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PORCELAIN & POTTERY

Publications by members of the staff of the National Bureau of Standards, with a list of Federal Specifications and Standard Samples.

Part	<u>Contents</u>	Page
1	Technologic Papers	2
2	Research Papers	3
3	Circulars	6
4	Commercial Standards	6
5	Simplified Practice Recommendations	6
6	Federal Specifications	6
7	Outside Publications	7
8	Standard Samples	13

GENERAL INFORMATION

Some of the publications in this list have appeared in the regular series of publications of the Bureau and others in various scientific and technical journals. Unless specifically stated, papers are not obtainable from the National Bureau of Standards.

When the price is stated, the publication can be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C. The prices quoted are for delivery to addresses in the United States and its territories and possessions and in certain countries which extend the franking privilege. In the case of all other countries, one-third the cost of the publication should be added to cover postage. Remittances should be made either by coupons (obtainable from the Superintendent of Documents in sets of 20 for \$1.00 and good until used), or by check or money order payable to the "Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office" and sent to him with order. Letter Circulars are obtainable without charge, from the Bureau. Publications marked "OP" are out of print but, in general, may be consulted at technical libraries.

For papers in other scientific or technical journals, the name of the journal or of the organization publishing the article is given in abbreviated form with the volume number (underscored), page, and year of publication, in the order named. In general, the Bureau cannot supply copies of these journals, or reprints from them, and it is unable to furnish information as to the availability or price. However, in a few cases (publications preceded by a single asterisk (*)) a very limited supply of reprints is available for distribution, and copies will be sent free upon request to the Bureau. They, too, can usually be consulted at technical libraries.

Serial letters are used to designate the several series of Bureau publications:

- T = "Technologic Paper." The to T370. This series was superseded by the "Bureau of Standards Journal of Research" in 1928.
- RP = "Research Paper." These are reprints of articles appearing in the "Bureau of Standards Journal of Research" and the "Journal of Research of the National Bureau of Standards," the latter being the title of the periodical since July 1934 (volume 13, number 1).
- C = "Circular."
- CS = "Commercial Standard."
- R = "Simplified Practice Recommendations."

Circular C460, and supplements, the complete list of the Bureau's publications (1901-1947), is sold by the Superintendent of Documents for 75¢. Announcement of new publications is made each month in the Technical News Bulletin which is obtainable by subscription at \$1.00 a year in the United States, Canada, Cuba, Mexico, Newfoundland, and Republic of Panama; other countries at \$1.35.

PART	1	50000	TECHNOLOGIC PAPERS

,	Series	Price
Viscosity of porcelain bodies, A.V. Bleininger and Paul Teetor. Tech. Pap.	T30	OP
BS, T30(1913).		
Some leadless boro-silicate glazes matur- ing at about 1100°C. E.T. Montgomery. Tech. Pap. BS, T31(1913).	Т31	OP
A study of the Atterberg plasticity method. C.S. Kinnison. Tech. Pap. BS, T46(1915).	T46	OP

PART 1 - TECHNOLOGIC PAPERS (Cont'd)

	Series	Price
The viscosity of porcelain podies high in feldspar. A.V. Bleininger and C.S. Kinnison. Tech. Pap. BS, T50 (1915).	T50 :	OP
Use of sodium salts in the purification of clays and in the casting process. A. V. Bleininger. Tech. Pap. BS, T51 (1915).	T51	OP
Constitution and microstructure of porcelain. A.A. Klein. Tech. Pap. BS, T80(1916).	T80 .	OP
High-fire porcelain glazes. H.H. Sortwell. Tech. Pap. BS, T196(1921).	T196	OP.
American and English ball clays. H.H. Sortwell. Tech. Pap. BS, T227(1923).	T227	OP .
Properties of potter's flints and their effects in whiteware bodies. E.E. Pressler and W.L. Shearer. Tech. Pap. BS, T310(1926).	T310	OP
PART 2 - RESEARCH PAPERS The passage of gas through the walls of pyrometer protection tubes at high temperatures. William F. Roeser. BS J. Research 7, 485(1931).	RP354	OP
Kaolins, Effect of firing temperatures on some of their physical properties. R.A. Heindl, W.L. Pendergast, and L.E. Mong. BS J. Research 8, 199(1932).	RP410	. 5¢
Gases obtained from commercial feldspars heated in vacuo. G.R. Shelton and H.H. Holscher. BS J. Research 8, 347(1932).	RP420	OP
The thermal expansion of some silicates of elements in Group II of the periodic system. R.F. Geller and H. Insley. BS J. Research 9, 36(1932).	RP456	OP .
"Moisture expansion" of ceramic whiteware. R.F. Geller and A.S. Creamer. BS J. Research 9, 291(1932).	RP472	OP
A study of some ceramic bodies of low absorption maturing at temperatures below 1000°C. R.F. Geller and D.N. Evans. BS J. Research 9, 473(1932); also Ceramic Industry (59 East Van Buren Street, Chicago, Ill.) 20(1933).	RP483	OP

