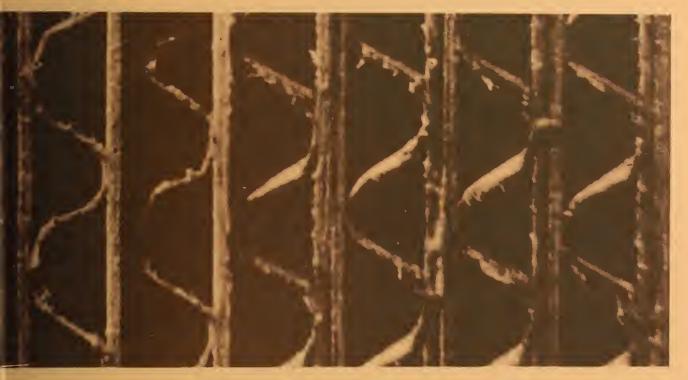
NBS 12.79-1366 BOARD

report no. 112 January 1979



NBS Collaborative Reference Program for Containerboard Fourdrinier Kraft Board Group American Paper Institute, Inc. and U.S. Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards

NBS COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAMS

TAPPI Paper and Board (6 times per year)

Bursting strength Tearing strength Tensile breaking strength Elongation to break Tensile energy absorption Folding endurance Stiffness Air resistance Grammage Smoothness
Surface pick strength
K & N ink absorption
pH
Opacity
Blue reflectance (brightness)
Specular gloss, 75°
Thickness
Concora (flat crush)
Ring crush

FKBG-API Containerboard (48 times per year)

Mullen burst of linerboard Concora test of medium

MCCA Color and Appearance (4 times per year)

Gloss at 60° Color and color difference

CTS Rubber (4 times per year)

Tensile strength, ultimate elongation and tensile stress Hardness Mooney viscosity Vulcanization properties

CTS Thermal Insulation Materials (2 times per year)

19 test methods for thermal insulation materials covering: thermal properties; strength properties; dimensions, stability, and density properties; fire properties; and properties of vapor barriers

ASTM Cement (2 times per year)

Chemical (11 chemical components) Physical (8 characteristics)

AASHTO Bituminous

Asphalt cement (2 times per year) Cutbacks (once a year)

> NBS Collaborative Reference Programs A05 Technology Building National Bureau of Standards Washington, DC 20234

> > Rev. 3/79

CONTAINER BOARD

Collaborative Reference Program for Containerboard report no. 112 January 1979

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U.S. Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards Fourdrinier Kraft Board Group American Paper Institute, Inc.

NBSIR 79-1366



Introduction

The Collaborative Reference Program for Containerboard is sponsored by the Fourdrinier Kraft Board Group (FKBG) of the American Institute of Paper, Inc., with the cooperation of the Technical Association of the Pulp and Paper Industry (TAPPI) and the Collaborative Testing Services, Inc. In this program, samples of three weights of linerboard, nominally 26 lb, 42 lb, and 69 lb and of corrugating medium (26 lb) are randomized separately from uniform narrow rolls and packaged for distribution to the participants. Each month, sufficient test material for four weekly tests, the material for each consisting of 20 test pieces of 42 1b board and 20 test pieces of 26 or 69 1b board, the latter in alternate months, is mailed to participants for Mullen bursting strength, or for each week five sheets of corrugating medium, each sheet for four tests of Concora flat crush strength. The participants return their test results to NBS for analysis and receive two monthly reports from NBS: a "preliminary" (individualized report) comparing a laboratory's results with the industrial mean, and a longer report (as illustrated by this report) showing the data from all participants.

Teffrey Sorlint

Jeffrey Horlick, Administrator Collaborative Reference Programs

Office of Testing Laboratory Evaluation Technology (301) 921-2946

April 24, 1979

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EXPLANATION OF TABLES

Each table shows laboratory test results for Mullen bursting strength of linerboard or Concora flat crush strength of corrugating medium. The data are divided into three time spans. On the left of each table is an analysis for each week of the month. In the center is cumulative data for the month and on the right is cumulative data for up to 16 weeks.

Conservative statistical tests have been used in excluding extreme data from the analyses. Thus, where the mean (average) for one laboratory is compared with the average for many laboratories, limits have been used that would exclude only one laboratory in a hundred if all laboratories followed exactly the same testing procedure. Consequently, laboratories receiving "X" flags should review their testing procedures, instrument calibration, and control processes. Similar conservative criteria were used in flagging within-laboratory standard deviations and other statistics.

	LAB		MEANS TH	IS MONTH	
WEEKLY VALUES:	CODE V	WK-1	WK - 2	WK-3	WK - 4

- LAB CODE Confidential laboratory identification number known only to the participant and the Collaborative Reference Program staff.
 - V Code for indicating instrument type, units used, and any other variation in test procedure or conditions. A '+' in this column means a non-standard variation. Data marked '+' are not included in the combined averages for all laboratories. (see page 4).
- MEANS THIS MONTH For each laboratory each weekly mean is the average of individual test determinations, usually an average of 20 determinations.

