WBS/R 79-CONTAINER 1367 BOARD

report no. 113 February 1979



NBS Collaborative Reference Program for Containerboard Fourdrinier Kraft Board Group American Paper Institute, Inc. and U.S. Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards

NBS COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAMS

TAPPI Paper and Board (6 times per year)

Bursting strength Tearing strength Tensile breaking strength Elongation to break Tensile energy absorption Folding endurance Stiffness Air resistance Grammage Smoothness Surface pick strength K & N ink absorption pH Opacity Blue reflectance (brightness) Specular gloss, 75° Thickness Concora (flat crush) Ring crush

FKBG-API Containerboard (48 times per year)

Mullen burst of linerboard Concora test of medium

MCCA Color and Appearance (4 times per year)

Gloss at 60° Color and color difference

CTS Rubber (4 times per year)

Tensile strength, ultimate elongation and tensile stress Hardness Mooney viscosity Vulcanization properties

CTS Thermal Insulation Materials (2 times per year)

19 test methods for thermal insulation materials covering: thermal properties; strength properties; dimensions, stability, and density properties; fire properties; and properties of vapor barriers

ASTM Cement (2 times per year)

Chemical (11 chemical components) Physical (8 characteristics)

AASHTO Bituminous

Asphalt cement (2 times per year) Cutbacks (once a year)

> NBS Collaborative Reference Programs A05 Technology Building National Bureau of Standards Washington, DC 20234

> > Rev. 3/79

CONTAINER BOARD

Collaborative Reference Program for Containerboard

report no. 113 February 1979

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U.S. Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards Fourdrinier Kraft Board Group American Paper Institute, Inc.

NBSIR 79-1367



Introduction

The Collaborative Reference Program for Containerboard is sponsored by the Fourdrinier Kraft Board Group (FKBG) of the American Institute* of Paper, Inc., with the cooperation of the Technical Association of the Pulp and Paper Industry (TAPPI) and the Collaborative Testing Services, Inc. In this program, samples of three weights of linerboard, nominally 26 lb, 42 lb, and 69 lb and of corrugating medium (26 lb) are randomized separately from uniform narrow rolls and packaged for distribution to the participants. Each month, sufficient test material for four weekly tests, the material for each consisting of 20 test pieces of 42 lb board and 20 test pieces of 26 or 69 lb board, the latter in alternate months, is mailed to participants for Mullen bursting strength, or for each week five sheets of corrugating medium, each sheet for four tests of Concora flat crush strength. The participants return their test results to NBS for analysis and receive two monthly reports from NBS: a "preliminary" (individualized report) comparing a laboratory's results with the industrial mean, and a longer report (as illustrated by this report) showing the data from all participants.

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EXPLANATION OF TABLES

Each table shows laboratory test results for Mullen bursting strength of linerboard or Concora flat crush strength of corrugating medium. The data are divided into three time spans. On the left of each table is an analysis for each week of the month. In the center is cumulative data for the month and on the right is cumulative data for up to 16 weeks.

Conservative statistical tests have been used in excluding extreme data from the analyses. Thus, where the mean (average) for one laboratory is compared with the average for many laboratories, limits have been used that would exclude only one laboratory in a hundred if all laboratories followed exactly the same testing procedure. Consequently, laboratories receiving "X" flags should review their testing procedures, instrument calibration, and control processes. Similar conservative criteria were used in flagging within-laboratory standard deviations and other statistics.

	LAB		MEANS TH	IS MONTH	
WEEKLY VALUES:	CODE V	WK-1	WK - 2	WK-3	WK-4

- LAB CODE Confidential laboratory identification number known only to the participant and the Collaborative Reference Program staff.
 - V Code for indicating instrument type, units used, and any other variation in test procedure or conditions. A '+' in this column means a non-standard variation. Data marked '+' are not included in the combined averages for all laboratories. (see page 4).
- MEANS THIS MONTH For each laboratory each weekly mean is the average of individual test determinations, usually an average of 20 determinations.

FLAGS (following means and standard deviations) -

- X Data excluded from an AV MEAN or average standard deviation because value deviated from the AV MEAN or average standard deviation by more than 2.576 times the appropriate standard deviation. A laboratory following the prescribed test method could obtain such an extreme value by chance only one time in a hundred. Corrective action is almost certainly required.
- * Data included in the CUMULATIVE AV MEAN but the value deviated from this mean by more than 1.960 and less that 2.576 times the SD CUM MEAN. A laboratory following the prescribed test method could obtain such an extreme value by chance only one time in twenty. Corrective action may be desired.