PART 2 - RESEARCH PAPERS (Cont'd)	Series	Price
The interference method of measuring thermal expansion. George E. Merritt. BS J. Research 10, 59(1933).	RP515	OP
Effects of particle size of a potter's "flint" and a feldspar in whiteware. R.F. Geller, D.N. Evans and A.S. Creamer. BS J. Research 11, 327 (1933).	RP594	OP
The system: Pb0-Si02. R.F. Geller, A.S. Creamer and E.N. Bunting. J. Research NBS 13, 237(1934).	RP705	OP
Colloidal nature and relative properties of clays. W.W. Meyer. J. Research NBS <u>13</u> , 245(1934).	RP706	OP
Thermal behavior of the kaolin minerals. H. Insley and R.H. Ewell. J. Research NBS 14, 615(1935).	RP792	OP
Hydrothermal synthesis of kaolinite, dickite, beidellite and nontronite. H. Insley and R.H. Ewell. J. Research NBS 15, 173(1935).	RP819	OP
Thermal decomposition of talc. R.H. Ewell, E.N. Bunting, and R.F. Geller. J. Research NBS 15, 551(1935).	RP848	OP
The system $K_20-Pb0-Sio_2$. R.F. Geller and E.N. Bunting. J. Research NBS $\underline{17}$, 277(1936).	RP911	.05
The system PbO-B ₂ O ₃ . R.F. Geller and E.N. Bunting. J. Research NBS <u>18</u> , 585(1937).	. RP995	.05
Substitution of domestic for imported clays in whiteware bodies. W.W. Meyer and T.A. Klinefelter. J. Research NBS 19, 65(1937).	RP1011	.05
Some "soft" glazes of low thermal expansion. R.F. Geller, E.N. Bunting, and A.S. Creamer. J. Research NBS 20, 57(1938).	RP1064	OP
Solubility of colored glazes in organic acids. R.F. Geller and A.S. Creamer. J. Research NBS 22, 441(1939).	RP1196	.05
Improved interferometric procedure with application to expansion measurements. James B. Saunders. J. Research NBS 23, 179(1939).	RP1227	OP
The system Pb0-B203-Si02. R.F. Geller and E.N. Bunting. J. Research NBS 23, 275(1939).	RP1231	.05

PART 2 - RESEARCH PAPERS (Cont'd)

	Series	Price
X-ray studies of compounds in the system Pb0-Si02. H.F. McMurdie and E.N. Bunting. J. Research NBS 23, 543(1939).	.RP1251	.05
Length changes of whiteware clays and bodies during initial heating, with supplementary data on mica. R.F. Geller and E.N. Bunting. J. Research NBS 25, 15(1940).	RP13.11	.10
Some factors affecting the properties of ceramic talcose whiteware. R.F. Geller and A.S. Creamer. J. Research NBS 26, 213(1941).	RP1371	.10
X-ray studies of compounds in the systems Pb0-B203 and K20-Pb0-Si02. H.F. McMurdie. J. Research NBS 26, 489(1941).	RP1392	. 05
A resistor furnace, with some preliminary results up to 2000°C. R.F. Geller. J. Research NBS 27, 555(1941).	RP1443	•05·
Progress report on the systems Pb0-Al ₂ 0 ₃ and Pb0-Al ₂ 0 ₃ -Si0 ₂ . R.F. Geller and E.N. Bunting. J. Research NBS <u>31</u> , 255(1943).	RP1564	.10
Melting point of alpha-alumina. R.F. Geller and P.J. Yavorsky. J. Research NBS 34, 395(1945).	RP1649	.05
Effects of some oxide additions on the thermal length changes of zirconia. R.F. Geller and P.J. Yavorsky. J. Research NBS 35, 87(1945).	RP1662	.10
An apparatus for photographing interference phenomena. James B. Saunders. J. Research NBS 35, 157(1945).	RP1668	.10
Studies of binary and ternary combinations of magnesia, calcia, baria, beryllia, alumina, thoria, and zirconia in relation to their use as porcelains. R.F. Geller, P.J. Yavorsky, B.L. Steierman, and A.S. Creamer. J. Research NBS 36, 277(1946).	RP1703	.15
Properties of barium-strontium titanate dielectrics. E.N. Bunting, G.R. Shelton, and A.S. Creamer. J. Research NBS 38, 337(1947).	RP1776	.10

