U.S. Department of Commerce

National Bureau of Standards

Reference

NBS Publi cations

Automation Technology Program

A11101 730030



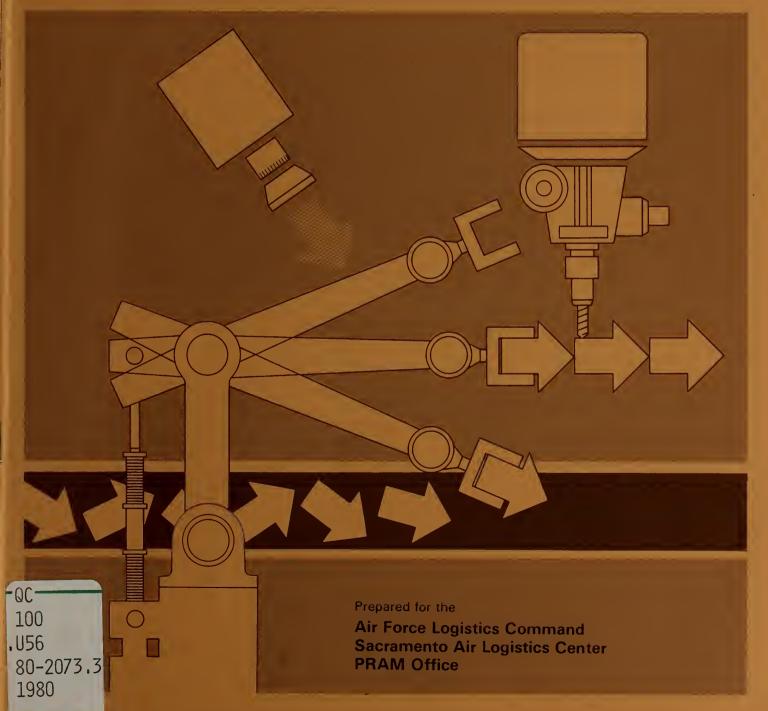
NBSIR 80-2073.3

Guidelines for Exchangeable APT Data Packages

APT Postprocessor Specifications

Bradford M. Smith

June 1980





Automation Technology Program

NBSIR 80-2073.3

GUIDELINES FOR EXCHANGEABLE APT DATA PACKAGES

APT Postprocessor Specifications

Bradford M. Smith

June 1980

Prepared for the
Air Force Logistics Command
Sacramento Air Logistics Center
PRAM Office



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, Philip M. Klutznick, Secretary

Luther H. Hodges, Jr., Deputy Secretary
Jordan J. Baruch, Assistant Secretary for Productivity, Technology, and Innovation
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS, Ernest Ambler, Director



TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION		 3
SYSTEM REQUIRE	EMENTS	 5
FUNCTIONAL REC	QUIREMENTS	 7
DOCUMENTATION	REQUIREMENTS -	 8
POSTPROCESSOR	PROGRAM TAPE -	 10
SOFTWARE VALII	DATION	 11
POSTPROCESSOR	MACHINING TEST	 11
REFERENCES -		 12

PREFACE

This report documents work done at the National Bureau of Standards for the Air Force Logistics Command under Military Interdepartmental Purchase Request FD 2040 78 60013 from the Producibility, Reliability, Attainability and Maintenance Office at Sacramento Air Logistics Center. The Project Manager at Sacramento was Mr. Cleon Binyon, and software modifications were under the direction of Mr. Malcolm Allen at Ogden Air Logistics Center.

INTRODUCTION

This document sets forth minimum specifications for the procurement of APT Postprocessors for numerical controlled (NC) machine tools in the Air Force Logistics Command (AFLC). The objective is to obtain software which maximizes the productivity of the NC equipment within the AFLC environment. This involves providing the ability to quickly and easily exchange part programs among different NC machine tools. Such portability of APT part program data is achieved through a careful standardization of postprocessor language syntax and semantics, based upon ANSI X3.37-1980, with the burden being placed on the postprocessor to satisfy the intent of the part programmer at all times. It is the purpose of this specification to provide software which functions correctly, which fully exercises all machine tool capabilities, and which is well documented. To this end, these specifications will address the following topics:

- 1. SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS
 The computer system interface requirements for postprocessor operation. The coding and blocking of the output punch
 file which subsequently is used to generate the NC machine
 control media.
- 2. FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS
 The syntax of APT postprocessor language to be used and the semantics, the desired functions to be performed at the NC machine tool for each postprocessor language statement. Error conditions to be detected by the postprocessor and highlighted on the output listing.
- 3. DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS
 Documentation for computer programmer and part programmer.
 Instructions for manual programming and for postprocessor implementation.
- 4. POSTPROCESSOR PROGRAM TAPE
 The form in which the software shall be delivered to the using activity.
- 5. SOFTWARE VALIDATION

 The methods by which the postprocessor is to be tested for conformance with this specification.
- 6. POSTPROCESSOR MACHINING TEST
 The methods by which the postprocessor output tape is to be tested for properly exercising machine tool functions.

TABLE 1

MAJOR and MINOR WORD INTEGER CODES

MAJOR	WORDS			M	INOR	WORDS	3			
							W0.5.5	400	_	
AIR	1011		ALL	51			MODE	100	_	~
BREAK	16	~	ATANGL	1			NEUTRL	30		~
CLAMP	1060		AUTO	88			NODRAG	27		
CLRSRF	1057		BORE	82			OFF	17	2	_
COOLNT	1030		BOTH	83			OMIT			•
CUTCOM	1007		CCLW	59			ON		1	
CYCLE	1054		CIRCUL	75			OPTION	14		
DELAY	1010		CLW	60			PARAB		7	
END	1 1 1 1 1 1		CSINK	256			RADIUS		3	
FEDRAT	1009	~	DEEP	153			RAIL	14	3	
GOHOME	14		DIAMTR	205			RANGE RAPFED	12		*
INSERT	1046		DRAG	278			RAPPED	18		#
LEADER LINTOL	1013 1068	~	DRILL DWELL	163 1058			RAPTO	28		1/ ~
					:		REAM	16		~
LOAD MACHIN	1075 1015		FACE FEDTO	81			REAR	14		*
MACHIN	1015			281			REV		7	•
			FLOOD	89	*				4	
OPSKIP	1012		FRONT	148	*		RIGHT			
OPSTOP	3	~	HEAD	1002			ROTREF		8	
ORIGIN	1024		HIGH	62			RPM		8	
PARTNO	1045		HOMEPT	154	*		SADDLE	15		
PIVOTZ	1017		INCR -	66			SIDE		4	
PPRINT	1044		IPM	73			SFM	11		~
RAPID	5		IPR	74			STEP		2	
RETRCT	7		KEYLCK	282	*		TABLE	17		
REWIND	1006		LEFT	8			TAP	16		
ROTATE	1066		LINEAR	76			TAPKUL	_	1	*
SELECT	1074	#	LOCK	114			TLANGL	15		~
SEQNO	1019		LOW	63			TLCHG	14		*
SET	1087		MAIN	93	~		TLSET	15		#
SPINDL	1031		MANOP	248	~		TOOL	24		#
STOP	2		MANUAL	158			XAXIS		4	
TMARK	1005		MAXRPM	79			XYPLAN		3	
TRANS	1037		MEDIUM	61	,		YAXIS		5	
			MILL	151			YZPLAN		7	
			MIST	90			ZAXIS		6	
							ZXPLAN	4	1	

NOTES:

^{*} Extension to ANSI X3.37-1980 Standard APT vocabulary

[~] Integer Code differs with ANSI X3.37-1980

[#] Integer Code not assigned by ANSI X3.37-1980

SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

The APT system and its postprocessors are resident on an IBM 360/65 computer operating under OS/MVT release 21.8F with RJE/HASP version 3.2. The part programs are input to the IBM 360 thru a Systems Engineering Laboratories Model 32/55 computer which emulates a standard IBM HASP interleaving work station.

The postprocessor shall be compatible with the IBM System/360 APT Numerical Control Processor (360-CN-10X) Version 4, Mod 3. This general processor is used by all AFLC installations for generating Numerical Control Part Programs.

The postprocessor load module shall execute in a region size not to exceed 256 K bytes. This 256 K includes a 48 K APT processor control region leaving a net postprocessor region size of 208 K bytes. Overlays are acceptable.