- S This is a warning to the laboratory but does not affect inclusion or exclusion of the laboratory's results from the corresponding AV MEAN. This flag indicates an extremely high or low within-laboratory standard deviation (SDR, not shown) that could occur by chance only one time in a hundred if the laboratory is following the prescribed test method.
- AV MEAN (at bottom of table) The average for the indicated week of the means for all laboratories, except those laboratories marked '+' in column V and those means marked with an 'X'.
- SDR (not shown) The standard deviation of within-laboratory measurements; i.e., the Standard Deviation of the Replicate measurements made at one time in one laboratory on one package of test pieces.
- AV SDR The average for the indicated week of the SDR's of all the laboratories, except those omitted from the AV MEAN. Also an extremely high or low SDR as compared with the AV SDR based on the remaining laboratories is omitted from the AV SDR and the letter 'S' is placed after the laboratory mean for that week. The AV SDR is an index of the within-laboratory precision for repeated measurements; i.e., a measure of the ability of an average laboratory to repeat its results over a short period of time. It includes measurement error and sample variation.
- SD LABS For each week the standard deviation of the means about the AV MEAN for that week after omitting those means marked with an 'X' or noted '+' in column V. The SD LABS is an index of the among-laboratory precision of the test method as applied by the participating laboratories; i.e., a measure of the ability of laboratories to get comparable results.
- NO. INCL The number of laboratory means included in the AV MEAN for that week.
- NO. OMIT The number of laboratory means reported but omitted from AV MEAN because of non-standard equipment, environment or procedure ('+' in column V) or because of extreme results (X following mean).
- NOT RCD The number of laboratories failing to report data on time or in usable form for this week (but who reported data for at least one of the other weeks of this month), or who received test pieces from a different sample of material and whose data therefore are shown in another table of this report.
- SD SHTS (Concora only) The average for the indicated week of the amongsheet within-laboratory standard deviations. The SD SHTS is an index primarily of the variability among sheets.

VALUES THIS MONTH:

THIS MONTH MEAN SDR SDWKS

- MEAN The average for the indicated laboratory of the reported weekly MEANS THIS MONTH.
- SDR The average for the indicated laboratory of the weekly SDRs for the current month.
- SDWKS For the indicated laboratory, the standard deviation among the laboratory's weekly MEANS THIS MONTH (including those means marked with an 'X').

CUMULATIVE CUMULATIVE VALUES: MEAN SDR SDWKS WKS

- MEAN The average for the indicated laboratory of all its weekly means for the number of weeks indicated, including those for the current month. An '*' or 'X' following this CUMULATIVE MEAN indicates the laboratory is running consistently low or high. (See above for explanation of these flags).
- SDR The average for the indicated laboratory of the weekly SDRs for the indicated number of weeks.
- SDWKS For the indicated laboratory, the standard deviation among the laboratory's weekly means (including those means marked with an 'X'). SDWKS is an index of the week to week precision; i.e., a measure of the ability of a laboratory to repeat its results from week to week.
- WKS Number of weeks for which usable results have been reported by that laboratory. At most, 16 weeks of data are included.

GRAND AVERAGES GRAND AVERAGES: THIS MONTH CUMULATIVE 12 WEEKS

THIS MONTH - Averages for the four weeks of the quantities shown to the left.

CUMULATIVE - Averages for the indicated number of weeks, including the four weeks of the current month.

- AV SDWKS The average of the SDWKS for all laboratories excluding those marked '+' in column V or with an 'X' following the corresponding THIS MONTH or CUMULATIVE MEAN or SDWKS.
- SD CUM MEAN The larger of either (1) the standard deviation of the CUMULATIVE MEANS about the average CUMULATIVE MEAN after omitting those CUMULATIVE MEANS marked with an 'X' or with a '+' in column V, or (2) the CUMULATIVE SD LABS divided by the square root of the number of weeks cumulated. The former will be appreciably larger than the latter only when there are persistent systematic differences among the laboratories.

INSTRUMENT CODES

FOR

MULLEN BURST TESTERS (Column V)

Code	Description
A	Model A, Manual Clamp
Н	Model AH, Hydraulic Clamp
I	Model A, Hydraulic Clamp added
J	Jumbo, Hand Clamp, Hand Driven
L	Lhomargy, Hydraulic Clamp
М	Model AH, Hydraulic Clamp, Transducer
R	Model A, Air Clamp added
х	Other Model, Please Describe Instrument Make and Model

If an incorrect instrument code has been assigned to your laboratory, please inform us.

Use of Average Mean as a Reference Standard

A large supply of linerboard in three weights was randomized and placed in sealed packages ready for shipment. The supply for each weight of board was divided into several narrow "rolls" or cross-machine "positions" of a larger roll, and each position was separately randomized. Each package contains test pieces from one position only. The position is designated by the number following the letter in the code marked on the package. Thus 42H <u>l</u> indicates that this package contains 42 lb board from position 1 of lot H. Samples from the first position are distributed until exhausted, then from the second position, and so forth for each weight of board. Thus for short periods of time (several weeks to months), the samples that the participants test are from the same position of a lot, and for a longer period from the same lot.