PART 2 - RESEARCH PAPERS (Cont'd)

	Series	Price			
Properties of barium-magnesium titanate dielectrics. G.R. Shelton, A.S. Creamer, and E.N. Bunting. J. Research NBS 41, 17(1948).	RP1899	.10			
Properties of calcium-barium titanate dielectrics. E.N. Bunting, G.R. Shelton and A.S. Creamer. J. Research NBS 43, 237(1949).	RP2025	.10			
Some physical properties of porcelains in the systems magnesia-beryllia-zirconia and magnesia-beryllia-thoria and their phase relations. S.M. Lang, L.H. Maxwell, and R.F. Geller. J. Research NBS 43, 429(1949).	RP2034	.15.			
<u>-2,</u>		Ì			
PART 3 - CIRCULARS					
Recommended specification for ceramic whiting. Cir. BS, C152(1923).	C152	OP .			
Ceramic properties of some white-burning clays of the eastern United States. Cir. BS, C325(1927).	C325	OP			
PART 4 - COMMERCIAL STANDAR	DS.				
Feldspar Colors for sanitary ware. Vitreous china plumbing fixtures. Earthenware (vitreous glazed) plumbing fixtures.	CS23-30 CS30-31 CS20-49 CS111-4	OP .15			
PART 5 - SIMPLIFIED PRACTICE RECOMMENDATIONS					
Hotel chinaware Cafeteria and restaurant chinaware Dining-car chinaware Hospital chinaware Clay tiles for floors and walls Hospital plumbing fixtures	R5 R33 R39 R40 R61_44 R106_41	.05 OP .05 .05			
		•			
PART 6 - FEDERAL SPECIFICATIONS (Tagued by the Federal Specification Phand Weathington D. C.					
(Issued by the Federal Specifications Board, Washing and obtainable from the Superintendent of Documents, Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., at the prices	Governmen				
Vitrified chinaware Plumbing fixtures Tile ceramic; floor, wall and trimmers Spark plugs	M-C-301a WW-P-341 SS-T-308 WP-506a	.10 .10 .05			

PART 7 - OUTSIDE PUBLICATIONS

(List of papers which have appeared in the Transactions of the Journal of the American Ceramic Society, 2525 N. High Street, Columbus 2, Ohio.)

A study of the vitrification range and di-electric behavior of some porcelains. A.V. Bleininger and R.T. Stull. Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc., 12, 628(1910).

The measurement of color of whiteware and whiteware materials. H.E. Ashley. Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc. 13, 111(1911).

Cutlery marks on glaze. H.E. Ashley. Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc., 13, 226(1911).

High voltage insulators and high potential testing. E.T. Montgomery. Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc., 14, 267(1912).

Viscosity of porcelain bodies. A.V. Bleininger and Paul Teetor. Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc., $\underline{15}$, 328(1913).

Note on the electrical separation of clay. A.V. Bleininger. Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc., 15, 338(1913).

The Clark viscosimeter. W.E. Emley. Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc., 15, 401(1913).

A study of the Atterberg plasticity method. C.S. Kinnison. Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc., 16, 472(1914).

The veritas firing rings. A.V. Bleininger and G.H. Brown. Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc., $\underline{16}$; 222(1914).

The viscosity of porcelain bodies high in feldspar. A.V. Bleininger and C.S. Kinnison. Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc., <u>17</u>, 130 (1915).

The Bureau of Standards contrast method for measuring transparency. I.G. Priest. Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc., 17, 150(1915).

Electrical conductivity of a porcelain mixture and a shale upon heating. C.S. Kinnison. Trans. Am. Geramic Soc., 17, 422(1915).

The use of deflocculating agents in the washing of clays and the effect of the process upon the color. G.H. Brown and W.L. Howat. Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc., $\underline{17}$, 81(1915).

Constitution and microstructure of porcelain. A.A. Klein. - Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc., 18, 377(1916).

Notes on the manufacture of porcelain pyrometer tubes. W. I. Howat. Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc., 18, 268(1916).

Notes on the production of special refractories - Marquardt porcelain and magnesium aluminate. F.H. Riddle. Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc., 19, 397(1917).

Note on the temperature-porosity-volume changes of some porcelain bodies. G.A. Loomis. Trans. Am. Ceramic Soc., 19, 636(1917).

Some types of porcelain. F.H. Riddle and W.W. McDanel. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 1, 606(1918).

