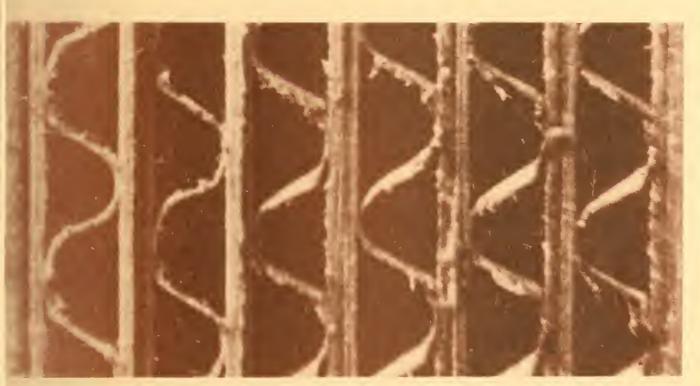
NBSIR. 78-1347

CONTAINER BOARD

report no. 105 June 1978



NBS Collaborative Reference Program for Containerboard

Fourdrinier Kraft Board Group American Paper Institute, Inc. and U.S. Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards

NBS COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAMS

TAPPI Paper and Board (6 times per year)

Bursting strength Tearing strength

Tensile breaking strength

Elongation to break

Tensile energy absorption

Folding endurance

Stiffness

Air resistance

Grammage

Smoothness

Surface pick strength K & N ink absorption

pН

Opacity

Blue reflectance (brightness)

Specular gloss, 75°

Thickness

Concora (flat crush)

Ring crush

FKBG-API Containerboard (48 times per year)

Mullen burst of linerboard Concora test of medium

MCCA Color and Appearance (4 times per year)

Gloss at 60° Color and color difference Retroreflectivity

Rubber (4 times per year)

Tensile strength, ultimate elongation and tensile stress Hardness Mooney viscosity Vulcanization properties

ASTM Textiles (3 times per year)

Flammability (FF3-71 and FF5-74)

ASTM Cement (2 times per year)

Chemical (11 chemical components)
Physical (8 characteristics)

AASHTO Bituminous

Asphalt cement (2 times per year) Cutbacks (once a year)



Collaborative Reference Programs B360 Polymer Building National Bureau of Standards Washington, D.C. 20234

CONTAINER BOARD

Collaborative Reference Program for Containerboard

report no. 105 June 1978

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U.S. Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards

Fourdrinier Kraft Board Group American Paper Institute, Inc.



Introduction

The Collaborative Reference Program for Containerboard is sponsored by the Fourdrinier Kraft Board Group (FKBG) of the American Institute of Paper, Inc., with the cooperation of the Technical Association of the Pulp and Paper Industry (TAPPI) and the Collaborative Testing Services, Inc. In this program, samples of three weights of linerboard, nominally 26 lb, 42 lb, and 69 lb and of corrugating medium (26 lb) are randomized separately from uniform narrow rolls and packaged for distribution to the participants. Each month, sufficient test material for four weekly tests, the material for each consisting of 20 test pieces of 42 lb board and 20 test pieces of 26 or 69 lb board, the latter in alternate months, is mailed to participants for Mullen bursting strength, or for each week five sheets of corrugating medium, each sheet for four tests of Concora flat crush strength. The participants return their test results to NBS for analysis and receive two monthly reports from NBS: a "preliminary" (individualized report) comparing a laboratory's results with the industrial mean, and a longer report (as illustrated by this report) showing the data from all participants.

Edwin B. Randall, Jr., Administrator Collaborative Reference Programs

Laboratory Evaluation Technology Section (301) 921-2946

August 4, 1978



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10	Concora Flat Crush, Corrugating Medium 26C3



EXPLANATION OF TABLES

Each table shows laboratory test results for Mullen bursting strength of linerboard or Concora flat crush strength of corrugating medium. The data are divided into three time spans. On the left of each table is an analysis for each week of the month. In the center is cumulative data for the month and on the right is cumulative data for up to 16 weeks.

Conservative statistical tests have been used in excluding extreme data from the analyses. Thus, where the mean (average) for one laboratory is compared with the average for many laboratories, limits have been used that would exclude only one laboratory in a hundred if all laboratories followed exactly the same testing procedure. Consequently, laboratories receiving "X" flags should review their testing procedures, instrument calibration, and control processes. Similar conservative criteria were used in flagging within-laboratory standard deviations and other statistics.

LAB MEANS THIS MONTH
WEEKLY VALUES: CODE V WK-1 WK-2 WK-3 WK-4

- LAB CODE Confidential laboratory identification number known only to the participant and the Collaborative Reference Program staff.
 - V Code for indicating instrument type, units used, and any other variation in test procedure or conditions. A '+' in this column means a non-standard variation. Data marked '+' are not included in the combined averages for all laboratories. (see page 4).
- MEANS THIS MONTH For each laboratory each weekly mean is the average of individual test determinations, usually an average of 20 determinations.

FLAGS (following means and standard deviations) -

- X Data excluded from an AV MEAN or average standard deviation because value deviated from the AV MEAN or average standard deviation by more than 2.576 times the appropriate standard deviation. A laboratory following the prescribed test method could obtain such an extreme value by chance only one time in a hundred. Corrective action is almost certainly required.
- * Data included in the CUMULATIVE AV MEAN but the value deviated from this mean by more than 1.960 and less that 2.576 times the SD CUM MEAN. A laboratory following the prescribed test method could obtain such an extreme value by chance only one time in twenty. Corrective action may be desired.