FLAGS (following means and standard deviations) -

- X Data excluded from an AV MEAN or average standard deviation because value deviated from the AV MEAN or average standard deviation by more than 2.576 times the appropriate standard deviation. A laboratory following the prescribed test method could obtain such an extreme value by chance only one time in a hundred. Corrective action is almost certainly required.
- * Data included in the CUMULATIVE AV MEAN but the value deviated from this mean by more than 1.960 and less that 2.576 times the SD CUM MEAN. A laboratory following the prescribed test method could obtain such an extreme value by chance only one time in twenty. Corrective action may be desired.

- S This is a warning to the laboratory but does not affect inclusion or exclusion of the laboratory's results from the corresponding AV MEAN. This flag indicates an extremely high or low within-laboratory standard deviation (SDR, not shown) that could occur by chance only one time in a hundred if the laboratory is following the prescribed test method.
- AV MEAN (at bottom of table) The average for the indicated week of the means for all laboratories, except those laboratories marked '+' in column V and those means marked with an 'X'.
- SDR (not shown) The standard deviation of within-laboratory measurements; i.e., the Standard Deviation of the Replicate measurements made at one time in one laboratory on one package of test pieces.
- AV SDR The average for the indicated week of the SDR's of all the laboratories, except those omitted from the AV MEAN. Also an extremely high or low SDR as compared with the AV SDR based on the remaining laboratories is omitted from the AV SDR and the letter 'S' is placed after the laboratory mean for that week. The AV SDR is an index of the within-laboratory precision for repeated measurements; i.e., a measure of the ability of an average laboratory to repeat its results over a short period of time. It includes measurement error and sample variation.
- SD LABS For each week the standard deviation of the means about the AV MEAN for that week after omitting those means marked with an 'X' or noted '+' in column V. The SD LABS is an index of the among-laboratory precision of the test method as applied by the participating laboratories; i.e., a measure of the ability of laboratories to get comparable results.
- NO. INCL The number of laboratory means included in the AV MEAN for that week.
- NO. OMIT The number of laboratory means reported but omitted from AV MEAN because of non-standard equipment, environment or procedure ('+' in column V) or because of extreme results (X following mean).
- NOT RCD The number of laboratories failing to report data on time or in usable form for this week (but who reported data for at least one of the other weeks of this month), or who received test pieces from a different sample of material and whose data therefore are shown in another table of this report.
- SD SHTS (Concora only) The average for the indicated week of the amongsheet within-laboratory standard deviations. The SD SHTS is an index primarily of the variability among sheets.

VALUES THIS MONTH:

THIS MONTH MEAN SDR SDWKS

- MEAN The average for the indicated laboratory of the reported weekly MEANS THIS MONTH.
- SDR The average for the indicated laboratory of the weekly SDRs for the current month.
- SDWKS For the indicated laboratory, the standard deviation among the laboratory's weekly MEANS THIS MONTH (including those means marked with an 'X').

CUMULATIVE CUMULATIVE VALUES: MEAN SDR SDWKS WKS

- MEAN The average for the indicated laboratory of all its weekly means for the number of weeks indicated, including those for the current month. An '*' or 'X' following this CUMULATIVE MEAN indicates the laboratory is running consistently low or high. (See above for explanation of these flags).
- SDR The average for the indicated laboratory of the weekly SDRs for the indicated number of weeks.
- SDWKS For the indicated laboratory, the standard deviation among the laboratory's weekly means (including those means marked with an 'X'). SDWKS is an index of the week to week precision; i.e., a measure of the ability of a laboratory to repeat its results from week to week.
- WKS Number of weeks for which usable results have been reported by that laboratory. At most, 16 weeks of data are included.

GRAND AVERAGES GRAND AVERAGES: THIS MONTH CUMULATIVE 12 WEEKS

- THIS MONTH Averages for the four weeks of the quantities shown to the left.
- CUMULATIVE Averages for the indicated number of weeks, including the four weeks of the current month.

3

- AV SDWKS The average of the SDWKS for all laboratories excluding those marked '+' in column V or with an 'X' following the corresponding THIS MONTH or CUMULATIVE MEAN or SDWKS.
- SD CUM MEAN The larger of either (1) the standard deviation of the CUMULATIVE MEANS about the average CUMULATIVE MEAN after omitting those CUMULATIVE MEANS marked with an 'X' or with a '+' in column V, or (2) the CUMULATIVE SD LABS divided by the square root of the number of weeks cumulated. The former will be appreciably larger than the latter only when there are persistent systematic differences among the laboratories.

INSTRUMENT CODES

FOR

MULLEN BURST TESTERS (Column V)

Code	Description
A	Model A, Manual Clamp
Н	Model AH, Hydraulic Clamp
I	Model A, Hydraulic Clamp added
J	Jumbo, Hand Clamp, Hand Driven
L	Lhomargy, Hydraulic Clamp
М	Model AH, Hydraulic Clamp, Transducer
R	Model A, Air Clamp added
x	Other Model, Please Describe Instrument Make and Model

If an incorrect instrument code has been assigned to your laboratory, please inform us.

Use of Average Mean as a Reference Standard

A large supply of linerboard in three weights was randomized and placed in sealed packages ready for shipment. The supply for each weight of board was divided into several narrow "rolls" or cross-machine "positions" of a larger roll, and each position was separately randomized. Each package contains test pieces from one position only. The position is designated by the number following the letter in the code marked on the package. Thus 42H <u>l</u> indicates that this package contains 42 lb board from position l of lot H. Samples from the first position are distributed until exhausted, then from the second position, and so forth for each weight of board. Thus for short periods of time (several weeks to months), the samples that the participants test are from the same position of a lot, and for a longer period from the same lot.

