

The materials index at the end of this report will be useful to researchers interested in making new x-ray attenuation measurements to fill gaps in the existing experimental data which are the subject of this bibliography. The four most-measured substances are carbon (106 references), aluminum (179 references), copper (153 references) and lead (136 references). The highest-density element osmium ( $Z = 76$ ) has yet to be measured, in any photon energy region, perhaps because it is highly toxic as well as otherwise difficult to handle.

#### **5. Request for Additions and Corrections**

Since it is desirable that the NIST data base continue to be as up-to-date, accurate, and comprehensive as possible, the author will appreciate receiving any corrections and additions to this work. He will also appreciate receiving copies of any new papers containing photon attenuation coefficient and cross section data.

#### **Acknowledgments**

The author thanks Mrs. Gloria Wiersma for her recapture of the bibliography and indexes of the reference [12] into PC machine readable form by means of an optical scanner and for her extensive editing and cross-checking of this material.

TABLE 1

Number of References in the Bibliography by Decade

DECADE	NUMBER OF REFERENCES
1900-1909	2
1910-1919	6
1920-1929	20
1930-1939	49
1940-1949	13
1950-1959	66
1960-1969	169
1970-1979	151
1980-1989	73
1990-1994	24
Total	<hr/> 573



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75Ah01	75Da01	76Bo01	77Sa01	78Co01	78Me01	79Ba01	81Um01
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	Z = 9		F			12 References		
39Wr01	59Ro02	63Be01	64Og01	65We01	66Ni01	67He01	73Go03	
73Mi01	77Cr01	78Co01	81Um01					
	Z = 10		Ne			19 References		
30Co01	30Wo01	31De01	53Le01	60Di01	61Wi01	63Ch01	64Co02	
64Ed02	65Sa02	66Be01	67He01	69Wu01	70De01	70Mc02	72Wa01	
74Mi01	76We01	78Co01						
	Z = 11		Na			15 References		
17Ko01	22Wi01	30Ta01	36Cu01	59Ro02	65We01	66Qu01	67Hu02	
68Hu01	68Ko01	73Go03	77Co01	81Um01	82Tu01	84Ra01		
	Z = 12		Mg			35 References		
09Ba01	17Ko01	22Wi01	26Al01	30Ta01	31Me01	32Ro01	35Ge02	
35Ma01	36Ja01	39Wr01	52Sh01	53Be02	53To01	57Ba01	59De01	
59Ro02	63Kr01	64Co03	64Ka01	65We01	66Ni01	67Mc01	67We01	
68Ko01	70Co01	71De02	73Go03	74Mi01	74Su01	79La01	81Um01	
84Ye01	88Na01	94Gu01						
	Z = 13		Al			179 References		
07Ba01	09Ba01	10Ch01	11Ch01	11Wh01	14Br01	16Hu01	17Ko01	
20Si01	21He01	21Ri01	22Du01	22Ta01	22Wi01	24Wo01	25St01	
26Al01	28Ho01	28Jo01	29Ba01	30Co01	30Ta01	31Me01	32Ch01	
32Cr01	32Ro01	33He01	34Gr01	34Ha01	34Ke01	34Mc01	34Re01	
35Ge02	35Ma01	36Ba01	36Bi01	36Cu01	36Ja01	37Hi01	38An01	
39Ha01	39Wr01	45Ro01	47Ma01	47Mc01	48Ad01	48Al01	48Co01	
49La01	49Pa01	49Wa01	51Ar01	51Da01	51De01	51To01	52Co01	
52Ja01	52Sh01	52Wy01	53Be02	53Gh01	53Hu01	54Pa01	54Sc01	
55Co01	55Fr01	56Ba01	57Br01	57Sc01	57Sc02	58Bo01	59De01	
59Ho01	59Ma01	59Ro02	60Ca01	60Eh01	60Ja01	60Wy01	61Ba02	
61La01	62Ba02	62Co01	62Wi01	63Ra01	64Co03	64Ka01	64Lu02	
64Mu01	64Og01	64Te01	65Al01	65Ba01	65Co01	65Th01	65We01	
66Be01	66He01	66Hu01	66Ni01	67Br02	67Er01	67Er02	67Fo01	
67Ka01	67Mc01	67Si01	68Ho01	68Hu02	68Kn01	68Ko01	69Al01	
69Ha01	69Ja01	69Mo01	69Ra01	69We01	70Co01	70Ga01	70Ha01	
70In01	70Lu01	70Ma01	71De02	71He01	72Mi01	72Sa01	73Ah01	
73Go01	73Go02	73Go03	73Ma01	73Ra01	74Ch01	74Go01	74Ho01	
74Jo01	74Ki01	74Mi01	74Pa01	74Sh01	74Si01	75Ah01	75Mo01	
75Sh01	76Ch01	76Go01	76Lu01	76Ro01	76Se01	77Lu01	77Mu01	
78Pe01	78Pr01	79La01	79Ma01	79Pu01	80He01	81Da01	81Ra01	
81Um01	84Na01	84Ra01	84Ra02	84Ye01	86Br01	86Va02	87Ma01	
88Na01	89Ke01	90Fu01	90Qu01	91Ke01	92Ke02	93Ke01	93Ke02	
93Ke03	93Na01	94Gu01						
	Z = 14		Si			33 References		
31Me01	56To01	58Bo01	59Ro02	61Au01	64Le01	65De01	65We01	
66Er01	68Ko01	68Pa01	69Al01	69Be01	69Be02	70Ga01	70Ma01	
72Br01	73Gi01	73Go03	73Hi01	73Ma01	73Mi01	74Ha01	76Ro01	
77Ge01	77La01	81Ge01	82Ge02	84Na01	84Ra02	85Mi01	88Na01	
94Gu01								
	Z = 15		P			8 References		
17Ko01	22Wi01	30Ta01	59Ro02	61Bo02	65We01	73Mi01	81Um01	
	Z = 16		S			28 References		
17Ko01	22Wi01	26Al01	30Co01	30Ta01	30Wo01	32Ro01	34Gr01	
35Ge02	35Ma01	36Cu01	36Ja01	39Ha02	39Wr01	52Sh01	59Ro02	
65We01	67He01	67Mc01	69La01	70Co01	73Go03	73Mi01	79Pu01	
81Um01	84Ra01	85La01	86Br01					
	Z = 17		Cl			14 References		
22Wi01	30Co01	30Wo01	36Ja01	39Ha02	39Wr01	59Ro02	65We01	
67He01	73Mi01	76Ro01	78Co01	81Um01	84Ra01			