- S This is a warning to the laboratory but does not affect inclusion or exclusion of the laboratory's results from the corresponding AV MEAN. This flag indicates an extremely high or low within-laboratory standard deviation (SDR, not shown) that could occur by chance only one time in a hundred if the laboratory is following the prescribed test method.
- AV MEAN (at bottom of table) The average for the indicated week of the means for all laboratories, except those laboratories marked '+' in column V and those means marked with an 'X'.
- SDR (not shown) The standard deviation of within-laboratory measurements; i.e., the Standard Deviation of the Replicate measurements made at one time in one laboratory on one package of test pieces.
- AV SDR The average for the indicated week of the SDR's of all the laboratories, except those omitted from the AV MEAN. Also an extremely high or low SDR as compared with the AV SDR based on the remaining laboratories is omitted from the AV SDR and the letter 'S' is placed after the laboratory mean for that week. The AV SDR is an index of the within-laboratory precision for repeated measurements; i.e., a measure of the ability of an average laboratory to repeat its results over a short period of time. It includes measurement error and sample variation.
- SD LABS For each week the standard deviation of the means about the AV MEAN for that week after omitting those means marked with an 'X' or noted '+' in column V. The SD LABS is an index of the among-laboratory precision of the test method as applied by the participating laboratories; i.e., a measure of the ability of laboratories to get comparable results.
- NO. INCL The number of laboratory means included in the AV MEAN for that week.
- NO. OMIT The number of laboratory means reported but omitted from AV MEAN because of non-standard equipment, environment or procedure ('+' in column V) or because of extreme results (X following mean).
- NOT RCD The number of laboratories failing to report data on time or in usable form for this week (but who reported data for at least one of the other weeks of this month), or who received test pieces from a different sample of material and whose data therefore are shown in another table of this report.
- SD SHTS (Concora only) The average for the indicated week of the amongsheet within-laboratory standard deviations. The SD SHTS is an index primarily of the variability among sheets.

THIS MONTH MEAN SDR SDWKS

VALUES THIS MONTH:

- MEAN The average for the indicated laboratory of the reported weekly MEANS THIS MONTH.
- SDR The average for the indicated laboratory of the weekly SDRs for the current month.
- SDWKS For the indicated laboratory, the standard deviation among the laboratory's weekly MEANS THIS MONTH (including those means marked with an 'X').

CUMULATIVE

SDR SDWKS

WKS

CUMULATIVE VALUES: MEAN

MEAN - The average for the indicated laboratory of all its weekly means for the number of weeks indicated, including those for the current month. An '*' or 'X' following this CUMULATIVE MEAN indicates the laboratory is running consistently low or high. (See above for explanation of these flags).

- SDR The average for the indicated laboratory of the weekly SDRs for the indicated number of weeks.
- SDWKS For the indicated laboratory, the standard deviation among the laboratory's weekly means (including those means marked with an 'X'). SDWKS is an index of the week to week precision; i.e., a measure of the ability of a laboratory to repeat its results from week to week.
- WKS Number of weeks for which usable results have been reported by that laboratory. At most, 16 weeks of data are included.

GRAND AVERAGES

GRAND AVERAGES: THIS MONTH CUMULATIVE 12 WEEKS

THIS MONTH - Averages for the four weeks of the quantities shown to the left.

CUMULATIVE - Averages for the indicated number of weeks, including the four weeks of the current month.

- AV SDWKS The average of the SDWKS for all laboratories excluding those marked '+' in column V or with an 'X' following the corresponding THIS MONTH or CUMULATIVE MEAN or SDWKS.
- SD CUM MEAN The larger of either (1) the standard deviation of the CUMULATIVE MEANS about the average CUMULATIVE MEAN after omitting those CUMULATIVE MEANS marked with an 'X' or with a '+' in column V, or (2) the CUMULATIVE SD LABS divided by the square root of the number of weeks cumulated. The former will be appreciably larger than the latter only when there are persistent systematic differences among the laboratories.

INSTRUMENT CODES

FOR

MULLEN BURST TESTERS (Column V)

Code	Description
A	Model A, Manual Clamp
Н	Model AH, Hydraulic Clamp
I	Model A, Hydraulic Clamp added
J	Jumbo, Hand Clamp, Hand Driven
M	Model AH, Hydraulic Clamp, Transducer
R	Model A, Air Clamp added
X	Other Model, Please Describe Instrument Make and Model

If an incorrect instrument code has heem assigned to your laboratory, please inform us.

Use of Average Mean as a Reference Standard

A large supply of linerboard in three weights was randomized and placed in sealed packages ready for shipment. The supply for each weight of board was divided into several narrow "rolls" or cross-machine "positions" of a larger roll, and each position was separately randomized. Each package contains test pieces from one position only. The position is designated by the number following the letter in the code marked on the package. Thus 42H 1 indicates that this package contains 42 lb board from position 1 of lot H. Samples from the first position are distributed until exhausted, then from the second position, and so forth for each weight of board. Thus for short periods of time (several weeks to months), the samples that the participants test are from the same position of a lot, and for a longer period from the same lot.

The three weights of linerboard distributed in this program may be used as reference standards. The best reference values are the cumulative grand AV MEANs in the latest reports. These values are given at the bottom right of each table. For each weight of board, comparisons should be made first for measurements made on the same position, i.e., for checking your current measurement, use grand AV MEANs that have the same position code as on the packages being tested. The position is shown in the upper left corner of the table. If no report is yet available on the current position, grand AV MEANs from previously tested positions of the same lot may be used as approximate reference values.