Input to the APT Postprocessor shall be tool position data on the APT Center Line (CL) file. Format and structure of this file are given in the System/360 APT Numerical Control Processor Operations Manual. Integer coding of APT postprocessor major and minor words shall conform to Table 1.

The FORTRAN language shall be used to the maximum extent possible. The compiler used by AFLC is IBM 360 FORTRAN IV Level H. Programming techniques which exploit undefined or non-standard features of FORTRAN, or exploit unique features of a particular compiler are not acceptable.

No modification of the APT processor may be made by the postprocessor during its execution. The postprocessor writer is encouraged to use the APT general processor utility routines for performing system functions such as reading CL records. Use of these routines shall be documented as external requirements in the Computer Programmer's Guide.

The machine control tape shall be output from the postprocessor as an 80 character card image NC Output file with card columns 1 thru 72 containing machine tool coding and columns 73 thru 80 containing an optional card sequence number.

NOTE: Certain commercial equipment is identified is this report to adequately specify the software procedure. In no case does this identification imply recommendation or endorsement by the National Bureau of Standards, nor does it imply that the equipment is necessarily the best available for the purpose.

Starting information on the NC Output file, triggered by the PARTNO statement, shall be the contents of the PARTNO statement in man-readable form followed by 24 to 36 inches of leader. The punch codes comprising the man-readable section shall not use channel 8 of the tape.

Final information on the NC Output file, triggered by the FINI statement, shall be a Rewind command (M30) plus an End of Block command followed by 24 to 36 inches of leader.

The End of Block Character (EOB) output by the postprocessor shall be a dollar sign (\$) or hollerith 11-3-8 punch. The End of Record (EOR), tape mark (TM), and Rewind Stop (RS) code characters shall be a pound sign (#) or hollerith 3-8 punch.

The text output of the postprocessor shall be in a format for printing on 132 column paper (11 x 14-7/8 inches). Each page of the listing shall contain a heading consisting of the contents of the PARTNO statement, the machine tool name, the postprocessor name and a consecutive page number.

Each control block generated by the postprocessor shall be printed on a separate line of the text output listing. Information shall include:

Section 1 statement number
Section 3 CLDATA record number
Control tape block number
End of motion machine coordinates
Feedrate in IPM/CSS
Spindle speed in RPM/CSS
Elapsed machine run and dwell times
Accumulated control tape footage

The diagnostic comments on the text output shall contain a meaningful description of the errors involved. The total number of errors and warnings shall be printed at the end of the postprocessor listing.

FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

The purpose of an APT postprocessor is to interpret the tool position data from the APT general processor and to direct the operation of the selected NC machine tool. Tool position data resulting from an APT part program is expressed on the Center Line (CL) file containing cutter path, feedrate along that path and auxiliary commands to be executed at certain positions. The CL data represents the part programmer's intent for the machining operation. Each APT postprocessor shall satisfy this intent at all times. Elements of this task are:

Every legal APT CL record shall be acceptable to the post-processor without fatal error. Detailed syntax of these records is to be found in American National Standards Institute document X 3.37 - 1980 on APT.

The postprocessor shall insure that CL records produce the functional response at the machine tool as specified in the AFLC APT Part Programmer's Manual.

Where the required operations cannot be accomplished by exercising automatic functions of the machine or the controller, the postprocessor shall accomplish the operation by alternative means, calling for operator assistance if necessary.

Any deviation from the functions in the AFLC Part Programmer's Manual and any language extensions shall be thoroughly documented in the Part Programmer's Guide supplied with the postprocessor.

The postprocessor may ignore any legal APT CL record if a warning diagnostic is issued on the printed output and if such handling is described in both the Part Programmer's and the Computer Programmer's Guides.

APT CL records which appear to be illegal or undefined shall be flagged with a diagnostic message indicating the source statement at fault.

The postprocessor shall guard against any commands that would cause damage to the cutter, machine, or workpiece.

The postprocessor shall recognize commands which exceed the limitations of machine or controller and, if possible, output suitable action. If not possible, the postprocessor shall issue diagnostic messages to the programmer identifying the source statement at fault.

The postprocessor shall provide for adequate validation of input data and for orderly recovery when an unknown or undefined combination of input parameters occurs.

DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS

Text and graphic documentation shall be provided to fully describe the implementation, operation, use and maintenance of the postprocessor software over the life of the machine tool. Four particular forms of documentation are required; a Computer Programmer's Guide, a Part Programmer's Guide, a Guide for Manual Programming and an Implementer's Guide. Three copies of the documentation shall be furnished and delivered concurrently with the postprocessor.

Computer Programmer's Guide

The Computer Programmer's Guide shall describe the operation, modification and maintenance of the software. It shall contain as a minimum the following information:

Narrative of the general organization of the postprocessor.

Narrative of the purpose and general flow of each subroutine including the purpose and coding of all arguments.

The purpose, content and function of any overlays.

The function and usage of all data arrays including the operation and coding of all intermediate data buffers.

Identification of all error diagnostic messages and their originating subroutine.

The function and possible states of each flag variable including references to where it is set and where it is used.

Identification of machine tool and controller constants used by the program. Explain the use of each parameter and the method by which its value is calculated. Indicate how they may be changed and what portions of the program are affected by a change.

The assignment of COMMON variable blocks and the definition and use of each variable name within the COMMON area.

Examples of all built in debugging aids used to localize software problems.

Description of methods used to compute functions such as:

Acceleration-Deceleration
Tool axis orientation
Coordinate system transformations
Coded feedrate numbers
Coded spindle speeds

Part Programmer's Guide

The Part Programmer's Guide shall describe all special rules which shall be followed by a part programmer in using the post-processor. The guide shall act as a supplement to the AFLC APT Part Programmer's Manual in specifying additional information as identified below:

Examples of common programming practice and interpretation of typical output listings.

Usage of all machine dependent APT language commands such as MACHIN, ORIGIN and INSERT.

Illustrations of the physical axes of the machine tool including maximum departures and collision avoidance zones.

Listings of all part programmer error diagnostics and their probable cause.

Descriptions of all default values assumed by the postprocessor.

Limitations and restrictions on part programming techniques or on input data values.

Usage of any APT language extensions not elsewhere documented, particularly those which are unusual or differ from ANSI Standard, APT Encyclopedia or APT Dictionary usage.

Identification of applicable reference documents such as the Manufacturer's machine tool description and the control system description.

Guide for Manual Programming

The Manual Programmer's Guide shall describe all information necessary to code the NC tape manually. It shall contain as a minimum a description of the following:

tape format and coding

preparatory and auxiliary functions

critical machine limits

coding procedure and precedence

data calculations

Implementer's Guide

The Implementer's Guide shall describe all information necessary to implement the postprocessor. It shall contain as a minimum the following information:

Narrative of the implementation on the target APT system.

Installation steps including the job control language necessary to execute each step.

Execution procedures including the necessary job control language.

Unique design characteristics of the postprocessor.

Procedures for modifying or changing postprocessor routines.

POSTPROCESSOR PROGRAM TAPE

The postprocessor shall be delivered on a magnetic tape with the following physical characteristics:

9 Track Non-labeled. 800 BPI. Blocked 80 X 800.

As a minimum the postprocessor tape shall contain two files:

Postprocessor Source Code.

APT Test Part Program.

This program shall include coding designed to exercise the postprocessor's ability to call all postprocessor subroutines, and to generate the NC output data necessary to adequately test the machine's capability to perform the general operating characteristics, auxiliary functions, and miscellaneous functions specified in the purchase description as well as the functions associated with any attachments or accessories.

SOFTWARE VALIDATION

The postprocessor program tape and the postprocessor documentation described above shall be furnished to the using activity who will in turn forward the package to Hill Air Force Base for computer and compiler compatibility testing.

Hill AFB will refer to the Postprocessor Implementer's Guide to compile the Postprocessor Source Code. Of specific interest will be the compatibility of the postprocessor with the user's computer system specified herein. The source program shall be able to be read from the Postprocessor Program Tape and be successfully compiled without generating errors or causing system failure.

Hill AFB will compile the APT Test Part Program included on the program tape and use the CL data generated to test the capability of the postprocessor to successfully produce a text listing and NC output tape without causing system failure or generating unresolvable diagnostics. Both the listing and the NC output tape generated shall conform to the specifications herein.

If the Software Validation Tests are successful, Hill AFB will forward the program tape to the using activity for use in the Postprocessor Machining Test. All postprocessor errors or system failures will be reported to the manufacturer and shall be corrected by the manufacturer before the Postprocessor Machining Test.