Z = 18		Ar	33 References				
29Sc01	30Co01	30Wo01	31De01	31Sp01	32Cr01	55Le01	61Wi01
62Bu01	62Sc01	62Wi01	63Ch01	63Lu01	64Al01	64Co02	64Ru01
64Sa02	66Be01	67He01	69De03	69Wu01	70De01	70Mc02	71Be01
72St01	72Wa01	73Ca01	74Mi01	75Lo01	76We01	87Ya01	89Sa01
93Ma01							
Z = 19		K	8 References				
17Ko01	22Wi01	36Cu01	65We01	67Hu01	73Go03	81Um01	84Ra01
Z = 20		Ca	16 References				
17Ko01	22Wi01	35Ma01	36Ja01	39Wr01	52Sh01	65We01	66Ni01
68Ko01	69Be01	69Be02	73Go03	75Ah01	77Cr01	77Lu01	80Pr01
Z = 21		Sc	3 References				
67Ca01	81Ra01	82Ra01					
Z = 22		Ti	42 References				
39Wr01	52Sh01	53Hu01	59De01	59Ma01	60Eh01	61Sw01	64Ka01
65Ru01	65We01	66Hu01	67Ca01	67Er01	67Er02	67Kn01	67Mc01
67Mi01	68Ho01	68Hu02	68Ko01	69Da01	69De02	69So01	70Co01
70Fi01	71He01	72Ky01	72Mc01	72Mi01	73Go03	74Si01	75Mo01
76Ch01	76Lu01	77Lu01	81Um01	84Ra01	87De02	88Pa01	89Un01
90De01	90Qu01						
Z = 23		V	23 References				
39Wr01	53Hu01	65Co01	65We01	67Ca01	67Er01	67Er02	68Ho01
68Ko01	69Da01	69Mo01	69So01	70Fi01	72Ky01	74Pa01	75Mo01
75Mo02	76Ha01	76Lu01	77Lu01	78Ra01	80Pr01	89Un01	
Z = 24		Cr	21 References				
22Wi01	32Ro01	39Wr01	57To01	58Sa01	59Ho01	64Ka01	65Co01
65We01	67Er01	67Er02	68Ko01	69So01	71Fi01	72Di01	72Ky01
81Um01	84Ra01	87De02	90De01	90Fu01			
Z = 25		Mn	12 References				
22Wi01	39Wr01	52Sh01	57To01	58Sa01	65We01	67Mi01	69So01
72Ky01	78Br02	81Um01	84Ra01				
Z = 26		Fe	66 References				
07Ba01	09Ba01	14Br01	17Ko01	21He01	22Wi01	23Ri01	26Al01
30Ta01	31Me01	32Ma01	32Ro01	34Ke01	35Ma01	35Re01	36Ja01
39Wr01	45Co01	47Ma01	48Ad01	52Sh01	53Be02	57Ma01	57To01
59Ba01	59De01	60Eh01	61Ba02	62Ba02	62Wi01	64Ka01	65Co01
65We01	67Ca01	67Ka01	67Kn01	67Mc01	67Mi01	67Pa01	68Ko01
69Al01	69Da01	69De02	69Mo01	69So01	70Co01	70Ma01	71De01
72Ky01	73Ah01	73Go03	74Si01	75Mo01	75Mo02	78Br01	78Lo01
78Pr01	83De01	84Ra01	84Ye01	86De02	89Un01	90De01	90Qu01
91Wa01	92Wa01						
Z = 27		Co	23 References				
17Ko01	22Wi01	23Ri01	39Wr01	52Sh01	57To01	59Ho01	62Wi01
64Ka01	65Co01	65We01	66Qu01	67Ca01	68Ho01	68Ko01	69Mo01
69So01	72Ky01	75Mo01	76Lu01	78Br01	84Ra01	89Un01	
Z = 28		Ni	58 References				
09Ba01	14Br01	17Ko01	22Wi01	23Ri01	26Al01	28Jo01	32Ma01
32Ro01	34Gr01	36Cu01	41La01	52Sh01	53Hu01	57To01	59De01
59Ho01	60Eh01	62Wi01	64Ka01	65Co01	65We01	66Hu01	67Ca01
67Er02	67Mc01	68Ho01	68Hu02	68Ko01	69Da01	69Di01	69Mo01
69So01	70Co01	70Lu01	70Ma01	72Ky01	74Si01	75Mo01	75Mo02
76Lu01	77Lu01	78Br01	80Pr01	81Ra01	81Um01	83De01	84Ra01
84Vi01	84Ye01	86De02	87De02	88De01	88Pa01	89Ke01	89Un01
90De01	90Fu01						



Z = 29		Cu		153 References			
07Ba01	09Ba01	14Br01	16Hu01	17Ko01	20Si01	21Ri01	22Du01
22Wi01	23Ri01	25St01	26Al01	28Jo01	29Ba01	30Ta01	31Co01
31Me01	32Ch01	32Ma01	32Ro01	33He01	34Gr01	34Ha01	34Mc01
35Ge02	35Ma01	35Re01	36Cu01	37Hi01	38An01	41La01	44Co01
45Co01	47Ma01	48Ad01	48Al01	48Co01	49La01	49Wa01	51Ar01
51Da01	51De01	52Co01	52Ja01	52Ro01	52Sh01	52Wy01	53Be02
53Gh01	54Ho01	54Pa01	54Sc01	55Co01	55Fr01	56Ba01	57Ra01
57Sc01	57Sc02	57To01	58Mo01	58Sa01	59Ba01	59De01	59Ho01
59Hu01	59Ma01	60Eh01	60Ka01	61Ba02	61La01	62Dy01	62Fi01
62Wi01	63Ra01	63So01	64Co03	64Ka01	64Kh01	64Mu01	65Ba01
65Co01	65Th01	65We01	66Be01	66Hu01	67Ba01	67De01	67Kn01
67Mc01	68Bo01	68Ho01	68Hu02	68Kn01	68Pa01	69Da01	69De02
69Mo01	69So01	69We01	70Co01	70Ku01	70Or01	71Ah01	71Gh01
71He01	72Ky01	72Sa01	73Ah01	73Ca02	73Go01	73Go02	73Mi01
73Ra02	74Ch01	74Go01	74Ho01	74Ma01	74Pa01	74Si01	75Mo01
76Ch01	76Go01	76Ha01	76Ro01	77Mu01	77Sh01	78Br01	78Ra01
79Ce01	79Ma01	79Pu01	80He01	81Um01	82Ge01	82Ge02	84Na01
84Ra01	84Ra02	86Va01	87De02	87Ma01	87Re01	88Na01	89Ke01
89Un01	90De01	91Ke01	91Wa01	92Wa01	93Ke01	93Ke02	93Ke03
93Na01							

