NBSIR 79-1376

CONTAINER BOARD

report no. 115 R April 1979



NBS Collaborative Reference Program for Containerboard

Fourdrinier Kraft Board Group American Paper Institute, Inc. and U.S. Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards

NBS COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAMS

TAPPI Paper and Board (6 times per year)

Bursting strength
Tearing strength
Tensile breaking strength
Elongation to break
Tensile energy absorption

Folding endurance

Stiffness Air resistance

Grammage

Smoothness

Surface pick strength K & N ink absorption

pH Opacity

Blue reflectance (brightness)

Specular gloss, 75°

Thickness

Concora (flat crush)

Ring crush

FKBG-API Containerboard (48 times per year)

Mullen burst of linerboard Concora test of medium

MCCA Color and Appearance (4 times per year)

Gloss at 60° Color and color difference

CTS Rubber (4 times per year)

Tensile strength, ultimate elongation and tensile stress Hardness Mooney viscosity Vulcanization properties

CTS Thermal Insulation Materials (2 times per year)

19 test methods for thermal insulation materials covering: thermal properties; strength properties; dimensions, stability, and density properties; fire properties; and properties of vapor barriers

ASTM Cement (2 times per year)

Chemical (11 chemical components)
Physical (8 characteristics)

AASHTO Bituminous

Asphalt cement (2 times per year) Cutbacks (once a year)

> NBS Collaborative Reference Programs A05 Technology Building National Bureau of Standards Washington, DC 20234

CONTAINER BOARD

Collaborative Reference
Program for
Containerboard

report no. 115 April 1979

J. Horlick Office of Testing Laboratory Evaluation Technology, Office of Engineering Standards, National Engineering Laboratory

T.L. Cummings NBS Research Associate Collaborative Testing Services, Inc.

U.S. Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards

Fourdrinier Kraft Board Group American Paper Institute, Inc.



Introduction

The Collaborative Reference Program for Containerboard is sponsored by the Fourdrinier Kraft Board Group (FKBG) of the American Institute of Paper, Inc., with the cooperation of the Technical Association of the Pulp and Paper Industry (TAPPI) and the Collaborative Testing Services, Inc. In this program, samples of three weights of linerboard, nominally 26 lb, 42 lb, and 69 lb and of corrugating medium (26 lb) are randomized separately from uniform narrow rolls and packaged for distribution to the participants. Each month, sufficient test material for four weekly tests, the material for each consisting of 20 test pieces of 42 1b board and 20 test pieces of 26 or 69 1b board, the latter in alternate months, is mailed to participants for Mullen bursting strength, or for each week five sheets of corrugating medium, each sheet for four tests of Concora flat crush strength. The participants return their test results to NBS for analysis and receive two monthly reports from NBS: a "preliminary" (individualized report) comparing a laboratory's results with the industrial mean, and a longer report (as illustrated by this report) showing the data from all participants.

Jeffrey Horlick, Administrator Collaborative Reference Programs

Tefree Horis

Office of Testing Laboratory Evaluation Technology (301) 921-2946

June 4, 1979



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10	Concora Flat Crush, Corrugating Medium 26D1



EXPLANATION OF TABLES

Each table shows laboratory test results for Mullen bursting strength of linerboard or Concora flat crush strength of corrugating medium. The data are divided into three time spans. On the left of each table is an analysis for each week of the month. In the center is cumulative data for the month and on the right is cumulative data for up to 16 weeks.

Conservative statistical tests have been used in excluding extreme data from the analyses. Thus, where the mean (average) for one laboratory is compared with the average for many laboratories, limits have been used that would exclude only one laboratory in a hundred if all laboratories followed exactly the same testing procedure. Consequently, laboratories receiving "X" flags should review their testing procedures, instrument calibration, and control processes. Similar conservative criteria were used in flagging within-laboratory standard deviations and other statistics.

LAB MEANS THIS MONTH
WEEKLY VALUES: CODE V WK-1 WK-2 WK-3 WK-4

- LAB CODE Confidential laboratory identification number known only to the participant and the Collaborative Reference Program staff.
 - V Code for indicating instrument type, units used, and any other variation in test procedure or conditions. A '+' in this column means a non-standard variation. Data marked '+' are not included in the combined averages for all laboratories. (see page 4).
- MEANS THIS MONTH For each laboratory each weekly mean is the average of individual test determinations, usually an average of 20 determinations.

FLAGS (following means and standard deviations) -

- X Data excluded from an AV MEAN or average standard deviation because value deviated from the AV MEAN or average standard deviation by more than 2.576 times the appropriate standard deviation. A laboratory following the prescribed test method could obtain such an extreme value by chance only one time in a hundred. Corrective action is almost certainly required.
- * Data included in the CUMULATIVE AV MEAN but the value deviated from this mean by more than 1.960 and less that 2.576 times the SD CUM MEAN. A laboratory following the prescribed test method could obtain such an extreme value by chance only one time in twenty. Corrective action may be desired.