The three weights of linerboard distributed in this program may be used as reference standards. The best reference values are the cumulative grand AV MEANs in the latest reports. These values are given at the bottom right of each table. For each weight of board, comparisons should be made first for measurements made on the same position, i.e., for checking your current measurement, use grand AV MEANs that have the same position code as on the packages being tested. The position is shown in the upper left corner of the table. If no report is yet available on the current position, grand AV MEANs from previously tested positions of the same lot may be used as approximate reference values.

Similarly a large supply of a 26 lb corrugating medium was randomized, after dividing into several narrow rolls or positions. The above discussion for linerboard also applies to the corrugating medium.

We are currently using the third lot of linerboard and the fourth lot of corrugating medium:

Lot	Material	Codes	Used
1	linerboard	A,B,C	October 1969 - April 1973
2	linerboard	D,E,F	September 1972 - September 1976
3	linerboard	G,H,I,J	October 1976 -
1	corrugating medium	(A)	May 1973 - March 1976
2	corrugating medium	B	April 1976 - February 1977
3	corrugating medium	C	March 1977 - August 1978
4	corrugating medium	D	September 1978 -

COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM REPORT NO. 113 BURSTING STRENGTH (MULLEN), PSI

LAB CODE		W 17 1	MEANS THE WK-2	US MONTH WK-3	WK-4	MEAN	IS MON	SDWKS	MEAN	CUNULA:	SDWES	WES
CODE	v	W K - 1	WR-2	C-AW	WL -4	MEAN	SDR	SDAFS	MEAN	SDR 3	DWES	WES
							_					
100	H	102.8	99.9	102.3	103.4	102.1	7.8	1.5	102.7	6.7	1.3	9
102	H	103.9	106.8	102.8	102.7	104.1	8.5	1.9	106.2	7.6	3.4	9
103	I	106.5	108.5	109.4	109.8	108.6	7.3	1.5	106.6	7.2	2.1	9
105	M	98.7	100.2	101.0	101.95	100.5	9.8	1+4	102.8	9.8	4.6	9
106	H	102.9	106.9	112.1	108.0	107.5	10.8	3.8	104.9	9.5	5.9	9
107	A	105.4	104.7	105.5	107.2	105.7	8.7	1.1	107.6	7.8	3.4	9
108	M	105.4	10 48 /	102.1	104.15	103.9	11.3	1.7	103.5	10.0	2.4	8
109	H	101.3	100.5	99.3	100.5	100.4	8.8	.8	100.4	8.5	1.4	9
110	M	109.6	107.0	111.1	110.0	109.5	6.8	1.7	109.6	7.4	2.2	9
111	M	110.7	104.9	105.9	99.9	105.4	8.0	4.4	102.0	8.2	4.4	9
112	н	101.4	102.2	100.8	100.6	101.3	8.7	.7	100.4	7.7	2.4	9
113	R	104.4	107.2	102.5	105.7	104.9	5.7	2.0	104.6	6.0	1.4	9
114	A	100.1	103.1	104.3	103.0	102.6	7.6	1.8	103.0	7.5	1.6	9
115	R	101.3	94.6	105.2	107.2	102.1	8.6	5.5	104.6	7.5	5.4	9
116	н	117.1X	116.5X	114.6	114.4X	115.7X	9.8	1.4	115.7X	9.8	1.4	4
							_					
117	H	98 . 5	99.5	107.8	104.0	102.5	9.3	4.3	102.5	7.9	6.3	9
119	H	106.2	106.3	113.9	104.6	107.8	7.9	4.2	107.6	8.3	3.9	8
120	R	95.8	97.4	96.8	100.9	97.7	9.1	2.2	98.5	8.9	2.1	9
121	M	102.5	103.05	99.6	99.6		10.1	1.9	102.9	9.7	3.1	9
123	R	110.85	105.9	109.7	106.8	108.3	11.2	2.3	105.4	10.9	3.4	9
125	I	105.3	106.9	105.5	102.1	105.0	7.0	2.0	105.9	6.9	2.6	9
127	Ĥ	106.3	105.0	102.8	104.7	104.7	6.4	1.5	105.6	6.6	2.6	9
128	н	106.1	105.6	105.2	103.1	105.0	7.0	1.3	103.8	7.8	2.1	9
129	R	110.9	119.715		107.1	112.9	5.5	5.3	110.6	5.9	7.2X	