POSTPROCESSOR MACHINING TEST

A machining test using the NC output tape defined in the Software Validation section shall be demonstrated on the NC machine after its installation at the using activity. The test shall demonstrate the ability of the NC system and machine to perform the machining operations required herein. The NC output tape together with the part produced by the tape shall form a component of the final acceptance of the postprocessor and the machine tool. The material for the test part and the type of tooling used may be of the supplier's choice. The spindle speeds and the feedrates used shall be based on optimum cutting conditions. All tools and materials required for the test shall be furnished by the manufacturer.

REFERENCES

The following references may be used for additional information.

- 1. System/360 APT Numerical Control Processor Systems Manual GY20-0080-2.
- 2. System/360 APT Numerical Control Processor Operations Manual GH20-0331-6.
- 3. Guidelines for Exchangeable APT Data Packages Final Report NBS Report NBSIR 80-2073.1
- 4. Guidelines for Exchangeable APT Data Packages
 Part Programmer's Manual NBS Report NBSIR 80-2073.2

		- MANAGEMENT - TOTAL CONTROL OF THE PARTY OF	***************************************	000000000000000000000000000000000000000		
U.S. DEPT. OF COMM. BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATA SHEET	1. PUBLICATION OR REPORT NO. NBSIR 80-2073.3	2.Gov't. Acco	asien No. 3. Recipient's Acc	cession No.		
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE	5. Publication Da	5. Publication Date				
	Logistics Command	D 1	June 1980)		
	es for Exchangeable APT Data	Packages	6. Performing Ore	6. Performing Organization Code		
APT Postprocessor Specifications						
7. AUTHOR(S) Mr. Bradf	Ford M. Smith		8. Performing Org	an. Report No.		
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS			10. Project/Task/	Work Unit No.		
NATIONAL BUREAU OF S DEPARTMENT OF COMMI WASHINGTON, DC 20234	11. Contract/Gran	11. Contract/Grant No.				
12. SPONSORING ORGANIZATIO	ON NAME AND COMPLETE ADDRESS (Street	, City, State, ZI	(P) 13. Type of Repor	t & Period Covered		
	ogistics Center			Final		
	r Force Base		rinal	rinai		
California 9	34. Spendoring Ag	34. Spenoaring Agency Code				
15. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES This is a companion document to Air Force Logistics Command						
	changeable APT Data Packages		T-11			
	nputer program; SF-185, FIPS Software Summa			ti a de carte de car		
literature survey, mention it h		mation. Il docui	ment includes a significant bit	onograpny or		
A method of APT programming and postprocessor design has been developed which permits more efficient data preparation for numerical control (NC) machine tools and then allows this data to be quickly and easily exchanged among different NC machines. This is accomplished through rigorous specification of the APT postprocessor language based upon new ANSI standards for APT plus a comprehensive definition of the maching functions which should result from the use of each APT language statement. Individual postprocessors are modified to process each statement in the same manner. This document sets forth minimum specifications for the procurement of APT Postprocessors consistent with the standardized postprocessing language concept. It is expected that these specifications will be used in future machine tool procurements. The concept was successfully demonstrated in production by processing a single APT data package on three different milling-drilling type machine tools. A 23% increase in NC manufacturing efficiency is projected.						
17. KEY WORDS (six to twelve entries; alphabetical order; capitalize only the first letter of the first key word unless a proper name;						
separated by semicolons) APT; Automation; Computer aided manufacturing; NC machining; NC programming;						
Numerical Control; Part programming, Software specifications						
district control, rate programming, bortware specifications						
18. AVAILABILITY	▼ Unlimited	110	. SECURITY CLASS	21. NO. OF		
- Q. AVAILABILI I	(X Onnaired	15.	(THIS REPORT)	PRINTED PAGES		
For Official Distribution.	. Do Not Release to NTIS		UNCLASSIFIED	14		
Order From Sup. of Doc., 20402, SD Stock No. SNO	U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 103-003-	n, DC 20.	. SECURITY CLASS (THIS PAGE)	22. Price		
	chnical Information Service (NTIS), Springfield Distribution Only	,	UNCLASSIFIED	\$5.00		