- S This is a warning to the laboratory but does not affect inclusion or exclusion of the laboratory's results from the corresponding AV MEAN. This flag indicates an extremely high or low within-laboratory standard deviation (SDR, not shown) that could occur by chance only one time in a hundred if the laboratory is following the prescribed test method.
- AV MEAN (at bottom of table) The average for the indicated week of the means for all laboratories, except those laboratories marked '+' in column V and those means marked with an 'X'.
- SDR (not shown) The standard deviation of within-laboratory measurements; i.e., the Standard Deviation of the Replicate measurements made at one time in one laboratory on one package of test pieces.
- AV SDR The average for the indicated week of the SDR's of all the laboratories, except those omitted from the AV MEAN. Also an extremely high or low SDR as compared with the AV SDR based on the remaining laboratories is omitted from the AV SDR and the letter 'S' is placed after the laboratory mean for that week. The AV SDR is an index of the within-laboratory precision for repeated measurements; i.e., a measure of the ability of an average laboratory to repeat its results over a short period of time. It includes measurement error and sample variation.
- SD LABS For each week the standard deviation of the means about the AV MEAN for that week after omitting those means marked with an 'X' or noted '+' in column V. The SD LABS is an index of the among-laboratory precision of the test method as applied by the participating laboratories; i.e., a measure of the ability of laboratories to get comparable results.
- NO. INCL The number of laboratory means included in the AV MEAN for that week.
- NO. OMIT The number of laboratory means reported but omitted from AV MEAN because of non-standard equipment, environment or procedure ('+' in column V) or because of extreme results (X following mean).
- NOT RCD The number of laboratories failing to report data on time or in usable form for this week (but who reported data for at least one of the other weeks of this month), or who received test pieces from a different sample of material and whose data therefore are shown in another table of this report.
- SD SHTS (Concora only) The average for the indicated week of the amongsheet within-laboratory standard deviations. The SD SHTS is an index primarily of the variability among sheets.

THIS MONTH

VALUES THIS MONTH:

- MEAN SDR SDWKS
- MEAN The average for the indicated laboratory of the reported weekly MEANS THIS MONTH.
- SDR The average for the indicated laboratory of the weekly SDRs for the current month.
- SDWKS For the indicated laboratory, the standard deviation among the laboratory's weekly MEANS THIS MONTH (including those means marked with an 'X').

CUMULATIVE

CUMULATIVE VALUES: MEAN SDR SDWKS WKS

- MEAN The average for the indicated laboratory of all its weekly means for the number of weeks indicated, including those for the current month. An '*' or 'X' following this CUMULATIVE MEAN indicates the laboratory is running consistently low or high. (See above for explanation of these flags).
- SDR The average for the indicated laboratory of the weekly SDRs for the indicated number of weeks.
- SDWKS For the indicated laboratory, the standard deviation among the laboratory's weekly means (including those means marked with an 'X'). SDWKS is an index of the week to week precision; i.e., a measure of the ability of a laboratory to repeat its results from week to week.
- WKS Number of weeks for which usable results have been reported by that laboratory. At most, 16 weeks of data are included.

GRAND AVERAGES

GRAND AVERAGES: THIS MONTH CUMULATIVE 12 WEEKS

THIS MONTH - Averages for the four weeks of the quantities shown to the left.

CUMULATIVE - Averages for the indicated number of weeks, including the four weeks of the current month.

- AV SDWKS The average of the SDWKS for all laboratories excluding those marked '+' in column V or with an 'X' following the corresponding THIS MONTH or CUMULATIVE MEAN or SDWKS.
- SD CUM MEAN The larger of either (1) the standard deviation of the CUMULATIVE MEANS about the average CUMULATIVE MEAN after omitting those CUMULATIVE MEANS marked with an 'X' or with a '+' in column V, or (2) the CUMULATIVE SD LABS divided by the square root of the number of weeks cumulated. The former will be appreciably larger than the latter only when there are persistent systematic differences among the laboratories.

INSTRUMENT CODES

FOR

MULLEN BURST TESTERS (Column V)

Code	Description
Α	Model A, Manual Clamp
Н	Model AH, Hydraulic Clamp
I	Model A, Hydraulic Clamp added
J	Jumbo, Hand Clamp, Hand Driven
L	Lhomargy, Hydraulic Clamp
М	Model AH, Hydraulic Clamp, Transducer
R	Model A, Air Clamp added
Χ	Other Model, Please Describe Instrument Make and Model

If an incorrect instrument code has been assigned to your laboratory, please inform us.