Similarly a large supply of a 26 lb corrugating medium was randomized, after dividing into several narrow rolls or positions. The above discussion for linerboard also applies to the corrugating medium.

We are currently using the third lot of linerboard and the third lot of corrugating medium:

Lot	Material	Codes	Used
1 2	Linerboard	A,B,C	October 1969 - April 1975
	Linerboard	D,E,F	September 1972 - September 1976
3	linerboard corrugating medium corrugating medium corrugating medium	G,H,1	October 1976 -
1		(A)	May 1973 - March 1976
2		B	April 1976 - February 1977
3		C	March 1977 -

LA8 MEANS THIS MONTH CUMULATIVE THIS MONTH CODE V WK-1 WK-2 WK=3 WK-4 MBAN SDR SDWES MBAN SDR SDWES WES H 123.9 123.0 100 123.3 123.6 122.5 123.3 8.2 10 7.6 101 H 120.6 122.0 121.6 122.2 121.6 5.7 .7 120.3 5.1 X 1.9 10 102 H 125.5 121.8 122.2 122.2 122.9 8.1 1.7 123.1 8.3 2.1 10 7.1 103 T 112.7 116.5 128.1 115.1 118.1 7.1 6.8 116.7 5.7X 6 105 M 111.7 115.5 117.5 114.9 9.2 3.0 113.8* 8.5 3.1 106 119.6 122.4 125.4 8.9 120.3 9.4 2.5 10 H 120.1 121.9 2.6 121.5 107 125.8 122.7 118.9 126.7 123.6 8.8 3.5 8.3 3.3 10 A 108 127.7 123.3 123.5 125.6 125.0 9.2 2.1 125.9 10.3 2.2 10 109 H 119.0 122.0 120.0 120.9 120.5 7.3 1.3 120.2 9.4 10 М 121.7 119.3 118.7 9.0 2.5 10 110 120.2 120.0 120.3 8.9 1.0 121.6S 124.1 м 124.4 123.8 123.5 10.6 1.3 121.6 10.1 2.5 10 111 8.5 112 I 119.8 123.0 116.0 117.9 119.2 3.0 119.0 8.7 2.2 10 113 R 118.3 119.1 120.6 119.1 119.3 8.5 1.0 119.7 7.7 1.0 10 114 A 121.7 118.3 118.8 118.3 119.3 9.6 1.7 120.5 9.5 2.6 10 R 124.7 8.7 116.8 115 126.3 120.9 122.2 4.2 123.4 8.4 3.0 10 116 R 119.1 120.2 120.6 120.8 120.2 9.7 . 8 119.6 8.7 1.3 10 117 H 122.3 122.7 121.6 122.4 122.2 7.3 .5 3.6 121.0 7.8 2.0 10 Н 128.2 126.6 120.9 124.4 9.8 125.7 10.0 4.7X 119 121.8 R 112.1 117.48 112.9 117.6 11.3 7.3 118.9 11.4X 4.8X 10 127.9 120 127.3+ 8.3 2.4 122.3 127.6 124.4 129.4 125.9 7.8 3.2 121 6.9 10 125 I 119.7 122.4 121.3 120.7 121.0 1.2 123.6 8.0 2.9 127 120.1 119.9 .6 1.9 119.9 6.9 H 120.8 121.1 120.5 6.7 1.1 10 H 118.2 121.4 122.6 120.8 120.7 9.3 121.2 9.5 1.7 128 10 129 R 121.2 118.1 121.0 124.6 121.2 6.5 2.6 120.2 6.3 10 2.6 130 120.9 H 126.0 126.9 124.6 9.2 3.2 126.2 9.9 3.4 Q 131 P 120.9 115.6 125.7 131.6XS 123.4 11.1 6.8 119.7 10.3 5.4X 10 133 Α 124.6 120.3 115.8 123.4 121.8 8.1 2.7 121.0 8.2 2.2 10 134 H 124.4 121.7 120.2 123.2 122.4 7.0 1.8 122.2 7.5 2.7 10 135 I 115.8 120.1 115.5 123.6 118.8 9.3 3.9 120.4 8.9 3.4 10 8.1 136 H 117.5 115.7 118.8 121.7 118.4 2.5 118.5 7.7 2.5 9 137 H 124.2 116.4 118.6 123.5 120.7 3.8 120.0 10.1 3.1 9.1 10 132.71 129.3X 1C.9 138 Н 124.1 127.5 132.6X 127.2* 10.2 3.6 4.2 10 117.1 139 R 114.9 117.6 115.1 116.2 7.6 1.4 117.8 8.7 3.2 10 123.1 6.8 140 119.2 121.5 124.5 122.1 6.7 2.3 120.5 2.4 10 141 H 115.3 116.8S 114.9 6.4 7.8 117.1 116.0 1.1 115.8 1.7 10 1.9 112 A 121.9 121.0 125.7 123.6 123.1 7.0 2.1 123.0 8.0 10 121.6 10.0 1.0 143 Ħ 122.0 121.4 122.6 120.2 121.9 9.6 1.2 10 145 H 117.0 117.8 117.3 119.2 117.8 6.9 1.0 116.4 7.0 2.1 10 147 H 123.6 125.7 122.0 121.6 123.2 8.6 1.9 121.8 8.3 2.6 10 129.0X 9.1 128.3 H 130.4 149 130.2 127.1 1.6 128.3* 9.2 2.6 10 151 Н 122.2 122.8 121.0 121.4 121.9 6.4 .8 122.9 6.8 1.5 10 155 Ħ 118.4 119.9 5.9 118.9 120.4 119.4 .9 3.1 119.3 6.5 2.C 10 159 H 118.9 119.8 120.4 125.8 121.3 8.1 121.5 8.1 2.3 10 161 • X 128.6 125.5 125.0 124.5 125.9 10.2 1.8 125.6 10.4 1.7 10 122.3 10.5 163 H 123.4 121.4 126.2 118.0 3.5 121.8 8.8 3.5 165 D 2.6 9.6 126.7 124.7 124.1 120.5 124.0 10.6 123.3 3.2 10 166 Н 119.7 120.7 120.1 122.0 120.6 8.1 1.0 119.4 8.5 2.1 112.2X 6.1 167 H 111.9 112.3 114.0 110.8X 1.3 112.3X 6.4 1.0 169 I 120.7 118.6 125.3 115.5 120.0 9.1 8.6 4.1 121.6 3.1 171 Ħ 121.3 120.3 120.8 9.7 119.5 8.9 172 Ħ 123.8 124.4 129.6 123.2 125.3 10.4 2.9 123.1 9.9 3.1 10 173 H 120.9 119.7 119.6 121.0 120.3 6.4 .7 120.6 6.8 1.1 10 174 H 121.5 122.3