The three weights of linerboard distributed in this program may be used as reference standards. The best reference values are the cumulative grand AV MEANs in the latest reports. These values are given at the bottom right of each table. For each weight of board, comparisons should be made first for measurements made on the same position, i.e., for checking your current measurement, use grand AV MEANs that have the same position code as on the packages being tested. The position is shown in the upper left corner of the table. If no report is yet available on the current position, grand AV MEANs from previously tested positions of the same lot may be used as approximate reference values.

Similarly a large supply of a 26 lb corrugating medium was randomized, after dividing into several narrow rolls or positions. The above discussion for linerboard also applies to the corrugating medium.

We are currently using the third lot of linerboard and the fourth lot of corrugating medium:

Lot	Material	Codes	Used
1	linerboard	A,B,C	October 1969 - April 1973
2	linerboard	D,E,F	September 1972 - September 1976
3	linerboard	G,H,I,J	October 1976 -
1	corrugating medium	(A)	May 1973 - March 1976
2	corrugating medium	B	April 1976 - February 1977
3	corrugating medium	C	March 1977 - August 1978
4	corrugating medium	D	September 1978 -

COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM REPORT NO. 112 BURSTING STRENGTH (MULLEN), PSI

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							-					
LAB			MEANS TH	IS MONTH		TH	IS NON	тн		CUMULA	TIVE	
CODI	e v	WK-8			WK-4	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	NEAN		SDWKS	WKS
0001		W B = 2		#A=0		ALDAN	30.5	SD HAS		SP N		
												-
100	Н	102.3	102.5	103.4	104.5	103.2	5.5	1.0	103.2	5.8	• 9	5
101	H	120.0X	118.1	120.5X	119.3X	119.5X	5.6	1.0	119.8X	6.2	1.2	5
102	н	204.9	103.9	108.1	110.1	106.7	7.5	2.9	107.9	7.0	3.5	5
103	I	105.3	104.4	104.9	105.9	105.1	7.6	.6	105.1	7.2	.€	5
	-										5.6	5
105	M	207.9	111.1	100.9	105.8	106.4	10.2	4.3	104.6	9.7	5.0	
806	H	95.9	109.2	108.7	105.0	104.7	8.6	6.1	102.8	8.5	6.8	5
107	A	222.2	114.7	106.7	108.8	110.3	6.7	3.4	109.1	7.1	4.1	5
108	м	99.3	103.2		101.8	102.9	9.8	3.3	103.3	9.2	3.0	5
						100.9						5
109	H	101.7	100.5	102.7	98.8	- •	7.9	8.7	100.5	8.3	1.8	
110	м	112.9	107.0	106.8	111.6	109.6	7.9	3.1	179.8	8.0	2.8	5
111	м	97.1	98.3	101.1	99.5	99.0	8.7	1.7	99.2	8.3	2.6	5
112	H	97.1	100.8	103.2	95.8	99.2	6.8	3.4	99.7	6.9	3.1	5
113			103.0	104.0	104.8	104.2	6.3	• 9	104.4	6.3	• 9	5
814	A	103.6	104.5	104.1	100.5	103.2	7.0	1.8	103.3	7.5	3.€	5
115	R	109.4	103.4	100.8	106.0	104.9	6.7	3.7	106.6	6.6	4.8	5
117	H	110.5	94.2	95.8	100.4	100.3	7.2	7.3	102.5	6.9	8.1X	5
					106.0							
119		106.5	103.8	113.3		107.4	8.7	4.1	107.4	8.7	4.1	4
120	R	97.3	96.6	100.9	101.1	99.0	8.5	2.4	99.C	8,8	2.0	5
121	м	101.0	100.9	108.9	106.5	104.4	8.9	4.0	104.2	9.4	3.5	5
123	R	103.6	105.0	99.95	102.75	102.8	10.7	2.2	103.1	10.6	2.0	5
												Ŭ
			101 1	140.0	105 7	107 7	6.0					-
125		109.7	106.6	108.9	105.3	107.7	6.9	2.0	106.6	6.8	3.0	5
127	н	105.9	104.0	107.1	102.9	105.0	7.1	2.9	106.2	6.8	3.2	5
128	H	102.1	104.6	99.5	103.0	102.3	9.0	2.1	102.8	8.5	2.2	5
129	R	207.1	105.3	120.1XS	113.7	111.5	6.0	6.7	108.8	6.2	8.5X	
1 30		99.6S		99.5	102.1	-	10.8	-	101.0			5
6 50	<u>n</u>	77.03	200.9	33.0	10201	100.0	10.0	1.2	101.0	10.8	1.4	5
131	R	98.3	97.4	94.9	94.0S	96.2	10.9	2.0	95.9*	10.4	1.9	5
133	A	105.1	104.2	104.7	104.2	104.6	5.5	. 4	104.9	5.5	.9	5
236	н	103.0	96.2		98.5	99.3	7.5	3.5	102.4	6.7	6.8	4
137			98.5	104.2	114.5		10.7	8.1	105.4	9.7	6.7	4
		107.0										
138	H	107.0	200.0	103.8	94.3	101.3	8.5	5.5	101.3	9.4	4.7	5
139	R	106.8	99.8	103.1	101.9	102.9	9.7	2.9	103.1	9.5	2.6	5
840	H	106.3	108.0	105.3	104.6	106.1	4.7	1.5	106.4	4. 3X	1.5	5
141	Ħ	215.6	115.3	113.9	114.6	114.8	6.8	.8	114.9X		.7	5
142		:03.9	102.75	101.7	102.3	102.7	9.5	1.0	103.4	8.9	1.8	5
143	H	109.9	108.8	108.9	107.9	108.9	7+7	• 6	109.1	7.7	• 9	5
145	H	107.8	103.0			105.4	5.6	3.4	105.4	5.6	3.4	2
147	H	111.0	106.7	104.5	108.1	107.6	9.0	2.7	107.6	9.2	2.3	5
149		109.2	99.1	100.3	99.6	102.1	6.6	4.8	102.2	7.1	4.2	5
151		109.2	102.7	105.4	113.4	107.7	6.7	4.7	106.7	6.8	4.6	5
155	H	101.2	98.9	101.8	98.2	100.0	8.6	1.8	98.9	9.1	2.9	5
157	• X	107.8	108.0	111.1	108.5	108.9.	8.4	1.5	107.1	8.1	4.2	5
		107.3	100.1	105.0	103.9	104.1	7.5	3.0	104.2	8.0	2.6	5
			101.9									
	*X	105.4		104.6	109.5	105.4	7.7	3.1	164.0	8.0	4.1	5
163		106.7	111.2	100.1	106.4	106.1	6.8	4.5	107.3	6.8	4.7	5
165	R	98.9	100.4	99.6	102.0	100.2	9.1	1.3	103.9	9.3	8.2X	5
167	Н	106.5	99.7	104.0	102.9	103.3	8.4	2.8	103.2	8.1	2.5	5
171			99.6	97.2	109.8	101.2	9.5	5.8		9.1		5
									100.8		5.1	
172			110.3	115.6	113.7	112.0	7.1	3.2	112.2	7.2	2.8	5
173		105.05	-	96.7	97.8	99.6	10.2	3.7	99.6	10.2	3.7	4
174	H	110.0	109.1	107.3	107.9	108.6	6.2	1.2	107.1	6.5	3.5	5
175	Н	114.0	117.8	110.4		114.1	9.9	3.7	111.6	10.5	5.8	4
176			101.5	100.3	101.2							
		-				100.8	9.1	•7	100.5	8.7	.8	5
177		112.2	114.9	115.0	108.4	112.7	8.7	3.1	112.7*		3.1	4
182		102.6	103.7	101.3	100.6	102.1	8.9	1.4	102.1	8.9	3.4	4
184	Н	212.0	112.3		108.1	110.8	5.7	2.4	111.5	6.3	2.4	4
							-	2				