A large supply of linerboard in three weights was randomized and placed in sealed packages ready for shipment. The supply for each weight of board was divided into several narrow "rolls" or cross-machine "positions" of a larger roll, and each position was separately randomized. Each package contains test pieces from one position only. The position is designated by the number following the letter in the code marked on the package. Thus 42H 1 indicates that this package contains 42 lb board from position 1 of lot H. Samples from the first position are distributed until exhausted, then from the second position, and so forth for each weight of board. Thus for short periods of time (several weeks to months), the samples that the participants test are from the same position of a lot, and for a longer period from the same lot.

The three weights of linerboard distributed in this program may be used as reference standards. The best reference values are the cumulative grand AV MEANs in the latest reports. These values are given at the bottom right of each table. For each weight of board, comparisons should be made first for measurements made on the same position, i.e., for checking your current measurement, use grand AV MEANs that have the same position code as on the packages being tested. The position is shown in the upper left corner of the table. If no report is yet available on the current position, grand AV MEANs from previously tested positions of the same lot may be used as approximate reference values.

Similarly a large supply of a 26 lb corrugating medium was randomized, after dividing into several narrow rolls or positions. The above discussion for linerboard also applies to the corrugating medium.

We are currently using the third lot of linerboard and the fourth lot of corrugating medium:

Lot	Material	Codes	<u>Used</u>
1	linerboard	A,B,C	October 1969 - April 1973
2	linerboard	D,E,F	September 1972 - September 1976
3	linerboard	G,H,I,J	October 1976 -
1	corrugating medium corrugating medium corrugating medium corrugating medium	(A)	May 1973 - March 1976
2		B	April 1976 - February 1977
3		C	March 1977 - August 1978
4		D	September 1978 -