Z = 30		Zn		45 References			
07Ba01	09Ba01	14Br01	17Ko01	22Wi01	26Al01	30Ta01	31Co01
31Me01	32Ch01	32Ma01	32Ro01	35Ge02	36Ja01	39Wr01	52Sh01
53Be02	57Gh01	57Ra01	57To01	58Bo01	59Ho01	60Eh01	65Me01
65We01	67Ca01	67Kn01	67Mc01	68Ko01	69De02	69Mo01	70Co01
71Gh01	72Ky01	73Go03	74Ma01	74Si01	75Mo01	75Mo02	80Pr01
81Ma01	84Ra01	87Ma01	89Un01	90Qu01			

Z = 31		Ga		2 References			
57To01	59We01						

Z = 32		Ge		19 References			
51Gl01	56To01	57To01	58Bo01	61Bo01	62Ba03	64Ba01	65De01
65Li01	67Er02	68Ba01	68Ef01	68Pa01	69Gr01	70Ca01	73Go03
73Hi01	75Mo01	77Ge01					

Z = 33		As		4 References			
17Ko01	39Wr01	67Mc01	73Go03				

Z = 34		Se		12 References			
17Ko01	35Ma01	36Bi01	36Sc01	38Mu01	39Wr01	52Sh01	58Bo01
62Vo01	70Ca01	73Hr02	84Ra01				

Z = 35		Br		10 References			
22Wi01	32Ro01	38Mu01	39Ha02	39Wr01	53Gh01	57Gh01	73Go03
81Um01	84Ra01						

Z = 36		Kr		19 References			
31De01	60Pe01	63Ch01	64Lu01	64Ru02	66Sa01	67He01	69Ha03
69Wu01	70Br01	70Mc02	71Ed01	75La01	76We01	86De01	89Sa01
90Ma01	90Ya01	93Ma01					

Z = 37		Rb		2 References			
73Go03	81Um01						

Z = 38		Sr		5 References			
22Wi01	39Wr01	68Ko01	81Um01	84Ra01			

Z = 39		Y		7 References			
22Wi01	80Pr01	81Ra01	82Ra01	84Ba01	84Li01	92Wa02	



Z = 40		Zr		28 References			
17Ko01	22Wi01	39Wr01	53Hu01	59De01	60Eh01	61Sw01	64Ka01
66Hu01	67Mc01	67Zh01	68Ho01	68Hu02	68Ko01	69De02	70Co01
73Ah01	74Go01	74Ma01	75Mo01	76Ch01	76Go01	76Lu01	77Lu01
77Mu01	77Ra02	79Pu01	81Um01				
Z = 41		Nb		17 References			
17Ko01	36Jo01	61Sw01	62Wi01	66He01	66Hu01	67Mc01	67Zh01
68Bo01	68Ho01	68Hu02	68Ko01	70Co01	74Ma01	74Su01	76Lu01
77Lu01							
Z = 42		Mo		41 References			
17Ko01	21Ri01	22Wi01	25St01	26Ri01	32Ma01	32Ro01	34Gr01
36Jo01	39Wr01	52Sh01	52Wy01	53Hu01	59De01	59Ma01	60Eh01
61Sw01	62Wi01	64Ka01	67De01	67Kn01	67Mc01	67Zh01	68Ho01
68Ko01	69De02	70Co01	71He01	73Go03	74Pa01	75Mo01	76Ha01
76Lu01	77Ka01	77Lu01	77Sh01	78Pr01	78Ra01	84Ra01	93Ke01
93Ke02							
Z = 45		Rh		4 References			
34Gr01	35Ma01	64Ka01	68Ek01				
Z = 46		Pd		13 References			
14Br01	25St01	26Al01	32Ma01	35Ma01	59De01	62No01	64Ka01
66Hu01	67Zh01	68Hu02	87Ke01	87Sa02			
Z = 47		Ag		75 References			
07Ba01	09Ba01	14Br01	17Ko01	21Ri01	22Wi01	25St01	26Al01
26Ri01	28Jo01	29Ba01	31Me01	32Ma01	32Ro01	33Wo01	34Gr01
34Ha01	35Ge02	36Bi01	36Ja01	36Jo01	36Sc01	37Hi01	38An01
41La01	47Ma01	52Sh01	52Wy01	53Be02	57Gh01	58Mo01	59De01
59Hu01	60Eh01	61No01	62Wi01	64Co03	64Lu02	66Hu01	67Mc01
67Zh01	68Gh01	68Ha01	68Ho01	68Hu02	68Ko01	69De02	69Mo01
70Co01	72Sa01	73Mi02	73Ra03	74Go01	74Ma01	75Lu01	75Mo01
75Mo02	76Go01	76Lu01	77Lu01	77Mu01	77Ra02	78Pr01	79Ce01
79Pu01	81Ma01	81Ra01	81Um01	84Ra01	87Ke01	87Ma01	88Na01
89Ke01	91Ke01	93Ja01					
Z = 48		Cd		36 References			
17Ko01	22Wi01	30Ta01	32Ro01	34Gr01	36Bi01	36Sc01	38Mu01
41La01	52Ja01	52Sh01	53Be02	54Pa01	56Ba01	57Gh01	59De01
60Ma01	61No02	62Wi01	63Ra01	67Kn01	70Ma01	71He01	73Ra04
73Ra05	74Ra01	75Mo01	76Ch01	78Co02	80Pr01	81Um01	84Ra01
84Ye01	87Ke01	87Sa01	90Qu01				
Z = 49		In		10 References			
34Gr01	60Ma01	61No02	62Wi01	64Hu01	67Mc01	80Pr01	82Ra01
84Ra01	87Ke01						
Z = 50		Sn		86 References			
07Ba01	09Ba01	14Br01	17Ko01	22Wi01	25St01	26Al01	26Ri01
27Ri01	30Ta01	31Ku01	31Me01	32Ch01	32Ma01	32Ro01	34Gr01
34Ke01	34Mc01	35Ma01	35Re01	36Bi01	36Jo01	41La01	48Co01
49La01	49Wa01	51Da01	51De01	52Co01	52Ja01	52Ro01	52Sh01
53Be02	53Hu01	54Pa01	54Sc01	55Co01	57Gh01	57Ma01	57Ra01
57Sc01	59De01	59Ma01	60Eh01	61No02	62Wi01	65Ba01	66Be01
66Co01	66Lu02	66Qu01	67De01	67Kn01	67Mc01	68Gh01	68Ha01
68Ho01	69De02	69Pa01	70Co01	71Ah01	72Sa01	73Go01	73Go02
73Mi02	74Ch01	74Go01	74Ma01	74Pa01	75Mo01	76Go01	76Ha01
77Mu01	78Ra01	79Ce01	79Pu01	80Gu01	83De01	84Ra01	84Ye01
86De02	87Ke01	89Ke01	90Qu01	91Wa01	93Ja01		