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COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM REPORT NG. 112 BURSTING STRENGTH (MULLEN), PSI

LAB			MEANS TH	IS MONTH		THI	S MON	TH		CUMUL	ATIVE	
CODE	v	WE-1	₩K-2	WK-3	WK-4	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	MBAN	SDR	SDWKS	WKS
186	I	\$13.0	116.1	113.3	112.7	113.8	8.1	1.6	113.6*	8.3	1.5	5
188	I	100.2	97.1	107.0	110.4	103.7	6.0	6.1	103.7	5.9	5.3	5
250	*L	\$17.9				117.9X	10.2		118.5X	10.1	• 9	2
274	Н	108.9	107.2	107.1	106.0	107.3	6.5	1.2	109.5	6.5	4.9	5
283	H	117.4				117.4X	4.8		119.0X	5.6	2.3	2
287	A	102.15	107.1	100.0	109.9	104.8	10.8	4.5	105.6	10.0	4.3	5
350	H	103.0	103.8	96.4	98.1	100.3	8.3	3.6	100.9	8.3	3.4	5
553	M	103.8	109.4	108.0	101.7	105.7	6.9	3.6	105.6	7.3	3.1	5
562	A	109.3	100.0	103.1	107.7	105.0	9.7	4.3	106.1	9.2	4.3	5
568	I	102.5	106.8	103.7	99 . 89	103.2	8.5	2.9	103.3	8.1	2.5	5
569	A	99.8	96.6	100.5	101.0	99.5	7.1	2.0	100.0	7.2	2.0	5
658	H	121.4X	118.9X	119.9XS	119.4X	119.9X	5.6	1.1	120.0X	5.1	.9	5
682	Ħ	161.2X	157.0X			159.1X	8.9	3.0	159.1X	8.9	3.0	2

					GRAND	AVERAGES
	WK-1	WE-2	WK-3	WE-4	THIS MONTH	CUMULATIVE 5 WEBKS
AV MEAN	105.5	104.4	104.2	104.6	AV MBAN 104.7	105.0
AV SDR	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.1	AV SDR 7.8	7.8
SD LABS	5.0	5.6	4.8	5.1	SD LABS 5.1	5.5
NO. INCL	61	62	57	59	NG.INCL 59.7	60.0
NO. GMIT	6	4	5	4	AV SDWKS 2.9	3.1
NOT RCD	1	2	6	5	SD CUM MEAN	3.8