		VP - 270 - 811	To voven		mu	TO MON	700 11		a		
CGDE V	W K-1	MEANS TH		WK-4		IS MON SDR		MEAN		ATIVE SDWKS	WKS
100 H	125.8		126.4	125.5		8.3	1.3	125.2		1.0	6
101 H		123.1	122.6	122.3	122.8		• 4		7.5	3.5	6
102 H	125.1	128.7	125.4	126.7		8	1.6	125.1	8.0	2.7	6
103 I	116.3		116.1	115.7	115,9		. 4	116.2*	7.6	•7	6
105 M	119.9S	119.7	124.2	119.0	120.7	10.2	2.4	123.3	9.8	4.7	6
106 H	132.1	136.3X	134.6X	128.6S	132.9X	12.3	3.4	133.7X	11.7	2.8	6
108 M	126.8	132.4	128.7	127.2	128.8	9.5	2.5	129.4	8.7	2.2	6
109 H	123.7	128.0	129.9	124.7	126.6	10.0	2.9	126.0	10.2	2.5	6
110 M	128.7	125.2	123.9	128.8	126.7	8.9	2.5	127.1	9.3	2.0	6
111 M	124.3	124.4	123.8	119.0S	122,9	12.0	2.6	123.5	11.0	2.5	6
112 H	114.2	117.8	117.5	117.3	116.7	10.5	1.7	118.3	10.3	3.4	6
113 R	124.9		124.9	126.1		7.2	. 8	125.0		1.5	6
114 A	125.4	125.3		125.2	125.8		1.0	125.8		1.0	6
115 R	123.5		124.6	123.1	124.1		.9	123.9		.8	6
117 H	123.7	121.9		12001	123.1		1.0	122.2		3.3	5
	12001	,	11000					10000		0,0	
119 H	126.1		127.2	125.7	126.3	8.3	. 8	128.8	9.0	3.5	5
120 R	115.9	120.1	123.7	119.5	119.8	8.4	3.2	119.2	8.5	3.7	6
121 M	121.6	130.8	123.9	131.2	126.9		4.9	127.9	8.9	4.5	6
123 R	121.4	103.1X		133.1	119.2	8.6	15.1	113.5X	8.6	13.2X	5
125 I	129.3	123.9	123.5	123.2	125.0	8.4	2.9	125.0	8. 7	2.5	6
127 H	126.7	126.0	125.9	122.6	125.3	6.9	1.8	125.9	7.0	1.9	6
128 H	128.8	126.0	125.2	124.5	126.1	9.0	1.9	124.9	9.6	2.5	6
129 R	117e0	122.4S	126.6	131.3	124.5	6.4	5.8	125.0	6.8	5.1	5
130 H	125.9	126.6S	123.5	123.8	125.0	10.5	1.5	125.5	10.5	3.7	6
131 R	122.6S	128.4S	129.3	118.3	124.7	12.8	5.2	122.0	12.0	5.8	6
133 A	118.5	124.7	124.7	125.2	123.3	8.3	3.2	123.6	8. 1	2.5	6
134 H			120.5	123.8	122.2	8.3	2.4	122.2	8.3	2.4	2
135 I	135.2	128.6	132.7	126.8	130.8	10.3	3.8	131.2*	10.6	3.3	6
137 H		124.1S	119.3	123.3S	122,0	12.9	2.2	122.8	12.1	2.5	6
138 H	132.2	129.1	127.9	126.3	128.9	10.2	2.5	128.2	10.4	2.2	6
139 R	125.5	124.7	119.2	114.4	121.0	9.5	5.2	121.0	9.3	4.2	6
140 H	123.4		122.1	123.8	122.8		1.0	120.7		3.5	6
141 H	118.45	118.6	117.9	118.2	118.3	5.6	.3	118.5	6.4	. 4	6
142 A	123.4	124.9	124.9	127.1	125.1	8.5	1.5	124.9	8.4	1.4	6
143 H	124.6	125.2	125.3	125.9	125.3	9.8	. 5	125.3	9.7	1.1	6
145 H	116.5	123.2		120.6	120.1	7.5	3.4	120.1	7.1	2.8	4
147 H	125.7	129.6	123.1	125.0	125.9		2.7	127.4		3.1	6
149 H	128.0	130.7	132.0	132.6	130.8		2.0	129.7		2.5	6
151 H	123.6		123.5	122.4	123.6	6.6	1.1		6.9	1.4	6
153 H	131.0		127.6	129.5		10.3	1.7		10.3	1.7	3
155 H	120.0	131.3	128.1	126.6	126.5	11.5	4.8	128.2	11.1	4.6	6
157 •X	122.7	117.1	124.6	127.1	122.9		4.3	120.9		4.6	6
161 •X	121.7		128.7	131.1		7.2	4.2	126.6		3.3	6
163 H	128.4		121.2	121.9		8.3	3.9	123.6		3.0	5
165 R	125.6	124.9	125.1	123.8	124.9	7.9	. 8	125.1		. 8	6
166 77	117.0	110 5	100 5	100 0							
166 H	117.8	119.5	122.5	120.2	120.0	7.5	1.9	120.0	7.5	1.9	4
167 H 171 H	127.1	125.1	123.9	124.3	125.1	9.0	1.4	125.1	8.7	1.1	6
171 H	124.6 122.5	122.7 124.5	122.4	120.5 130.8	122.6 124.6	8.9	1.7	122.6	9.2	1.3	6
172 H	124.1	124.5	123.5	122.5	123.6	9.7 7.4	4.4 .8	126.8 123.8	10.3 8.0	5.0 1.3	6
194 -											
174 H	123.5	127.1	121.9	124.4	124.2	9.3	2.2	124.5	9.7	2.4	6
175 H	118.4		120.0	117.9	119.2	7.4	1.2	117.4#		3, 2	6
176 H 177 H	128.8 120.1	122.1 121.7	122.6	129.6	125.8	10.9	4.0	126.3		3.6	6
182 H	126.5	125.2	121.1 127.1	120 ₀ 5 124 ₀ 7	120.9 125.9	8.6	.7 1.1	120.8	9.1	1.0	6
10- 11			F - 1 0 F		12309	10.4	1 . 1	125.5	1000	1.0	0

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LINERBOARD 42H11

COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM REPORT NO. 115 BURSTING STRENGTH (MULLEN), PSI

APRIL 1979

LAB		MEANS TH	IS MONTH	ı	TH	IS MON	TH		CUMUL	ATIVE	
CODE V	W K - 1	WK-2	WK-3	W K = 4	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	WKS
184 H	125.4	121.8	117.3	118.9	120.9	8.4	3.5	122.4	8.5	4.6	5
186 I	121.8	121.9	121.4	121.6	121.7	8.1	• 2	121.8	7.5	. 8	6
188 I	117.6	115.2	111.5X	113.5	114.4X	5.8	2.6	116.4#	6.3	3.6	6
250 +L	143.8X		146.5X	142.0X	144.1X	11.6	2.3	141.2X	12.3	5.1	5
274 H	121.9	122.6	122.6	122.9	122.5	6.6	• 4	122.0	6.9	. 9	6
283 H	130.1	119.5	119.5		123.0	8.3	6.1	123.1	8.1	4 . 4	5
287 A	132.7	133.2	132.5	125.6	131.0	9.2	3.6	129.1	9.2	5.3	5
327 N	127.9	125.7	127.6	128.7	127.5	9.7	1.3	126.5	9.4	2.4	6
350 H	122.7	121.7	123.3	127.4	123.8	9.5	2.5	122.9	10.0	2.5	6
553 M	126.9	126.2	129.3	130.3	128.2	7.5	1.9	126.6	7.5	3.3	6
562 A	132.6	135.7X	142.6X	131.2	135.6X	9.3	5.1	134.2X	9.4	4.5	6
568 I	117.2	119.0	120.0	125.1	120.3	10.4	3.4	120.5	10.4	3.2	6
569 A	121.4	121.7	121.1	120.2	121.1	8.1	.6	121.9	8.4	2.8	6
658 H	118.85	118.6S	116.9	117.8	118.1	3.1	• 9	116.3#	4.5X	4.8	6