	Z = 51		Sb		10 References		
17Ko01	30Ta01	32Ro01	36Bi01	39Wr01	52Sh01	53Be02	61No02
70Ma01	84Ra01						
	Z = 52		Te		11 References		
17Ko01	36Bi01	36Sc01	39Wr01	52Sh01	55Wo01	58Bo01	61No02
66Lu02	73So01	84Ra01					
	Z = 53		I		12 References		
22Wi01	35Ma01	36Ja01	38Mu01	39Ha02	39Wr01	53Gh01	63Sc01
73Go03	81Um01	84Ra01	87Ke01				
	Z = 54		Xe		26 References		
31De01	34Wh01	63Ch01	64Ed01	64Lu01	64Ru02	65Ma01	65Wa01
66Ga01	66Lu01	66Sa01	67He01	67Ni01	67Zi01	68De01	69Ha03
69Wu01	70Mc02	71Be01	71Ed01	75Ed01	75La01	87Ke01	89Sa01
90Ya01	93Ma01						
	Z = 55		Cs		3 References		
71Ot01	73Go03	80Gr01					
	Z = 56		Ba		11 References		
22Wi01	26Al01	38Mu01	68Ko01	71Ot01	73Go03	74Ra02	81Um01
82Sc01	84Ra01	93Ja01					
	Z = 57		La		8 References		
67Mc01	67Zi01	69De02	70Co01	71Ot01	73Go03	82Um01	84Ba01
	Z = 58		Ce		11 References		
38Mu01	39Wr01	67Zi01	69Mo01	70Ha02	70Or01	71Ot01	73Go03
75Mo01	82Um01	84Ba01					
	Z = 59		Pr		6 References		
61Bo02	67Zi01	69Da01	70Ha02	82Um01	84Ba01		
	Z = 60		Nd		8 References		
67Kn01	67Zi01	70Ha02	70Or01	73Go03	80Pr01	82Um01	84Ba01
	Z = 62		Sm		9 References		
67Zi01	69De01	69De02	70Ha02	70Or01	73Go03	77Mu01	82Um01
84Ba01							
	Z = 63		Eu		2 References		
67Zi01	84Ba01						
	Z = 64		Gd		17 References		
67Kn01	67Mc01	67Zi01	68Ho01	69Da01	69De02	70Co01	70Or01
73Go03	77Ra01	80Gu01	81Cu01	81Ra01	82Ra01	82Um01	84Ba01
84Li01							
	Z = 65		Tb		5 References		
69De01	69De02	73Gr01	84Ba01	86Pr01			
	Z = 66		Dy		8 References		
67Zi01	73Go03	81Cu01	81Ra01	82Ra01	82Um01	84Ba01	84Li01
	Z = 67		Ho		9 References		
67Kn01	67Zi01	69De01	69De02	70Or01	80Gu01	82Um01	84Ba01
86Pr01							
	Z = 68		Er		8 References		
67Zi01	69Da01	80Gu01	82Um01	84Ba01	84Li01	86Pr01	87Sa01





Z = 82		Pb		136 References			
16Hu01	17Ko01	21Ri01	22Wi01	26Al01	26Ri01	30Ta01	31Me01
32Ch01	32Ku01	32Ro01	34Al02	34Ge01	34Gr01	34Ha01	34Ke01
34Mc01	35Ge01	35Ma01	35Re01	36Ja01	36Jo01	36Sc01	37De01
37De02	41La01	44Co01	45Co01	45Gr01	45Ro01	47Ma01	47Mc01
48Ad01	48Al01	48Co01	49La01	49Wa01	51Ar01	51Da01	51De01
52Co01	52Ja01	52Ro01	52Sh01	52Wy01	53Be01	53Be02	53Gh01
54Ke01	54Pa01	54Sc01	55Co01	56An01	56Ba01	57Br01	57Gh01
57Ma01	57Ra01	57Sc01	57Sc02	58Bo01	58Mo01	59Hu01	59Ma01
59Sc01	60Be01	60Ka01	61La01	62Ba02	62Fi01	62Wi01	63Ra01
65Ba01	65Th01	66Hu01	66Lu02	66Qu01	67De01	67Ka01	67Kn01
67Mc01	68Di01	68Gh01	68Kn01	69De02	69Mo01	69Pa01	69Sc01
69We01	70Co01	70Ma01	70Or01	71Ah01	71He01	72Ch01	72Sa01
73Ah01	73Al01	73Go01	73Go02	73Go03	73He01	73Mi02	73Ra01
73Ra02	73Ra03	73Ra04	74Ba01	74Ch01	74Go01	74Pa01	74Sh01
75Lu01	75Mo01	75Mo02	76Go01	76Re01	77Ka01	77Mu01	77Sh01
78Ra01	79Ce01	79Pu01	81Ma01	82Um01	83De01	83Li01	84Na01
84Ra01	84Ra02	85Re01	86De02	87Ma01	88Na01	89Ke01	92Ja01