130	H	102.5	106.5	104.4	98.6	-	10.4	3,3		10.6	2.5	9
								•				-
131	R	101.1	97.3	96.2	92.0X	96.7	9.0	3.7	96.2*	9.8	2.7	9
133	A	101.8	105.9	104.2	103.7	103.9	6.5	1.7	104.5	5.9	1.3	9
136	H		97.9			97.9	8.1		101.5	7.0	6.3	5
137	H	109.8	105.7	102.5	102.2	105.1	10.4	3.5	105.2	10.0	4.9	8
138	H	96.1	87.7XS	94.0	103.0	95.2	11.5	6.3	98.6	10.3	6.0	9
170	Ð	102 0	105 6	00.4	103 5	102 0	0.6	2.6	107.0	0.5	2.4	0
139	R	102.8	105.6	99.4	103.5	102.8	9.6	2.6	103.0	9.5	2.4	9
140 141	H H	102.9S 114.3	108.4 111.8S	105.25	104.3 113.4X	105.2 113.6	4.2	2.4	105.9	4.3X	1.9	9
142	A	103.2		99.1			4.6	1.3	114.3X		1.2	9
142	н	108.4	102 .7 108.2	108.0	103.2 107.8	102.1 108.1	8.4 8.9	2.0 .3	102.8 108.7	8.7 8.2	1.9 .8	9
140	**	10004	10001	10080			0.7			OFL	••	,
145	н	107.3	114.3	100.4	104.6	106.7	7.4	5.9	106.3	6.8	4.8	6
147	H	107.1	104.0	110.7	111.8	108.4	8.0	3.6	108.0	8.7	2.8	9
149	H	105.6	101.9	104.3	102.0	103.5	7.4	1.8	102.8	7.2	3.2	9
151	Ħ	110.8	106.9	105.3		107.7	7.5	2.9	107.1	7.1	3.8	8
155	H	98.8	98.3	106.75	100.5	101.1	10.3	3.9	99.9	9.6	3.3	9
157	4 V	103.8	104.0	105.9	107.0	105.2	0.0		106.0			~
		102.65					10.4	1.5	106.2	8.6	3.3	9
159 161		102.03	100.3 114.3	101.0 111.5	98.8 109.3	100.7	-	1.6	102.7	9.1	2.8	9
163	H	102.6	103.9	109.0	101.8	110.0	6.9	4.0	106.7	7.5	4.9	9
165	R	103.1	103.8	100.1	100.6	104.4	8•1 9•0	3.2 1.8	106.0	7.4 9.2	4.2 6.0	9
10.5	K	103.1	103.0	100.1	100.0	1010 9	3.0	1.0	103.0	¥. C	0.0	~
167	H	106.1	105.5	105.3	102.6	104.9	8.0	1.6	103.9	8.0	2.2	9
171	Н	102.0	103.1	97.5	106.2	102.2	10.0	3.6	101.4	9.5	4.3	9
172	н	111.3	111.8	114.2	107.1	111.1	6.9	3.0	111.7	7.0	2.8	9
173	н	102.7	104.8	104.2	102.4	103.5	9.0	1.2	101.6	9.6	3.3	8
174	H	106.0	106.3	107.6	101.8	105.5	7.3	2.5	106.4	6.9	3.1	9
175	н			103.9	107.3	105.6	9.3	2.4		10.1	5.6	6
176	H	101.5	98.8	96.9	100.4	99.4	8.8	2.0	100.0	8.8	1.5	9
177	H	112.8	109.1	107.3	105.1	108.6	5.0	3.3	110.6	6.9	3.7	8
182	H	103.2	103.3	108.9	103.5	104.7		2.8	103.4		2.5	8
184	Н	109.0	112.6	111.4	112.8%	111.5	7.4	1.7	111.5	6.8	1.9	8

COLLABORATIVE REPERENCE PROGRAM REPORT NO. 113 BURSTING STRENGTH (MULLEN), PSI

LAB			MEANS TH	IS MONTH		TH	IS MON	TH		CUMUL	ATIVE	
CODE	8 V	₩K - 1	WK-2	WK-3	WK-4	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	MEAN	SDR	SDWES	WKS
186	I	109.4	112.3	109.3	108.5	109.9	6.9	1.6	111.9	7.7	2.4	9
188	I	107.5	107.6	108.4	107.8	107.8	7.0	.4	105.5	6.4	4.3	9
250	+L	123.5X	125.9XS	121.4XS	112.9	120.9X	11.5	5.7	120.1X	11.0	4.6	6
274	Н	108.7	106.9	108.7	106.7	107.8	7.3	1.1	108.7	6.9	3.6	9
283	H	114.4	106.3	108,7	108.8	109.5	7.3	3.4	112.7*	6.7	5.7	6
287	A	104.2	107.5	107.4	98.2	104.3	9.9	4.3	105.0	10.0	4.1	9
327	M	103.6	104.8	107.7	104.3	105.1	8.7	1.8	103,5	8.5	4.0	5
350	H	101.7	97.2	96.9	101.3	99.3	7.5	2.6	100.2	7.9	3.0	9
553	Ж	103.8	101.7		105.3	103.6	6.0	1.8	104.9	6.8	2.7	8
56 2	A	108.1	109.6	110.5	109.55	109.4	11.0	1.0	107.6	10.0	3.6	9
568	I	101.9	110.1	107.8	101.6	105.4	7.5	4.3	104.2	7.8	3.3	9
569	Δ	94.4	92.5X	96.1	96.8	95.0	7.4	1.9	97.8	7.3	3.2	9
658	Щ	120.3X	118.6X	118.785	108.0	116.4X	5.5	5.7	118.4%	5.3	4.0	9