	WK-1	₩ K- 2	WK-3	W K - 4	GRAND . THIS MONTH	AVERAGES CUMULATIVE 6 WEEKS
AV MEAN	124.1	124.2	124.0	124.1	AV MEAN 124.1	124.2
AV SDR	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.3	AV SDR 8.7	8.8
SD LABS	4.6	3.9	3.7	4.5	SD LABS 4.2	4 • 4
No. INCL	65	59	61	64	NG.INCL 62.2	61.7
NO. GNIT	3	5	6	3	AV SDWKS 2.5	2.7
NOT RCD	1	5	2	2	SD CUN MEAN	3.5

LAB			MEANS THI	IS MONTH		THI	S MON	ГH		CUNULA	TIVE	
CGDE	V	W K-1	WK-2	₩K-3	WK-4	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	WKS
100	H	75.6	71.7	74.2	73.3	73.7	6.8	1.6	73.5	6.6	1.3	12
101	H	73.3	73.8	74.4	74.2	73.9	7.4	• 5	73.7	7.9	. 8	8
102	Ħ	72.8	73.7	72.7	73.6	73.2	5.8	• 5	72.7	5.4	1.0	12
103	I	71.0	65.1	66.4X	68.0X	67.7	5.9	2.5	71.6	5.9	3.4	12
105	М	70.5	72.8	73.85	73.4	72.7	7.9	1.5	72.3	9.0	2.6	12
100												
106	H	76.0	78.9	69.6\$	75.2	74.9	9.5	3.9	75.3	8.1	2.9	11
					76.7	77.9	7.4	2.3	76.2	7.9	2.4	11
108	М	76.3	81.3	77.3								
109	H	73.9	75.5	71.5	74.8	73.9	7.6	1.7	73.2	7.1	1.3	12
110	М	79.2	76.3	77.0	76.1	77.2	7.3	1.4	76.7	7.9	2.0	12
111	М	74.5	7167	72.6	72.5	72.8	6.8	1.2	72.1	7.3	2.9	12
112	H	64.0X	65.9	68.3	67.0X	66.3X	7.9	1.8	67.7#	7.3	2.2	12
113	R	73.7	73.9	74.3	74.5	74.1	7.2	. 4	74.4	5.6	. 4	12
114	A	77.1	74.0	76.1	73.8	75.3	7.6	1.6	75.8	6.2	1.8	12
115	R	77.9	77.4	78.4	77.1	77.7	4.7	.6	75.6	4.6	2.1	12
117	H	73.7	71.5	74.5		73.3	6.4	1.5	73.3	5.6	1.6	11
								- • -		- • -		
119	H	67.5S		72.1	73.0	70.9	8.3	2.9	72.9	8.1	4.0	10
			70.3									
120	R	69.9	70.3	69.8	70.8	70.2	8.3	• 4	70.8	7.8	2.3	12
121	M	76.0	79.1	76.2	78.9	77.6	6.3	1.7	77.9	7.4	2.2	12
123	R	72.7	69.9		75.0	72.6	6.8	2.6	75.3	7.6	2.6	11
125	I	79.9	80.7	77 . 8	77.5	79.0	6.0	1.6	79.6	5.7	1.4	12
127	H	75.0	73.4	74.2	73.4	74.0	4.7	. 8	74.3	4.7	• 9	12
128	H	74.6	73.1	71.9	75.7	73.8	6.4	1.7	74.5	7.8	2.0	12
129	R	78.5	74.7S	77.0	74.3	76.1	6.5	2.0	75.8	5.6	2.7	12
130	Н	68.9	74.0	72.4	70.5	71.5	7.9	2.2	72.4	8.5	2.2	12
131	R	73.9	69.4	75.0	62.8X	70.3	8.4	5.5	68.0*	8.6	3.9	12
101	**	. 00 3	0304	.000	OL OX				00.0	0,0		
133	A	77.1	72.6	79.8	77.2	76.7	7.2	3.0	76.2	6.5	1.8	12
			12.0	72.5		74.0						
134	H				75.6		7.9	2.2	74.0	7.9	2.2	2
135	I	81.0	81.0	82.7X	77.0	80.5X	6.8	2.4	80.5*	6.8	2.4	4
137	H	67.8	66.8	69.4	67.8X	68.0	8.1	1.1	68,5*	6.8	1.1	12
138	H	74.4	75.2	72.6	74.7	74.2	8.5	1.1	72.4	8.2	2.6	12
139	R	72.3	73.6	73.9S	73.8	73.4	8.0	• B	74.0	7.8	2.6	12
140	H	72.3	71.8	70.9	71.2	71.6	5.1	.6	69.3	4.0X	1.9	12
141	H	71.1	71.3	72.0	72.1	71.6	5.7	• 5	72.6	5.5	1.1	11
142	A	68.2	71.2	70.0	72.5	70.5	8.2	1.8	69.8	7.6	2.0	12
143	H	72.7	73.1	73.4	73.4	73.2	7.0	.3	73.3	7.6	• 5	12
145	H	66.9	74.95		75.5	72.5	7.9	4.8	73.5	7.0	2.7	9
147	Ħ	76.4	75.1	73.0	71.6	74.0	7.3	2.1	74.8	7.8	1.8	12
149	Н	76.1	77.3	76.5	76.8	76.7	6.9	•5	75.6	6.4	2.0	12
151	H	74.1	75.0	75.3	72.4							
153	Н		75.0	78.4		74.2	5.0	1.3	74.9	5.7	1.0	11
133	п	77.1		70 0 4	77.5	77.7	7.4	.7	77.7	7.4	.7	3
	**	35 3	-	70.	71. 0	75.0						
	H	75.7	74.4	79.4	74.0	75.9	7.4	2.5	74.1	6.7	3.0	12
157		77.9	75.5	77.4	74 • 1	76.2	8.4	1.8	74.4	7.8	3.4	12
161	* X	76.5	68.9	74.9	73.2	73.4	7.9	3.3	74.4	7.9	2.5	12
163	H	77.2		75.8	75.5	76.2	7.8	. 9	75.7	6.7	1.1	10
165	R	74.0	78.9	74.5	73.1	75.1	7.0	2.6	74.3	7.2	1.8	12
166	Н	72.9	74.5	72.6	74.9	73.7	7.2	1.1	76.0	7.0	4.0	7
167	H	75.5	73.9	69.9	70.4	72.4	7.6	2.7	72.8	6.8	2.5	12
171	Н	74.1	70.1	71.0	73.3	72.2	8.1	1.9	73.2	7.5	1.7	12
172	Ħ	71.7	76.4	75.5	79.3	75.7	8.4	3.1	74.7	7.4	2.9	12
173	н	65.5	67.9	70.8	70.9	68.8	7.2	2.6	71.9	6.9	3.6	11
			0.45		. 0 0 3	0000	1 4 4	2.0	1 4 6 9	0. 9	5.0	4.4
174	Н	71.1	70.9	72.8	74.0	72.2	7.6	1.5	75 1	7. 3	3.4	1.2
175	Н	68.1				70.5		1.5	75.1	7.2		12
			69.6	75.4	68.9		7.9	3.3	76.5	7.9	6.8X	10
176	H	73.4	73.5	73.6	72.5	73.3	8.4	- 5	74.2	7.4	1.9	12
177	H	70.3	67.7	74.9	74.2	71.8	7.8	3.4	72.5	7.3	2.7	11
182	H	74.6	75.5	75.8S	76.0	75.5	8.5	• 6	76.1	8. 4	1.0	8