Z = 83		Bi		23 References			
17Ko01	26Al01	30Ta01	32Ro01	34Ca01	36Sc01	47Ma01	52Co01
52Sh01	53Be02	66Hu01	67Ja01	68Ha01	69Mo01	70Dh01	74Su01
75Mo01	77Sh02	80Gu01	82Um01	83Sh01	84Ra01	84Ye01	

Z = 90		Th		17 References			
26Al01	53Be02	59Ro01	62Wi01	67Be01	67Mc01	69De02	70Co01
76Re01	77Ch01	77Mu01	77Ra02	78Cu01	78Ra01	81Cu01	84Ra01
87De02							

Z = 92		U		48 References			
26Al01	32Ku01	32Ro01	33St01	34Ke01	36Ja01	47Ma01	49La01
51De01	52Co01	52Ja01	52Ro01	52Wy01	53Be02	54Pa01	58Mo01
59Ma01	59Ro01	65Th01	67Be01	67Mc01	67Pe01	69De02	69Mo01
70Co01	71He01	73De01	73Ra03	74Cu01	74Ra01	75Mo01	75Mo02
76Ha01	76Re01	77Ch01	77Mu01	78Cu01	81De01	81Cu01	83De01
84Ra01	85Sh01	85We01	86De02	87De01	87De02	88De01	88Ti01

Z = 94		Pu		5 References	
59Ro01	67Mc01	70Co01	77Ca01	77Ch01	

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70Br01	AgCl	81Um01	84Um01	3 REFERENCES
58Er01	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	81Um01	66Fo01	3 REFERENCES
39Wr01	As <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>			1 REFERENCE
69We01	B <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>			1 REFERENCE
84Ra01	Ba(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>			1 REFERENCE
81Um01	BaO	84Um01		2 REFERENCES
64Lu03	BeO	65Pr01	82Ba01	3 REFERENCES
84Ra01	Bi(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ·5H <sub>2</sub> O			1 REFERENCE
82Um01	Bi <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	84Um01		2 REFERENCES
92Ja01	BiPO <sub>4</sub>			1 REFERENCE
30Wo01	CCl <sub>4</sub>	32Cr01	67He01	3 REFERENCES
79Wu01	CF <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>			1 REFERENCE
77Le01	CF <sub>3</sub> Cl			1 REFERENCE
74Mi01	CF <sub>4</sub>	77Le01		2 REFERENCES
67He01	C <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub>			1 REFERENCE
77Le01	C <sub>2</sub> F <sub>6</sub>			1 REFERENCE
69De02	CH			1 REFERENCE
32Cr01	CHCl <sub>2</sub>			1 REFERENCE
79Wu01	CHF <sub>3</sub>			1 REFERENCE
39Wr01	CHI <sub>3</sub>			1 REFERENCE

32Cr01	CH <sub>2</sub>	62Fi01						2 REFERENCES
69We01	(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>n</sub>							1 REFERENCE
39Ha02	CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>							1 REFERENCE
64Lu01	CH <sub>2</sub> (OCH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	66Lu01						2 REFERENCES
79Wu01	CH <sub>3</sub> Cl							1 REFERENCE
84Ra01	(CH <sub>3</sub> COO) <sub>2</sub> •CO <sub>4</sub> •H <sub>2</sub> O							1 REFERENCE
92Ja01	(CH <sub>3</sub> COO) <sub>2</sub> •Pb•3 H <sub>2</sub> O							1 REFERENCE
79Wu01	CH <sub>3</sub> F							1 REFERENCE
22Bu01	CH <sub>3</sub> I	32Cr01	39Ha02					3 REFERENCES
75Da01	CH <sub>3</sub> OH							1 REFERENCE
33Me01	CH <sub>4</sub>	64Lu01	64Ru01	70De01	70De03	71Be01	72St01	13 REFERENCES
73Le01		75Da01	77Le01	81Wu02	82Wu02	89Sa01		
71Be01	CH <sub>4</sub> O							1 REFERENCE
22Ta01	CH <sub>10</sub> H <sub>16</sub>							1 REFERENCE
33Me01	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub>	81Wu01	82Wu01	83Wu01	85Wu01	91Xi01		6 REFERENCES
32Cr01	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	33Me01	61Wi01	73Le01	74Mi01	81Wu02	82Wu02	8 REFERENCES
91Xi01								
32Cr01	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> Br	32St01	39Ha02					3 REFERENCES
32Cr01	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> Cl							1 REFERENCE
32Cr01	(C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> •O							1 REFERENCE
66Lu01	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH	75Da01						2 REFERENCES
74Mi01	(C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> •PO <sub>4</sub>							1 REFERENCE



28Ku01	$C_2H_6$	33Me01	67He01	71Be01	73Le01	81Wu02	7 REFERENCES 82Wu02
81Wu02	$C_2H_{10}$						1 REFERENCE
71Be01	$C_2H_6O$						1 REFERENCE
22Ta01	$C_3H_6O$						1 REFERENCES
22Ta01	$C_3H_6O_2$						1 REFERENCE
71Be01	$C_3H_7O$						1 REFERENCE
75Da01	$C_3H_7OH$						1 REFERENCE
33Me01	$C_3H_8$						1 REFERENCE
22Ta01	$C_3H_8O$						1 REFERENCE
22Ta01	$C_3H_8O_2$						1 REFERENCE
22Ta01	$C_4H_8O_2$						1 REFERENCE
73Le01	$C_4H_{10}$	82Wu02					2 REFERENCES
71Be01	$C_4H_{10}O$						1 REFERENCE
58Sa01	$C_5H_8O_2$						1 REFERENCE
30Wo01	$C_5H_{12}$	32Cr01					2 REFERENCES
23O101	$C_6H_3(CH_3)_3$						1 REFERENCE
23O101	$C_6H_4(CH_3)_2$						1 REFERENCE
23O101	$C_6H_5CH_3$						1 REFERENCE
22Ta01	$C_6H_6$	23O101					2 REFERENCES
23O101	$C_6H_{12}O$						1 REFERENCE
32Cr01	$C_6H_{14}$						1 REFERENCE