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COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM REPORT NO. 112 BURSTING STRENGTH (MULLEN), PSI

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LAB			MBANS TH	IS MONTH		TH	IS MON	TH		CUMULA	TIVE	
CJDE	V	WK-1	WK-2	WK-3	WE-4	MFAN	SDR	SDWKS	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	WKS
100	H	162.2	155.9	162.9		160.4	14.9	3.9	160.7	14.2	2.3	8
101	H	159.1	159.6	162.2		160.3	13.6	1.7	157.8	13.8	2.6	8
102	H	161.4	164.6	163.4		163.2	12.6	1.6	161.8	12.6	1.7	7
103	I	153.5	158.6	160.5		157.5	12.4	3.6	154.4	12.1	4.8	8
105	М	161.0	177.6X	150.8		163.2	19.6	13.5	158.9	17.6	8.9	7
106	н	140.7X	171.3	166.5		159.5	16.8	16.5	160.4	16.3	10.2X	7
807	A	155.4		158.3		158.8	12.0	3.6	159.4	12.7	2.9	8
108	М	170.1		162.2		166.2		4.0	162.3		5.5	8
109	H			162.6		162.4		.8	161.2		2.5	8
110	M	154.4	162.3	162.4		159.7		4.6	155.2		7.5	7
111	м	157.7	159.4	144.6X		153.9	17.6	8.1	155.2	16.0	6.5	8
112	H	153.6		150.9		153.9		3.2	154.5		3.1	8
113	R			155.1			11.1	1.1	156.1	11.6	2.4	8
114	Ā	158.2		167.5		162.0		4.9	162.4		3.5	8
115		857.2	156.7	155.05		156.3		1.2	152.3		4.8	8
440	r	5 U F 8 E	70001	100000		100.0	785		105.0		4.0	0
s 4 -7	77	180 7	166.0	156 1		156 0	10.8	1.5	184 7	a 2.9		
117	H			156.1		156.9			156.7		2.8	8
119	H			161.3		159.6		1.5	161.1	15.0	4.5	8
120	R		156.9	154.1		157.9		4.3	151.4		7.2	8
121	M		143.9X			1 52.9		7.8	155.0		5.4	8
123	R	161.0	152.0	157.4		156.8	20.0	4.5	159.0	17.1	3.2	8
	_											
125	I			158.9		157.6		1.6	156.7		4.1	8
127	H			159.1		156.8		2.3	157.2		2.2	8
128	H			155.8		152.1		3.5	149.9*		4.0	8
129	R		151.0	150.55		153.9	7.8	5.4	151.9	8.1X	-	8
130	H	154.6	161.4	160.8		159.0	15.5	3.8	160.5	17.0	4.9	8
131	R	148.19	159.9	148.5		152.2	17.2	6.7	155.8	16.6	6.6	8
133	A	153.9	152.8	151.2		152.7	14.7	1.4	153.6	13.9	2.8	7
136	H	٤ 50. 3	145.1			147.7	12.8	3.7	150.8*	13.3	3.9	7
137	H		162.8	172.5X		167.7	19.8	6.9	163.8	19.0	4.1	7
138	H	157.5	154.0	164.0		158.5	15.4	5.1	160.0	15.9	3.5	8
139	R	163.4	164.18	164.3		164.0	21.4	.5	163.5	16.5	2.6	8
140	H	153.3	158.0	151.8		154.4	11.9	3.2	156.2	12.2	4.2	8
141	H	157.7	155.2	154.5		155.8	12.1	1.7	157.4	12.6	1.5	8
\$42	A	164.3	163.3	169.0		165.6	15.4	3.1	163.6		2.9	8
143	Ħ	158.4	160.5	161.3		160.1	13.1	1.5	159.7		.9	8
145	H	157.5	146.8			152.2	10.2	7.6	151.8	11.8	5.4	5
147	Ħ		165.4	159.4		162.7		3.0	162.2	16.5	2.4	8
149	H	149.7	150.9	159.2		153.3		5.2	161.2	17.3	8.2	8
151	H		154.5	153.9		155.2		1.8	156.0		1.4	7
155	н		156.0	161.8		161.0		4.6		18.2	6.6	7
157	• X	149.9	158.9	159.5		156.1	16.6	5.3	156.1	16.6	5.3	3
159		158.1	155.7	155.7		156.5		1.4	159.6	15.2	5.3	8
161		165.3	171.3	157.7		164.8		6.8	162.8	15.0	4.2	8
163	H	162.3	155.4	156.0			15.9	3.8	158.1	15.1	2.6	8
165	R	155.9	154.8	159.4		156.7		2.4	157.0	13.8	3.6	6
	-								10/00	1000	0.0	0
167	н	163.4	159.2	161.7		161.4	14.5	2.1	166.3*	16.3	4.9	8
171	н	160.1	156.1	156.1		157.5	17.8	2.3	159.6			8
172	H	149.2	161.3	164.3		158.3	14.5	8.0	157.7	14.4	4.1	8
173	H	155.4	163.2	149.4		156.0	14.4	6.9	161.3	11.9	5.5	
174	н	164.5	165.3	165.5		165.1	18.6		162.6			7
	-						-0-0	• 5	.02.0	16.6	5.3	8
175	Ħ	167.2	166.6	164.2		166.0	15.1	1.6	165 4	16.6	2.0	
176	н	162.3	155.6	165.2		161.0	15.5		165.4	16.6	3.2	8
177	н	163.6	157.8	168.5		163.3		4.9	162.8	16.2	3.4	8
182	H	167.3	166.5	155.5		163.1		5.3	162.8	13.6	6.4	8
184	н	158.2	169.4				18.1	6.6	163.1	18.1	6.6	3
	**	S U U S Z	A U 7 0 4			163.8	13.6	7.9	160.5	15.0	4.7	7