LINERBOARD 26G4 COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM APRIL 1979 REPORT NO. 115

BURSTING STRENGTH (MULLEN), PSI

LAB		MEANS TH	IS MONTH		THI	S NON	TH		CUMUL	ATIVE	
CODE V	WK-	1 WK-2	WK-3	WK-4	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	WKS
184 H	72	7 75.6	69.2	70.2	71.9	7.3	2.8	76.2	6.9	4.3X	11
186 I			75.0	74.3	74.3	6.0	. 9	73.9	6.4	. 9	12
188 I	73.	7 74.8	74.9	72.7	74.1	5.6	1.0	74.1	6.1	1.3	12
250 °L	82	3	87.1X	79.0	82.8X	7.5	4.1	83.3X	7.2	2.4	1.1
274 H	74.	0 74.3	74.0	74.7	74.3	5.0	. 3	74.1	5.7	.6	12
283 H	76	6 74.8	75.0		75.5	7. 8	1.0	76.4	6.4	2.4	11
287 A	78	6 72.9	78.0S	77.1	76.7	8.8	2.6	76.8	8.7	2.4	12
327 M	78	6 77.9	79.1	74.B	77.6	6.5	1.9	76.1	8.3	3.5	12
350 H	67.	5 73.8	71.1	75.2	71.9	8.5	3.4	71.0	7.5	2.2	12
553 M	78.	6 76.4	74.3	76.9	76.6	5.4	1.8	75.4	5.5	2.3	10
562 A	81.	9 81.3	79.7	81.3X	81.1X	9.4	• 9	79.7*	9. 1	1.8	12
568 I	66	9 69.6	71.8	72.7	70 ₀ 3	6.1	2.6	71.2	6.9	1.9	12
569 A	72.	4 72.1	72.7	72.3	72.4	6.1	. 3	72.0	5.4	2.0	12
658 H	60.	2X 63.2X	59.7XS	64.5X	61.9X	3.9	2.3	68.4#	5.1	5.5X	12