					GRAND A	ERAGES
	WK - 1	₩K-2	WK-3	₩ K -4	THIS MONTH	CUMULATIVE 9 WEEKS
AV MEAN	104.8	104.8	105.1	104.0	AV MEAN 104.7	104.8
AV SDR	8.0	8.2	8.6	7.9	AV SDR 8.2	8.0
SD LABS	4.4	4.2	5.1	3,3	SD LABS 4.3	4.9
NO. INCL	61	58	62	59	NO.INCL 60.0	60.0
NO. GNIT	5	8	4	7	AV SDWXS 2.6	3.3
NOT RCD	2	2	2	2	SD CUM MEAN	3.6

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LINERBOARD 26G4 COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM FEBRUARY 1979 REPORT NO. 113 BURSTING STRENGTH (MULLEN), PSI

LAB			MEANS THI	IS MONTH		THI	is non	TH		CUMUL	ATIVE	
CODE	v	WK - 1	WK-2	WK-3	WK-4	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	WKS
100	н	72.9	73.3	72.7	75.8	73.7	6.8	1.4	73.3	6.6	1.2	9
102	н	72.0	72.9	73.0	72.1	72.5	5.3	•5	72.3	5.3	1.2	9
103	ī	76.5	74.0	74.7	73.7	74.7	6.5	1.2	73.7	6.1	1.4	9
105	M	73.6	74.5	71.0S	74.3	73.4	9.8	1.6	72.0	9.5	3.0	9
106	H	73.0	75.5	76.1	74.6	74.8	7.5	1.4	75.5	7.3	2.5	7
100	ц	10.0	1383	/0.1	1480	1400		***	,0.0	1.0	2.00	'
107	A	72.9	75.5	75.0	73.6	74.3	6.2	1.2	74.4	5.9	2.3	9
108	M	76.1	10.0	77.9	76.7	76.9	8.1	.9	75.0	7.8	1.8	8
109	H	73.6	71.7	72.7	71.2	72.3	6.9	1.1	72.7	6.8	1.0	9
110	M	77.0	76.7	75.9	75.0	76.2	7.9	.9	75.4	8.2	3.6	9
111	M	71.6	78.4	75.4	71.1	74.1	7.0	3.4	71.6	7.7	3.3	9
	THL.	/1.0	10.4	13.4				2.44	/1.0		0.0	,
112	н	70.7	66.0	65.2X	68.8	67.7	7.1	2.5	68,7*	7.2	2.4	9
112	R	74.3	74.1	75.1	74.4	74.5	4.6	.4	74.8	5.0	.9	9
114	Ā	74.6	78.8	76.0	73.7	75.8	5.7	2.2	76.5	5.4	2.2	9
115	R	71.5	72.5	74.9	75.6	73.6	4.1	1.9	73.8	4.7	2.6	9
116	H	77.0	76.9	78.6	77.4	77.5	7.5	.8	76.8	7.4	2.1	6
110		11.0	10.5	10.0		11.5	1.0	•0	10.0	/ • •		Ŭ
117	Н	74.3	73.1	75.2	75.9	74.7	6.0	1.2	73.1	5.0	1.7	9
119	Н	73.8	76.7	78.9	69.1	74.6	8.4	4.3	74.2	7.8	4.1	8
120	R	68.4	65.9	71.2	70.7	69.1	7.2	2.4	70.7	7.9	2.9	9
121	M	81.3	77.1	73.7	77.0	77.3	8.0	3.1	77.7	7.8	2.7	9
123	R	73.9	77.0	75.5	74.5	75.2	8.1	1.3	76.2	8.1	1.7	9
125	R	1307	11.0	13.5	14.5	13.2	0.1	1	10.2	0.0		
125	I	75.8	78.4	78.4	80.5	79.3	5.4	1.1	79.6*	5.7	1.6	9
127	H	76.0	75.2	73.7	74.2	74.8	4.8	1.0	74.3	4.6	1.1	9
128	H	73.9	77.0	75.7	75.8	75.6	6.2	1.3	74.5	8.2	2.3	9
129	R	78.8	73.6	79.5	77.1	77.3	5.4	2.6	75.4	4.9	3.1	9
130	H	75.6	70.5	72.3	69.7	72.0	8.8	2.6	73.1	8.5	2.1	9
100	п	/3.0	10.5	1200	0347	12.0	0.0	2.0		0.0		
131	R	66.6	64.9X	71.0	66.1X	67.1	8.6	2.7	67. OX	8.6	2.3	9
133	Å	76.2	75.5	77.0	76.5	76.3	6.9	•6	75.9	6.1	.9	9
136	H	10.2	67.7	11.0	10.5	67.7	9.1	•0	70.3	6.8	2.4	6
137	н	67.0	68.8	67.9	70.2	68.5	6.8	1.4	68.8*		1.1	9
138	н	69.5	66.7	69.0	73.0	69.5	7.7	2.6	72.1	8.0	3,1	9
100		0785	00.7	09.0	10.0	0 30 0		2.00			U • 1	,