Note on certain characteristics of porcelain. A.V. Bleininger. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 1, 697(1918).

Effect of time and temperature on the microstructure of porcelain. A.B. Peck. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 2, 175(1919).

Impact tests and porosity determinations on some American hotel china and semi-porcelain plates. H.F. Staley and J.S. Hromatko. J. Am. Geramic Soc., 2, 227(1919).

Some physical properties of American commercial porcelain bodies. J.W. Wright and S.I. Sewell. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 2, 282(1919).

Special spark plug porcelains. A.V. Bleininger and F.H. Riddle. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 2, 564(1919).

Relation between the composition and the thermal expansivity of porcelain. F.H. Riddle. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 2, 804(1919).

Further studies on porcelain. F.H. Riddle. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 2, 812(1919).

The use of American raw materials in the manufacture of white-ware pottery. A.V. Bleininger and W.W. McDanel. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 3, 134(1920); J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 3, 997(1920).

The solubility of boric acid frits. G. Blumenthal. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 3, 152(1920).

The rate of vitrification of porcelain molded under different conditions. R.F. Sherwood. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 3, 837(1920).

High-fire porcelain glazes. H.H. Sortwell. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., $\underline{4}$, 718(1921).

Solubility and fusibility of some feldspar frits. H.H. Sortwell. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., $\underline{4}$, 446(1921).

Absorption of sodium hydroxide by kaolins. R.F. Geller and D.R. Caldwell. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 4, 468(1921).

Use of special oxides in porcelain bodies. R.F. Geller and B.J. Woods. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 4, 842(1921).

Note on the hardness of glazes. G. Blumenthal. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., $\frac{4}{1}$, 896(1921).

Earthenware bodies and glazes. H.H. Sortwell. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 4, 990(1921).

Comparative tests of American and Foreign tableware. H. H. Sortwell. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 5, 276(1922).

Comparative tests of English and domestic whiting. A.E. Williams and B.J. Woods. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 5, 901(1922).

Impact tests on tableware. H.H. Sortwell. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 6, 349(1923).

The effect of variation in firing on the physical properties of vitreous china bodies. H, H. Sortwell. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 6, 915(1923).

- *The bonding effect of ball clays in fired bodies. H.H. Sortwell. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 7, 75(1924).
- *An apparatus for measuring the abrasive hardness of glazes. W.J. Scott. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 7, 342(1924).

Interferometer measurements of the thermal dilatation of glazed ware. G.E. Merritt and C.G. Peters. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 9, 327(1926).

*A comparison of the softening points of some foreign and American pyrometric cones. R.F. Geller and E.E. Pressler. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 9, 744(1926).

Characteristics of pyrometric cones. C.O. Fairchild and M.F. Peters, J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 9, 700(1926).

- *The effect of calcined cyanite in porcelain bodies. S.J. McDowell and E.J. Vachuska. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 10, 64(1927).
- *A preliminary study of the resistance to abrasion of ceramic glazes, its control and methods of determination. A.O. Harrison. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., $\underline{10}$, 77(1927).

*The microstructure of earthenware. H. Insley. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 10, 317(1927).

Bureau of Standards investigation of feldspar - second progress report. R.F. Geller. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 10, 411(1927).

*The quantitative microscopic analysis of commercial feldspar.
H. Insley. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 10, 651(1927).

*The effect of various sodium silicates and other electrolytes on clay slips. S.J. McDowell. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 10, 225(1927).

Methods for testing crazing of glazes caused by increases in size of ceramic bodies. H.G. Schurecht. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 11, 271(1928).

Comparative tests of chinaware using two forms of testing machines. G.W. Wray and C.M. Brand. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 12, 716(1929).

The influence of chemical composition on the physical properties of glazes. F.P. Hall. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 13, 182(1930).

The casting of clayware - a resume. F.P. Hall. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 13, 751(1930).

Investigation of feldspar and its effect in pottery bodies. R.F. Geller and A.S. Creamer. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 14, 30(1931).

Metal marking of whiteware glazes as influenced by sulphur and carbon in kiln atmospheres. R.F. Geller and A.S. Creamer. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., $\underline{14}$, 624(1931).

Some synthetic fluxes in whiteware bodies. Paul F. Collins. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., <u>15</u>, 17(1932).

Some properties of English china clays. T.A. Klinefelter, W.W. Meyer and E.J. Vachuska. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 16, 269(1933).

Effect of repeated heatings on the mechanical strength of hightension insulator porcelains. R.F. Geller. Bul. Am. Ceramic Soc., 12, 18(1933).