GRAND AVERAGES WK-1 WK-2 WK-3 WK-4 THIS MONTH CUMULATIVE 12 WEEKS AV NEAN 73.8 73.8 74.0 74.2 AV NEAN 74.0 74.0
AV SDR 7.2 7.1 6.9 7.1 AV SDR 7.1 6.9
SD LABS 3.7 3.6 2.8 2.2 SD LABS 3.1 3.1
Nd.INCL 63 61 61 58 Nd.INCL 60.7 61.2
Nd.OMIT 5 3 6 9 AV SDWKS 1.8 2.1
NdT RCD 1 5 2 2 SD CUM MEAN 2.6

APRIL 1979

CORRUG. MEDIUM 26D1 COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM
REPORT NO. 115
FLAT CRUSH STRENGTE (CONCORA), IB

LAB		CEANS THI				S MONT			CUMULA!		
CGDE A	WK-1	WK-2	WK-3	WK-4	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	MEAN	SDR :	SDWKS	WKS
			=	= 0 0	74.5			77.0	7.6		
100	75.9	74.4	74.8	72.0	74.3	4.3	1.6	73.9	3,6	1.3	16
102	72.3		72.2	73.1	72.6	3.3	. 5	73.6	3.4	2.0	15
105	72.1	73.2	70.6	74.0	72.5	3.8	1.5	75.5	4.2	3.9X	16
106	72.1	72.5	73.0	72.8	72.6	3.7	. 4	73.2	4.1	2.2	15
110	73.1	73.4	76.2	75.2	74.5	3.5	1.5	74.8	3.8	1.3	16
113	73.3	72.4	72.6	72.7	72.8	3,6	. 4	72.6	3.2	.8	16
113 114	71.0	70.6	71.8	71.7	71.3	3.5	.6	69.9	3.4	1.5	16
115	74.4	73.1	71.8	72.3	72.9	4.1	1.1	73.0	3.8	1.8	16
	65.7X		68.2	68.5	67.0	4.6	1.6	69.5*		2.9	12
116 119	70.4	03.0	68.7	71.5	70.2	3.0	1.4	71.5	3.9	1.8	15
119	7004		00.	,,,,					-••	.,,	
120	76.5	68.3	72.8	74.3	73.0	3.4	3.5	72.3	3.5	2.2	16
125	81.7X	79.6	81.9XS	77.9X	80.3X	4.3	1.9	78.7X	4.3	1.9	16
128	71.8	72.6	72.8	71.7	72.3	3.1	• 5	71.8	3.5	. 8	16
138	77.3	76.5	76.6	75.6	76.5	3.9	•7	75.6	4.4	1.5	16
140	74.2	70.7	73.6	71.3	72.5	3.6	1.7	72.6	4.0	1.0	16
143	72.9	73.9	73.1	73.1	7 3.3	3.2	• 4	72.7	3 ₀ 7	1.2	16
161	73.5	71.8	74.7	74.7	73.7	4.0	1 0 4	73.5	4.3	3.0	15
164	76.3	76.3	81.3X	72.0	76.5	3.7	3.8	74.6	3.5	2.8	16
167	72.9	73.0	73.7	73.7	73. 3	4.6	• 5	73.5	4.2	1.3	16
177	71.7	70.9	69.9	70.3	70.7	4.0	. 8	71.4	3.9	1.6	16
	76.0	70.70	70 0	70 070	70 7V		1 4	70 7V		2 1	16
182	76.9	79.7S	78.2	79.8XS	78.7X	4.7	1.4	78.3X		2.1	16
188	71.3	72.8	72.6	73.7	72.6	3.2	1.0	72.4		1.6	16
237	72.7	71.6	72.6	72.3	72.3	3.0	• 5	71.3	3.1	2.0	16
250	69.5	70.7	68.9 70.9	69.5 70.8	69.3 72.0	2.6 3.2	•3 2•4	69.3* 71.3	2.5X 3.5	.8 1.5	11 16
269	75.6	70.7	10.9	70.0	72.0	J. Z	204	1103	3, 3	100	10
274	73.4	73.7	73.4	73.2	73.4	3.5	. 2	72.7	3.5	.6	16
283	71.8	72.2	71.6	• -	71.9	2.5	•3	72.2	2.7	. 6	12
284	71.4	71.7	72.0	72.0	71.8	4 • C	• 3	71.6	3.8	1.1	16
287	78.0	78.0	81.3X	75.0	78.1	4.7	2.5	79.2X		1.6	16
289	67.5	64.4XS	64.3X	62.9X	64.8X	2.8	2.0	64.3X	2.9	2.1	16
	_										
292	72.9	73.4	69.5	76.2	73.0	3.8	2.8	73.4	3.8	3.2	15
327	71.3	69.2	68.8	70.6	70.0	2.1	1.2	69.5*	2.2X	1.6	8
350	77.9	78.4	80.5X	79.9X	79.2X	3.7	1.2	79.8X	3.7	1.4	16
351	73. 3	72.2	72.3	73.0	72.7	2.3	• 5	73. 3	2.3X	1.7	16
353	74.0	74.8	74 • C	72.7	7 3.9	3.5	• 9	73.2	3, 5	1.7	16
			== .								
355	75.1	74.9	75.0	72.5	74.4	3.4	1.3	74.1	3.5	1.1	16
357	70.8	67.1	67.9	68.7	68.6	3.2	1.6	70.7	3.6	2.5	16
363	71.2	70.9	70.2	71.9	71.1	3.0	. 7	70.5	2.9	1.2	16
365	68.7	67.3	71.1	68.8	69.0	3.3	1.6	70.8	3.5	1.5	16
367	73.6	76.5	74.7	73.9	74.7	4.3	1.3	75. 3	4.7	2.1	16
369	73.4	70.4	71.2	71.6	71.7	3.C	1.3	71.7	3. 4	• 9	16
377	72.5	74.3	76.4	73.9	74.3	4.1	1.6	75.4	4.3	2.0	15
379	73.1	72.5	73.3	72.3	72.8	4.3	.5	73.8	4.1	1.2	16
381	69.0	70.4	69.2	1265	69.5	3.8	. 8	69.5*		. 8	3
383	71.6	71.0	70.6	72.6	71.5	4.2	. 9	74.2	4.0	2.2	15
000				. 200			• -				
385	70.5	73.2S	67.7S	66.5X	69.5	6.7	3.0	71.2	4.9X	2.6	16
387	72.1	72.6	71.8	71.9	72.1	4.2	• 3	72.3	3.8	1.7	16
391	71.6	63.8X	72.0	66.1X	68.4	2.9	4.1	67.6X	3.6	4.0X	11
393	69.0	67.7	67.4	67.2	67.8	2.3	. 8	71.0	2.8	2.3	16
395	75.7	75.9	76.2	74.0	75.4	3.7	1.0	75.6	4.0	1.1	15
39 7	73.5	78.4	72.4	75.1	74.9	3.6	2.6	76.1	3.8	2.0	16
399	73.5	68.5	67.0	67.7	69.2	3.4	2.9	72.8	3,5	2.9	15
553	71.3	72.5	74.6	72.9	72.8	3.6	1.3	71.0	3.8	1.5	15
555	74.7	74.7	75.1	74.1	74.7	3.4	• 4	75.3	3.1	2.5	16
562	72.1	71.6	71.8	71.6	71.8	4.2	. 2	71.7	4.4	1.8	16