125.6

125.4

122.3

175

176 H 128.5

121.3

126.3

129.6

121.0

129.4

120.4

122.6

127.4

123.4

9.7

8.7

7.6

2.1

1.9

4.2

124.0

125.6

121.3

9.2

8.8

8.9

2.3

4.0

3.9

10

10

10

LINERBOARD 42H7

COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM REPORT NO. 105 BURSTING STRENGTH (MULLEN). PSI

JUNE 1978

LAB			MBANS TH	IS MONTH	1	TH	IS MON	TH		CUMUL	ATIVE	
CODE	v	W K-1	WK-2	WK-3	WK-4	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	WES
177	H		109.6X		113.0X	111.3X	6.8	2.4	111.4X	5.9	2.1	8
182	H	115.1	111.7	117.1	117.8	115.4	8.8	2.7	114.1*	7.9	2.4	10
184	Н	119.0	129.4	122.5	117.7	122.2	7.6	5.3	124.1	7.7	4.0	9
186	I	120.0	119.9	116.4	116.0	118.1	8.6	2.2	118.6	7.4	1.6	10
188	I	117.8	118.1	118.1	121.1	118.8	7.2	1.6	117.6	6.5	2.1	10
250	• x	134.4X	128.1	126.9S	128.9	129.6X	11.0	3.3	127.4*	10.8	5.4X	
274	H	118.7	118.9	118.2	119.3	118.8	7.6	. 5	119.3	6.9	.8	10
283	H	122.5	120.4	120.1	121.4	121.1	5.3	1.1	121.5	5.5X	2.4	10
287	A	127.0	132.6X	128.0	125.2	128.2	9.2	3.1	128.9*	9.5	2.4	10
31 3	Ħ	100.7X	101.0X	112.2	110.4X	106.1X	9.1	6.1	102.9X	8.6	5.6X	8
327	м	127.8	123.5	124.2	116.5	123.0	8.8	4.7	121.9	9.3	3.6	10
350	H	119.1	112.5	116.6	119.4	116.9	9.1	3.2	117.9	9.0	3.1	10
553	М	127.2	126.2	123.2	127.2	126.0	9.8	1.9	126.3	10.6	2.0	10
562	A	122.3	124.4	126.2	125.7	124.7	10.4	1.8	131.0X	10.1	6.9X	10
568	I	122.9	121.7	121.2	118.8	121.2	8.3	1.7	118.7	8.8	2.9	9
569	A	117.8	116.0	122.3	121.8	119.5	8.5	3.0	118.5	7.8	3.3	10
	* X	125.1	117.2	123.2	128.4	123.5	6.8	4.7	119.0	6.5	5.7X	

	WK-1	WK-2	WK+3	WK-4	THIS	GRAND MONTH	AVERAGES CUMULATIVE 10 WEB	KS
AV MEAN	121.1	121.2	121.1	121.6	AV MBAN	121.3	121.0	
AV SDR	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.3	AV SDR	8.3	8.4	
SD LABS	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.3	SD LABS	3.8	3.9	
NG. INCL	66	63	68	63	NO. INCL	65.0	65.3	
NO. GMIT	4	7	3	8	AV SDWKS	2.5	2.4	
NOT RCD	2	2	1	1	SD CUM MB	AN	3.1	

CGLLABGRATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM REPORT NG. 105 BURSTING STRENGTH (MULLEN), PSI

				DULBI	ING BIRDAG	IL (RUL	DDM /,	131				
LAB			EANS THE	S WANTE		THI	в мен	TH		CHMIII	ATIVE	
	77	W K-1	WK-5	WK=3	WE-4	MEAN	S ROM	SDWKS	MPAN	COROL	SDWKS	WVO
CODE	٧	# F-1	MF-5	AF-2	ATot	MBAN	SDR	SDAFS	MEAN	SDE	SDAFS	WES
	_											
100	H	73.9	69.7	74.9	74.1		7.0	2.3	72.8	6.8	2.0	11
101	H	71.9	72.8 68.1	71.8	72.1	72.1	5.3	•5	72.3	5.0	. 4	8
102	H	73.0	68.1	70.2	69.5	70.2	4.5	2.1	70.0	4.9	1.3	9
103	I	70.2	72.4	75.7	71.6	72.5	6.2	2.3	71.1	6.4	1.9	11
105	М	70.6		73.1		71.9	5.9	1.8	69.5	6.6	2.5	5
	_			• •				• • •		- • -		_
		70 7	74 0	74. 4	70.0	70 7	- 0		70 7			11
	H	72.7	71.8	74.1 70.8	72.0	72.7		1.0	72.3		1.7	
107	A	71.1				71.5			70.9			11
108	М	70.0	73.1	68.6S			9.3		71.8	8.3	2.1	9
109	H	71.4	70.9	72.0	71.8	71.5	5.8	• 5	72.4	5.8	1.1	11
110	M	68.6	70.1	68.1	73.7	70.2	8.2	2.5	69.3	5.8	2.7	8
111	M	73.7	75.1 70.1 73.0	74.0	73.4	74.1	7.2	• 7	73.1	7.2	2.1	11
	Ī	70.2	70.1	(7.7	73.4 71.8 73.6	70.0		1.7	70.6	0 1	1.6	
		70.2	70.1	01.01	71.0	70.0	0.0	1.1	70.0			
	R	1 7 0 4	73.0	73.9	73.0	73.7			73.9			
	A.	70.7S	73.6	67.5	74.2	71.5			73.6			
115	R	75.6	72.0	73.9 67.5 73.0	74.2	73.7	7.8	1.6	73.5	7.5	1.9	11
116	R	71.7	74.4	73.0	73.3	73.1	6.7	1.1	73.5	6.8	1.2	10
		71.2	72.9						71.6		2.8	
119	<u>u</u>	72 4	72.9 69.0	76.1 72.1	72.0	73.5 71.4	7 7	1.6	71.5	7.7	1.6	
									11.5	7.07		
120	R		63.7X	58.3X		65.4X			67.8*			
121	М	76.2	72.7	76.5	68.1	73.4	8.7	3.9	74.7	7.9	3.1	11
125	I	75.0	73.6	76.6	79.9X	76.3	7.8	2.7	74.8	7.4	2.4	11
	H	73.2	72.0	73.6	72.9	72.9		.7	73.4	5.7	. 9	11
	H		72.4	49 6	72 6	71.1			73.0	6.3	2.5	11
				73.6 68.6 75.0	72.9 72.6							
129	R	74.8	74.1	75.0	77.8	75.4			74.5			11
130	H	75.7	76.7	69.8		74.1	9.0	3.7	75.8	8.5	2.9	10
131	R	65.6X	65.2X	66.2	74.3	67.9 74.6	8.6	4.3	68.0*	8.6	3.3	11
133	A.	73.3	75.3	74.5	75.1	74.6	8.1	. 9	73.4	7.2	2.1	11
134	H	76.4	77.8	80.6X	79.9X	78.7X	5.9	1.9	76.3	7.0	3.1	11
135	I	68.2	69.8	68.0	71.6	69.6	8 5	1.5	70.1			
136		75.7	77 6	74 6	78.4							
130	n	12.1	65.2X 75.3 77.8 69.8 73.5	14.0	70.4	75.6	0.0		73.2	6.2	2.6	11
							_	2.3 2.0 1.1 1.3				
137	H	69.2	68.6 74.2 69.7 71.7	66.7	72.3	69.2		2.3	68.5	6.9	1.9	11
138	H	76.2	74.2	76.0	72.0	74.6	7.4	2.0	74.7	7.9	2.1	11
139	R	68.6S	69.7	67.1	68.8	68.6	8.9	1.1	70.6	7.8	1.9	11
140	H	69.5	71.7	69.0	69.0	68.6 69.8	5.6	1.3	69.0	7.8 4.6 5.7	1.2	11
141	H	73.6	71.9	70.4	70.4	71.6	5.4	1.5	72.3	5.7	1.5	111
										•••		
142	A.	69.7	71.7	71 2	67 A	70.0	7 9	1.9	69.5	Q 1	2.0	11
		73.4	70.7	71 4	67.4 72.5 74.8 72.5	70.0	- 0	1.2	70.0	6.0	2.0 1.3	11
			70.7	71.4	72.5				72.0	0.0	1.3	
	H	69.9	72.7	71.9	74.8	12.3	0.8	2.0	73.7	0.0	3.1	11
147	H	74.9	70.9	70.6	72.5	72.2	7.4	2.0	72.7	7.5	1.7	11
149	H	77.4	76.2	78.5	77.2	77.3	7.8	.9	76.4	7.1	1.4	11
151	H	74.5	74.4	74.5	74.9 70.0	74.6	6.3	.2	74.1	6.5	.7	11
155	H		70.5	71.0	70-0	70.4	4.4	.5	70.4	5.3	1.4	11
159	н		71.1	70.7		71.9			71.6		1.4	11
161		70.1	67.7	72.2	71.4	70.4	8.3		72.8			
	H										3.0	11
163	н	73.2	75.5	73.2	73.2	73.8	7.5	1.1	72.1	6.9	2.1	9
	_	_	_									
	R	74.0	73.5	71.7	75.6	73.7	8.4	1.6	73.3	8.2	1.5	10
	H	70.5	73.5	70.1	71.3	71.4	6.9	1.5	71.4	7.3	2.8	10
167	H	70.4	70.8	70.7	69.2	70.3	6.0	.7	70.0	5.6		11
169	I	72.3	71.5	78.1	76.1	74.5			73.9	8.0		11
171	H			70.9	70.3	70.6			70.2	7.2		9
	-							• •	, , , ,			,
172	H	76.0	75.7 71.9	75.1 73.4 74.0	74 0	75 5	7 -	-	76 6	7 3		
		70.0	75.7	73.1	74.7	75.5 73.0	7.5	•5	75.5	7.3	1.4	11
173	H	74.0	71.9	73.4	72.0		0.1	• 9	72.9	5.3 7.6	• 9	
174	H		70.3	74.0	73.1	73.2	7.7	2.2	72.9			
175			75.3	1002	1001	77.8	7.6	1.7	76.7*	7.6	2.1	10
176	H	75.1	77.1	74.0	71.0	74.3	6.6	2.5	72.2	7.5	3.0	11