LINERBOARD 6918 COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM JANUARY 1979 REPORT NO. 112 REPORT NG. 112 BURSTING STRENGTH (MULLEN), PSI

LAB			MBANS TH	IS MONTH		TE	IS MON	TH		CUMUL	ATIVB	
CODE	v	W K - 1	WK-2	WE-3	WE-4	MBAN	SDR	SDWKS	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	WKS
186	I	156.8	155.0	160.6		157.5	13.9	2.9	158.6	16.0	2.5	8
188	I	146.9	146.3	151.8		148.4	11.6	3.0	151.9	12.3	3.7	8
250	+L	187.3X				187. 3X	12.5		185.9X	14.3	.9	5
274	H	158.8	158.7	158.3		158.5	10.8	.3	158.2	11.0	.5	8
283	Ħ	164.7				164.7	12.6		159.8	10.8	3.0	6
287		160.8	155.2	156.6S		157.5	17.4	2.9	160.4	16.0	5.6	8
350	Н	162.1	155.4	155.5		157.7	14.6	3.8	156.3	15.0	3.3	8
553	M	158.3	156.1	156.7		157.0	13.2	1.1	158.9	16.3	3.2	8
562	A	170.6	165.9	162.3		166.3	16.9	4.2	162.8	16.0	6.5	8
568	I	156.7	154.7	150.2		153.9	15.8	3.4	157.0	16.6	4.3	8
569	A	152.7	157.9	154.7		155.1	15.0	2.6	163.4	13.7	7.3	8
658	R	164.5	168.95	170.05		167.8	7.0	2.9	160.7	12.2	8.3	8
682	Н	198.5X	200.5X			199.5X	14.0	1.4	199.5X	14.0	8.4	2

					GRANI	AVBRAGES	
	WK - 1	WK-2	WK-3	WX-4	THIS MONTH	CUMULATI VE	8 WEBKS
AV MBAN	158.7	158.4	158.8		AV MEAN 158.6	158.8	
AV SDR	14.0	14.9	14.8		AV SDR 14.6	14.8	
SD LABS	5.1	5.6	5.3		SD LABS 5.3	5.4	
NO. INCL	62	61	58		NG.INCL 60.3	61.1	
NO. CMIT	5	5	4		AV SDWKS 3.9	4.3	
NOT RCD	1	2	6		SD CUM MEAN	3.8	

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COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM Report NG. 112 Bursting Strength (Nullen), PSI

							A7			
LAB		TT 177 0	MEANS THIS MONTH	WK-4		IS MON		ME AN	CUMULATIVE SDR SDWKS	NVC
CODE	v	WK-1	WK-2 WK-3	WE-4	NEAN	SDR	SDWLS	NIS A.N	SDK SDWES	WES
100	н			155.8	155.8	10 5		155.8	19.5	1
101	H			162.1	162.1				11.5	- î
102	H			162.1	162.1			162.1	-	i
103	I			158.4	158.4			158.4		ī
105	м.			156.2	156.2			156.2		1
100					10001					-
106	H			154.4	154.4	11.6		154.4	11.6	1
107	Ā			153.4	153.4			153.4		1
108	M			158.0	158.0			158.0		1
109	Н			163.4	163.4			163.4		1
110	м			148.7	148.7			148.7		ī
	-			-						-
111	M			141.6X	141.6X	12.7		141.6X	12.7	1
	H			154.7	154.7			154.7	10.5	1
113	R				157.7			157.7		1
114	A			152.9	152.9			152.9		1
115	R			156.2	156.2				9.4	1
										-
117	H			154.7	154.7	17.0		154.7	17.0	1
119	H			156.3	156.3	-		156.3		1
120	R			153.0	1 53. 0			153.0	17.1	1
121	M			147.9	147.9			147.9		1
123	R			151.5	151.5			151.5		1
										-
325	I			161.8	161.8	9.5		161.8	9.5	1
127	H			148.0	148.0	10.6		148.0	10.6	1
128	H			161.7	161.7	15.5		161.7	15.5	1
129	R			155.8	155.8	12.3		155.8	12.3	1
130	H			152.6	152.6	16.2		152.6	16.2	1
131	R			139.0X	1 39. OX	16.2		139.0X	16.2	1
133	A			152.5	152.5	9.3		152.5	9.3	1
136	Ħ			149.7	149.7	12.9		149.7	12.9	1
137	H			172.1IS	172.1X	23.2		172.1X	23.2X	1
138	H			155.4	155.4	14.3		155.4	14.3	1
	R			165.7	165.7	-		165.7*		1
	H			157.7	157.7			157.7	-	1
141	H			155.2	155.2	-		155.2		1
142	A			156.6	156.6			156.6		1
143	H			156.8	156.8	12.6		156.8	12.6	1
147	H			156.4	156.4			156.4		1
-	H			160.8	160.8			160.8		1
151	H			151.4	151.4				8.3	1
	H			150.4	150.4			150.4		1
157	. *			153.6	153.6	13.1		153.6	5 Je 1	1
159	u			156.2	156.2	12 7		156.2	10.7	
161				155.2	155.2					1
163				150.9	150.9			155.2		1
165				150.9	150.9			150.9		1
167				161.7	161.7			161.7		1
								10101	1203	*
171	н			163.2	163.2	19.2		163.2	19.2	1
172				157.8	157.8			157.8		1
173	Н			157.1	157.1			157.1		1
174	Н			153.8	153.8			153.8		i
176	н			157.0	157.0			157.0		1
						• • •				•
177	H			157.4	157.4	12.7		157.4	12.7	1
182	H			155.1	155.1	-		155.1		1
184	H			162.8	162.8			162.8		1
	I			155.9	155.9			155.9		1
188	I			151.7	151.7	13.1		151.7		1

COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM REPORT NG. 112 BURSTING STRENGTH (MULLEN), PSI

JANUARY 1979

LAB			MEANS TH	IS MONT	8	TH	IS MON	TH		CUMUL	ATIVE	
CQDB	V	WE-1	WK - 2	WE-3	WE-4	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	MBAN	SDR	SDWKS	WKS
274	н				159.7	159.7	12.5		159.7	12.5		ŝ
287	A				155.38	155.3	21.3		155.3	21.3X		1
350	H				153.7	153.7	21.0		153.7	11.0		1
553	M				164.7	164.7	15.6		164.7	15.6		1
562	A				167.5	167.5	13.4		167.5*	13.4		1
568	I				157.1	157.1	14.7		157.1	14.7		1
569	A				157.4	157.4	11.1		157.4	11.1		1
658	H				167.5	167.5	8.1		167.5*	8.1		1

					GRAND A	VERAGES
	WE-1	WE-2	WI-3	WE-4	THIS MONTH	CUMULATIVE ! WEEKS
AV MBAN				156.6	AV MBAN 156.6	156.6
AV SDR				13.1	AV SDR 13.1	13.1
SD LABS				4.7	SD LABS 4.7	4.7
NC. INCL				58	NG.INCL 58.0	58.0
NG. CMIT				5	AV SDWES .0	• 0
NOT RCD				0	SD CUN MEAN	4.7

COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM Report NG. 112 Flat Crush Strength (Concora), LB