139	R	72.8	79.2	70.6	73.7	74.1	8.0	3.6	74.4	7.6	3.0	9
140	н	68.3	68.4	68.9	67.2XS	68.2	3.3	•7	69.0#		2.5	9
141	н	74.8	73.9	72.9	72.6	73.5	6.0	1.0	73.1	5.9	.9	8
142	A	67.5	69.2	70.6	71.4	69.7	7.3	1.7	69.7	7.4	2.1	9
143	н	72.8	73.5	73.9	73.0S	73.3	8.1	.5	73.3	7.8	.5	9
	**							•••		100		
145	Н	75.3	73.0	72.6	75.58	74.1	6.3	1.5	74.1	6.5	1.2	6
147	н	75.7	76.0	75.1	78.1	76.3	7.2	1.3	75.3	7.8	1.4	9
149	н	77.0	75.8	74.8	77.3	76.2	5.9	1.1	75.7	5.8	3.1	9
151	н	75.0	76.5	75.6		75.7	6.1	.8	75.3	6.0	•6	7
155	Н	70.4	71.2	77.1	77.9	74.2	6.1	3.9	73.1	6.3	2.9	8
	_											-
157	• x	76.6	74.4	77.2	78.0	76.6	7.2	1.5	73.4	7.6	3.7	8
159	н	75.45		74.8	76.2	75.9	8.9	1.1	75.1	8.3	1.8	9
161		75.9	77.5	75.4	73.9	75.7	8.3	1.5	74.8	8.1	2.0	ŝ
163	Н	74.5	73.5	77.1	75.5	75.2	6.8	1.5	75.5	6.1	1.1	8
165	R	74.6	75.1	73.1	72.7	73.9	7.0	1.1	73.7	7.1	1.2	9
		-			• ·		•					-
167	Н	75.2	75.3	72.3	70.5	73.3	6.7	2.3	73.0	6.8	2.4	9
171	H	72.3	73.2	72.2	75.8	73.4	7.5	1.7	73.4	7.3	1.8	9
172	H	75.3	76.4	74.4	74.1	75.1	6.1	1.0	74.3	7.2	2.7	9
173	H	73.6	73.9	69.5	70.7	72.0	6.9	2.2	73.6	7.0	2.7	8
174	н	77.4	72.2	76.2	76.1	75 ₀ 5	7 • 1	2,3	76.8	6.9	3.0	9
											_	-
175	H			73.9	78.9	76.4	6.5	3.5	80.8X		5.1%	
176	H	72.4	73.5	72.6	72.4	72.8	6.5	•5	74.6	6.8	2.1	9
177	H	70.9	75.2	74.9	71.5	73.1	6.7	2.3	72.1	7.0	3.2	8
182	H	77.8	76.5	77.1	75.7	76.8	8.3	•9	76.8	8.3	.9	4
184	Н	81.1	80.0	82 .7X	77.7	80.4	6.6	2.1	78 •5	6.6	2.7	. 8

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COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM REPORT NG. 113 BURSTING STRENGTH (MULLEN), PSI

T 4 33			TO MANTEN			to var	100 10		0.111/11T		
LAB	1	MEANS TH	IS MOUTH		10.	IS MON	I.H.		CUNUL	ATIVE	
CODE V	WE-1	WE-2	WE-3	WK-4	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	WKS
186 I	74.0	73.2	73.2	75.0	73.9	6.2	• 8	73,9	6.8	1.0	9
188 I	74.0	76.2	75.3	74.0 -	74.9	6.4	1.1	74,1	6.5	1.4	9
250 *L	85.6X	85.2X	83.1X	80.0	83.5X	6.3	2.6	83. 3X	6.9	1.9	9
274 H	74.2	73.9	74.6	75.3	74.5	6.0	• 6	73.9	6.0	.8	9
283 H	79.2	75.2	76.4	74.7	76.4	6.0	2.0	76,7	6.0	2.5	9
28 7 A	77.0	78.3	74.38	73.3	75.7	8.2	2.3	77.4	8.7	2.9	9
327 M	78.8S	78.0	78.1S	77.9	78.2	10.1	. 4	75.6	9.0	3.7	9
350 H	70.7	71,5	69.6	71.6	70.8	7.3	.9	71.1	6.8	2.0	9
553 M	75.3	70.5		74.3	73.4	5.3	2.6	74.8	5.5	2.2	7
562 A	79.1	78.3	80.9S	79.8	79.6	9.5	1.1	79.0*	8.9	1.6	9
568 I	69.7	71.3	74.1	73.0	72.0	7.5	1.9	72.0	7.4	1.7	9
569 A	68.7	68.6	71.5	71.0	70.0	5.3	1.5	72.2	5.1	2.6	9
	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
658 H	75.7	69.8	70.6	73.6	72.4	5.6	2.7	71.1	5.9	3.2	9