LINERBOARD 2603

COLLABORATIVE REPERENCE PROGRAM REPORT NO. 105 BURSTING STRENGTE (MULLEN), PSI

JUNE 1978

	MEANS THIS MONTH				THI	S MON	TH	CUMULATIVE			
V	WK-1	WK-2	WK-3	WK-4	MBAN	SDR	SDWKS	MBAN	SDR	SDWKS	WKS
Ħ		65.0X		63.1 K	64.0X	5.4	1.4	66.2X	5.6	1.8	8
H	69.6	76.5	71.7	73.1	72.8	7.7	2.9	73.4	7.5	2.3	11
H	74.0	74.0	72.8	74.8	73.9	6.4	.8	74.2	6.6	1.7	11
I	73.5	73.0	71.8	72.0	72.6	6.1	. 8	73.4	4.9	. 9	11
I	71.6	72.9	72.5	72.0	72.3	5.4	.6	72.3	5.7	1.1	11
• X	75.1	73.8	75.0	74.1	74.5	6.8	.7	72.0	7.7	2.9	8
H	74.4	73.7	73.5	73.4	73.8	5.1	. 4	73.9	5.3	. 4	8
H	73.4	72.7	73.2	74.5	73.4	4.6	.8	74.1	5.1	1.9	11
A	75.8	80.6X	75.0	71.4	75.7	8.6	3.8	79.4X	8.0	3.9	11
H	59.71	60.0X	63.2X	63.0X	61.5X	7.3	1.9	71.9	7.0	13.2X	7
м	74 7	70 2	76.2	77 4	75. 4	7.4	2.1	74 3	7 6	2 1	11
	_	-									11
M	75.4	74.5	73.38	73.8	74.3	8.8	• 9	73.9	7.9	1.0	11
A	73.5	75.3	75.7	77.7	75.6	7.3	1.7	77.6=	7.6	3.5	11
I	69.5S	67.3	72.5	73.8	70.8	7.4	3.0	69.6	7.6	2.3	11
A	73.8	72.6	74.1	72.7	73.3	5.0	. 8	71.4	5.2	2.0	11
							3.0	65.5X	4.8		11
	H H H I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	MK-1 H 69.6 H 74.0 I 73.5 I 71.6 X 75.1 H 74.4 H 73.4 A 75.8 H 59.7X M 74.3 H 67.3 M 75.4 A 73.5 I 69.5S	## 65.0X ## 69.6 76.5 ## 74.0 74.0 ## 73.5 73.0 ## 71.6 72.9 ## 75.1 73.8 ## 74.4 73.7 ## 73.4 72.7 ## 75.8 80.6X ## 59.7X 60.0X ## 74.3 78.2 ## 67.3 67.3 ## 75.4 74.5 ## 73.5 75.3 ## 69.5S 67.3 ## 73.8 72.6	## 65.0x ## 69.6 76.5 71.7 ## 74.0 74.0 72.8 I 73.5 73.0 71.8 I 71.6 72.9 72.5 ** 75.1 73.8 75.0 ## 74.4 73.7 73.5 ## 73.4 72.7 73.2 ## 75.8 80.6x 75.0 ## 59.7x 60.0x 63.2x ## 74.3 78.2 76.2 ## 75.4 74.5 73.3s ## 75.4 74.5 73.3s	## 65.0X ##-3 ##-4 ## 65.0X ## 63.1X ## 69.6	## 65.0 ## 64.0 ## 69.6 76.5 71.7 73.1 72.8 ## 74.0 74.0 72.8 74.8 73.9 73.5 73.0 71.8 72.0 72.6 71.6 72.9 72.5 72.0 72.3 73.4 73.4 73.7 73.5 73.4 73.4 73.7 73.5 73.4 73.8 75.0 74.1 74.5 73.4 75.8 80.6 75.0 71.4 75.7 75.6 75.4 74.3 76.2 73.4 75.6 75.4 75.5 75.4 75.5 75.4 75.5 75.4 75.5 75.4 75.5	## 65.0X 63.1X 64.0X 5.4 ## 69.6 76.5 71.7 73.1 72.8 7.7 ## 74.0 74.0 72.8 74.8 73.9 6.4 ## 1 73.5 73.0 71.8 72.0 72.6 6.1 ## 75.1 73.8 75.0 74.1 74.5 6.8 ## 74.4 73.7 73.5 73.4 73.8 5.1 ## 73.4 72.7 73.2 74.5 73.4 73.8 5.1 ## 73.4 72.7 73.2 74.5 73.4 4.6 ## 75.8 80.6X 75.0 71.4 75.7 8.6 ## 75.8 75.3 75.7 77.7 75.6 7.3 ## 75.4 74.5 73.3S 73.8 74.3 8.8 ## 75.4 74.5 73.3S 73.8 74.3 8.8 ## 73.5 75.3 75.7 77.7 75.6 7.3 ## 75.4 74.5 73.3S 73.8 74.3 8.8 ## 73.5 75.3 75.7 77.7 75.6 7.3 ## 75.4 74.5 73.3S 73.8 70.8 7.4 ## 73.8 72.6 74.1 72.7 73.3 5.0	## 65.0	## 65.01	## 65.0X 63.1X 64.0X 5.4 1.4 66.2X 5.6 ## 69.6 76.5 71.7 73.1 72.8 7.7 2.9 73.4 7.5 ## 74.0 74.0 72.8 74.8 73.9 6.4 .8 74.2 6.6 I 73.5 73.0 71.8 72.0 72.6 6.1 .8 73.4 4.9 I 71.6 72.9 72.5 72.0 72.3 5.4 .6 72.3 5.7 *X 75.1 73.8 75.0 74.1 74.5 6.8 .7 72.0 7.7 ## 74.4 73.7 73.5 73.4 73.8 5.1 .4 73.9 5.3 ## 73.4 72.7 73.2 74.5 73.4 4.6 .8 74.1 5.1 ## 75.8 80.6X 75.0 71.4 75.7 8.6 3.8 79.4X 8.0 ## 75.8 80.6X 75.0 71.4 75.7 8.6 3.8 79.4X 8.0 ## 75.8 80.6X 75.0 71.4 75.7 8.6 3.8 79.4X 8.0 ## 75.8 76.2 73.4 75.6 7.3 1.9 71.9 7.0 ## 74.3 78.2 76.2 73.4 75.6 7.6 2.1 74.3 7.5 ## 75.4 74.5 73.3S 73.8 74.3 8.8 .9 73.9 7.9 ## 75.4 74.5 73.3S 73.8 74.3 8.8 .9 73.9 7.9 ## 75.4 74.5 73.3S 73.8 74.3 8.8 .9 73.9 7.9 ## 75.5 75.3 75.7 77.7 75.6 7.3 1.7 77.6 7.6 ## 75.5 75.3 75.7 77.7 75.6 7.3 1.7 77.6 7.6 7.6 ## 75.8 72.6 74.1 72.7 73.3 5.0 .8 71.4 5.2	## 65.0X