JANUARY 1979

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LAB		TEANS THE			THI MEAN	S MONI SDR	SDWES	MEAN	SDR S	TIVE SDWKS	WES
CODE V	WK-1	WK-2	WK-3	WE-4	ALAN	SDK	SDAFS	ABAN	SUR :	SDWES	WAS
100	72.4	73.7	72.6	73.5	73.1	3.4	.7	73.2	3.8	.8	16
102	72.6	76.9	79.2	72.8	75.4	3.7	3.2	73.9	3.5	1.9	15
105	78.8	79.5	84. 3XS		81.0X	4.3	2.5	80.6X		3.1	16
106	75.6	73.5	72.8	73.6	73.9	4.1	1.2	73.2	4.6	3.8X	14
110	73.5	74.9	75.0	75.6	74.8	3.9	•9	74.2	3.4	1.4	14
113	72.1	70.9	73.4	71.3	71.9	2.8	1.1	71.6	3.1	.9	16
114	69.8	68.0	67.3	70.7	69.0	3.1	1.6	68.7	3.2	2.3	16
115	75.1	75.8	76.2	74.5	75.4	3.7	.8	75.3	3.3	.9	\$6
116	67.9	68.7	68.4	68.1	68.3	2.7	.3	66.3X		3.0	16
119	71.2	72.6	73.5	69.6	71.7	4.4	1.7	71.7	4.1	1.5	15
120	73.6	68.9	71.8	71.4	78.4	3.2	1.9	71.6	3.6	1.6	16
125	76.3	78.1	79.9	76.95	77.8	4.1	1.6	76.9	4.3	3.0	16
128	71.8	72.4	70.3	70.8	71.3	3.8	.9	70.9	4.2	.9	15
136	76.4	75.4	77.3	75.15	76.1	4.7	1.0	75.6	4.3	1.5	15
138	73.9	74.2	77.9	75.4	75.4	4.0	1.8	76.2	4.3	2.1	16
140	74.1	72.2	73.3	72.7	73.1	4.1	•8	72.1	4.0	1.6	16
843	72.1	71.7	72.5	71.6	72.0	4.1	.4	71.7 74.3	3.4	•9	16
161	70.6	79.8	70.0	72.5	73.2	3.7	4.5	-	4.1	2.8	16
164 167	72.5 73.7	72.1 75.1	73.3 72.3	71.5	72.4 73.2	3.3	•7 1•6	72.0 73.7	3.5 3.8	2.1 1.7	16 16
177	71.1	71.9	75.2	71.8	72.5	3.7	1.8	73.0	3.8	2.5	15
182	80.2S	75.9	78.0	76.1	77.6	5.0	2.0	77.6	5.0X	2.0	4
188	75.2	74.6	69.5	69.0	72.1	3.2	3.3	70.2	3.0	2.3	16
237 269	72.3 69.6	69.2 70.5	70.9 69.1	66.1 71.0	69.6 70.1	2.9 3.2	2.6 .9	69.0 70.1	3.9 3.3	2.0 .8	16 16
							••			• •	
274	72.1	72.0	72.1	72.0	72.1	4.1	+1	71.5	3.4	1.0	16
283 284	71.5 70.2	71.6	73.3	70.0	71.5 71.8	2.5	1.3	71.4	3.0	1.0	13
287	78.9	78.1	78.9	72.0 81.3	79.3	4.0	1.4	72.4 78.2#	4.0	1.7 1.6	16 16
289	66.6	64.71	63.9X	61.0X	64.1X	3.3	2.3	63.2X	3.3	1.9	16
292	75.2	75.3	78.2	75.8	76.1	3.9	1+4	75.5	3.4	2.2	16
350	82.1	79.5	80.9	80.7	80.6X		•7	76.5	3.0	4.1X	
351	71.3	70.6	74.7	75.7	73.1	2.3	2.5	72.7	2.3X	1.8	16
353 355	70.6 73.8	72.5 75.1	73.5 73.6	75.5 75.1	73.1 74.4	3.8 3.6	2.0 .8	73.6 73.0	3.7 3.3	2.8	14
357	71.1	71.4	72.4	69.7	71.2	3.0	1.1	73.0	3.7	3.2	15
363	72.3	71.2	71.4	70.1	71.3	3.1	•9	70.4	3.2	1.6	16
365	71.8	71.7	71.0	71.8	71.6	3.8	•4	70.9	3.7	1.1	16
367 369	79.1 73.0	73.2 70.6	77.4 70.6	76.4 71.1	76.5 71.3	4.7 3.2	2.5 1.1	76.7 72.2	4.0	2.1 1.5	14
377	75.6	78.2	79.0	76.1	77.2		1.6	77.2	4.8	1.5	15
379	75.3	74.4	71.8	72.8	73.6	3.8	1.6	74.0	4.3	1.0	15
383	76.4	78.0	76.6	75.4	76.6	3.8	1.1	74+4	4.0	2.3	16
385	69.2	75.4	70.3	70.4	71.4	4.2	2.7	71.2	3.8	2.6	14
387	71.9	71.8	74.5	71.5	72.4	4.1	1.4	72.8	3.7	2.0	16
393	73.7	71.3	73.8	73.8	73.2	3.2	1.3	73.7	3.2	1.2	16
395	75.9	75.4	74.0	75.1	75.1	4.3	• 8	76.0	4.3	1.2	16
397	78.4	75.2	74.1	78.2	76.5	3.9	2.2	75.7	3.8	1.9	16
399	-	74.0	76.9	73.7	74.9	3.8	1.7	74.5	4.1	1.7	15
553	71.2	70.8	70.3	68.8	70.3	3.8	1.1	71.1	3.8	1.7	15
555	79.6	71.8	73.2	78.5	75.8	3.3	3.9	73.8	3.6	2.8	16
562	67.2	69.1	70.1	69.4	65.0	4.2	1.2	68.7	4.3	2.6	16
568	82.8X	77.0	79.6	74.95	78.6	3.8	3.4	77.7	4.0	3.2	16
572	73.1	70.6	69.7	70.0	70.9	3.3	1.5	70.8	3.5	1.4	14
578	81.7	70.5	77.5	80.85	77.7	4.9	5.1	76.0	4.6	3.6X	16

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COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM Report ng. 112 Plat Cruse Strengte (Concora), le

JANUARY 1979

LAB	N	EANS THIS	MONTH		TH	IS MONT	сн		CUNUL	ATIVE	
CODE V	WE-1	WK-2	WK-3 W	K-4	MBAN	SDR	SDWES	MBAN	SDR	SDWES	WES
609	70.8	74.8	71.6 7	3.4	72.7	3.7	1.8	72.3	3.4	1.4	16
								AVERAGE			
	WE-1	WE-2	WE-3	₩ <u>K</u> -4		THI	S MONTH	CUMUI	LATIVE	16 WE3	KS
AV NBAN	73.6	73.5	73.8	73.4	۸V	MEAN	73.6	7	73.0		
AV SDR	3.7	3.7	3.8	3,5	۸v	SDR	3.7		3.7		
SD LABS	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.4	SD	LABS	3.3		3.1		
NG. INCL	54	54	53	54	NO	INCL	53.7	6	53.2		
NO. ONIT	1	1	2	1	A V	SDWES	1.7		1.8		
NOT RCD	1	1	1	1	SD	CUM MI	BAN		2.4		
SD SHTS	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.9							

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means for checkir in comparison wit by-product of the of the testing an for each particin	ference Programs provide particip ng periodically the level and uni th that of other participating la e programs is the provision of re rt. This is one of the periodic pant, within and between laborato participants and standards commit	formity of their tes boratories. An impo- alistic pictures of reports showing aver ory variability, and	ting rtant the state ages		
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