22Ta01	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>						1 REFERENCE
230101	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub>						1 REFERENCE
28Ku01 81Wu02	CO	33Me01 89Sa01	71Be01	71De03	73Le01	75Da01	9 REFERENCES 79Ba01
22Bu01 71De03 89Sa01	CO <sub>2</sub>	28Ku01 72St01	31De01 73Le01	32Cr01 74Mi01	33Me01 75Da01	62Bu01 79Ba01	15 REFERENCES 71Be01 81Wu02
81Wu01	COS	82Wu01	83Wu01				3 REFERENCES
39Wr01	[(CO <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> •Fe+2H <sub>2</sub> O]						1 REFERENCE
39Ha02	CS <sub>2</sub>	81Wu01	82Wu01	83Wu01			4 REFERENCES
86Br01	CaCO <sub>3</sub>						1 REFERENCE
84Ra01	CaF <sub>2</sub>						1 REFERENCE
39Wr01	CaH <sub>2</sub>						1 REFERENCE
92Ke01	CaSO <sub>4</sub> •2 H <sub>2</sub> O	93Ke01	93Ke02	94Ke01			1 REFERENCE
82Ba01	CaSO <sub>4</sub> :Dy (Teledyne:Teflon disks)						1 REFERENCE
82Ba01	CaSO <sub>4</sub> :Dy (TLD 900)						1 REFERENCE
84Ra01	CaTe						1 REFERENCE
84Ra01	CdCl <sub>2</sub>						1 REFERENCE
81Um01	CdI <sub>2</sub>						1 REFERENCE
58Bo01	CdSb						1 REFERENCE
39Wr01	CeO <sub>2</sub>	82Um01	84Um01				3 REFERENCES
70Ha02	Ce <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>						1 REFERENCE
92Ke01	Co(C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> •4 H <sub>2</sub> O	93Ke01	93Ke02	94Ke01			4 REFERENCES

39Wr01	CoCO <sub>3</sub>				1 REFERENCE
84Ra01	CoSO <sub>4</sub> ·7H <sub>2</sub> O				1 REFERENCE
92Ke01	Cr(C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ·H <sub>2</sub> O	93Ke01	93Ke02	94Ke01	4 REFERENCES
81Um01	CrO <sub>3</sub>				1 REFERENCE
39Wr01	Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>				1 REFERENCE
70Br01	CsCl				1 REFERENCE
71Ot01	CsF				1 REFERENCE
69Fu01	CsI	70Br01	84Li01		3 REFERENCES
81Um01	CuCl				1 REFERENCE
81Um01	CuO				1 REFERENCE
84Ra01	CuSO <sub>4</sub> ·5H <sub>2</sub> O				1 REFERENCE
64Co04	D	69No01	72Ra01		3 REFERENCES
35Ma01	D <sub>2</sub> O	47Ma01	73Ka01	77Ph01	4 REFERENCES
82Um01	Dy <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	84Um01			2 REFERENCES
82Um01	Er <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	84Um01			2 REFERENCES
84Ra01	FeSO <sub>4</sub> ·7H <sub>2</sub> O	92Ke01	93Ke02	94Ke01	4 REFERENCES
70Ca01	GaAs	84Ra01			2 REFERENCES
70Ca01	GaP				1 REFERENCE
70Ca01	GaSb				1 REFERENCE
81Cu01	GdF <sub>3</sub>				1 REFERENCE
82Um01	Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	84Om01			2 REFERENCES



51G101	GeBr <sub>4</sub>						1 REFERENCE
51G101	GeCl <sub>4</sub>						1 REFERENCE
51G101	GeH <sub>4</sub>						1 REFERENCE
51G101	Ge <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub>						1 REFERENCE
72Ha01	HCl	74Mi01					2 REFERENCES
82Um01	(HCOO) <sub>2</sub> •Pb	84Um01					2 REFERENCES
69Be01	HF	69Be02					2 REFERENCES
84Ra01	HgI <sub>2</sub>						1 REFERENCE
21He01	H <sub>2</sub> O (Water)	22Ta01	230101	32Ch01	35Ge02	36 REFERENCES	
52Wy01		53Gh01	54Pa01	57Ma01	58Wo01	35Ma01	47Ma01
63Sc01		64Te01	65Th01	67Ka01	69Be01	60wy01	62Ba02
70De03		71Be01	73Ka01	74Jo01	74Su01	69Be02	69We01
75Ph01		75Ra01	77Ph01	78Pe01	835h02	75Ah01	75Da01
86Br01						84Ra01	85Bi01
32Cr01	H <sub>2</sub> S	67He01	69La01	72Ha01	72St01	74Mi01	7 REFERENCES
						91Xi01	
82Um01	Ho <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	84Um01					2 REFERENCES
70Ca01	InAs						1 REFERENCE
70Ca01	InP						1 REFERENCE
70Ca01	InSb	84Ra01					2 REFERENCES
70Br01	KBr	81Um01	84Li01				3 REFERENCES
84Ra01	KBrO <sub>3</sub>						1 REFERENCE
81Um01	KCl	84Li01					1 REFERENCE
81Um01	KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	84Ra01					2 REFERENCES
69Fu01	KI	70Br01	81Um01	84Um01			4 REFERENCES