					GRAND AV	ERAGES
	WK-1	WK-2	WK-3	WK-4	THIS MONTH	CUMULATIVE 11 WEEKS
AV MEAN	72.8	72.7	72.5	73.0	AV MEAN 72.7	72.5
AV SDR	6.7	7.4	6.6	6.9	AV SDR 6.9	6.8
SD LABS	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.4	SD LABS 2.6	2.7
NO. INCL	64	62	65	63	No.INCL 63.5	64.1
NO. GMIT	6	8	6	7	AV SDWKS 1.7	1.9
NOT RCD	2	2	1	2	SD CUM MEAN	2.1

COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM REPORT NO. 105 FLAT CRUSH STRENGTH (CONCORA), LB

			FLAI	RUSH SIRE	NGIR (CC	NCORA	J. LB				
LAB	N	EANS THE	S MONTH		тнт	S MON	тн		CUMUL	TIVE	
CODE V	WK=1	WK-2	WK=3	WK-4	MBAN		SDWKS			SDWKS	WES
V 2000	W E-1	"A-L	#E-3	**-4	ALDA N	SUR	35 4 4 3	AL AL	UD IX	DD A.D	
100	62.5	62.9	63.2	63.2	63.0	3.0	. 4	63.2	2.9	.9	12
			63.9	62.3			• •	63.3	2.9	.7	11
102	62.8	63.8			63.2	3.0	.8				7
105	60.4		64.0	61.6	62.0	3.4	1.8	60.0*			
106	66.2		67.7S	64.5	66.0	3.6	1.3	63.5			12
110	65.4	64.3	61.5	66.0	64.3	2.8	2.0	64.5	3.1	2.2	12
113	63.1	62.4	63.4	62.1	62.8	3.0	.6	63.1	2.9	• 5	12
114	59.9	61.2	60.5	61.5	60.8	2.7	.7	61.3	3.0	1.3	12
115	60.7	62.5	62.0	62.5	62.0	2.3	. 8	62.3	2.3	1.1	12
116	61.0	60.9		61.0		1.7	.1	61.3	2.0X		12
119	61.6	62.8	59.3	64.4	62.1	2.9	2.1	62.8	3.0	1.6	9
** >	02.0	02.0	37.0	04.4	0242	_ ,		•	-,-	• • • •	
120	65.6	63.7	67.1	65.1	65.4	3.0	1.4	64.9	3.3	1.7	10
											12
125	70.7X			71.3X	70.8X			68.9X			
128	62.2	61.9	61.5	63.6	62.3		• 9	62.5	3.0	• 9	12
136	68.7	67.2S	65.9	67.1	67.2	3.4		67.2		1.1	4
138	68.8	64.3	65.6	67.5	66.6	3.0	2.0	68.9X	3.4	2.6	12
140	62.0	63.0	61.5	61.9	62.1	2.6	٠6	62.4	2.9	. 8	12
143	61.9	61.6	61.9		61.8	2.2	. 2	61.8	2.5	.7	10
161	68.8	69.7	65.1	67.3	67.7	3.3		66.3		2.2	12
164	62.4	62.1	63.6	64.2	63.1	1.8		63.0	2.5	.7	11
167	64.2	65.5	64.4	63.2	64.3	2.5	.9	63.7	2.7	. 9	12
201	04.2	05.5	04.4	0302	04.5	2.0	• >	05.		• •	
177		63.4		64.8	64.1	3.4	1.0	62.5	2.6	1.0	10
182		67.95		71.2X	68.9X		1.7	68.3X		2.2	12
188	61.9	62.9	64.1	62.5	62.9	2.4	.9	62.9	2.3	1.1	12
237	64.5	64.6	63.68	64.9	64.4	3.9	.6	63.4	3.5	1.4	12
250	60.9	65.0	65.3	61.7	63.2	2.0	2.2	63.3	2.3	1.5	10
269	61.2	61.8	61.7	61.6	61.6	2.8	.3	61.7	2.6	. 6	12
274	63.8	63.3	63.9	63.4	63.6	1.9		63.8	1.9X		8
283	63.6	63.4	63.4	63.6	63.5		.1	63.6	2.2	• 5	12
284	68.0	65.4	67.3	63.8		2.6	1.9	66.4	3.0	1.7	12
287	64.7	66.9	64.8	65.8	65.6	3.1	1.0	65.6	3.1	1.2	12
201	04.01	00.9	04.0	03.0	05.0	3.1	1.0	05.0	3.1	1.2	12
289	49.7X				54.3X		6.5	59.7*		3.8x	
292	64.6			53.0		3.4	. 9	62.9			12
327	61.0		63.6	63.9		2.9	1.5	62.8		1.7	12
350	67.9	65.5	66.4	66.5	66.6	2.3	1.0	66.6	2.4	1.1	12