	WK-1	WX - 2	WE -3	WK-4	GRAND AV THIS MONTH	VERAGES CUMULATIVE 9 WEEKS
AV MEAN	74.1	74.0	74.2	74.3	AV MEAN 74.2	74.0
AV SDR	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	AV SDR 6,8	6.8
SD LABS	3, 3	3.4	2.8	2.7	SD LABS 3.0	3 . 1
NO. INCL	63	62	61	61	NG.INCL 61.7	61.7
NG. GMIT	3	4	5	5	AV SDWKS 1.7	2.1
NOT RCD	2	2	2	2	SD CUN MEAN	2.4

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CGERUG.MEDIUM 26D1 CGERUG.MEDIUM 26D1 CGERUG.MEDIUM 26D1 CGERUG.MEDIUM 26D1 REPORT NO. 113 FLAT CRUSE STRENGTH (CONCORA), LB

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LAB		MEANS THI	S MONTH		THI	S MQN.	ГВ		CUMULA	TIVE	
CODE V	WK-1	WK-2	WE-3	WE-4	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	WES
100	73.5	73.7	73.3	73.7	73.6	3.5	•2	73 . 3	3.8	•6	16
102	73.1	72.1	72.5	73.2	72.8	3.5	• 5	73.7	3.5	2.0	15
105	76.7	76.7	75.3	72.4	75.3	4.1	2.0	79 . 9#	4.8	4.0X	16
106	74.0	79.7S		70.0	74.6	4.4	4.9	74.5	4.5	2.7	14
110	76.1	76.8	74.9	74.4	75.6	4.2	1+1	74.7	3.6	1.4	15
113	72.9	72.8	72.6	74.0	73.1	2.9	•6	72.0	3.0	1+1	16
114	68.8	68.7	72.1	69.6	69.8	3.2	1.6	69.4	3.3	2.1	16
115	71.7	71.9	72.3	73.3	72.3	3.4	•7	74.5	3.3	1.6	16
116	72.8	73.4	72.8	73.4	73.1	2.5	•3	69.2	2.9	2.4	16
119	72.4	74.3	73.3	70.9	72.8	3.7	1.4	71.6	4.1	1.4	15
120	69.9	72.2	71.0	74.9	72.0	4.0	2.2	71.9	3.7	1.8	16
125	75.8	77.3	80.1X	78.3	77.9	4.3	1.8	76.8	4.5	2.7	16
128	71.1	70.8	71.4	71.2	71.1	3.5	• 2	71.1	3.9	.9	15
136	75.6				75.6	3.0		75.6	4.2	1.6	12
138	76.2	77.1S	75.4	74.5	75.8	4.9	1.1	75.7	4.6	1.9	16
140	74.1	71.9	72.2	72.2	72.6	3.7	1.0	72.2	3.8	1.6	16
143	71.7	70.9	70.2	74.3	71.8	3.1	1.8	71.5	3.4	1.1	16
161	70.6	78.9		72.4	74.0	4.1	4.4	74.3	4.0	3.2	15
164	75.5	72.0	71.1	77.6	74.0	3.0	3.0	73.0	3.3	2.1	16
167	74.4	73.6	73.9	74.3	74.1	3.8	.4	73.5	3.7	1.3	16
177	72.0	72.2	72.8	72.5	72.4	4.0	.4	72.9	3.8	2.0	15
182	80.8	81.1XS	78.4	78.5	79.7X	4.9	1.4	78.6*	4.9	2.0	8
188	72.1	71.9	71.8	73.6	72.4	3.0	.9	71.1	3.0	2.3	16
237	69.1	69.1	70.3	71.7	70.1	2.7	1.2	69.2	3.5	2.0	16
250	68.6	68.5	70.9	69.4	69.4	2.6	1.1	69.8	2.8	1.3	11
269	71.8	70.8	70.7	70.4	71.0	3.6	•6	70.3	3.3	.9	16
274	72.1	72.2	72.5	72.4	72.3	3.1	.2	72.1	3.6	.2	16
283	73.2	71.8	73.0	72.2	72.6	3.1	•7	71.7	2.7	1,1	13
284	69.6	71.3	72.5	73.5	71.8	3.3	1.7	72.2	3,8	1.7	16
287	79.2	78.3	79.7	80.0	79.3X	4.3	•7	78.9*		1.2	16
289	66.8	63.4X	63.0X	67.4	65.2X	2.5	2.3	63.6X	3.1	2.2	16
292	77.2	72.8	75.5	-	75.2	3.4	2.2	75.4	3.5	2.3	15
350	80.8	79.8	81.4X	80.3	80.6X	3.6	•7	78.8*		2.9	16