84Ra01	KNO <sub>3</sub>				1 REFERENCE	
84Ra01	K <sub>2</sub> Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>				1 REFERENCE	
39Wr01	K <sub>2</sub> TeO <sub>3</sub>				1 REFERENCE	
81Cu01	LaF <sub>3</sub>				1 REFERENCE	
82Um01	La <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	84Um01			2 REFERENCES	
65Pr01	LiD				1 REFERENCE	
39Wr01	LiF	76Cr01	76La01		3 REFERENCES	
82Ba01	LiF:Mg,Ti (TLD 600)				1 REFERENCE	
82Ba01	LiF:My,Ti (TLD 700)				1 REFERENCE	
82Ba01	Li F-7(Teledyne)				1 REFERENCE	
65Pr01	LiH	69De02			2 REFERENCES	
81Um01	LiOH				1 REFERENCE	
82Ba01	Li <sub>2</sub> B <sub>4</sub> O <sub>7</sub> :Mn (TLD 800)				1 REFERENCE	
81Um01	MgO				1 REFERENCE	
92Ke01	MgSO <sub>4</sub> ·7 H <sub>2</sub> O	93Ke01	93Ke02	94Ke01	4 REFERENCES	
39Wr01	MnO	81Um01			2 REFERENCES	
84Ra01	MnSO <sub>4</sub> ·H <sub>2</sub> O	92Ke01	93Ke02	94Ke01	4 REFERENCES	
70De03	NH <sub>3</sub>	71Be01	72St01	75Da01	91Xi01	5 REFERENCES
39Wr01	NH <sub>4</sub> Br				1 REFERENCE	
39Wr01	NH <sub>4</sub> Cl				1 REFERENCE	
84Ra01	NH <sub>4</sub> NO <sub>3</sub>				1 REFERENCE	

39Wr01	NH <sub>4</sub> VO <sub>3</sub>						1 REFERENCE
69Be01	N <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	69Be02					2 REFERENCES
71Be01	NO	71De03	72St01	73Le01	75Da01	81Wu02	7 REFERENCES 82Wu02
71Be01	N <sub>2</sub> O	71De03	72St01	73Le01	75Da01	78Bi01	9 REFERENCES 79Ba01
81Wu02		82Wu02					
84Ra01	Na <sub>2</sub> B <sub>4</sub> O <sub>7</sub> ·10H <sub>2</sub> O						1 REFERENCE
84Li01	NaBr						1 REFERENCE
81Um01	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>						1 REFERENCE
59Ba01	NaCl	76Cr01	81Um01	84Li01	84Ra01		5 REFERENCES
76Cr01	NaF	81Um01					2 REFERENCES
81Um01	NaHCO <sub>3</sub>						1 REFERENCE
54Ho01	NaI	54Pa01	63Sc01	69Fu01	76Ma01	84Li01	6 REFERENCES
81Um01	NaNO <sub>2</sub>						1 REFERENCE
81Um01	NaNO <sub>3</sub>	84Ra01					2 REFERENCES
81Um01	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>						1 REFERENCE
92Ke01	NaVO <sub>3</sub>	93Ke02	94Ke01				3 REFERENCES
84Ra01	NaWO <sub>4</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O						1 REFERENCE
92Ja01	Na <sub>2</sub> WO <sub>4</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O						1 REFERENCE
82Um01	Nd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	84Um01					2 REFERENCES
81Um01	NiO						1 REFERENCE
72Ha01	PH <sub>3</sub>	91Xi01					2 REFERENCE



92Ja01	Pb(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>						1 REFERENCE
58Bo01	PbTe	66Lu02					2 REFERENCES
82Um01	PrO <sub>2</sub>	84Um01					2 REFERENCES
70Br01	RbCl	81Um01					2 REFERENCES
77Le01	SF <sub>6</sub>						1 REFERENCE
22Bu01	SO <sub>2</sub>	30Co01	30Wo01	32St01	81Wu01	82Wu01	7 REFERENCES 83Wu01
39Wr01	Sb <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>						1 REFERENCE
73Hr01	SeH <sub>2</sub>						1 REFERENCE
89Wa01	SiC						1 REFERENCE
72Ha01	SiF <sub>4</sub>						1 REFERENCE
72Ha01	SiH <sub>4</sub>						1 REFERENCE
66Er01	SiO <sub>2</sub>	67Er01	67Er02	74Mi01			4 REFERENCES
82Um01	Sm <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	84Um01					2 REFERENCES
66Lu02	SnTe						1 REFERENCE
81Um01	SrF <sub>2</sub>						1 REFERENCE
84Ra01	Sr(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>						1 REFERENCE
39Wr01	SrO						1 REFERENCE
82Um01	Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	84Um01					2 REFERENCES
81Cu01	ThF <sub>4</sub>						1 REFERENCE
84Ra01	ThO <sub>2</sub>						1 REFERENCE
39Wr01	TiO <sub>2</sub>	81Um01	84Ra01				3 REFERENCES

81Cu01	UF <sub>4</sub>						1 REFERENCE
70Ma01	UO <sub>2</sub>						1 REFERENCE
84Ra01	UO <sub>2</sub> (CoO) <sub>2</sub> ·3H <sub>2</sub> O						1 REFERENCE
70Fi01	VB <sub>2</sub>						1 REFERENCE
70Fi01	VC						1 REFERENCE
70Fi01	VN						1 REFERENCE
70Fi01	V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>						1 REFERENCE
70Fi01	V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>						1 REFERENCE
70Fi01	V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>						1 REFERENCE
84Ra01	ZnO						1 REFERENCE
92Ke01	ZnSO <sub>4</sub> ·7 H <sub>2</sub> O	93Ke01	93Ke02	94Ke01			4 REFERENCES
84Ra01	ZnTe						1 REFERENCE
32Cr01	Zr(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>						1 REFERENCE
39Wr01	ZrO <sub>2</sub>	81Um01					2 REFERENCES
22Ta01	Acetone						1 REFERENCE
91E101	Acetophenone						1 REFERENCE
91E101	Acetylacetone						1 REFERENCE
22Bu01	Air	28Ku01	29Sc01	30Wo01	31De01	31Sp01	13 REFERENCES
32St01		33Me01	54Cu01	70Mc02	74Mi01	76Ha02	32Cr01
71Go01	Anisole						1 REFERENCE
74Jo01	Aorta						1 REFERENCE
93Na01	Arabinose						1 REFERENCE