351	64.4	60.3	61.6	62.6	62.2	2.2	1.7	62.9	1.9X	1.3	12
353	60.5	63.3	64.5	60.2	62.1	3.3	2.1	62.8	2.8	1.5	12
355		64.2	62.0	62.4	62.5			62.2		.8	12
357		61.0		61.8	62.0			62.9		1.5	12
361	64.7	62.1	63.0	62.9	63.2	3.3		64.0	3.1	1.6	11
363	63.0	61.5	61.8	61.4	61.9	2.3		61.7	2.7	.9	12
505	03.0	01.5	01.0	01.4	01.9	2.5	• 1.	01.7		• 3	12
365	59.2	59.4		69 4	60.5						12
			62.0	61.4		2.2	1.4	61.1	2.6	1.5	
367	65.8	63.2		64.3		2.8		65.7	3.2	1.5	12
369	61.1	62.9	63.1	62.1	62.3	2.5	.9	62.2	2.7		12
377	65.4		63.6	65.3	64.8	3.0	1.0	64.0	3.2	.9	10
379	63.3	62.8	63.8	63.8	63.4	2.9	.5	63.1	2.8	.6	11
381	62.7	61.2	62.0	63.8	62.4	2.4	1.1	62.3	2.6	.8	12
383	62.4	63.4	63.6	64.5	63.5	3.0	•9	63.7	2.9	. 9	12
385	61.9	60.4		61.3	61.6		1.0	62.1	2.9	1.2	12
387	62.8	61.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	3.0	.7	62.3	3.0	.6	12
391	22.0	57.6	60.5	55.8X			2.4	61.2	2.9		
371		21.0	00.5	33.0A	58.0X	2.1	< · 4	01.2	2.9	3.3X	8
393	67.0						_				
	67.2	69.0	68.1	68.2	68.2	2.3	.7	65.6	2.5	2.3	11
395	65.7	68.9	67.9	65.2	66.9	3.3		65.2	3.0	1.8	12
397	63.8	67.8	63.2	65.3	65.0	2.6			3.1	1.7	12
399	63.1	60.7		62.3	62.2	3.0		63.5	3.0	1.4	12
553	62.1	61.7	62.7	62.8	62.3	2.4	.5	62.1	2.5	1.1	12

CORRUG. MEDIUM 26C3 COLLABORATIVE REFERENCE PROGRAM REPORT NO. 105 FLAT CRUSH STRENGTH (CONCORA), LB

JUNE 1978

LAB		MEANS TE	IS MONTH		TH	IS MON	TH		CUMUL	ATIVE	
CGDB A	W K-1	WK-2	WK-3	WK-4	MBAN	SDR	SDWES	MEAN	SDR	SDWKS	WES
555	68.5	63.6	65.4	63.8	65.3	2.4	2.3	65.9	2.8	1.9	12
562	63.1	62.9	62.7	62.8	62.9	3.1	.2	63.3	3.2	1.5	12
568	64.9	65.2	64.1	64.3	64.6	3.2	.5	64.1	3.1	1.2	12
572	61.5	64.3	60.9		62.3	2.3	1.8	64.8	2.7	2.3	10
578	70.9X	65.4	66.5	66.45	67.3	3.7	2.4	66.4	3.1	3.1X	12
579	66.5	66.6	68.65	68.0	67.4	3.5	1.1	66.5	3.5	1.3	12
609	65.4	64.8	63.0	59.3	63.1	3.0	2.7	63.9	2.9	1.9	11

	WK+1	WK-2	WE-3	WE-4	GI This Me	RAND AVERAGES NTE CUMULATIVE (2 WEEKS
AV MEAN	63.7	63.6	63.8	63.6	AV MEAN 6	3.7 63.5	
AV SDR	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	AV SDR	2.7 2.8	
SD LABS	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	SD LABS	2.3 2.0	
NO. INCL	57	60	59	56	NO. INCL 5	8.0 56.0	
NG. GHIT	3	0	1	3	AV SDWES	1.3	
NOT RCD	2	2	2	3	SD CUM MEAN	1.7	
SD SHTS	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6			

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	Collaborative Refer	rence Program for Container	board		ming Organization Code
	Report # 105			V. Tellor	ming Organization Code
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