351	75.2	74.7	75.9	73.0	74.7	2.4	1.2	73.2	2. 3X	2.0	16
353	71.3	72.9	75.0	69.3	72.2	3.7	2.4	73.3	3.8	2.4	14
	-	-			÷	-	-		Ť		
355	74.9	74.2	72.3	72.1	73.4	3.3	1.4	73.5	3.2	1.1	16
357	73.4	73.5	73.8	73.2	73.5	4.0	.2	73.2	3.7	3.1	15
363	70.5	69.4	68.0	71.0	69.7	3.0	1.3	70.3	3.3	1.4	16
365	73.2	70.7	70.6	70.1	71.2	3.2	1.4	71.2	3.6	1.0	16
367	72.5	72.7	76.38	78.3	75.0	5.0	2.9	76.5	4.4	2.3	16
	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	Ť		
369	72.6	72.1	72.3	71.1	72.1	3.3	.6	71.8	3.9	1.2	16
377	75.9		76.9	77.2	76.7	4.2	.7	77.1	4.6	1.0	14
379	74.0	73.7	75.7	76.2	74.9	4.5	1.2	74.3	4.3	1.2	15
383	74.2	72.8	73.6		73.5	3.9	.7	74.8	3.9	1.9	15
385	74.0	75.58	70.6	67.8	72.0	4.8	3.5	71.9	4.2	2.7	15
										-•••	
387	72.5	76.8	73.5	73.6	74+1	3.0	1.9	72.7	3.4	2.0	16
391		64.8X	64.2X	61.5X	63.5X	3.7	1.8	66.0X		3.3	6
393	72.5	71.4	69.5	70.6	71.0	2.8	1.3	73.3	3.2	1.8	16
395	77.7		76.2	74.8	76.2	3.3	1.5	76.0	4.1	1.2	15
397	78.4	76.3	77.3	76.9	77.2	3.6	•9	76.3	3.8	1.9	16
						0.0	4 3	10.0	0.0	* # 7	10
399	74.8	74.4	73.8	74.6	74.4	3.4	. 4	74.8	3.9	1.1	15
553	71.2	69.0	1000	69.8	70.0	3.8	1.1	70.4	3.8	1.1	15
555	77.5	73.0	76.5	77.4	76.1	2.5	2.1	74.7	3.3	2.8	16
562	72.6	72.7	73.1	73.9	73.1	4.3	•6	69.2	4.4	2.0 3.0	16
568	78.3	76.1	74.3	77.6	76.6	3.4	1.8	78.0	4.0	2.6	16
								10.0	400	2.0	.0

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COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM REPORT NO. 113 FLAT CRUSE STRENGTH (CONCORA), LB

FEBRUARY 1979

LAB	м	EANS THE	S MONTH		TH	IS MONT	.н		CUNUL	ATIVE	
CODE V	W K - 1	WK-2	WK+3 WK.	4	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	WKS
572	72.9	71.5	73.9 72.	7	72. 8	3.4	1.0	71.2	3 _e 5	1.5	16
578	76.3	77.8	80.0 74.	7	77.2	4.0	2.3	76.9	4.5	3.1	16
609	74.0	71.2	73.8 71.	Э	72.6	3.5	1.5	72,5	3 _e 5	1.4	16
							GRAND	AVERAGE	ES		
	WK - 1	₩K-2	WK-3	WK-4		THIS	MONTH	CUMUI	LATIVE	16 WEE	KS
AV NEAN	73.7	73.4	73.5	73.4	۸V	MEAN	73.5	7	73.3		
AV SDR	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	۸V	SDR	3.5		3.6		
SD LABS	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.0	SD	LABS	2.8		3.0		

		1.00					
AV SDR	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	AV SDR	3.5	3.6
SD LABS	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.0	SD LABS	2.8	3.0
NO. INCL	57	52	50	54	NO. INCL	53.2	53.0
NO. CNIT	0	3	4	1	AV SDWKS	1.4	1.8
NOT RCD	1	3	4	з	SD CUM ME.	AN	2.7
SD SHTS	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1			

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