70Ma01	Asphalt	1 REFERENCE
91E101	Bakelite 93Si01	1 REFERENCE
86Si01	Bell Metal (75Cu-25Sn)	1 REFERENCE
91E101	Benzaldehyde	1 REFERENCE
71Go01	Benzene	1 REFERENCE
91E101	Benzyl Alcohol	1 REFERENCE
75Ra01	Blood	1 REFERENCE
75Ph01	Biological Materials (30)	1 REFERENCE
86Br01	Bone Standard	1 REFERENCE
74Jo01	Brain 75Ra01	2 REFERENCES
86Si01	Brass (66Cu-34Zn)	1 REFERENCE
58Sa01	Carbon Steel	1 REFERENCE
74Jo01	Cartilage	1 REFERENCE
36Bi01	Cellophane	1 REFERENCE
91E101	Cellulose-triacetate	1 REFERENCE
69Se01	Claryl	1 REFERENCE
86Br01	Coconut Oil	1 REFERENCE
57Ma01	Concrete 62Ba02 67Ka01	3 REFERENCES
86Br01	Corn Oil	1 REFERENCE
58Sa01	Cr Steel	1 REFERENCE
71Go01	Cyclohexane	1 REFERENCE



71Go01	Decalin	1 REFERENCE
86Br01	Dried Lean Meat	1 REFERENCE
86Br01	Dry Bone	1 REFERENCE
75Ra01	Egg White	1 REFERENCE
75Ra01	Egg Yolk	1 REFERENCE
91E101	Ether	1 REFERENCE
35Ma01	Ethyl Alcohol (ethanol)	3 REFERENCES
	63Lu01	
	91E101	
91E101	Ethylacetoacetate	1 REFERENCE
74Jo01	Fat	2 REFERENCES
	86Br01	
91E101	Formalin	1 REFERENCE
81Da01	Formvar	1 REFERENCE
93Na01	Fructose	1 REFERENCE
93Na01	Galactose	1 REFERENCE
86Br01	Ghee	1 REFERENCE
67Ka01	Glass	1 REFERENCE
93Na01	Glucose	1 REFERENCE
91E101	Glycerol	1 REFERENCE
86Si01	Gunmetal (66Cu-10Sn-4Zn)	1 REFERENCE
74Jo01	Kidney	1 REFERENCE
81Da01	Kimfoil	1 REFERENCE
86Si01	Linotype Metal (79Pb-16Sb-5Sn)	1 REFERENCE

74Jo01	Liver	75Ra01				2 REFERENCES
58Sa01	Lucite	78Pe01	91Ke01	93Ke01	93Ke03	5 REFERENCES
74Jo01	Lungs					1 REFERENCE
67Ka01	Magnetite Concrete					1 REFERENCE
69Se01	Makrofol					1 REFERENCE
93Na01	Maltose					1 REFERENCE
93Na01	Mannose					1 REFERENCE
70Ma01	Marble					1 REFERENCE
70Ma01	Masonite					1 REFERENCE
93Na01	Melzitose					1 REFERENCE
93Na01	Melibiose					1 REFERENCE
69Se01	Melinex	70De02				2 REFERENCES
64Ru01	Methane	75Lo01				2 REFERENCES
91El01	Methyl Alcohol (methanol)					1 REFERENCE
75Ra01	"Mix-D"					1 REFERENCE
S8Sa01	Mn Steel					1 REFERENCE
S8Sa01	Monel Metal					1 REFERENCE
60Eh01	Mylar	66He01	69Se01	91Ke01		4 REFERENCES
75Ra01	Normal and Cancerous Tissue					1 REFERENCE
91Ke01	Nylon	93Ke01	93Ke03			3 REFERENCES
71Go01	O-Xylene					1 REFERENCE

93Ke01	PTFE					1 REFERENCE	
30Ta01	Paraffin	32Cr01	34Gr01	34Ha01	70Ma01	71Go01	6 REFERENCES
74Ca01	Parylene C						1 REFERENCE
71Go01	P-Cymene						1 REFERENCE
58Sa01	Perspex (Lucite(C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub> ))	91E101	93Si01				3 REFERENCES
58Sa01	Phosphor Bronze						1 REFERENCE
71Go01	Plastic Scintillator						1 REFERENCE
65Th01	Plexiglass	70Ma01	75Ra01				3 REFERENCES
86Si01	Plumber Solder (50Pb-50Sn)						1 REFERENCE
52Co01	Polyethylene	60Eh01	78Pe01	86Br01			4 REFERENCES
86Br01	Polyisoprene						1 REFERENCE
74Ca01	Polypropylene C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O						1 REFERENCE
70De02	Polypropylene (C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> ) <sub>n</sub>	81Da01					2 REFERENCES
58Ba01	Polystyrene	65Th01	67Er01	67Er02	75Ra01		5 REFERENCES
70Ma01	Porcelain						1 REFERENCE
65Th01	Presdwood						1 REFERENCE
93Na01	Raffinose						1 REFERENCE
93Na01	Rhamnose						1 REFERENCE
93Na01	Ribose						1 REFERENCE
70Ma01	Rubber						1 REFERENCE
74Jo01	Skin						1 REFERENCE



86Si01	Solder (67Pb-33Sn)				1 REFERENCE
86Si01	Solder Soft (40Pb-60Sn)				1 REFERENCE
65Th01	Stainless Steel				2 REFERENCES
	70Ma01				
74Jo01	Striated Muscle				1 REFERENCE
60Eh01	Teflon (CF <sub>2</sub> )				5 REFERENCES
	64Te01	70Ma01	91Ke01	93Ke03	
69Se01	Terphane				1 REFERENCE
74Jo01	Testes				1 REFERENCE
74Jo01	Thyroid				1 REFERENCE
71Go01	Toluene				1 REFERENCE
75Ra01	Various Muscle				1 REFERENCE
74Jo01	Vena Cava				1 REFERENCE
65Th01	W-Alloy				1 REFERENCE
S8Sa01	W-Steel				1 REFERENCE
86Br01	Wax				1 REFERENCE
85Pe01	A-150 Dosimetry-Phantom Plastic				1 REFERENCE
85Pe01	A-174 Dosimetry-Phantom Plastic				1 REFERENCE
85Pe01	A-180 Dosimetry-Phantom Plastic				1 REFERENCE
85Pe01	B-100 Dosimetry-Phantom Plastic				1 REFERENCE
85Pe01	B-109 Dosimetry-Phantom Plastic				1 REFERENCE
85Pe01	B-110 Dosimetry-Phantom Plastic				1 REFERENCE
85Pe01	C-552 Dosimetry-Phantom Plastic				1 REFERENCE
75Lo01	P-10 Gas				1 REFERENCE