CORRUG. WEDIUM 26D1 COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM APRIL 1979
REPORT NO. 115

		ALL ON A	7400		
FLAT	CRUSH	STREN	GTH ((CONCORA),	LB

LAB	М	EANS THIS	S MONTH			TH	IS MONT	H		CUMUL.	ATIVE	
CODE A	W K - 1	WK-2	WK-3	WK-4		MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	WKS
568	73.4	74.8	75.2	75.4		74.7	3.4	. 9	75.7	3.6	3.0	16
572	73.1	74.4				73.7	3.3	. 9	72.2	3,6	1.5	14
578	64.7X	73.78	72.2	72.1		70.7	4.6	4.1	74.2	4.5	4.7X	16
609	74.3	75.4	77.0	73.2		75.0	3.0	1.6	73.7	3, 3	1.7	16
								GRAND	AVERAG	ES		
	WK - 1	WK-2	₩K-3	3 1	WK-4		THIS	Menth	CUMU	LATIVE	16 WEE	KS
AV MEAN	72.9	72.9	72.3	3 7	72.4	AV	MEAN	72.7		73.1		
AV SDR	3.7	3.6	3.5	5	3.4	AV	SDR	3.6		3.6		
SD LABS	2.3	3.1	2.7	*	2.0	SD	LABS	2.5		2.7		
NO. INCL	56	54	53		50	No.	INCL	53, 2		53.4		
NO. GMIT	3	2	5		6	AV	SDWKS	1.3		1.7		
NOT RCD	0	3	1		3	SD	CUM ME	AN		1.8		
SD SHTS	2.0	2.1	2.3	3	2.0							

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