Properties of some American kaolins and comparisons with English china clay. T.A. Klinefelter and W.W. Meyer. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 18, 163(1935).

Talc in whiteware of the wall-tile type. R.F. Geller and A.S. Creamer, J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 18, 259(1935).

The analysis of feldspar. H.B. Knowles and J.C. Redmond. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 18, 206(March 1935).

The nature of the glass phase in heated clay materials. I. Common clays. G.R. Shelton. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 18, 289(Oct.1935).

Talc in whiteware. R.F. Geller and A.S. Creamer. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 20, 137(May 1937).

Computation of heat treatments for whitewere bodies. W.W. Meyer. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 21, 75 (March 1938).

Nature of the glass phase in heated clay materials. II. The effect of the rate of heating on the glass phase and physical properties of whiteware bodies. G.R. Shelton and W.W. Meyer. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 21, 371 (November 1938).

Solubility of colored glazes in organic acids. R.F. Geller and A.S. Creamer. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 22, 133(April 1939).

Note on moisture expansion of ceramic whiteware in storage and in service. R.F. Geller and A.S. Creamer. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 24, 77 (March 1941).

Effect of exchangeable bases on some properties of ball clays. M.D. Burdick, W.W. Meyer and T.A. Klinefelter. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 25, 327(August 1942).

Effect of hardness of hammers on resistance of vitrified chinaware to chipping and to impact. R.F. Geller and A.S. Creamer. Bul. of Am. Ceramic Soc., 23, 146(April 1944).

Method of correlating chemical composition, relative amounts of glassy bond, and properties of ceramic bodies. G.R. Shelton. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 31, 39(February 1948).

Properties of barium-magnesium titanate dielectrics. G.R. Shelton, A.S. Creamer, and E.N. Bunting. J. Am. Ceramic Soc., 31, 205 (July 1948).

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Measurement of moisture expansion. R.F. Geller and A.S. Creamer. Ceramic Age, Jan. 1937, p. 9 (The Ceramics Publishing Co., 34 North Crystal St., E. Stroudsburg, Pa.).

Nature of china clays. W.W. Meyer. (Technical Association Papers, Technical Association Paper and Pulp Industry, 122 East 42nd St., New York City). Series 20, 373(June 1937).

A rose by any other name (A discussion of whiteware terminology). R.F. Geller. Ceramic Age (The Ceramics Publishing Co., E. Stroudsburg, Pa.), 13, 35(February 1938).

Complacence. R.F. Geller. Ceramic Age 41, 6, 186(1943).

Progress report on strength and creep of special ceramic bodies in tension at elevated temperatures. R.F. Geller and M. D. Burdick. National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics. ARR No. 6D24 (June 1946).

Ceramic bodies for turbo-jet blades. R.F. Geller. The British Clay Worker, 58(685), 41(1949).

STANDARD SAMPLES

Standard samples of certain materials which are recommended for control work may be obtained from the National Bureau of Standards by prepayment of the indicated price. Such samples were prepared for checking the accuracy of methods of analysis, and those of particular interest to the ceramic industry are listed below. The Supplement to Circular C398, which can be obtained from this Bureau without charge, contains a complete list of our standard samples.

Standard Sample Number	Name	Constituents determined or intended use	Weight sample grams	
la 39f	Limestone, argillaceous Benzoic acid	Complete analysis Acidimetric and calorimetric value	50 30	\$2.00 2,00
40e 69 70 76	Sodium oxalate Bauxite Feldspar, potash Burned refractory	Oxidimetric value Complete analysis	60 60 40 60	2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00
77	(40% Al ₂ 03) Burned refractory (60% Al ₂ 03)	II II	60	2.00
78	Burned refractory (70% Al ₂ 0 ₃)	II II	60	2.00
79 80 81	Fluorspar Glass, soda-lime Glass sand	" " " " Fe ₂ 0 ₃ ,Al ₂ 0 ₃ ,Ti0 ₂ ,	60 45 60	2.00 2.00 2.00
83a 84c	Arsenic trioxide Acid potassium	ZrO2, CaO, MgO Oxidimetric value Acidimetric value	7 <i>5</i> 60	2.00
88 89 91 92 93 97 98 99 102 103 104 112	phthalate Limestone, dolomitic Glass, lead-barium Glass, opal Glass, low boron Glass, high boron Clay, flint Clay, plastic Feldspar, soda Silica brick Chrome refractory Burned magnesite Silicon carbide Titanium dioxide	Complete analysis """ B203 only Complete analysis """ """ """ """ """ """ """	5455550000050 545550000050	2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00